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ALMANAC
1898

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THE DAILY NEWS ALMANAC

AND

POLITICAL REGISTER

FOR

1898.

COMPILED BY GEO. E. PLUMBE, A. B., LL. B.

FOURTEENTH YEAR.

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THE CHICAGO QUARTERLY

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PREFACE.

There are no longer off years in American politics. The variety of issues, the multiplicity of parties, the frequency of elections, all combine to keep up the general interest in political affairs that culminates in the presidential elections. While only a small number of states held elections in 1897 they were of unusual interest as indicating any change in public sentiment since 1896 upon which estimates may be based as to the congressional elections of the present year.

A new feature is incorporated into the present issue of the Almanac and that is the chapter showing the movements of political parties during the year 1897. While they have not been numerous they have been important and significant. Some space has been devoted to the war in the east, from the fact that it excited very considerable interest in the United States and may have an important bearing on the history of Europe.

Especial care has been taken in treating the Cuban revolt, annexation of Hawaii, the monetary commission and Alaska, with its gold fields and disputed boundary. The statistics upon education, the tariff, agriculture, forestry, domestic commerce, gold and silver, pensions and other subjects of immediate importance and interest are full, impartial and as accurate as possible. The article on the ship canal from the great lakes to the Atlantic seaboard is of interest to the entire country between the Mississippi valley and eastern tide-water.

The aim has been to give facts and figures from a strictly nonpartisan standpoint according to their value and importance.

Chicago, January 1, 1898.

Chicago Daily News Almanac 1898.

NOTE.—The time given in this Almanac is local mean time, except when otherwise indicated.

ECLIPSES.

In the year 1898 there will be six eclipses, three of the Sun and three of the Moon.

I.—A Partial Eclipse of the Moon, January 7. Visible generally in the Eastern portions of North America, in South America, Europe, Asia and Africa. Occurring as follows:

STANDARD	EASTERN	CENTRAL	MOUNTAIN	PACIFIC
Moon enters Penumbra....	7d. 4h. 59m. A.	7d. 3h. 59m. A.	7d. 2h. 59m. A.	7d. 1h. 59m. A.
Moon enters Shadow.....	7d. 6h. 48m. A.	7d. 5h. 48m. A.	7d. 4h. 48m. A.	7d. 3h. 48m. A.
Middle of Eclipse.....	7d. 7h. 35m. A.	7d. 6h. 35m. A.	7d. 5h. 35m. A.	7d. 4h. 35m. A.
Moon leaves Shadow.....	7d. 8h. 25m. A.	7d. 7h. 25m. A.	7d. 6h. 23m. A.	7d. 5h. 25m. A.
Moon leaves Penumbra....	7d. 10h. 11m. A.	7d. 9h. 11m. A.	7d. 8h. 11m. A.	7d. 7h. 11m. A.

First contact of shadow 169 degrees from North point of the Moon's limb toward the East.
Magnitude of Eclipse = 0.157. (Moon's diameter = 1.0.)

II.—A Total Eclipse of the Sun, January 22. Invisible to America. Visible to Eastern Europe, the greater part of Asia and Africa, and to the Northern part of the Indian Ocean. The line of totality running through the Chinese Empire, India, and Eastern Africa.

III.—A Partial Eclipse of the Moon, July 3. Invisible to North America. Visible generally in Europe, Asia and Africa.

IV.—An Annular Eclipse of the Sun, July 18. Invisible to North America. Visible to the South Pacific Ocean, and the extreme Southern part of South America. The line of Annulus passing through the South Pacific Ocean.

V.—A Partial Eclipse of the Sun, December 13. Invisible here.

VI.—A Total Eclipse of the Moon, December 27. Visible generally throughout North and South America, Europe, Asia and Africa. Occurring as follows:

STANDARD	EASTERN	CENTRAL	MOUNTAIN	PACIFIC
Moon enters Penumbra....	27d. 3h. 33m. A.	27d. 2h. 33m. A.	27d. 1h. 33m. A.	27d. 0h. 33m. A.
Moon enters Shadow.....	27d. 4h. 48m. A.	27d. 3h. 48m. A.	27d. 2h. 48m. A.	27d. 1h. 48m. A.
Total Eclipse begins.....	27d. 5h. 58m. A.	27d. 4h. 58m. A.	27d. 3h. 58m. A.	27d. 2h. 58m. A.
Middle of Eclipse.....	27d. 6h. 42m. A.	27d. 5h. 42m. A.	27d. 4h. 42m. A.	27d. 3h. 42m. A.
Total Eclipse ends.....	27d. 7h. 27m. A.	27d. 6h. 27m. A.	27d. 5h. 27m. A.	27d. 4h. 27m. A.
Moon leaves Shadow.....	27d. 8h. 36m. A.	27d. 7h. 36m. A.	27d. 6h. 36m. A.	27d. 5h. 36m. A.
Moon leaves Penumbra....	27d. 9h. 51m. A.	27d. 8h. 51m. A.	27d. 7h. 51m. A.	27d. 6h. 51m. A.

First contact of shadow 112 degrees from North point of the Moon's limb toward the East.
Magnitude of Eclipse = 1.384 (Moon's diameter = 1.0.)

THE FOUR SEASONS.

SEASON.	Begins.	Lasts.
Winter.....	December 21, 1897, 7:12 A.M.	89 0 54
Spring.....	March 20, 1898, 8:06 A.M.	92 20 01
Summer.....	June 21, 1898, 4:07 A.M.	93 14 28
Autumn.....	September 22, 1898, 6:35 P.M.	89 18 24
Winter.....	December 21, 1898, 0:59 P.M.	Common Year, 365 5 47

EMBER DAYS.

March.....	2, 4, 5	September.....	21, 23, 24
June.....	1, 3, 4	December.....	14, 16, 17

MORNING AND EVENING STARS.

MERCURY will be Morning Star about January 29, May 28, and September 21; and Evening Star about April 10, August 9, and December 3.

MARS will be Morning Star all through this year.

VENUS will be Morning Star until February 15; then Evening Star until December 1; and then Morning Star the rest of the year.

JUPITER will be Morning Star till March 25; then Evening Star till October 13; and then Morning Star the rest of the year.

CHURCH DAYS AND CYCLES OF TIME.

Epiphany.....	Jan. 6	Whit Sunday.....	May 29
Septuagesima Sunday.....	Feb. 6	Trinity Sunday.....	June 5
Sexagesima Sunday.....	Feb. 13	Corpus Christi.....	June 9
Quinquagesima Sunday.....	Feb. 20	Hebrew New Year (5659).....	Sept. 17
Ash Wednesday.....	Feb. 23	First Sunday in Advent.....	Nov. 27
Quadragesima Sunday.....	Feb. 27	Christmas.....	Dec. 25
Purim.....	Mar. 8	Dominical Letter.....	B
Mid-Lent Sunday.....	Mar. 20	Solar Cycle.....	3
Palm Sunday.....	Apr. 3	Lunar Cycle (or Golden Number).....	18
Good Friday.....	Apr. 8	Roman Indiction.....	11
Easter Sunday.....	Apr. 10	Epact (Moon's Age, Jan. 1).....	7
Low Sunday.....	Apr. 17	Julian Period.....	6611
Ascension Sunday.....	May 15	Year of the World (Septuagint).....	7406-7407
Ascension Day.....	May 19	Dionysian Period.....	227

Moon's Phases.

1898.		D.	EASTERN TIME.	CENTRAL TIME.	MOUNTAIN TIME.	PACIFIC TIME.
January.			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
	Full Moon....	7	7 24 eve.	6 24 eve.	5 24 eve.	4 24 eve.
	Last Quarter.	15	10 44 morn.	9 44 morn.	8 44 morn.	7 44 morn.
	New Moon....	22	2 25 morn.	1 25 morn.	0 25 morn.	11 25 eve.*
	First Quarter.	29	9 33 morn.	8 33 morn.	7 33 morn.	6 33 morn.
						*21st.
February						
	Full Moon....	6	1 24 eve.	0 24 eve.	11 24 morn.	10 24 morn.
	Last Quarter.	13	7 35 eve.	6 35 eve.	5 35 eve.	4 35 eve.
	New Moon....	20	2 41 eve.	1 41 eve.	0 41 eve.	11 41 morn.
	First Quarter.	28	6 13 morn.	5 13 morn.	4 13 morn.	3 13 morn.
March.						
	Full Moon....	8	4 29 morn.	3 29 morn.	2 29 morn.	1 29 morn.
	Last Quarter.	15	2 48 morn.	1 48 morn.	0 48 morn.	11 48 eve.*
	New Moon....	22	3 37 morn.	2 37 morn.	1 37 morn.	0 37 morn.
	First Quarter.	30	2 40 morn.	1 40 morn.	0 40 morn.	11 40 eve.*
						*14th. +29th.
April.						
	Full Moon....	6	4 20 eve.	3 20 eve.	2 20 eve.	1 20 eve.
	Last Quarter.	13	9 28 morn.	8 28 morn.	7 28 morn.	6 28 morn.
	New Moon....	20	5 21 eve.	4 21 eve.	3 21 eve.	2 21 eve.
	First Quarter.	28	9 5 eve.	8 5 eve.	7 5 eve.	6 5 eve.
May.						
	Full Moon....	6	1 34 morn.	0 34 morn.	11 34 eve.*	10 34 eve.*
	Last Quarter.	12	4 36 eve.	3 36 eve.	2 36 eve.	1 36 eve.
	New Moon....	20	7 58 morn.	6 58 morn.	5 58 morn.	4 58 morn.
	First Quarter.	28	0 14 eve.	11 14 morn.	10 14 morn.	9 14 morn.
					*5th.	*5th.
June.						
	Full Moon....	4	9 11 morn.	8 11 morn.	7 11 morn.	6 11 morn.
	Last Quarter.	11	1 4 morn.	0 4 morn.	11 4 eve.*	10 4 eve.*
	New Moon....	18	11 19 eve.	10 19 eve.	9 19 eve.	8 19 eve.
	First Quarter.	26	11 54 eve.	10 54 eve.	9 54 eve.	8 54 eve.
					*10th.	*10th.
July.						
	Full Moon....	3	4 12 eve.	3 12 eve.	2 12 eve.	1 12 eve.
	Last Quarter.	10	11 43 morn.	10 43 morn.	9 43 morn.	8 43 morn.
	New Moon....	18	2 47 eve.	1 47 eve.	0 47 eve.	11 47 morn.
	First Quarter.	26	8 40 morn.	7 40 morn.	6 40 morn.	5 40 morn.
August.						
	Full Moon....	1	11 29 eve.	10 29 eve.	9 29 eve.	8 29 eve.
	Last Quarter.	9	1 13 morn.	0 13 morn.	11 13 eve.*	10 13 eve.*
	New Moon....	17	5 34 morn.	4 34 morn.	3 34 morn.	2 34 morn.
	First Quarter.	24	3 32 eve.	2 32 eve.	1 32 eve.	0 32 eve.
	Full Moon....	31	7 51 morn.	6 51 morn.	5 51 morn.	4 51 morn.
					*8th.	*8th.
September						
	Last Quarter.	7	5 51 eve.	4 51 eve.	3 51 eve.	2 51 eve.
	New Moon....	15	7 10 eve.	6 10 eve.	5 10 eve.	4 10 eve.
	First Quarter.	22	9 39 eve.	8 39 eve.	7 39 eve.	6 39 eve.
	Full Moon....	29	6 10 eve.	5 10 eve.	4 10 eve.	3 10 eve.
October.						
	Last Quarter.	7	1 5 eve.	0 5 eve.	11 5 morn.	10 5 morn.
	New Moon....	15	6 37 morn.	5 37 morn.	4 37 morn.	3 37 morn.
	First Quarter.	22	4 9 morn.	3 9 morn.	2 9 morn.	1 9 morn.
	Full Moon....	29	7 18 morn.	6 18 morn.	5 18 morn.	4 18 morn.
November.						
	Last Quarter.	6	9 28 morn.	8 28 morn.	7 28 morn.	6 28 morn.
	New Moon....	13	7 20 eve.	6 20 eve.	5 20 eve.	4 20 eve.
	First Quarter.	20	0 5 eve.	11 5 morn.	10 5 morn.	9 5 morn.
	Full Moon....	27	11 39 eve.	10 39 eve.	9 39 eve.	8 39 eve.
December						
	Last Quarter.	6	5 6 morn.	4 6 morn.	3 6 morn.	2 6 morn.
	New Moon....	13	6 43 morn.	5 43 morn.	4 43 morn.	3 43 morn.
	First Quarter.	19	10 22 eve.	9 22 eve.	8 22 eve.	7 22 eve.
	Full Moon....	27	6 39 eve.	5 39 eve.	4 39 eve.	3 39 eve.

1st MONTH.

JANUARY.

31 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY MO.	DAY OF WEEK.	January is named from Janus, an ancient Roman divinity, and was added to the Roman Calendar 713 B. C.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S.Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.	St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or.
			AMERICAN HISTORY.	Sun rises H.M. Sun sets H.M. Moon rises H.M. R.&S.	Sun rises H.M. Sun sets H.M. Moon rises H.M. R.&S.	Sun rises H.M. Sun sets H.M. Moon rises H.M. R.&S.
1	1	Sat.	Slaves emancipated, 1863	7 29 4 38 1 54	7 19 4 48 1 49	7 40 4 26 2 1
2	2	SUN.	Bragg defeated, 1862.	7 29 4 39 2 56	7 19 4 49 2 50	7 40 4 27 3 7
3	3	Mo.	Battle of Princeton, 1777.	7 29 4 40 3 58	7 19 4 50 3 50	7 40 4 28 4 10
4	4	Tu.	Battle of Stone River, 1863.	7 29 4 41 4 56	7 19 4 51 4 48	7 40 4 29 5 9
5	5	We.	Arnold burns Richmond, 1781.	7 29 4 42 5 52	7 19 4 52 5 43	7 40 4 30 6 5
6	6	Th.	Great earthquake in N.E., 1663.	7 29 4 43 6 41	7 19 4 53 6 32	7 40 4 31 6 54
7	7	Fr.	Battle Springfield, Mo., 1863.	7 29 4 44 rises	7 19 4 54 rises	7 40 4 32 rises
8	8	Sat.	Battle of New Orleans, 1815.	7 29 4 45 5 30	7 19 4 55 5 37	7 40 4 33 5 21
9	9	SUN.	Ft. Sunbury, Ga., captured, 1773.	7 29 4 46 6 33	7 19 4 56 6 40	39 4 35 6 27
10	10	Mo.	Florida seceded, 1861.	7 28 4 47 7 40	7 19 4 57 7 44	39 4 36 7 36
11	11	Tu.	Alabama seceded, 1861	7 28 4 48 8 43	7 19 4 58 8 50	39 4 37 8 46
12	12	We.	Lincoln's 1st speech in cong., 1848.	7 28 4 50 9 57	7 18 4 59 9 53	38 4 39 9 54
13	13	Th.	Ft. Fisher attacked, 1865	7 28 4 51 11 2	7 18 5 0 10 59	38 4 40 11 5
14	14	Fr.	Gen. Braddock sails, 1755.	7 27 4 52 morn	7 18 5 1 morn	37 4 42 morn
15	15	Sat.	Ft. Fisher captured, 1865.	7 26 4 54 0 15	7 18 5 2 0 10	37 4 43 0 22
16	16	SUN.	Amnesty bill passed, 1872.	7 26 4 55 1 30	7 18 5 3 1 23	36 4 44 1 38
17	17	Mo.	Morgan defeats Tarleton, 1781.	7 25 4 56 2 45	7 17 5 4 2 38	35 4 44 2 56
18	18	Tu.	Battle of Frederickstown, 1813.	7 25 4 57 4 1	7 16 5 5 3 51	35 4 45 4 13
19	19	We.	Battle of Mill Springs, 1862.	7 24 4 59 5 13	7 16 5 6 5 3	34 4 46 5 26
20	20	Th.	Battle of Somerset, N. J., 1777.	7 23 5 0 6 12	7 15 5 7 6 3	34 4 48 6 25
21	21	Fr.	Jackson enters N. Orleans, 1813.	7 22 5 1 7 2	7 15 5 8 6 55	33 4 50 7 13
22	22	Sat.	Stone fleet sunk Char'l'st'n, 1861	7 21 5 2 sets	7 14 5 10 sets	32 4 51 sets
23	23	SUN.	Massacre River Rasin, 1813.	7 21 5 4 7 0	7 14 5 11 7 4	31 4 52 6 56
24	24	Mo.	Rhodydri'n fr'm Tenn., 1864	7 20 5 5 8 15	7 13 5 12 8 18	30 4 54 8 14
25	25	We.	Orizaba taken, 1848.	7 19 5 7 9 24	7 13 5 13 9 24	29 4 55 9 26
26	26	Th.	Webster's reply to Hayne, 1830	7 18 5 8 10 33	7 12 5 14 10 29	28 4 57 10 37
27	27	Fr.	New Providence taken, 1778.	7 18 5 9 11 40	7 11 5 15 11 35	27 4 58 11 47
28	28	Sat.	First nat'l bank at Phila., 1783.	7 17 5 11 morn	7 10 5 16 morn	26 4 59 morn
29	29	SUN.	British take Augusta, Ga., 1779.	7 16 5 12 0 46	7 10 5 17 0 38	25 5 1 0 54
30	30	Mo.	Constitution amended, 1865.	7 15 5 13 1 49	7 9 5 19 1 41	24 5 2 1 59
31	31	Mo.	Naval battle off Char'l'st'n, 1863.	7 14 5 14 2 48	7 8 5 20 2 39	23 5 4 3 0

2d MONTH.

FEBRUARY.

28 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY MO.	DAY OF WEEK.	February is named from Roman divinity <i>Februus</i> (Pluto), or <i>Februa</i> (Juno), and was added to Roman Calendar about 713 B. C.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S.Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.	St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or.
			AMERICAN HISTORY.	Sun rises H.M. Sun sets H.M. Moon rises H.M. R.&S.	Sun rises H.M. Sun sets H.M. Moon rises H.M. R.&S.	Sun rises H.M. Sun sets H.M. Moon rises H.M. R.&S.
32	1	Tu.	Battle of Cowan's Ford, 1781.	7 13 5 15 3 44	7 7 5 21 3 36	7 22 5 6 3 57
33	2	We.	Mexican cession of 1848.	7 12 5 16 4 37	7 6 5 22 4 27	7 20 5 8 4 49
34	3	Th.	Battle of Dover, 1862	7 10 5 17 5 22	7 5 5 23 5 13	7 18 5 10 5 33
35	4	Fr.	Clinton reaches N. Y., 1776.	7 9 5 19 6 2	7 4 5 24 5 54	7 17 5 11 6 13
36	5	Sat.	Med'ling w'h sil'v'y ill'gal, 1836	7 8 5 20 6 35	7 4 5 25 6 28	7 16 5 13 6 44
37	6	SUN.	Treaty with France, 1778.	7 7 5 21 rises	7 3 5 27 rises	7 15 5 14 rises
38	7	Mo.	Jeff Davis' case dismissed, 1869.	7 6 5 23 6 37	7 2 5 28 6 41	7 13 5 16 6 35
39	8	Tu.	Conf'derate gov't formed, 1861.	7 5 5 24 7 47	7 1 5 29 7 47	7 11 5 17 7 48
40	9	We.	Conf'derate congress met, 1861	7 4 5 26 8 52	6 59 30 8 50	7 10 5 19 8 55
41	10	Th.	Battle Hornet & Resolute, 1813.	7 3 5 27 10 5	6 58 31 10 1	7 8 5 20 10 11
42	11	Fr.	Lincoln left for Wash'n, 1861.	7 1 5 28 11 20	6 57 32 11 13	7 7 5 21 11 28
43	12	Sat.	First fugitive slave law, 1793.	7 0 5 30 morn	6 56 33 morn	7 5 5 23 morn
44	13	SUN.	Massacre of Glencoe, 1691.	6 59 5 31 0 34	6 55 33 0 27	7 4 5 24 0 44
45	14	Mo.	Pickens routs the British, 1778.	6 58 5 32 1 47	6 54 34 1 39	7 3 5 26 1 59
46	15	Tu.	Battle of Ft. Donelson, 1862.	6 56 5 33 2 59	6 52 35 2 50	7 0 5 27 3 12
47	16	We.	Hessian troops hired, 1776	6 54 5 34 4 1	6 51 36 3 52	6 59 5 29 4 13
48	17	Th.	Treaty of Ghent ratified, 1815.	6 53 5 36 4 52	6 50 37 4 44	6 57 5 30 5 4
49	18	Fr.	Lee com.-in-chief, 1864.	6 51 5 37 5 35	6 49 38 5 28	6 56 5 32 5 45
50	19	Sat.	First nat'l thanksgiving, 1795.	6 50 5 39 6 8	6 47 39 6 2	6 54 5 33 6 16
51	20	SUN.	Braddock arrives in Va., 1755.	6 49 5 40 sets	6 46 40 sets	6 52 5 35 sets
52	21	Mo.	Silver remonetized, 1878.	6 47 5 41 7 6	6 44 41 7 6	6 51 5 36 7 7
53	22	Tu.	Battle of Ogdensburg, 1813.	6 46 5 43 8 10	6 43 42 8 8	6 49 5 38 8 13
54	23	We.	Battle of Buena Vista, 1847.	6 45 5 44 9 20	6 42 43 9 16	6 48 5 39 9 25
55	24	Th.	Johnson impeached, 1868.	6 43 5 45 10 29	6 41 44 10 22	6 46 5 41 10 37
56	25	Fr.	Conscription bill passed, 1863.	6 41 5 47 11 33	6 39 45 11 26	6 44 5 42 11 43
57	26	Sat.	Nashville surrendered, 1862.	6 39 5 48 morn	6 38 46 morn	6 42 5 43 morn
58	27	SUN.	Battle of Morris Neck, 1776.	6 38 5 49 0 35	6 37 5 50 0 27	6 41 5 45 0 47
59	28	Mo.	Private'r Nashville dest'd, 1863.	6 36 5 51 1 33	6 35 5 51 1 25	6 40 5 46 1 46

3d MONTH.

MARCH.

31 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY MO.	DAY OF WEEK.		Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.	St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or.
DAY OF YEAR.	DAY MO.	DAY OF WEEK.	AMERICAN HISTORY.	Sun rises H. M. sets H. M. R. & S.	Sun rises H. M. sets H. M. R. & S.	Sun rises H. M. sets H. M. R. & S.
60	1	Th.	Artic's of confed. ratif'd, 1781	6 36 5 50	6 33 5 53	6 39 5 47
61	2	Fr.	Grant made lieut.-gen., 1864.	6 35 5 51	6 31 5 54	6 37 5 49
62	3	We.	Battle of Brier Creek, 1779.	6 35 5 52	6 29 5 55	6 35 5 51
63	4	Fri.	First congress meets, 1789.	6 32 5 54	6 28 5 56	6 33 5 52
64	5	Sat.	Boston massacre, 1770.	6 30 5 55	6 27 5 57	6 31 5 54
65	6	Mo.	Battle of Pea Ridge, 1862.	6 29 5 56	6 25 5 58	6 29 5 55
66	7	Tu.	Bible society formed, 1804.	6 27 5 56	6 24 5 59	6 27 5 55
67	8	We.	Stamp act passed, 1776.	6 26 5 59	6 22 5 0	6 25 5 58
68	9	Th.	Monitor-Merrimac battle, 1862.	6 24 6 0	6 21 6 2	6 23 5 59
69	10	Fri.	M'Cle'n crosses Potomac, 1862.	6 23 6 1	6 19 6 3	6 21 6 1
70	11	Sat.	Confed. constit'n adopted, 1862.	6 21 6 2	6 17 6 4	6 19 6 2
71	12	Sun.	Grant made com.-in-chief, 1864.	6 17 6 3	6 16 6 5	6 17 6 4
72	13	Mo.	Red river expedition, 1864.	6 15 6 4	6 14 6 6	6 15 6 5
73	14	Tu.	Newbern captured, 1862.	6 13 6 5	6 13 6 7	6 14 6 6
74	15	We.	Island No. 10 bombarded, 1861.	6 11 6 6	6 11 6 8	6 12 6 7
75	16	Th.	Battle of Guilford, 1781.	6 9 6 8	6 10 6 9	6 10 6 8
76	17	Fri.	Boston evacuated, 1776.	6 7 6 9	6 8 6 9	6 8 6 9
77	18	Sat.	Stamp act repealed, 1776	6 5 6 10	6 6 6 10	6 6 6 11
78	19	Sun.	Patent for Conn. issued, 1631.	6 3 6 11	6 5 6 11	6 4 6 12
79	20	Mo.	Washington ent'rs Boston, 1776	6 2 6 12	6 4 6 12	6 3 6 13
80	21	Tu.	Battle of Henderson, 1864.	6 0 6 14	6 3 6 13	6 2 6 14
81	22	We.	Stamp act signed, 1763.	5 59 6 15	6 0 6 14	5 58 6 16
82	23	Th.	Battle of Winchester, 1862.	5 57 6 16	5 58 6 15	5 56 6 17
83	24	Fri.	Attack on Peekskill, 1777.	5 55 6 17	5 57 6 16	5 55 6 18
84	25	Sat.	Hudson river discovered, 1609.	5 53 6 19	5 55 6 17	5 53 6 20
85	26	Sun.	Forrest beat'n at Paducah, 1864	5 51 6 20	5 54 6 18	5 51 6 21
86	27	Mo.	Fanning, Tex., massacre, 1836.	5 50 6 21	5 52 6 19	5 49 6 22
87	28	Tu.	Seminole treaty, 1833.	5 48 6 22	5 51 6 20	5 47 6 24
88	29	We.	Vera Cruz capitulates, 1847.	5 46 6 23	5 49 6 21	5 45 6 25
89	30	Th.	Battle of Somerset, Ky., 1863.	5 45 6 24	5 47 6 22	5 43 6 26
90	31	Fr.	Treasury bldgs burned, 1833.	5 43 6 25	5 46 6 23	5 41 6 28

4th MONTH.

APRIL.

30 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY MO.	DAY OF WEEK.		Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.	St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or.
DAY OF YEAR.	DAY MO.	DAY OF WEEK.	AMERICAN HISTORY.	Sun rises H. M. sets H. M. R. & S.	Sun rises H. M. sets H. M. R. & S.	Sun rises H. M. sets H. M. R. & S.
91	1	Fri.	April was named from <i>apriere</i> (to open), the season when buds open.	5 44 6 26	5 44 6 24	5 40 6 29
92	2	Sat.	Battle of Five Forks, 1865.	5 43 6 28	5 43 6 25	5 38 6 30
93	3	Sun.	Battle at Selma, Ala., 1865.	5 41 6 29	5 41 6 26	5 37 6 32
94	4	Mo.	Richmond evacuated, 1865.	5 39 6 30	5 40 6 27	5 35 6 33
95	5	Tu.	First newspaper in U. S., 1704.	5 37 6 31	5 38 6 28	5 33 6 34
96	6	We.	Yorktown besieged, 1862.	5 35 6 32	5 37 6 29	5 31 6 35
97	7	Th.	1st house of rep. organiz'd, 1789.	5 33 6 33	5 35 6 30	5 29 6 37
98	8	Fri.	Battle of Shiloh, 1862.	5 32 6 34	5 34 6 31	5 28 6 38
99	9	Sat.	Island No. 10 taken, 1862.	5 30 6 35	5 32 6 32	5 26 6 39
100	10	Sun.	Civil rights bill passed, 1866.	5 28 6 36	5 30 6 33	5 24 6 40
101	11	Mo.	Battle of Ft. Pulaski, 1862.	5 27 6 37	5 29 6 34	5 22 6 41
102	12	Tu.	Ft. Sumter bombarded, 1861.	5 25 6 38	5 27 6 34	5 19 6 42
103	13	We.	Lee surrenders, 1865.	5 24 6 40	5 26 6 35	5 18 6 44
104	14	Th.	Civil war begins, 1861.	5 22 6 41	5 24 6 36	5 17 6 46
105	15	Fr.	Battle of Monks' Corners, 1780.	5 20 6 42	5 23 6 37	5 15 6 47
106	16	Sat.	Lincoln dies, 1865.	5 19 6 43	5 22 6 38	5 13 6 48
107	17	Sun.	Porter passed Vicksburg, 1863.	5 17 6 44	5 20 6 39	5 11 6 49
108	18	Mo.	Death of Franklin, 1700.	5 15 6 45	5 19 6 40	5 10 6 51
109	19	Tu.	Ride of Paul Revere, 1775.	5 14 6 47	5 17 6 41	5 8 52
110	20	We.	Battle of Lexington, 1775.	5 12 6 48	5 16 6 42	5 6 53
111	21	Th.	Gen. Lee resigns U. S. A., 1861.	5 11 6 49	5 15 6 43	5 4 54
112	22	Fri.	Battle of San Jacinto, 1836.	5 9 6 50	5 13 6 44	5 3 55
113	23	Sat.	Paul Jones at Whitehav'n, 1778.	5 7 6 51	5 12 6 45	5 1 56
114	24	Sun.	Battle bet. Lee & Marion, 1781.	5 6 6 52	5 11 6 46	5 0 58
115	25	Mo.	Ranger takes the Drake, 1778.	5 4 6 53	5 9 6 47	4 58 5 59
116	26	Tu.	U. S. land office estab'ish'd, 1812.	5 3 6 54	5 8 6 48	4 56 7 0
117	27	We.	New Orleans taken, 1862.	5 2 6 55	5 7 6 49	4 55 7 2
118	28	Th.	Habeas corpus suspend'd, 1861.	5 0 6 56	5 6 6 50	4 53 7 3
119	29	Fri.	Battle of Saugatuck riv'r, 1777.	4 59 6 58	5 4 6 51	4 52 7 4
120	30	Sat.	Md. d'clides ag'nt seces'n, 1861.	4 57 6 59	5 3 6 52	4 51 7 6
			Washington inaugurated, 1789.			

5th MONTH.

MAY.

31 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY NO.	DAY OF WEEK.	May is from the Latin <i>Maïus</i> , the growing month.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich. N. Ill., Ind., O.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.	St. Paul, N.E. Wis. and Mich., N.E. New York, Minn., Or.
DAY OF YEAR.	DAY NO.	DAY OF WEEK.	AMERICAN HISTORY.	Sun rises sets. H. M.	Sun rises sets. H. M.	Sun rises sets. H. M.
121	1	SUN.	Battle of Port Gibson, 1863.	4 56 6 59	2 15	4 56 6 53
122	2	Mo.	Battle of Chancellorsville, 1863	4 54 7 0	2 37	4 54 6 54
123	3	Tu.	First call for 3-year men, 1861.	4 53 7 1	3 2	4 52 6 55
124	4	We.	Grant crosses the Rapid'n, 1864	4 51 7 2	3 26	4 50 6 56
125	5	Th.	Yorktown evacuated, 1862.	4 50 7 3	3 55	4 57 6 57
126	6	Fri.	Ark. and Tenn. secede, 1861.	4 49 7 4	rises	4 56 6 58
127	7	Sat.	Baton Rouge, La., capt'd, 1862	4 48 7 5	9 30	4 55 6 59
128	8	SUN.	Battle of Palo Alto, 1846.	4 47 7 6	10 35	4 54 7 0
129	9	Mo.	Battle of Resaca, Mex., 1846.	4 46 7 7	11 28	4 53 7 1
130	10	Tu.	Jeff Davis captured, 1865.	4 45 7 8	morn	4 52 7 2
131	11	We.	Battle of Charl'st'n Neck, 1779.	4 44 7 9	0 10	4 51 7 3
132	12	Th.	Crown Point taken, 1775.	4 43 7 10	0 43	4 50 7 4
133	13	Fri.	War declar'd ag'nst Mex., 1846	4 42 7 11	1 8	4 49 7 5
134	14	Sat.	Cape Cod discovered, 1602.	4 41 7 12	1 30	4 48 7 6
135	15	SUN.	Ft. Granby taken, 1781.	4 40 7 13	1 52	4 47 7 6
136	16	Mo.	Lincoln nominated, 1860.	4 39 7 14	2 15	4 46 7 7
137	17	Tu.	First national fast, 1776.	4 38 7 15	2 38	4 45 7 8
138	18	We.	Grant invests Vicksburg, 1863.	4 37 7 16	3 5	4 44 7 9
139	19	Th.	The "dark day," 1780.	4 36 7 18	3 35	4 44 7 10
140	20	Fri.	Mecklenburg declaration, 1777	4 35 7 19	sets	4 43 7 11
141	21	Sat.	Ft. Galphin taken, 1781.	4 34 7 20	8 55	4 42 7 12
142	22	SUN.	Brooks assaults Sumner, 1850.	4 33 7 21	9 43	4 42 7 13
143	23	Mo.	Settlem't at Jamestown, 1607.	4 32 7 22	10 25	4 41 7 13
144	24	Tu.	Banks evac's Strasburg, 1862.	4 31 7 23	11 1	4 40 7 14
145	25	We.	Battle of Spotsylvania, 1864.	4 31 7 24	11 31	4 40 7 14
146	26	Th.	Last confeds. surrender, 1865.	4 30 7 25	11 57	4 39 7 15
147	27	Fri.	Fts. Erie & George abandon'd, 1813.	4 30 7 26	morn	4 39 7 16
148	28	Sat.	Battle of Dallas, Ga., 1864.	4 29 7 26	0 19	4 38 7 16
149	29	SUN.	Battle of Waxhaw, 1780.	4 28 7 27	0 39	4 37 7 17
150	30	Mo.	Corinth taken, 1862.	4 28 7 28	1 3	4 37 7 18
151	31	Tu.	Battle of Fair Oaks, 1862.	4 27 7 28	1 25	4 36 7 19

6th MONTH.

JUNE.

30 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY NO.	DAY OF WEEK.	June traced to Juno, the queen of heaven, who was thought to preside over marriages.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich. N. Ill., Ind., O.	St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.	St. Paul, N.E. Wis. and Mich., N.E. New York, Minn., Or.
DAY OF YEAR.	DAY NO.	DAY OF WEEK.	AMERICAN HISTORY.	Sun rises sets. H. M.	Sun rises sets. H. M.	Sun rises sets. H. M.
152	1	We.	Battle of Cold Harbor, 1864.	4 27 7 29	1 51	4 36 7 19
153	2	Th.	Battle Lake Champlain, 1813.	4 26 7 30	2 23	4 36 7 20
154	3	Fri.	Lee assumes command, 1862.	4 25 7 31	3 4	4 35 7 21
155	4	Sat.	War declar'd ag'nst Mex., 1842	4 25 7 31	rises	4 35 7 21
156	5	SUN.	Battle of Piedmont, 1864.	4 24 7 32	9 16	4 35 7 22
157	6	Mo.	Confeds. sur. Memphis, 1862.	4 24 7 32	10 4	4 34 7 23
158	7	Tu.	Fenians raid Canada, 1866.	4 24 7 33	10 41	4 34 7 23
159	8	We.	Battle of Chattanooga, 1862.	4 23 7 34	11 12	4 34 7 24
160	9	Th.	Battle of Big Bethel, 1861.	4 23 7 35	11 35	4 34 7 24
161	10	Fri.	War d'cl'd ag'nst Tripoli, 1801.	4 23 7 36	11 58	4 34 7 25
162	11	Sat.	Walker lands in N'car'g'a, 1855	4 23 7 37	morn	4 34 7 25
163	12	SUN.	Grant crosses C'kah'miny, 1864	4 23 7 37	0 22	4 34 7 26
164	13	Mo.	Fugitive slave law rep'd, 1863.	4 23 7 37	0 44	4 34 7 26
165	14	Tu.	National flag adopted, 1777.	4 23 7 37	1 7	4 34 7 26
166	15	We.	Wash'n takes command, 1775.	4 23 7 38	1 37	4 34 7 27
167	16	Th.	Mississippi discovered, 1693.	4 23 7 38	2 12	4 34 7 27
168	17	Fri.	Battle of Bunker Hill, 1775.	4 23 7 38	2 53	4 34 7 27
169	18	Sat.	Can. evac't'd by Am'ric'ns, 1776	4 23 7 38	3 38	4 34 7 28
170	19	SUN.	War decl'd ag'nst Engl'd, 1812.	4 23 7 38	sets	4 34 7 28
171	20	Mo.	Battle of Stony Ferry, 1779.	4 23 7 38	9 2	4 34 7 28
172	21	Tu.	Petersburg captured, 1864.	4 23 7 39	9 34	4 34 7 28
173	22	We.	Ewell crosses Potomac, 1863.	4 24 7 39	10 0	4 35 7 29
174	23	Th.	Great Eastern at N. Y., 1830.	4 24 7 39	10 23	4 35 7 29
175	24	Fri.	Harrison warns Tecumseh's, 1811	4 24 7 39	10 43	4 35 7 29
176	25	Sat.	Custer massacre, 1876.	4 24 7 39	11 9	4 36 7 29
177	26	SUN.	Seven days' battles began, 1862	4 24 7 39	11 28	4 36 7 29
178	27	Mo.	Morm'n's mobb'd, Carthage, 1857	4 25 7 39	11 51	4 36 7 29
179	28	Tu.	1st. colon'l assembly m'ts, 1619	4 25 7 39	morn	4 37 7 29
180	29	We.	Howe reaches Sandy Ho'k, 1776	4 25 7 39	0 19	4 37 7 29
181	30	Th.	Gulteau hanged, 1882.	4 26 7 39	0 56	4 38 7 29

7th MONTH.

JULY.

31 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY Mo.	DAY OF WEEK.	July named in honor of Julius Cæsar, who was born on the 12th of July.	AMERICAN HISTORY.			Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O.			St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.			St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York Minn., Or.		
							Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.
182	1	Fri.		Battle of Gettysb'g beg'n, 1863.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
183	2	Sat.		Garfield assassinated, 1881.	4 26	7 39	1 42	4 38	7 29	1 50	4 17	7 50	1 32	4 17	7 50
184	3	Sun.		Massacre of Wyoming, 1778.	4 27	7 39	2 39	4 39	7 29	2 48	4 17	7 50	2 28	4 17	7 50
185	4	Mon.		Vicksburg surrendered, 1863.	4 28	7 39	rises	4 39	7 29	rises	4 18	7 49	rises	4 18	7 49
186	5	Tu.		Battle of Carthage, Mo., 1861.	4 28	7 38	8 36	4 40	7 28	8 29	4 19	7 49	8 46	4 19	7 49
187	6	We.		Battle of Jamestown, 1781.	4 29	7 38	9 11	4 40	7 28	9 5	4 19	7 49	9 18	4 19	7 49
188	7	Th.		Lincoln's murder'rs hung, 1865	4 30	7 38	9 36	4 41	7 28	9 33	4 20	7 48	9 40	4 20	7 48
189	8	Fri.		Wash'n chosen as capital, 1792	4 30	7 38	9 59	4 41	7 28	9 58	4 21	7 48	10 50	4 21	7 48
190	9	Sat.		Surrender of Ft. Hudson, 1863.	4 31	7 37	10 27	4 42	7 27	10 28	4 21	7 47	10 26	4 21	7 47
191	10	Sun.		Fr'ch allies land, N'port, 1780.	4 32	7 37	10 48	4 43	7 27	10 52	4 22	7 47	10 46	4 22	7 47
192	11	Mon.		Battle of Rich Mountain, 1861.	4 33	7 37	11 11	4 43	7 27	11 16	4 23	7 46	11 7	4 23	7 46
193	12	Tu.		Battle of Rich Mountain, 1861.	4 34	7 36	11 39	4 44	7 26	11 47	4 23	7 46	11 33	4 23	7 46
194	13	We.		Norwalk, Conn., burned, 1779.	4 34	7 36	morn	4 45	7 26	morn	4 24	7 45	morn	4 24	7 45
195	14	Th.		Draft riots in N. Y., 1863.	4 35	7 36	0 12	4 45	7 25	0 19	4 25	7 45	0 4	4 25	7 45
196	15	Fri.		Second great fire, Chicago, 1875	4 36	7 35	0 51	4 46	7 25	1 0	4 26	7 44	0 41	4 26	7 44
197	16	Sat.		Battle of Baylor's Farm, 1864.	4 37	7 35	1 35	4 47	7 24	1 43	4 27	7 44	1 24	4 27	7 44
198	17	Sun.		Wayne takes Stony Point, 1779.	4 38	7 34	2 25	4 47	7 24	2 33	4 28	7 43	2 15	4 28	7 43
199	18	Mon.		Emancipation bill signed, 1862.	4 38	7 33	3 21	4 48	7 23	3 29	4 29	7 42	3 11	4 29	7 42
200	19	Tu.		Maximilian shot, 1867.	4 39	7 32	sets	4 49	7 23	sets	4 30	7 42	sets	4 30	7 42
201	20	We.		Morgan defeated, 1863.	4 40	7 31	8 6	4 50	7 22	7 59	4 31	7 41	8 13	4 31	7 41
202	21	Th.		Confed. cong. Richmond, 1861.	4 41	7 31	8 29	4 51	7 21	8 25	4 32	7 40	8 35	4 32	7 40
203	22	Fri.		Battle of Bull Run, 1861.	4 42	7 30	8 50	4 51	7 21	8 47	4 33	7 39	8 52	4 33	7 39
204	23	Sat.		Gen. M'Clell'n takes com., 1861	4 43	7 29	9 9	4 52	7 20	9 9	4 34	7 38	9 10	4 34	7 38
205	24	Sun.		Gen. Grant dies, 1885.	4 44	7 28	9 34	4 53	7 19	9 36	4 35	7 37	9 33	4 35	7 37
206	25	Mon.		Mormons arrive in Utah, 1847.	4 45	7 27	9 56	4 54	7 19	10 0	4 36	7 36	9 53	4 36	7 36
207	26	Tu.		Battle of Lundy's Lane, 1814.	4 46	7 26	10 20	4 55	7 18	10 27	4 37	7 35	10 15	4 37	7 35
208	27	We.		Halleck sup's McClellan, 1862.	4 47	7 25	10 53	4 56	7 17	10 59	4 38	7 34	10 45	4 38	7 34
209	28	Th.		Atlantic cable laid, 1866.	4 48	7 24	11 33	4 57	7 17	11 11	4 39	7 33	11 23	4 39	7 33
210	29	Fri.		Battle at Atlanta, 1864.	4 49	7 23	morn	4 57	7 16	morn	4 41	7 32	morn	4 41	7 32
211	30	Sat.		The Alabama starts out, 1862.	4 50	7 22	0 24	4 58	7 15	0 33	4 42	7 31	0 14	4 42	7 31
212	31	Sun.		Petersb'g mine explod'd, 1864.	4 51	7 21	1 25	4 59	7 15	1 34	4 43	7 30	1 15	4 43	7 30
213				Lafayette made maj.-gen., 1777	4 52	7 20	2 38	5 0	7 13	2 47	4 44	7 28	2 28	4 44	7 28

8th MONTH.

AUGUST.

31 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY Mo.	DAY OF WEEK.	August was named in honor of Augustus Cæsar, he having been made consul in this month.	AMERICAN HISTORY.			Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O.			St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.			St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York Minn., Or.		
							Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.
213	1	Mo.		Clem'm't's trip on Huds'n, 1807	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
214	2	Tu.		Battle of Ft. Stephenson, 1813.	4 53	7 19	rises	5 1	7 11	rises	4 45	7 27	rises	4 45	7 27
215	3	We.		Col'mbussalls from Sp'n, 1492.	4 54	7 18	7 36	5 2	7 10	7 32	4 47	7 26	7 42	4 47	7 26
216	4	Th.		Col. Isaac Hayne hang'd, 1781.	4 55	7 17	8 0	5 3	7 9	7 58	4 48	7 24	8 30	4 48	7 24
217	5	Fri.		Farrag't ent'rs M'ble bay, 1864	4 56	7 16	8 29	5 3	7 8	8 29	4 49	7 23	8 30	4 49	7 23
218	6	Sat.		Ram Arkansas explod'd, 1862.	4 57	7 15	8 51	5 3	7 6	8 54	4 50	7 22	8 51	4 50	7 22
219	7	Sun.		Lafayette departs, 1825.	4 58	7 14	9 14	5 3	7 5	9 19	4 51	7 21	9 11	4 51	7 21
220	8	Mon.		Battle of Mackinaw, 1814.	4 59	7 13	9 41	5 3	7 4	9 48	4 52	7 19	9 35	4 52	7 19
221	9	Tu.		Battle of Cedar Mount'n, 1862.	5 0	7 12	10 12	5 3	7 3	10 19	4 53	7 18	10 5	4 53	7 18
222	10	We.		Battle of Wilson Creek, 1861.	5 1	7 10	10 50	5 3	7 2	10 58	4 54	7 17	10 40	4 54	7 17
223	11	Th.		Bat. Sulphur Bridge Sps., 1864.	5 2	7 9	11 32	5 3	7 2	11 40	4 56	7 15	11 22	4 56	7 15
224	12	Fri.		King Philip shot, 1675.	5 3	7 8	morn	5 4	7 1	morn	4 57	7 14	morn	4 57	7 14
225	13	Sat.		Mosby's atk on Sheridan, 1864.	5 4	7 7	0 20	5 4	7 0	0 22	4 58	7 12	0 10	4 58	7 12
226	14	Sun.		Death of Farragut, 1870.	5 5	7 6	1 14	5 5	7 0	1 29	4 59	7 11	1 3	4 59	7 11
227	15	Mon.		Lafayette visits the U. S., 1824.	5 6	7 4	2 11	5 6	7 0	2 18	5 0	7 10	1 4	5 0	7 10
228	16	Tu.		Battle of Bennington, 1777.	5 7	7 3	3 11	5 7	7 0	3 18	5 1	7 9	1 5	5 1	7 9
229	17	We.		Anti-Neb. con. Saratoga, 1854.	5 8	7 2	4 13	5 8	7 0	4 19	5 2	7 6	4 7	5 2	7 6
230	18	Th.		Panic of 1873 began.	5 9	7 1	sets	5 9	7 2	sets	5 3	7 4	sets	5 3	7 4
231	19	Fri.		Battle of Blueicks, Ky., 1782.	5 10	6 58	7 16	5 10	6 50	7 15	5 3	7 3	7 18	5 3	7 3
232	20	Sat.		Battle of Fallen Timb'rs, 1794.	5 11	6 56	7 42	5 11	6 49	7 42	5 4	7 1	7 42	5 4	7 1
233	21	Sun.		Lawrence, Kas., sacked, 1863.	5 12	6 54	8 1	5 12	6 48	8 5	5 5	7 0	8 20	5 5	7 0
234	22	Mon.		At'ck on Ft. Sumter rep., 1863.	5 13	6 53	8 25	5 13	6 46	8 31	5 6	6 59	8 0	5 6	6 59
235	23	Tu.		Ft. Morgan surrenders, 1864.	5 14	6 51	8 56	5 14	6 45	9 39	5 7	6 58	8 45	5 7	6 58
236	24	We.		British capt're Wash'ng'n, 1814	5 15	6 50	9 32	5 15	6 43	9 39	5 8	6 56	9 22	5 8	6 56
237	25	Th.		Stamp-act riot Boston, 1768.	5 16	6 49	10 18	5 16	6 42	10 27	5 9	6 54	10 8	5 9	6 54
238	26	Fri.		Battle of Long Island, 1776.	5 17	6 47	11 13	5 17	6 40	11 22	5 10	6 52	11 2	5 10	6 52
239	27	Sat.		Post-carvers C. & N. W. Ry, 1864	5 18	6 46	morn	5 18	6 39	morn	5 11	6 48	morn	5 11	6 48
240	28	Sun.		Second battle Bull Run, 1862.	5 19	6 44	0 29	5 19	6 36	0 29	5 12	6 47	0 10	5 12	6 47
241	29	Mon.		Americ'ns evacuate R. L., 1778.	5 20	6 42	1 33	5 20	6 34	1 41	5 13	6 45	1 25	5 13	6 45
242	30	Tu.		French fleet arrives, 1781.	5 21	6 40	2 52	5 21	6 34	2 58	5 14	6 43	2 46	5 14	6 43
243	31	We.			5 23	6 38	4 11	5 23	6 33	4 16	5 16	6 41	4 7	5 16	6 41
					5 24	6 36	rises	5 24	6 31	rises	5 17	6 39	rises	5 17	6 39

9th MONTH.

SEPTEMBER.

30 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY OF WEEK.	DAY OF WEEK.	September, from <i>Septem</i> (seventh), as it was the seventh Roman month.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S.Wis., S. Mich. N. Ill., Ind., O.			St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.			St. Paul, N.E. Wis. and Mich., N.E. New York, Minn., Or.		
				Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.
244	1	Th.	Battle of Chantilly, 1862.	5 24	6 35	6 53	5 29	6 30	6 55	5 21	6 39	6 53
245	2	Fri.	Atlanta surrenders, 1864.	5 26	6 33	7 16	5 30	6 28	7 19	5 23	6 36	7 13
246	3	Sat.	Tre'ty of peace, U.S. & G. B. '83	5 27	6 32	7 43	5 31	6 27	7 48	5 24	6 34	7 38
247	4	SUN.	Chicago lighted with gas, 1850.	5 28	6 30	8 12	5 32	6 25	8 18	5 25	6 32	8 5
248	5	Mo.	Lee invades Maryland, 1862.	5 29	6 28	8 48	5 32	6 24	8 55	5 27	6 30	8 39
249	6	Tu.	Mayflower sails, 1620.	5 30	6 26	9 28	5 33	6 22	9 37	5 28	6 28	9 18
250	7	We.	Ft. Wayne captured, 1863.	5 31	6 25	10 14	5 34	6 20	10 22	5 29	6 26	10 3
251	8	Th.	Battle of Molino del Rey, 1847.	5 32	6 23	11 6	5 35	6 19	11 15	5 30	6 24	10 56
252	9	Fri.	Geneva award paid, 1873.	5 33	6 22	morn	5 36	6 17	morn	5 31	6 22	11 52
253	10	Sat.	Perry's vict. in Lake Erie, 1813	5 35	6 19	0 1	5 37	6 16	0 10	5 33	6 20	morn
254	11	SUN.	Battle of Brandywine, 1777.	5 36	6 17	1 0	5 38	6 14	1 7	5 34	6 18	0 52
255	12	Mo.	Battle of Chapultepec, 1841.	5 37	6 15	2 2	5 39	6 13	2 9	5 35	6 16	1 56
256	13	Tu.	Gen. Wolf killed, 1759.	5 38	6 14	3 6	5 40	6 11	3 11	5 36	6 14	3 1
257	14	We.	City of Mexico taken, 1847.	5 39	6 12	4 10	5 40	6 10	4 14	5 37	6 12	4 9
258	15	Th.	Delegates adopt const'n, 1787.	5 40	6 10	5 19	5 41	6 8	5 19	5 39	6 11	5 20
259	16	Fri.	Battle of Winchester, 1864.	5 41	6 8	sets	5 42	6 6	sets	5 40	6 9	sets
260	17	Sat.	Battle of Antietam, 1862.	5 42	6 6	6 31	5 43	6 5	6 37	5 41	6 7	6 28
261	18	SUN.	Fugitive slave law signed, 1850	5 43	6 5	6 59	5 44	6 3	7 5	5 42	6 5	6 53
262	19	Mo.	Battle of Iuka, 1862.	5 44	6 3	7 34	5 45	6 1	7 41	5 43	6 3	7 26
263	20	Tu.	Battle of Lexington, Va., 1861.	5 45	6 1	8 17	5 46	6 0	8 26	5 45	6 1	8 7
264	21	We.	Battle of Fisher's Hill, 1864.	5 46	6 0	9 9	5 47	5 58	9 08	5 46	5 59	8 58
265	22	Th.	Arnold's treason, 1780.	5 47	5 58	10 12	5 48	5 57	10 20	5 47	5 57	10 1
266	23	Fri.	Paul Jones' victory, 1779.	5 48	5 56	11 22	5 49	5 55	11 29	5 48	5 55	11 11
267	24	Sat.	Monterey captured, 1846.	5 50	5 54	morn	5 49	5 53	morn	5 49	5 53	morn
268	25	SUN.	Philadelphia captured, 1777.	5 51	5 52	0 35	5 50	5 52	0 43	5 50	5 51	0 29
269	26	Mo.	Harrison leaves Vincennes, 1811	5 52	5 50	1 50	5 51	5 50	1 56	5 51	5 49	1 45
270	27	Tu.	Battle of Pilot Knob, 1864.	5 53	5 49	3 8	5 52	5 49	3 12	5 51	5 47	3 43
271	28	We.	Detroit retaken, 1813.	5 54	5 47	4 25	5 53	5 47	4 26	5 51	5 45	4 25
272	29	Th.	Andre convicted, 1780.	5 55	5 46	5 32	5 54	5 45	5 30	5 52	5 43	5 34
273	30	Fri.	Congress meets at York, 1777.	5 56	5 44	rises	5 55	5 44	rises	5 53	5 42	rises

10th MONTH.

OCTOBER.

31 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY OF WEEK.	DAY OF WEEK.	October was formerly the eighth month, and hence the name from <i>Octem</i> (eighth).	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S.Wis., S. Mich. N. Ill., Ind., O.			St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.			St. Paul, N.E. Wis. and Mich., N.E. New York, Minn., Or.		
				Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R. & S.
274	1	Sat.	Jacks'n removes U.S.deps, 1833	5 56	5 42	6 10	5 56	5 42	6 16	5 58	5 40	6 4
275	2	SUN.	Andre hung as a spy, 1780.	5 57	5 40	6 44	5 57	5 41	6 51	5 59	5 38	6 36
276	3	Mo.	Harrison at Terre Haute, 1811	5 58	5 39	7 23	5 58	5 39	7 32	6 0	5 36	7 14
277	4	Tu.	Battle of Germantown, 1777.	6 0	5 37	8 7	5 59	5 38	8 16	6 1	5 34	7 57
278	5	We.	Tecumseh killed, 1813.	6 1	5 36	8 56	6 0	5 35	9 5	6 3	5 32	8 46
279	6	Th.	Peace proclaimed, 1783.	6 2	5 34	9 52	6 1	5 34	10 1	6 4	5 30	9 42
280	7	Fri.	Bristol, R. I., bombarded, 1775.	6 3	5 32	10 49	6 2	5 33	10 56	6 5	5 28	10 40
281	8	Sat.	First great Chicago fire, 1871.	6 4	5 31	11 48	6 3	5 32	11 55	6 6	5 26	11 42
282	9	SUN.	Battle of Strasburg, Va., 1864.	6 5	5 29	morn	6 4	5 30	morn	6 7	5 24	morn
283	10	Mo.	Naval academy opened, 1815.	6 7	5 27	0 51	6 6	5 29	0 56	6 9	5 23	0 46
284	11	Tu.	Battle Lake Champlain, 1776.	6 8	5 26	1 55	6 7	5 27	1 59	6 10	5 21	1 52
285	12	We.	Battle of Resaca, Ga., 1864.	6 9	5 24	3 2	6 7	5 26	3 4	6 12	5 19	3 1
286	13	Th.	Battle of Queenstown, 1812.	6 10	5 22	4 7	6 8	5 25	4 11	6 13	5 17	4 9
287	14	Fri.	Declaration of rights, 1774.	6 11	5 21	5 15	6 9	5 23	5 6	6 15	5 15	5 17
288	15	Sat.	Great bank panic, 1857.	6 12	5 19	6 27	6 10	5 21	6 22	6 16	5 14	6 34
289	16	SUN.	Harper's S. arsen'l capt., 1859.	6 13	5 17	sets	6 11	5 20	sets	6 18	5 12	sets
290	17	Mo.	Burgoyne's surrender, 1777.	6 14	5 15	6 15	6 12	5 18	6 22	6 19	5 10	6 5
291	18	Tu.	Treaty with Seminoles, 1820.	6 15	5 14	7 5	6 13	5 17	7 13	6 20	5 8	6 54
292	19	We.	Cornwallis surrenders, 1781.	6 17	5 12	8 5	6 14	5 16	8 14	6 21	5 7	7 55
293	20	Th.	Grant relieves Ros'n cr's, 1863	6 18	5 11	9 14	6 15	5 14	9 22	6 23	5 5	9 3
294	21	Fri.	Earthquake at San Fran., 1868	6 19	5 9	10 26	6 16	5 13	10 34	6 24	5 4	10 18
295	22	Sat.	Hessians arrive, 1776.	6 20	5 8	11 41	6 17	5 12	11 47	6 25	5 2	11 35
296	23	SUN.	Topeka convent'n meets, 1855.	6 21	5 6	morn	6 18	5 10	morn	6 26	5 0	morn
297	24	Mo.	Zagonyi's ch'ge, Springfield, 1861	6 22	5 3	0 56	6 19	5 9	1 0	6 28	4 59	0 52
298	25	Tu.	British evacuate R. I., 1779.	6 23	5 2	2 10	6 20	5 8	2 13	6 29	4 57	2 9
299	26	We.	Secession agreed upon, 1860.	6 25	5 0	3 20	6 21	5 6	3 19	6 31	4 56	3 21
300	27	Th.	Ram Albemarle sunk, 1864.	6 26	4 59	4 29	6 22	5 5	4 26	6 32	4 54	4 36
301	28	Fri.	Erie canal completed, 1825.	6 27	4 58	5 40	6 23	5 4	5 35	6 33	4 52	5 42
302	29	Sat.	McClellan dies, 1885.	6 28	4 57	rises	6 24	5 3	rises	6 35	4 51	rises
303	30	SUN.	San Fran. bay discovered, 1769	6 29	4 56	5 18	6 25	5 2	5 26	6 36	4 49	5 9
304	31	Mo.	Gen. Scott retires, 1861.	6 30	4 55	6 1	6 27	5 0	6 10	6 38	4 48	5 52

11th MONTH.

NOVEMBER.

30 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY MO.	DAY OF WEEK.	November, from <i>Novem</i> (nine), as it was formerly the ninth month.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O.			St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.			St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N.E. New York, Minn., Or.		
				Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R.&S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R.&S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R.&S.
305	1	Tu.	Bat. French Creek, N. Y., 1813.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
306	2	We.	Washington's farewell, 1783.	6 31	4 55	6 49	6 28	4 59	6 58	6 40	4 47	6 38
307	3	Th.	Battle of Opelousas, La., 1863.	6 33	4 54	7 42	6 29	4 58	7 51	6 42	4 46	7 32
308	4	Fri.	George Peabody died, 1839.	6 34	4 52	8 37	6 30	4 57	8 46	6 43	4 44	8 28
309	5	Sat.	Battle near Nashville, 1862.	6 35	4 51	9 36	6 31	4 56	9 43	6 44	4 43	9 29
310	6	Sun.	Brownsville, Tex., taken, 1863.	6 37	4 50	10 38	6 32	4 54	10 44	6 45	4 41	10 32
311	7	Mo.	Battle of Tippecanoe, 1811.	6 38	4 48	11 41	6 33	4 54	11 45	6 47	4 40	11 37
312	8	Tu.	Confed. envoys taken, 1861.	6 39	4 47	morn	6 34	4 53	morn	6 48	4 39	morn
313	9	We.	Battle of Talladega, Ga., 1813	6 41	4 46	0 43	6 36	4 52	0 47	6 50	4 38	0 43
314	10	Th.	Burnside takes command, 1862.	6 42	4 45	1 51	6 37	4 51	1 51	6 52	4 36	1 52
315	11	Fri.	Cherry Valley massacre, 1778.	6 44	4 44	2 52	6 38	4 50	2 51	6 54	4 35	2 55
316	12	Sat.	Montreal taken, 1775.	6 45	4 42	4 4	6 39	4 49	4 0	6 54	4 34	4 9
317	13	Sun.	Provisional govt. in Tex., 1835.	6 47	4 41	5 19	6 40	4 48	5 12	6 55	4 33	5 27
318	14	Mo.	U. S. Christian com. org., 1861.	6 49	4 40	6 34	6 41	4 48	6 26	6 57	4 32	6 43
319	15	Tu.	Articles conf'n adopted, 1777	6 51	4 38	sets	6 42	4 47	sets	6 58	4 31	sets
320	16	We.	Manistee lost, 1883.	6 52	4 37	5 52	6 43	4 46	6 1	7 0	4 30	5 42
321	17	Th.	Battle Knoxville, Tenn., 1863.	6 53	4 36	7 1	6 44	4 45	7 10	7 2	4 29	6 51
322	18	Fri.	Standard time adopted, 1883.	6 54	4 35	8 15	6 45	4 45	8 22	7 3	4 28	8 6
323	19	Sat.	Gettys'g cem. dedicated, 1863.	6 56	4 34	9 30	6 47	4 44	9 37	7 4	4 27	9 24
324	20	Sun.	British take Ft. Lee, 1776.	6 57	1 34	10 47	6 48	4 44	10 51	7 5	4 26	10 43
325	21	Mo.	Surrender Fredricksburg, 1862.	6 58	4 33	morn	6 49	4 43	morn	7 7	4 25	morn
326	22	Tu.	Ft. George captured, 1780.	6 59	4 32	0 2	6 50	4 42	0 3	7 8	4 24	0 1
327	23	We.	Fight at Chattanooga, 1863.	7 0	4 31	1 17	6 51	4 42	1 11	7 9	4 23	1 12
328	24	Th.	Battle Columbia, Tenn., 1764.	7 1	4 31	2 20	6 52	4 41	2 18	7 11	4 23	2 22
329	25	Fri.	Ft. Duquesne taken, 1753.	7 2	4 30	3 29	6 53	4 41	3 25	7 12	4 22	3 34
330	26	Sat.	Sojourner Truth died, 1883.	7 3	4 30	4 37	6 54	4 40	4 31	7 13	4 22	4 45
331	27	Sun.	Utah declar'd in rebellion, 1857	7 4	4 30	5 43	6 55	4 40	5 36	7 14	4 21	5 52
332	28	Mo.	Ft. Rosalie massacre, 1729.	7 5	4 29	rises	6 56	4 39	6 37	7 15	4 20	6 57
333	29	Tu.	Savannah, Ga., taken, 1778.	7 6	4 29	5 33	6 57	4 39	rises	7 16	4 20	rises
334	30	We.	Battle of Franklin, Tenn., 1863.	7 7	4 29	6 30	6 58	4 39	5 42	7 17	4 19	5 23
				7 8	4 29	6 30	6 59	4 39	6 38	7 18	4 19	6 20

12th MONTH.

DECEMBER.

31 DAYS.

DAY OF YEAR.	DAY MO.	DAY OF WEEK.	December, from <i>Decem</i> (ten), the Roman Calendar terming it the tenth month.	Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O.			St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio.			St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N.E. New York, Minn., Or.		
				Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R.&S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R.&S.	Sun rises	Sun sets.	Moon R.&S.
335	1	Th.	Habeas corp. re-estab., 1865.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
336	2	Fri.	Execution John Brown, 1859.	7 9	4 29	7 27	7 0	4 39	7 34	7 19	4 18	7 19
337	3	Sat.	Revolutionary army dis., 1783.	7 10	4 29	8 28	7 1	4 38	8 34	7 20	4 18	8 21
338	4	Sun.	Senate exp'ls Breck'nri'ge, 1861	7 11	4 29	9 28	7 2	4 38	9 33	7 22	4 18	9 23
339	5	Mo.	Worcester, Mass., taken, 1786.	7 12	4 29	10 32	7 3	4 38	10 35	7 24	4 17	10 29
340	6	Tu.	Anti-slavery soc. org., 1833.	7 13	4 29	11 33	7 4	4 38	11 36	7 25	4 17	11 34
341	7	We.	Bat. Prairie Grove, Ark., 1862.	7 14	4 29	morn	7 5	4 38	morn	7 26	4 17	morn
342	8	Th.	British take N'port, R. I., 1776.	7 15	4 29	0 37	7 6	4 38	0 36	7 27	4 17	0 38
343	9	Fri.	Battle of Great Bridge, 1775.	7 16	4 29	1 43	7 7	4 38	1 39	7 28	4 17	1 45
344	10	Sat.	Savannah besieged, 1864.	7 17	4 29	2 53	7 8	4 38	2 48	7 29	4 17	2 59
345	11	Sun.	Burnside cross's Rapp'nock, 1862	7 18	4 29	4 6	7 9	4 38	3 59	7 30	4 17	4 15
346	12	Mo.	Battle Franklin, Tenn., 1862.	7 19	4 29	5 22	7 10	4 39	5 14	7 31	4 17	5 33
347	13	Tu.	Ft. McAllister taken, 1864.	7 20	4 29	6 35	7 11	4 39	6 26	7 32	4 17	6 47
348	14	We.	Kan.-Neb. bill submitted, 1853.	7 21	4 29	sets	7 12	4 39	sets	7 33	4 17	sets
349	15	Th.	Hartford convent'n met's, 1814	7 22	4 29	5 52	7 13	4 39	5 59	7 34	4 18	5 42
350	16	Fri.	Boston "tea party," 1773.	7 23	4 30	7 11	7 12	4 40	8 15	7 35	4 18	7 3
351	17	Sat.	Battle Goldsboro, N. C., 1863.	7 23	4 30	8 29	7 13	4 40	8 35	7 36	4 18	8 24
352	18	Sun.	Battle Mississinewa, Ind., 1812.	7 24	4 30	9 47	7 14	4 40	9 51	7 37	4 18	9 46
353	19	Mo.	Am. army at Vall'y Forge, 1777.	7 25	4 30	11 4	7 15	4 40	11 4	7 38	4 19	11 4
354	20	Tu.	Battle Dranesville, Va., 1861.	7 25	4 31	0 11	7 16	4 41	0 9	7 39	4 19	0 13
355	21	We.	Sherm'n reaches Savan'h, 1864	7 26	4 31	1 21	7 17	4 42	1 17	7 40	4 20	1 26
356	22	Th.	The embargo act passed, 1807.	7 26	4 32	2 30	7 18	4 42	2 24	7 41	4 20	2 38
357	23	Fri.	Washington resigns, 1783.	7 27	4 32	3 35	7 19	4 43	3 28	7 42	4 21	3 44
358	24	Sat.	Treaty of Ghent, 1814.	7 27	4 33	4 37	7 20	4 44	4 30	7 43	4 21	4 49
359	25	Sun.	Amnesty proclaimed, 1868.	7 27	4 33	5 37	7 21	4 45	5 28	7 44	4 22	5 48
360	26	Mo.	Battle of Trenton, 1776.	7 27	4 34	6 32	7 22	4 45	6 23	7 45	4 23	6 44
361	27	Tu.	Washington's dead dictat'r, 1776	7 28	4 34	rises	7 23	4 45	rises	7 46	4 24	rises
362	28	We.	Mason and Sldel sur., 1805.	7 28	4 35	5 18	7 24	4 46	5 26	7 47	4 24	5 10
363	29	Th.	Battle Mossy Cre'k, Tenn., 1863	7 28	4 36	6 18	7 25	4 46	6 26	7 48	4 25	6 12
364	30	Fri.	Mexican Gadsden cession, 1853	7 29	4 37	7 19	7 26	4 46	7 24	7 49	4 26	7 13
365	31	Sat.	Battle of Quebec, 1753.	7 29	4 38	8 21	7 27	4 48	8 25	7 50	4 27	8 17

A Ready-Reference Calendar

11

For ascertaining any day of the week for any given time within two hundred years from the introduction of the New Style, 1752* to 1952 inclusive.

YEARS 1753 TO 1952.

YEARS 1753 TO 1952.											Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May.	June	July.	Aug.	Sept.	O t.	Nov.	Dec.
1761 1801	1767 1807	1778 1818	1789 1829	1795 1835	1846	1857 1903	1863 1914	1874 1925	1885 1931	1891 1942	4	7	7	3	5	1	3	6	2	4	7	2
1762 1802	1773 1813	1779 1819	1790 1830	1841		1847	1858 1909	1869 1915	1875 1926	1886 1937	1897 1943	5	1	1	4	6	2	4	7	3	5	1	3
1757 1803	1763 1814	1774 1825	1785 1831	1791 1842	1853	1859 1910	1870 1921	1881 1927	1887 1938	1898 1949	6	2	2	5	7	3	5	1	4	6	2	4
1754 1805	1765 1811	1771 1822	1782 1833	1793 1839		1799 1850 1901	1861 1907	1867 1918	1878 1929	1889 1935	1895 1946	2	5	5	1	3	6	1	4	7	2	5	7
1755 1806	1766 1817	1777 1823	1783 1834	1794 1845	1800 1851 1902	1862 1913	1873 1919	1879 1930	1890 1941	 1947	3	6	6	2	4	7	2	5	1	3	6	1
1758 1809	1769 1815	1775 1826	1786 1837	1797 1843	1854 1905	1865 1911	1871 1922	1882 1933	1893 1939	1899 1950	7	3	3	6	1	4	6	2	5	7	3	5
1753 1810	1759 1821	1770 1827	1781 1833	1787 1849	1798 1855	1866 1906	1877 1917	1883 1923	1894 1934	1900 1945 1951	1	4	4	7	2	5	7	3	6	1	4	6

LEAP YEARS.

LEAP YEARS.								..	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1764	1792	1804	1832	1860	1888	1928	.....	7	3	4	7	2	5	7	3	6	1	4	6	
1768	1796	1808	1836	1864	1892	1904	1932	5	1	2	5	7	3	5	1	4	6	2	4	
1772	.....	1812	1840	1868	1896	1908	1936	3	6	7	3	5	1	3	6	2	4	7	2	
1776	.....	1816	1844	1872	.....	1912	1940	1	4	5	1	3	6	1	4	7	2	5	7	
1780	.....	1820	1848	1876	.....	1916	1944	6	2	3	6	1	4	6	2	5	7	3	5	
1756	1784	1824	1852	1880	.....	1920	1948	4	7	1	4	6	2	4	7	3	5	1	3	
1790	1788	1828	1856	1884	.....	1924	1952	2	5	6	2	4	7	2	5	1	3	6	1	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Monday.... 1	Tuesday.... 1	Wednesday 1	Thursday.. 1	Friday..... 1	Saturday... 1	Sunday.... 1
Tuesday.... 2	Wednesday 2	Thursday.. 2	Friday..... 2	Saturday.... 2	Sunday.... 2	Monday.... 2
Wednesday 3	Thursday.. 3	Friday..... 3	Saturday.... 3	Sunday.... 3	Monday.... 3	Tuesday.... 3
Thursday.. 4	Friday..... 4	Saturday.... 4	Sunday.... 4	Monday.... 4	Tuesday.... 4	Wednesday 4
Friday..... 5	Saturday.... 5	Sunday.... 5	Monday.... 5	Tuesday.... 5	Wednesday 5	Thursday.. 5
Saturday.... 6	Sunday.... 6	Monday.... 6	Tuesday.... 6	Wednesday 6	Thursday.. 6	Friday..... 6
Sunday.... 7	Monday.... 7	Tuesday.... 7	Wednesday 7	Thursday.. 7	Friday..... 7	Saturday.... 7
Monday.... 8	Tuesday.... 8	Wednesday 8	Thursday.. 8	Friday..... 8	Saturday.... 8	Sunday.... 8
Tuesday.... 9	Wednesday 9	Thursday.. 9	Friday..... 9	Saturday.... 9	Sunday.... 9	Monday.... 9
Wednesday 10	Thursday.. 10	Friday..... 10	Saturday.... 10	Sunday.... 10	Monday.... 10	Tuesday.... 10
Thursday.. 11	Friday..... 11	Saturday.... 11	Sunday.... 11	Monday.... 11	Tuesday.... 11	Wednesday 11
Friday..... 12	Saturday.... 12	Sunday.... 12	Monday.... 12	Tuesday.... 12	Wednesday 12	Thursday.. 12
Saturday.... 13	Sunday.... 13	Monday.... 13	Tuesday.... 13	Wednesday 13	Thursday.. 13	Friday..... 13
Sunday.... 14	Monday.... 14	Tuesday.... 14	Wednesday 14	Thursday.. 14	Friday..... 14	Saturday.... 14
Monday.... 15	Tuesday.... 15	Wednesday 15	Thursday.. 15	Friday..... 15	Saturday.... 15	Sunday.... 15
Tuesday.... 16	Wednesday 16	Thursday.. 16	Friday..... 16	Saturday.... 16	Sunday.... 16	Monday.... 16
Wednesday 17	Thursday.. 17	Friday..... 17	Saturday.... 17	Sunday.... 17	Monday.... 17	Tuesday.... 17
Thursday.. 18	Friday..... 18	Saturday.... 18	Sunday.... 18	Monday.... 18	Tuesday.... 18	Wednesday 18
Friday..... 19	Saturday.... 19	Sunday.... 19	Monday.... 19	Tuesday.... 19	Wednesday 19	Thursday.. 19
Saturday.... 20	Sunday.... 20	Monday.... 20	Tuesday.... 20	Wednesday 20	Thursday.. 20	Friday..... 20
Sunday.... 21	Monday.... 21	Tuesday.... 21	Wednesday 21	Thursday.. 21	Friday..... 21	Saturday.... 21
Monday.... 22	Tuesday.... 22	Wednesday 22	Thursday.. 22	Friday..... 22	Saturday.... 22	Sunday.... 22
Tuesday.... 23	Wednesday 23	Thursday.. 23	Friday..... 23	Saturday.... 23	Sunday.... 23	Monday.... 23
Wednesday 24	Thursday.. 24	Friday..... 24	Saturday.... 24	Sunday.... 24	Monday.... 24	Tuesday.... 24
Thursday.. 25	Friday..... 25	Saturday.... 25	Sunday.... 25	Monday.... 25	Tuesday.... 25	Wednesday 25
Friday..... 26	Saturday.... 26	Sunday.... 26	Monday.... 26	Tuesday.... 26	Wednesday 26	Thursday.. 26
Saturday.... 27	Sunday.... 27	Monday.... 27	Tuesday.... 27	Wednesday 27	Thursday.. 27	Friday..... 27
Sunday.... 28	Monday.... 28	Tuesday.... 28	Wednesday 28	Thursday.. 28	Friday..... 28	Saturday.... 28
Monday.... 29	Tuesday.... 29	Wednesday 29	Thursday.. 29	Friday..... 29	Saturday.... 29	Sunday.... 29
Tuesday.... 30	Wednesday 30	Thursday.. 30	Friday..... 30	Saturday.... 30	Sunday.... 30	Monday.... 30
Wednesday 31	Thursday.. 31	Friday..... 31	Saturday.... 31	Sunday.... 31	Monday.... 31	Tuesday.... 31

NOTE.—To ascertain any day of the week first look in the table for the year required and under the months are figures which refer to the corresponding figures at the head of the columns of days below. For Example: To know on what day of the week July 4 was in the year 1895. In the table of years look for 1895, and in a parallel line, under July, is figure 1, which directs to column 1, in which it will be seen that July 4 falls on Thursday.

*1752 same as 1772 from Jan. 1 to Sept. 2. From Sept. 14 to Dec. 31 same as 1780 (Sept. 3-13 were omitted).—This Calendar is from *Whitaker's London Almanack*, with some revisions.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, WITH RATE OF DUTY.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 1897, compared with the corresponding period of 1896.
[Abbreviation: n. e. s., not elsewhere specified.]

NOTE.—The new arrangement, combining free and dutiable, is made to conform to the tariff classification which took effect Aug. 28, 1894.

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Agricultural implements.....free		\$5,922		\$11,469	
Animals (No.)—Cattle.....free	734	15,091	204	24,360	
Do.....dut.	217,094	1,494,765	323,773	2,565,497	20%
Horses.....free	1,070	210,081	699	97,058	
Do.....dut.	8,921	452,510	6,299	367,750	20%
Sheep.....free	3,950	42,818	2,382	32,640	
Do.....dut.	318,742	810,682	403,251	987,028	20%
All other, including fowls.....free		158,087		146,458	
Do.....dut.		68,413		64,744	20%
Total.....		426,107		300,496	
		2,826,370		3,935,019	
Horses (free, No.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	74	82,281	16	20,754	
British North America.....	927	79,467	646	68,639	
Other countries.....	69	48,333	37	7,665	
Total.....	1,070	210,081	699	97,058	
Horses (dut., No.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	48	9,792	16	10,391	
British North America.....	6,511	420,300	4,777	342,720	
Other countries.....	2,362	22,418	1,506	14,639	
Total.....	8,921	452,510	6,299	367,750	
Antimony ore, and regulus or metal...free, lbs.	4,087,425	214,290	4,464,608	201,963	
Articles, the growth, product and manufacture of the U. S., returned, n. e. s.....free		3,434,790		3,370,047	
Art works.....free		4,819,840		4,424,036	
Do.....dut.				375	15%
Art Works (free)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		1,271,135		1,185,569	
France.....		2,401,258		2,448,713	
Germany.....		271,499		228,024	
Italy.....		299,962		301,083	
Other Europe.....		237,200		156,133	
British North America.....		316,588		89,946	
Other countries.....		22,198		14,568	
Total.....		4,819,840		4,424,036	
Asphaltum or bitumen, crude.....free, tons	93,155	242,704	122,122	385,554	
Bark, hemlock.....free, c'ords	43,965	214,952	28,983	133,051	
Bolting cloths.....free		207,461		212,385	
Books, music, maps, engravings, etc.....free		2,015,404		1,806,476	
Do.....dut.		1,477,607		1,373,230	25%
Books, etc. (free)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		772,853		737,795	
France.....		260,630		195,098	
Germany.....		635,817		656,927	
Other Europe.....		161,488		161,874	
British North America.....		34,886		55,675	
Other countries.....		90,230		19,007	
Total.....		2,015,407		1,806,476	
Books, etc. (dut.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		999,593		915,393	
France.....		64,784		52,312	
Germany.....		305,211		295,643	
Other Europe.....		54,413		41,400	
British North America.....		25,232		23,656	
China.....		1,635		2,545	
Japan.....		22,344		33,534	
Other countries.....		4,395		8,727	
Total.....		1,477,607		1,373,230	35%
Brass, and manufactures of.....dut.		159,840		147,130	
Breadstuffs—Barley.....dut., bu.	837,384	317,207	1,271,787	394,749	30%
Corn.....dut., bu.	4,338	1,877	6,284	2,070	20%
Oats.....dut., bu.	47,506	13,039	46,459	12,071	20%
Oatmeal.....dut., lbs.	343,752	19,689	1,525,409	32,742	15%
Rye.....dut., bu.	151	291	72	170	20%
Wheat.....dut., bu.	2,110,080	1,386,161	1,534,117	1,176,337	20%
Wheat flour.....dut., bris.	1,394	6,343	2,250	9,914	20%

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
All other, and preparations of, etc. free.....		\$257,57		\$249,685	
Do.....dut.....		778,126		897,075	20%
Total.....		2,780,814		2,774,763	
Bristles (lbs.)—Crude, not sorted, bunched or prepared.....free.....	726	1,620	630	385	
Sorted, bunched or prepared.....dut.....	1,571,804	1,433,728	1,347,270	1,216,794	...7½c lb.
Total.....	1,572,530	1,435,348	1,347,900	1,217,179	
Brushes.....dut.....		753,928		782,402	35%
Buttons and button forms.....dut.....		1,423,910		950,061	10%
Cement, Roman, Portland, etc.....dut..lbs.	119,583,9653	3,839,321	99,100,866	2,972,350	8c 100 lbs.
Cement (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	296,867,913	978,200	184,237,053	596,195	
Belgium.....	296,894,633	789,603	258,312,102	749,174	
France.....	10,685,697	46,735	12,849,762	37,467	
Germany.....	546,763,385	1,808,864	464,362,050	1,517,232	
Other Europe.....	39,673,514	194,469	15,788,463	56,956	
British North America.....	4,533,511	19,609	2,749,425	11,451	
Other countries.....	420,000	1,781	802,011	3,872	
Total.....	119,583,9653	3,839,321	99,100,866	2,972,350	
Chemicals, Drugs and Dyes—Alizarin and alizarin colors or dyes, etc.....free..lbs.	6,152,776	994,230	6,148,268	1,022,970	
Argal, or argol, or crude tartar.....free..lbs.	28,481,665	2,724,708	23,457,576	1,967,042	
Barks, cinchona, or other, etc.....free..lbs.	2,699,750	165,699	2,532,499	142,512	
Coal-tar colors and dyes.....dut.....		3,072,915		3,196,478	25%
Cochineal.....free..lbs.	161,330	50,988	142,261	41,943	
Dyewoods—Logwood.....free.tons	65,756	1,516,855	33,362	611,010	
All other.....free.....		114,978		119,716	
Extracts and decoctions of.....dut..lbs.	4,839,111	282,689	5,562,261	281,868	10%
Total.....		1,914,522		1,015,594	
Logwood (tons)—Imported from—					
Central America.....	346	8,832	396	7,535	
Mexico.....	1,540	42,754	1,219	32,684	
British West Indies.....	24,298	554,174	7,928	144,740	
Cuba.....	922	28,658			
Other West Indies.....	27,905	866,015	23,244	414,354	
Other countries.....	745	16,422	635	11,687	
Total.....	65,756	1,516,855	33,362	611,010	
Dyewoods, Extracts of (lbs.)—Imp. from—					
United Kingdom.....	1,318,856	75,260	923,892	55,772	
France.....	1,782,000	110,066	1,571,717	99,123	
Germany.....	1,000,310	44,517	1,946,364	63,850	
Switzerland.....	309,727	31,114	557,200	44,112	
Other countries.....	428,128	21,432	563,091	22,011	
Total.....	4,839,111	282,689	5,562,264	281,868	
Glycerin.....dut..lbs.	21,158,829	1,472,302	12,717,098	1,182,099	1¼-4½c lb.
Gums (free, lbs.)—Arabic.....	1,550,823	168,908	686,670	85,807	
Camphor, crude.....	945,629	328,457	1,469,601	332,748	
Gambier, or terra japonica.....	32,338,294	1,108,611	31,349,545	959,501	
Shellac.....	6,056,957	1,210,802	7,151,459	1,082,401	
All other.....		4,105,338		3,294,790	
Total.....		6,922,111		5,755,247	
Indigo.....free..lbs.	3,340,001	1,673,170	3,522,076	1,696,641	
Licorice root.....free..lbs.	87,123,461	1,401,748	62,370,337	1,022,650	
Lime, chloride of, or bleaching powder.....free..lbs.	104,053,877	1,579,358	99,274,138	1,375,560	
Mineral waters, all not artificial.....free.gals.	2,190,567	543,744	2,449,334	682,947	
Opium, (lbs.) crude or unmanufactured.....free	365,514	683,347	1,072,914	2,181,727	
Prepared for smoking, and other, etc. dut.....	98,745	735,134	157,061	1,132,861	...\$6 a lb
Opium, Crude (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	49,198	125,579	175,022	393,579	
Other Europe.....	120,765	253,787	291,750	602,219	
Asia and Oceania.....	186,195	303,596	606,142	1,188,929	
Other countries.....	356	445			
Total.....	365,514	683,347	1,072,914	2,181,727	
Opium, Prepared (lbs.)—Imported from—					
China.....	97,638	729,196	152,684	1,113,310	
Other countries.....	1,047	5,938	4,377	19,551	
Total.....	98,745	735,134	157,061	1,132,861	
Potash (free, lbs.)—Chlorate of.....	5,517,913	453,999	5,985,212	458,095	
Muriate of.....	87,541,870	1,880,939	89,500,413	1,400,603	
Nitrate of, or saltpeter, crude.....	14,758,974	889,524	19,719,876	408,761	
All other.....	31,016,176	802,840	25,888,028	632,203	
Total.....	138,834,933	3,027,302	141,103,529	2,899,662	

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Soda—Caustic.....	dut. lbs.	61,713,044	\$1,071,169	66,476,152	\$1,147,763
Nitrate of.....	free tons	127,557	3,870,724	89,331	2,640,389
Sal soda.....	dut. lbs.	17,966,946	54,423	18,875,029	82,695
Soda ash.....	dut. lbs.	251,067,856	1,950,981	162,585,074	1,241,321
All other salts of.....	dut. lbs.	9,090,367	149,248	3,919,339	67,684
Total.....			7,126,545		5,179,852
Quina, sulphate of, etc.....	free oz.	3,399,818	786,887	3,517,844	582,945
Sulphur, or brimstone, crude.....	free tons	150,487	1,930,236	130,133	2,183,607
Sumac, ground.....	dut. lbs.	14,432,041	232,570	18,688,635	248,018
Vanilla beans.....	free lbs.	235,763	1,013,608	165,001	884,865
All other.....	free.....		5,530,717		5,594,431
Do.....	dut.....		4,728,967		5,057,049
Total chemicals, drugs & dyes.....	free.....		34,532,468		31,408,867
	dut.....		13,780,398		13,640,806
Chicley root, raw, unground.....	free lbs.	15,841,955	210,228	16,930,162	232,494
Clays or earths of all kinds.....	dut. tons	102,094	736,567	99,455	689,456
Clocks and Watches and Parts of (dut.)—			524,322		448,600
Clocks and parts of.....			1,088,900		1,118,396
Watches, and watch materials, etc.....			1,283,829		3,540,948
Coal, bituminous.....	dut. tons	1,243,835	3,559,233	1,283,829	
Coal, Bituminous (tons)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		75,129	213,850	54,474	150,919
Other Europe.....		639	1,568	1,345	3,972
British North America.....		790,649	2,690,821	836,835	2,641,416
Mexico.....		72,056	146,813	99,760	218,456
Japan.....		5,136	10,899	1,575	3,908
Other Asia and Oceania.....		299,994	554,827	284,849	508,040
Other countries.....		232	505	4,991	14,137
Total.....		1,243,835	3,559,233	1,283,829	3,540,948
Cocoa, or cacao, crude, etc.....	free lbs.	23,276,597	2,387,078	31,406,612	2,997,866
Cocoa, Etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		1,894,816	237,298	2,665,695	352,238
Netherlands.....		782,794	101,072	1,074,195	130,146
Other Europe.....		45,779	5,910	270,364	31,981
Central America.....		15,084	1,439	2,150	209
British West Indies.....		7,527,024	767,351	11,468,956	1,077,278
Other West Indies.....		669,473	54,221	796,134	76,367
Brazil.....		3,788,384	365,567	4,330,178	332,620
Other South America.....		8,417,418	840,000	10,639,194	984,558
East Indies.....		102,896	11,660	66,833	8,243
Other countries.....		32,929	2,560	42,915	4,226
Total.....		23,276,597	2,387,078	31,406,612	2,997,866
Coffee.....	free lbs.	580,597,915	84,798,124	737,633,838	81,544,384
Coffee (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		5,571,764	895,343	2,986,695	482,803
France.....		1,064,725	146,706	466,877	70,108
Germany.....		2,522,146	378,017	5,636,746	716,996
Netherlands.....		3,217,603	660,478	2,738,082	507,620
Other Europe.....		1,808,086	247,494	1,852,439	180,504
Central America.....		40,318,730	6,763,631	40,968,550	6,038,335
Mexico.....		22,572,836	3,794,540	28,692,358	4,573,865
West Indies.....		10,515,961	1,585,188	10,667,133	1,394,722
Brazil.....		401,833,282	55,082,862	542,857,265	52,792,937
Other South America.....		66,490,181	10,481,604	80,067,900	11,160,238
East Indies.....		19,501,991	3,778,875	14,051,884	2,517,892
Other Asia and Oceania.....		4,074,529	762,426	5,241,732	878,002
Africa.....		89,860	14,605	44,791	7,250
Other countries.....		1,016,821	191,355	1,301,326	223,115
Total.....		580,597,915	84,798,124	737,633,838	81,544,384
Copper and Manufactures of—					
Ore and regulus.....	free tons	7,977	334,637	3,421	544,868
Pigs, bars, ingots, etc.....	free lbs.	12,503,417	1,123,083	11,504,282	969,624
Manufactures of.....	dut.....		72,231		80,814
Total, not including ore.....			1,195,314		1,080,638
Cork wood, or cork bark, unmanufact'd. free.....			1,209,450		1,323,409
Cotton and Manufactures of—Unman-					
ufactured.....	free lbs.	55,350,520	6,578,212	51,898,926	5,884,262
Cotton, Unmanufact'd (lbs.) Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		9,530,252	1,189,070	13,536,095	1,471,095
Other Europe.....		28,687	2,471	23,460	2,132
South America.....		1,687,519	211,439	908,650	98,779
East Indies.....		9,360	548	58,120	5,448
Other Asia and Oceania.....		458,271	40,174	234,345	17,788
Africa (Egypt).....		43,574,769	5,129,256	37,023,249	4,277,618
Other countries.....		61,662	5,254	115,007	11,402
Total.....		55,350,520	6,578,212	51,898,926	5,884,262

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

15

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Manufactures of (dut.)—Cloth (sq. yds.)—					
Not bleached, dyed, colored, etc.....	2,136,657	\$179,364	3,177,241	\$273,654	Various
Bleached, dyed, colored, etc.....	41,161,822	4,921,060	35,937,975	4,404,025	Various
Total.....	43,298,479	5,100,424	39,115,216	4,677,679	
Clothing, ready-made, etc.....		2,683,315		2,627,222	Various
Knit Goods—Stockings, hose.....		6,190,672		5,596,703	Various
Laces, edgings, embroideries.....		10,878,954		12,573,207	Various
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps, etc. lbs.	2,431,855	872,067	1,664,217	647,388	Various
All other.....		6,712,072		8,307,164	Various
Total manufactures.....		32,437,504		34,429,363	Various
Cloths, Etc. (sq. yd.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	33,795,027	3,855,141	28,845,397	3,283,173	
France.....	3,786,933	504,339	4,454,219	582,009	
Germany.....	2,336,800	365,971	2,741,205	415,101	
Switzerland.....	3,067,252	352,673	2,989,744	389,262	
Other Europe.....	25,066	4,420	26,513	3,328	
Japan.....	204,075	16,028	54,296	3,794	
Other countries.....	26,296	1,852	3,842	412	
Total.....	43,298,479	5,100,424	39,115,216	4,677,679	
Other Manuf's of Cotton—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		9,858,786		11,176,712	
Belgium.....		375,160		420,975	
France.....		2,745,272		3,102,568	
Germany.....		7,995,619		8,932,847	
Switzerland.....		6,100,323		5,902,474	
Other Europe.....		11,707		77,602	
China.....		34,407		25,630	
Japan.....		102,575		73,681	
Other Asia and Oceanica.....		13,130		21,039	
Other countries.....		100,101		18,156	
Total.....		27,337,080		29,751,684	
Earthen, Stone and China Ware (dut.)—China, porcelain, parian, bisque, etc.—					
Not decorated or ornamented.....		1,804,425		1,513,474	25%
Decorated or ornamented.....		8,314,396		8,087,512	30%
All other.....		486,440		376,380	Various
Total.....		10,605,261		9,977,366	
Earthen, Stone and China Ware—Imported from—United Kingdom.....		4,894,560		4,010,146	
Austria-Hungary.....		801,775		658,268	
France.....		1,623,905		1,655,291	
Germany.....		2,638,453		3,034,040	
Other Europe.....		62,239		114,181	
Japan.....		386,733		445,793	
Other countries.....		198,296		59,547	
Total.....		10,605,261		9,977,266	
Eggs.....dut., doz.	947,132	88,682	579,681	47,760	3c doz.
Feathers and downs, crude, not dressed.....free.		2,386,804		2,232,908	
Feathers and downs, natur'l, dressed, color'd, dut.		859,084		712,610	10%
Feathers, flowers, etc., artificial, for millinery use.....dut.		1,851,918		2,138,215	35%
Fertilizers (free, tons)—Guano.....	4,875	49,989	7,046	91,582	
Phosphates, crude or native.....	18,923	150,467	9,931	65,420	
All other.....		906,390		954,530	
Total.....		1,106,846		1,111,532	
Fibers, Vegetable, etc., and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured (tons)—Flax, and tow of.....free	6,538	1,171,663	7,480	1,256,717	
Flax, hackled.....dut.	1,245	632,765	1,710	641,259	
Hemp, and tow of.....free	8,356	1,046,656	5,096	633,288	
Hemp, hackled.....dut.	94	22,847	24	6,509	1c lb.
Istle or Tampico fiber.....free	12,207	717,585	6,313	335,841	
Jute and jute butts.....free	88,462	2,001,206	68,550	1,640,484	
Manilla.....free	47,244	3,604,585	46,260	3,408,322	
Sisal grass.....free	52,130	3,412,760	63,267	3,834,752	
All other.....free	6,336	260,627	8,734	579,206	
Total unmanufactured.....free	221,803	12,215,082	205,690	11,688,590	
Flax (free and dutiable, tons)—Import'd from—United Kingdom.....	1,886	696,933	2,389	709,065	
Other Europe.....	4,251	875,579	4,055	777,667	
British North America.....	1,456	216,564	2,730	410,227	
Other countries.....	240	14,552	16	1,017	
Total.....	7,833	1,804,428	9,190	1,897,976	

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Jute (tons)—Imported from—United Kingdom	2,626	\$154,499	2,179	\$133,905	
East Indies.....	86,281	1,842,065	62,934	1,447,465	
Other countries.....	85	4,642	3,437	59,114	
Total.....	88,992	2,001,206	68,550	1,640,484	
Manilla (tons)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	10,811	1,040,951	7,085	659,820	
Philippine Islands.....	53,584	2,499,494	38,526	2,701,651	
Other countries.....	849	64,140	649	46,851	
Total.....	47,244	3,604,585	46,260	3,408,322	
Sisal Grass (tons)—Imported from Mexico...	51,467	3,339,180	62,839	3,809,415	
Other countries.....	963	73,580	427	25,317	
Total.....	52,130	3,412,760	63,266	3,834,732	
Manufactures of (lbs.)—Bags for grain,					
made of burlaps.....	free	1,551,855		2,019,856	
Bagging, gunny cloth.....	free	67,859		394,449	
Burlaps.....	free	6,446,616		9,243,025	
Cables, cordage and twine, n.e.s. dut.....	398,938	33,506	195,161	20,373	10%
Coir yarn.....	4,854,096	104,805	4,702,809	118,328	
Twine, binding.....	1,847,886	109,160	1,374,347	79,356	
Yarns or threads.....	2,230,617	492,590	1,859,979	517,617	35%
All other.....		18,313,249		20,153,979	Various
Total manufactures.....		27,119,640		32,546,943	
Fish (lbs.)—Fresh—Salmon.....	free	1,756,714	160,409	1,848,565	
Do.....	dut.	4,700	251	259	30%
All other.....	free		1,761,122	1,780,079	
Do.....	dut.		178,329	160,309	30%
Cured or Preserved—Anchovies and sardines,					
etc.....	dut.		970,347	902,742	2½@10c x
Cod, haddock, etc., dried, sm'k'd, etc. dut.....	12,253,215	467,059	14,321,139	451,654	¾c lb.
Herring—Dried or smoked.....	3,697,852	74,460	4,587,162	88,085	20%
Pickled or salted.....	31,926,580	1,138,693	25,430,583	886,647	2c lb.
Mackerel, pickled or salted.....	14,906,234	1,063,476	20,516,579	1,164,424	¾c lb.
Salmon, pickled or salted.....	919,277	63,851	954,194	67,175	¾c lb.
All other.....	dut.	442,302		444,466	20%
Total.....		6,323,299		6,108,714	
Fruits, Including Nuts (lbs.)—Bananas, free.....		4,502,746		4,086,320	
Currants.....	free	30,259,466	505,497	77,191	3,569
Do.....	dut.	2,781,380	45,575	29,188,570	592,485
Dates.....	dut.	13,680,302	273,456	11,847,279	284,056
Figs.....	dut.	11,900,710	639,512	8,940,762	585,380
Lemons.....	dut.		5,040,344		4,043,822
Oranges.....	dut.		2,694,131		2,324,907
Plums and prunes.....	dut.	483,658	68,862	710,028	73,303
Raisins.....	dut.	10,826,094	460,200	12,650,598	567,039
Prepared or preserved fruits.....	dut.		598,928		605,053
All other fruits.....	free		796,802		672,549
Do.....	dut.		1,331,254		1,183,258
Total fruits.....		16,957,307		14,926,771	
Bananas—Imported from—					
British North America.....	97,263		91,684		
Central American States.....	1,542,576		1,506,859		
British West Indies.....	1,224,783		1,568,483		
Cuba.....	929,865		147,133		
South America.....	600,614		679,180		
Hawaiian Islands.....	75,822		63,774		
Other countries.....	31,823		29,207		
Total.....	4,502,746		4,086,320		
Lemons—Imported from—Italy.....		4,792,215		3,831,137	
British North America.....		101,228		153,415	
Other countries.....		146,901		69,270	
Total.....		5,040,344		4,043,822	
Oranges—Imported from—United Kingdom.....		527,505		519,517	
Italy.....		1,149,640		697,193	
Mexico.....		212,913		258,340	
British West Indies.....		655,523		731,806	
Cuba.....		58,878		8,780	
Japan.....		3,716		11,788	
Other countries.....		85,956		97,483	
Total.....		2,694,131		2,324,907	
Nuts (dut.)—Almonds.....	7,789,681	763,564	9,644,338	880,263	.3 to 5c lb.
Cocoanuts.....		442,730		471,387	20%
All other.....		868,799		843,511	20%
Total fruits and nuts.....		19,032,439		17,126,932	

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Furs—Fur skins, undressed; and dressed, suitable only for hatters' furs.....free.....		\$3,545,700		\$2,938,929	2%
Manufactures of.....dut.....		5,757,698		3,076,125	10%
Fur Skins, etc.—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	1,136,093		826,162		
France.....	376,513		362,147		
Germany.....	924,516		915,877		
Other Europe.....	41,266		74,586		
British North America.....	392,270		239,710		
South America.....	56,402		16,428		
Japan.....	26,873		2,896		
Other countries.....	591,707		501,123		
Total.....	3,545,700		2,938,929		
Furs—Manufactures of—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		2,113,920		1,076,482	
Belgium.....		367,203		180,813	
France.....		1,581,612		917,492	
Germany.....		1,119,759		752,261	
Other Europe.....		17,738		13,999	
China.....		503,259		110,967	
Other countries.....		54,207		24,111	
Total.....		5,757,698		3,076,125	
Glass and Glassware (dut.)—Bottles, etc., empty or filled.....		382,101		600,308	Various
Cylinder, crown, etc., unpolished.....lbs.	53,182,301	1,067,999	55,961,813	1,181,696	Various
Cylinder and crown glass, polished (sq. feet) unpolished.....		749,422		301,412	Various
Silvered.....		3,829,683		772,236	Various
Plate glass (sq. ft.)—Fluted, rolled or rough.		466,736		18,245	Various
Cast, polished, unpolished.....		3,339,201		285,485	Various
Cast, polished, silvered.....		77,738		21,870	Various
All other.....		3,806,812		2,828,314	Various
Total.....		7,435,792		5,509,626	
Glass—Cylinder, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	3,209,604	167,455	3,633,010	181,863	
Belgium.....	49,101,675	859,879	51,504,608	952,910	
France.....	553,174	14,906	542,405	22,818	
Germany.....	333,779	25,539	237,178	23,228	
Other Europe.....			2,250	77	
Other countries.....	4,069	220	42,362	1,900	
Total.....	53,182,301	1,067,999	55,961,813	1,181,696	
Grease and tallow.....free.....		1,190,303		976,306	
Hair—Unmanufactured.....free.....		1,244,077		1,330,632	Various
Manufactures of.....dut.....		897,736		721,572	
Total.....		2,141,813		2,052,204	
Hats, Bonnets and Hoods—Materials for, etc.....free.....		2,769,993		1,990,735	
Hay.....dut.tons.	302,652	2,773,535	119,942	1,030,497	£2 a ton
Hides and Skins, Other than Fur Skins (free, lbs.)—Goatskins.....	46,747,029	10,304,395	49,868,020	11,328,162	
All other.....	163,650,982	20,215,782	156,232,624	16,534,864	
Total.....	210,398,011	30,520,177	206,100,844	27,863,026	
Hides and Skins (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	29,531,303	3,982,815	37,437,185	4,598,932	
France.....	7,947,997	1,422,676	9,873,797	1,742,830	
Germany.....	7,869,488	1,216,837	6,771,886	1,279,417	
Other Europe.....	13,767,648	2,301,336	13,287,920	2,082,993	
British North America.....	16,791,455	1,185,034	21,467,733	1,555,343	
Central American States.....	1,789,799	240,049	1,825,941	238,429	
Mexico.....	9,983,715	1,518,832	13,744,511	1,827,615	
West Indies.....	3,250,382	343,066	10,105,872	815,440	
South America.....	79,673,815	12,556,488	61,052,241	9,295,135	
East Indies.....	19,522,509	2,562,202	12,423,674	1,746,807	
Other Asia and Oceania.....	10,142,837	1,795,938	6,250,167	1,154,132	
Africa.....	4,826,463	773,241	4,501,217	629,744	
Other countries.....	5,300,600	621,603	7,258,700	896,159	
Total.....	210,398,011	30,520,177	206,100,844	27,863,026	
Hops.....dut.....lbs.	2,772,045	690,419	3,017,821	629,987	8c lb
Household and personal effects, etc.....free.....		2,585,749		2,437,713	
India rubber & gutta-percha, & manufactures of—					
Unmanufactured (free, lbs.)—Gutta-percha		178,513		100,187	
India rubber.....	36,774,460	16,603,020	35,574,449	17,457,976	
Total unmanufactured.....	40,618,314	16,781,533	36,692,114	17,558,163	

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
India rubber, Crude (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	7,539,267	\$3,607,825	6,987,119	\$3,265,497	
Germany	1,024,911	386,187	993,035	363,750	
Other Europe	2,639,514	1,172,868	2,760,543	1,325,755	
Central America	1,151,278	463,649	1,078,949	446,214	
Mexico	124,343	41,482	106,871	32,675	
West Indies	20,669	8,714	47,116	15,162	
Brazil	22,094,873	10,225,825	21,858,028	11,400,931	
Other South America	1,527,028	554,539	1,234,615	462,371	
East Indies	621,542	118,508	491,056	135,277	
Africa	15,938	6,820	4,760	1,614	
Other countries	15,097	6,603	11,757	3,730	
Total	36,774,460	16,603,020	35,574,449	17,457,976	
Manufactures of (dut.)—					
Gutta-percha		85,231		97,194	
India rubber		294,228		297,953	
Total manufactures		379,459		395,147	
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of—Iron ore.....dut. tons	776,283	1,220,612	543,241	778,084	..40c a ton
Pig iron.....dut. tons	88,125	2,031,427	22,159	520,745	...\$4 a ton
Scrap iron and steel, etc.....dut. tons	10,747	155,619	3,410	72,258	...\$4 a ton
Bar iron, rolled or hammered.....dut. lbs.	48,901,719	861,503	30,148,571	598,882	...Various
Bars, railway, of iron or steel.....dut. tons	1,056	21,665	7,777	208,054	...Various
Hoop, band or scroll.....dut. lbs.	86,659	6,659	5,584	1,930	...Various
Ingots, bl'ms, sl'bs, bl'l's, of steel, etc.....dut. lbs.	63,831,966	1,945,150	39,560,628	1,554,438	...Various
Sheet, plate and taggers iron or steel.....dut. lbs.	22,547,320	496,258	9,553,233	225,410	...Various
Ties for baling cotton.....free. lbs.	7,807,420	102,327	16,265,506	239,498	...Various
Tin plates, terne plates and taggers tin.....dut. lbs.	385,188,983	8,950,656	230,073,683	5,344,638	..11 b.
Wire rods.....dut. lbs.	60,174,602	1,086,765	33,153,178	682,803	...Various
Wire, and articles made from.....dut. lbs.	10,565,693	616,976	6,328,110	389,462	...Various
Manufactures—Anvils.....dut. lbs.	1,048,994	63,310	733,482	44,781	...1 3/4c lb
Chains.....dut. lbs.	1,097,042	104,859	693,481	52,666	...Various
Cutlery.....dut.		2,155,238		2,339,963	...Various
Files, file blanks, rasps and floats.....dut.		64,226		47,407	...Various
Firearms.....dut.		617,235		753,112	..25 to 30%
Needles, hand sewing and darning.....free.....		312,208		309,754	25%
Machinery.....dut.		2,816,729		1,289,666	35%
Shotgun barrels, forged, rough-bored.....free.....		69,246		33,089	
All other.....dut.		2,859,957		1,388,625	35%
Total, not including ore.....		25,338,103		16,096,631	
Tin Plates, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom	383,720,660	8,911,239	229,208,495	5,320,238	
British North America	1,255,814	35,499	864,225	24,361	
Other countries	162,509	3,918	963	39	
Total	385,133,983	8,950,656	230,073,683	5,344,638	
Ivory (free, lbs.)—Animal.....	493,461	538,947	173,480	452,461	
Vegetable.....	8,052,275	80,642	4,445,100	44,618	
Jewelry, manufactures of gold and silver, and precious stones—Diamonds, n. e. s., not set.....dut.				1,935,985	
Precious stones, rough or uncut, etc. free.....		113,888		47,865	
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver.....dut.		1,123,328		886,969	35%
Other precious stones, and imitations of, not set.....dut.		6,598,527		686,789	35%
Precious stones, etc. (free)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom		44,597		6,802	
France		1,777		1,308	
Netherlands		16,963		649	
Other Europe		49,170		36,785	
Brazil				2,318	
Other countries		1,831		8	
Total		113,888		47,865	
Jewelry, and other precious stones, etc. (dut.)—Imported from—United Kingdom.....		2,501,463		797,519	
France		1,764,629		1,074,729	
Germany		419,108		319,412	
Netherlands		1,516,114		590,571	
Other Europe		1,458,238		707,059	
British North America		20,117		4,378	
Mexico		29,785		3,737	
East Indies		297		3,542	
Other countries		12,104		8,790	
Total		7,721,855		3,509,743	

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Lead, and Manufactures of (dut.)—Pigs, bars, old and other in ore..... lbs.	187,522,267	\$2,433,234	168,908,200	\$1,943,700	
Manufactures of.....		14,341		4,525	
Lead, pigs, bars, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	5,063,487	125,573	1,098,485	32,596	
Germany.....	1,113,148	25,151			
Other Europe.....	23,968,085	533,843	222,169	4,224	
British North America.....	20,078,250	386,730	26,671,077	435,067	
Mexico.....	135,965,897	1,847,540	139,648,154	1,456,320	
Other countries.....	1,333,400	14,397	1,268,315	15,493	
Total.....	187,522,267	2,433,234	168,908,200	1,943,700	
Leather, and Manufactures of—Leather (dut.)					
Bend or belting and sole leather.....		71,702		157,128	10%
Calfskins, tanned, etc.....		496,051		53,395	20%
Skins for morocco.....		3,145,989		3,716,259	10%
Upper leather and skins, dressed, etc.....		2,384,263		2,410,862	20%
Total leather.....		6,098,005		6,337,644	
Manufactures of (dut.)—Gloves, of kid or other leather.....		6,763,082		6,486,813	Various
All other.....		599,055		458,694	Various
Total manufactures.....		7,362,137		6,945,507	
Gloves—Imported from—					
Belgium.....		422,677		372,094	
France.....		2,486,341		2,271,669	
Germany.....		2,894,464		2,610,175	
Other Europe.....		965,428		1,232,689	
Other countries.....		4,172		186	
Total.....		6,763,082		6,486,813	
Malt—Barley..... dut. bu.	5,579	4,774	11,084	9,384	40%
Malt Liquors (dut., gals.)—In bottles or jugs.....	1,038,641	1,007,146	1,048,994	1,025,867	30c gal.
In other coverings.....	2,244,763	657,870	1,915,650	534,426	15c gal.
Total.....	3,283,404	1,665,016	2,964,644	1,560,293	
Marble and Stone, and Manufactures of (dut.)—					
Marble, and manufactures of.....		911,949		872,169	45 to 85c c. f.
Stone, and manufactures of, including slate.....		416,190		325,039	20%
Total.....		1,328,139		1,197,208	
Matting for floors..... free. rolls		2,777,417	1,210,391	3,922,003	
Metals, Metal Compositions, and Manufactures of (dut.)—Bronze manufactures.....		519,619		519,458	
All other.....		4,065,336		3,599,149	
Total.....		4,614,955		4,118,607	
Musical instruments..... dut.		1,307,154		1,147,926	Various
Oils (gals.)—Animal or rendered—Whale and fish..... dut.	202,734	223,812	202,098	179,774	25%
Other..... dut.	37,330	12,213	38,334	6,066	25%
Mineral..... free.	15,408	11,364	21,980	20,871	
Do..... dut.	1,053,354	27,595	212,295	14,611	25%
Vegetable—Fixed or expressed—					
Olive, salad..... dut.	942,598	1,107,049	928,567	1,134,077	35%
Other..... free.		1,923,707		1,627,086	
Do..... dut.		633,519		725,998	
Volatile or essential, and distilled..... free.		1,182,768		1,524,313	
Do..... dut.		371,521		268,975	
Total.....		5,493,348		5,501,771	
Paints, pigments and colors..... free.		89,504		110,447	
Do..... dut.		1,219,537		1,276,906	Various
Paper Stock, crude (free; see also wood pulp) Rags, other than woolen..... lbs.	42,192,088	730,633	51,180,702	668,385	
All other.....		2,715,090		2,403,320	
Total.....		3,445,723		3,071,705	
Paper Stock, crude—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		1,184,463		1,031,038	
Belgium.....		372,141		301,559	
France.....		302,182		215,812	
Germany.....		545,997		459,647	
Italy.....		268,894		217,712	
Other Europe.....		240,343		147,959	
British North America.....		437,030		587,694	
East Indies.....		12,517		84,362	
Japan.....		27,035		38,994	
Other countries.....		55,123		36,928	
Total.....		3,445,723		3,071,705	

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Paper, and manufactures of.....dut.....		\$3,169,480		\$3,113,765	35%
Paper and Manufactures of—Imported from					
United Kingdom.....		555,926		615,162	
Belgium.....		82,908		92,078	
France.....		230,323		196,588	
Germany.....		2,023,396		1,915,699	
Other Europe.....		51,754		60,937	
Japan.....		191,488		205,929	
Other countries.....		33,685		27,377	
Total.....		3,169,480		3,113,765	
Perfumeries, cosmetics, etc.....dut.....		657,302		638,065	40%
Pipes and smokers' articles.....dut.....		334,004		371,072	10 to 50%
Platinum.....free. lbs.	5,731	860,127	6,357	1,049,780	
Plumbago.....free. tons	11,891	384,554	12,459	321,355	
Provisions, Comprising Meat and Dairy Products (dut.)—Meat products—					
Meat and meat extracts.....		493,395		601,808	
All other.....		39,129		49,484	
Dairy Products (lbs.)—Butter.....	52,067	8,533	37,963	6,077	
Cheese.....	10,728,397	1,491,338	12,319,122	1,668,796	
Milk, condensed.....		62,622		58,467	
Total.....		2,065,015		2,384,632	
Cheese (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		126,591		24,944	
France.....		857,816		142,513	
Germany.....		420,088		53,969	
Italy.....		3,177,932		475,925	
Netherlands.....		917,877		107,848	
Switzerland.....		4,942,695		651,841	
Other Europe.....		234,786		28,097	
British North America.....		36,616		4,906	
Other countries.....		13,846		1,295	
Total.....	10,728,197	1,491,338	12,319,122	1,668,796	
Rice (lbs.)—					
Rice.....dut.....	73,835,834	1,111,003	128,058,190	2,324,449	10 to 15c lb.
Do.....free.....	4,354,500	163,571	5,881,600	231,511	
Rice flour, rice meal and broken rice.dut.....	68,534,273	911,005	63,875,754	961,200	1/4c lb.
Total.....	146,724,607	2,185,579	197,815,544	3,517,160	
Salt (lbs.).....free.....	548,753,181	745,743	583,186,689	731,727	
Salt.....dut.....lbs.	6,526,319	13,953	15,223,837	19,179	
Total.....lbs.	553,279,500	759,696	598,410,526	753,906	
Seeds (bu.)—Linseed or flaxseed.....dut.....	754,507	812,940	105,222	108,871	20c bu.
All other.....free.....		1,296,763		839,955	
Do.....dut.....		573,451		475,100	Various
Total.....		2,683,154		1,423,926	
Silk, and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured—					
(free, lbs.)—Cocoons.....	279,067	112,900			
Raw, or as reeled from the cocoon.....	8,000,621	26,246,902	6,513,612	18,496,944	
Waste.....	1,084,299	409,626	1,479,832	421,539	
Total unmanufactured.....	9,363,987	26,763,428	7,993,434	18,918,283	
Silk, Raw (lbs.)—Imported from—					
France.....		381,749		1,465,405	
Italy.....		1,116,239		4,587,761	
China.....		2,303,572		6,582,254	
Japan.....		3,951,380		12,918,540	
Other countries.....		247,681		632,832	
Total.....	8,000,621	26,246,902	6,513,612	18,496,944	
Manufactures of (dut.)—Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel.....		3,116,806		2,285,042	50%
Dress and piece goods.....		8,063,380		7,576,001	50%
Laces and embroideries.....		1,991,313		2,157,927	45%
Ribbons.....		1,143,166		963,969	45%
All other.....		12,388,103		12,216,128	40%
Total manufactures.....		26,632,768		25,199,067	
Manufactures of—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		2,509,043		1,907,528	
Austria-Hungary.....		204,280		150,127	
Belgium.....		45,630		27,625	
France.....		10,651,787		11,321,676	
Germany.....		6,211,739		5,198,114	
Italy.....		280,919		293,207	
Switzerland.....		3,591,840		3,276,674	
Other Europe.....		22,245		35,114	

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
China.....		\$206,673		\$159,298	
Japan.....		2,456,615		2,758,963	
Other countries.....		411,937		70,741	
Total.....		26,652,768		25,199,067	
Soap (dut..lbs.)—Fancy, perfumed, etc.....	861,906	255,379	1,125,507	354,663	85%
All other.....		569,509		411,813	10%
Total.....		824,888		766,376	
Spices—Unground (lbs.)—Nutmegs.....free.....	1,355,420	433,436	1,669,740	451,614	
Pepper, black or white.....free.....	16,644,763	650,861	15,083,452	711,453	
All other.....free.....	19,193,589	999,225	20,411,490	1,076,963	
Do.....dut.....	2,618,214	294,966	3,090,021	336,686	3c lb.
Total.....	39,811,986	2,378,519	40,144,708	2,576,816	
Nutmegs, Pepper, etc. (free, lbs.)—Imported from—United Kingdom.....	7,341,097	359,357	8,925,107	473,087	
Netherlands.....	2,151,791	208,169	4,253,246	388,057	
Other Europe.....	278,981	10,285	1,222,114	66,889	
British North America.....	18,168	1,438	116,244	6,734	
British West Indies.....	5,715,565	274,077	3,648,338	184,484	
China.....	3,838,497	159,363	4,039,636	190,873	
East Indies.....	15,236,381	832,781	11,963,327	800,576	
Other Asia and Oceanica.....	631,254	56,176	1,159,307	72,377	
Africa.....	1,475,169	72,296	1,663,752	50,872	
Other countries.....	506,869	19,581	124,551	6,081	
Total.....	37,193,772	2,083,523	37,114,682	2,240,030	
Spices, All Other (dut.)—Imported from—United Kingdom.....		242,893		276,084	
Other Europe.....		24,941		20,696	
Mexico.....		14,119		30,133	
Other countries.....		13,043		9,773	
Total.....		294,996		336,686	
Spirits, Distilled (proof gals.)—Of Domestic Manufacture, returned (subject to internal revenue tax).....free.....	1,029,653	940,060	956,760	863,558	
Brandy.....dut.....	259,704	690,761	336,692	911,857	\$.180 gal.
All other.....dut.....	1,249,855	1,446,873	1,727,015	2,074,699	Various
Total.....	2,539,252	3,077,694	3,020,467	3,850,114	
Not of Domestic Manufacture—(pr.gl.)—Imported from—United Kingdom.....	455,388	582,353	644,585	911,560	
Belgium.....	29,739	32,186	37,182	37,173	
France.....	281,708	778,211	391,459	1,070,326	
Germany.....	99,983	75,551	119,133	119,974	
Italy.....	16,419	28,281	29,752	48,032	
Netherlands.....	230,344	109,042	338,813	153,749	
Other Europe.....	81,290	51,855	41,802	62,714	
British North America.....	176,787	320,962	232,687	438,981	
West Indies.....	44,364	115,493	52,884	95,133	
China.....	102,008	24,073	131,017	28,530	
Other Asia and Oceanica.....	30,287	7,371	36,987	9,232	
Other countries.....	11,312	12,256	7,406	11,152	
Total.....	1,509,599	2,137,634	2,063,707	2,986,556	
Sponges.....dut.....		499,766		487,143	10%
Sugar, Molasses and Confectionery—Molasses.....free.gals.....	388,318	26,675	284,627	18,376	
Molasses above 40° polariscopic test.dut.gals.....	4,299,346	710,500	3,417,844	568,137	20c gal.
Sugar (lbs.)—Not above No. 16 Dutch standard in color—Beet.....dut.....	604,686,985	14,048,914	186,557,495	33,689,158	40%
Cane.....free.....	352,175,269	11,336,796	431,196,900	13,164,379	
Cane and other.....dut.....	275,201,251	58,480,430	242,995,089	47,284,494	Various
Above No. 16 Dutch standard—Beet, cane and other.....dut.....	187,463,791	5,353,573	199,136,109	4,923,150	10% & 1/2 c lb.
Total sugar.....{ free.....	352,175,269	11,336,796	431,196,980	13,164,379	
.....{ dut.....	3,641,633.88	77,832,977	448,708,753	85,901,802	
Not above No. 16 Dutch standard (lbs.), Imported from—United Kingdom.....	37,291,438	875,085	74,280,451	1,390,003	
Austria-Hungary.....	40,113,171	939,729	93,547,897	1,683,410	
Belgium.....	72,368,349	1,763,511	130,317,484	2,808,793	
Germany.....	449,921,780	10,404,172	1,140,968	27,636,433	
Netherlands.....	7,503,496	159,382	24,966,329	390,843	
Other Europe.....	21,439,792	489,705	65,800,077	1,046,385	
British North America.....	1,217,135	88,143	922,667	66,527	
Central America.....	136,640	2,464			
Mexico.....	5,008,002	86,458	1,412,255	19,111	
West Indies—British.....	233,536,874	5,083,500	322,103,866	5,893,877	

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Cuba.....	985,766,340	\$21,456,377	576,261,058	\$11,953,994	
Other West Indies.....	308,361,386	6,888,410	235,003,208	3,956,325	
Brazil.....	191,457,887	3,776,486	140,773,692	2,136,989	
Other South America.....	163,997,694	3,800,174	243,487,721	5,012,422	
China.....	790,639	17,348	833,086	7,034	
East Indies.....	534,790,262	10,601,179	645,344,707	13,264,848	
Hawaiian Islands.....	352,175,239	11,336,796	431,196,980	13,164,379	
Philippine Islands.....	134,943,684	2,131,429	72,463,577	1,199,202	
Other Asia and Oceania.....	31,023,167	728,025	171,841	3,183	
Africa.....	137,081,092	3,257,812	149,350,690	3,034,278	
Other countries.....	669	15			
Total.....	3708874766	\$3,896,200	471976956	94,138,031	
Confectionery.....	dut.....	28,979		24,752	35%
Tea.....	free. lbs.	93,998,372	12,704,440	113,343,175	14,835,862
Tea (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	2,729,695	571,513	6,212,008	1,165,765	
British North America.....	286,228	52,181	2,547,371	396,738	
China.....	49,178,277	6,788,802	56,483,924	7,281,931	
East Indies.....	1,261,671	170,529	2,120,003	272,683	
Japan.....	38,169,652	4,863,721	45,465,161	5,651,279	
Other Asia and Oceania.....	2,362,876	255,577	454,111	57,226	
Other countries.....	9,973	2,117	60,597	10,210	
Total.....	free.....	93,998,372	12,704,440	113,343,175	14,835,862
Tin in bars, blocks, pigs, etc.....	free. lbs.	49,952,957	6,761,716	50,460,126	6,535,852
Tin Bars, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	16,764,790	2,304,812	20,903,129	2,723,133	
Netherlands.....	9,079,430	1,253,553	3,385,206	479,016	
East Indies.....	20,781,085	2,745,840	23,301,919	2,982,900	
Other Asia and Oceania.....	2,622,997	356,870	1,824,417	236,409	
Other countries.....	704,655	100,691	1,045,452	114,274	
Total.....	49,952,957	6,761,716	50,460,126	6,535,852	
Tobacco and Manufactures of—Leaf (dut., lbs.)					
suitable for cigar wrappers.....	5,169,552	5,596,778	6,130,427	5,719,558	\$1.50 lb.
Other.....	27,713,114	10,906,352	7,674,850	3,864,597	Various
Total leaf.....	32,882,666	16,503,130	13,805,277	9,584,155	
Tobacco, Leaf (lbs.)—Imported from—					
Germany.....	162,565	137,426	1,874,119	1,180,523	
Netherlands.....	4,319,288	4,710,022	5,413,478	5,033,502	
Other Europe.....	214,959	71,309	486,614	161,505	
British North America.....	1,180,096	887,214	676,337	506,501	
Mexico.....	93,197	28,025	749,500	297,262	
Cuba.....	26,418,210	10,501,775	4,409,368	2,806,063	
Other countries.....	464,351	167,329	135,830	39,099	
Total.....	32,882,666	16,503,130	13,805,277	9,584,155	
Manufactures of (dut. lbs.)—Cigars, cigarettes,					
etc.....	500,945	2,141,364	455,737	2,040,441	\$4 lb & 25%
All other.....		59,448		57,103	\$4 lb & 25%
Total manufactures.....		2,200,812		2,097,547	
Toys.....		2,516,410		3,295,057	25%
Toys—Imported from—					
France.....		335,242		198,027	
Germany.....		2,059,358		2,979,138	
Other Europe.....		86,460		93,266	
Other countries.....		35,370		24,626	
Total.....		2,516,410		3,295,057	
Vegetables (dut., bu.)—Beans and dried peas..	613,801	658,320	482,986	489,276	20c bu.
Onions.....			560,138	627,273	
Potatoes.....	175,240	127,595	247,186	145,582	15c bu.
Pickles and sauces.....		324,377		332,243	30%
All Other—In their natural state.....		683,117		256,752	10%
Prepared or preserved.....		727,797		720,822	30%
Total.....		2,521,206		2,571,948	
Wines (dut.)—Champagne and oth'r sparkl'g doz.	246,393	3,628,319	228,628	3,348,004	\$8 doz qts
Still Wines—In casks.....	gals.	2,834,898	2,997,703	2,069,141	50c gal.
In other coverings.....	doz.	314,190	1,527,916	308,274	Various
Total.....		7,107,005		6,862,300	
Wines—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....		276,876		201,463	
France.....		4,283,445		4,112,307	
Germany.....		1,353,620		1,358,764	
Italy.....		254,050		319,047	
Other Europe.....		957,747		830,897	
Other countries.....		31,267		39,822	
Total.....		7,107,005		6,862,300	

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

23

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Wood, and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured (M ft.)—Cabinet woods—Mahogany, free.....	17,367	\$813,033	15,129	\$656,976	
All other.....free.....		886,103		514,490	
Logs and round timber.....free.....	315,469	2,584,438	336,459	2,616,397	
Timber, hewn, etc.....free.....	8,010	82,022	4,743	93,777	
Do.....dut.....				393	25%
Lumber—boards, planks, etc.....free.....	786,209	8,505,634	883,735	9,072,262	
Do.....dut.....	11	341	46	3,719	25%
Other lumber.....dut.....				18,979	25%
All other unmanufactured.....free.....		4,154,289	21,745	4,702,031	
Do.....dut.....		1,263		34	25%
Manufactures of (dut.)—Cabinetware or house-furniture.....		368,322		264,240	25%
Wood pulp.....tons.....	45,143	1,052,829	41,770	800,886	10%
All other.....		2,068,259		1,769,622	25%
Total wood and manufactures of.....		20,568,306		20,543,808	
Mahogany (M ft.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.....	576	144,843	448	131,251	
Central America.....	2,768	77,018	3,966	116,642	
Mexico.....	10,654	414,817	8,791	321,800	
Cuba.....	2,348	138,367	433	22,777	
Other West Indies.....	34	1,568	328	22,867	
South America.....	427	20,461	942	31,992	
Other countries.....	560	15,989	191	9,647	
Total.....	17,337	813,063	15,129	656,976	
Boards, Planks, etc. (M ft.)—Imported from—					
British North America.....	786,102	8,504,607	873,746	9,072,804	
Other countries.....	107	1,027	10,035	3,177	
Total.....	786,209	8,505,634	883,781	9,075,981	
Wood Pulp (tons)—Imported from—					
Germany.....	6,195	309,731	1,783	94,574	
Other Europe.....	7,589	325,982	5,183	207,606	
British North America.....	29,139	417,116	34,804	493,706	
Other countries.....	1,970				
Total.....	45,143	1,052,829	41,770	800,886	
Wools, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, etc., and manufactures of—Unmanufactured (free, lbs.)—					
Class 1, clothing: In the grease.....	117,233,440	19,448,471	167,350,510	27,824,507	
Scoured.....			24,408,569	6,457,149	
Class 2, combing: In the grease.....	15,756,318	3,509,736	37,627,967	7,119,201	
Scoured.....			823,523	68,419	
Class 3, carpet: In the grease.....	97,921,715	9,493,065	110,665,432	11,599,886	
Scoured.....			1,476,025	174,029	
Total unmanufactured.....	230,911,473	32,451,242	330,852,026	53,243,191	
Wools (lbs.)—Imported from—					
Class 1—United Kingdom.....	56,404,946	9,829,175	107,515,170	18,982,124	
France.....	6,553,937	1,671,604	16,876,281	4,283,671	
South America.....	16,025,847	1,950,297	36,056,984	4,692,933	
Asia and Oceania.....	20,260,828	3,559,626	18,618,721	3,159,935	
Other countries.....	17,987,882	2,437,769	21,591,923	3,162,993	
Total.....	117,233,440	19,448,471	200,759,079	34,281,656	
Class 2—United Kingdom.....	6,505,645	1,597,029	21,011,583	4,297,774	
Other Europe.....	1,400,639	395,013	1,073,903	249,781	
British North America.....	3,817,160	795,907	7,374,463	1,448,137	
South America.....	3,290,340	473,725	8,399,497	1,179,810	
Asia and Oceania.....	634,646	238,190	22,454	3,639	
Other countries.....	98,888	9,872	129,190	14,479	
Total.....	15,756,318	3,509,736	37,951,490	7,187,620	
Class 3—United Kingdom.....	28,022,594	3,274,225	40,073,884	4,929,083	
France.....	6,495,304	694,472	8,799,115	1,146,891	
Germany.....	1,242,212	131,863	2,379,654	262,387	
Other Europe.....	16,897,626	1,853,521	16,214,393	1,818,559	
British North America.....	270	16	33,054	3,016	
South America.....	15,413,029	1,436,821	16,408,044	1,392,914	
China.....	24,228,503	1,579,057	21,449,747	1,553,947	
Other Asia and Oceania.....	5,324,788	492,927	6,725,776	661,534	
Other countries.....	297,389	30,133	57,790	5,584	
Total.....	97,921,715	9,493,065	112,141,457	11,773,915	
Manufactures of Wool—Carbonized, dut., lbs.	203,561	49,111	43,726	13,513	Various
Carpets and carpeting.....dut., sq. yd.	626,597	893,944	470,757	782,955	Various
Clothing, etc., except shawls and knit goods.....dut.....		1,296,536		984,689	Various
Cloths.....dut.....lbs.	36,781,572	21,886,528	27,859,311	17,007,273	Various

IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE.	1896.		1897.		Duty.
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.	
Dress goods, women's and children's. dut. lbs.	26,356,835	\$9,929,925	22,048,526	\$8,787,241	Various
Knit fabrics. dut.		2,541,672		2,531,058	Various
Rags, noils and wastes. free. lbs.	16,770,976	1,988,541	44,142,140	5,220,736	
Shoddy, mungo, flocks, etc. dut. lbs.	1,900,133	662,636	5,670,592	1,714,865	Various
Shawls. dut.		452,481		474,855	Various
Yarns. dut. lbs.	2,023,009	1,050,721	1,842,356	956,543	Various
All other. dut.		2,742,239		2,639,227	Various
Total manufactures.		53,494,400		49,162,992	
Carpets (sq. vd.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.	521,374	675,053	352,988	545,907	
Other Europe.	66,241	145,786	78,114	146,642	
Japan.	8,143	4,430		5,769	
Other Asia and Oceanica.	22,538	52,810	22,410	59,914	
Other countries.	8,301	15,855	11,110	24,783	
Total.	626,597	898,944	470,757	782,955	
Cloth (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.	32,240,264	17,927,006	23,412,241	13,056,678	
Austria-Hungary.	172,650	157,893	202,782	179,451	
Belgium.	636,326	547,500	565,244	465,051	
France.	650,776	630,512	421,165	417,181	
Germany.	3,033,517	2,584,797	3,230,769	2,837,136	
Other Europe.	8,015	6,425	13,542	10,039	
Other countries.	39,994	32,395	13,568	11,717	
Total.	36,781,572	21,886,528	27,859,311	17,007,273	
Dress Goods (lbs.)—Imported from—					
United Kingdom.	11,281,085	7,615,083	8,063,155	5,218,648	
France.	8,087,033	6,290,127	8,450,912	6,768,965	
Germany.	6,891,692	5,939,936	5,336,832	4,633,530	
Other Europe.	94,305	82,597	176,667	165,289	
Other countries.	2,720	2,182	900	809	
Total.	26,356,835	19,929,925	22,048,526	16,787,241	
Zinc or Spelter, and Manufactures of (dut.)—In blocks or pigs, and old. lbs.	688,767	22,755	1,062,356	57,316	25%
Manufactures of.		13,994		21,051	35%
Total.		36,749		78,400	
All other articles. free.		10,214,173		9,900,494	
Do. dut.		8,084,571		8,079,527	
Total value of merchandise.		409,967,204		382,719,188	
Total value of merchandise. free.		369,757,470		381,938,421	
Total value of imports of merchandise.		779,724,674		764,717,609	

EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE.

[Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1897.]

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Agricultural Implements—Mowers and reapers, and parts of.		\$3,212,423		\$3,127,415
Plows and cultivators, and parts of.		746,604		590,779
All other, and parts of.		1,217,748		1,522,492
Total.		5,176,775		5,240,686
Exported to—United Kingdom.		588,550		642,317
Germany.		581,727		710,818
France.		466,984		623,956
Other Europe.		1,032,764		1,070,241
British North America.		359,644		464,959
Mexico.		119,838		130,825
Central American States and British Honduras.		14,497		35,925
Cuba.		36,829		3,624
Puerto Rico.		6,967		4,239
Santo Domingo.		2,981		1,428
Other West Indies and Bermuda.		7,039		6,705
Argentina.		854,067		415,312
Brazil.		35,667		23,626
Colombia.		2,710		3,362
Other South America.		272,114		140,117
British Australasia.		285,722		490,915
East Indies (British).		2,057		8,708

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

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EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Other Asia and Oceanica.....		\$30,193		\$46,206
Africa.....		476,318		417,333
Total agricultural implements.....		5,176,775		5,240,686
Animals—Cattle (No.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	364,193	33,984,943	378,459	35,374,322
Other Europe.....	2,153	191,650	3,648	333,125
British North America.....	2,706	170,514	6,812	459,036
Mexico.....	1,112	39,509	690	29,186
Central American States and British Honduras.....	249	12,331	397	16,561
West Indies and Bermuda.....	1,854	152,081	1,982	133,303
South America.....	67	4,864	44	3,134
Asia and Oceanica.....	55	2,230	167	8,474
Other countries.....	12	2,550	1	350
Total.....	372,461	34,560,672	392,200	36,357,451
Hogs (No.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	500	5,950	66	539
British North America.....	1,864	6,354	3,768	17,883
Mexico.....	17,540	206,807	22,164	263,083
West Indies and Bermuda.....	56	1,458	17	160
South America.....	38	991	8	110
Asia and Oceanica.....	972	3,708	2,615	13,487
Other countries.....	79	2,034	113	736
Total.....	21,049	227,297	28,751	295,998
Horses.....No.	25,126	3,530,703	39,532	4,769,265
Mules.....No.	5,918	406,161	7,473	545,531
Sheep (No.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	397,280	2,647,640	180,304	1,316,104
Other Europe.....	25,603	210,353	3,751	34,406
British North America.....	59,588	142,474	48,437	90,353
Mexico.....	2,182	9,693	4,628	11,877
West Indies and Bermuda.....	5,079	37,008	5,466	39,807
South America.....	1,693	21,628	1,280	14,076
Other countries.....	140	7,595	254	25,022
Total.....	491,565	3,076,384	244,120	1,531,645
All other, and fowls.....		39,752		68,771
Total animals.....		41,840,969		43,568,461
Art Works—Paintings and statuary.....		524,077		301,362
Bark, and extract of, for tanning.....		354,007		241,979
Blacking.....		533,058		384,937
Bones, hoofs, horns and horn tips, strips and waste.....		321,680		280,140
Books, Maps, Engravings, and Other Printed Matter—Exported to—United Kingdom.....		751,261		890,087
Germany.....		119,873		112,153
France.....		54,647		44,613
Other Europe.....		48,628		33,870
British North America.....		594,171		612,538
Mexico.....		107,384		161,313
Central American States and British Honduras.....		81,761		69,564
Cuba.....		19,505		221,251
Puerto Rico.....		2,381		5,250
Santo Domingo.....		1,477		1,336
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		64,617		29,067
Argentina.....		28,769		25,313
Brazil.....		48,935		128,214
Colombia.....		106,796		72,389
Other South America.....		100,905		53,816
China.....		11,238		16,520
British Australasia.....		73,637		67,275
East Indies (British).....		50,343		8,041
Other Asia and Oceanica.....		50,264		56,009
Africa.....		41,985		33,819
Other countries.....		25		
Total.....		2,338,722		2,647,548
Brass, and Manufactures of.....		872,396		1,171,431
Breadstuffs—Barley.....bu.	7,680,331	3,100,311	19,030,301	7,646,384
Bread and biscuit.....lbs.	15,426,601	694,323	15,221,619	697,685
Buckwheat.....bu.			1,677,102	678,959
Corn (bu.)—United Kingdom.....	49,110,146	18,719,910	75,489,129	22,952,199
Germany.....	13,692,220	5,121,573	31,784,181	9,880,821
France.....	4,661,219	1,624,054	7,092,156	2,113,628
Other Europe.....	21,393,203	8,001,626	40,455,035	11,983,846
British North America.....	5,881,598	2,062,883	9,496,377	2,537,943
Mexico.....	1,678,548	672,839	8,825,800	3,233,781
Central American States and British Honduras.....	75,540	37,309	107,672	50,421
Cuba.....	199,193	93,201	689,816	247,905
Puerto Rico.....	595	276	1,200	433
Santo Domingo.....	2,281	1,131	1,037	389
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	670,590	317,722	710,819	271,366

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
South America.....	107,592	\$52,786	38,235	\$13,921
Asia and Oceanica.....	31,475	16,948	278,911	106,149
Africa.....	2,485,121	1,112,639	1,941,267	742,898
Other countries.....	3,454	1,435	4,560	1,452
Total.....	99,992,835	37,836,862	176,916,365	54,087,152
Cornmeal.....brls.	276,885	654,121	475,263	902,061
Oats.....bu.	13,012,590	3,497,611	35,096,736	8,756,207
Oatmeal.....lbs.	38,592,504	939,502	47,310,251	1,071,300
Rye.....bu.	988,466	445,075	8,560,271	3,667,505
Rye flour.....brls.	3,777	11,163	2,564	7,366
Wheat (bu.)—United Kingdom.....	43,648,077	27,906,126	55,742,689	41,975,657
Germany.....	892,414	608,450	3,000,477	1,997,639
France.....	122,099	81,769	264,422	185,006
Other Europe.....	8,246,195	5,660,108	1,829,591	6,300,919
British North America.....	3,537,243	2,424,115	5,581,151	3,975,433
Mexico.....	1,195	727	40	32
Central American States and British Honduras.....	54,441	41,720	80,575	71,236
West Indies and Bermuda.....	11,933	8,865	1,599	1,363
Other South America.....	4,854	4,121	178,423	165,242
British Australasia.....	1,813,116	1,285,720	1,829,591	1,538,846
Other Asia and Oceanica.....	17,548	11,309	996,788	769,645
Africa.....	2,300,965	1,676,888	3,381,473	2,389,110
Total.....	60,650,080	39,709,868	79,562,020	59,920,178
Wheat Flour (brls.)—United Kingdom.....	8,211,236	29,108,484	8,256,680	30,925,512
Germany.....	190,844	632,569	169,393	613,309
France.....	1,194	4,289	408	1,350
Other Europe.....	798,617	2,781,410	898,531	2,754,203
British North America.....	931,958	3,638,083	700,872	2,748,355
Mexico.....	46,819	166,953	24,659	96,762
Central American States and British Honduras.....	289,753	951,397	280,530	1,190,324
Cuba.....	176,724	647,057	132,738	564,638
Puerto Rico.....	129,021	486,482	126,933	516,188
Santo Domingo.....	35,207	135,899	35,968	163,078
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	919,447	3,570,178	868,886	3,625,122
Brazil.....	871,473	3,450,129	786,378	3,541,579
Colombia.....	133,406	523,849	133,254	589,237
Other South America.....	496,600	1,594,224	378,217	1,500,665
China.....	13,879	45,815	18,270	72,100
British Australasia.....	126,552	423,970	318,073	1,310,115
East Indies (British).....	6,342	21,465	7,608	28,953
Other Asia and Oceanica.....	1,063,332	3,040,003	1,286,670	4,639,687
Africa.....	217,556	744,268	214,402	964,074
Other countries.....	10,904	38,743	12,154	48,106
Total.....	14,620,864	52,025,217	14,569,545	55,914,347
All other breadstuffs, and preparations of, used as food.....		2,442,940		4,568,025
Total breadstuffs.....		141,356,993		197,857,219
Bricks—Building.....M.	5,294	33,677	4,732	30,213
Fire.....		94,378		118,176
Total.....		128,055		148,389
Broom corn.....		181,853		136,007
Brooms and brushes.....		180,183		186,056
Candles.....lbs.	2,660,844	230,146	2,672,717	216,565
Carriages, Cars, and Parts of—Carriages and vehicles, n. e. s.....		1,884,658		1,955,760
Cars, passenger and freight, for railroads.....		1,002,940		990,950
Total.....		2,887,598		2,946,710
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		427,023		574,800
Germany.....		77,224		64,966
France.....		13,605		26,076
Other Europe.....		32,634		41,507
British North America.....		155,391		126,753
Mexico.....		687,425		615,468
Central American States and British Honduras.....		234,325		155,143
Cuba.....		46,874		12,957
Puerto Rico.....		7,879		10,240
Santo Domingo.....		10,764		29,588
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		194,147		106,140
Argentina.....		48,668		149,766
Brazil.....		261,918		119,334
Colombia.....		14,320		53,718
Other South America.....		69,778		47,042
China.....		141		1,693
British Australasia.....		256,002		351,886
East Indies (British).....		3,916		7,843
Other Asia and Oceanica.....		48,036		46,170
Africa.....		293,598		412,642

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

27

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Other countries.....		\$3,957		\$8
Total carriages, cars, etc.....		2,887,598		2,946,710
Casings for sausages.....		1,771,680		1,514,651
Cement.....brls.			38,490	71,160
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes and Medicines—Acids.....		99,500		102,483
Ashes, pot and pearl.....lbs.	969,874	41,208	511,820	21,727
Dyes and dyestuffs.....		567,332		450,009
Ginseng.....lbs.	190,436	770,673	179,673	894,536
Medicines, patent or proprietary.....		2,479,510		2,287,744
Roots, herbs and barks, n. e. s.....		153,896		154,347
All other.....		4,951,219		5,930,582
Total.....		9,063,358		9,781,428
Clocks and Watches—Clocks, and parts of.....		929,395		968,911
Watches, and parts of.....		530,980		801,418
Total.....		1,460,375		1,770,329
Coal and Coke—Coal (tons)—Anthracite.....	1,394,381	5,717,246	1,274,417	5,678,138
Bituminous.....	2,246,284	4,923,816	2,384,039	5,330,445
Total coal.....	3,640,665	10,646,062	3,658,486	11,008,643
Exported to (tons)—United Kingdom.....	344	1,052	55	241
Germany.....	961	5,120	198	470
France.....	542	1,988	779	3,985
Other Europe.....	6,819	45,009	6,955	48,733
British North America.....	3,045,965	8,956,228	2,975,813	9,076,567
Mexico.....	121,269	377,469	219,111	643,715
Central American States and British Honduras.....	4,328	16,896	7,411	28,000
Cuba.....	246,358	613,411	254,244	632,896
Puerto Rico.....	30,851	78,625	22,785	58,977
Santo Domingo.....	4,836	15,160	6,415	26,211
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	123,878	326,793	126,433	332,102
Brazil.....	12,982	70,615	16,353	88,080
Colombia.....	26,644	79,821	11,690	25,175
Other South America.....	11,290	45,878	8,296	32,548
Asia and Oceania.....	3,631	11,748	1,114	7,605
Other countries.....	67	249	854	3,338
Total coal.....	3,640,665	10,646,062	3,658,486	11,008,643
Coke.....tons	130,000	500,169	155,972	547,046
Coffee and cocoa, ground or prepared, and chocolate.....		107,740		123,078
Copper, and Manufactures of—Ore (tons)—Exported to—				
United Kingdom.....	15,932	2,063,513	13,990	1,889,564
Germany.....	3	845		
Other countries.....			1,041	170,215
Total.....	15,935	2,063,858	15,001	2,059,779
Ingots, bars and old (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	35,044,459	3,663,505	76,619,993	8,238,175
Germany.....	22,388,640	2,394,070	28,553,912	3,167,670
France.....	36,106,235	3,888,923	56,270,720	6,272,952
Other Europe.....	81,181,735	8,604,058	117,463,132	12,934,686
British North America.....	467,571	50,504	354,891	38,591
Mexico.....	161,044	18,670	96,698	11,016
Other countries.....	231,108	26,677	28,461	3,477
Total.....	175,580,762	18,646,407	279,393,807	30,711,597
Manufactures of.....		1,073,627		909,528
Total copper and manuf's of, not including ore.....		19,720,104		31,621,125
Cotton and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured (lbs.)—Sea Island.....	19,159,469	3,816,216	21,585,360	4,078,044
Other.....	231,606,916	186,240,244	308,216,989	226,812,927
Total.....	233,522,685	190,056,460	310,875,494	230,890,971
Exported to—United Kingdom.....	113,910,826	93,004,467	156,592,959	117,292,637
Germany.....	519,228,697	41,759,576	688,788,346	50,264,855
France.....	239,132,586	19,506,348	358,012,469	28,110,302
Other Europe.....	369,453,751	29,733,709	408,875,745	30,491,936
British North America.....	54,037,216	2,868,975	40,203,937	3,137,860
Mexico.....	19,408,420	1,643,183	15,103,628	1,236,447
South America.....	59,497	5,281	19,020	1,497
Asia and Oceania.....	20,282,007	1,488,060	32,150,430	2,354,758
Other countries.....	13,385	861	8,415	649
Total unmanufactured.....	233,522,685	190,056,460	310,875,494	230,890,971
Manufactures of—Cloths (yds.), colored.....	58,747,729	3,419,158	83,409,441	4,770,231
Uncolored.....	166,391,639	9,539,199	230,123,603	12,511,389
Total.....	225,139,368	12,958,357	313,533,044	17,281,620
Exported to (yds.)—United Kingdom.....	7,989,779	588,476	11,091,345	830,421
Germany.....	2,394,732	149,309	1,588,688	95,672
France.....	154,956	8,591	663,346	33,233

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Other Europe.....	1,229,736	\$91,681	687,603	\$62,397
British North America.....	19,705,804	1,189,615	29,400,860	1,775,483
Mexico.....	7,889,198	494,965	5,577,809	366,753
Central American States and British Honduras.....	11,940,847	648,546	11,581,099	589,126
Cuba.....	210,113	23,552	291,263	25,008
Puerto Rico.....	494,984	20,448	110,698	7,057
Santo Domingo.....	2,166,010	114,749	1,837,047	92,831
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	12,793,229	794,977	13,453,958	794,706
Argentina.....	3,631,639	274,963	3,292,983	270,814
Brazil.....	12,526,551	919,185	8,331,326	607,019
Colombia.....	7,276,321	401,690	6,736,924	382,546
Other South America.....	27,945,871	1,572,683	36,257,078	1,364,903
China.....	73,261,149	3,854,146	133,296,906	7,114,574
British Australasia.....	753,416	67,643	5,556,829	395,308
East Indies (British).....	2,474,936	138,603	3,670,360	199,880
Other Asia and Oceania.....	5,953,602	344,042	33,710,341	1,600,233
Africa.....	15,405,990	793,386	16,284,319	748,236
Other countries.....	9,089,445	467,707	78,674	5,350
Total cloths.....	225,139,368	12,958,357	313,533,044	17,281,620
Other Manufactures of—Wearing apparel.....		708,099		878,804
All other.....		3,170,940		2,877,254
Total.....		3,879,039		3,756,058
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		384,675		467,656
Germany.....		171,080		219,089
France.....		16,509		10,492
Other Europe.....		50,420		51,817
British North America.....		1,754,002		1,351,179
Mexico.....		322,729		346,159
Central American States and British Honduras.....		193,310		240,683
Cuba.....		40,282		42,444
Puerto Rico.....		6,035		4,945
Santo Domingo.....		10,119		31,012
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		86,807		83,905
Argentina.....		41,933		66,845
Brazil.....		73,787		67,975
Colombia.....		32,772		54,832
Other South America.....		56,633		56,683
China.....		189,178		22,775
British Australasia.....		119,437		181,397
East Indies (British).....		3,721		4,065
Other Asia and Oceania.....		262,433		371,736
Africa.....		46,321		70,232
Other countries.....		16,803		10,787
Total other manufactures of.....		3,879,039		3,756,058
Cycles, and Parts of—Exported to—United Kingdom.....		613,292		2,375,675
Germany.....		145,892		1,026,346
France.....		108,414		262,006
Other Europe.....		214,697		1,199,214
British North America.....		496,598		730,267
Mexico.....		24,278		73,117
Central American States and British Honduras.....		47,781		53,801
Cuba.....		5,766		4,016
Puerto Rico.....		7,329		4,120
Santo Domingo.....		266		4,903
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		19,915		132,607
Argentina.....		4,065		42,091
Brazil.....		13,592		29,355
Colombia.....		23,012		24,290
Other South America.....		13,401		73,507
China.....		4,669		13,410
British Australasia.....		84,610		692,894
East Indies (British).....		2,392		13,326
Other Asia and Oceania.....		59,834		113,577
Africa.....		7,609		125,979
Other countries.....				217
Total.....		1,898,012		7,005,323
Earthen, Stone and China Ware—Earthen and stone ware.....		126,904		152,272
China ware.....		22,484		25,560
Total.....		149,388		177,832
Eggs..... doz.....	323,485	48,349	1,300,133	180,934
Fertilizers..... tons.....	514,143	4,400,593	531,313	5,005,929
Fibers, Vegetable, and Textile Grasses—Manufactures of—				
Bags.....		304,061		493,373
Cordage..... lbs.....	8,555,333	495,095	10,736,684	583,267
Twine.....		727,535		802,563
All other.....		341,822		381,981
Total.....		1,868,601		2,216,184

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

29

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Fish—Fresh, other than salmon.....lbs	1,491,631	\$34,814	1,078,359	\$59,563
Dried, smoked, or cured—Cod, haddock, hake and pollock.....lbs	10,926,993	448,286	10,598,963	396,422
Herring.....lbs	5,002,703	96,462	5,600,570	105,770
Other.....lbs	791,249	37,654	710,964	33,571
Pickled—Mackerel.....brls	1,030	15,692	3,001	28,900
Other.....brls	24,655	104,374	22,889	81,978
Salmon—Canned.....lbs	32,823,962	3,034,889	35,303,299	3,215,798
Other, fresh or cured.....lbs		167,991		281,891
Canned fish, other than salmon and shellfish.....lbs		198,199		213,669
Shellfish—Oysters.....lbs		696,779		623,235
Other.....lbs		291,707		309,498
Total.....		5,226,247		5,361,495
Fruits and Nuts—Apples, dried.....lbs	26,691,963	1,340,507	30,883,921	1,356,578
Apples, green or ripe.....brls	360,002	930,289	1,495,461	2,354,724
Fruits, Preserved—Canned.....lbs		1,376,281		1,686,723
Other.....lbs		70,353		43,276
All other green, ripe or dried fruits.....lbs		1,888,353		2,172,199
Nuts.....lbs		93,283		125,805
Total.....		5,679,066		7,739,305
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		2,169,873		3,683,577
Germany.....		715,254		1,080,304
France.....		174,456		301,380
Other Europe.....		935,727		1,087,809
British North America.....		979,842		750,752
Mexico.....		78,497		72,654
Central American States and British Honduras.....		55,354		58,976
Cuba.....		54,479		46,745
Puerto Rico.....		3,512		4,123
Santo Domingo.....		2,234		2,388
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		55,521		56,894
Argentina.....		1,451		4,610
Brazil.....		12,669		11,528
Colombia.....		7,080		9,472
Other South America.....		38,797		35,496
China.....		14,358		18,119
British Australasia.....		219,618		311,625
East Indies (British).....		14,187		13,175
Other Asia and Oceanica.....		97,655		109,734
Africa.....		44,052		79,740
Other countries.....		3,450		204
Total fruits and nuts.....		5,679,066		7,739,305
Furs and Fur Skins—Exported to—United Kingdom.....		2,876,378		2,432,774
Germany.....		551,373		579,893
France.....		84,548		1,025
Other Europe.....		14,362		8,878
British North America.....		261,731		249,116
Other countries.....		11,773		12,693
Total.....		3,800,168		3,284,949
Glass and Glassware—Window glass.....		14,994		13,369
All other.....		1,047,231		1,194,818
Total.....		1,062,225		1,208,187
Glucose or grape sugar.....lbs	171,231,650	2,772,335	194,419,250	2,786,674
Glue.....lbs	1,700,470	166,930	1,400,863	132,581
Grease, grease scraps, and all soap stock.....		1,516,763		2,070,111
Gunpowder and Other Explosives—Gunpowder.....lbs	1,159,985	124,823	1,056,465	118,001
Cartridges and other.....		1,256,279		1,437,317
Total.....		1,881,102		1,555,318
Hair, and manufactures of.....		455,880		517,469
Hay.....tons	59,052	874,048	61,658	845,500
Hides and skins, other than furs.....lbs	39,545,324	3,858,946	31,119,166	2,388,530
Honey.....lbs		90,969		22,368
Hops (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	15,702,064	1,387,349	9,933,152	1,159,262
Other Europe.....		2,914		
British North America.....		306,441		369,188
Mexico.....		43,270		474,182
Central American States and British Honduras.....		26,792		22,501
Cuba.....		2,645		2,242
Puerto Rico.....		3,929		2,505
Santo Domingo.....		2,388		2,910
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		12,153		7,213
South America.....		14,566		10,525
British Australasia.....		531,096		552,445
East Indies (British).....		71,110		36,160
Other Asia and Oceanica.....		44,946		33,268

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Other countries.....	1,000	\$47		
Total.....	16,765,254	1,478,919	11,426,241	\$1,304,183
Ice..... tons	23,510	48,376	26,454	51,500
India Rubber and Gutta Percha, manufactures of—Boots and shoes..... pairs	350,713	216,057	305,326	195,499
All other.....		1,642,499		1,611,646
Total.....		1,858,556		1,807,145
Ink, printers' and other.....		165,238		162,955
Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes, etc.....		2,522,217		3,054,453
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of—Iron ore..... tons	1,384	6,402	9,770	34,163
Scrap and old, fit only for remanufacture..... tons	1,172	11,389	16,566	193,503
Pig iron..... tons	29,862	471,803	163,890	2,331,771
Band, hoop and scroll iron..... lbs.	497,225	9,675	860,864	16,984
Bar iron..... lbs.	7,891,476	175,069	7,764,206	126,646
Car wheels..... No.	14,635	104,215	18,548	112,187
Castings, n. e. s.....		794,314		989,432
Cutlery.....		188,466		178,381
Firearms.....		770,852		644,992
Ingots, bars and rods of steel..... lbs.	5,988,502	125,151	92,496,997	1,121,090
Builders' hardware and saws and tools—Locks, hinges and other builders' hardware.....		3,311,738		4,152,836
Saws and tools.....		2,197,450		2,474,630
Total.....		5,509,188		6,627,466
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		992,224		1,670,057
Germany.....		448,937		568,448
France.....		122,858		185,506
Other Europe.....		284,706		440,269
British North America.....		557,938		554,441
Mexico.....		546,948		622,488
Central American States and British Honduras.....		178,955		149,211
Cuba.....		103,313		84,072
Puerto Rico.....		21,421		15,299
Santo Domingo.....		12,967		11,283
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		84,330		74,903
Argentina.....		192,393		228,844
Brazil.....		306,254		246,819
Colombia.....		90,696		116,800
Other South America.....		332,916		252,851
China.....		15,308		31,463
British Australasia.....		822,584		969,774
East Indies (British).....		20,033		25,002
Other Asia and Oceania.....		94,806		118,994
Africa.....		276,403		257,286
Other countries.....		3,168		4,096
Total builders' hardware, etc.....		5,509,188		6,627,466
Machinery—Sewing machines and parts of—				
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		998,861		1,074,489
Germany.....		676,844		761,229
France.....		103,024		123,606
Other Europe.....		237,802		194,469
British North America.....		103,360		103,119
Mexico.....		215,359		199,016
Central American States and British Honduras.....		99,987		88,117
Cuba.....		14,426		3,199
Puerto Rico.....		2,953		2,242
Santo Domingo.....		1,380		1,798
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		21,464		17,929
Argentina.....		103,171		101,628
Brazil.....		137,520		114,555
Colombia.....		71,862		113,043
Other South America.....		144,057		117,889
China.....		5,952		9,505
British Australasia.....		215,080		249,510
East Indies (British).....		5,176		2,814
Other Asia and Oceania.....		30,723		42,917
Africa.....		15,483		18,903
Other countries.....		765		264
Total.....		3,139,249		3,340,241
Other Machinery—Printing presses and parts of—				
Steam engines, and parts of—Fire engines..... No.	5	348,053	5	649,710
Locomotive engines..... No.	261	10,645	2	6,790
Stationary engines..... No.	324	2,512,270	338	3,225,831
Boilers and parts of engines..... No.		216,901	43	323,438
Typewriting machines, and parts of.....		534,001		671,334
All other.....		14,853,221		1,453,117
				19,771,856

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

31

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		\$3,623,915		\$6,173,648
Germany.....		1,077,402		2,157,730
France.....		471,265		843,951
Other Europe.....		2,190,202		3,870,897
British North America.....		1,464,113		1,708,623
Mexico.....		2,455,400		2,874,283
Central American States and British Honduras.....		554,290		747,300
Cuba.....		361,124		115,570
Puerto Rico.....		51,459		110,428
Santo Domingo.....		115,427		106,252
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		246,082		201,930
Argentina.....		262,472		511,962
Brazil.....		1,201,415		769,631
Colombia.....		174,288		169,699
Other South America.....		524,395		499,904
China.....		23,890		224,262
British Australasia.....		564,533		946,405
East Indies (British).....		89,622		100,789
Other Asia and Oceania.....		1,066,535		2,390,417
Africa.....		1,308,880		1,578,335
Other countries.....		521		.....
Total other machinery.....		18,127,128		26,102,076
Total machinery.....		21,614,430		29,444,317
Nails and Spikes (lbs.)—Cut.....	20,730,260	428,630	25,476,585	519,471
Wire, wrought, horseshoe, and all other, including tacks.....	8,031,927	321,055	9,941,714	357,541
Plates and Sheets (lbs.)—Iron.....	1,063,407	34,043	4,269,348	92,332
Steel.....	1,808,098	53,291	5,594,423	118,965
Railroad Bars or Rails (tons)—Iron.....	5,382	115,571	4,181	79,488
Steel.....	24,263	510,797	107,891	2,482,208
Scales and balances.....		416,471		325,625
Stoves and ranges, and parts of.....		320,659		381,886
Wire..... lbs.	70,938,846	1,506,585	107,729,155	2,242,617
All other manufactures of iron and steel.....		7,648,893		9,112,403
Total iron and steel, etc., not including ore.....		41,160,277		57,497,305
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver.....		800,851		658,675
Lamps, Chandeliers, etc.....		719,173		710,997
Lead, and Manufactures of—Pigs, bars, and old..... lbs.	7,479,042	215,719	17,632,455	474,690
Manufactures of.....		157,222		181,398
Total.....		372,941		656,088
Leather, and Manufactures of—Leather, sole (lbs.)—				
Exported to—United Kingdom.....	32,769,953	5,665,347	29,737,380	4,906,786
Germany.....	650,029	132,190	230,276	45,101
Other Europe.....	4,941,709	964,256	6,066,132	1,100,189
British North America.....	400,808	74,560	482,037	82,722
West Indies and Bermuda.....	60,761	12,918	44,609	8,826
South America.....	15,684	3,446	15,723	3,090
British Australasia.....	239,775	48,905	187,231	38,589
Other Asia and Oceania.....	2,439,116	524,123	1,325,155	268,172
Africa.....	121,602	22,342	170,781	33,123
Other countries.....	129,066	25,934	118,885	23,806
Total.....	41,818,503	7,474,021	38,384,314	6,510,404
Leather, other—Buff, grain, splits, and all finished upper leather.....		8,903,863		8,793,902
Patent or enameled.....		369,452		313,151
All other.....		1,017,649		813,798
Total.....		10,290,964		9,920,851
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		8,667,186		7,511,770
Germany.....		191,030		317,174
France.....		177,750		173,618
Other Europe.....		539,425		964,165
British North America.....		428,435		654,001
Mexico.....		24,014		16,456
Central American States and British Honduras.....		7,499		5,143
Cuba.....		5,651		1,217
Puerto Rico.....		2,504		1,899
Santo Domingo.....		721		1,177
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		12,845		16,032
Argentina.....		638		4,055
Brazil.....		13,367		18,914
Colombia.....		2,210		2,388
Other South America.....		15,540		14,242
British Australasia.....		145,471		172,316
Other Asia and Oceania.....		31,295		18,756
Africa.....		27,848		28,185

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Other countries.....		\$46		\$403
Total leather, other.....		10,290,964		9,920,851
Manufactures of—Boots and shoes.....pairs	1,036,235	1,436,686	1,224,478	1,708,224
Harness and saddles.....		229,165		246,499
All other.....		811,920		775,468
Total leather and manufactures of.....		20,242,755		19,161,446
Lime.....brls.	85,486	121,914	78,724	72,811
Malt Liquors—In bottles.....doz.	492,055	590,116	549,910	636,684
Not in bottles.....gals.	290,383	69,759	390,048	87,112
Total.....		659,875		723,796
Marble and Stone, and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured.....		71,878		66,695
Manufactures of—Roofing slate.....		266,385		780,112
All other.....		635,200		593,703
Total.....		976,463		1,383,480
Matches.....		90,315		70,988
Musical Instruments (No.)—Organs.....	13,060	729,403	13,725	799,132
Pianofortes.....	925	246,083	826	214,849
All other, and parts of.....		295,675		262,736
Total.....		1,271,161		1,276,717
Naval Stores (brls.)—Rosin.....	2,172,991	4,151,748	2,429,116	4,688,163
Tar.....	16,865	34,046	17,640	34,878
Turpentine and pitch.....	18,263	45,959	18,920	44,366
Total.....	2,208,119	4,229,753	2,465,676	4,767,407
Exported to (brls.)—United Kingdom.....	598,761	1,244,106	726,042	1,523,543
Germany.....	585,085	1,033,443	609,602	1,118,140
Other Europe.....	600,654	1,049,522	711,525	1,295,397
British North America.....	54,425	135,659	53,302	126,793
Mexico.....	6,074	16,589	2,523	6,830
Central American States and British Honduras.....	8,469	23,952	9,080	24,151
Cuba.....	6,236	14,497	4,839	9,388
Puerto Rico.....	1,237	2,520	2,523	1,045
Santo Domingo.....	1,936	4,990	2,083	5,036
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	6,922	16,576	5,322	18,808
Argentina.....	63,007	139,309	34,210	75,851
Brazil.....	123,341	233,658	124,427	234,731
Colombia.....	6,207	12,700	9,039	19,163
Other South America.....	62,779	132,802	53,710	107,289
China.....	1,934	3,642	3,250	6,307
British Australasia.....	32,641	90,220	42,836	83,668
Other Asia and Oceania.....	47,252	75,259	64,127	108,118
Africa.....	981	2,186	1,396	3,042
Other countries.....	58	123	29	72
Total rosin, tar, etc.....	2,208,119	4,229,753	2,465,676	4,767,407
Turpentine, Spirits of (gals.)—Exp. to—United Kingdom.....	8,585,491	2,191,116	8,478,694	2,111,852
Germany.....	2,458,737	631,993	2,418,796	613,172
Other Europe.....	4,505,779	1,192,506	4,322,738	1,270,186
British North America.....	579,637	161,475	491,040	132,670
Mexico.....	7,002	2,586	7,612	2,267
Central American States and British Honduras.....	11,043	5,492	13,377	4,346
Cuba.....	62,267	19,143	63,616	18,900
Puerto Rico.....	7,239	2,392	9,840	3,174
Santo Domingo.....	620	221	939	312
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	27,867	8,818	27,835	8,835
Argentina.....	250,660	81,214	168,350	50,264
Brazil.....	207,147	65,043	152,401	46,722
Colombia.....	15,351	5,721	15,620	5,781
Other South America.....	194,917	63,476	113,151	36,672
China.....	18,730	4,651	11,250	3,701
British Australasia.....	404,920	139,162	291,879	93,843
Other Asia and Oceania.....	32,850	11,055	42,230	12,785
Africa.....	66,309	27,750	70,254	28,183
Other countries.....			101	36
Total.....	17,431,566	4,618,811	17,302,823	4,447,551
Total naval stores.....		8,843,561		9,214,958
Nickel, nickel oxide and matte.....lbs.	2,014,798	442,795	3,246,209	725,309
Oil Cake and Oil-Cake Meal (lbs.)—Cottonseed.....	404,937,291	3,740,232	323,886,638	5,515,800
Flaxseed or linseed.....	336,429,432	4,209,415	33,105,448	4,095,244
Total.....	798,366,723	7,949,647	105,643,096	9,611,014
Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....	359,346,097	3,703,715	350,698,838	3,170,833
Germany.....	199,278,210	1,939,558	311,526,721	2,827,285
France.....	11,950,796	123,745	31,703,258	296,749
Other Europe.....	212,760,449	2,224,393	348,152,367	3,193,013

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

33

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
British North America	2,428,382	\$22,866	1,100,497	\$10,340
West Indies and Bermuda	12,210,633	128,197	12,594,713	130,400
South America	264,274	2,838	500,417	5,619
Other countries	127,832	1,332	156,275	1,555
Total oil cake and oil-cake meal	793,366,723	7,949,647	1056,490,086	9,611,044
Oils—Animal (gals.)—Lard	833,935	426,401	961,407	419,893
Whale	82,676	32,872	55,129	21,233
Fish	761,449	163,829	798,211	155,052
Other	100,934	50,839	112,555	47,836
Total animal	1,778,994	673,941	1,927,302	643,924
Mineral, crude, including all natural oils, without regard to gravity (gals.)—				
Exported to—France	79,242,152	4,318,104	100,153,929	4,584,562
Other Europe	19,354,444	1,012,429	18,225,384	795,845
British North America			18,590	899
Mexico	6,779,059	392,510	7,000,853	349,021
Cuba	4,838,657	330,588	4,772,589	296,849
Puerto Rico	708,008	68,080	623,958	59,676
Other countries	1,300	115	841,140	85,000
Total	110,923,620	6,121,836	131,726,243	6,171,852
Mineral, Refined or Manufactured, not including residuum (gals.)—Naphthas, including all lighter products of distillation	12,340,319	1,059,542	14,249,028	1,123,347
Illuminating	716,455,565	48,630,920	772,020,626	48,543,916
Lubricating and heavy paraffin oil	50,525,530	6,556,775	50,190,345	6,619,884
Total	779,330,414	56,247,237	836,468,999	56,287,127
Exported to (gals.)—United Kingdom	212,555,418	14,489,674	213,627,168	13,240,527
Germany	130,646,044	7,686,715	124,261,435	6,617,189
France	12,176,143	1,216,922	9,065,114	932,938
Other Europe	221,101,840	13,773,506	245,006,854	14,165,611
British North America	10,133,132	782,784	10,032,522	727,481
Mexico	631,147	142,761	836,628	174,107
Central American States and British Honduras	1,425,112	177,129	1,237,764	143,755
Cuba	66,088	18,147	68,747	10,067
Puerto Rico	251,364	34,268	275,195	33,375
Santo Domingo	404,806	45,807	526,671	52,486
Other West Indies and Bermuda	4,514,398	472,406	4,225,737	376,638
Argentina	8,524,228	1,034,576	10,394,716	1,060,214
Brazil	19,356,061	1,715,894	20,563,693	1,642,912
Colombia	1,125,719	124,652	1,245,176	121,861
Other South America	11,821,060	1,243,682	10,213,795	990,080
China	25,743,212	2,166,978	42,627,181	3,371,997
British Australasia	14,536,529	1,621,294	16,837,914	1,915,689
East Indies (British)	27,311,456	2,430,475	21,361,346	1,897,651
Other Asia and Oceania	66,912,255	5,923,833	93,522,874	7,734,800
Africa	10,588,153	1,103,522	10,474,918	1,072,522
Other countries	496,249	42,212	63,548	5,277
Total mineral oil (not including residuum)	779,330,414	56,247,237	836,468,999	56,287,127
Residuum, including tar, and all other, from which the light bodies have been distilled	4,880	14,330	142,612	176,058
Total refined or manufactured		56,261,567		56,463,185
Vegetable—Cottonseed Oil (gals.) Exported to—United Kingdom	2,411,459	631,172	1,147,573	294,611
Germany	946,691	271,152	1,766,586	430,535
France	4,848,810	1,336,858	10,464,382	2,601,526
Other Europe	7,532,541	2,228,858	9,614,594	2,558,614
British North America	402,668	109,357	277,630	62,220
Mexico	1,588,504	337,892	1,616,407	320,496
Central American States and British Honduras	10,825	3,677	16,949	4,855
Cuba	101	33	1,030	290
Puerto Rico	1,784	449	170	46
Santo Domingo	41,263	15,389	46,828	15,616
Other West Indies and Bermuda	459,033	134,578	737,545	193,708
Argentina	57,450	18,615	35,051	11,594
Brazil	552,523	173,925	656,555	172,833
Other South America	220,007	78,241	230,521	73,379
British Australasia	65,735	22,072	52,282	16,823
Other Asia and Oceania	6,560	2,104	2,800	860
Africa	297,334	91,363	521,319	139,355
Other countries	2,500	775		
Total	19,445,848	5,476,510	27,198,882	6,897,361
Linseed	67,159	33,260	111,962	42,700
Volatile or Essential—Peppermint	85,230	174,310	162,492	257,484

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Other.....		\$102,487		\$146,569
All other.....		300,955		1,167,504
Total vegetable.....		6,097,022		8,511,618
Paints, pigments and colors.....		880,841		944,542
Paper, and Manufactures of—Paper hangings.....		84,857		111,146
Writing paper and envelopes.....		108,117		110,323
All other.....		2,520,901		3,116,688
Total.....		2,713,875		3,333,157
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	67,832,620	2,750,112	62,639,081	3,126,041
Germany.....	14,945,716	624,161	16,344,506	658,619
France.....	1,975,715	81,773	1,323,807	56,696
Other Europe.....	11,554,614	480,575	14,208,006	591,131
British North America.....	42,903	2,100	41,807	1,754
Mexico.....	2,975,476	163,644	2,883,475	144,805
Central American States and British Honduras.....	392,464	25,216	530,342	31,083
West Indies and Bermuda.....	59,193	2,552	101,634	4,069
Brazil.....	260,263	14,959	250,559	13,900
Other South America.....	92,732	5,037	99,257	4,733
British Australasia.....	2,173,326	96,608	2,213,124	96,590
Other Asia and Oceanica.....	3,087,766	128,001	4,392,887	174,689
Africa.....	484,890	23,043	1,531,603	52,926
Total.....	105,882,575	4,406,841	126,365,128	4,957,096
Perfumery and cosmetics.....		350,116		316,913
Plated ware.....		408,314		443,032
Provisions, comprising Meat and Dairy Products—Meat products—Beef products—Canned (lbs.)—Exported to United Kingdom.....	40,092,098	3,629,301	34,714,439	3,019,451
Germany.....	7,539,806	616,540	4,611,748	372,460
France.....	5,387,610	448,070	1,111,143	91,471
Other Europe.....	3,352,329	293,857	3,191,531	284,919
British North America.....	1,326,142	111,201	1,382,395	107,204
Mexico.....	152,780	16,611	117,421	14,253
Central American States and British Honduras.....	245,395	26,918	309,320	37,407
Cuba.....	23,484	1,778	32,686	2,508
Puerto Rico.....	2,112	163	2,496	192
Santo Domingo.....	661	56	910	72
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	457,234	41,482	370,982	32,028
Argentina.....	21,750	1,733	1,750	135
Brazil.....	422,750	33,824	220,260	17,610
Colombia.....	78,135	6,485	76,634	6,467
Other South America.....	204,577	16,837	154,299	12,750
China.....	96,000	13,554	117,684	16,762
British Australasia.....	106,091	8,872	139,974	18,893
East Indies (British).....	2,231	212	6,145	591
Other Asia and Oceanica.....	700,690	100,341	1,310,154	145,639
Africa.....	3,482,445	268,607	6,147,902	480,383
Other countries.....	3,740	511	500	43
Total.....	63,698,180	5,636,953	54,019,772	4,656,308
Fresh (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	224,507,040	18,950,744	290,007,772	22,626,778
British North America.....	75,192	5,434	37,105	2,173
West Indies and Bermuda.....	200,993	17,929	350,053	24,725
Other countries.....			1,000	66
Total.....	224,783,225	18,974,107	290,395,930	22,653,742
Salted or Pickled, and other cured (lbs.)—Salted or pickled	70,709,200	3,975,113	67,713,480	3,514,186
Other cured.....	514,393	59,371	938,908	83,641
Total.....	71,223,512	4,034,484	68,652,388	3,597,827
Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....	36,416,180	2,150,180	38,030,224	2,127,815
Germany.....	6,579,728	376,158	4,949,385	252,347
France.....	583,500	32,857	236,766	11,371
Other Europe.....	7,981,172	445,789	7,416,364	379,556
British North America.....	5,932,724	282,819	5,733,757	248,050
Mexico.....	7,796	476	4,220	250
Central American States and British Honduras.....	599,895	31,169	584,491	23,091
Cuba.....	26,150	1,277	91,000	4,141
Puerto Rico.....	32,925	1,606	147,100	6,960
Santo Domingo.....	38,590	1,961	61,650	2,612
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	7,242,345	392,815	6,486,633	305,904
Brazil.....	59,200	3,746	81,900	3,601
Colombia.....	217,452	10,571	276,687	12,652
Other South America.....	3,723,797	213,448	3,292,811	153,416
Asia and Oceanica.....	1,543,120	76,934	794,197	39,775
Africa.....	198,535	10,544	446,263	20,473

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Other countries	40,100	\$2,084	18,900	\$813
Total beef, salted, etc	71,223,512	4,034,484	68,652,388	3,597,827
Tallow (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom	18,987,338	796,875	24,517,265	888,966
Germany	6,983,531	297,873	9,277,703	336,545
France	8,589,830	357,547	18,823,183	675,424
Other Europe	9,250,190	441,164	14,449,711	534,074
British North America	1,169,465	50,905	76,013	2,382
Mexico	1,783,788	77,050	997,216	36,561
Central American States and British Honduras	2,920,028	146,417	2,724,512	119,156
Cuba	618,505	24,285	566,729	20,958
Puerto Rico	7,591	411	4,565	256
Santo Domingo	698,813	32,590	538,562	21,037
Other West Indies and Bermuda	1,269,015	73,530	2,323,087	102,099
Brazil	29,900	1,735	222,675	9,256
Colombia	173,933	9,267	245,644	11,704
Other South America	224,808	11,950	310,690	13,126
Asia and Oceanica	44,162	1,745	29,585	1,078
Other countries	8,325	420	1,704	53
Total	52,759,212	2,323,764	75,108,834	2,782,595
Hog Products—Bacon (lbs.)—Exp. to—United Kingdom	344,271,223	27,746,896	396,457,491	27,564,915
Germany	9,086,825	603,022	26,878,289	1,572,231
France	3,613,704	281,616	1,979,586	133,086
Other Europe	34,492,572	2,388,701	44,925,834	2,642,802
British North America	7,042,263	422,923	10,739,240	541,485
Mexico	86,355	8,626	101,727	9,449
Central American States and British Honduras	906,798	22,431	281,230	19,248
Cuba	6,168,201	386,475	10,581,819	574,402
Puerto Rico	295,396	19,186	618,015	33,233
Santo Domingo	27,463	1,905	46,906	2,706
Other West Indies and Bermuda	530,554	42,183	520,576	39,004
Brazil	19,063,450	1,452,705	16,770,805	1,013,182
Colombia	25,061	1,816	27,781	1,632
Other South America	271,746	19,679	321,333	21,593
China	23,219	3,153	20,372	2,650
Other Asia and Oceanica	67,944	8,860	76,209	9,787
Africa	38,579	2,599	91,915	6,087
Other countries	822	74	300	22
Total	125,352,187	33,442,847	500,499,448	34,187,147
Hams (lbs.)—United Kingdom	103,165,961	10,006,718	184,933,003	13,008,512
Germany	1,855,798	176,443	2,943,983	268,212
France	607,524	60,190	316,624	30,078
Other Europe	12,158,876	1,207,376	15,648,739	1,544,715
British North America	3,711,697	365,073	8,070,487	301,751
Mexico	254,191	29,487	264,049	28,976
Central American States and British Honduras	253,076	27,573	312,078	33,654
Cuba	3,408,718	348,065	4,012,433	361,185
Puerto Rico	985,718	92,549	888,945	79,369
Santo Domingo	56,718	6,460	62,984	7,316
Other West Indies and Bermuda	1,215,863	132,919	1,276,845	125,501
Brazil	23,227	2,813	18,573	1,733
Colombia	116,743	10,973	172,921	14,969
Other South America	873,177	97,451	864,375	94,131
China	48,625	6,564	49,233	6,551
British Australasia	15,400	2,081	11,680	1,544
Other Asia and Oceanica	247,388	31,965	275,387	35,865
Africa	29,521	3,198	119,956	12,439
Other countries	8,124	834	5,209	540
Total	129,036,351	12,669,763	165,247,302	15,970,021
Pork (lbs.)—Fresh	744,656	43,739	1,306,424	94,816
Pickled	69,498,373	3,973,461	66,768,920	3,297,214
Total	70,243,029	4,017,200	68,075,344	3,392,030
Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom	12,670,206	790,877	19,005,770	1,083,919
Germany	1,261,000	74,992	1,902,637	101,649
France	180,200	11,875	131,550	8,087
Other Europe	880,505	56,346	2,936,899	170,899
British North America	15,397,232	877,015	12,269,893	561,850
Central American States and British Honduras	1,473,340	77,906	1,301,365	57,582
Cuba	196,600	10,286	222,630	10,005
Puerto Rico	4,495,550	243,311	3,450,200	152,411
Santo Domingo	160,937	9,192	95,500	4,357
Other West Indies and Bermuda	26,285,910	1,438,497	21,881,575	995,397
Brazil	554,870	36,031	615,400	17,684
Colombia	112,880	6,297	135,722	6,830
Other South America	6,181,900	358,521	3,907,250	175,566
Asia and Oceanica	161,872	11,874	276,585	19,047
Africa	104,300	6,392	128,900	6,476

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Other countries.....	127,207	\$7,788	107,525	\$5,331
Total.....	70,243,029	4,017,200	68,075,344	3,392,030
Lard (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	201,924,144	13,521,438	192,116,083	10,010,789
Germany.....	121,493,903	7,788,975	166,192,473	8,317,050
France.....	35,063,211	2,131,590	20,934,540	1,032,286
Other Europe.....	75,745,396	5,045,067	107,780,558	5,485,167
British North America.....	7,085,260	473,221	5,372,198	249,736
Mexico.....	3,440,157	209,727	7,195,787	332,230
Central American States and British Honduras	2,213,385	147,378	2,104,781	111,747
Cuba.....	26,218,302	1,551,185	25,717,489	1,255,183
Puerto Rico.....	4,027,501	241,467	4,572,985	228,051
Santo Domingo.....	557,472	37,247	420,634	23,077
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	7,151,265	507,888	6,593,212	408,022
Argentina.....	55,490	3,885	83,903	4,695
Brazil.....	13,131,371	938,535	12,353,589	714,828
Colombia.....	1,920,675	126,886	2,917,290	152,501
Other South America.....	10,977,712	725,404	11,625,901	646,087
Asia and Oceania.....	415,370	32,483	446,403	32,095
Africa.....	672,427	52,539	1,411,038	90,172
Other countries.....	30,675	2,001	51,731	2,774
Total.....	709,534,256	33,589,851	568,315,640	29,126,485
Lard compounds, and substitutes for (cottolene, lardine, etc., lbs.)..... lbs.	422,950	31,796	16,261,991	857,708
Mutton.....	.....	.....	861,455	28,341
Oleo and oleomargarine (lbs.)—Oleo, the oil.....	103,276,756	8,087,905	113,506,152	6,742,061
Oleomargarine, imitation butter.....	6,063,699	587,269	4,864,351	472,856
Total.....	109,340,455	8,675,174	118,370,503	7,214,917
Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom.....	8,940,705	689,673	7,661,339	476,173
Germany.....	25,403,079	1,773,454	29,158,449	1,624,296
Other Europe.....	70,462,378	5,787,335	77,001,220	4,719,458
British North America.....	1,547,349	102,501	1,236,100	65,227
Mexico.....	12,701	1,312	6,414	701
Central American States and British Honduras.....	8,407	934	2,610	261
Puerto Rico.....	18,440	1,758	.....	.....
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	2,479,937	267,608	2,573,397	260,225
Colombia.....	87,100	8,805	85,896	7,513
Other South America.....	277,000	30,243	309,375	32,663
Asia and Oceania.....	57,679	6,818	92,768	9,782
Other countries.....	45,650	4,753	181,875	18,622
Total.....	109,340,455	8,675,174	118,370,503	7,214,917
Poultry and game.....	.....	40,647	.....	72,082
All other meat products.....	.....	1,767,437	.....	2,944,486
Dairy Products—Butter (lbs.)—Exp. to—United Kingdom.....	11,216,611	1,768,453	20,022,410	2,995,036
Germany.....	1,162,175	139,762	2,834,147	329,812
Other Europe.....	2,894,508	309,703	2,638,485	297,479
British North America.....	676,341	114,813	1,797,089	276,005
Mexico.....	189,756	33,169	238,595	40,089
Central American States and British Honduras	251,588	45,398	268,208	45,767
Cuba.....	49,982	10,080	58,110	10,475
Puerto Rico.....	20,655	2,754	33,525	4,009
Santo Domingo.....	41,582	5,464	53,051	7,331
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	2,052,440	319,335	1,984,709	239,481
Brazil.....	257,490	36,539	318,787	40,303
Colombia.....	109,449	16,312	132,947	17,833
Other South America.....	633,781	83,100	675,295	87,960
China.....	20,277	3,709	25,326	4,621
Other Asia and Oceania.....	251,330	45,316	237,644	42,733
Africa.....	5,633	739	15,820	2,791
Other countries.....	13,612	2,043	11,056	1,586
Total.....	19,373,913	2,397,206	31,345,224	4,493,394
Cheese (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	29,801,334	2,491,088	40,660,737	3,701,536
Germany.....	6,812	628	50	76
British North America.....	5,254,884	402,782	8,479,806	716,487
Mexico.....	110,142	12,762	129,623	15,519
Central American States and British Honduras	168,947	18,417	172,839	19,707
Cuba.....	42,806	7,508	64,869	11,284
Puerto Rico.....	25,404	2,916	26,478	3,022
Santo Domingo.....	44,999	4,798	40,661	4,711
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	906,705	103,277	851,545	103,718
Brazil.....	2,157	233	1,704	212
Colombia.....	67,475	7,661	91,883	11,294
Other South America.....	153,485	17,954	129,722	16,142
China.....	5,240	3,779	41,690	4,580
Other Asia and Oceania.....	143,164	16,970	228,873	25,368
Other countries.....	8,597	1,111	20,640	2,393
Total.....	36,777,291	3,091,914	50,944,607	4,636,063

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

37

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Milk.....		\$270,453		\$524,968
Total provisions, etc.....		131,503,590		137,138,064
Quicksilver..... lbs.	1,536.50	628.673	1,131.901	418.333
Rice bran, meal and polish..... lbs.	13,684.6.8	79,637	3,518.466	20,113
Seeds—Clover..... lbs.	5,589,787	457,493	13,042,999	1,003,157
Cotton..... lbs.	26,980,110	179,421	23,566,021	170,604
Flaxseed or linseed..... bu.	80,453	73,207	4,713.7.7	3,850.8.5
Timothy..... lbs.	11,894,596	518,755	16,733,923	574,457
All other.....		382,941		429,379
Total.....		1,592,017		6,028,432
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		485,529		2,985,905
Germany.....		188,614		602,766
France.....		35,204		122,565
Other Europe.....		166,496		1,528,422
British North America.....		636,215		609,553
Mexico.....		10,867		20,085
Central American States and British Honduras.....		11,554		10,074
Cuba.....		3,311		3,458
Puerto Rico.....		133		827
Santo Domingo.....		613		538
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		3,911		3,969
Argentina.....		190		782
Brazil.....		755		1,583
Colombia.....		1,884		2,768
Other South America.....		5,173		4,905
China.....		545		590
British Australasia.....		34,400		52,666
Other Asia and Oceanica.....		4.6.3		4,542
Africa.....		1,920		1,934
Other countries.....		20		
Total seeds.....		1,592,017		6,028,432
Silk, manufactures of.....		300,884		224,660
Soap—Toilet or fancy.....		163,382		201,564
Other..... lbs.	30,673,547	1,115,263	24,662,178	932,316
Total.....		1,278,615		1,136,880
Spermaceti and spermaceti wax..... lbs.	248,168	81,221	238,777	72,568
Spirits, Distilled (proof gals.)—Alcohol, including pure, neutral or cognac spirits.....				
Brandy.....	331,407	85,292	416,725	140,046
Rum.....	89,259	87,294	11,815	12,640
Whisky—Bourbon.....	865,643	1,174,066	808,333	1,102,267
Rye.....	139,896	187,356	569,413	422,451
All other.....	26,630	45,268	21,288	38,402
Total.....	396,424	151,521	500,338	225,897
Total.....	1,789,229	1,730,804	2,327,936	1,941,703
Starch..... lbs.	31,829,435	885,198	79,088,876	1,665,921
Stationery, except of paper.....		774.281		928,373
Stereotype and electrotype plates.....		73,980		69,505
Straw and palm leaf, manufactures of.....		269,311		305,418
Sugar and Molasses—Molasses and sirup..... gals.	6,953,307	737,870	8,913,830	788,323
Sugar, brown..... lbs.	296,265	10,589	1,107,861	35,367
Sugar, Refined (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....				
Germany.....	172,438	7,111	491,835	20,127
Other Europe.....	4,913	255	10,630	535
British North America.....	49,902	2,490	17,908	906
Mexico.....	53,604	3,069	45,739	2,854
Central American States and British Honduras.....	566,775	29,459	484,112	23,619
Santo Domingo.....	1,555,616	73,649	1,313,219	59,605
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	59,239	2,885	49,179	2,332
Argentina.....	3,301,494	168,178	2,368,858	115,732
Colombia.....	5,820	280		
Other South America.....	1,677,182	83.8.9	926,036	44,586
British Australasia.....	68,953	3,373	48,795	2,422
Other Asia and Oceanica.....	8,504	400		
Africa.....	997,957	46,403	966,213	44,974
Other countries.....	571,566	28,683	474,654	24,059
Total.....	12,246	629		
Total.....	9,106,259	450,753	7,197,355	341,641
Candy and confectionery.....		515,233		543,631
Total sugar and molasses.....		1,714,275		1,708,932
Tin, manufactures of.....		240,526		300,441
Tobacco, and Manufactures of—Unmanuf'd (lbs.)—Leaf.....	287,700,301	24,405,245	295,819,001	23,863,415
Stems and trimmings.....	7,839,011	166,117	19,112,684	843,031
Total.....	295,539,312	24,571,362	314,931,691	24,711,446

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom	79,456,194	\$8,235,589	89,941,235	\$8,124,884
Germany.....	57,055,937	4,064,342	67,097,957	4,650,021
France.....	33,792,243	2,611,635	23,762,881	1,832,083
Other Europe.....	104,279,441	7,497,465	106,595,488	7,484,619
British North America.....	10,974,288	1,100,848	15,415,909	1,553,832
Mexico.....	2,195,111	160,685	1,458,871	109,152
Central American States and British Honduras.....	214,208	26,189	138,967	16,787
West Indies and Bermuda.....	3,060,978	301,783	2,720,656	251,428
Argentina.....	108,368	6,966	67,790	5,000
Colombia.....	22,230	2,745	18,366	2,405
Other South America.....	1,258,465	109,475	1,113,017	92,576
British Australasia.....	2,128,420	286,788	1,752,065	261,322
Other Asia and Oceania.....	249,677	13,918	1,067,268	72,609
Africa.....	1,687,051	142,527	3,178,634	253,719
Other countries.....	56,701	7,707	1,520	179
Total unmanufactured	295,539,312	24,571,362	314,931,691	24,711,446
Manufactures of—Cigars.....M.	1,247	30,113	1,962	41,685
Cigarettes.....M.	633,785	1,408,833	921,516	1,959,252
All other.....	.....	2,941,425	.....	3,024,830
Total.....	.....	4,380,361	.....	5,025,817
Exported to—United Kingdom .....	.....	1,503,161	.....	1,589,950
Germany.....	.....	125,372	.....	199,745
France.....	.....	18,664	.....	16,912
Other Europe.....	.....	277,342	.....	345,755
British North America.....	.....	51,028	.....	64,453
Mexico.....	.....	14,855	.....	13,235
Central American States and British Honduras.....	.....	77,087	.....	67,765
Cuba.....	.....	36,638	.....	116,679
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	.....	176,826	.....	204,642
Argentina.....	.....	89,268	.....	50,467
Brazil.....	.....	1,368	.....	1,355
Colombia.....	.....	5,453	.....	1,259
Other South America.....	.....	57,551	.....	65,412
China.....	.....	191,448	.....	229,955
British Australasia.....	.....	1,023,119	.....	949,243
East Indies (British).....	.....	80,116	.....	125,071
Other Asia and Oceania.....	.....	468,472	.....	632,212
Africa.....	.....	208,704	.....	351,008
Other countries.....	.....	25,818	.....	690
Total manufactures of.....	.....	4,380,361	.....	5,025,817
Toys.....	.....	143,390	.....	133,792
Trunks, valises and traveling bags.....	.....	115,118	.....	100,882
Varnish.....gals.	335,979	532,975	409,569	451,761
Vegetables—Beans and peas.....bu.	473,975	632,073	900,219	1,110,387
Onions.....bu.	82,916	61,181	73,511	60,088
Potatoes.....bu.	680,049	371,485	925,646	515,067
Vegetables, canned.....	.....	407,506	.....	408,840
All other, including pickles and sauces.....	.....	182,805	.....	243,542
Total.....	.....	1,655,050	.....	2,337,924
Vessels sold to Foreigners (tons)—Steamers.....	520	150,150	1,425	189,413
Sailing vessels.....	132	4,460	144	2,427
Total.....	652	154,610	1,569	191,840
Vinegar.....gals.	123,163	16,975	93,969	11,572
Whalebone.....lbs.	282,459	990,395	111,040	383,603
Wine—In bottles.....doz.	17,147	69,460	164,511	69,499
Not in bottles.....gals.	1,339,090	581,827	1,389,218	629,215
Total.....	.....	651,287	.....	698,714
Wood, and Manufactures of—Timber and unmanu- factured wood—Sawed.....M feet	332,334	3,415,549	391,291	4,066,214
Hewn.....cubic feet	5,616,476	1,160,441	6,406,824	1,233,112
Logs and other.....	.....	2,796,043	.....	3,945,106
Total.....	.....	7,372,030	.....	9,217,432
Exported to—United Kingdom.....	.....	3,408,817	.....	4,332,373
Germany.....	.....	1,014,625	.....	1,846,328
France.....	.....	195,027	.....	229,818
Other Europe.....	.....	918,985	.....	1,135,419
British North America.....	.....	1,182,261	.....	1,185,430
Mexico.....	.....	146,105	.....	266,681
Central American States and British Honduras.....	.....	211,941	.....	142,112
Cuba.....	.....	10,328	.....	26,646
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	.....	63,748	.....	29,144
Argentina.....	.....	19,839	.....	33,799
Brazil.....	.....	1,392	.....	18,434
Colombia.....	.....	13,880	.....	21,294

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

39

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's.	Values.	Quant's.	Values.
Other South America.....		\$27,135		\$13,320
British Australasia.....		130,621		191,908
Other Asia and Oceanica.....		38,206		53,667
Africa.....		278,672		141,059
Other countries.....		10,431		
Total timber and unmanufactured wood.....		7,372,080		9,217,432
Lumber (M feet)—Boards, deals and planks.....	694,799	10,116,598	876,680	13,076,247
Joists and scantling.....	31,415	361,194	36,259	423,875
Total.....	726,214	10,477,792	912,939	13,500,122
Exported to (M feet)—United Kingdom.....	79,960	1,943,968	143,184	3,214,340
Germany.....	15,839	347,932	28,729	633,119
France.....	22,281	310,237	19,188	279,465
Other Europe.....	73,777	1,012,684	104,358	1,534,670
British North America.....	38,267	588,044	62,643	859,018
Mexico.....	55,784	742,482	76,627	1,158,751
Central American States and British Honduras.....	6,657	81,599	12,269	139,965
Cuba.....	28,548	320,614	27,451	285,387
Puerto Rico.....	8,842	123,949	9,586	124,510
Santo Domingo.....	5,029	69,049	4,025	65,512
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....	45,649	683,518	56,446	813,203
Argentina.....	72,199	955,951	81,186	999,491
Brazil.....	62,162	823,722	53,877	700,007
Colombia.....	3,717	48,066	4,363	58,211
Other South America.....	57,558	661,146	60,303	706,474
China.....	15,111	136,735	7,371	60,709
British Australasia.....	49,776	500,832	63,943	636,761
Other Asia and Oceanica.....	27,478	269,969	52,363	496,003
Africa.....	55,713	805,345	44,691	726,012
Other countries.....	1,824	18,830	389	7,441
Total boards, deals, etc.....	726,214	10,477,792	912,942	13,500,122
All Other Lumber—Shingles..... M.	56,047	111,032	58,508	103,231
Shooks—Box.....		514,976		529,492
Other..... No.	643,699	658,339	595,858	597,005
Staves and headings.....		3,256,573		3,903,791
All other.....		2,149,891		3,180,710
Total.....		6,670,811		8,314,830
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		2,014,433		2,256,827
Germany.....		710,219		1,234,522
France.....		395,527		586,684
Other Europe.....		1,660,892		2,417,609
British North America.....		139,330		171,355
Mexico.....		359,436		401,574
Central American States and British Honduras.....		91,192		97,575
Cuba.....		71,570		43,845
Puerto Rico.....		133,138		88,961
Santo Domingo.....		9,958		9,544
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		543,105		479,080
Argentina.....		193,167		198,459
Brazil.....		12,713		17,472
Colombia.....		16,242		15,574
Other South America.....		194,059		191,077
British Australasia.....		73,338		91,278
Other Asia and Oceanica.....		45,945		65,523
Africa.....		109,785		158,074
Other countries.....		3,722		607
Total all other lumber.....		6,670,811		8,314,830
Manufactures of—Doors, sash and blinds.....		376,960		537,404
Moldings, trimmings and other house finishings.....		177,061		197,984
Hogsheads and barrels, empty.....		286,846		267,345
Household furniture.....		3,261,209		3,785,143
Woodenware.....		458,651		531,480
All other.....		2,865,745		3,253,110
Total.....		7,426,475		8,592,416
Exported to—United Kingdom.....		2,157,514		2,809,427
Germany.....		552,809		586,381
France.....		294,977		305,273
Other Europe.....		426,337		499,351
British North America.....		1,207,443		1,369,604
Mexico.....		383,391		354,689
Central American States and British Honduras.....		288,994		220,322
Cuba.....		87,884		63,782
Puerto Rico.....		22,544		20,506
Santo Domingo.....		15,166		20,632
Other West Indies and Bermuda.....		248,086		202,069
Argentina.....		82,417		131,383
Brazil.....		108,648		79,298

EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1896.		1897.	
	Quant's	Values.	Quant's	Values.
Colombia.....		\$47,629		\$54,570
Other South America.....		187,258		181,689
China.....		16,484		41,689
British Australasia.....		466,838		646,087
East Indies (British).....		9,455		19,364
Other Asia and Oceania.....		148,174		219,080
Africa.....		684,317		758,215
Other countries.....		10,537		8,937
Total manufactures of.....		7,426,475		8,592,416
Total wood, and manufactures of.....		31,947,108		39,624,800
Wool, and Manufactures of—Wool, Raw (lbs.)—Exported to—United Kingdom.....	1,059,797	174,445	1,434,083	162,621
Germany.....	204,397	28,516	28,082	1,600
Other Europe.....	705,319	101,654	131,712	18,520
British North America.....	2,360,470	511,992	1,977,898	256,497
Mexico.....	2,005,150	235,316	1,698,952	140,609
Other countries.....	5,848	1,027	808	85
Total wool, raw.....	6,945,981	855,950	5,271,535	619,932
Manufactures of—Carpets..... yds.	342,468	225,207	247,213	189,579
Flannels and blankets.....		37,055		57,373
Wearing apparel.....		335,371		385,845
All other manufactures of.....		285,970		315,011
Total manufactures of.....		913,603		947,808
Zinc, and Manufactures of—Ore..... tons	30	1,401	5,311	122,765
Manufactures of—Pigs, bars, plates and sheets..... lbs.	3,673,466	187,318	35,869,987	1,756,617
All other manufactures of.....		41,287		72,943
Total, not including ore.....		228,605		1,829,560
All other articles.....		3,041,527		4,670,766
Total value of exports of domestic merchandise.....		863,200,487		1,032,001,300

SUMMARY—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

[Fiscal years 1896-7.]

GROUPS.	1896.		1897.	
	Values.	Per ct.	Values.	Per ct.
IMPORTS.				
Free of Duty—Articles of food and live animals.....	\$123,674,270	33.45	\$124,012,968	32.45
Articles in a crude condition for domestic industry.....	186,417,181	50.42	194,564,418	50.95
Articles Manufactured—For mechanic arts.....	29,854,940	8.07	29,861,421	7.85
For consumption.....	20,496,084	5.54	24,750,275	6.49
Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, etc.....	9,315,045	2.52	8,746,339	2.26
Total free of duty.....	369,757,470	100.00	381,938,421	100.00
Dutiable—Articles of food and live animals.....	113,350,775	27.64	121,153,211	30.48
Articles in a crude condition for domestic industry.....	22,951,536	5.60	20,339,911	5.51
Articles Manufactured—For mechanic arts.....	64,878,779	15.82	57,309,091	14.97
For consumption.....	124,778,005	30.44	109,624,851	28.64
Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, etc.....	84,008,109	20.50	74,352,124	20.40
Total dutiable.....	409,967,204	100.00	382,779,188	100.00
Free and Dutiable—Articles of food and live animals.....	237,025,045	30.40	245,166,179	32.06
Articles in a crude condition for domestic industry.....	209,368,717	26.85	214,904,329	28.10
Articles Manufactured—For mechanic arts.....	94,739,719	12.15	87,173,512	11.40
For consumption.....	145,274,069	18.63	154,375,126	17.58
Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, etc.....	95,323,154	11.97	83,098,463	10.86
Total imports of merchandise.....	779,724,674	100.00	764,717,609	100.00
Per cent of free.....		47.40		49.90
Duties collected.....	160,534,351		176,316,338	
EXPORTS.				
Domestic—Products of—Agriculture.....	509,679,297	66.02	683,878,990	66.27
Manufactures.....	228,571,178	26.48	276,357,861	26.78
Mining.....	20,045,654	2.32	21,338,129	2.07
Forest.....	33,718,204	3.91	40,489,321	3.92
Fisheries.....	6,850,392	.79	6,134,014	.59
Miscellaneous.....	4,135,762	.48	3,802,985	.37
Total.....	863,200,487	100.00	1,032,001,300	100.00
Foreign—Free of duty.....	9,486,960	48.88	9,746,495	51.34
Dutiable.....	9,919,521	51.12	9,239,458	48.66
Total.....	19,406,481	100.00	18,985,953	100.00

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS—1835 TO 1897.

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GOLD AND SILVER.			TONNAGE.		
GOLD AND SILVER.	1896.	1897.	VESSELS.	1896.	1897.
Gold—Imports.....	\$33,525,065	\$85,014,780	Entered—Sailing.....tons	4,495,181	5,086,660
Exports.....	112,409,947	40,361,580	Steam.....tons	16,494,003	20,322,326
Silver—Imports.....	23,777,186	30,533,227	Cleared—Sailing.....tons	4,550,151	4,977,514
Exports.....	60,541,670	61,946,638	Steam.....tons	16,864,434	20,367,990

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE FROM 1835 TO 1897.

(Specie Values.)

YEAR ENDING—	EXPORTS.			IMPORTS.			EXCESS OF—	
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable	Total.	Exports.	Imports.
Sept. 30—	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1835.....	100,459,481	14,756,321	115,215,802	64,809,046	71,955,249	136,764,295	.....	21,548,493
1836.....	106,570,792	17,767,762	124,338,554	78,655,600	97,923,554	176,579,154	.....	52,240,450
1837.....	94,280,895	17,162,232	111,443,127	58,733,617	71,739,186	130,472,803	.....	19,029,676
1838.....	95,560,890	9,417,690	104,978,570	43,112,889	52,857,399	95,970,288	9,008,282	.....
1839.....	101,625,533	10,626,140	112,251,673	70,806,616	85,690,340	156,496,956	.....	44,245,283
1840.....	111,660,561	12,008,371	123,668,932	48,313,391	49,945,315	98,258,706	25,410,226	.....
1841.....	103,636,236	8,181,235	111,817,471	61,031,098	61,926,446	122,957,544	.....	11,140,073
1842.....	91,739,242	8,078,758	99,877,995	26,540,470	66,534,601	96,075,071	3,802,924	.....
June 30—								
1843 (9 months).....	77,696,354	5,139,335	82,825,689	13,254,249	29,179,215	42,433,464	40,399,225	.....
1844.....	99,531,774	6,214,058	105,745,832	18,936,452	83,668,154	102,604,606	3,141,235	.....
1845.....	98,455,330	7,581,781	106,040,111	18,077,568	95,106,721	113,184,322	.....	7,144,211
1846.....	101,718,042	7,865,206	109,583,248	20,900,007	96,924,058	117,914,065	.....	8,330,817
1847.....	150,574,844	6,109,754	156,741,598	17,651,347	104,773,002	122,424,349	34,317,249	.....
1848.....	130,203,769	7,986,806	138,190,515	16,356,319	132,282,325	148,638,644	.....	10,448,129
1849.....	131,710,081	8,641,091	140,351,172	15,726,425	125,479,774	141,206,199	.....	855,027
1850.....	134,900,233	9,475,493	144,375,726	18,081,500	155,427,936	173,509,526	.....	29,133,800
1851.....	178,620,138	10,295,121	188,915,259	19,653,084	191,118,345	210,771,429	.....	21,852,170
1852.....	154,931,147	12,053,084	166,984,231	24,187,890	183,252,508	207,440,398	.....	40,456,167
1853.....	189,869,162	13,620,120	203,489,282	27,182,152	226,595,113	253,777,265	.....	60,287,983
1854.....	195,328,300	21,715,464	217,043,764	25,760,447	272,043,347	297,803,794	.....	80,760,030
1855.....	192,751,135	26,158,368	218,909,503	36,430,524	221,378,184	257,808,708	.....	38,890,205
1856.....	266,438,051	14,781,372	281,219,423	52,748,074	257,634,236	310,432,310	.....	29,212,887
1857.....	278,906,713	14,917,047	293,823,760	54,267,507	294,160,835	348,423,342	.....	54,604,582
1858.....	251,351,653	20,600,241	272,011,274	61,044,779	202,293,875	263,338,654	8,672,620	.....
1859.....	278,392,080	14,509,971	292,902,051	72,286,327	259,074,014	331,363,341	.....	38,431,290
1860.....	316,242,423	17,333,634	333,576,057	73,741,479	279,874,640	353,616,119	.....	20,040,062
1861.....	291,809,616	14,654,217	306,463,833	71,130,351	218,180,191	289,310,542	.....	63,756,709
1862.....	179,644,024	11,028,477	190,672,501	52,721,653	136,635,024	189,356,677	1,313,824	.....
1863.....	186,003,912	17,960,535	203,964,447	35,241,924	208,068,891	243,335,815	.....	39,371,368
1864.....	143,504,027	15,333,961	158,837,988	41,126,332	275,320,951	316,447,283	.....	157,009,295
1865.....	195,940,248	23,089,055	219,029,303	44,519,516	194,226,064	238,745,580	.....	72,716,277
1866.....	337,518,102	11,341,420	348,859,522	59,028,532	379,783,540	438,312,066	.....	85,952,544
1867.....	279,781,809	14,719,352	294,501,161	23,133,455	372,627,601	395,761,006	.....	101,254,965
1868.....	269,589,900	12,562,949	282,152,849	15,190,731	342,245,659	357,436,440	.....	75,483,541
1869.....	275,165,607	10,951,000	286,116,607	21,646,692	335,859,687	357,506,379	.....	131,388,682
1870.....	376,616,473	16,155,235	392,771,708	20,140,786	415,817,622	435,958,408	.....	43,186,640
1871.....	428,308,908	14,421,270	442,820,178	36,587,737	483,635,947	520,223,681	.....	77,403,506
1872.....	428,497,131	15,690,455	444,177,586	47,267,213	5,827,864	6,635,077	.....	182,417,491
1873.....	505,033,439	17,446,483	522,479,922	144,815,881	497,330,326	642,136,210	.....	119,656,288
1874.....	569,435,421	16,848,619	586,284,040	151,481,763	415,924,550	567,406,342	18,876,638	.....
1875.....	494,284,190	14,538,611	513,442,711	146,279,927	366,725,500	533,005,496	.....	19,562,725
1876.....	525,582,671	14,802,424	540,384,671	140,361,913	390,579,277	460,741,190	79,643,481	.....
1877.....	589,670,224	12,804,906	602,475,220	140,788,452	310,534,674	451,323,120	151,502,094	.....
1878.....	680,704,268	14,155,498	694,859,766	141,278,265	295,773,267	437,051,532	257,814,254	.....
1879.....	695,340,790	10,098,651	705,439,441	142,681,505	303,905,096	446,577,772	264,661,699	.....
1880.....	823,947,353	11,692,305	835,639,658	208,301,863	459,452,885	667,954,746	167,683,912	.....
1881.....	783,925,947	18,451,399	802,377,346	202,491,547	440,713,081	642,604,628	259,712,718	.....
1882.....	839,239,732	17,302,525	856,542,257	210,579,007	514,060,567	724,639,574	250,632,683	.....
1883.....	804,223,632	19,615,770	823,839,402	207,504,718	615,676,196	823,180,914	100,663,488	.....
1884.....	724,434,852	15,548,757	740,513,609	209,884,184	457,315,509	667,697,693	172,815,912	.....
1885.....	726,682,946	15,506,809	742,189,755	193,213,624	384,313,705	577,527,329	164,662,426	.....
1886.....	765,934,529	15,500,301	781,524,830	212,159,296	423,276,840	635,456,134	44,088,694	.....
1887.....	704,022,923	13,160,298	716,183,211	224,221,131	453,088,637	673,692,319	78,863,443	.....
1888.....	683,954,102	12,092,403	696,046,504	244,071,615	479,885,499	723,957,114	.....	28,002,407
1889.....	707,282,679	12,118,796	724,401,375	256,487,078	488,644,574	745,131,652	.....	2,730,277
1890.....	845,293,828	12,534,856	857,828,684	265,668,629	523,641,780	789,310,403	68,518,275	.....
1891.....	872,270,283	12,210,527	884,480,810	361,241,352	478,674,844	844,916,196	39,564,614	.....
1892.....	1,015,732,011	14,546,137	1,030,278,148	457,909,658	580,402,804	827,402,462	202,875,686	.....
1893.....	831,060,785	16,634,409	847,695,194	444,544,211	421,856,771	866,400,922	.....	18,735,728
1894.....	849,204,937	22,363,635	871,568,572	379,795,596	275,199,086	654,994,622	237,145,950	.....
1895.....	793,392,589	14,145,596	807,538,185	363,233,795	388,736,170	751,969,965	75,568,200	.....
1896.....	883,200,487	19,406,451	882,619,938	399,757,470	409,967,204	779,724,671	102,882,294	.....
1897.....	1,032,993,883	18,938,211	1,051,937,091	381,932,605	382,441,300	764,373,905	287,613,186	.....

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION--1835-1897.

YEAR ENDING—	GOLD.				SILVER.		
	Exports.	Imports.	Ex. of exports over imports.	Ex. of imports over exports.	Exports.	Imports.	Ex. of exports over imports.
Sept. 30—							
1835	\$1,355,280	\$2,325,196			\$5,122,495	\$10,806,251	
1836	647,455	7,231,862			3,676,881	6,169,019	
1837	3,213,735	2,431,814			2,762,514	8,084,600	
1838	1,213,204	11,674,883			2,294,842	6,072,233	
1839	4,800,668	1,164,580			3,976,075	4,430,596	
1840	3,705,373	3,085,157			4,713,641	5,797,656	
1841	3,589,869	1,269,449			6,444,463	3,719,184	
1842	2,304,756	757,294			2,508,783	3,329,722	
June 30—							
1843 (9 months)	407,687	17,066,437			1,113,104	5,253,898	
1844	1,366,521	1,613,304			4,087,653	4,217,123	
1845	3,055,425	818,850			5,551,070	3,251,392	
1846	2,053,199	910,413			1,832,069	2,867,319	
1847	1,037,921	21,574,981			869,103	2,546,358	
1848	11,071,197	3,408,755			4,770,419	2,951,529	
1849	1,972,233	4,068,647			3,432,415	2,582,593	
1850	4,540,627	1,776,706			2,962,367	2,852,086	
1851	22,829,913	3,569,090			6,635,839	1,884,413	
1852	40,073,979	3,658,059			2,600,156	1,846,985	
1853	25,442,858	2,427,356			2,044,017	1,774,026	
1854	40,470,260	3,031,964			727,040	3,726,623	
1855	55,109,215	1,092,802			1,138,128	2,577,010	
1856	45,000,977	90,305			744,508	3,217,327	
1857	65,232,653	6,654,636			3,904,269	5,807,163	
1858	50,002,804	11,546,068			2,630,343	7,708,428	
1859	61,108,053	2,125,397			2,779,358	5,309,392	
1860	58,446,039	2,508,736			8,100,000	6,041,349	
1861	27,423,973	42,291,930			2,367,107	4,047,681	
1862	35,439,903	13,907,011			1,447,737	2,508,041	
1863	62,162,838	5,530,538			1,993,773	4,053,567	
1864	60,661,631	11,176,769	\$89,481,865		4,734,907	1,933,843	\$2,796,064
1865	58,381,063	6,498,228	51,882,805		9,262,193	3,311,814	5,950,349
1866	71,197,309	8,196,261	63,001,048		14,846,762	2,503,831	12,342,931
1867	33,026,627	17,024,866	22,001,761		21,841,745	5,045,649	16,796,096
1868	72,396,344	8,737,443	63,658,901		21,387,758	5,450,905	15,936,853
1869	36,009,494	14,192,568	21,816,930		21,134,832	5,675,308	15,459,524
1870	33,635,962	12,056,950	21,579,012		24,519,701	14,392,229	10,127,472
1871	67,696,208	6,883,561	60,812,647		31,753,780	14,386,463	17,367,317
1872	49,548,760	8,717,458	40,831,302		30,328,774	5,026,231	25,302,543
1873	44,856,715	8,682,447	36,174,268		39,751,839	12,799,490	26,952,349
1874	34,042,430	19,503,187	14,539,243		32,587,985	8,361,769	24,226,216
1875	66,980,977	13,936,793	53,044,184		25,151,165	7,203,924	17,947,241
1876	31,177,050	7,922,709	23,254,341		25,329,252	7,943,972	17,385,280
1877	26,530,574	26,246,234	544,140		29,571,893	14,528,180	15,043,683
1878	9,204,445	13,330,215		4,125,700	24,535,670	16,491,009	8,044,571
1879	4,587,614	5,024,948		1,037,334	20,409,827	14,671,052	5,738,775
1880	3,639,025	80,758,396		77,119,371	15,503,894	12,275,914	3,227,980
1881	2,565,132	100,031,259		97,466,127	16,841,715	10,544,238	6,297,477
1882	32,587,890	34,377,054		1,789,174	16,829,599	8,091,336	8,738,263
1883	11,600,888	17,754,149		6,153,261	20,219,445	10,755,242	9,464,203
1884	41,081,967	22,831,317	18,250,640		26,051,426	14,594,945	11,456,481
1885	8,477,832	26,691,636		18,213,804	33,753,633	16,550,627	17,203,006
1886	42,953,191	20,743,349	22,209,842		29,511,219	17,850,307	11,660,912
1887	9,701,187	42,910,601		33,209,414	26,236,504	17,260,191	9,036,313
1888	18,376,234	43,364,317		25,538,083	28,087,949	15,403,689	12,684,260
1889	59,952,285	10,284,858	49,667,427		39,689,248	18,675,215	21,014,033
1890	17,274,491	12,943,342	4,331,149		34,873,929	21,032,984	13,840,945
1891	86,362,654	18,252,567	68,110,087		22,590,988	18,026,880	4,564,108
1892	50,195,327	49,699,454	495,873		32,810,559	19,355,086	13,455,473
1893	108,080,844	21,174,381	87,506,463		40,737,319	23,193,252	17,544,067
1894*	76,973,061	72,449,119	4,523,942		50,451,265	13,285,532	37,165,733
1895	66,468,481	36,384,740	30,083,721		47,295,286	20,211,179	27,084,107
1896	112,409,947	33,525,065	78,884,882		60,541,676	28,777,186	31,764,484
1897	40,359,780	85,013,575		44,653,795	61,946,638	30,533,227	31,413,411

*Includes gold and silver in ore.

NOTE—Gold and silver cannot be separately stated in domestic exports before 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION.

IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES.

COUNTRIES.	GOLD.		SILVER.	
	1896.	1897.	1896.	1897.
France.....	\$3,963,491	\$16,444,810	\$8,046	\$2,722
Germany.....	119,016	3,554,697	3,311	12,573
United Kingdom.....	11,501,989	40,360,610	13,928	59,389
Other Europe.....	30,519	28,593	142	1,102
British Honduras.....	19,029	8,015	319,586	353,986
Dominion of Canada—Quebec, Ontario, etc.....	4,854,853	1,316,324	21,367	79,562
British Columbia.....	308,344	340,747	196,172	788
Central American States.....	327,378	458,353	712,656	1,058,253
Mexico.....	3,196,464	3,570,000	10,785,590	8,632,794
West Indies—British.....	232,007	167,173	16,426	30,707
Spanish (Cuba).....	5,183,132	4,454,032	12,541	67,652
Other West Indies.....	715,332	822,981	196,424	366,552
Other North America.....	265,206	340,274	6,616	17,497
Colombia.....	424,151	369,962	572,520	269,752
Venezuela.....	522,879	482,568	919	10
Other South America.....	76,062	100,389	46,388	17,655
British Australasia.....	.....	8,400,974	.....	.....
Other Asia and Oceania.....	4,915	178,797	5,576	3,421
Africa.....	.....	12,234	.....	5,840
Total.....	31,720,487	81,411,533	12,917,958	10,980,705
Coin.....	13,065,862	69,637,278	8,638,619	6,976,245
Bullion.....	18,714,625	11,774,255	4,279,339	4,004,460

EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES.

COUNTRIES.	GOLD.		SILVER.	
	1896.	1897.	1896.	1897.
France.....	\$7,534,361	\$13,988,191	\$3,435,326	\$1,632,866
Germany.....	29,020,672	18,355,441	10,179	6,580
United Kingdom.....	61,224,333	783,700	42,704,413	49,252,813
Other Europe.....	.....	750,000	.....	.....
Dominion of Canada—Quebec, Ontario, etc.....	5,330,596	3,629,140	389,033	111,512
British Columbia.....	62,837	174,563	9,813	13,885
Central American States.....	23,500	37,454	702,837	263,089
Mexico.....	76,169	4,962	215,391	109,187
West Indies—Haiti.....	837,103	920,049	22,000	2,050
Santo Domingo.....	173,690	30,281	423,150	259,491
Spanish (Cuba).....	2,319,341	.....	5,577	900
Other West Indies.....	29,400	20,285	12,016	14,420
Other North America.....	96,100	167,400	18,292	7,124
Argentina.....	3,500,000	.....	.....	.....
Colombia.....	19,000	37,900	26,313	49
Venezuela.....	1,227,635	149,936	.....	679
Other South America.....	1,000	9,900	172,103	42,868
China.....	.....	.....	3,537,656	1,833,250
East Indies (British).....	.....	.....	100,600	535,300
Hongkong.....	113,549	77,680	4,678,995	3,827,412
Japan.....	4,630	.....	3,382,732	2,987,351
Hawaiian Islands.....	710,190	975,688	17,500	116,100
All other countries.....	.....	2,752	.....	14,460
Total.....	112,309,136	40,114,722	59,862,956	61,031,006
Coin.....	83,264,957	24,849,445	7,726,469	5,537,293
Bullion.....	29,044,179	15,265,277	52,136,487	55,493,713

THE TARIFF QUESTION.

Congress convened in extra session on the 15th day of March, 1897. On the opening day of the session a message was read from the president in which he dealt wholly with the tariff question. The same day Mr. Dingley of Maine, chairman of the committee of ways and means, introduced into the house of representatives a new tariff bill which had been for several months in preparation. The bill was a very long one, covering 169 printed pages, and was popularly called after the mover. It was not until the 22d of March that the debate began on the bill. The democratic members of the house strongly

opposed the rule adopted by the house for the conduct of the debate. In brief, the special rule provided that the debate should proceed from 10 o'clock a. m. to 11 o'clock p. m., with a recess from 6 to 8 p. m. The general debate was limited to the time between the 22d and the 25th of March, after which the debate was to be under the five-minute rule. The democrats claimed that the object of this special rule was to cut off debate and prevent the claimed inconsistencies of the bill from being brought out. The only important amendment offered to the bill was one by Gen. Grosvenor of Ohio.

which proposed to make the bill retroactive, so as to apply to all goods imported after April 1, whether the bill should become a law by that time or not. The certainty of the passage by congress of a bill that would increase the duties levied under the law in force greatly stimulated importations and the object of the Grosvenor amendment was to secure to the government the rate of duties on such importations under the new schedule. The amendment was adopted by the house by a vote of 200 to 140. The affirmative vote was made up of the republicans and one silverite (Newlands of Nevada). The negative vote was composed of the democrats and some of the populists. The following did not vote: Hartman (Mont.), Jones (Wash.), Martin (N. C.), Shafroth (Col.), Shuford (N. C.) and Stroud (N. C.).

A vote was taken on the bill on the 31st of March, when it passed by a vote of 205 to 121. Of those who voted in the affirmative 199 were republicans, 5 were democrats and 1 was a populist (Howard of Alabama). The negative vote was made up of 114 democrats and 7 populists. Twenty-one refrained from voting, of whom eighteen were populists and three were silverites.

The bill was sent to the senate and referred to the finance committee. Upon reaching the committee the entire bill was rewritten and instead of the 169 pages, as it left the house, it became a bill of 230 when it left the senate finance committee. The debate on the bill in the senate was opened by Senator Aldrich of Rhode Island, who gave a general synopsis of its contents, with the reasons for the proposed changes in the law. Several exciting scenes occurred while the bill was before the senate, the most notable being the charges made by Senator Tillman of South Carolina on the 28th of May, when he offered a resolution for investigating "the open charges of corruption" made against senators and the sugar trust regarding the controlling of legislation. The senate did not, however, take any action on the resolution. The rate of duty on raw cotton was the subject of an animated debate.

The senate added the reciprocity, retaliation and stamp tax on bonds, debentures, certificates of stock, etc., clauses. A number of efforts were made to incorporate a clause providing that when any article is manufactured or controlled by a trust it should be placed upon the free list, but nothing further was done than to secure the insertion into the bill of the anti-trust provision of the law of 1894. A vote in the senate was reached on the 7th of July, when the bill was passed by a vote of 38 to 28.

The following senators voted for the bill:

REPUBLICANS.

Allison, Iowa.	Mason, Ill.
Baker, Kas.	Morrill, Vt.
Burrows, Mich.	Nelson, Minn.
Carter, Mont.	Penrose, Pa.
Clark, Wyo.	Perkins, Cal.
Cullom, Ill.	Platt, Conn.
Davis, Minn.	Platt, N. Y.
Deboe, Ky.	Pritchard, N. C.
Elkins, W. Va.	Proctor, Vt.
Fairbanks, Ind.	Quay, Pa.
Foraker, O.	Sewell, N. J.
Gallinger, N. H.	Shoup, Idaho.
Hale, Me.	Spooner, Wis.
Hanna, O.	Warren, Wyo.
Hawley, Conn.	Wellington, Md.
Lodge, Mass.	Wetmore, R. I.
McFride, Ore.	Wilson, Wash.—35.
McMillan, Mich.	

SILVER REPUBLICANS.

Jones, Nev.	Mantle, Mont.—2.
McEnergy, La.—1.	Total .....38

These senators voted against the bill:

DEMOCRATS.

Bacon, Ga.	Martin, Va.
Bate, Tenn.	Mills, Tex.
Berry, Ark.	Mitchell, Wis.
Caffery, La.	Morgan, Ala.
Chilton, Tex.	Pasco, Fla.
Clay, Ga.	Pettus, Ala.
Cockrell, Mo.	Rawlins, Utah.
Faulkner, W. Va.	Roach, N. D.
Gray, Del.	Turpie, Ind.
Jones, Ark.	Vest, Mo.
Kenney, Del.	Walthall, Miss.
Lindsay, Ky.	White, Cal.—25.
Mallory, Fla.	

POPULISTS.

Harris, Kas.	Turner, Wash.—2.
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SILVER REPUBLICAN.

Cannon, Utah—1.	Total28
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These senators were present, but did not vote:

SILVER REPUBLICANS.

Teller, Col.	Pettigrew, S. D.—2.
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POPULISTS.

Allen, Neb.	Kyle, S. D.
Butler, N. C.	Stewart, Nev.—5.
Heitfeld, Idaho.	Total7

The following senators were paired, the first named being a republican and the second a democrat:

Aldrich of Rhode Island with Murphy of New York; Chandler of New Hampshire with McLaurin of South Carolina; Frye of Maine with Gorman of Maryland; Gear of Iowa with Smith of New Jersey; Hansbrough of North Dakota with Daniel of Virginia; Hoar of Massachusetts with Harris of Tennessee; Thurston of Nebraska with Tillman of South Carolina; Wolcott of Colorado with George of Mississippi.

The bill then went to a conference committee of the two houses and work was begun on it July 9, 1897. July 17 the conference committee reached an agreement.

Among the changes made are the following: The tax on stocks and bonds was abandoned; the house sugar schedule with some important changes was adopted; the schedule now reads in part: "Sugars not above 16 Dutch standard, etc., testing by the polariscope not above 75 degrees, ninety-five one-hundredths of 1 cent per pound, for every additional degree thirty-five one-thousandths of 1 cent per pound additional; on sugar above 16 Dutch standard and on refined sugar the duty is 1 cent and ninety-five one-hundredths of a cent per pound." Works of art, excepting books for libraries, were placed on the dutiable list, as were also cotton ties, burlaps, matting, etc.; cotton ties will pay a specific duty of one-half a cent and on the other articles the duty has been slightly decreased from the senate rates; the wool schedule as agreed to by the conferees provides for a duty of 11 cents per pound on first class, 12 cents per pound on second class and on third class wools 4 cents per pound when valued at less than 12 cents per pound and 8 cents per pound when valued above 12 cents; the duty on hides has been reduced from 20 per cent to 15 per cent ad valorem; It is said that a "strong fight" was made to have hides restored to the free list.

The measure finally passed the house July 19 and the senate July 24 and became a law at 4:04 p. m. of that day when the president affixed his name to the bill.

GOLD AND SILVER.

WORLD'S PRODUCT OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Report of the Director of the Mint, 1896.)

CALENDAR YEARS.	Gold.	Silver (coining value).	Per cent gold.	Per cent silver.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Gold.	Silver (coining value).	Per cent gold.	Per cent silver.
1492-1520....	\$107,931,000	\$54,703,000	66.4	33.6	1851-1855....	\$662,566,000	\$184,169,000	78.3	21.7
1521-1544....	114,205,000	98,986,000	55.9	44.1	1856-1860....	670,415,000	188,092,000	78.1	21.9
1545-1560....	90,492,000	207,240,000	30.4	69.6	1861-1865....	614,944,000	228,861,000	72.9	27.1
1561-1580....	90,917,000	248,990,000	26.7	73.3	1866-1870....	648,071,000	278,313,000	70.6	30.0
1581-1600....	98,095,000	348,254,000	22.0	78.0	1871-1875....	577,883,000	409,332,000	58.5	41.5
1601-1620....	113,248,000	351,579,000	24.4	75.6	1876-1880....	572,981,000	509,256,000	53.6	47.0
1621-1640....	110,324,000	327,221,000	25.2	74.8	1881-1885....	495,582,000	594,773,000	45.5	54.5
1641-1660....	116,571,000	304,525,000	27.7	72.3	1886.....	106,163,900	120,626,800	46.8	53.2
1661-1680....	123,048,000	280,166,000	30.5	69.5	1887.....	105,774,900	124,281,000	45.9	54.1
1681-1700....	143,088,000	244,240,000	33.5	66.5	1888.....	110,196,900	140,706,400	43.9	56.1
1701-1720....	170,403,000	236,629,000	36.6	63.4	1889.....	123,489,200	155,427,700	44.3	55.7
1721-1740....	253,611,000	358,480,000	41.4	58.6	1890.....	118,848,700	168,032,000	42.1	57.9
1741-1760....	327,161,000	443,232,000	42.5	57.5	1891.....	130,650,000	177,352,300	42.4	57.6
1761-1780....	275,211,000	542,658,000	33.7	66.3	1892.....	146,651,500	198,014,400	42.5	57.5
1781-1800....	236,464,000	730,810,000	24.4	75.6	1893.....	157,494,800	213,944,400	42.4	57.6
1801-1810....	118,152,000	371,677,000	24.1	75.9	1894.....	180,567,800	212,829,600	46.3	53.7
1811-1820....	76,063,000	224,785,000	25.3	74.7	1895.....	200,406,000	217,610,800	47.7	52.3
1821-1830....	94,479,000	191,444,000	33.0	67.0	Total ...	8,781,858,700	10,314,561,400	45.9	54.1
1831-1840....	134,841,000	247,930,000	35.2	64.8					
1841-1850....	363,928,000	324,400,000	52.9	47.1					

PRICE OF BAR SILVER.

Highest, lowest and average price of bar silver in London, per ounce British standard (.925), since 1833, and the equivalent in United States gold coin of an ounce 1.000 fine, taken at the average price.

CALENDAR YEAR.	Lowest quotation.	Highest quotation.	Average quotation.	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation.	CALENDAR YEAR.	Lowest quotation.	Highest quotation.	Average quotation.	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation.
1833.....	59 3/4	59 7/8	59 3-16	\$1.297	1865.....	60 1/2	61 1/2	61 1-16	\$1.338
1834.....	59 1/2	60 1/4	59 15-16	1.313	1866.....	60 1/2	61 1/2	61 1/8	1.339
1835.....	59 1/2	60	59 11-16	1.308	1867.....	60 1/2	61 1/2	60 9-16	1.328
1836.....	59 1/2	60 1/8	60	1.315	1868.....	60 1/2	61 1/2	60 1/2	1.326
1837.....	59	60 1/8	59 9-16	1.305	1869.....	60	61	60 7-16	1.325
1838.....	59 1/2	60 1/8	59 1/2	1.304	1870.....	60 1/2	60 3/4	60 9-16	1.328
1839.....	60	60 1/8	60 1/2	1.323	1871.....	60 3-16	61	60 1/2	1.326
1840.....	60 1/2	60 1/2	60 1/2	1.323	1872.....	59 1/2	61 1/2	60 5-16	1.322
1841.....	59 1/2	60 1/8	60 1-16	1.316	1873.....	57 1/2	59 15-16	59 1/2	1.298
1842.....	59 1/2	60	59 7-16	1.303	1874.....	57 1/2	59 1/2	58 5-16	1.278
1843.....	59	59 1/2	59 3-16	1.297	1875.....	55 1/2	57 1/2	57 1/2	1.246
1844.....	59 1/2	59 1/2	59 1/2	1.304	1876.....	49 1/2	58 1/2	52 1/2	1.156
1845.....	58 1/2	59 1/2	59 1/2	1.298	1877.....	53 1/2	58 1/2	54 13-16	1.201
1846.....	59	60 1/8	59 5-16	1.300	1878.....	49 1/2	55 1/2	52 9-16	1.152
1847.....	58 1/2	60 1/8	59 11-16	1.308	1879.....	48 1/2	53 1/2	51 1/2	1.123
1848.....	58 1/2	60	59 1/2	1.304	1880.....	51 1/2	52 1/2	52 1/2	1.145
1849.....	59 1/2	60	59 1/2	1.309	1881.....	50 1/2	52 1/2	51 15-16	1.138
1850.....	59 1/2	61 1/2	61 1-16	1.316	1882.....	50 1/2	52 1/2	51 13-16	1.136
1851.....	60	61 1/2	61	1.337	1883.....	50	51 3-16	50 1/2	1.110
1852.....	59 1/2	61 1/2	60 1/2	1.326	1884.....	49 1/2	51 1/2	50 1/2	1.113
1853.....	60 1/2	61 1/2	61 1/2	1.348	1885.....	46 1/2	50	48 9-16	1.065
1854.....	60 1/2	61 1/2	61 1/2	1.348	1886.....	42	47	45 3/8	.9946
1855.....	60	61 1/2	61 5-16	1.344	1887.....	43 1/2	47 1/2	44 5/8	.97823
1856.....	60 1/2	62 1/2	61 5-16	1.344	1888.....	41 1/2	44 9-16	42 7/8	.98397
1857.....	61	62 1/2	61 3/4	1.353	1889.....	42	44 3/4	41 11-16	.96512
1858.....	60 1/2	61 1/2	61 5-16	1.344	1890.....	43 1/2	45 1/2	47 3/4	1.04633
1859.....	61 1/2	62 1/2	62 1-16	1.360	1891.....	43 1/2	48 1/2	45 1-16	.98782
1860.....	61 1/2	62 1/2	61 11-16	1.352	1892.....	37 1/2	43 1/2	39 3/4	.87101
1861.....	60 1/2	61 1/2	60 13-16	1.333	1893.....	30 1/2	38 1/2	35 9-16	.78031
1862.....	61	62 1/2	61 7-16	1.346	1894.....	27	31 1/2	28 7-16	.63479
1863.....	61	61 3/4	61 3/4	1.345	1895.....	27 3-16	31 3-8	29 7-8	.65406
1864.....	60 1/2	62 1/2	61 3/4	1.345	1896.....	29 3-4	31 15-16	30 3-4	.67437

SILVER WITH GOLD.

The following table exhibits the value of the pure silver in the silver dollar, reckoned at the commercial price of silver bullion, from 60 cents to \$1.299 (parity of our coining rate) per fine ounce. [From report on precious metals in the United States, 1892, and subsequent additional reports by the director of the mint.]

Price of Silver Per Fine Ounce	Value of the Pure Silver in a Silver Dollar.	Price of Silver Per Fine Ounce	Value of the Pure Silver in a Silver Dollar.	Price of Silver Per Fine Ounce	Value of the Pure Silver in a Silver Dollar.	Price of Silver Per Fine Ounce	Value of the Pure Silver in a Silver Dollar.
\$0.60	\$0.464	\$0.78	\$0.603	\$0.96	.742	\$1.14	\$0.882
.61	.471	.79	.611	.97	.750	1.15	.889
.62	.480	.80	.619	.98	.758	1.16	.897
.63	.487	.81	.626	.99	.766	1.17	.905
.64	.495	.82	.634	1.00	.773	1.18	.913
.65	.503	.83	.642	1.01	.781	1.19	.920
.66	.510	.84	.649	1.02	.789	1.20	.928
.67	.518	.85	.657	1.03	.797	1.21	.936
.68	.526	.86	.665	1.04	.804	1.22	.944
.69	.534	.87	.673	1.05	.812	1.23	.951
.70	.541	.88	.681	1.06	.820	1.24	.959
.71	.549	.89	.688	1.07	.828	1.25	.967
.72	.557	.90	.696	1.08	.835	1.26	.975
.73	.565	.91	.704	1.09	.843	1.27	.982
.74	.572	.92	.712	1.10	.851	1.28	.990
.75	.580	.93	.719	1.11	.859	1.29	.998
.76	.588	.94	.727	1.12	.866	1.299	1.000
.77	.595	.95	.735	1.13	.874		

COMMERCIAL RATIO OF SILVER TO GOLD EACH YEAR SINCE 1687.

From 1687 to 1832 the ratios are taken from Dr. A. Soetbeer; from 1833 to 1878 from Pixley and Abell's tables; and from 1879 to 1894 from daily cablegrams from London to the bureau of the mint:

YEAR.	Ratio.	YEAR.	Ratio.	YEAR.	Ratio.	YEAR.	Ratio.	YEAR.	Ratio.	YEAR.	Ratio.
1687	14.94	1722	15.17	1757	14.87	1792	15.17	1827	15.74	1862	15.35
1688	14.94	1723	15.20	1758	14.85	1793	15.00	1828	15.78	1863	15.37
1689	15.02	1724	15.11	1759	14.15	1794	15.37	1829	15.78	1864	15.37
1690	15.02	1725	15.11	1760	14.14	1795	15.55	1830	15.82	1865	15.44
1691	11.98	1726	15.15	1761	14.54	1796	15.05	1831	15.72	1866	15.43
1692	14.92	1727	15.24	1762	15.27	1797	15.41	1832	15.73	1867	15.57
1693	14.83	1728	15.11	1763	14.99	1798	15.59	1833	15.93	1868	15.59
1694	14.87	1729	14.92	1764	14.70	1799	15.74	1834	15.73	1869	15.60
1695	15.02	1730	14.81	1765	14.83	1800	15.68	1835	15.80	1870	15.57
1696	15.00	1731	14.94	1766	14.80	1801	15.46	1836	15.72	1871	15.57
1697	15.20	1732	15.09	1767	14.85	1802	15.26	1837	15.83	1872	15.63
1698	15.07	1733	15.18	1768	14.80	1803	15.41	1838	15.85	1873	15.92
1699	14.94	1734	15.39	1769	14.72	1804	15.41	1839	15.62	1874	16.17
1700	14.81	1735	15.41	1770	14.62	1805	15.79	1840	15.62	1875	16.59
1701	15.07	1736	15.18	1771	14.66	1806	15.52	1841	15.70	1876	16.88
1702	15.52	1737	15.02	1772	14.52	1807	15.43	1842	15.87	1877	17.22
1703	15.17	1738	14.91	1773	14.62	1808	15.08	1843	15.93	1878	17.94
1704	15.22	1739	14.91	1774	14.62	1809	15.96	1844	15.85	1879	18.40
1705	15.11	1740	14.94	1775	14.72	1810	15.77	1845	15.92	1880	18.05
1706	15.27	1741	14.92	1776	14.55	1811	15.53	1846	15.90	1881	18.16
1707	15.44	1742	14.85	1777	14.54	1812	16.11	1847	15.80	1882	18.19
1708	15.41	1743	14.85	1778	14.68	1813	16.25	1848	15.85	1883	18.64
1709	15.81	1744	14.87	1779	14.80	1814	15.04	1849	15.78	1884	18.57
1710	15.22	1745	14.98	1780	14.72	1815	15.26	1850	15.70	1885	19.41
1711	15.29	1746	15.13	1781	14.78	1816	15.28	1851	15.46	1886	20.78
1712	15.31	1747	15.26	1782	14.42	1817	15.11	1852	15.59	1887	21.13
1713	15.24	1748	15.11	1783	14.48	1818	15.35	1853	15.33	1888	21.99
1714	15.13	1749	14.80	1784	14.70	1819	15.33	1854	15.33	1889	22.10
1715	15.11	1750	14.55	1785	14.92	1820	15.62	1855	15.38	1890	19.76
1716	15.09	1751	14.39	1786	14.96	1821	15.95	1856	15.38	1891	20.92
1717	15.13	1752	14.54	1787	14.92	1822	15.80	1857	15.27	1892	22.72
1718	15.11	1753	14.54	1788	14.65	1823	15.84	1858	15.38	1893	26.49
1719	15.09	1754	14.48	1789	14.75	1824	15.82	1859	15.19	1894	32.56
1720	15.01	1755	14.68	1790	15.04	1825	15.70	1860	15.29	1895	31.60
1721	15.05	1756	14.94	1791	15.05	1826	15.76	1861	15.50		

MONETARY SYSTEM OF THE UNITED STATES.

[From Muhleman's Monetary Systems of the World.]

	Wgt.	Fine- ness.	Ra- tio to gold.	Limit of issue.	Denomi- nations.	Legal-ten- der qual- ity.	Receiv- able.	Exchange- able.	Redeem- able.
Gold coin..	25.8 gr. to dollar.	900-1000	.....	None.	\$20 10 5 2½	Unlimited	For all dues.	For certifi- cates under limitations.	.....
Gold cer- tificates..				Issue sus- pended so long as free gold in treasury is below \$100,000,000.	\$10,000 5,000 1,000 500 100 50 20	None.	For all public dues.	For gold coin at treasury or any other money.	In gold coin at treasury.
Silver dol- lars	412.5 gr. to dollar.	900-1000	15.988 to 1.	Re require- ment to redeem treasury notes.	\$1	Unlimited unless otherwise contracted.	For all dues.	For silver certificates or smaller coins at treasury.	Maybe de- posited for silver certifi- cates.
Silver cer- tificates ..				Silver dol- lars in use	\$1,000 \$20 500 10 100 5 50 2 1	None.	For all public dues.	For dol- lars or smaller coins.	In silver dollars.
U. S. notes.				\$346,681,016.	Same as silver cer- tificates.	Same as silver dol- lars.	*For all dues.	For all kinds of money ex- cept gold certifi- cates.	In coin at sub-treas- ury in N. Y. and San Francisco in sums of \$50 or over
Treasury notes of 1890.....				\$156,014,615.	Same as silver cer- tificates.	Same as silver dol- lars.	For all dues.	For U. S. notes.	In coin at treasury.
Currency certifi- cates.....				Same as U. S. notes.	\$10,000	None.	Not re- ceivable.	For U. S. notes.	In U. S. notes at subtreas- ury where issued.
National bk. notes.				Volume of U. S. bonds and their cost.	\$1,000 500 100 50 20 10 5	None.	For all dues ex- cept du- ties and interest on public debt.	For silver and minor coins.	In lawful money at treasury or bank of issue.
Subsidiary coins.....	385.8 gr. to dollar.	900-1000	14.953 to 1.	Needs of the coun- try.	50c 25c 10c	Not to ex- ceed \$10.	To amo't of \$10 for all dues.	For minor coins.	In lawful money at treasury in sums of \$0 or any multiple.
Minor coins.....	5-ct. pcs., 77.16 gr. 1-ct. pcs., 43 gr.	5c-¾ copper nick- el. 1c-95 % cop- per, 5% tin and zinc.	.....	Needs of the coun- try.	5c 1c	Not to ex- ceed 25c.	To amo't of 25c for all dues.	.....	In lawful money at treasury in sums of \$20 or over.

*Duties on imports by regulation only.

GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES.

Showing history of every kind of gold and silver money, with full purchasing power, now in use, or that has ever been in use, in the United States since 1792. By A. H. Nelson.

THE ONLY GOLD AND SILVER COINS NOW STRUCK AT THE UNITED STATES MINTS.

DENOMINATION.	Acts of congress directing coinage, changing fineness, weight, or legal-tender power.	Weight of pure metal in each coin, troy grs.	Weight of alloy in each coin, troy grs.	Total weight of each coin, troy grs.	Legal-tender power.	Total value of coinage to 1896, June 30.	Acts of congress discontinuing, prohibiting or limiting coinage
GOLD.							
Eagle.....	*1792, April 2, directing coin'g.	247.5	22.5	270	Unlimited.		1834, June 23, discontinued.
Half-eagle.....	Ratio 15 to 1.	123.75	11.25	135			
Quart.-eagle..		61.88	5.62	67.5			
Eagle.....	†1834, June 28, changing weight and fineness.	232	26	258	Unlimited.		
Half-eagle....		116	13	129			
Quart.-eagle..		58	6.5	64.5			
Eagle.....	1837, Jan. 13, chang'g fineness.	232.2	25.8	258	Unlimited.		
Half-eagle....	Ratio 16 to 1.	116.1	12.9	129			
Quart.-eagle..		58.5	6.45	61.5			
Double eagle.	1849, March 3.	464.4	51.6	516	Unlimited.	\$1,277,693,220.00 246,588,270.00 220,631,035.00 28,711,015.00	
Double eagle.	1873, Feb. 12, directing coin'g.	464.4	51.6	516	Unlimited.		
Eagle.....	of double eagles, etc.	232.2	25.8	258			
Half-eagle....		116.1	12.9	129			
Quart.-eagle..		58.5	6.45	64.5			
SILVER.							
Half-dollar...	1792, April 2, directing coin'g.	185.63	22.37	208	Unlimited.		1837, Jan. 18, discontinued.
Quart.-dollar.	Ratio 15 to 1.	92.82	11.18	104			
Dime		37.13	4.47	41.6			
Dollar	†1837, Jan. 18, changing weight but not fineness.	371.25	41.25	412.5	Unlimited.		73, Feb. 12, pro. 53, Feb. 21, dis. 53, Feb. 21, dis. 53, Feb. 21, dis.
Half-dollar...	Ratio 16 to 1.	185.63	20.62	206.25			
Quart.-dollar.		92.81	10.31	103.12			
Dime.....		37.13	4.12	41.25	Not over \$5.		73, Feb. 12, pro. 73, Feb. 12, pro. 73, Feb. 12, pro.
Half-dollar...	1853, Feb. 21, changing weight and fineness.	172.8	19.2	192			
Quart.-dollar..		86.4	9.6	96			
Dime		34.56	3.84	38.4	Not over \$5.		
Half-dollar...	1873, Feb. 12, changing weight and fineness.	173.61	19.29	192.9			
Quart.-dollar.		86.81	9.64	96.45			
Dime		34.73	3.85	38.58	Unlimited unless otherwise contracted.	430,790,041.00	73, Feb. 28, and 90, July 14, ltd; after July 1, '91, only to redeem treasury notes.
Dollar as provided for in act of 1837...	1878, Feb. 28, restoring dollar to limited coin'g	371.25	41.25	412.5			
Half-dollar...	1879, June 9, changing legal-tender power.	173.61	19.29	192.9	Not over \$10.	132,662,308.00 51,166,166.75 28,904,300.50	
Quart.-dollar.		86.81	9.64	96.45			
Dime		34.73	3.85	38.58			

GOLD AND SILVER COINS FORMERLY STRUCK AT THE U. S. MINTS.

GOLD.							
Dollar	1849, March 3.	23.2	2.6	25.8	Unlimited.		
Three dols ...	1853, Feb. 21.	69.6	7.8	77.4	Unlimited.	\$1,619,376.00	'90, Sep. 26, pro.
Dollar or unit	†1873, Feb. 12.	23.2	2.6	25.8	Unlimited.	19,499,337.00	'90, Sep. 26, pro.

FOREIGN COINS.—Before the United States mint could supply the demand for money the gold coins of Great Britain, France, Spain and Portugal and the silver coins of France and Spain were by several acts of congress made legal-tender. All such laws were repealed by the act of 1857, Feb. 21.

* Section 11 of the act of 1792, April 2, provides "that in all coins which shall be current as money in the United States * * * every fifteen pounds weight of pure silver shall be of equal value in all payments with one pound of pure gold." Ratio 15 to 1.

† The act of 1834, June 23, reduced the weight of pure gold in the gold coins so that the proportion of gold to alloy should be as 899.225 to 100, or nearly .900 fine.

‡ The act of 1837, Jan. 18, reduced the weight of the alloy in the silver dollar so that the weight of that coin should be 412.5 grains instead of 416 grains; but the weight of pure silver in that coin has always been the same—namely, 371.25 grains. This act also increased a very little the fineness of the gold coin and so fixed the ratio between gold and silver at 16 to 1.

§ Section 14 of the act of 1873, Feb. 12, provides "that the gold coins of the United States shall be a \$1 piece, which at the standard weight, 25.8 grains, shall be the unit of value." The act of 1890, Sep. 26, expressly prohibits the coinage of "the \$1 gold piece."

GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES.—CONTINUED.

DENOMINATION.	Acts of congress directing coinage, changing fineness, weight, or legal tender power.	Weight of pure metal in each coin, troy grs.	Weight of alloy in each coin, troy grs.	Total weight of each coin, troy grs.	Legal-tender power.	Total value of coinage to 1896, June 30.	Acts of congress discontinuing, prohibiting or limiting coinage
SILVER.							
Dollar or unit	1792, April 2.	371.25	44.75	416	Unlimited.	\$3,031,238.00	1873, Feb. 12, prohibited.
Half dime....	1837, Jan. 18.	18.56	2.06	20.62	Unlimited.	4,880,219.40	'53, Feb. 21, dis.
Three cents...	1851, March 3.	9.28	3.09	12.37	Not over 30c.	1,282,087.20	'73, Feb. 12, pro.
Trade-dollar..	1873, Feb. 12.	378	42	420	Not over \$5.		
Twenty cents	1875, March 3.	69.44	7.72	77.16	Not over \$5.	271,000.00	'78, May 2, pro.
Trade dollar..	1876, July 22	378	42	420	None.	35,965,924.00	'87, Feb. 19, pro.
Columbian Half-dollar.	1892, Aug. 5, directing coin'ge.	173.61	19.29	192.9	Not over \$10.	2,501,052.50	'92, Aug. 5, dis.
Columbian Quart.-dol.	1893, March 3, directing coin'ge	89.81	9.61	96.45	Not over \$10.	10,005.75	'93, Mch. 3, dis.

Section 9 of the act of 1792, April 2, provides "that there shall be from time to time struck and coined at said mint * * * dollars or units, each to be of the value of the Spanish milled dollar as the same is now current, and to contain 371 4-16 parts of pure or 416 parts standard silver."

GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION.

[From "Gold, Silver and Paper Money."]

JUNE 30.	Legal-tender notes.	Treasury notes 1890.	Currency certificates.	Gold certificates.	Silver certificates.	Total government paper.
1880.....	\$313,660,457	.....	\$14,235,000	\$7,963,900	\$5,789,569	\$341,648,926
1881.....	316,476,424	.....	11,650,000	5,759,520	39,110,729	372,937,173
1882.....	312,010,427	.....	13,215,000	5,029,020	51,506,000	384,730,537
1883.....	301,152,177	.....	13,060,000	59,807,370	72,620,686	455,670,233
1884.....	306,497,214	.....	12,190,000	71,146,640	96,427,011	486,260,865
1885.....	301,653,637	.....	29,585,000	128,729,730	101,530,946	559,479,313
1886.....	305,562,639	.....	18,250,000	76,044,375	88,116,225	487,973,239
1887.....	317,897,219	.....	8,770,000	91,235,437	142,118,017	500,010,673
1888.....	294,282,812	.....	14,415,000	119,887,370	200,887,376	628,972,558
1889.....	300,344,351	.....	16,735,000	116,732,759	257,102,445	680,975,135
1890.....	323,046,826	.....	11,830,000	131,380,019	297,210,043	763,466,888
1891.....	323,714,272	\$40,463,165	21,965,000	120,550,339	307,364,148	813,756,384
1892.....	311,814,840	98,051,657	29,890,000	141,235,359	326,889,866	907,812,639
1893.....	320,875,683	140,661,691	11,965,000	92,970,019	326,489,165	892,951,561
1894.....	293,772,371	131,862,009	58,935,000	66,344,409	327,094,381	856,008,170
1895.....	265,109,456	115,978,708	55,405,000	48,381,569	319,731,752	804,606,455
1896.....	225,562,755	98,080,506	33,430,000	42,961,969	356,813,080	736,348,250
1897.....	248,583,578	83,965,197	61,130,000	37,285,919	358,336,368	789,241,062

GOLD AND SILVER IN CIRCULATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

The treasury notes of 1890 are not included in the total for silver, although presented in the table, as they are based upon silver:

JUNE 30.	Gold coin.	Gold certificates.	Total gold.	Silver dollars.	Silver certificates.	Treasury notes of 1890.	Subsidiary silver.	Total silver.	Ratio silver to gold. Per cent.
1880.....	225,095,779	\$7,963,900	\$233,059,679	\$19,309,435	\$5,789,569	.....	\$54,511,788	\$79,610,792	34 1
1881.....	313,312,877	5,759,520	321,072,397	28,827,933	39,110,729	.....	52,839,364	120,778,076	37 6
1882.....	358,251,325	5,029,020	363,280,345	31,990,964	51,506,000	.....	52,379,949	138,877,003	38 2
1883.....	344,653,495	59,807,370	404,460,865	35,341,880	72,620,686	.....	52,474,299	160,436,865	39 7
1884.....	340,624,203	71,146,640	411,770,843	39,794,913	96,427,011	.....	45,660,808	181,882,732	44 2
1885.....	341,668,411	126,729,730	468,398,141	38,471,269	101,530,946	.....	43,702,921	183,705,136	39 2
1886.....	357,936,237	76,044,375	433,980,712	52,469,720	88,116,225	.....	46,156,255	186,742,204	43 0
1887.....	376,419,229	91,235,437	467,654,666	55,506,147	142,118,017	.....	48,570,305	249,194,469	52 6
1888.....	392,046,854	119,887,370	511,934,224	55,545,363	200,887,376	.....	50,354,735	306,873,314	59 8
1889.....	376,055,432	116,732,759	492,848,211	54,417,967	257,102,445	.....	51,476,834	362,997,246	73 6
1890.....	374,396,381	131,380,019	505,776,400	56,166,362	257,210,043	.....	51,069,743	407,446,142	80 6
1891.....	408,073,806	120,550,339	528,924,205	57,683,041	307,364,148	\$40,463,165	58,290,924	423,338,113	80 0
1892.....	408,767,740	141,235,339	550,003,079	56,799,484	326,889,866	98,051,657	62,386,518	446,066,805	81 1
1893.....	403,153,700	92,970,019	496,063,719	57,029,743	326,489,165	140,661,691	65,400,268	483,919,176	90 4
1894.....	497,875,900	66,344,409	564,218,399	51,191,377	327,094,381	134,862,009	58,233,344	436,519,102	77 4
1895.....	450,275,057	48,381,569	498,656,626	51,933,162	319,731,752	115,978,708	60,219,718	431,984,662	81 7
1896.....	456,128,483	12,320,759	468,449,242	52,175,988	331,259,509	95,217,361	59,999,806	443,475,312	89 0
1897.....	519,146,675	37,285,919	556,432,594	52,001,202	358,336,368	83,965,197	59,228,540	553,471,307	65 0

NON-LEGAL-TENDER TREASURY NOTE ISSUES, 1812-61.

Various issues of treasury notes were authorized by acts of congress, down to 1861, but in every case they were merely temporary loans, usually bearing interest and payable only to such persons "as chose to receive them." The various issues of non-legal-tender treasury notes are shown as follows:

AUTHORIZING ACT.	Amount issued.	Length of loan.	Sold at.	Rate of interest.	Remarks.
June 30, 1812..	\$5,000,000	1 year.	Par.	5 2-5 %	
Feb. 25, 1813..	5,000,000				
Mar. 4, 1814..	10,000,000				
Dec. 26, 1814..	8,318,400	Pleasure of government.	{ Par. Par @ 4 % prem.	5 2-5 % None.	{ Denomi- { \$100 & over nations, { under \$100
Feb. 24, 1815..	4,969,400				
Oct. 12, 1837	3,392,994				
May 21, 1838..	10,000,000	1 year to 2 years.	Par.	1-10 to 6 %	Total issue, \$47,002,900.
Mar. 2, 1839	5,709,810				
Mar. 31, 1840	3,857,276				
Feb. 15, 1841..	7,114,251	1 year.	Par.	1-10 to 6 %	
Jan. 31, 1842..	7,529,062				
Aug. 31, 1842..	7,959,995				
Mar. 3, 1843..	3,025,555	1 year.	Par.	1-10 to 6 %	
July 22, 1846.	1,806,950				
Jan. 28, 1847..	7,687,800				
Dec. 23, 1857..	26,122,100	1 to 2 years.	Par.	5 2-3 @ 6 %	
Dec. 17, 1860..	52,778,900	1 year.		3 @ 6 %	
Mar. 2, 1861..	10,010,900	2 years		6 @ 12 %	
July 17, 1861..	22,468,100	60 days.	{ Par @ 1.27 % premium.	6 %	
Aug. 5, 1861..	12,896,350				
Feb. 12, 1862..	60,030,000	Demand.			
July 17, 1861..	139,999,750	3 years.	465.1000 % prem.	7 3-10 %	"Seven-thirties" of '61

LEGAL-TENDER NOTES.

For nearly fifty years, from 1812 to 1861, at various times congress had authorized the issue of treasury notes, but not until the latter year was it ever proposed to make such notes a legal tender. A bankrupt treasury, an impaired credit and a civil war of unparalleled proportions made desperate measures necessary, and there was scarcely a financier in 1861 who did not consider the proposed issue of legal-tender notes a desperate undertaking, justified only, if at all, by the law of self-preservation, which operates in behalf of nations as well as individuals. The first "legal-tender" act was approved Feb. 25, 1862. It authorized the issue of \$150,000,000 non-interest-bearing notes, payable to bearer, in denomi-

nations of not less than \$5 and legal tender in payment of all debts, public and private, except duties on imports and interest on the public debt. These notes were made exchangeable for 6 per cent bonds and receivable for loans that might thereafter be made by the government. Supplementary acts of July 11, 1862, and Jan. 17, 1863, authorized additional issues of \$150,000,000 each. In denominations of not less than \$1, and the time in which to exchange the notes for bonds was limited to July 1, 1863. It was under these acts that the legal-tender notes known as "greenbacks," now outstanding, were issued. The legal-tender issues during the war period were:

AUTHORIZING ACT.	Amount authorized.	Amount issued.	Length of loan.	Sold at.	Rate of interest.
Feb. 25, 1862.....	\$150,000,000	\$447,300,203*	Indefinite.	Par.	None.
July 11, 1862.....	150,000,000				
March 3, 1863.....	150,000,000				
March 3, 1863.....	400,000,000	{ 44,520,000† 136,480,000† 266,595,440†	1 year. 2 years. 3 years.	Par. Par. Par.	5% 5% 6% compound.

*Highest amount outstanding at any one time, June 30, 1864. †Includes reissues.

GOLD AND SILVER IN THE UNITED STATES TREASURY.

The total holdings of gold and silver by the government at the close of each fiscal year since 1878 are shown in the table below. First is given the gross gold, including coin and bullion, and then the net gold, after deducting the amount of gold certificates in circulation. The gross amount of silver dollars and bullion in the treasury is next shown, and then the net, after deducting the silver certifi-

cates outstanding. The treasury notes issued since Aug. 13, 1890, for the purchase of silver bullion are not deducted from the silver in the treasury, as the notes are not certificates of deposit redeemable in silver, the same as the silver certificates, but are treasury notes, the same as the old legal tenders. To the net silver dollars and bullion is added the subsidiary silver in the treasury, which gives the total net silver.

TREASURY HOLDINGS OF GOLD AND SILVER.

JUNE 30.	Total gold coin and bullion.	Gold less certificates outstanding.	Total silver dollars and bullion.	Silver dollars and bullion less certificates outstanding.	Subsidiary silver.	Total net silver.	Ratio silver to gold. Per cent.
1878	\$128,460,203	\$103,562,523	\$15,059,828	\$15,052,748	\$6,860,506	\$21,913,254	21.1
1879	135,235,475	119,956,655	33,239,917	32,825,437	8,903,401	41,728,838	34.8
1880	126,145,421	118,181,527	49,549,851	43,700,282	21,350,482	68,110,764	57.8
1881	163,171,061	157,412,141	65,851,071	26,743,942	27,247,697	53,991,639	34.3
1882	148,506,390	143,477,370	90,384,724	35,878,634	28,018,631	63,897,265	44.5
1883	198,078,568	138,271,198	116,396,235	43,775,949	28,486,001	72,261,950	52.3
1884	204,876,594	133,729,954	139,616,414	43,189,403	29,600,720	72,790,123	54.4
1885	247,028,025	120,298,895	169,451,988	67,921,052	31,290,891	99,157,951	82.4
1886	252,838,124	156,736,749	181,345,764	76,229,539	28,304,682	125,134,221	79.8
1887	278,101,106	186,875,669	222,401,405	80,283,388	26,977,494	107,260,882	57.4
1888	313,753,617	193,896,247	254,489,241	54,111,865	26,051,741	80,163,606	41.3
1889	303,504,320	186,711,561	289,688,374	32,585,929	25,129,733	57,715,662	39.9
1890	321,612,423	190,232,404	323,909,300	26,639,317	22,805,226	49,504,543	26.0
1891	238,518,122	117,667,123	379,705,279	72,341,131	19,656,695	91,997,826	73.2
1892	255,577,706	111,342,367	433,858,402	106,977,539	14,221,714	121,202,313	106.0
1893	188,455,433	95,455,414	480,476,527	153,987,362	11,855,944	165,843,306	173.7
1894	131,217,434	64,873,025	495,409,178	168,314,777	17,889,531	186,204,328	287.0
1895	155,893,932	107,512,363	445,785,906	176,054,154	16,552,815	192,606,999	179.1
1896	151,307,143	108,345,234	496,562,413	170,249,333	15,637,422	175,886,757	162.3
1897	178,076,654	140,790,735	504,583,579	146,247,211	16,210,344	162,457,555	.....

PRODUCT OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1792 TO 1896.

The estimate for 1792-1873 is by R. W. Raymond, Commissioner, and since by the Director of the Mint.

YEARS.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	YEARS.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
April 2, 1792- July 31, 1834	\$14,000,000	Insignifi- cant.	\$14,000,000	1870.....	\$50,000,000	\$16,000,000	\$66,000,000
July 31, 1834- Dec. 31, 1844	7,500,000	\$250,000	7,750,000	1871.....	43,500,000	23,000,000	66,500,000
1845.....	1,008,327	50,000	1,058,327	1872.....	36,000,000	28,750,000	64,750,000
1846.....	1,139,357	50,000	1,189,357	1873.....	36,000,000	35,750,000	71,750,000
1847.....	889,085	50,000	939,085	1874.....	33,500,000	37,900,000	70,800,000
1848.....	10,000,000	50,000	10,050,000	1875.....	33,400,000	31,700,000	65,100,000
1849.....	40,000,000	50,000	40,050,000	1876.....	39,900,000	38,800,000	78,700,000
1850.....	50,000,000	50,000	50,050,000	1877.....	46,900,000	39,800,000	86,700,000
1851.....	55,000,000	50,000	55,050,000	1878.....	51,200,000	45,200,000	96,400,000
1852.....	60,000,000	50,000	60,050,000	1879.....	38,900,000	40,800,000	79,700,000
1853.....	65,000,000	50,000	65,050,000	1880.....	36,000,000	39,200,000	75,200,000
1854.....	60,000,000	50,000	60,050,000	1881.....	34,700,000	43,000,000	77,700,000
1855.....	55,000,000	50,000	55,050,000	1882.....	32,500,000	46,900,000	79,300,000
1856.....	55,000,000	50,000	55,050,000	1883.....	30,000,000	46,200,000	76,200,000
1857.....	55,000,000	50,000	55,050,000	1884.....	30,800,000	48,800,000	79,600,000
1858.....	50,000,000	500,000	50,500,000	1885.....	31,800,000	51,600,000	83,400,000
1859.....	50,000,000	100,000	50,100,000	1886.....	35,000,000	51,000,000	86,000,000
1860.....	46,000,000	150,000	46,150,000	1887.....	33,000,000	53,350,000	86,350,000
1861.....	43,000,000	2,000,000	45,000,000	1888.....	33,175,000	59,195,000	92,370,000
1862.....	39,200,000	4,500,000	43,700,000	1889.....	32,800,000	64,646,000	97,446,000
1863.....	40,000,000	8,500,000	48,500,000	1890.....	32,845,000	70,465,000	103,310,000
1864.....	46,100,000	11,000,000	57,100,000	1891.....	33,175,000	75,417,000	108,592,000
1865.....	53,225,000	11,250,000	64,475,000	1892.....	33,000,000	82,101,000	115,101,000
1866.....	53,500,000	10,000,000	63,500,000	1893.....	35,955,000	77,576,000	113,531,000
1867.....	51,725,000	13,500,000	65,225,000	1894.....	39,500,000	64,000,000	103,500,000
1868.....	48,000,000	12,000,000	60,000,000	1895.....	46,610,000	72,051,000	118,661,000
1869.....	49,500,000	12,000,000	61,500,000	1896.....	53,088,000	76,069,000	129,157,000
				Total.....	2,113,034,709	1,444,970,000	3,868,191,588

CONSUMPTION OF TEA, COFFEE, WINES, ETC.

Consumption of tea, coffee, wines, distilled spirits and malt liquors in the United States for the fiscal years 1875 to 1896, per capita of population.

Tea.	Coffee.	Wines.	Spirits.	Liquors.	Tea.	Coffee.	Wines.	Spirits.	Liquors.		
Lbs.	Lbs.	Gals.	Pr'f'gals.	Gallons.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Gals.	Pr'f'gals.	Gallons.		
1875....	1.44	7.08	.45	1.50	6.71	1886....	1.37	9.36	.45	1.26	11.20
1876....	1.35	7.33	.45	1.33	6.83	1887....	1.49	8.53	.55	1.21	11.22
1877....	1.23	6.94	.47	1.28	6.58	1888....	1.40	6.81	.61	1.26	12.30
1878....	1.33	6.24	.47	1.09	6.68	1889....	1.29	9.16	.56	1.32	12.72
1879....	1.21	7.42	.50	1.11	7.05	1890....	1.33	7.83	.46	1.40	13.67
1880....	1.39	8.78	.56	1.27	8.26	1891....	1.29	7.99	.45	1.42	15.28
1881....	1.54	8.25	.47	1.38	8.65	1892....	1.37	9.61	.44	1.50	15.10
1882....	1.47	8.30	.49	1.40	10.03	1893....	1.32	8.24	.48	1.51	16.08
1883....	1.30	8.91	.48	1.46	10.27	1894....	1.34	8.01	.31	1.33	15.18
1884....	1.09	9.26	.37	1.48	10.74	1895....	1.38	9.22	.28	1.12	14.95
1885....	1.18	9.60	.39	1.26	10.62	1896....	1.31	8.04	.26	1.00	15.16

CIRCULATION OF MONEY IN THE UNITED STATES.

JULY 1.	Amount of money in United States.	Amount in circulation.	Population June 1.	Money per capita.	Circulation per capita.
1872.....	\$762,721,565	\$733,309,549	40,596,000	\$18.79	\$18.19
1873.....	774,445,610	751,881,809	41,677,000	18.58	18.04
1874.....	806,024,781	776,083,031	42,796,000	18.83	18.13
1875.....	798,273,509	754,101,947	43,951,000	18.16	17.16
1876.....	790,683,284	727,609,388	45,137,000	17.52	16.12
1877.....	763,053,847	722,314,833	46,333,000	16.46	15.58
1878.....	791,233,576	729,132,634	47,598,000	16.62	15.32
1879.....	1,051,521,541	818,631,793	48,865,000	21.52	16.75
1880.....	1,205,929,197	973,382,228	50,155,783	24.04	19.41
1881.....	1,406,541,823	1,114,238,119	51,516,000	27.41	21.71
1882.....	1,480,531,719	1,174,290,419	52,495,000	28.20	22.37
1883.....	1,663,489,816	1,230,305,686	53,693,000	30.61	22.91
1884.....	1,705,434,189	1,243,925,939	54,911,000	31.06	22.65
1885.....	1,817,658,336	1,232,568,615	56,148,000	32.37	23.02
1886.....	1,808,559,634	1,232,700,525	57,404,000	31.51	21.82
1887.....	1,900,442,672	1,317,539,143	58,680,000	32.39	22.45
1888.....	2,062,555,949	1,372,170,870	59,974,000	34.40	22.88
1889.....	2,075,350,711	1,380,361,649	61,259,000	33.86	22.52
1890.....	2,144,226,159	1,429,251,210	62,622,250	34.24	22.82
1891.....	2,195,224,075	1,497,440,707	63,975,000	34.31	23.41
1892.....	2,372,599,501	1,601,347,187	65,403,000	36.21	24.44
1893.....	2,323,402,592	1,596,701,245	66,826,000	34.75	23.87
1894.....	2,249,325,276	1,664,061,232	68,397,000	32.88	24.53
1895.....	2,209,215,665	1,606,179,556	69,753,000	31.68	23.02
1896.....	2,345,631,323	1,506,631,026	71,330,000	32.86	21.10
1897.....	2,368,110,531	1,646,028,249	72,937,000	32.46	22.57

The difference between the amount of money in the country and the amount in circulation represents the money in the treasury. Currency certificates, act of June 8, 1872, are included in the amount of United States notes in circulation in tables for years 1873 to 1891, inclusive; since 1891 they are reported separately.

MONEY OF THE WORLD.

Monetary systems and approximate stocks of money in the principal countries of the world as reported by the treasury department's bureau of mint.

COUNTRIES.	Monetary system.	Ratio between gold and full legal-tender silver.	Ratio between gold and limited-legal-tender silver.	Population in millions.	Gold in millions.	Silver in millions.	Uncovered paper in millions.	PER CAPITA.			
								Gold.	Silver.	Paper.	Total.
United States*...	G. & S.	1 to 15.98	1 to 14.95	71.9	\$672.2	\$831.4	\$242.4	\$9.35	\$8.78	\$5.90	\$24.03
United Kingdom	Gold.	.....	1 to 14.28	39.3	584	121.7	111.8	14.89	3.10	2.84	20.80
France.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	38.4	772	492.2	98	20.10	12.82	2.55	35.47
Germany.....	Gold.	.....	1 to 13.957	52.3	675	207	126.1	12.91	3.96	2.41	19.28
Belgium.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	6.3	50	57	72.5	7.93	9.05	11.51	28.49
Italy.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	30.9	100.4	39	168.5	3.25	1.26	6.45	9.96
Switzerland.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	3.0	16	2.1	14.3	5.33	.70	4.77	10.80
Greece.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	2.2	.5	1.5	14.2	.23	.68	6.45	7.36
Spain.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	18.0	38.6	59.3	103	2.14	2.74	5.72	10.60
Portugal.....	Gold.	.....	1 to 14.08	5.1	5.1	7.4	59.7	1.00	1.45	11.71	14.16
Roumania.....	G. & S.	.....	.....	5.4	38.6	10.6	11.8	7.15	1.96	2.19	11.30
Servia.....	G. & S.	.....	.....	2.3	1.5	1.7	3	.65	.74	1.80	2.69
Austria-Hung'y.	Gold.	.....	1 to 13.69	44.5	167.2	65	204.5	3.76	1.46	4.59	9.81
Netherlands.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 15	4.8	26.8	59.2	32.5	5.58	11.71	6.77	24.06
Norway.....	Gold.	.....	1 to 14.88	2.0	7.5	2	3.8	3.75	1.00	1.90	6.65
Sweden.....	Gold.	.....	1 to 14.88	4.8	8.5	4.9	.....	1.77	1.02	.....	2.79
Denmark.....	Gold.	.....	1 to 14.88	2.3	16.5	5.4	4.6	7.17	2.35	2.00	11.52
Russia & Finland	Silver.	1 to 15.50	1 to 12.90	26.0	488.6	43.5	467.2	3.83	.35	3.70	7.93
Turkey.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 15.50	22.0	50	40	.....	2.27	1.82	.....	4.09
Australia.....	Gold.	.....	1 to 14.28	4.9	130	7	.....	25.53	1.43	.....	27.96
Egypt.....	Gold.	.....	1 to 15.68	7.0	129.3	5.2	.....	18.47	.74	.....	19.21
Mexico.....	Silver.	1 to 16.50	.....	12.6	5	97	4	.39	7.70	.32	8.41
Cent. Am. st'tes.	Silver.	1 to 15.50	.....	5.6	.5	12	8	.09	2.14	1.43	3.66
So. Am. states.....	Silver.	1 to 15.50	.....	36.0	40	35	550	1.11	.97	15.28	17.36
Japan.....	G. & S.	1 to 16.13	.....	44.0	79.5	877	.....	1.81	1.99	.....	3.80
India.....	G. & S.	1 to 15	.....	296.0	.....	950	37	.....	3.21	.12	3.33
China.....	Silver.	.....	.....	380.0	.....	750	.....	.....	2.08	.....	2.08
Straits Sett'l'm'ts	G. & S.	.....	.....	3.8	.....	242	.....	.....	63.68	.....	63.68
Canada.....	Gold.	.....	1 to 14.28	5.8	16	6	35	2.76	1.03	6.03	9.82
Cuba.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	.....	1.8	15	1.5	.....	8.33	.83	.....	9.16
Haiti.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	.....	1.0	4	4.5	4.1	4.00	4.50	4.10	12.60
Bulgaria.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.50	1 to 14.38	3.3	.8	6.8	.....	.24	2.06	.....	2.30
Siam.....	Silver.	1 to 14.45	.....	5.0	.6	193.3	.....	.12	38.66	.....	38.78
Hawaii.....	G. & S.	1 to 15.98	.....	.1	4	1	.....	40.00	10.00	.....	50.00
Total.....					\$1,143.7	\$4,236.9	\$2,558				

*Nov. 1, 1896; all other countries Jan. 1, 1896.

INTERNAL REVENUE.

RECEIPTS DURING THE LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS.

OBJECTS OF TAXATION.	1896.	1897.	Increase.	Decrease.
SPIRITS.				
*Spirits distilled from apples, peaches, grapes, pears, pineapples, oranges, apricots, berries and prunes.....	\$1,584,879.02	\$1,260,743.74		\$324,135.28
Spirits distilled from other materials.....	\$73,743,018.60	\$75,706,513.17	\$1,963,494.57	
Rectifiers (special tax).....	227,425.26	209,175.22		18,250.04
Retail liquor dealers (special tax).....	4,639,818.91	4,423,062.16		216,756.75
Wholesale liquor dealers (special tax).....	439,704.86	408,999.05		35,705.75
Manufacturers of stills (special tax).....	1,041.68	842.08		199.60
Still and worms, manufactured (special tax).....	2,470.00	1,550.00		920.00
Stamps for distilled spirits intended for export	1,712.50	2,657.50	945.00	
Total.....	80,670,070.77	82,008,542.92	1,338,472.15	
TOBACCO.				
Cigars and cheroots weighing over 3 pounds per thousand.....	12,713,267.83	12,189,507.29		523,760.54
Cigarettes weighing not over 3 pounds per thousand.....	2,021,195.82	2,075,834.88	54,639.06	
Cigarettes weighing over 3 pounds per thousand.....	4,221.29	4,748.13	526.84	
Snuff.....	752,915.92	796,118.37	43,202.45	
Tobacco, chewing and smoking.....	15,220,028.25	15,614,088.75	424,060.50	
Total.....	30,711,629.11	30,710,297.42		1,331.69
FERMENTED LIQUORS.				
Ale, beer, lager beer, porter and other similar fermented liquors.....	33,139,141.10	31,841,362.40		1,297,778.70
Brewers (special tax).....	163,770.96	160,927.33		2,843.63
Retail dealers in malt liquors (special tax).....	202,777.36	191,071.12		11,706.24
Wholesale dealers in malt liquors (special tax)	278,545.84	278,801.22	255.38	
Total.....	31,784,235.26	32,472,162.07		1,312,073.19
OLEOMARGARINE.				
Oleomargarine, domestic and imported.....	952,475.46	850,691.18		101,784.28
Manufacturers of oleomargarine (special tax).....	15,725.00	7,200.00		8,525.00
Retail dealers in oleomargarine (special tax).....	178,938.00	130,333.42		48,629.58
Wholesale dealers in oleomargarine (special tax).....	72,264.00	45,900.00		26,364.00
Total.....	1,219,432.46	1,034,129.60		185,302.86
FILLED CHEESE.				
Filled cheese, domestic and imported.....		16,661.37	16,661.37	
Manufacturers of filled cheese (special tax).....		1,566.68	1,566.68	
Retail dealers in filled cheese (special tax).....		556.00	556.00	
Wholesale dealers in filled cheese (special tax)		208.33	208.33	
Total.....		18,992.38	18,992.38	
BANKS, BANKERS, ETC.				
Bank circulation.....				
Notes of persons, state banks, towns, cities, etc., paid out.....	134.85	85.38		49.47
Total.....	134.85	85.38		49.47
MISCELLANEOUS.				
Penalties.....	184,710.57	14,958.17		69,752.40
Opium manufactured for smoking purposes....	22.50			22.50
Playing cards.....	259,853.76	251,906.52		8,547.24
Collections not otherwise herein provided for.	526.38	9,119.01	8,592.63	
Total.....	445,113.21	375,383.70		69,729.51
Aggregate receipts.....	146,830,615.66	146,619,583.47		211,022.19

*Under the authority of an act approved June 3, 1896, distillers of brandy from pears, pineapples, oranges, apricots, berries and prunes have been included in the exemptions applicable to distillers of brandy from apples, peaches or grapes; but no returns from distillers of these additional fruits were made during the fiscal year 1896. †Includes \$54.04, at 90 cents per gallon. ‡Includes \$3,973.57, at 90 cents per gallon. §Includes \$45,185.80, at 90 cents per gallon.

MATERIALS USED AND SPIRITS PRODUCED.

FISCAL YEAR.	Grain used.	Spirits produced from grain.	Molasses used to produce spirits.	Spirits produced from molasses.	Molasses used to produce rum.	Rum produced.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>
1883.....	16,122,509	68,388,160	.....	.....	2,519,494	1,891,246
1884.....	20,990,924	87,887,456	.....	.....	1,951,104	1,471,054
1885.....	25,202,901	107,618,120	.....	.....	2,193,538	1,657,808
1886.....	26,347,641	114,178,077	.....	.....	2,368,171	1,784,312
1887.....	26,189,827	112,812,723	.....	.....	2,550,759	1,956,318
1888.....	29,030,409	126,545,017	.....	.....	2,775,752	2,106,765
1889.....	19,716,818	87,340,837	.....	.....	2,598,409	1,846,595
1890.....	18,057,107	78,172,512	.....	.....	2,219,547	1,777,083
1891.....	18,630,618	82,456,153	3,507,609	2,612,322	1,891,356	1,490,223
1892.....	13,131,891	59,154,877	4,441,482	3,310,771	1,711,860	1,294,157
Total.....	213,720,641	921,553,992	7,949,091	5,953,093	22,784,990	17,275,566
Average.....	21,372,064	92,455,399	3,974,545	2,976,546	2,278,499	1,727,556

PRODUCTION OF FERMENTED LIQUORS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1897.

<i>States and Territories.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>	<i>States and Territories.</i>	<i>Barrels.</i>
Alabama.....	36,365	Montana.....	132,110
Arkansas.....	.....	Nebraska.....	173,493
California.....	756,708	New Hampshire.....	235,554
Colorado.....	208,853	New Jersey.....	2,001,029
Connecticut.....	571,306	New Mexico.....	3,891
Florida.....	2,480	New York.....	9,490,132
Georgia.....	109,300	North Carolina.....	.....
Illinois.....	3,244,896	Ohio.....	2,651,669
Indiana.....	634,178	Oregon.....	188,274
Iowa.....	142,153	Pennsylvania.....	3,902,280
Kansas.....	6,255	South Carolina.....	8,400
Kentucky.....	378,290	Tennessee.....	111,590
Louisiana.....	249,250	Texas.....	295,578
Maryland.....	916,130	Virginia.....	102,251
Massachusetts.....	1,670,556	West Virginia.....	123,155
Michigan.....	675,184	Wisconsin.....	2,632,019
Minnesota.....	492,814		
Missouri.....	2,246,477	Total.....	31,423,094

CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA OF DISTILLED SPIRITS

From materials other than fruit, and tax thereon and revenue therefrom.

FISCAL YEARS.	<i>Per cent of tax.</i>	<i>Population.</i>	<i>Aggregate of population.</i>	<i>Aggregate gallons consumed.</i>	<i>Per capita consumed.</i>	<i>Revenue.</i>
1860.....	None.	31,443,321	31,443,321	83,904,285	2.86	None.
1861.....	80.20	31,046,000	31,046,000	85,295,333	2.57	\$17,059,792
1862.....	2.00	31,748,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1863.....	2.00	35,469,000	125,575,875	37,979,104	.30	75,958,208
1864.....	2.00	36,211,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1865.....	2.00	36,973,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1866.....	.50	36,973,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1867.....	.50	37,736,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1868.....	.50	38,558,000	154,652,000	278,099,810	1.79	139,049,905
1869.....	.50	39,555,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1870.....	.50	40,596,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1871.....	.70	40,596,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1872.....	.70	41,677,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1873.....	.70	42,796,000	102,000,000	168,444,000	1.65	117,900,800
1874.....	.70	43,951,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1875.....	.90	43,951,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1876.....	.90	45,137,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1877.....	.90	46,353,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1878.....	.90	47,993,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1879.....	.90	48,846,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880.....	.90	50,155,783	.....	.....	.....	.....
1881.....	.90	51,316,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1882.....	.90	52,495,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1883.....	.90	53,633,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1884.....	.90	54,911,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1885.....	.90	56,148,000	1,191,336,832	1,412,997,777	1.27	1,271,637,997
1886.....	.90	57,404,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1887.....	.90	58,680,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1888.....	.90	59,974,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1889.....	.90	61,289,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1890.....	.90	62,622,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1891.....	.90	63,975,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1892.....	.90	65,403,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1893.....	.90	66,826,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1894.....	.90	68,275,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1895.....	.90	69,753,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1896.....	1.10	71,263,000	110,615,275	115,104,612	.95	121,676,802
1897.....	1.10	71,263,000	.....	.....	.....	.....

SPECIAL-TAX PAYERS.

Statement showing by states and territories the actual number of the different kinds of special-tax payers for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1897.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Rectifiers.	Retail liquor dealers.	Wholesale liquor dealers.	Manufacturers of stills.	Brewers.	Retail dealers in malt liquors.	Wholesale dealers in malt liquors.	Manufacturers of oleomargarine.	Retail dealers in oleomargarine.	Wholesale dealers in oleomargarine.	Manufacturers of filled cheese.	Retail dealers in filled cheese.	Wholesale dealers in filled cheese.	Total.
Alabama.....	5	850	32	.....	3	120	23	.....	12	3	.....	.....	.....	1,043
Alaska.....	.....	147	.....	.....	6	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	162
Arizona.....	1	701	16	.....	2	9	22	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	755
Arkansas.....	1	619	35	.....	.....	40	26	.....	26	1	.....	.....	.....	778
California.....	145	12,767	414	2	128	221	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,827
Colorado.....	19	2,402	53	.....	15	133	72	.....	51	2	.....	.....	.....	2,747
Connecticut.....	20	3,212	59	.....	20	121	144	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,585
Delaware.....	6	267	5	.....	5	28	10	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	435
District of Columbia.....	13	1,043	29	.....	5	43	27	.....	63	.....	.....	19	1	1,213
Florida.....	4	414	16	.....	1	10	23	.....	89	4	.....	.....	.....	591
Georgia.....	14	1,301	39	.....	5	166	21	.....	14	5	.....	.....	.....	1,565
Idaho.....	.....	611	6	.....	18	21	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	638
Illinois.....	147	17,399	292	3	131	1,150	417	6	1,051	12	7	4	.....	20,619
Indiana.....	20	7,420	89	.....	50	578	286	1	121	4	.....	3	.....	8,572
Indian Territory.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	253	8	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	284
Iowa.....	11	3,789	57	.....	19	39	358	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,583
Kansas.....	5	2,269	12	.....	2	264	46	2	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,634
Kentucky.....	171	3,632	223	1	29	216	85	.....	101	1	.....	.....	.....	4,419
Louisiana.....	26	3,991	89	.....	7	58	33	.....	68	4	.....	29	.....	4,308
Maine.....	.....	995	11	.....	.....	132	13	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,154
Maryland.....	47	4,273	80	1	23	101	65	.....	29	4	.....	.....	.....	4,626
Massachusetts.....	92	4,371	200	.....	42	184	269	.....	28	1	.....	.....	.....	5,187
Michigan.....	7	5,997	48	.....	1	25	181	.....	235	6	.....	.....	.....	6,800
Minnesota.....	33	4,360	53	.....	10	410	259	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	5,233
Mississippi.....	.....	326	8	.....	.....	101	13	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	452
Missouri.....	99	7,645	173	1	52	414	237	1	95	.....	.....	2	.....	8,719
Montana.....	2	1,700	38	.....	19	42	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,842
Nebraska.....	7	1,761	30	.....	24	150	139	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,152
Nevada.....	.....	509	3	.....	7	1	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	535
New Hampshire.....	.....	1,237	5	.....	5	176	72	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,490
New Jersey.....	41	8,643	93	3	47	274	270	1	164	7	.....	2	.....	9,545
New Mexico.....	2	456	16	.....	2	8	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	513
New York.....	346	37,991	933	.....	278	569	702	.....	12	2	.....	.....	.....	35,833
North Carolina.....	20	1,282	34	3	.....	49	25	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,417
North Dakota.....	.....	654	1	.....	2	247	13	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	920
Ohio.....	168	14,819	347	3	127	374	415	2	371	5	.....	.....	.....	16,601
Oklahoma.....	1	318	4	.....	.....	35	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	385
Oregon.....	14	1,225	30	.....	27	35	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,353
Pennsylvania.....	173	14,519	380	1	243	556	559	.....	303	9	.....	1	.....	16,741
Rhode Island.....	12	1,728	41	.....	5	34	42	3	305	6	.....	.....	.....	2,176
South Carolina.....	.....	322	10	.....	2	7	6	.....	10	2	.....	.....	.....	359
South Dakota.....	2	1,091	6	.....	6	69	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,224
Tennessee.....	18	1,674	50	.....	4	39	30	.....	27	2	.....	.....	.....	1,844
Texas.....	18	3,376	65	.....	14	2,171	338	.....	46	10	.....	.....	.....	6,008
Utah.....	3	400	8	.....	8	20	13	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	453
Vermont.....	.....	575	.....	.....	.....	196	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	794
Virginia.....	17	2,595	31	.....	5	76	47	.....	72	3	.....	1	.....	2,847
Washington.....	.....	1,322	29	.....	36	36	26	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,468
West Virginia.....	7	1,531	10	.....	8	84	71	.....	67	4	.....	1	.....	1,783
Wisconsin.....	55	8,825	94	.....	180	452	198	.....	17	5	.....	.....	.....	9,826
Wyoming.....	.....	341	5	.....	4	1	24	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	379
Total.....	1,692	194,942	4,368	18	1,830	11,076	5,974	16	3,524	104	7	63	1	223,555
Total for fiscal year ended June 30, 1896.....	1,855	204,294	4,648	26	1,866	12,064	5,749	22	4,399	168	.....	.....	.....	235,091

INCREASE OF POPULATION--WHITE AND COLORED.

Comparison of ratios of increase of the two races in the former slave states.
(Compiled by Henry Gannett, United States Geological Survey.)

Period.	White.	Colored.	Period.	White.	Colored.	Period.	White.	Colored.
1790 to 1800.....	34	33	1830 to 1840.....	27	24	1870 to 1870.....	17	8
1800 to 1810.....	30	39	1840 to 1850.....	34	27	1870 to 1880.....	33	34
1810 to 1820.....	28	30	1850 to 1860.....	30	22	1880 to 1890.....	24	13
1820 to 1830.....	29	32						

PER CENT OF PROPORTIONS OF WHITE TO COLORED POPULATION.

	White.	Colored.		White.	Colored.		White.	Colored.
1790.....	65	35	1830.....	63	37	1870.....	68	32
1800.....	65	35	1840.....	63	37	1880.....	67	33
1810.....	63	37	1850.....	64	35	1890.....	69	31
1820.....	63	37	1860.....	63	34			

PUBLIC DEBT STATEMENT.

(Dec. 1, 1897.)

INTEREST-BEARING DEBT.

TITLE OF LOAN.	Authorizing act.	Rate.	Amount issued.	Total outstanding Dec. 1, 1897.
Loan of July 12, 1882.....	July 12, 1882.....	3 per cent.....	\$905,529,000 .....	.....
Funded loan of 1891.....	July 14, '70, & Jan. 20, '71. }	4½ per cent... }	250,000,000	\$25,364,500
Funded loan of 1907.....	July 11, '70, and Jan. 20, '71 }	Cont'd @ 2%... }	740,901,450	559,641,500
Refunding certificates.....	Feb. 26, 1879.....	4 per cent.....	40,012,750	44,220
Loan of 1904.....	Jan. 14, 1875.....	5 per cent.....	100,000,000	100,000,000
Loan of 1925.....	Jan. 14, 1875.....	4 per cent.....	162,315,400	162,315,400
Aggregate of interest-bearing debt, exclusive of United States bonds issued to Pacific railroads.....			\$1,508,758,600	\$847,365,620

DEBT ON WHICH INTEREST HAS CEASED SINCE MATURITY.

Funded loan of 1891, matured Sept. 2, 1891.....	\$150,450.00
Old debt matured at various dates prior to Jan. 1, 1861, and other items of debt matured at various dates subsequent to Jan. 1, 1861.....	1,180,880.26

Aggregate of debt on which interest has ceased since maturity.....\$1,331,280.26

DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST.

United States notes—Feb. 25, 1862; July 11, 1862; March 3, 1863.....	\$346,681,016.00
Old demand notes—July 17, 1861; Feb. 12, 1862.....	54,347.50
National-bank notes—Redemption account—July 14, 1890.....	27,570,824.50
Fractional currency—July 17, 1862; March 3, 1863; June 30, 1864, less \$8,375,964, estimated as lost or destroyed, act of June 21, 1879.....	6,886,937.14

Aggregate of debt bearing no interest.....\$381,193,125.14

CERTIFICATES AND NOTES ISSUED ON DEPOSITS OF COIN AND LEGAL-TENDER NOTES AND PURCHASES OF SILVER BULLION.

CLASSIFICATION.	In the treasury.	In circulation.	Amount issued.
Gold certificates—March 3, 1883; July 12, 1882	\$1,548,740	\$36,725,409	\$38,274,149
Silver certificates—Feb. 28, 1873; Aug. 4, 1886; March 3, 1887. . .	11,664,537	373,298,967	384,963,504
Certificates of deposit—June 8, 1872.....	250,000	48,640,000	48,890,000
Treasury notes of 1890—July 14, 1890.....	3,116,882	104,676,398	107,793,280
Aggregate of certificates and treasury notes offset by cash in the treasury.....	\$16,580,159	\$563,340,774	\$579,920,953

RECAPITULATION.

Classification.	Nov. 30, 1897.	Oct. 31, 1897.
Interest-bearing debt.....	\$847,365,620.00	\$847,365,620.00
Debt on which interest has ceased since maturity.....	1,331,280.26	1,331,540.26
Debt bearing no interest.....	381,193,125.14	379,623,590.14
Aggregate of interest-bearing and non-interest-bearing debt.....	\$1,229,800,025.40	\$1,228,320,690.40
Certificates and treasury notes offset by an equal amount of cash in the treasury.....	579,920,933.00	580,456,953.00
Aggregate of debt, including certificates and treasury notes.....	\$1,809,810,958.40	\$1,808,777,643.40

CASH IN THE TREASURY DEC. 1, 1897.

Classification.		
Gold—Coin	\$151,965,892.23	
Bars	42,123,368.12	\$194,089,260.55
Silver—Dollars	392,933,031.00	
Subsidiary coin.....	11,191,630.12	
Bars	103,531,721.73	507,656,382.90

PUBLIC DEBT STATEMENT.

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PUBLIC DEBT STATEMENT.—CONTINUED.

Paper—United States notes.....	\$84,498,016.00	
Treasury notes of 1890.....	3,116,882.00	
Gold certificates.....	1,548,740.00	
Silver certificates.....	11,664,537.00	
Certificates of deposit, act of June 8, 1872.....	250,000.00	
National bank notes.....	4,678,006.64	
		\$105,756,181.64
Other—Bonds, interest and coupons paid, awaiting reimbursement.....	\$72,681.22	
Minor coin and fractional currency.....	1,000,353.02	
Deposits in national bank depositories—general account.....	33,338,974.85	
Disbursing officers' balances.....	4,405,242.06	38,907,251.15
Aggregate.....		\$846,409,076.04
<i>Demand Liabilities.</i>		
Gold certificates.....	\$38,274,149.00	
Silver certificates.....	384,963,504.00	
Certificates of deposit, act of June 8, 1872.....	48,890,000.00	
Treasury notes of 1890.....	107,793,280.00	579,920,933.00
Fund for redemption of uncurrent national bank notes.....	\$8,445,267.64	
Outstanding checks and drafts.....	3,525,485.77	
Disbursing officers' balances.....	28,968,624.43	
Agency accounts, etc.....	4,885,205.36	45,824,583.20
Gold reserve.....	\$100,000,000.00	
Net cash balance.....	120,663,559.84	220,663,559.84
Aggregate.....		\$846,409,076.04

PACIFIC RAILROAD BONDS.

Bonds issued in aid of the construction of the Pacific railroads and interest paid thereon by the United States, and condition of the sinking fund, act of May 7, 1878:

Principal outstanding.....	\$64,623,512.00	Balance of interest paid by the	
Interest accrued and not yet paid.....	1,002,355.24	United States.....	\$81,383,659.75
Interest paid by United States.....	112,104,162.51	Sinking fund—Bonds.....	\$437,000.00
Interest repaid by companies—		Cash.....	7,006,751.94
By transportation service.....	29,616,883.05		
By cash paym'ts, 5% net earnings.....	1,103,619.73	Total sinking fund.....	7,443,751.94

ANALYSIS OF THE PUBLIC DEBT.

JULY 1.	Debt on which interest has ceased.	Debt bearing no interest.	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the treasury.	Principal of debt less cash in treasury.	Population of the United States.	Debt per capita.	Interest per capita.
1868.....	\$1,197,340.89	\$408,401,782.61	\$2,611,687,851.19	\$130,834,437.96	\$2,480,853,413.23	36,973,000	\$67.10	\$3.48
1869.....	5,260,181.00	421,131,510.55	2,588,452,213.94	155,680,340.85	2,432,771,873.09	37,756,000	64.43	3.32
1870.....	3,708,641.00	430,508,064.42	2,480,672,427.81	149,502,471.60	2,331,169,956.21	38,558,371	60.46	3.08
1871.....	1,948,902.26	416,565,680.06	2,353,211,332.32	106,217,263.65	2,246,994,068.67	39,555,000	56.81	2.83
1872.....	7,926,797.26	430,530,431.52	2,253,251,328.78	103,470,798.43	2,149,780,530.35	40,595,000	52.96	2.56
1873.....	51,929,710.26	472,069,332.94	2,234,482,963.20	129,020,932.45	2,105,462,030.75	41,676,000	50.52	2.15
1874.....	3,216,590.26	509,543,128.17	2,251,690,468.43	147,541,314.74	2,104,149,153.69	42,795,000	49.17	2.31
1875.....	11,425,820.26	498,182,411.69	2,232,284,531.95	142,243,361.82	2,090,041,170.13	43,949,000	47.56	2.20
1876.....	3,902,420.26	465,807,196.89	2,180,395,067.15	119,469,726.70	2,060,925,340.45	45,185,000	45.66	2.11
1877.....	16,648,860.26	476,764,031.84	2,205,301,392.10	186,025,960.73	2,019,275,431.37	46,351,000	43.56	2.01
1878.....	5,594,560.26	455,875,682.27	2,256,205,892.53	256,823,612.08	1,999,382,280.45	47,505,000	42.01	1.99
1879.....	37,015,630.26	410,835,741.78	2,245,495,072.04	249,080,167.01	1,996,414,905.03	48,863,000	40.86	1.71
1880.....	7,621,455.26	388,800,815.37	2,120,415,370.63	201,088,622.88	1,919,326,747.75	50,155,783	38.27	1.59
1881.....	6,723,865.26	422,721,954.32	2,069,013,569.58	249,363,415.35	1,819,650,154.23	51,462,000	35.76	1.46
1882.....	16,290,805.26	438,241,788.77	1,918,312,994.03	243,289,519.78	1,675,023,474.25	52,799,000	31.72	1.09
1883.....	7,311,415.26	578,111,162.81	1,884,171,728.07	345,389,902.92	1,538,781,825.15	54,163,000	28.41	.96
1884.....	19,656,205.26	584,308,868.31	1,830,528,923.57	391,985,928.18	1,438,542,995.39	55,554,000	25.90	.87
1885.....	4,100,965.26	663,712,927.88	1,861,964,873.14	488,612,429.23	1,373,352,443.91	57,093,000	24.09	.83
1886.....	9,974,455.26	739,840,589.32	1,775,063,013.78	492,917,173.34	1,282,145,840.44	58,420,000	21.95	.79
1887.....	6,115,165.26	629,735,077.37	1,657,602,592.63	482,433,917.21	1,175,168,675.42	61,031,000	19.25	.71
1888.....	2,496,065.26	739,840,589.32	1,682,358,984.58	629,854,099.85	1,052,504,884.73	62,768,000	16.94	.65
1889.....	1,911,485.26	787,287,446.97	1,619,052,922.23	643,113,172.01	975,939,750.22	64,554,000	15.92	.53
1890.....	1,815,805.26	955,011,289.47	1,552,140,204.73	661,355,834.20	890,784,370.53	62,622,250	14.22	.47
1891.....	1,614,705.26	933,852,766.35	1,545,996,591.61	694,038,839.83	851,912,751.78	63,975,000	13.32	.37
1892.....	2,785,875.26	1,000,648,939.37	1,558,464,144.63	746,937,681.03	811,526,463.60	65,403,000	12.36	.35
1893.....	2,094,070.26	958,854,525.87	1,545,985,686.13	707,016,210.89	838,969,475.25	66,826,000	12.55	.34
1894.....	1,851,240.26	965,330,506.42	1,632,253,636.68	732,940,256.13	899,313,380.55	68,275,000	13.17	.37
1895.....	1,721,590.26	958,197,331.99	1,675,120,983.25	811,061,686.46	864,059,314.78	69,878,000	12.93	.44
1896.....	1,600,890.26	921,839,543.14	1,769,840,323.40	853,905,695.51	915,934,627.89	71,370,000	11.57	.49
1897.....	1,346,880.26	968,960,655.64	1,817,672,665.90	871,389,358.76	946,283,307.14	72,937,000	12.98	.54

Illinois Civil Lists.

CITY OF CHICAGO.

City Government.

Mayor—Carter H. Harrison, Dem.....	\$7,000
City Clerk—William Loeffler, Dem.....	3,500
Deputy City Clerk—James C. Strain, Dem.....	2,500
Chief Clerk to City Clerk—J. J. Brown, Dem.....	
City Treasurer—Ernst Hummel, Dem.....	Int.
City Attorney—Miles J. Devine, Dem.....	5,000
City Comptroller—Robert A. Waller, Dem.....	5,000
Private Secretary to Comptroller—Edward A. Halsey, Dem.....	3,000
Com'r Public Works—L. E. McGann, Dem.....	5,000
Deputy—A. J. Toolen, Dem.....	3,000
Corporation Counsel—C. S. Thornton, Lem.....	6,000
General Superintendent of Police—Joseph Kiple, Dem.....	6,000
Fire Marshal—Denis J. Swenie, Dem.....	6,000
City Collector—Joseph S. Martin, Dem.....	4,000
Com'r of Health—Dr. A. R. Reynolds, Dem.....	4,000
Com'r of Buildings—J. McAndrews, Dem.....	4,000
City Sealer Weights and Measures—Fred E. Eldred, Dem.....	Fees
Prosecuting Attorney—Dr. H. S. Taylor, Pop.....	4,000
City Physician—Dr. D. G. Moore, Dem.....	2,500
Inspector of Gas—Maurice O'Connor, Dem.....	2,400
Inspector of Oils—Robert E. Burke, Dem.....	Fees
Inspector of Steam Boilers—James R. Payne, Dem.....	Fees
Supt. Water Office—Felix Lang, Dem.....	3,000
Serjeant at Arms City Council—John Dillard, Dem.....	1,500
Superintendent House of Correction—Adolph Sturm, Dem.....	4,000
City Engineer—John Ericson, Dem.....	5,000
Supt. of Streets—M. J. Doherty, Dem.....	3,000
Supt. of Schools—A. G. Lane, Rep.....	4,000
City Electrician—Edw. W. Ellicott, Dem.....	4,500

Civil Service Commission.

Adolf Kraus, Dem.....	2,000
Hempstead Washburne, Rep.....	2,000
Dudley Winston, Dem.....	2,000
Secretary—John M. Glenn, Rep.....	2,000

Board of Education.

Edward G. Halle, president; Thomas Cusack, vice-president; W. A. S. Graham, secretary; Thomas Brenan, Daniel R. Cameron, Thomas Cusack, Edward G. Halle, Alfred S. Trude, William R. Harper, Otto C. Schneider, P. F. Pettibone, Mrs. Evelyn A. Frake, Mrs. Ella G. Hull, George E. Adams, H. H. Gross, Clayton Mark, Joseph H. Strong, Mrs. Caroline K. Sherman, John T. Keating, Thomas Gallagher, Bernard F. Rogers, Jesse Sherwood, Graham H. Harris, Otto Gresham, Albert G. Lane, superintendent.

Public Library Board.

Azel F. Hatch, Robert S. McCormick, Severt T. Gunderson, James W. Hedenberg, John M. Van Osdel, John B. Hamilton, Frederick H. Herhold, Jacob Franks, Otto W. Lewke, Secretary—Wm. B. Wickersham.....\$3,000
 Librarian—Frederick H. Hild.....4,000
 Regular meetings of the board, second and

fourth Saturdays of each month, at 3 p. m., from Oct. 1 to May 31, and second and fourth Fridays of each month, at 4 p. m., from June 1 to Sept. 30.

Board of Aldermen.

Republicans, 24; democrats, 35; independents, 9.

1. J. J. Coughlin, D.
2. Michael Kenna, D.
3. C. F. Gunther, D.
4. Patrick J. Cook, D.
5. H. S. Fitch, Ind.
6. C. Alling, Jr., R.
7. W. S. Jackson, R.
8. A. B. Ballenberg, D.
9. Wm. E. Kent, Ind.
10. F. X. Cloldt, R.
11. Chas. Martin, D.
12. W. J. O'Brien, D.
13. N. T. Brenner, R.
14. W. J. Murphy, Ind.
15. Frank Meek, D.
16. John Bennett, D.
17. Vaclav Klenba, R.
18. Rudolph Hurt, D.
19. A. W. Miller, R.
20. Peter Biewer, D.
21. F. F. Gazzolo, Ind.
22. G. Duddleston, D.
23. C. Kahler, R.
24. J. H. Francis, D.
25. W. T. Maypole, D.
26. T. F. Little, D.
27. A. W. Beilfuss, R.
28. W. C. L. Ziehn, D.
29. J. Anderson, R.
30. W. A. Tuite, D.
31. P. Klobbassa, D.
32. Vacant.
33. M. C. Knudson, R.
34. Jas. Walsh, Ind.
35. J. A. Rogers, R.
36. J. J. Brennan, D.
37. John Powers, D.
38. J. A. Haberkorn, D.
39. C. W. Probst, R.
40. F. W. Alwart, D.
41. N. M. Plotke, R.
42. Wm. Mangler, D.
43. J. M. Harlan, R.
44. A. W. Maltz, Ind.
45. T. J. O'Malley, D.
46. W. H. Lyman, D.
47. C. M. Walker, D.
48. M. E. Barry, D.
49. A. F. Portman, R.
50. J. H. Hirsch, Ind.
51. W. E. Schlake, D.
52. J. C. Cannon, R.
53. H. W. Butler, R.
54. S. S. Kimbrell, R.
55. C. H. Rector, Ind.
56. F. M. McCarthy, D.
57. R. Mulcahy, D.
58. M. McInerney, D.
59. E. A. Mowrer, D.
60. E. Reichart, D.
61. C. T. Northrop, R.
62. E. W. Sproul, R.
63. Wm. Mayor, R.
64. W. C. Nelson, Ind.
65. C. H. Howell, R.
66. Martin Wiora, D.
67. J. B. Math, R.
68. F. I. Bennett, R.

Newberry Library.

Board of Trustees—Eliphalet W. Blatchford, president; Edward S. Isham, first vice-president; Lambert Tree, second vice-president; George E. Adams, William Harrison Bradley, Franklin H. Head, Bryan Lathrop, Henry J. Willing, Edward E. Ayer, Daniel Goodwin, Alexander C. McClurg, Walter C. Newberry, John P. Wilson.

Librarian—John Vance Cheney.

Secretary—R. B. McConnel.

John Crerar Library.

Board of Directors—Norman Williams, president; Huntington W. Jackson, first vice-president; Marshall Field, second vice-president; George A. Armour, secretary; E. W. Blatchford, T. B. Blackstone, Robert T. Lincoln, Henry W. Bishop, Albert Keep, Simon J. McPherson, John M. Clark, Frank S. Johnson, Peter S. Grosscup.

Treasurer—William J. Louderback.

Librarian—Clement W. Andrews.

COUNTY OF COOK.

Probate Judge—C. C. Kohlsaat, R.....\$7,000
 County Judge—O. N. Carter, R.....7,000

Judges of Superior Court—Joseph E. Gary, R.; Henry M. Shepard, D.; Jonas Hutchinson, D.; A. H. Chetlain, R.; Philip Stein, D.; James Goggin, D.; W. G. Ewing, D.; H. V. Freeman, R.; Theodore Brentano, R.; N. C. Sears, R.; Farlin Q. Ball, R.; J. B. Payne, D.; each.... 7,000

(Judges' terms expire as follows: Gary, 1899; Shepard, 1901; Brentano, 1903; Chet-

lain, 1899; Stein, 1899; Goggin, 1899; Ewing, 1899; Freeman, 1899; Sears, 1899; Ball, 1899; Payne, 1899.)

Judges Circuit Court—Murray F. Tuley, chief justice, D.; Thomas G. Windes, D.; E. W. Burke, R.; R. S. Tutthill, R.; R. W. Clifford, D.; O. H. Horton, R.; A. N. Waterman, R.; E. F. Dunne, D.; Francis Adams, D.; Frank Baker, D.; E. Hancey, R.; John Gibbons, R.; Abner Smith, R.; C. G. Neely, R.; each.....\$7,000
 (Terms expire June, 1903.)

<i>Judges Appellate Court</i> —Adams, Windes and Sears of the Circuit and Superior courts.....	\$7,000
<i>State's Attorney</i> —Charles S. Deneen, R....	7,000
<i>County Attorney</i> —Robert S. Iles, R.....	4,000
<i>Assistants</i> —W. F. Struckman, F. L. Shepard, W. H. Ward.....	
<i>County Physician</i> —Dr. E. C. Fortner, R....	2,000
<i>County Agent</i> —Gus S. Oleson, R.....	2,000
<i>Superintendent of Schools</i> —O. T. Bright, D.	
<i>County Clerk</i> —Philip Knopf, R.....	2,000
<i>Warden County Hospital</i> —J. H. Graham, R.	2,500
<i>Clerk of County Court</i> —Philip Knopf, R....	3,000
<i>Superintendent at Dunning</i> —A. N. Lange, R.....	2,500
<i>Custodian of the Criminal Court Building</i> —Chris. Dahnke, R.....	1,800
<i>Custodian of the County Building</i> —James Kazda, R.....	1,800
<i>County Architect</i> —Warren H. Milner, R. Com.	
<i>Civil-Service Commission</i> —John Morrison, Wm. Kilpatrick, J. A. Quinn, each.....	1,500
<i>Physicians to Insane Asylum</i> —Dr. Frederick Tice and Dr. Elizabeth Kearney.....	1,200
<i>Physicians to Poorhouse</i> —Dr. G. W. Johnson, Dr. Clara Ferguson, R.....	1,200
<i>Clerk Superior Court</i> —John A. Linn, R....	5,000
<i>Chief Clerk</i> —James J. Healy, R.....	2,500
<i>Chief Appellate Court</i> —T. N. Jamieson, R. Fees	
<i>Clerk Circuit Court</i> —John A. Cook, R....	5,000
<i>Clerk Criminal Court</i> —E. J. Magerstadt, R.	5,000
<i>Chief Deputy</i> —Wm. Lawson.....	2,700
<i>Clerk Probate Court</i> —A. O. Cooper, R.....	5,000
<i>Chief Clerk</i> —Frank Farnham, R.....	2,500
<i>Coroner</i> —George Berz, R.....	5,000
<i>Chief Deputy</i> —M. R. Mandelbaum, R.....	2,500
<i>County Surveyor</i> —Louis Enricht, R.....	Fees
<i>Recorder of Deeds</i> —R. M. Simon, R.....	6,000
<i>Chief Deputy</i> —Walter V. Hoyt.....	2,500

<i>County Treasurer</i> —D. H. Kochersperger, R.	\$4,000
<i>Sheriff</i> —James Pease, R.....	6,000
<i>Chief Deputy</i> —Chas. F. Peters, R.....	3,000
<i>Jailer</i> —J. L. Whitman, R.....	2,000
<i>Board of County Commissioners</i> —City districts:	
Michael Petrie, W. H. Wright, Thomas Hogan, M. A. Garrett, Addison Ballard, James C. Irwin, Fred Schuen, D. D. Healy, L. H. Mack, Fred E. Erickson. Country districts:	
George D. Unold, George Struckman, James M. Munn, Oscar D. Allen, Henry J. Beer, Rep., each.....	\$3,000
<i>President County Board</i> —D. D. Healy, R....	5,000
<i>Clerk County Board and Deputy Comptroller</i> —James L. Monaghan, R.....	3,600

Board of Education.

C. S. Cutting, president; Nelson A. Cool, S. D. Walden, Henry Biroth, Daniel D. Healy, John R. Lindgren, Henry F. Donovan. Secretary—O. T. Bright, Fees.

Park Commissioners.

Lincoln Park—Wm. Penn Nixon, president; Peter Hand, auditor; Horatio N. May, F. H. Winston, P. M. Woodworth, Joseph E. Duntun, Michael Shields; secretary, I. J. Bryan; office, Lincoln park.
West Park—Joseph W. Suddard, president; William C. Eggert, auditor; F. M. Blount, Andrew J. Graham, Charles B. Pavlicek, Anton Petersen, William J. Wilson; secretary, Ernest G. Schubert; office, Union park.
South Park—James W. Ellsworth, president; Joseph Donnersberger, auditor; William Best, Jefferson Hodgkins, John B. Sherman; secretary, E. G. Shumway; office, Garfield boulevard and South Park.

STATE OF ILLINOIS.

Executive Department.

<i>Gov.</i> —John R. Tanner, R., Clay county.....	\$6,000
<i>Lieut.-Gov.</i> —W. A. Northcott, R., Bond county.....	1,000
<i>Sec. of State</i> —James A. Rose, R., Pope county.....	3,500
<i>Auditor</i> —James S. McCullough, R., Champaign county.....	3,500
<i>Treas.</i> —Henry L. Hertz, R., Cook county.....	3,500
<i>Supt. of Pub. Inst'n</i> —S. M. Inglis, R., Jackson county.....	3,500
<i>Atty-Gen.</i> —Edw. C. Akin, R., Will county.....	3,500
<i>Ins. Supt.</i> —James R. B. Van Cleave, Springfield.....	3,500
<i>Adjutant-Gen'l</i> —Jasper N. Reece, Springfield.....	3,000

The Supreme Court.

The Supreme court consists of seven judges, elected for a term of nine years, one from each of the seven districts into which the state is divided. The election is held in June of the year in which any term expires.

The state was formerly divided into three grand divisions which have been consolidated by act of legislature. The three clerks elected from the old divisions hold over until the end of their terms in 1902, after which only one will be elected. One clerk for each of the three grand divisions is elected for a term of six years.

Justices.

Dist.	(Salary \$5,000.)	Term Expires.
1. Carroll C. Boggs.....	Fairfield.	June, 1906
2. Jesse J. Phillips.....	Hillsboro.	" 1906
3. Jacob W. Wilkin.....	Danville.	" 1906
4. Joseph N. Carter.....	Quincy.	" 1903
5. Alfred M. Craig.....	Galesburg.	" 1900
6. James H. Cartwright.....	Oregon.	" 1906
7. Benj. D. Magruder.....	Chicago.	" 1906

Reporter—Isaac N. Phillips.

Clerks—Northern grand division, Christopher Mamer.

Southern grand division, Jacob O. Chance. Central grand division, A. D. Cadwallader. Terms of court are held in Springfield, commencing on the first Tuesday in February, April, June, October and December.

Illinois State Board of Agriculture.

(1897-1898.)

President—J. Irving Pearce, Chicago.

Ex-President—James W. Judy, Tallula.

Secretary—W. C. Garrard, Springfield.

Treasurer—John W. Bunn, Springfield.

Vice-Presidents—

Dist.

1. Charles H. Dolton.....	Dolton Stat'n.
2. Vacant.....	
3. Martin Conrad.....	Chicago.
4. John N. Young.....	Chicago.
5. J. Harley Bradley.....	Chicago.
6. Andrew Dunning.....	Dunning.
7. H. J. Cater.....	Libertyville.
8. W. D. Stryker.....	Plainfield.
9. A. J. Lovejoy.....	Roscoe.
10. E. B. David.....	Aledo.
11. George H. Madden.....	Mendota.
12. Len. Small.....	Kankakee.
13. Lafayette Funk.....	Shirley.
14. D. W. Vittum.....	Canton.
15. A. D. Barber.....	Hamilton.
16. W. H. Fulkerson.....	Jerseyville.
17. J. F. Prather.....	Williamsville.
18. W. A. Young.....	Butler.
19. J. K. Dickirson.....	Lawrenceville.
20. John Landrigan.....	Albion.
21. B. Pullen.....	Centralia.
22. J. M. Richart.....	Carbondale.

Board of Equalization of Assessments.

Term of office four years. Present term began August, 1897.

Dist.		
1.	George F. McKnight, R.	Chicago.
2.	John J. McKenna, R.	Chicago.
3.	Solomon Simon, R.	Chicago.
4.	Andrew McAnsh, R.	Chicago.
5.	Albert Oberndorf, R.	Chicago.
6.	Henry Severin, R.	Chicago.
7.	Edward S. Taylor, R.	Evanston.
8.	Theodore S. Rogers, R.	Downer's Gv.
9.	Charles A. Works, R.	Rockford.
10.	Thomas P. Pierce, R.	Kewanee.
11.	Samuel M. Barnes, R.	Fairbury.
12.	Frank P. Martin, R.	Watseka.
13.	Frank K. Robeson, R.	Champaign.
14.	William O. Cadwallader, R.	London Mills.
15.	John S. Cruttenden, R.	Quincy.
16.	Louis D. Hirschheimer, D.	Pittsfield.
17.	Thomas N. Leavitt, R.	Maroa.
18.	Joseph F. Long, D.	New Douglas.
19.	Richard Cadle, D.	Charleston.
20.	John R. Boyd, D.	Shawneetown.
21.	John W. Larimer, D.	Salem.
22.	William A. Wall, R.	Mound City.

Southern Normal University.

Located at Carbondale. Term Expires

T. O. Johnston.	Oregon.	1899
F. A. Prickett.	Carbondale.	1903
Douglas Helm.	Metropolis.	1903
S. P. Wheeler.	Springfield.	1901
A. C. Brookins.	Du Quoin.	1901

The Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex officio*.

President—S. P. Wheeler, Springfield.

Secretary—F. A. Prickett, Carbondale.

Regent—Harvey W. Everett, A. M., LL. D.

Registrar—Daniel B. Parkinson, A. M.

Librarian—Minnie J. Fryar.

Board of Trustees State Normal University.

Located at Normal. Term Expires

William R. Sandham.	Wyoming.	1901
Forest F. Cook.	Galesburg.	1899
M. E. Plain.	Aurora.	1899
M. W. Shanahan.	Chicago.	1899
Jacob L. Bailly.	Macomb.	1899
George B. Harrington.	Princeton.	1901
P. R. Walker.	Rockford.	1901
E. R. E. Kimbrough.	Danville.	1901
Charles L. Capen.	Bloomington.	1901
M. P. Brady.	Chicago.	1901
Mrs. E. F. Young.	Chicago.	1901
James H. Norton.	Ravenswood.	1901
E. A. Gastman.	Decatur.	1901

President—William H. Green, Cairo.

Secretary—S. M. Inglis, Springfield.

Treasurer—F. D. Marquis, Bloomington.

The Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex officio*, Springfield.

Board of Education.

President—William H. Green, Cairo.

Secretary and Ex-Officio Member—S. M. Inglis.

Treasurer—F. D. Marquis.

Enoch A. Gastman.

Chas. A. Capen.

William R. Sandham.

E. R. E. Kimbrough.

Matthew P. Brady.

Mrs. Ella F. Young.

Peggy R. Walker.

M. E. Plain.

Forrest F. Cook.

M. W. Shanahan.

James H. Norton.

Jacob L. Bailly.

George B. Harrington.

Board of Trustees Northern Normal University.

Located at DeKalb. Term Expires

<i>President</i> —A. A. Goodrich.	Chicago.	1899
<i>Secretary</i> —W. C. Garrard.	Springfield.	1901

Isaac L. Ellwood.	DeKalb.	Term Expires 1899
Charles H. Deere.	Moline.	1901
R. S. Farrand.	Dixon.	1899
S. M. Inglis, <i>ex officio</i> .	Springfield.	

Board of Trustees Eastern Normal University.

Located at Charleston. Term Expires

F. M. Youngblood.	Carbondale.	1901
H. A. Neal.	Charleston.	1899
A. J. Jones.	Robinson.	1901
A. P. Wolfe.	Peoria.	1899
W. H. Hainline.	Macomb.	1901
S. M. Inglis, <i>ex officio</i> .	Springfield.	

Secretary—H. A. Neal, Charleston.

University of Illinois.

Ex-Officio Members—The Governor, the President of the State Board of Agriculture, the State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

		Term Expires
F. M. McKay.	Chicago.	1903
Mary Turner Carriel.	Jacksonville.	1903
Thomas J. Smith.	Champaign.	1903
N. B. Morrison.	Odin.	1899
James E. Armstrong.	Chicago.	1899
Isaac S. Raymond.	Sidney.	1899
Alex. McLean.	Macomb.	1901
Samuel A. Bullard.	Springfield.	1901
Lucy L. Flower.	Chicago.	1901

(*Ex-officio members as above.*)

President—F. M. McKay, Chicago.

Secretary—W. L. Pillsbury, Urbana.

Treasurer—E. G. Keith, Chicago.

Business Manager—Prof. S. W. Shattuck, Champaign.

Railroad and Warehouse Commissioners.

Office at Springfield.

(Salary \$3,500 a year.) Term Expires

Cleero J. Lindley.	Greenville.	1899
C. S. Rannels.	Jacksonville.	1899
J. E. Bidwill.	Chicago.	1899

Secretary—B. B. Ray, Springfield.

Commissioners of Public Charities.

(No compensation.) Term Expires

J. C. Corbus, M. D.	Mendota.	1898
R. D. Lawrence.	Springfield.	1899
Julia C. Lathrop.	Rockford.	1900
William J. Calhoun.	Danville.	1901
Ephraim Banning.	Chicago.	1897

Secretary—Frederick H. Wines, Springfield.

Canal Commissioners.

Office at Lockport.

(Salary \$5 a day.) Term Expires

Howard O. Holdon.	Rockford.	1899
C. E. Snively.	Canton.	1899
F. M. Ryan.	Streator.	1899

State Board of Pardons.

Richard Lemon.

E. J. Murphy.

Ethan Allen Snively.

Secretary—R. N. McCauley, Springfield.

Commissioners Illinois State Penitentiary.

Prison located at Joliet.

(Salary \$1,500 a year.) Term Expires

Thomas O'Shaughnessy.	Chicago.	1899
John H. Pierce.	Kewanee.	1901
Homer H. Green.	Bloomington.	1903

Warden—R. W. McClaughey.

Commissioners Southern Illinois Penitentiary.

Prison located at Chester.

(Salary \$1,500 a year.) Term Expires

Thomas W. Scott, Pres.	Fairfield.	1898
Joseph B. Messick.	East St. Louis.	1902
James E. Jabe.	Harrisburg.	1900

Warden—J. Mack Tanner.

These commissioners also have charge of the Asylum for Insane Criminals at Chester.

State Board of Health.

Office at Springfield.

	Term Expires
L. Adelsberger, <i>Pres.</i>.....Waterloo.....	1901
C. B. Johnson.....Champaign.....	1901
Florence W. Hunt.....Chicago.....	1901
P. H. Wessel.....Moline.....	1900
M. Meyerovitz.....Chicago.....	1900
Z. D. French.....Lawrenceville.....	1898
Julius Kohl.....Belleville.....	1897

Secretary—J. A. Egan, Springfield.**Dental Examiners.**

(Salary \$5 a day.)

	Term Expires
A. C. Barr.....Alton.....	1900
W. C. Jocelyn.....Calro.....	1899
J. L. Bingham.....Chicago (resigned).....	1902
J. H. Smyser.....Chicago.....	1898
H. W. Pitner.....Fairfield.....	1901

Secretary—J. H. Smyser, southwest corner State and Randolph streets, Chicago.**Trustees of the Historical Library.**

	Term Expires
Hiram W. Beckwith.....Danville.....	1899
Edward J. James.....Chicago.....	1899
George W. Black.....Springfield.....	1899

Librarian—Josephine P. Cleveland.**Board of Pharmacy.**

Term Expires

A. Zimmerman, <i>Pres.</i>.....Peoria.....	Dec. 30, 1897
F. M. Schmitt V. <i>Pres.</i>.....Chicago.....	1898
A. A. Culver, <i>Treas.</i>.....Mokense.....	1900
H. Lee Hatch.....Jacksonville.....	1900
William C. Simpson.....Vienna.....	1902

Secretary—Frank Fleury, Springfield.**Commission of Claims.**

(No compensation.)

Term Expires

J. C. McKenzie.....Elizabeth.....	1901
Walter S. Loudon.....Carlyle.....	1901
W. C. Jones.....Robinson.....	1901

Live-Stock Commissioners.

(Salary \$5 a day and expenses.)

	Term Expires
Jas. H. Paddock, <i>Ch'm.</i>.....Springfield.....	Ap. 1, 1900
James P. Lott.....Chicago.....	1898
James R. Goddard.....Galesburg.....	1899
C. P. Johnson, <i>Sec'y.</i>.....Springfield.....	
C. P. Lovejoy, <i>State Veterinarian</i>.....Princeton.....	

Fish Commissioners.

(Headquarters at Havana.)

	Term Expires
S. P. Bartlett.....Quincy.....	July 1, 1899
Nathan H. Cohen.....Urbana.....	1898
Augustus Lenke.....Chicago.....	1897

State Board of Mine Examiners.

(Salary \$3 per day and expenses while in service.)

Richard Ramsey, <i>President</i>.....Braceville.....	
Wm. Cruickshanks.....Middle Grove.....	
Thomas Haddow.....Pana.....	
Hugh Murray, <i>M. E.</i>.....Sparta.....	
Eben Howells, <i>Secretary</i>.....Braceville.....	

State Inspectors of Mines.

(Salary \$1,800 per annum.)

Dist.	
1. Hector McAllister.....Streator.....	
2. Thomas Hudson.....Galva.....	
3. John W. Graham.....Dunfermline.....	
4. John E. Williams.....Westville.....	
5. Walton Rutledge.....Alton.....	
6. John Dunlop.....Centralia.....	
7. Evan D. John.....Murphysboro.....	

State Board of Arbitration.

(Salary \$1,500 per annum.)

	Term Expires
Daniel J. Keefe, <i>Ch'm.</i>.....Chicago.....	Mar. 1, 1901
Horace R. Calef.....Monticello.....	1901
Edward Ridgeley.....Springfield.....	1901
J. McCan Davis, <i>Sec'y.</i>.....Springfield.....	

Board of Commissioners of Labor.

(Salary \$5 per day for 30 days.)

	Term Expires
P. H. Donnelly, <i>Pres.</i>.....Chicago.....	1899
James Alexander.....Murphysboro.....	1899
Thos. D. Kelligar.....Pana.....	1897
Samuel M. Dalzell.....Spring Valley.....	1899
David Ross, <i>Secretary</i>.....Springfield.....	

Factory Inspectors.

(Office New Era Building, Chicago.)

	Salaries
Louis Arrington, Alton.....	\$1,500
Abraham Harris, Chicago.....	1,000

DEPUTY INSPECTORS.

Mrs. Sarah Crowley, Chicago.....	750
Mrs. Emma Jameson, Chicago.....	750
Philip Stemmuller, Chicago.....	750
William Elm, Galesburg.....	750
Thomas Devenich, Chicago.....	750
Mrs. Clarinda M. Cope, Chicago.....	750
Mrs. Winnie M. Cressey, Chicago.....	750
Mrs. F. H. Greene, Chicago.....	750
C. P. Yates, Cerro Gordo.....	750
Samuel Reiger, Chicago.....	750

Board of Examiners of Horseshoers.

Term Expires

Mathers Wilson, Jr., Mendota.....	1902
Edward Carter, Chicago.....	1898
Alonzo M. Eager, Chicago.....	1900
J. G. Kirwan, Chicago.....	1901
Thomas Botheroyd, Chicago.....	1899

Board of Examiners of Architects.

Term Expires

N. Clifford Ricker, Champaign.....	1901
Dankman Adler, Chicago.....	1899
William Zimmerman, Chicago.....	1901
Peter B. Wright, Chicago.....	1901
William H. Reeves, Peoria.....	1899

Commissioners to Trans-Mississippi and International Exposition at Omaha, 1898.

John M. Smyth, Chicago; William H. Harper, Chicago; L. O. Goddard, Chicago; Ferd. W. Peck, Chicago; E. S. Conway, Chicago; James P. Whedon, Chicago; Charles A. Malory, Chicago; George Wall, Duquoin; Clark E. Carr, Galesburg; William B. Brinton, Tuscola; Edward C. Craig, Mattoon; Lewis H. Miner, Springfield; William H. Stead, Ottawa; Lafayette Funk, Shirley; James A. Black, Carthage; Randolph Smith, Flora; Charles C. Williams, Hoopeson; C. H. Keeler, Dixon; Martin Kingman, Peoria.

Asylum for the Blind.

Located at Jacksonville. Term Expires.
 Trustees, N. W. Branson.....Petersburg.....1899
 Augustus Dow.....Pittsfield.....1901
 Edward W. Rew.....Chicago.....1899
Superintendent—Frank H. Hall.
Treasurer—James P. King.

Industrial Home for the Blind.

Located at Chicago. Term Expires.
 Trustees, L. L. Smith.....Evanston.....1899
 William Ludewig.....Chicago.....1899
 William Barclay.....".....1899
 F. S. Peabody.....".....1899
 Jacob H. Hopkins.....".....1899

Institution for the Deaf.

Trustees. Located at Jacksonville. Term Expires.
 George W. Harper—Pres.....Robinson.....1901
 James R. Smith.....Taylorville.....1899
 John H. Collier.....Gibson City.....1903
Superintendent—
Treasurer—

Eye and Ear Infirmary.

Trustees. Located at Chicago. Term Expires.
 J. W. Pottit.....Ottawa.....1901
 Francis B. Phillips.....Bloomington.....1903
 L. S. Lambert.....Galesburg.....1899
Superintendent—John A. Barr.
Treasurer—Arthur B. Fleager.

Institution for Feeble-Minded Children.

Trustees. Located at Lincoln. Term Expires.
 Zeno K. Wood.....Mt. Pulaski.....1899
 Clarence R. Gittings.....Terre Haute.....1901
 S. C. Smiley.....O'Fallon.....1903
Superintendent—W. L. Athon.
Treasurer—Henry C. Quisenberry.

Central Hospital for the Insane.

Trustees. Located at Jacksonville. Term Expires.
 Morris Emmerson.....Mt. Vernon.....1899
 T. L. Sharp.....Jacksonville.....1903
 James A. Glenn.....Ashland.....1901
Superintendent—F. C. Winslow.
Treasurer—John R. Robertson.

Eastern Hospital for the Insane.

Trustees. Located at Kankakee. Term Expires.
 George T. Buckingham.....Danville.....1905
 Len Small.....Kankakee.....1903
 John J. Magee.....Chicago.....1903
Superintendent—William G. Stearns.
Treasurer—E. A. Curtis, Grant Park.

Northern Hospital for the Insane.

Trustees. Located at Elgin. Term Expires.
 A. S. Wright.....Woodstock.....1899
 Walter S. Frazier.....Aurora.....1903

W. Scott Cowen.....Shannon.....1901
Superintendent—John B. Hamilton.
Treasurer—A. L. Grossman.

Southern Hospital for the Insane.

Trustees. Located at Anna. Term Expires.
 James Mitchell.....Marion.....1899
 L. Krughoff.....Nashville.....1903
 Samuel Hastings.....Cairo.....1901
Superintendent—W. A. Stoker.
Treasurer—John B. Jackson, Jonesboro.

Western Hospital for the Insane.

Trustees. Located at Watertown. Term Expires.
 John I. McCauley.....Clay City.....1901
 Frank W. Gould.....Moline.....1903
 Allen W. Clement.....Chicago.....1899
Superintendent—W. E. Taylor.
Treasurer—Cornelius F. Lynde, Rock Island.

Soldiers and Sailors' Home.

Trustees. Located at Quincy. Term Expires.
 William O. Wright.....Freeport.....1899
 John W. Niles.....Sterling.....1903
 James A. Sexton.....Chicago.....1900
Superintendent—Capt. William Somerville.
Treasurer—Egbert H. Osborn.

Soldiers' Orphans' Home.

Trustees. Located at Normal. Term Expires.
 Edwin Harlan.....Marshall.....1899
 J. B. Wolfe.....Champaign.....1901
 W. R. Page.....Chicago.....1903
Superintendent—J. H. Magner.
Treasurer—Bert M. Kuhn, Bloomington.

Soldiers' Widows' Home.

Trustees. Located at Wilmington. Term Expires.
 Capt. M. N. M. Stewart.....Wilmington.....1899
 Walter C. Newberry.....Chicago.....1899
 Flora Johnson Miller.....Monticello.....1899
 Mrs. Christian Erickson.....Chicago.....1899
 Mrs. Derilla Johnson.....Chicago.....1899
Superintendent—Margaret R. Wiggins.
Treasurer—James Whitten.

OFFICIAL LIST OF ILLINOIS COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1897.

COUNTIES.	County seat.	County clerk.	Circuit clerk.	State's attorney.
Adams.....	Quincy.....	Willis Haselwood...	Joseph L. Sheridan..	Albert Akers.
Alexander.....	Cairo.....	John F. Reeter.....	Edmund S. Dewey..	William N. Butler.
Bond.....	Greenville.....	William D. Matney..	Ward Reid.....	Fred W. Fritz.
Boone.....	Belvidere.....	William Bonbey.....	Adelbert C. Fassett.	Robert H. Wright.
Brown.....	Mt. Sterling.....	Edward Purcell.....	William S. Badgett.	Walter I. Mannyry.
Bureau.....	Princeton.....	William Wilson.....	Henry Fuller.....	Watts A. Johnson.
Calhoun.....	Hardin.....	Charles Flamm.....	W. S. Wilson.....	T. J. Selby.
Carroll.....	Mt. Carroll.....	Andrew D. Adams..	Reuben R. Watson..	Ralph E. Eaton.
Cass.....	Virginia.....	John F. Robinson..	Henry T. Kors.....	C. A. Schaeffer.
Champaign.....	Urbana.....	Thos. A. Burt.....	Jasper W. Porter..	Andrew J. Miller.
Christian.....	Taylorville.....	Samuel C. Mull.....	Edward J. Rhodes..	E. A. Humphreys.
Clark.....	Marshall.....	Wm. B. Hodges, Jr..	J. O. Snedeker.....	Samuel Scholfield.
Clay.....	Louisville.....	Harrison R. Webster	Crawford W. Erwin.	Harvey W. Shriner.
Clinton.....	Carlyle.....	John C. Lampen.....	Frank H. Albers.....	Thomas E. Ford.
Coles.....	Charleston.....	Thos. L. Galbreast..	William F. Purtill..	Emery Andrews.
Cook.....	Chicago.....	Phillip Knopf.....	John A. Cooke.....	Charles S. Deneen.
Crawford.....	Robinson.....	Charles O. Harper..	William S. Price.....	Hampton S. Bogard.
Cumberland.....	Toledo.....	William T. Barnett..	William T. Deppen..	Smith Misner.
DeKalb.....	Sycamore.....	Albert S. Kinsloe..	S. T. Armstrong.....	Henry S. Early.
DeWitt.....	Clinton.....	Warren Hickman.....	William O. Rogers..	John Fuller.
Douglas.....	Tuscola.....	John W. King.....	Daniel A. Conover..	John H. Chadwick.
DuPage.....	Wheaton.....	H. F. Lawrence.....	Albert H. Wiant.....	Mazzini Slusser.
Edgar.....	Paris.....	Stephen Maddock.....	John L. Vance.....	Harry H. Van Sellar.
Edwards.....	Albion.....	Frank Woodham.....	Edwin J. Wilson.....	Joel C. Fitch.

ILLINOIS COUNTY OFFICERS.—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	County seat.	County clerk.	Circuit clerk.	State's attorney.
Effingham ..	Effingham ..	John H. Martin ..	Henry Hubrick....	Jacob Zimmerman.
Fayette ..	Vandalia.....	Franklin M. Eckard.	Lewis E. Mitchell...	E. B. Spurgeon.
Ford.....	Paxton.....	William B. Flora....	T. D. Thompson....	A. L. Phillips.
Franklin ..	Benton.....	W. P. Asa.....	H. R. Dial.....	R. H. Flannigan.
Fulton ..	Lewistown....	William H. Boyer....	Richard E. Griffith.	B. M. Chipperfield.
Gallatin ..	Shawneeto'n..	John McKelligott...	James M. Gregg....	George B. Parsons.
Greene.....	Carrollton....	William A. Hubbard	Thomas J. Rafferty.	Douglas J. Sullivan.
Grundy.....	Morris.....	W. Scott Pierce....	Fred S. Johnson....	Samuel C. Stough.
Hamilton....	McLeansboro.	Frank Lockitt ..	Hiram L. Maulding.	Napoleon Sneed.
Hancock....	Carthage.....	Elzey McClure.....	William M. Gordon.	Sterling P. Lemmon.
Hardin.....	Elizabethto'n.	Valentine Ferrell...	Milas Ferrell.....	J. Q. A. Ledbetter.
Henderson..	Oquawka.....	Sumner H. McMillan	Harry F. McAllister	James W. Gordon.
Henry.....	Cambridge....	Frank G. Welton....	Philip B. Keeler....	Emery C. Graves.
Iroquois....	Watseka.....	Benjamin F. Price...	Fred Benjamin....	James W. Kern.
Jasper.....	Murphysboro..	John L. Osborne....	Benj. T. Williams..	John W. Herbert.
Jefferson...	Newton.....	H. K. Powell.....	Isaiah Stewart....	H. C. Davidson.
Jersey.....	Mt. Vernon...	Charles D. Kell....	Charles R. Keller...	William C. Blair.
Jo Daviess.	Jerseyville...	Daniel J. Murphy...	Ludovic Laurent...	Martin J. Dolan.
Johnson....	Galena.....	William Rippin....	Richard M. Spensely	John C. Boevers.
Kane.....	Vienna.....	Thomas M. Gore....	Levi J. Smith.....	George B. Gillespie.
Kankakee...	Geneva.....	Chas. W. Raymond.	John F. Dewey.....	Frank W. Joslyn.
Kendall....	Kankakee....	Fred Mann.....	Len Small.....	B. L. Cooper.
Knox.....	Yorkville....	William Hill.....	Avery N. Beebe....	Albert M. Sweetland.
Lake.....	Galesburg....	Moses O. Williamson	Samuel W. Stickney.	Eugene W. Welch.
LaSalle....	Albert L. Hindee.	Albert L. Hindee....	William M. Ragan..	C. T. Heydecker.
Lawrence...	Ottawa.....	F. A. Hatheway....	Henry Phillips....	William H. Stead.
Lee.....	Lawr'nceville	Jesse K. White....	Charles F. Eshelman	Noah M. Tohill.
Livingston..	Dixon.....	Jas. H. Thompson...	Arrene S. Hyde....	Edward H. Brewster.
Logan.....	Pontiac.....	Fred Duckett.....	Erastus Hoobler...	Ray Blasdell.
Macon.....	Lincoln.....	David Gillespie....	August B. Kuemmel	Andrew L. Anderson.
Macoupin...	Decatur.....	James M. Dodd....	David L. Foster....	Isaac R. Mills.
Madison....	Carlinville...	Fred G. Oeltjen....	John Homer.....	John B. Vaughn.
Marion.....	Edwardsville.	Henry Rinniker....	Thos. W. Springer.	L. Newton Stolls.
Marshall...	Salem.....	John W. Johnson...	Isaac B. Betts.....	Charles E. Jennings.
Mason.....	Lacon.....	John Hartley....	John Heim.....	John H. Franklin.
Massac.....	Havana.....	Edward D. Terrell..	H. B. Samuel.....	S. A. Murdock.
McDonough.	Metropolis...	Samuel Atwell....	Colfax Morris.....	Douglas W. Helm.
McHenry....	Macomb.....	John E. Lane.....	William S. Brown..	Thomas H. B. Camp.
McLean.....	Woodstock....	George F. Rushton.	George B. Richards.	Vincent S. Lumley.
Menard.....	Bloomington.	Martin H. Newton.	James C. Elder....	R. L. Fleming.
Mercer.....	Petersburg...	Harvey M. Levering	Theo. C. Bennett...	John M. Smoot.
Monroe.....	Aledo.....	Henry E. Burgess..	William McManus..	James M. Brock.
Montgom'ry	Waterloo....	Louis Arnds.....	Frank Durfee....	Joshua Wilson.
Morgan.....	Hillsboro....	William L. Seymour	William H. Leahan.	Milton M. Creighton.
Moultrie...	Jacksonville..	Frank J. Heintz....	Charles L. Hayden.	J. Marshall Miller.
Ogle.....	Sullivan.....	Silas D. Stocks....	E. A. Silver.....	W. K. Whitfield.
Peoria.....	Oregon.....	James C. Fesler....	Charles M. Gale....	Solon W. Crowell.
Perry.....	Peoria.....	Charles A. Rudel....	Thaddeus S. Simpson	John Dailey....
Piatt.....	Pickneyville.	John G. Taffee....	Albert A. Driemeyer	C. R. Hawkins.
Pike.....	Monticello...	Andrew L. Rodgers.	Robert Hudgen....	Charles F. Mansfield.
Pope.....	Pittsfield....	Virgil A. Grimes...	Henry Bowers.....	H. Clay Williams.
Pulaski....	Golconda....	H. V. Hesselman...	H. Clanahan.....	William H. Moore.
Putnam....	Mound City..	E. W. McClelland..	Charles S. Britton.	S. M. Bradley.
Randolph...	Hennepin....	Amos T. Parvience.	Jefferson Durley..	James E. Taylor.
Richland...	Chester.....	Isaac C. Beare....	William H. Miller..	Reuben J. Goddard.
Rock Island.	Oney.....	John D. Edmonston.	George A. Keller....	H. G. Morris.
Saline.....	Rock Island.	Hjalmar Kahler....	George W. Gamble..	Charles J. Searle.
Sangamon...	Harrisburg...	James H. Pearce....	John H. Lee.....	Serzle Capel.
Schuyler...	Springfield..	John H. Piper.....	E. Dow Matheny...	Elbert S. Smith.
Scott.....	Rushville....	Adolph P. Rodewald	Eli B. Dixon.....	Thos. E. Bortenber.
Shelby.....	Winchester...	Charles Chrisp....	Jackson L. Smith...	Thomas J. Priest.
Stark.....	Shelbyville..	Isaac R. Small....	Thomas H. Graham.	W. O. Wallace.
St. Clair...	Toulon.....	William W. Fuller..	Joseph Chase.....	James H. Rennieck.
Stephenson.	Belleville...	George K. Thomas..	Thomas May, Jr....	Martin D. Baker.
Tazewell...	Freeport....	Frederick C. Held..	H. W. Bolander....	Oscar E. Heard.
Union.....	Pekin.....	Adolph Fehrman...	A. L. Champlon....	G. W. Cunningham.
Vermilion...	Jonesboro...	J. Henry Hilboldt..	Willis M. H. Peak..	James Lingle.
Wabash....	Danville....	Thomas J. Dale....	Martin J. Barger...	S. G. Wilson.
Warren.....	Mt. Carmel...	F. M. Baird.....	George C. Harvey..	George P. Ramsey.
Washington.	Monmouth....	Wm. W. Sexton....	L. O. Tourtellott..	Lewis H. Hanna.
Wayne.....	Nashville....	Henry F. Reuter...	Thomas J. Vernor..	Lewis Bernventer.
White.....	Fairfield....	Anderson L. Wall..	James P. Turner....	Bernard M. Rider.
Whiteside..	Carmt.....	John R. Kuykendall	John E. Stuart....	Isaac F. Spence.
Will.....	Morrison....	George W. Howe....	Lauren E. Tuttle..	Walter Stager.
Williamson.	Joliet.....	W. L. Hutchinson..	Frank V. Bogart....	William D. Heise.
Winnebago..	Marion.....	James A. Felts....	Henry C. Jones....	Richmond R. Fowler.
Woodford...	Rockford....	Marcus A. Norton..	Lewis F. Lake.....	Arthur H. Frost.
	Eureka.....	Edward C. Engel...	George Jeck.....	George P. Gill.

Illinois State Legislature.

1897-9.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE FORTIETH GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

SENATE (by districts).

Republicans, 39.

Democrats, 11.

PEOPLE'S PARTY, 1.

Dist.	Name.	Postoffice.	County.
1.	P. V. Fitzpatrick.	Chicago.	Cook.
2.	S. Ion H. Case.	Chicago.	Cook.
3.	Sidney McCloud.	Chicago.	Cook.
4.	D. F. Curley.	Chicago.	Cook.
5.	C. H. Crawford.	Chicago.	Cook.
6.	W. M. Sullivan.	Chicago.	Cook.
7.	John Humphrey.	Orland.	Cook.
8.	W. K. Granger.	McHenry.	McHenry.
9.	W. M. J. O'Brien.	Chicago.	Cook.
10.	Delos W. Baxter.	Rochelle.	Ogle.
11.	Fred Lundin.	Chicago.	Cook.
12.	H. F. Aspinwall.	Freeport.	Stephenson.
13.	J. P. Mahoney.	Chicago.	Cook.
14.	Henry H. Evans.	Aurora.	Kane.
15.	J. J. Morrison.	Chicago.	Cook.
16.	L. M. Hamilton.	Cissna Park.	Iroquois
17.	Edw. J. Dwyer.	Chicago.	Cook.
18.	Chas. Bogardus.	Faxton.	Ford.
19.	D. A. Campbell.	Chicago.	Cook.
20.	Robert B. Fort.	Iacon.	Marshall.
21.	C. M. Netterström.	Chicago.	Cook.
22.	G. Stubblefield.	Bloomington.	McLean.
23.	G. D. Anthony.	Chicago.	Cook.
24.	J. D. Putnam.	Elmwood.	Peoria.
25.	Geo. H. Munroe.	Joliet.	Will.
26.	W. S. Edwards.	Lewistown.	Fulton.

Dist.	Name.	Postoffice.	County.
27.	L. M. Sawyer.	Streator.	La Salle.
28.	O. F. Berry.	Carthage.	Hancock.
29.	Daniel D. Hunt.	De Kalb.	De Kalb.
30.	H. M. Dunlap.	Savoy.	Champaign.
31.	J. W. Templeton.	Princeton.	Bureau.
32.	A. A. Leeper.	Virginia.	Cass.
33.	H. V. Fisher.	Geneseo.	Henry.
34.	Ed. McConnell.	Jacksonville.	Morgan.
35.	F. E. Harding.	Monmouth.	Warren.
36.	W. L. Mounts.	Carlinville.	Macoupin.
37.	John McAdams.	Quincy.	Adams.
38.	N. S. Dresser.	Greenville.	Bond.
39.	David T. Little.	Springfield.	Sangamon.
40.	S. Pemberton.	Oakland.	Coles.
41.	M. F. Kanan.	Decatur.	Macon.
42.	Charles E. Hull.	Salem.	Marion.
43.	R. L. McKinlay.	Paris.	Edgar.
44.	J. Landrigan.	Albion.	Edward.
45.	H. H. Kingsbury.	Olney.	Richland.
46.	J. T. Payne.	Mt. Vernon.	Jefferson.
47.	D. R. Sparks.	Alton.	Madison.
48.	A. C. Bollinger.	Waterloo.	Monroe.
49.	J. A. Willoughby.	Belleville.	St. Clair.
50.	Walter Warder.	Cairo.	Alexander.
51.	P. T. Chapman.	Vienna.	Johnson.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES (by districts).

Republicans, 38.

Democrats, 63.

PEOPLE'S PARTY, 2.

Dist.	Name.	Postoffice.	County.
1.	William Laub.	Chicago.	Cook.
	C. A. Wathier.	Chicago.	Cook.
	Jno. C. Sterchie.	Chicago.	Cook.
2.	Peter Rowe.	Chicago.	Cook.
	Aug. W. Nohe.	Chicago.	Cook.
	P. J. McGinnis.	Chicago.	Cook.
3.	George W. Miller.	Chicago.	Cook.
	C. W. Nothnagel.	Chicago.	Cook.
	J. P. McGorty.	Chicago.	Cook.
4.	C. F. Wiedmayer.	Chicago.	Cook.
	M. J. Butler.	Chicago.	Cook.
	J. Staudacher.	Chicago.	Cook.
5.	John C. Buckner.	Chicago.	Cook.
	W. O. La Monte.	Chicago.	Cook.
	Joseph Powell.	Chicago.	Cook.
6.	George M. Boyd.	Chicago.	Cook.
	C. M. Eldredge.	Chicago.	Cook.
	H. C. Bartling.	Chicago.	Cook.
7.	W. Thiemann.	Elk Grove.	Cook.
	Clark J. Tisdell.	Evanson.	Cook.
	Ross C. Hall.	Oak Park.	Cook.
8.	D. A. Fuller.	Belvidere.	Boone.
	George R. Lyon.	Waukegan.	Lake.
	J. S. Edelstein.	Belvidere.	Boone.
9.	D. E. Shanahan.	Chicago.	Cook.
	John O'Shea.	Chicago.	Cook.
	C. R. Walleck.	Chicago.	Cook.
10.	Lars M. Noting.	Rockford.	Winnebago.
	Victor H. Bovey.	Pine Creek.	Ogle.
	Henry Andrus.	Cherry Valley.	Winnebago.
11.	E. G. Schubert.	Chicago.	Cook.
	Walter Saylor.	Chicago.	Cook.
	Jos. S. Schwab.	Chicago.	Cook.
12.	J. R. Berryman.	Scale's M'd Tp Jo Daviess.	
	David C. Buse.	Lilledgeville.	Carroll.
	M. Stoskopf.	Freeport.	Stephenson.
13.	J. P. Cavanagh.	Chicago.	Cook.
	Wm. Carmody.	Chicago.	Cook.
	Edw. J. Novak.	Chicago.	Cook.
14.	Chas. P. Bryan.	Elmhurst.	Du Page.
	Wm. F. Hunter.	Elgin.	Kane.
	Sam. Alschuler.	Aurora.	Kane.
15.	P. J. Meaney.	Chicago.	Cook.

Dist.	Name.	Postoffice.	County.
	H. D. Nicholls.	Chicago.	Cook.
	Peter Galligan.	Chicago.	Cook.
16.	E. C. Curtis.	Grant Park.	Kankakee.
	Almet Powell.	Gilman.	Iroquois.
	F. P. Morris.	Watseka.	Iroquois.
17.	Albert Glade.	Chicago.	Cook.
	D. McDonough.	Chicago.	Cook.
	F. J. Brignello.	Chicago.	Cook.
18.	Chas. A. Allen.	Hoopestown.	Vermillion.
	M. B. Bailey.	Danville.	Vermillion.
	G. W. Salmans.	Danville.	Vermillion.
19.	Robert C. Busse.	Chicago.	Cook.
	J. F. Quanstrum.	Chicago.	Cook.
	B. M. Mitchell.	Chicago.	Cook.
20.	Oscar F. Avery.	Pontiac.	Livingston.
	I. B. Hammers.	Panola.	Woodford.
	J. L. McGulre.	Metamora.	Woodford.
21.	Fred. A. Busse.	Chicago.	Cook.
	David Revell.	Chicago.	Cook.
	J. H. Farrell.	Chicago.	Cook.
22.	D. M. Funk.	Bloomington.	McLean.
	A. J. Scrogin.	Lexington.	McLean.
	J. F. O'Donnell.	Bloomington.	McLean.
23.	L. Kilcourse.	Chicago.	Cook.
	Albert J. Olson.	Chicago.	Cook.
	D. E. Sullivan.	Chicago.	Cook.
24.	A. J. Daugherty.	Peoria.	Peoria.
	Alva Merrill.	Hallock.	Peoria.
	A. H. Bristol.	Chillicothe.	Peoria.
25.	John Kohlstedt.	Monroe.	Will.
	Wm. H. Steen.	Braidwood.	Will.
	Joseph Katn.	Braidwood.	Will.
	J. Merriam.	Atlanta.	Logan.
	J. W. Johnson.	Canton.	Fulton.
	Simon B. Beer.	London Mills.	Fulton.
27.	John Wylie.	Utica.	La Salle.
	I. H. Trowbridge.	Marseilles.	La Salle.
	J. McLauchlan.	La Salle.	La Salle.
28.	L. Y. Sherman.	Macomb.	McDonough.
	U. A. Wilson.	Rushville.	Schuyler.
	W. A. Compton.	Macomb.	McDonough.
29.	Wash. I. Giffin.	Paw Paw.	Lee.
	John K. Ely.	Mazon.	Grundy.

HOUSE.—CONTINUED.

<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>County.</i>
	James Branen.....	Sycamore.....	DeKalb.
30.	S. B. Garver.....	Farmer City.....	De Witt.
	S. Marquiss.....	Deland.....	Platt.
	H. C. Suttle.....	Kennedy.....	De Witt.
31.	George Murray.....	Elmira.....	Stark.
	J. W. Dinneen.....	Albany.....	Whiteside.
	C. C. Johnson.....	Sterling.....	Whiteside.
32.	David C. White.....	Forest City.....	Mason.
	Jos. A. Horn.....	Mt. Pulaski.....	Logan.
	Jas. M. Large.....	Athens.....	Menard.
33.	Wm. Payne.....	Osborn.....	Rock Island.
	E. W. Houghton.....	Galva.....	Rock Island.
	Wm. McEniry.....	Rock Island.....	Rock Island.
34.	John B. Joy.....	Concord.....	Morgan.
	J. D. Huffman.....	Bluffs.....	Scott.
	Frank L. Hall.....	Perry.....	Knox.
35.	Frank Murdoch.....	Oneida.....	Pinck.
	J. O. Anderson.....	Decora.....	Henderson.
	Jas. R. Barnett.....	Coldbrook.....	Warren.
	Geo. B. Metcalf.....	Greenfield.....	Greene.
	Wm. T. Conlee.....	Carlinville.....	Macoupin.
	Wm. V. Rhodes.....	Wrightsville.....	Greene.
37.	C. F. Kincheloe.....	Lorraine.....	Adams.
	Elmer A. Perry.....	Mt. Sterling.....	Brown.
	G. W. M'ntg'my.....	Clayton.....	Adams.
38.	Thos. P. Morey.....	Greenville.....	Bond.
	O. E. Lovett.....	St. Elmo.....	Fayette.
	Joseph P. Price.....	Irving.....	Montgomery.
39.	Chas. E. Selby.....	Springfield.....	Sangamon.
	A. G. Murray.....	Springfield.....	Sangamon.
	G. Harnsberger.....	Springfield.....	Sangamon.
40.	C. R. Torrence.....	Cowden.....	Shelby.
	I. B. Craig.....	Mattoon.....	Coles.
	J. P. Barricklow.....	Arcola.....	Douglas.
41.	Jas. E. Sharrock.....	Taylorville.....	Christian.
	W. G. Cochran.....	Sullivan.....	Moultrie.
	O. T. Atchison.....	Lovington.....	Moultrie.
42.	Thos. B. Needles.....	Nashville.....	Washington.
	J. A. Barnes.....	Louisville.....	Clay.
	H. V. Murray.....	Carlyle.....	Clinton.
43.	F. W. Booth.....	Marshall.....	Clark.

<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Postoffice.</i>	<i>County.</i>
	B. L. Hussman.....	Effingham.....	Effingham.
	Eb. Stewart.....	Toledo.....	Cumberland.
44.	S. A. Williams.....	Friendville.....	Wabash.
	B. S. Organ.....	Mt. Carmel.....	Wabash.
	N. D. BRYANT.....	Omaha.....	Gallatin.
45.	Wm. Lathrop.....	Newton.....	Jasper.
	Duane Gaines.....	Newton.....	Jasper.
	William Hart.....	Bollaire.....	Crawford.
46.	W. B. Flannigan.....	McLeansboro.....	Hamilton.
	Daniel R. Webb.....	Benton.....	Franklin.
47.	F. G. BLOOD.....	Mt. Vernon.....	Jefferson.
	C. L. Wood.....	Hamburg.....	Calhoun.
	J. A. Sheppard.....	Jerseyville.....	Jersey.
	J. H. Kirby.....	Jerseyville.....	Jersey.
48.	Harry B. Ward.....	DuQuoin.....	Perry.
	R. C. Brown.....	Sparta.....	Randolph.
	Robt. H. Allen.....	Shiloh Hill.....	St. Clair.
49.	J. E. Thomas.....	Belleville.....	St. Clair.
	Louis Perrotet.....	Shiloh Valley.....	St. Clair.
	Julie C. Jarvis.....	Centerville.....	St. Clair.
50.	E. H. Dickson.....	Oakville.....	Union.
	W. D. Dewoody.....	Corinth.....	Williamson.
	Wm. Q. McCre.....	Cairo.....	Alexander.
51.	Joseph W. King.....	Eddyville.....	Pope.
	Wm. H. Parish.....	Harrisburg.....	Saline.
	F. A. Trousdale.....	Metropolis.....	Massac.

SENATE.

Republicans.....	39
Democrats.....	11
People's Party.....	1

HOUSE.

Republicans.....	88
Democrats.....	63
People's Party.....	2

JOINT ASSEMBLY.

Republicans.....	127
Democrats.....	74
People's Party.....	3

STATE LEGISLATURE-1897-9. (Alphabetically Arranged.)

SENATE.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Dist.</i>
Anthony, George D.....	23	Fitzpatrick, Patrick V.....	1	McConnell, Edw.....	34
Aspinwall, Homer F.....	12	Fort, Thomas E.....	20	Mckinlay, Robert L.....	43
Baxter, Delos W.....	12	Granger, F. K.....	8	Morrison, John J.....	15
Berry, O. F.....	28	Hamilton, Isaac M.....	16	Mounds, W. L.....	36
Bogardus, Charles.....	18	Harding, Fred E.....	35	Munroe, George H.....	25
Bollinger, Albert C.....	43	Hull, Charles E.....	42	Netterstrom, Charles M.....	21
Campbell, Daniel A.....	19	Humphrey, John.....	7	O'Brien, William J.....	9
Case, Selon H.....	2	Hunt, Daniel D.....	29	Payne, Jos. T.....	46
Chapman, Pleasant T.....	51	Kanan, M. F.....	41	Pemberton, S.....	40
Crawford, Charles H.....	5	Kingsbury, Hiram H.....	45	Putnam, James D.....	24
Curley, Daniel F.....	4	Landrigan, John.....	44	Sawyer, Lewis M.....	27
Dresser, N. S.....	38	Leeper, Arthur A.....	32	Sparks, David R.....	47
Dunlap, Henry M.....	30	Littler, David T.....	39	Stubblefield, G. W.....	22
Dwyer, Edward J.....	17	Lundin, Frederick.....	11	Sullivan, William.....	6
Edwards, W. S.....	26	Mahoney, Joseph P.....	13	Templeton, James W.....	31
Evans, Henry H.....	14	McAdams, John.....	37	Warder, Walter.....	50
Fisher, Hendrick V.....	53	McCloud, Sidney.....	8	Willoughby, James A.....	49

HOUSE.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Dist.</i>
Allen, C. A.....	18	Booth, F. W.....	43	Cavanagh, James P.....	13
Allen, R. H.....	48	Bover, Victor H.....	10	Cochran, W. G.....	41
Alschuler, S.....	14	Boyd, George M.....	6	Compton, W. A.....	28
Anderson, J. O.....	35	Branen, James.....	29	Conlee, W. S.....	36
Andrus, Henry.....	10	Brignadello, Frank J.....	17	Craig, I. G.....	40
Atchison, O. T.....	41	Bristol, A. H.....	24	Curtis, Ed C.....	16
Avery, O. F.....	20	Brown, R. C.....	43	Daugherty, Aquilla J.....	24
Bailey, Martin B.....	18	Bryan, Charles P.....	14	Dewoody, W. D.....	50
Barnes, John A.....	42	Bryant, N. D.....	14	Dickson, E. H.....	50
Barnett, J. R.....	35	Buckner, John C.....	5	Dinneen, J. W.....	31
Barricklow, Joseph P.....	40	Busell, D. C.....	12	Edelstein, J. S.....	8
Bartling, H. C.....	6	Busse, Fred A.....	21	Eldredge, C. M.....	6
Beer, S. B.....	26	Busse, Robert C.....	19	Ely, John K.....	29
Berryman, J. R.....	12	Butler, M. J.....	4	Farrell, James H.....	21
Blood, F. G.....	46	Carmony, W.....	13	Flannigan, W. B.....	46

Name.	Dist.	Name.	Dist.	Name.	Dist.
Fuller, D. A.	8	McGinnis, P. J.	2	Revell, David.	21
Funk, D. M.	22	McGoorty, J. P.	3	Rhodes, W. V.	36
Gaines, D.	45	McGuire, John L.	20	Rowe, P. A.	2
Galligan, P. F.	15	McLauchlan, John	27	Salmans, G. W.	18
Garver, S. B.	30	Marquiss, S.	30	Saylor, Walter.	11
Glade, Albert.	17	Meaney, P. J.	15	Schubert, Ernest G.	11
Guffin, Washington I.	29	Merrill, Jonathan	26	Schwab, Joseph S.	11
Hall, F. L.	34	Merrill, Alva	24	Scrogin, A. J.	22
Hall, R. C.	7	Metcalf, G. B.	36	Selby, C. E.	39
Hammers, Isaac B.	20	Miller, George W.	3	Shanahan, David E.	9
Harnsberger, G. L.	39	Mitchell, B. M.	19	Sharrock, James E.	41
Hart, W.	45	Montgomery, G. W.	37	Shephard, J. A.	47
Horn, J. A.	32	Morey, T. P.	38	Sherman, L. Y.	28
Houghton, E. W.	33	Morris, Free P.	16	Standacher, John	4
Huffman, John D.	34	Murdoch, Frank A.	35	Steen, William H.	25
Hunter, W. F.	14	Murray, A. G.	39	Starchie, John C.	1
Hussman, B. L.	43	Murray, George.	31	Stewart, Eb.	43
Jarvis, J. C.	49	Murray, H. V.	42	Stoskopf, Michael.	12
Johnson, C. C.	31	Needles, Thomas B.	43	Sullivan, D. E.	23
Johnson, J. W.	26	Nicholls, H. D.	15	Suttle, H. C.	30
Joy, J. B.	34	Nohe, A. W.	2	Thiemann, William.	7
Kain, Joseph.	25	Noling, Lars M.	10	Thomas, J. E.	49
Kilcourse, Lawrence.	23	Nothnagel, C. W.	3	Tisdell, C. J.	7
Kincheloe, Charles F.	37	Novak, Edward J.	13	Torrence, C. R.	40
King, J. W.	51	O'Donnell, James F.	22	Trousdale, F. A.	51
Kirby, J. H.	47	Olson, Albert J.	23	Trowbridge, J. A.	27
Kolstedt, John.	25	Organ, B. S.	44	Walleck, Christian R.	9
La Monte, W. O.	5	O'Shea, John.	9	Ward, H. B.	48
Large, J. W.	32	Parish, W. H.	51	Wathier, C. A.	1
Lathrop, W.	45	Payne, William.	33	Webb, D. R.	46
Laub, William.	1	Perrotet, Louis.	49	Wiedmaier, C. F.	4
Lovett, O. E.	38	Perry, Elmer A.	37	White, D. C.	32
Lyon, G. R.	8	Powell, Almet.	16	Williams, S. A.	44
McDonough, D. V.	17	Powell, Joseph.	5	Wilson, Ulysses A.	27
McEniry, W.	33	Price, J. P.	38	Wood, C. L.	47
McGee, W. Q.	50	Quanstrum, J. F.	19	Wylie, John.	28

CHRONOLOGY OF STEAMBOATING.

The following chronological exposition of the origin, invention and introduction of the steamboat and steamship is given on the authority of the New York Marine Journal:

The first idea of steam navigation was contained in a patent obtained in England by Hulls in 1736.

Fitch experimented in steam navigation on the Delaware river in 1783-4.

Oliver Evans was the next experimenter in steam navigation in 1785-6.

Ramsey was also an experimenter in Virginia in steam navigation in 1787.

W. Symington made a trial on the Forth and Clyde with a small and rudely constructed model of a steamer in 1789.

Chancellor Livingston built a steamer on the Hudson in 1797.

The first experiment in steamboating on the Thames, England, was in 1801.

Mr. Symington repeated his experiments on the Thames with success in 1802.

Fulton built the steamer the North River and made a passage up the Hudson river to Albany from New York in thirty-three hours—the first steam navigation on record. The engines were constructed by Boulton & Watts. The voyage was made in 1807.

The next steamboat was the Car of Neptune, in 1808.

Fulton built the Orleans at Pittsburg—the first steamer on western rivers. It was completed and made the voyage to New Orleans, 2,000 miles, in 1811.

The Paragon was the next steamer, built in New York in 1811.

The Richmond was built in New York in 1812.

The first steam vessel of Europe commenced plying on the Clyde in 1812.

The Vesuvius was built at Pittsburg in 1813.

Five steam vessels appeared in Scotland in 1813.

The first steam vessel to make a voyage up the Thames was brought to Glasgow by a Mr. Dodd in 1815.

England built her first steamer in 1815.

The Savannah, the first steamer to cross the ocean, was of 350 tons burden and sailed for Liverpool from Savannah, Ga., July 15, 1819.

The first steamer in Ireland was in 1820.

Capt. Johnson was paid \$10,000, or \$50,000, for making the first steam voyage to India. The voyage was made on the steamer Enterprise, which sailed from Falmouth, England, Aug. 16, 1825.

The Great Western, from Bristol, England, and the Sirius, from Cork, Ireland, both arrived at New York city, each on her first voyage and each eighteen days out, on June 17, 1838.

The first steamer of the Cunard line to arrive on American shores was the Britannia, which arrived at Boston, after a passage of fourteen days and eight hours, in July, 1840.

The first war steamer was built in England in 1838.

Returns from twenty-three states gave an aggregate of 700 steamboats in the United States in 1835.

There were about 1,500 steam vessels in the United States in 1847.

The Washington was the first American ocean steamer of note. She made her first passage to Southampton, England, in June, 1847.

Political Committees.

1896 TO 1900.

STATE.	REPUBLICAN NATIONAL. EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.		DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL.	
	Member.	Residence.	Member.	Residence.
	Headquarters—Washington, D. C. <i>Chairman—M. A. Hanna, Ohio.</i> <i>Secretary—Charles Dick, Ohio.</i> <i>Asst. Sec.—S. A. Perkins, Wash., D. C.</i> <i>Treas.—James G. Cannon, New York.</i> <i>Sub-treasurer—Edwin F. Brown.</i> Henry C. Payne, Wisconsin. Charles G. Dawes, Illinois. Winfield T. Durbin, Indiana. Cyrus Leland, Jr., Kansas. M. S. Quay, Pennsylvania. J. H. Manley, Maine. Powell Clayton, Arkansas. N. B. Scott, West Virginia.		Headquarters—Chicago. <i>Chairman—James K. Jones, Wash- ington and Arkansas.</i> <i>Secretary—C. A. Walsh, Ottumwa, Ia.</i>	
Alabama	Wm. Youngblood....	Birmingham	Henry D. Clayton ...	Eufaula.
Alaska	C. S. Johnson	Juneau	C. D. Rogers	Sitka.
Arizona	W. Griffith	Tucson	M. A. Smith	Phoenix.
Arkansas	Powell Clayton .....	.....	Thomas C. McRae....	Prescott.
California	J. D. Spreckels	San Francisco	J. J. Dwyer	San Francisco.
Colorado	J. F. Saunders	Denver	Adair Wilson	Durango.
Connecticut	S. Fessenden	Stamford	Alexander Troop	New Haven.
Delaware	James H. Wilson	Wilmington	Richard R. Kenney ..	Dover.
Dist. Columbia.	M. M. Parker	Washington	Lawrence Gardner ..	Washington
Florida	John C. Long	St. Augustine	Samuel Pasco	Monticello.
Georgia	Judson W. Lyons	Augusta	Clark Howell, Jr	Atlanta.
Idaho	George L. Shoup	Boise	George Atnslee	Boise.
Illinois	T. N. Jamieson	Chicago	Thomas Gahan	Chicago.
Indiana	Winfield T. Durbin ..	Anderson	John G. Shanklin	Evansville.
Indian Ter.	L. E. Bennett	Muscogee	Thomas Marcum	Muscogee.
Iowa	A. B. Cummins	Des Moines	C. A. Walsh	Ottumwa.
Kansas	Cyrus Leland, Jr.	Troy	J. G. Johnson	Peabody.
Kentucky	John W. Yerkes	Danville	Urey Woodson	Owensboro.
Louisiana	A. T. Wimberly	New Orleans	H. C. Blanchard	Shreveport.
Maine	Joseph H. Manley	Augusta	Seth C. Gordon	Portland.
Maryland	Geo. L. Wellington	Cumberland	Arthur P. Gorman	Laurel.
Massachusetts ..	Geo. H. Lyman	Boston	John W. Corcoran	Boston.
Michigan	George L. Maltz	Detroit	D. J. Campau	Detroit.
Minnesota	L. F. Hubbard	Red Wing	T. D. O'Brien	St. Paul.
Mississippi	James Hill	Jackson	W. V. Sullivan	Oxford.
Missouri	R. C. Kerens	St. Louis	William J. Stone	Jefferson City.
Montana	Charles R. Leonard ..	Butte	John J. McHaddon	Butte City.
Nebraska	J. M. Thurston	Omaha	W. H. Thompson	Grand Island.
Nevada	C. H. Sproule	Elko	Clayton Belknap	Virginia City.
New Hampshire ..	P. C. Cheney	Manchester	True L. Norris	Portsmouth.
New Jersey	G. A. Hobart	Paterson	Philip D. Baker	Bridgetown.
New Mexico	Solomon Luna	Los Lunas	F. A. Manzanares	East Las Vegas.
New York	Frederick S. Gibbs ..	New York city	Frank Campbell	Bath.
North Carolina ..	J. E. Boyd	Greensboro	Josephus Daniels	Raleigh.
North Dakota	W. H. Robinson	Mayville	I. P. Baker	Bismarck.
Ohio	Charles L. Kurtz	Columbus	John R. McLean	Cincinnati.
Oklahoma Ter.	Henry E. Asp	Guthrie	W. M. Grant	Oklahoma City.
Oregon	George A. Steele	Portland	J. H. Townsend	Dallas.
Pennsylvania	Matthew S. Quay	Beaver	Vacant .....	.....
Rhode Island	Charles R. Brayton ..	Providence	Rich. B. Comstock ..	Providence.
South Carolina ..	E. A. Webster	Orangeburg	B. R. Tillman	Trenton.
South Dakota	A. B. Kittredge	Sioux Falls	James M. Woods	Rapid City.
Tennessee	W. P. Brownlow	Jonesboro	James M. Head	Nashville.
Texas	John Grant	Sherman	James G. Dudley	Paris.
Utah	L. R. Rogers	Ogden	A. W. McCune	Salt Lake City.
Vermont	Geo. F. Childs	St. Albans	B. B. Smalley	Burlington.
Virginia	George E. Bowden	Norfolk	Peter J. Otey	Lynchburg.
Washington	P. C. Sullivan	Tacoma	William H. White	Seattle.
West Virginia	N. B. Scott	Wheeling	John T. McGraw	Grafton.
Wisconsin	Henry C. Payne	Milwaukee	E. C. Wall	Milwaukee.
Wyoming	Willis Vandevanter ..	Cheyenne	Wm. H. Holliday	Laramie.

NATIONAL COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

STATE	PROHIBITION PARTY. EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. <i>Headquarters—Albion, Mich.</i> <i>Chairman—Samuel Dickie, Albion, Mich.</i> <i>Vice-Chairman—Jas. A. Tate, Nashville, Tenn.</i> <i>Secretary—W. T. Wardwell, New York city.</i> <i>Treasurer—Sam'l D. Hastings, Green Bay, Wis.</i> <i>A. A. Stevens, Tyrone, Pa.</i> <i>Volney B. Cushing, Bangor, Me.</i> <i>T. R. Carskadon, Keyser, W. Va.</i> <i>John Hipp, Denver, Col.</i>		NATIONAL PROHIBITION PARTY <i>Renamed "Liberty Party."</i> EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. <i>Headquarters—Alliance, O.</i> <i>Chairman—L. B. Logan, Alliance, O.</i> <i>Secretary—Henry H. Roser, Denver.</i>	
	Member.	Residence.	Member.	Residence.
Alabama.....	J. C. Orr.....	Hartzell.	Alex. McKnight.....	Arkadelphia.
Arkansas.....	Geo. C. Christian....	Eureka Springs..	W. H. Smith.....	Arkadelphia.
California.....	J. A. B. Willson.....	Los Angeles.....	J. M. Glass.....	Pasadena.
Colorado.....	J. W. Webb.....	Fresno.....	C. H. Dunn.....	Sacramento.
Connecticut.....	John Hipp.....	Denver.....	David Tatum.....	Denver.
Connecticut.....	F. C. Bradley.....	North Haven.....	Frank H. Rodgers..	Golden.
Delaware.....	J. N. Stanley.....	Highland Park.	Joel Fox.....	Willimantic.
Delaware.....	J. R. Jewell.....	Smyrna.....	W. Wright Fisher..	Drawbridge.
Dist. Columbia..	Aloysius Green.....	Whitesville.		
Dist. Columbia..	H. B. Moulton.....	Washington.		
Florida.....	J. R. Maloney.....	Washington.		
Florida.....	W. F. Alexander.....	Waldo.		
Georgia.....	J. R. Finch.....	Palatka.		
Georgia.....	Frank J. Sibley.....	Atlanta.....	John B. Stevens....	Fitzgerald.
Georgia.....	A. A. De Loach.....	Atlanta.		
Illinois.....	O. W. Stewart.....	Bloomington....	L. G. Spencer.....	Chicago.
Illinois.....	C. M. Whipple.....	Rockford.....	Henry H. Roser.....	Chicago.
Indiana.....	F. T. McWhirter.....	Indianapolis....	W. D. Wattles.....	Reynolds.
Indiana.....	Miss Mary Hadley...	Bloomingsdale...	S. V. Wright.....	Greensburg.
Iowa.....	J. A. Harvey.....	Dallas.....	Watson Roberts....	Marshalltown.
Iowa.....	W. L. Ferris.....		H. G. Parker.....	Marshalltown.
Kansas.....			Angelina Allison...	Olathe.
Kentucky.....	George W. Bain.....	Lexington.....	W. S. Hanna.....	Kansas City.
Kentucky.....	J. H. Moore.....	Covington.....	S. J. Moore.....	Lexington.
Maine.....	Volney B. Cushing..	Bangor.....	J. W. Sawyer.....	Louisville.
Maine.....	N. F. Woodbury.....	Auburn.....	A. W. Parsons.....	Foxcroft.
Maryland.....	Edwin Higgins.....	Baltimore.....	L. B. McCausland..	Baltimore.
Maryland.....	Levin S. McIsion....	Bishopville.....	A. G. Eichelbarger..	Towson.
Massachusetts..	Frank M. Forbush...	Boston.....	W. Frank Mitchell..	Sharon.
Massachusetts..	A. W. Richardson...	Springfield....	Geo. Kempton.....	Lowell.
Michigan.....	Charles P. Russell...	Detroit.....	J. A. Nichols.....	Pontiac.
Michigan.....	Fred E. Britten.....	Albion.....	Henry A. Reynolds..	Detroit.
Minnesota.....	B. B. Haugan.....	Fergus Falls....	Mrs. E. N. Law.....	Tracy.
Minnesota.....	W. J. Dean.....	Minneapolis....	D. H. Evans.....	Minneapolis.
Mississippi.....	Henry Ware.....	Pass Christian.	T. W. Davis.....	
Missouri.....	R. T. Bond.....	Fayette.....	D. Ward King.....	Maitland.
Missouri.....	C. E. Stokes.....	St. Louis.....	John T. Field.....	St. Louis.
Montana.....	E. M. Gardner.....	Bozeman.....	Wilder Nutting....	Butte.
Nebraska.....			Frank G. Odell.....	Lincoln.
New Hampshire..	H. O. Jackson.....	Littleton.....	Geo. W. Woodbey....	Omaha.
New Hampshire..	Isaac B. Vale.....	Manchester.....	Chas. E. Doying....	Nashua.
New Jersey.....	W. H. Nicholson....	Haddonfield....	Chas. E. Drury.....	Bath.
New Jersey.....	R. J. S. White.....	Montclair.....	Geo. H. Strobell....	Newark.
New York.....	Wm. T. Wardwell....	New York city...	W. F. Tower.....	Vineland.
New York.....	Fred F. Wheeler....	Albany.....	John Lloyd Thomas..	New York city.
North Carolina..	T. P. Johnson.....	Salisbury.....	Henry B. Hudson....	Ro'kville Center.
North Carolina..	N. W. Newoy.....	Farmers.....	J. H. Southgate....	Durham.
North Dakota..	H. M. Kiff.....	Tower City.....	J. M. Templeton....	Carey.
Ohio.....	H. H. Mott.....	Grafton.....		
Pennsylvania..	A. A. Stevens.....	Tyrone.....	L. B. Logan.....	Alliance.
Pennsylvania..	H. D. Patton.....	Lancaster.....	Henrietta G. Moore.	Springfield.
Rhode Island...	H. B. Metcalf.....	Pawtucket.....	J. A. Guss.....	Spring City.
Rhode Island...	Smith Quimby.....	Providence.....	Amos Steelsmith...	Butler.
South Dakota...	J. A. Lucas.....	Sioux Falls....	John H. Larry.....	Providence.
South Dakota...	J. F. Hanson.....	Mount Vernon.	E. P. Dunfee.....	Arlington.

NATIONAL COMMITTEES—CONTINUED.

STATE.	Member.	Residence.	Member.	Residence.
Tennessee.....	J. A. Tate.....	Nashville.....	C. L. Brewer.....	Lancing.
	R. S. Cheves.....	Unicol.		
Texas.....	J. B. Cranfill.....	Waco.....	Ed. S. Rodgers.....	Hillsboro.
	E. C. Heath.....	Rockwall.....	R. G. West.....	Weatherford.
Vermont.....	C. W. Wyman.....	Brattleboro.....	D. A. Keeland.....	Waitfield.
	H. C. Barnes.....	Swanton.....	J. E. Bruce.....	Poultney.
Virginia.....	J. W. Bodley.....	Staunton.....	M. W. Hall.....	Meltons.
Washington.....	C. Davis.....	Seattle.....	W. H. Gilstrap.....	Tacoma.
			J. W. Range.....	Seattle.
West Virginia...	T. R. Carskadon.....	Keyser.....	W. C. Hensen.....	Lewiston.
	Frank Burt.....	Mannington.....	A. P. Howard.....	Congo.
Wisconsin.....	S. D. Hastings.....	Green Bay.....	J. P. Zonne.....	Appleton.
	O. B. Olson.....	Eau Claire.....	J. H. Moley.....	Tomah.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

Headquarters—Washington, D. C.

Chairman—Marion Butler, Raleigh, N. C.

Secretary—J. A. Edgerton, Lincoln, Neb.

Treasurer—M. C. Rankin, Terre Haute, Ind.

Executive Committee—J. R. Sovereign, Sulphur Springs, Ark.; George F. Washburn, 465 Washington street, Boston, Mass.; John W. Breidenthal, Topeka, Kas.; Dr. C. F. Taylor, 1520 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.; H. W. Reed, Brunswick, Ga.; John S. Dore, Fresno, Cal.

STATE.	Member.	Residence.	STATE.	Member.	Residence.
Alabama.....	R. F. Kolb.....	Birmingham.	Minnesota....	W. R. Dobbyn.....	Minneapolis.
	R. H. Seymour.....	Livingston.		Thos. J. Meighen.....	Forestville.
	K. S. Woodruff.....	Annonis.		J. M. Bowler.....	Bird Island.
Arkansas.....	J. R. Sovereign.....	Sulphur Sp'gs	Mississippi....	R. K. Prewitt.....	Ackerman.
	A. O. Files.....	Little Rock.		Frank Burkitt.....	Okolona.
California.....	J. O. A. Bush.....	Prescott.		T. L. McGeehee.....	Summit.
	John S. Dore.....	Fresno.	Missouri.....	P. J. Dixon.....	Chillicothe.
	E. M. Hamilton.....	Los Angeles.		J. H. Hillis.....	McFall.
	F. Houghton.....	Corning.		Dr. DeW. Eskew.....	Poplar Bluffs
Colorado.....	John C. Bell.....	Montrose.	Montana.....	A. E. Spriggs.....	Townsend.
	H. S. Tompkus.....	Pueblo.		M. L. Stewart.....	Mason.
Connecticut...	J. H. Voorhees.....	Meriden.		Mrs. E. K. Haskell.....	Helena.
	Wm. W. Wheeler.....	Danielson.	Nebraska.....	William V. Allen.....	Madison.
	Dr. J. Perkins.....	Naugatuck.		J. H. Edmisten.....	Lincoln.
Delaware.....	H. C. Baldwin.....	Wilmington.		D. Clem Deaver.....	Omaha.
	Benj. L. Kent.....	Wilmington.	Nevada.....	J. B. McCullough.....	Reno.
	C. Beadenkoph.....	Wilmington.		C. E. Allen.....	Eureka.
	George L. Norris.....	Wilmington.		J. C. Deethe.....	Keith.
Florida.....	S. S. Harvey.....	Quintette.	New Hamp'e...	D. B. Currier.....	Hanover.
	F. H. Lytle.....	Stanton.		G. J. Greenleaf.....	Portsmouth.
	J. F. Rhoads.....	Jacksonville.		George D. Epps.....	Francistown.
Georgia.....	J. L. Sibley.....	Marietta.	New Jersey....	J. R. Buchanan.....	Newark.
	H. W. Reed.....	Brunswick.		John Wilcox.....	Bridgeton.
	Cary J. Thornton.....	Columbus.		Eltw'd Pomeroy.....	Newark.
Idaho.....	J. H. Anderson.....	Weiser.	New York....	C. R. White.....	Miller Corn'rs
	A. J. Cook.....	Payette.		Lafe Pence.....	N. Y. City.
	Ed. Boyce.....	Wallace.		L. J. McParlin.....	Lockport.
Illinois.....	H. E. Taubeneck.....	Marshall.	N. Carolina...	Marion Butler.....	Raleigh.
	J. D. Hess.....	Pittsfield.		Z. T. Garrett.....	Henderson.
	Eugene Smith.....	Chicago.		J. L. Ramsey.....	Raleigh.
Indiana.....	Joshua Strange.....	Arcana.	N. Dakota....	Walter Muir.....	Hunton.
	D. H. Fernandes.....	Anderson.		Dr. W. Bentley.....	Bismarck.
	W. S. Austin.....	New Albany.		N. O. Noben.....	Grafton.
Iowa.....	W. H. Robb.....	Creston.	Ohio.....	Hugh Preyor.....	Cleveland.
	S. B. Crane.....	Des Moines.		D. D. Chidester.....	New Wat'f'rd
	J. E. Anderson.....	Forest City.	Oregon.....	J. W. Marksbury.....	Gold Hill.
Kansas.....	J. W. Breidenthal.....	Topeka.		John C. Luce.....	John Day.
	J. M. Allen.....	Erie.		John W. Jory.....	Salem.
	W. D. Vincent.....	Clay Center.	Pennsylvania	Jerome B. Alken.....	Washington.
Kentucky ...	A. H. Cardin.....	Marion.		W. M. Deisher.....	Reading.
	John G. Blair.....	Carlisle.		V. A. Lotter.....	Danville.
	W. B. Bridgeford.....	Frankfort.	S. Dakota....	A. J. Plowman.....	Deadwood.
Louisiana...	A. A. Gunby.....	Monroe.		H. S. Volkmar.....	Milbank.
	J. T. Howell.....	Baton Rouge.		H. P. Smith.....	Madison.
	E. C. Dillon.....	Many.	Tennessee....	J. H. McDowell.....	Union City.
Maine.....	L. C. Bateman.....	Auburn.		J. P. Buchanan.....	Wayside.
	L. W. Smith.....	Vinalhaven.		J. W. James.....	Chattanooga
	Henry Betts.....	Ellsworth.	Texas.....	C. S. Granberry.....	Austin.
Maryland....	C. M. Kemp.....	Baltimore.		H. L. Bentley.....	Ablene.
	Hiram Vrooman.....	Baltimore.		Harry Tracy.....	Dallas.
	T. C. Jenkins.....	Pomonkey.	Utah.....	James Hogan.....	Ogden.
Massachusetts	G. F. Washburn.....	Boston.		Mrs. K. Hilliard.....	Ogden.
	E. Gerry Brown.....	Brockton.		H. W. Lawrence.....	Salt Lake City
	P. J. Gardener.....	Danvers.	Virginia.....	G. W. B. Hale.....	Rocky Mount
Michigan.....	John O. Zabel.....	Petersburg.		J. H. Hobson.....	Belona.
	Jas. E. McBride.....	Grand Rapids		J. W. McGavock.....	Graham F'ge
	Benjamin Colvin.....	St. Charles.			

NATIONAL COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

STATE.	Members.	Residence.	STATE.	Members.	Residence.
Vermont.....	A. J. Beebe.....	Swanton.	Arizona.....	W. O. O'Neill	Prescott.
	A. T. Way.....	Burlington.		Dr. A. H. Noon....	Oro Blanca.
	C. S. Louis.....	S. Reading.		Kean St. Charles	Kingman.
Washington..	E. W. Way.....	Seattle.	New Mexico..	M. P. Stamm.....	Albuquerque.
	A. P. Tugwell....	Chehalls.		T. B. Mills.....	Las Vegas.
	C. W. Young.....	Pullman.		T. F. Kelcher....	Albuquerque.
West Virgin'a	Nat Fitzgerald..	Terra Alta.	Oklahoma....	J. S. Soule.....	Guthrie.
	W. R. Neale.....	Parkersburg.		R. E. Bray.....	Enid.
	H. T. Houston....	Alderson.		W. H. French....	Chandler.
Wisconsin....	Robt. Schilling..	Milwaukee	Dist. Colu'bia	J. H. Turner.....	Washington.
	C. M. Butt.....	Viroqua.		Rev. A. Kent.....	Washington.
	Wm. Munro.....	W. Superior.		H. B. Martin.....	Washington.
Wyoming.....	L. C. Tidball....	Sheridan.	Indian Ter....	W. H. Watkins...	Afton.
	Earl Hoffer.....	Sundance.		G. W. Payne.....	Whitefield.
	Peter Esperson..	Cheyenne.		A. B. Weakley ..	Comanche.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATIC.

Headquarters — 62 and 64 Williams Street, New York.

Chairman—W. D. Bynum.

Secretary-Treasurer—John P. Frenzel.

Executive Committee—W. B. Haldeman, Louisville, Ky.; Geo. Foster Peabody, New York; L. C. Krauthoff, Kansas City, Mo.; F. W. M. Cutcheon, St. Paul, Minn.; John P. Hopkins, Chicago, Ill.; John C. Bullitt, Philadelphia; C. Vey Holman, Rockland, Me.; J. M. Falkner, Montgomery, Ala.; M. R. Spellman, New Orleans, La.

STATE.	Members.	Residence.	STATE.	Members.	Residence.
Alabama.....	J. M. Falkner....	Montgomery.	Montana.....	A. H. Nelson....	Chicago.
Arizona.....	P. J. Cole.....	Tucson.		Euclid Martin...	Omaha.
Arkansas....	C. B. Moore.....	Little Rock.	Nebraska....	G. Woodberry...	Manchester.
California...	R. B. Pond.....	S. Francisco.	New Jersey..	Wm. J. Curtiss...	Summitt
Colorado....	Louis R. Ehrlich.	Col. Springs.	New Mexico..	Wm. B. Childers.	Albuquerque.
Connecticut..	Joel A. Sperry...	New Haven.	New York....	Charles Tracy...	N. Y. City.
Delaware....	John S. Rossell..	Wilmington.	N. Carolina..	H. E. Fries.....	Salem.
Florida.....	D. G. Ambler....	Jacksonville.	North Dakota	H. L. Whited...	Grand Forks.
Georgia.....	Thos. F. Corrigan	Atlanta.	Ohio.....	Talfourd P. Linn	Columbus.
Illinois.....	Ben. T. Cable....	Rock Island.	Oregon.....	C. E. S. Wood....	Portland.
Indiana.....	John R. Wilson..	Indianapolis.	Pennsylvania	S. T. McCormick.	Philadelphia.
Indian Ter..	Edwin Ludlow...	Hartshorn.	Rhode Island	C. C. Mumford...	Providence.
Iowa.....	L. M. Martin.....	Marsh'town.	S. Carolina..	W. R. Davie.....	Landsford.
Kansas.....	Eugene Hagan...	Topeka.	South Dakota	John B. Hanten..	Watertown.
Kentucky....	Zach. Phelps....	Louisville.	Tennessee...	Michael Savage.	Nashville.
Louisiana...	M. R. Spellman..	New Orleans.	Texas.....	M. L. Crawford..	Dallas.
Maine.....	C. Vey Holman...	Rockland.	Utah.....	Parley Williams.	Salt Lake.
Maryland...	Wm. P. Whyte...	Baltimore.	Vermont.....	W. H. Creamer...	Bethel.
Massachu'ts..	N. Matthews, Jr.	Boston.	Virginia.....	Joseph Bryan...	Richmond.
Michigan....	Thos. A. Wilson..	Jackson.	Washington..	H. C. Wallace...	Tacoma.
Minnesota...	F. W. M. Cutcheon	St. Paul.	West Virginia	R. Stalnaker....	Wheeling.
Mississippi..	H. M. Street.....	Senatoba.	Wisconsin...	Ellis B. Usher...	Milwaukee.
Missouri.....	L. C. Krauthoff..	Kansas City.			

NATIONAL SILVER.

Headquarters—Chicago and Washington.

Chairman—Charles D. Lane.

Secretary—R. E. Diferderfer.

Treasurer—Vacant.

Executive Committee—Charles D. Lane, California; Isaac N. Stevens, Colorado; R. E. Diferderfer, Pennsylvania; George P. Keeney, California; William H. Harvey, Illinois; Curtis J. Hillyer, District of Columbia; George S. Nixon, Nevada; Benj. A. Flower, Massachusetts.

STATE.	Members.	Residence.	STATE.	Members.	Residence.
California....	G. W. Baker.....	S. Francisco.	Nevada.....	Geo. S. Nixon....	Winnemucca.
Colorado....	I. N. Stevens....	Denver.	New Jersey..	Dr. C. F. Slayter.	Palmyra.
Delaware....	T. E. Marchand..	Wilmington.	New York....	Vacant.....	
Florida.....	W. H. Claggett..	Jacksonville.	N. Carolina..	B. F. Keith.....	Wilmington.
Idaho.....	Fred Dubois....	Boise City.	N. Dakota....	W. H. Standish..	Grand Forks.
Illinois.....	Dr. G. M. Emrick	Chicago.	Ohio.....	H. T. Niles.....	Toledo.
Indiana.....	Anson Walcott..	Indianapolis.	Oregon.....	F. V. Drake.....	Portland.
Iowa.....	C. S. Wilson....	Des Moines.	Pennsylvania	R. E. Diferderfer	Philadelphia.
Kansas.....	R. W. Turner....	Topeka.	S. Carolina..	J. W. Bowden...	Denver.
Kentucky....	Jno. M. Biggs...	Louisville.	S. Dakota....	U. S. G. Cherry...	Sioux Falls.
Maryland...		Baltimore.	Texas.....	F. Kehler.....	Galveston.
Massachus'ts.	N. Cameron.....	Boston.	Utah.....	R. Mackintosh...	Salt Lake C'y.
Michigan....	G. F. Richardson	G. Rapids.	Vermont.....	Jos. Battell....	Ripton.
Minnesota...	J. W. Griffin...	Minneapolis.	Virginia.....	A. J. Wedderburn	Washington
Missouri....	J. B. Clarkson...	St. Louis.	W. Virginia	C. S. Moore.....	Jackson.
Montana....	P. L. Miller.....	Butte.	Wisconsin...	Dr. D. F. Powell.	LaCrosse.
Nebraska....	G. L. Laws.....	Lincoln.			

CHAIRMEN AND SECRETARIES OF STATE COMMITTEES.

REPUBLICAN.

STATE.	Chairman.	Residence.	Secretary.	Residence.
Alabama.....	William Vaughan...	Birmingham.....	C. F. Johnson.....	Mobile.
Arizona.....	J. M. Ford.....	Phoenix.....	Robert L. Long.....	Phoenix.
Arkansas.....	Henry M. Cooper.....	Little Rock.....	M. W. Gibbs.....	Little Rock.
California.....	Frank McLaughlin.....	Oroville.....	M. R. Higgins.....	San Francisco.
Colorado.....	J. L. Hodges.....	Denver.....		
Connecticut.....	O. R. Flyer.....	Torrington.....	Samuel A. Eddy.....	Canaan.
Delaware.....	Hugh C. Browne.....	Wilmington.....	W. C. R. Colquhoun.....	Wilmington.
Florida.....	Jno. E. Stillman.....	Jacksonville.....	J. E. Lee.....	Jacksonville.
Georgia.....	A. E. Buck.....	Atlanta.....	J. H. Deveaux.....	Savannah.
Idaho.....	Joseph Perrault.....	Boise City.....	Jno. T. Morrison.....	Caldwell.
Illinois.....	Charles P. Hitch.....	Paris.....	J. R. B. Van Cleave.....	Chicago.
Indiana.....	John K. Gowdy.....	Rushville.....	Robt. E. Mansfield.....	Muncie.
Indian Terr'y.....	Russell Wiggins.....	Muscogee.....		
Iowa.....	H. G. McMillan.....	Rock Rapids.....	I. M. Treyner.....	Council Bluffs.
Kansas.....	J. M. Simpson.....	McPherson.....	Jos. L. Bristow.....	Ottawa.
Kentucky.....	C. M. Barnett.....	Hartford.....	Geo. W. Lieberth.....	Newport.
Louisiana.....	P. F. Herwig.....	New Orleans.....	L. J. Joubert.....	New Orleans.
Maine.....	Jos. H. Manley.....	Augusta.....	Byron Boyd.....	Augusta.
Maryland.....	N. B. Scott.....	Baltimore.....	H. Clay Nail.....	Baltimore.
Massachusetts.....	A. H. Goetting.....	Boston.....	Thomas Talbot.....	Boston.
Michigan.....	Dexter M. Ferry.....	Detroit.....	D. E. Alward.....	Detroit.
Minnesota.....	Eli S. Warner.....	St. Paul.....	Edward M. Johnson.....	St. Paul.
Mississippi.....	Sam. P. Hurst.....	Clarksdale.....	T. V. McAllister.....	Vicksburg.
Missouri.....	Chauncey I. Filley.....	St. Louis.....	Albert Griffin.....	St. Louis.
Montana.....	L. H. Hershfield.....	Helena.....	Thos. A. Cummings.....	Fort Benton.
Nebraska.....	Geo. W. Post.....	York.....	John T. Mallalieu.....	Kearney.
Nevada.....	R. K. Colcord.....	Carson City.....		
N. Hampshire.....	John A. Spaulding.....	Nashua.....	Wm. Tutherly.....	Concord.
New Jersey.....	Franklin Murphy.....	Newark.....	John Y. Foster.....	Newark.
New Mexico.....	E. L. Bartlett.....	Santa Fe.....	Max Frost.....	Santa Fe.
New York.....	Charles W. Hackett.....	Utica.....	John S. Kenyon.....	Syracuse.
North Carolina.....	Albert E. Holton.....	Winston.....	W. S. Hyams.....	Bakersville.
North Dakota.....	Ernest C. Cooper.....	Grand Forks.....	Albert B. Guptill.....	Fargo.
Ohio.....	H. M. Daugherty.....	Washington City.....	Peter Durr.....	Columbus.
Oklahoma.....	Wm. Grimes.....	Kingfisher.....	H. F. Ardery.....	Guthrie.
Oregon.....	Solomon Hirsch.....	Portland.....	Jonathan Bourne, Jr.....	Portland.
Pennsylvania.....	John P. Elkin.....	Indiana.....	John B. Rex.....	Huntington.
Rhode Island.....	Hunter C. White.....	Providence.....	Eugene F. Warner.....	Coventry.
South Carolina.....	R. R. Tolbert.....	Greenwood.....	John Johnson.....	Charleston.
South Dakota.....	J. D. Elliott.....	Tyndall.....	R. S. Person.....	Yankton.
Tennessee.....	D. B. Cliffe.....	Franklin.....	Lee Brock.....	Nashville.
Texas.....	E. H. R. Green.....	Terrell.....	W. E. Easton.....	Austin.
Utah.....	John E. Dooley.....	Salt Lake.....	Miss J. A. Farnsworth.....	Salt Lake.
Vermont.....	Olin Merrill.....	Enosburgh Falls.....	F. E. Burgess.....	Burlington.
Virginia.....	William Lamb.....	Norfolk.....	Asa Rogers.....	Petersburg.
Washington.....	Scott Swetland.....	Vancouver.....	E. D. Cowen.....	Olympia.
West Virginia.....	Wm. M. O. Dawson.....	Kingwood.....	Geo. W. Atkinson.....	Wheeling.
Wisconsin.....	Edwin D. Coe.....	Whitewater.....	John M. Ewing.....	Milwaukee.
Wyoming.....	F. E. Warren.....	Cheyenne.....	B. M. Ausherman.....	Evanston.

DEMOCRATIC.

STATE.	Chairman.	Residence.	Secretary.	Residence.
Alabama.....	Charles M. Shelley.....	Birmingham.....	Nathan L. Miller.....	Birmingham.
Arkansas.....	Carroll Armstrong.....	Morrilton.....	Gray Carroll.....	Little Rock.
Arizona.....	B. A. Flekas.....	Phoenix.....	Frank M. King.....	Phoenix.
California.....	William H. Alford.....	San Francisco.....	R. P. Troy.....	San Francisco.
Colorado.....	Vacant.		Olney Newell.....	Leadville.
Connecticut.....	C. B. Davis.....	Higganum.....	Fred J. Brown.....	New Haven.
Delaware.....	Irvin Handy.....	Newark.....	P. I. Cooper.....	Wilmington.
Dist. Columbia.....	Thos. B. Kalbfus.....	Washington.....	C. F. Cook.....	Washington.
Florida.....	W. A. Rawls.....	Tallahassee.....	J. C. Cooper.....	Jacksonville.

CHAIRMEN AND SECRETARIES OF STATE COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

STATE.	Chairman.	Residence.	Secretary.	Residence.
Georgia.....	A. S. Clay	Atlanta.....	Arthur E. Barnett..	Atlanta.
Idaho.....	James A. McGee	Boise City.....	W. C. Fritter.....	Nampa.
Illinois.....	J. W. Orr.....	Champaign.....	A. C. Bentley.....	Pittsfield.
Indiana.....	Parks M. Martin.....	Indianapolis.....	S. L. Wallace	Indianapolis.
Indian Terr'y.	John Galt.....	Ardmore.....		
Iowa.....	C. A. Walsh.....	Ottumwa.....	E. M. Carr.....	Manchester.
Kansas.....	J. Mack Love.....	Topeka.....	W. H. C. Pepperell..	Concordia.
Kentucky.....	Maj. P. P. Johnson.....	Lexington.....	Gus W. Richardson..	Louisville.
Louisiana.....	E. B. Krultschnitt.....	New Orleans.....	Robert S. Lundry.....	New Orleans.
Maine.....	George E. Hughes.....	Bath.....	Fred E. Beane.....	Hallowell.
Maryland.....	Murry Vandiver.....	Baltimore.....	Spencer Watkins.....	Bethesda.
Massachusetts.	John W. Corcoran.....	Boston.....	Nath. G. Robinson.....	Boston.
Michigan.....	Fred A. Baker.....	Detroit.....	G. Walter Meade.....	Detroit.
Minnesota.....	L. A. Rosing.....	St. Paul.....	E. M. Pope.....	St. Paul.
Mississippi.....	C. C. Miller.....	Meridian.....	D. B. Porter.....	Jackson.
Missouri.....	Samuel B. Cook.....	St. Louis.....	T. B. Love.....	St. Louis.
Montana.....	W. M. Cockrell.....	Great Falls.....	J. G. Morony.....	Butte.
Nebraska.....	James C. Dahlman.....	Omaha.....	Lee Hardman.....	Omaha.
Nevada.....	T. W. Healy.....	Carson.....	P. J. McGraph.....	Mound House.
New Hampshire.	J. T. Amey.....	Concord.....	Daniel M. White.....	Concord.
New Jersey.....	E. L. Price.....	Newark.....	W. K. Deveraux.....	Newark.
New York.....	Elliott Danforth.....	Poughkeepsie.....	John J. Hudson.....	Gloversville.
North Carolina.	Clement Manly.....	Raleigh.....	John W. Thompson.....	Raleigh.
North Dakota.	Thomas Kleinogel.....	Fargo.....	E. C. Carruth.....	Grand Forks.
New Mexico.....	J. H. Crist.....	Santa Fe.....	Rafael Romero.....	Las Vegas.
Ohio.....	Daniel McConville.....	Columbus.....	W. A. Taylor.....	Columbus.
Oklahoma.....	Ed. L. Dunn.....	Oklahoma City.....	J. S. Lindsay.....	Oklahoma City.
Oregon.....	F. A. E. Starr.....	Portland.....	Napoleon Davis.....	Portland.
Pennsylvania.....	John M. Garman.....	Allentown.....	Matt Savage.....	Clearfield.
Rhode Island.	Franklin P. Owen.....	Scituate.....	John E. Conley.....	Providence.
South Carolina.	D. H. Thompson.....	Columbia.....	U. S. Gunter.....	Columbia.
South Dakota.	John A. Bowler.....	Sioux Falls.....	F. Bezelmeier.....	Sioux Falls.
Tennessee.....	J. M. Coleman.....	Memphis.....	Sam B. Williamson.....	Nashville.
Texas.....	J. W. Blake.....	Mexia.....	John H. Pleasants.....	Austin.
Vermont.....	Herb. F. Bringham.....	Bakersfield.....	John F. Senter.....	Middlebury.
Utah.....	R. W. Sloan.....	Salt Lake City.....	E. A. McDaniels.....	Salt Lake City.
Virginia.....	J. Taylor Ellyson.....	Richmond.....	J. Bell Bigger.....	Richmond.
Washington.....	H. T. Jones.....	Spokane.....	Thomas Malony.....	Tacoma.
West Virginia.	Andrew Edmiston.....	Weston.....	Wm. H. Ohley.....	Charleston.
Wisconsin.....	George W. Peck.....	Milwaukee.....	C. J. Noel.....	Milwaukee.
Wyoming.....	C. E. Blydenburgh.....	Rawlins.....	Kirk Dwyer.....	Little Medicine.

STATE.	PEOPLE'S.		PROHIBITION.	
	Name.	Address.	Name.	Address.
Alabama.....	G. B. Deans.....	Calera.....	C. W. Buck.....	Montgomery.
Arizona.....	John Q. White.....	Phoenix.....		
Arkansas.....	Thomas Fletcher.....	Little Rock.....	George C. Christian..	Eureka Springs.
California.....	E. M. Wardall.....	Monrovia.....	F. E. Coulter.....	Sacramento.
Colorado.....	H. Armstrong.....	Denver.....	Frank I. Willsea.....	Denver.
Connecticut.....	Wm. M. Wheeler.....	Meriden.....	H. B. Brown.....	East Hampton.
Delaware.....	Wm. Brothers.....	Dover.....	R. H. Cooper.....	Cheswold.
Dist. Columbia.	E. M. Blake.....	Washington.....		
Florida.....	C. C. Post.....	Seabreeze.....		
Georgia.....	J. D. Cunningham.....	Atlanta.....	J. O. Perkins.....	Atlanta.
Idaho.....	P. H. Blake.....	Boise City.....	H. A. Lee.....	Boise City.
Illinois.....	H. E. Taubeneck.....	Springfield.....	O. W. Stewart.....	Bloomington.
Indiana.....	J. Rosenheimer.....	Indianapolis.....	L. M. Crist.....	Thornton.
Iowa.....	J. Bellangee.....	Des Moines.....	M. W. Atwood.....	Estherville.
Kansas.....	J. W. Breidenthal.....	Topeka.....	M. Williams.....	Lansing.
Kentucky.....	J. A. Parker.....	Louisville.....	J. H. Moore.....	Cincinnati.
Louisiana.....	A. B. Booth.....	New Orleans.....		
Maine.....	E. W. Boynton.....	Augusta.....	N. F. Woodbury.....	Auburn.
Maryland.....	Hiram Vrooman.....	Baltimore.....	T. M. Prentiss.....	Baltimore.
Massachusetts.	E. Gerry Brown.....	Brockton.....	Frank M. Forbush.....	Boston.
Michigan.....	J. W. Ewing.....	Grand Ledge.....	Charles P. Russell.....	Detroit.
Minnesota.....	Fred C. Gibbs.....	St. Paul.....	George W. Higgins.....	Minneapolis.

CHAIRMEN AND SECRETARIES STATE COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

STATE.	Name.	Address.	Name.	Address.
Mississippi.....	Dr. R. K. Prewitt....	Ackerman.....	Henry Ware.....	Pass Christian.
Missouri.....	A. Roselle.....	Lamar.....	Charles E. Stokes....	St. Louis.
Montana.....	C. O. Reed.....	Helena.....	J. M. Waters.....	Bozeman.
Nebraska.....	J. H. Edmisten.....	Lincoln.....	L. G. Parker.....	Raymond.
Nevada.....	J. M. McCormack....	Reno.....	Jacob Stiner.....	Reno.
N. Hampshire.....	D. B. Currier.....	Hanover.....	H. O. Jackson.....	Littleton.
New Jersey.....	L. F. Fuller.....	Vineland.....	Robert J. S. White..	Montclair.
New Mexico.....	M. P. Stamm.....	Albuquerque.....		
New York.....	D. M. S. Fero.....	Glens Falls.....	M. Downing.....	Poughkeepsie.
North Carolina.....	Hal. W. Ayer.....	Raleigh.....	Edwin Shaver.....	Salisbury.
North Dakota.....	Frank J. Thompson....	Fargo.....	E. A. Taylor.....	
Ohio.....	T. G. Fitzsimons....	Cleveland.....	Walter S. Payne....	Fostoria.
Oklahoma.....	Leo Vincent.....	Guthrie.....		
Oregon.....	John C. Young.....	Portland.....	C. M. Weister.....	Portland.
Pennsylvania.....	J. Ed Leslie.....	McKeesport.....	Charles R. Jones....	Philadelphia.
Rhode Island.....			James A. Williams..	Providence.
South Dakota.....	L. M. Estabrook.....	Sioux Falls.....	J. A. Lucas.....	Sioux Falls.
Tennessee.....	J. P. Buchanan.....	Nashville.....	James A. Tate.....	Fayetteville.
Texas.....	J. S. Bradley.....	Dallas.....	E. A. Wingo.....	Will's Point.
Utah.....	H. W. Lawrence.....	Salt Lake City....		
Vermont.....	A. L. Bowen.....	Dorset.....	F. H. Shepard.....	Fair Haven.
Virginia.....	J. H. Hobson.....	Belona.....	W. T. Bundick.....	Onancock.
Washington.....	E. R. Baker.....	Tacoma.....	R. S. Green.....	Seattle.
West Virginia.....	Z. M. Cochran.....	Parkersburg.....	J. H. Holt.....	Moundsville.
Wisconsin.....	Robert Schilling.....	Milwaukee.....	J. E. Clayton.....	Milwaukee.
Wyoming.....	L. C. Tidball.....	Sheridan.....		

NATIONAL LIBERTY PARTY.

STATE.	Chairman.	Residence.	Secretary.	Residence.
Alabama.....	Vacant.			
Arizona.....	Vacant.			
Arkansas.....	Alex McKnight.....	Arkadelphia.....	Z. A. Clark.....	Arkadelphia.
California.....	George D. Kellog....	Newcastle.....	C. A. Tupper.....	San Jose.
Colorado.....	William P. Herrick....	Denver.....	Geo. L. Kimball....	Denver.
Connecticut.....	Vacant.			
Delaware.....	Charles F. Fisher....	Drawbridge.....	Mrs. Anna Fisher....	Drawbridge.
Florida.....	Vacant.			
Georgia.....	J. F. Browne.....	Midland.....		
Idaho.....	Vacant.			
Illinois.....	J. W. Wells.....	Palos.....	Henry H. Roser.....	Chicago.
Indiana.....	W. D. Wattles.....	Reynolds.....	W. V. King.....	Franklin.
Iowa.....	B. F. Wright.....	Charles City.....	Geo. P. Wilson.....	Charles City.
Kansas.....	Vacant.			
Kentucky.....	J. W. Sawyer.....	Louisville.....	Chas. Stoner.....	Louisville.
Louisiana.....	Vacant.			
Maine.....	Vacant.			
Maryland.....	A. G. Eichelberger....	Baltimore.....	W. Frank Mitchell..	Towson.
Massachusetts.....	C. E. Burnham.....	Worcester.....	J. A. Nichols.....	Pawtucket.
Michigan.....	H. A. Reynolds.....	Pontiac.....	W. B. Hatch.....	Detroit.
Minnesota.....	T. W. Davis.....	Minneapolis.....	A. P. Person.....	Minneapolis.
Mississippi.....	Vacant.			
Missouri.....	D. Ward King.....	Maitland.....	W. F. Crigler.....	Nevada.
Montana.....	Wilder Nutting.....	Butte.....		
Nebraska.....	Charles E. Bentley....	Lincoln.....	R. A. Hawley.....	Lincoln.
Nevada.....	Vacant.			
New Hampshire.....	Charles E. Drury.....	Bath.....	Geo. W. Barnard....	Clermont.
New Jersey.....	G. H. Strobell.....	Newark.....	D. D. Tower.....	Millville.
New Mexico.....	Vacant.			
New York.....	T. W. Organ.....	New York city....		
North Carolina.....	W. H. Rogers.....	Durham.....	P. W. Rogers.....	Durham.
North Dakota.....	Vacant.			
Ohio.....	J. W. Sharp.....	Mansfield.....	W. E. Crayton.....	Lima.
Oklahoma.....	Vacant.			
Oregon.....	Vacant.			
Pennsylvania.....	D. G. Hendricks.....	Chester.....	Harriet M. Kent....	Swarthmore.
Rhode Island.....	E. P. Durfee.....	Arlington.....	David Woodcock....	Providence.
South Carolina.....	Vacant.			
South Dakota.....	Vacant.			
Tennessee.....	C. L. Brewer.....	Lansing.....		
Texas.....	Ed. S. Rogers.....	Hillsboro.....		
Utah.....	Vacant.			
Vermont.....	D. A. Kneeland.....	Waitsfield.....		
Virginia.....	Vacant.			
Washington.....	W. H. Gilstrap.....	Tacoma.....	S. T. Rice.....	
West Virginia.....	W. C. Henson.....	Lewiston.....		
Wisconsin.....	A. R. Buckman.....	Norrie.....	Mrs. W. E. Thompson	Milwaukee.

CHAIRMEN OF COUNTY COMMITTEES--ILLINOIS.

COUNTY.	REPUBLICAN.		DEMOCRATIC.	
	Name.	Address.	Name.	Address.
Adams.....	Wm. Summerville..	Quincy.....	G. W. Montgomery..	Clayton.
Alexander.....	Walter Warder.....	Calro.....	S. B. Carey.....	Calro.
Bond.....	J. J. Sutton.....	Greenville.....	M. M. Sharp.....	Greenville.
Boone.....	Maj. C. B. Loup.....	Belvidere.....	C. N. Smith.....	Belvidere.
Brown.....	Dr. J. C. Rickey.....	Mount Sterling.....	Geo. E. Richardson.	Mount Sterling.
Bureau.....	C. J. McMannis.....	Princeton.....	O. Wilkinson.....	Princeton.
Calhoun.....	H. C. Long.....	Bellevue.....	T. J. Selby.....	Hardin.
Carroll.....	W. S. Cowan.....	Shannon.....	Wm. Hogan.....	Lanark.
Cass.....	C. E. Jones.....	Beardstown.....	John Dlrreen.....	Virginia.
Champaign.....	F. K. Robeson.....	Champaign.....	Jas. W. Orr.....	Champaign.
Christian.....	J. R. Smith.....	Taylorville.....	Henry Jayne.....	Taylorville.
Clark.....	Dr. W. L. Athon.....	Marshall.....	Wm. Lee.....	Casey.
Clay.....	J. M. Tanner.....	Louisville.....	Chas. L. Farris.....	Louisville.
Clinton.....	William H. Morris.....	Carlyle.....	Jno. J. McGaffigan.....	Carlyle.
Coles.....	F. D. Blankenbaker.....	Charleston.....	B. D. Parrish.....	Mattoon.
Cook.....	John M. Smyth.....	Chicago.....	Thos. Gahan.....	Chicago.
Crawford.....	A. H. Jones.....	Robinson.....	A. L. Lowe.....	Robinson.
Cumberland.....	M. A. Ewing.....	Neoga.....	Lyle Decius.....	Toledo.
DeKalb.....	Wm. Jackson.....	Shabbona.....	B. B. Smiley.....	Malta.
DeWitt.....	W. M. Booth.....	Clinton.....	Fred Ball.....	Clinton.
Douglas.....	James Jones.....	Tuscola.....	Isaac D. Urquhart.....	Tuscola.
DuPage.....	J. H. Ashley.....	Wheaton.....	Jno. W. Leonard.....	Wheaton.
Edgar.....	H. Dollarhide.....	Paris.....	H. S. Tanner.....	Paris.
Edwards.....	H. J. Strawn.....	Albion.....	Fred Beehan.....	West Salem.
Effingham.....	R. P. Lawson.....	Effingham.....	Henry B. Wernsing.....	Effingham.
Fayette.....	John A. Bingham.....	Vandalia.....	Geo. F. Snerly.....	Vera.
Ford.....	F. L. Cook.....	Paxton.....	B. F. Holder.....	Gibson City.
Franklin.....	C. A. Aiken.....	Benton.....	A. M. Brownlee.....	Benton.
Fulton.....	E. M. Ross.....	Farmington.....	M. P. Rice.....	Lewistown.
Gallatin.....	E. Mills.....	Ridgway.....	Jno. McKelligott.....	Shawneetown.
Greene.....	E. A. Eldred.....	Carrollton.....	Jno. F. Greer.....	Whitehall.
Grundy.....	C. M. Stephen.....	Morris.....	E. L. Clover.....	Morris.
Hamilton.....	T. M. Eckley.....	McLeansboro.....	P. L. McNabb.....	McLeansboro.
Hancock.....	J. Mack Sholl.....	Carthage.....	Chas. Wieseman.....	Carthage.
Hardin.....	Vol. Farrell.....	Elizabethtown.....	W. R. Martin.....	Elizabethtown.
Henderson.....	E. A. Hail.....	Oquawka.....	A. M. Thornton.....	Oquawka.
Henry.....	A. Leiberknecht.....	Geneseo.....	J. H. Mulligan.....	Kewanee.
Iroquois.....	T. S. Arnold.....	Watseka.....	T. M. Crangle.....	Watseka.
Jackson.....	Thos. Johns, Jr.....	Murphysboro.....	W. A. Schwartz.....	Carbondale.
Jasper.....	Edward A. Ebbert.....	Newton.....	I. D. Shamhart.....	Newton.
Jefferson.....	Gen. C. W. Pavey.....	Mount Vernon.....	C. R. Keller.....	Mount Vernon.
Jersey.....	W. S. Pittman.....	Jerseyville.....	Cosmos Keller.....	Jerseyville.
Jo Daviess.....	Maj. Geo. S. Avery.....	Galena.....	M. H. Cleary.....	Galena.
Johnson.....	F. G. Smith.....	Vienna.....	G. L. Stout.....	Vienna.
Kane.....	W. G. Hanchett.....	Aurora.....	John Miller.....	Batavia.
Kankakee.....	F. S. Breen.....	Manteno.....	J. C. Dolan.....	Kankakee.
Kendall.....	W. R. Newton.....	Yorkville.....	Col. J. D. Russell.....	Oswego.
Knox.....	M. O. Williamson.....	Galesburg.....	M. J. Dougherty.....	Galesburg.
Lape.....	W. C. Upton.....	Waukegan.....	D. A. Grady.....	Waukegan.
LaSalle.....	F. M. Ryan.....	Streator.....	Louis Hess.....	Ottawa.
Lawrence.....	D. A. Fish.....	Lawrenceville.....	Frank C. Meserve.....	Lawrenceville.
Lee.....	Dr. T. H. Stetler.....	Paw Paw.....	Harry L. Fordham.....	West Brooklyn.
Livingston.....	J. E. Morrow.....	Pontiac.....	R. S. McIduff.....	Pontiac.
Logan.....	T. M. Harris.....	Lincoln.....	T. T. Beach.....	Lincoln.
Macon.....	R. P. Lytle.....	Decatur.....	H. M. Bragg.....	Decatur.
Macoupin.....	Col. S. McKnight.....	Girard.....	J. W. Lampkin.....	Carlinville.
Madison.....	I. W. Cook.....	Troy.....	M. J. Link.....	Mitchell.
Marion.....	C. L. McMacKin.....	Salem.....	S. J. Smith.....	Salem.
Marshall.....	H. C. DePue.....	Lacon.....	R. M. Barnes.....	Lacon.
Mason.....	O. H. Harpham.....	Havana.....	A. M. Bird.....	Mason City.
Massac.....	Dr. J. T. Willis.....	Metropolis.....	Louis Vallee.....	Metropolis.
McDonough.....	H. C. Agnew.....	Macomb.....	W. A. Compton.....	Macomb.
McHenry.....	L. T. Hoy.....	Woodstock.....	J. D. Donovan.....	Woodstock.
McLean.....	R. A. Russell.....	Bloomington.....	Jno. F. Wight.....	Bloomington.
Menard.....	Geo. W. Hatch.....	Petersburg.....	H. M. Levering.....	Petersburg.
Mercer.....	J. A. Cummins.....	Aledo.....	A. M. Pinkerton.....	Viola.
Monroe.....	J. G. Schneider.....	Harrisonville.....	Dr. J. S. Sennott.....	Waterloo.
Montgomery.....	C. A. Ramsay.....	Hillsboro.....	M. J. Jett.....	Hillsboro.
Morgan.....	Geo. L. Merrill.....	Jacksonville.....	Warren Case.....	Jacksonville.
Moultrie.....	J. A. Freeland.....	Bethany.....	Wm. Kirkwood.....	Sullivan.
Ogle.....	M. E. Schroyer.....	Polo.....	Col. J. L. Ettlinger.....	Rochelle.
Peoria.....	Dr. Geo. A. Zeller.....	Peoria.....	M. Jno. Warner.....	Peoria.
Perry.....	Dr. H. P. Huntsinger.....	Pinckneyville.....	Chas. D. Kane.....	Pinckneyville.
Platt.....	W. M. Dewees.....	Deland.....	Wm. E. Krebs.....	Monticello.
Pope.....	A. G. Crawford.....	Pittsfield.....	W. H. Crow.....	Pittsfield.
Pulaski.....	A. W. Walker.....	Golconda.....	H. B. Pierce.....	Golconda.
Putnam.....	E. W. McClelland.....	Mound City.....	C. H. Wehrenberg.....	Mound City.
	J. B. Albert.....	Florida.....	W. A. Kays.....	Flint.

ILLINOIS COUNTY COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

COUNTY.	Name.	Address.	Name.	Address.
Randolph.....	W. R. McKenzie.....	Chester.....	Frank Moore.....	Sparta.
Richland.....	Aden Knoph.....	Olney.....	George Bowby.....	Olney.
Rock Island.....	W. F. Easton.....	Moline.....	Wm. Moore.....	Moline.
Saline.....	W. I. Reynolds.....	Harrisburg.....	A. G. Abney.....	Harrisburg.
Sangamon.....	J. Otis Humphrey.....	Springfield.....	W. G. Murray.....	Springfield.
Schuyler.....	F. A. Warden.....	Rushville.....	Jno. Nell.....	Rushville.
Scott.....	J. B. Mayer.....	Winchester.....	G. W. Bowman.....	Alsey.
Shelby.....	J. C. Westervelt.....	Shelbyville.....	C. W. Steward.....	Shelbyville.
Stark.....	V. G. Fuller.....	Toulon.....	F. R. Jacobs.....	Wyoming.
St. Clair.....	Charles Becker.....	Belleville.....	M. W. Schaefer.....	Belleville.
Stephenson.....	Gen. S. D. Atkins.....	Freeport.....	D. F. Thompson.....	Kent.
Tazewell.....	C. A. Kuhl.....	Pekin.....	John L. Smith.....	Pekin.
Union.....	L. T. Linnell.....	Cobden.....	H. R. Buckingham.....	Alto Pass.
Vermilion.....	W. R. Jewell.....	Danville.....	Geo. R. Litten.....	Danville.
Wabash.....	Antone Speacht.....	Mount Carmel.....	Jas. E. Inskeep.....	Mount Carmel.
Warren.....	C. A. McLaughlin.....	Monmouth.....	E. Regnier.....	Monmouth.
Washington.....	H. J. Schmidt.....	Nashville.....	Wm. McCracken.....	Nashville.
Wayne.....	Col. T. W. Scott.....	Fairfield.....	Adam Rinard.....	Fairfield.
White.....	Jasper Partridge.....	Carmi.....	L. L. Staley.....	Carmi.
Whiteside.....	F. D. Ramsey.....	Morrison.....	A. W. Bastian.....	Fulton.
Will.....	H. M. Snapp.....	Joliet.....	Dr. M. W. Cushing.....	Joliet.
Williamson.....	Wm. Hendrickson.....	Marion.....	W. T. Davis.....	Marion.
Winnebago.....	E. H. Marsh.....	Rockford.....	Chas. W. Ferguson.....	Rockford.
Woodford.....	C. F. Brown.....	Roanoke.....	Thos. Cribben.....	El Paso.

PEOPLE'S.

PROHIBITION.

COUNTY.	Name.	Address.	Name.	Address.
Adams.....	H. J. Parker.....	Clayton.....	J. M. Rudy.....	Camp Point.
Alexander.....	Thomas O'Shea.....	Calro.....	M. Easterday.....	Calro.
Bond.....	L. S. Neeley.....	Pierston.....	J. McCracken.....	Reno.
Boone.....			V. I. Clark.....	Belvidere.
Brown.....	S. D. Nokes.....	Mound Station.....	W. B. Riggs.....	Mount Sterling.
Bureau.....	Clarence Gibbons.....	Princeton.....	O. L. Dayton.....	Princeton.
Calhoun.....	George W. Long.....	Bellevue.....	A. C. Wilson.....	Batchtown.
Carroll.....	H. S. Dressback.....	Lanark.....	J. Zook.....	Mount Carroll.
Cass.....	George W. Leeper.....	Chandlerville.....	M. H. White.....	Virginia.
Champaign.....			J. B. McKinley.....	Champaign.
Christian.....	C. W. Ebert.....	Owaneco.....	Isaac Lawson.....	Mount Auburn.
Clark.....	S. S. Dixon.....	Casey.....	C. C. Foucher.....	Casey.
Clay.....	Dr. J. M. Boyles.....	Louisville.....	T. C. Hambleton.....	Flora.
Clinton.....				
Coles.....	A. Whitmar.....	Humboldt.....	J. A. Clements.....	Charleston.
Cook.....	H. S. Taylor.....	Chicago.....	John H. Hill.....	Chicago.
Crawford.....	John D. Trimble.....	Trimble.....	W. C. Swartz.....	Robinson.
Cumberland.....	Thomas Ratcliff.....	Jewett.....	J. K. Dillon.....	Greenup.
DeKalb.....			M. D. Barber.....	DeKalb.
DeWitt.....	C. R. Gideon.....	Clinton.....	E. H. Robb.....	Clinton.
Douglas.....	T. Z. Magarrells.....	Tuscola.....	John Lindsey.....	Tuscola.
DuPage.....			E. C. Guild.....	Wheaton.
Edgar.....	T. J. Davis.....	Paris.....	W. E. Thompson.....	Paris.
Edwards.....	Charles Clark.....	Albion.....	J. T. Drury.....	Bone Gap.
Efingham.....	C. M. Wilson.....	Eberle.....	Henry B. Kopley.....	Efingham.
Fayette.....	J. M. Huston.....	Vandalia.....	I. L. Clayton.....	Vandalia.
Ford.....			Wm. Patton.....	Paxton.
Franklin.....	Enoch Sommers.....	Akin.....	W. H. Carner.....	Henton.
Fulton.....	N. O. Campbell.....	Canton.....	J. McClelland.....	Astoria.
Gallatin.....	H. T. Shain.....	Gossett.....	L. L. Orr.....	Tromby.
Greene.....			J. Kaser.....	Carrollton.
Grundy.....	Andrew Jansen.....	Morris.....	Wm. A. Walley.....	Morris.
Hamilton.....	John P. Stelle.....	Dahlgren.....	J. N. Wilson.....	McLeansboro.
Hancock.....	Arch. E. McNall.....	Bowen.....	Reuben Cravens.....	Middle Creek.
Hardin.....	J. N. Crusen.....	Rose Clair.....	C. R. Hine.....	Elizabethtown.
Henderson.....			Marvin McKin.....	Disco.
Henry.....	John Miller.....	Galva.....	C. A. Peck.....	Woodhull.
Iroquois.....			G. H. Winters.....	Onarga.
Jackson.....	Andrew Watson.....	Murphysboro.....	J. W. Winfrey.....	Carbondale.
Jasper.....	J. M. Geddes.....	Newton.....	J. W. Honey.....	Newton.
Jefferson.....	W. C. Blair.....	Mount Vernon.....	Chas. Yearwood.....	Mount Vernon.
Jersey.....	J. M. Gibberson.....	Elsa.....	J. H. Belt.....	Jerseyville.
Jo Davless.....	John Crawford.....	Nora.....	L. M. Eade.....	Stockton.
Johnson.....	J. W. Damson.....	Vienna.....	R. W. Laughlin.....	Tunnel Hill.
Kane.....			Thos. A. Elder.....	Geneva.
Kankakee.....			J. C. Matier.....	Kankakee.
Kendall.....			Alonzo Stanzel.....	Yorkville.
Knox.....	J. T. Duke.....	Galesburg.....	E. H. Burridge.....	Abingdon.
Lake.....	Con Marble.....	Fox Lake.....	L. B. Morse.....	Libertyville.
LaSalle.....	A. C. Crosswell.....	Streator.....	J. Thurber.....	Marselles.
Lawrence.....	George W. Emerick.....	Sumner.....	J. H. Fenner.....	Lawrenceville.
Lee.....	Leslie Long.....	Sublette.....	Fred A. Lawton.....	Dixon.

ILLINOIS COUNTY COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

COUNTY.	Name.	Address.	Name.	Address.
Livingston.....	E. W. Pearson.....	Cayuga.....	C. H. Tuesburg.....	Pontiac.
Logan.....	D. L. Braucher.....	Lincoln.....	W. W. Houser.....	Lincoln.
Macon.....	D. A. Good.....	Bearsdale.....	A. D. Bridgeman.....	Decatur.
Macoupin.....	Adolph Fuchs.....	Mount Olive.....	Wm. Neil.....	Bunker Hill.
Madison.....	John Kramer.....	Collinsville.....	C. L. S. Brown.....	Edwardsville.
Marion.....	L. E. Hodges.....	Sedar.....	C. Rohrbaugh.....	Kinmundy.
Marshall.....			Geo. M. Locke.....	Henry.
Mason.....	W. L. Heberling.....	Havana.....	Jas. M. Winn.....	Forest City.
Massac.....	W. C. Armstrong.....	Metropolis.....	J. F. Hight.....	Samoth.
McDonough.....	Edward Burk.....	Macomb.....	S. F. Gumbart.....	Macomb.
McHenry.....			E. B. Smith.....	Ridgefield.
McLean.....			W. P. Allen.....	Bloomington.
Menard.....	W. S. Bales.....	Petersburg.....	Calborn Hall.....	Petersburg.
Mercer.....	M. S. Campbell.....	Aledo.....	H. N. Sellers.....	Aledo.
Monroe.....	J. L. Notter.....	Waterloo.....	John Anderson.....	Ames.
Montgomery.....	H. F. Mansfield.....	Hillsboro.....	Arthur Ware.....	Butler.
Morgan.....	Alex. Platt.....	Jacksonville.....	John Ware.....	Waverly.
Moultrie.....	A. Huffman.....	Lovington.....	E. P. McMurray.....	Sullivan.
Ogle.....			M. J. West.....	Leaf River.
Peoria.....	W. H. Clark.....	Peoria.....	D. R. Shoen.....	Peoria.
Perry.....	H. Ahlers.....	Pyatt.....	J. H. Spillman.....	Tamaroa.
Piatt.....			M. F. Scott.....	Bement.
Pike.....	Albert Fenton.....	Pittsfield.....	Geo. Locke.....	Kinderhart.
Pope.....	H. M. Golden.....	New Liberty.....	J. D. Peezer.....	Ozark.
Pulaski.....			S. C. Spaulding.....	Villa Ridge.
Putnam.....			Henry Gardiner.....	Florid.
Randolph.....	Abraham Brown.....	New Palestine.....	T. M. Smith.....	Marissa.
Richland.....	Joseph Palmer.....	Noble.....	G. W. Morrill.....	Olney.
Rock Island.....	Lou's Jahns.....	Moline.....	Byron Jordan.....	Orion.
Saline.....	D. N. Anderson.....	Harrisburg.....	W. R. Tate.....	Eldorado.
Sangamon.....	S. P. V. Arnold.....	Springfield.....	Robert H. Patton.....	Springfield.
Schuyler.....	Enoch Edmondson.....	Rushville.....	J. N. Speed.....	Rushville.
Scott.....	Matt Hoots.....	Alsey.....	Rev. Breach.....	Winchester.
Shelby.....	J. F. Christman.....	Shelbyville.....	Samuel Wright.....	Shelbyville.
Stark.....	W. W. Searl.....	Bradford.....	H. J. Reynolds.....	Toulon.
St. Clair.....	J. C. Harder.....	East St. Louis.....	Wm. Little.....	Belleville.
Stephenson.....			T. D. Wilcoxon.....	Freeport.
Tazewell.....	C. F. Crandall.....	Pekin.....	D. W. Puterbaugh.....	Mackinaw.
Union.....	S. H. Bundy.....	Dongola.....		
Vermilion.....	J. M. McCabe.....		C. M. Easton.....	Danville.
Wabash.....	J. M. Scherrer.....	Mount Carmel.....	W. H. Hughes.....	Mount Carmel.
Warren.....	L. H. Smith.....	Monmouth.....	J. J. Milne.....	Monmouth.
Washington.....	John Smith.....	Nashville.....	J. Jones, Jr.....	Nashville.
Wayne.....	E. M. Turner.....	Johnsonville.....	J. A. L. Scott.....	Orchardville.
White.....	James Cobbel.....	Norris City.....	Geo. M. Beck.....	Carmi.
Whiteside.....	J. M. Pratt.....	Erie.....	S. F. Shirley.....	Rock Falls.
Will.....	R. F. Kinne.....	Joliet.....	L. E. Ross.....	Joliet.
Williamson.....	William Ried.....	Marion.....	F. M. Goodall.....	Marion.
Winnebago.....	Charles Fargren.....	Rockford.....	R. S. Snyder.....	Rockford.
Woodford.....	T. A. McCord.....	Roanoke.....	N. J. Wright.....	Eureka.

SILVER REPUBLICAN PARTY.

COUNTY.	Members.	Address.	COUNTY.	Members.	Address.
Adams.....	A. J. Ketchum.....	La Prairie.	Effingham.....	A. M. Allen.....	Effingham.
Alexander.....	Wm. Davidson.....	Cairo.	Fayette.....	J. G. Miller.....	St. Elmo.
Pond.....	Nath. Dresser.....	Beaver Crk.	Ford.....	J. B. Foley.....	Gibson City.
Boone.....	George Pierce.....	Pelvidere.	Franklin.....	J. T. Burgess.....	Benton.
Brown.....	J. W. Curry.....	Mt. Sterling.	Fulton.....	Stephen Bogue.....	Vermont.
Bureau.....	N. C. Buswell.....	Neponset.	Gallatin.....	L. Rowan.....	Shawn'et'wn.
Calhoun.....	Greeley Edwards.....	Hamburg.	Greene.....	E. E. Williams.....	Carrollton.
Carroll.....	J. H. Carbaugh.....	Lanark.	Grundy.....	C. A. Finch.....	Verona.
Cass.....	E. C. Foster.....	Beardstown.	Hamilton.....	Jno. McCullom.....	McLeansboro
Champaign.....	S. W. Love.....	Urbana.	Hancock.....	M. Weinberg.....	Augusta.
Christian.....	H. C. Chapman.....	Taylorville.	Henderson.....	E. L. Moffett.....	Milroy.
Clark.....	Dr. J. Madison.....	Marshall.	Henry.....	F. W. Stillwell.....	Kewanee.
Clay.....	W. A. H. Coday.....	Clay City.	Iroquois.....	James Scott.....	Gilman.
Clinton.....	Maj. S. Johnson.....	Huey.	Jackson.....	O. P. Loudon.....	Carbondale.
Coles.....	R. P. Hackett.....	Charleston.	Jasper.....	I. D. Shambart.....	Newton.
Cook.....	Jas. H. Teller.....	Chicago.	Hardin.....	Judge Hale.....	Elizabeth'n.
Crawford.....	J. R. Muchmore.....	Oblong.	Jefferson.....	G. W. Woodrone.....	Sheller.
Cumberland.....	J. P. Ewart.....	Greenup.	Jersey.....	Dr. W. Park.....	Grafton.
DeKalb.....	H. E. Dunlop.....	DeKalb.	Jo Daviess.....	John Hatch.....	Galena.
DeWitt.....	Dr. D. W. Edmest'n.....	Clinton.	Johnson.....	J. M. Brown.....	Vienna.
Douglas.....	H. A. Compion.....	Bourbon.	Kane.....	S. N. Hoover.....	Aurora.
DuPage.....	E. H. Prince.....	Downer's Gr.	Kankakee.....	T. Huling.....	Kankakee.
Edgar.....	L. O. Jenkins.....	Paris.	Kendall.....	W. F. Wiley.....	Plano.
Edwards.....	W. A. Shelby.....	Maple Grove.	Knox.....	W. C. Holden.....	Galesburg.

ILLINOIS COUNTY COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

DISTRICT.	Members.	Address.	DISTRICT.	Members.	Address.
Lake.....	R. S. Ferguson...	Waukegan.	Pulaski.....	Dr. Crane.....	Beechwood.
LaSalle.....	Fawcett Plumb..	Streator.	Putnam.....	A. C. More.....	Granville.
Lawrence....	L. Barnes.....	Lawrencev'e.	Randolph....	T. F. Alexander..	Sparta.
Lee.....	E. E. Chase.....	Amboy.	Richland....	H. T. Watkins....	Olney.
Livingston..	C. C. Strawn....	Pontiac.	Rock Island..	E. H. Guyer.....	Rock Island.
Logan.....	Dr. Lawrence....	Lincoln.	Saline.....	T. M. Pickett....	Harrisburg.
Macon.....	Frank Ewing....	Decatur.	Sangamon....	Lincoln Dubois..	Springfield.
Macoupin....	E. B. Wideman..	Carlinville.		Dr. V. M. Taylor..	Chatham.
Madison....	Wm. Armstrong.	Alton.	Schuyler.....	J. E. Wyand.....	Rushville.
Marion.....	B. F. Martin....	Salem.	Scott.....	A. P. Grant.....	Winchester.
Marshall....	A. Broadus.....	Lacon.	Shelby.....	Wm. Sturgis....	Shelbyville.
Massac.....	H. Westerman..	Metropolis.	Stark.....	A. Y. Fuller.....	Wyming.
Mason.....	A. D. Black.....	Mason City.	St. Clair....	G. T. Thomas....	Belleville.
McDonough..	Samuel Frost....	Macomb.	Stephenson..	Wm. E. Sibley....	Freeport.
McHenry....	A. J. Kingman..	Woodstock.	Tazewell....	A. G. Kingman..	Fremont.
McLean.....	A. E. DoMange..	Bloomington.	Union.....	Zach Groner....	Dongola.
Menard.....	J. W. Cleney....	Petersburg.	Vermilion....	L. Doney.....	Fairmont.
Mercer.....	A. B. Petrie....	New Windsor.	Wabash.....	J. F. Harrington.	Allendale.
Monroe.....	H. Miller.....	Renault.	Warren.....	J. E. McDowell..	Monmouth.
Montgomery..	D. P. Brophy....	Nokomis.	Washington..	F. H. Fiene.....	Nashville.
Morgan.....	J. Unglaub....	Woodson.	Wayne.....	C. C. Wilson....	Fairfield.
Moultrie....	Isaac Hudson....	Sullivan.	White.....	Leonard Ward..	Carmi.
Ogle.....	E. L. Orput....	Rochelle.	Whiteside....	C. L. Sheldon....	Sterling.
Peoria.....	Geo. T. Gilliam.	Peoria.	Will.....	A. S. Phelps....	Joliet.
Perry.....	Al. A. Driemeler.	Pinckneyv'l'e	Williamson..	Wm. Kiger.....	Dwina.
Platt.....	E. R. Saylor....	Bement.	Winnebago...	S. L. Conde....	Rockford.
Pike.....	G. H. Watson....	Barry.	Woodford...	R. B. Dickenson..	Eureka.
Pope.....	Jas. Bennett....	Golconda.			

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEES.

ILLINOIS.

REPUBLICAN.

Headquarters—Chicago.
Chairman—Charles P. Hitch, Paris.
Secretary—James R. B. Van Cleave.
Treasurer—James H. Gilbert.

At Large—A. W. Berggren, Galesburg; I. C. Edwards, Peoria; John A. Sterling, Bloomington; E. H. Morris, Chicago; J. C. Buckner, Chicago.

DEMOCRATIC.

Headquarters—Chicago.
Chairman—James W. Orr.
Secretary—Arthur C. Bentley.
Treasurer—M. F. Dunlap.
At Large—Geo. E. Brennan, Braidwood; B. J. Claggett, Lexington; Fred E. Eldred, city hall, Chicago; Ross R. Fuller, Charleston; Thos. Gahan, 4193 S. Halsted-st., Chicago; W. H. Hinrichsen, Jacksonville; Frank W. Havill, Mt. Carmel; Joseph P. Mahoney, 100 Washington-st., Chicago; Theo. Nelson, 4559 Forrestville-av., Chicago.

DISTRICT.	Members.	Address.	Members.	Address.
1st.....	T. N. Jamieson....	Chicago.....	Alex. J. Jones....	Chicago.
2d.....	Charles S. Deneen.	Chicago.....	Thomas Byrne....	Chicago.
3d.....	Ernest J. Magerstadt.	Chicago.....	T. J. McNally....	Chicago.
4th.....	Joseph E. Bidwill..	Chicago.....	Thomas Cusack....	Chicago.
5th.....	Adam Wolf.....	Chicago.....	T. F. Little.....	Chicago.
6th.....	William T. Ball....	Chicago.....	Joseph S. Martin..	Chicago.
7th.....	James Pease.....	Chicago.....	C. A. Williams....	Chicago.
8th.....	Ira C. Copley....	Aurora.....	D. J. Hogan.....	Geneva.
9th.....	H. O. Hilton....	Rockford....	Charles Nieman..	Freeport.
10th.....	James McKinney...	Aledo.....	A. W. Bastian....	Fulton.
11th.....	Ralph F. Bradford.	Pontiac.....	Daniel Heenan...	Streator.
12th.....	E. W. Willard....	Joliet.....	T. F. Donovan....	Kankakee.
13th.....	Dr. L. S. Wilcox...	Champaign..	W. H. Purcell....	Urbana.
14th.....	S. O. Spring.....	Peoria.....	F. J. Quinn.....	Peoria.
15th.....	W. H. Hainline....	Macomb.....	T. J. Dudman....	Macomb.
16th.....	Charles S. Rannels.	Jacksonville.	A. C. Bentley....	Pittsfield.
17th.....	J. R. Smith.....	Taylorville..	J. B. Ricks.....	Taylorville.
18th.....	Dr. R. F. Bennett.	Litchfield....	George F. Miner...	Shelbyville.
19th.....	C. P. Hitch.....	Paris.....	H. B. Lee.....	asey.
20th.....	John H. Miller....	McLeansboro..	E. C. Kramer.....	Fairfield.
21st.....	W. A. Stoker.....	Centralla....	W. S. Matthews...	Kinmundy.
22d.....	L. T. Linnell....	Cobden.....	Reed Green.....	Calro.

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

PEOPLE'S.

Headquarters—Springfield.

Chairman—H. E. Taubeneck. Secretary—Chas. E. Palmer. Treasurer—S. P. V. Arnold.

Executive Committee—H. E. Taubeneck, Marshall; Chas. E. Palmer, Noble; S. P. V. Arnold, Springfield; Howard S. Taylor, Chicago; W. C. Blair, Mount Vernon; H. E. Baldwin, Joliet; N. M. Barnett, Hallsville; J. D. Hess, Pittsfield; Wm. Bryant, Mattoon.

MEMBERS.	Address.	MEMBERS.	Address.
James Lawder.....	Chicago.	S. W. Walker.....	Macomb.
F. W. Palmer.....	Chicago.	N. M. Barnett.....	Hallsville.
L. K. Davis.....	Englewood.	F. B. Bullard.....	Mt. Pulaski.
P. J. May.....	Chicago.	H. M. Gilbert.....	Geneseo.
J. J. Dean.....	Chicago.	Henry M. Miller.....	Waverly.
Geo. E. Beckwith.....	Chicago.	Robert Holloway.....	Alexis.
Geo. W. Whiffle.....	Chicago.	J. F. Clark.....	Gillespie.
Geo. A. Mawman.....	Chicago.	S. West.....	Big Neck.
P. J. O'Reilly.....	Chicago.	M. F. Houston.....	Vandalia.
Andrew Ashton.....	Rockford.	S. P. V. Arnold.....	Springfield
G. A. Ellingson.....	Chicago.	Wm. Bryant.....	Mattoon.
O. W. Barnard.....	Manteno.	W. E. R. Kell.....	Decatur
Jas. P. Clark.....	Chicago.	O. F. Evans.....	Salem.
Chas. A. Keller.....	Catlin.	Geo. E. Zimmerly.....	Paris.
Jno. G. Redmond.....	Cayuga.	J. E. Seiler.....	Mt. Carmel.
E. W. Pearson.....	Bloomington.	A. L. Maxwell.....	Flat Rock.
W. F. Lemme.....	Chicago.	W. C. Blair.....	Mt. Vernon.
Francis B. Bowman.....	Chicago.	W. C. Thornton.....	Hamburg.
C. C. Glasworth.....	Joliet.	T. J. Cross.....	Shiloh.
H. E. Baldwin.....	Canton.	G. O. Purdy.....	E. St. Louis.
J. F. Randolph.....	Ottawa.	D. N. Anderson.....	Harrisburg.
Joseph A. Hopp.....			

PROHIBITION.

Headquarters—Champaign.

Chairman—George W. Gere.

Secretary—James H. Shaw.

Treasurer—J. B. Hobbs.

DISTRICT.	Members.	Address.	DISTRICT.	Members.	Address.
1st.....	E. P. Gaston.....	Harvey.	12th.....	G. B. Winter.....	Onarga.
2d.....	Arthur Gurley.....	Chicago.	13th.....	George W. Gere.....	Champaign.
3d.....	H. J. Brubaker.....	Chicago.	14th.....	O. W. Stewart.....	Mackinaw.
4th.....	Alonzo E. Wilson.....	Chicago.	15th.....	L. F. Gumbart.....	Macomb.
5th.....	J. A. Ruth.....	Chicago.	16th.....	H. C. Tunison.....	Jacksonville.
6th.....	J. G. Battershill.....	Chicago.	17th.....	James H. Felter.....	Springfield.
7th.....	F. H. Booth.....	Chicago.	18th.....	J. T. Killam.....	Tower Hill.
8th.....	C. W. Bailey.....	Geneva.	19th.....	Hale Johnson.....	Newton.
9th.....	Mrs. Carrie Grout.....	Rockford.	20th.....	P. S. Pope.....	Benton.
10th.....	C. A. Peck.....	Woodhull.	21st.....	A. J. Meek.....	Marissa.
11th.....	Wm. Drummet.....	Eureka.	22d.....	Hallick Johnson.....	Villa Ridge.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATIC.

Headquarters—Chicago.

Chairman—Adams G. Goodrich. Secretary—R. E. Spangler. Treasurer—Theo. Oehne.

At Large—Henry S. Robbins, Chicago; Francis S. Peabody, Chicago; William Legner, Chicago; John F. O'Brien, Chicago; Ben T. Cable, Rock Island; William S. Forman, East St. Louis; James T. Hoblitt, Lincoln; Paul Kersch, Rock Island.

DISTRICT.	Members.	Address.	DISTRICT.	Members.	Address.
1st.....	Theodore Oehne.....	Chicago.	12th.....	Wilson S. Kay.....	Watseka.
2d.....	A. H. Champlin.....	Chicago.	13th.....	F. E. O'Neil.....	Champaign.
3d.....	Thomas Kerwin.....	Chicago.	14th.....	J. W. Hunter.....	Peoria.
4th.....	R. E. Spangler.....	Chicago.	15th.....	C. H. Williamson.....	Quincy.
5th.....	Joseph Schofield.....	Chicago.	16th.....	Edward Kinman.....	Jacksonville.
6th.....	Jacob Hpokins.....	Chicago.	17th.....	H. Schlonderman.....	Decatur.
7th.....	Henry Thwing.....	Chicago.	18th.....	W. B. Townsend.....	Shelbyville.
8th.....	Clinton Rosette.....	DeKalb.	19th.....	J. E. Parrish.....	Paris.
9th.....	James Sheehan.....	Galena.	20th.....	R. J. Burns.....	Lewisville.
10th.....	Thomas Hardin.....	Fulton.	21st.....	Wm. H. Horne.....	Waterloo.
11th.....	P. C. Knight.....	Pontiac.	22d.....	David Lensen.....	Cairo.

SILVER REPUBLICAN.

Headquarters—Chicago.

Chairman—C. C. Strawn. Secretary—F. C. Wood. Treasurer—J. S. Kendall.

At Large—H. V. Reed, Chicago; J. S. Monroe, Chicago; Judge A. Sample, Paxton; Hon. S. N. Hoover, Aurora.

DISTRICT.	Members.	Address.	DISTRICT.	Members.	Address.
1st	Jas. H. Teller	Chicago.	12th	A. S. Phelps	Joliet.
2d	J. W. Wilson	Chicago.	13th	A. E. De Mange	Bloomington.
3d	Dr. G. M. Emrick	Chicago.	14th	Geo. T. Gilliam	Peoria.
4th	Rev. E. B. Weeks	Chicago.	15th	J. E. Camp	Brooklyn.
5th	F. C. Wood	Chicago.	16th	John C. George	Barry.
6th	Col. J. S. Kendall	Chicago.	17th	Dr. V. M. Taylor	Chatham.
7th	Rev. I. W. Higgs	Chicago.	18th	Edw'd W. Dresser	Greenville.
8th	E. H. Prince	Downer's Gr.	19th	Dr. H. T. Watkins	Olney.
9th	G. W. Hamlin	Rochelle.	21st	B. E. Martin	Salem.
10th	Wm. Lyle	Kewanee.	22d	Geo. H. Clark	Cobden.
11th	C. C. Strawn	Pontiac.			

BANK CLEARINGS.

At 85 cities for eleven months of the years 1895-6-7, inclusive, as reported by "Bradstreet's."

CLEARING HOUSES.	1897.	1896.	1895.	CLEARING HOUSES.	1897.	1896.	1895.
Boston	\$4,627,730.57	\$4,080,831.03	\$4,335,320.01	St. Louis	\$1,234,097.96	\$1,045,697.98	\$1,135,299.04
Providence	24,502,300	232,300,300	255,258,400	Kansas City	492,917.104	453,751.683	472,810,920
Hartford	113,857,019	109,102,627	108,040,384	Fort Worth	65,439,514	59,597,988	67,425,551
New Haven	724,053,679	70,194,679	71,177,335	St. Joseph	60,751,796	56,108,008	63,733,117
Worcester	690,077.1	64,536,819	62,445,039	Topeka	24,421,193	18,775,214	20,497,749
Springfield	627,035,334	61,830,993	63,901,160	Wichita	18,691,620	18,485,581	20,120,251
Portland	629,677,889	60,036,894	59,300,024	Waco	52,656,549	73,808,722	54,492,314
Fall River	39,970,917	38,067,730	36,539,965	Houston	245,961,635	219,617,145	224,386,421
Lowell	30,628,791	23,406,446	30,475,773	Galveston	251,327,000	229,856,151	242,242,651
New Bedford	23,968,783	21,720,306	20,528,154	Tot. S'w'n	1,896,368,192	1,652,417,055	1,779,886,552
Tot. N. Eng.	5,345,294,577	4,767,117,876	5,048,046,844				
New York	29,826,645,167	30,214,835,954	26,631,903,886	Baltimore	719,013,801	650,831,381	623,310,381
Philadelphia	2,806,550,008	2,891,111,174	3,223,919,544	New Orleans	356,793,918	414,306,698	429,661,141
Pittsburg	74,514,620	683,526,805	678,282,025	Savannah	113,637,074	111,314,707	109,399,370
Buffalo	19,021,440	200,415,017	200,705,738	Richmond	104,954,639	102,903,285	110,475,235
Rochester	72,807,193	71,571,681	73,039,205	Memphis	83,614,974	93,667,603	85,428,799
Syracuse	45,509,761	45,547,711	46,916,747	Washington	88,570,521	87,791,254	87,767,901
Wilmington	324,760,54	42,266,405	33,674,969	Atlanta	63,579,622	61,519,484	57,619,514
Scranton, Pa.	38,610,001	38,231,224	35,293,310	Norfolk	42,135,199	45,657,144	45,575,289
Binghamton	15,567,600	15,047,700	16,169,300	Nashville	49,214,869	43,173,877	45,325,144
Tot. Middle	33,866,647,36	30,902,553,67	31,239,904,724	Birmingham	18,708,133	18,748,493	17,992,869
Cincinnati	5,670,417,50	531,859,750	596,220,980	Jacksonville	9,838,571	12,903,616	15,496,324
Detroit	27,267,1708	272,670,408	302,003,703	Chattanooga	13,059,702	11,161,409	11,099,295
Cleveland	2,633,79,551	274,760,697	271,559,846	Tot. So'th'n	1,663,116,023	1,633,978,946	1,639,151,502
Louisville	29,250,1745	257,663,768	287,229,282				
Indianapolis	21,208,290	185,786,861	191,251,648	San Francisco	680,125,688	621,548,804	629,704,572
Columbus	167,247,100	159,566,200	167,907,100	Denver	113,214,876	110,260,453	126,371,272
Grand Rapids	35,795,087	35,734,328	38,848,002	Salt Lake City	69,939,596	60,020,553	45,488,157
Lexington	14,908,834	13,801,843	16,565,896	Portland	64,656,465	56,051,145	54,440,110
Kalamazoo	12,898,822	12,656,385	11,897,620	Los Angeles	56,490,113	51,221,279	55,108,942
Akron	12,029,863	11,959,328	12,045,324	Seattle	31,208,349	25,688,357	23,497,157
Bay City	91,521,53	11,350,157	15,073,093	Tacoma	25,225,625	24,946,799	26,390,503
Springfield, O.	76,645,9	8,032,479	8,301,707	Spokane	29,629,474	22,186,449	18,070,055
Canton, O.	801,1653	8,058,588	8,452,413	Tot. Far-W'n	1,070,509,726	972,027,139	982,070,786
Tot. Western	18,931,7085	1,733,981,392	1,926,057,224				
Chicago	4,098,017,907	4,019,322,827	4,195,580,256	Grand total			
Minneapolis	361,758,274	351,355,159	331,061,882	Untd. States	51,011,439,852	46,205,101,094	47,944,530,543
Milwaukee	22,574,1830	212,860,292	224,191,062				
St. Paul	17,565,2236	208,533,906	198,728,675	Outside New York	21,182,775,336	19,900,265,140	21,012,626,657
Omaha	21,974,4321	193,765,043	171,794,862				
Peoria	731,847,8	78,775,125	92,009,272	Canada			
Des Moines	45,707,491	44,214,022	48,108,158	Montreal	544,682,683	476,894,907	528,823,321
Sioux City	28,906,038	22,763,870	25,176,896	Toronto	325,770,211	308,855,440	274,931,893
Lincoln	15,006,183	13,801,096	16,433,682	Winnipeg	74,651,334	57,409,498	49,231,884
Rockford, Ill.	91,341,60	9,645,513	9,923,003	Halifax	58,040,051	55,689,412	55,616,188
Fargo, N. D.	7,232,851	8,232,379	7,277,006	Hamilton	30,256,320	30,702,767	34,332,985
Sioux Falls	31,915,69	3,605,738	3,124,086	Tot. Canada	1,033,400,560	929,432,019	942,935,273
Fremont, Neb.	35,646,21	2,837,759	2,976,040				
Hastings, Neb.	4,907,624	3,312,266	3,032,037				
Tot. N'w'n	5,271,235,13	5,173,025,015	5,329,412,911				

*Not included in totals because they contain other items than clearings.

THE ELECTORAL VOTE IN 1896.

The electoral vote as declared by congress Jan. 11, 1897, was as follows:

STATES.	PRESI- DENT.		VICE- PRESIDENT.			STATES.	PRESI- DENT.		VICE- PRESIDENT.		
	McKinley.	Bryan.	Hobart.	Sewall.	Watson.		McKinley.	Bryan.	Hobart.	Sewall.	Watson.
Alabama.....		11		11		Nevada.....		3		3	
Arkansas.....		8		5	3	New Hampshire.....	4		4		
California.....	8	1	8	1		New Jersey.....	10		10		
Colorado.....		4		3	1	New York.....	36		36		
Connecticut.....	6		6			North Carolina.....		11		5	6
Delaware.....	3		3			North Dakota.....	3		3		
Florida.....		4		4		Ohio.....	23		23		
Georgia.....		13		13		Oregon.....	4		4		
Idaho.....		3		2	1	Pennsylvania.....	32		32		
Illinois.....	24		24			Rhode Island.....	4		4		
Indiana.....	15		15			South Carolina.....		9		9	
Iowa.....	13		13			South Dakota.....		4		4	
Kansas.....		10		10		Tennessee.....		12		12	
Kentucky.....	12	1	12	1		Texas.....		15		15	
Louisiana.....		8		4	4	Utah.....		3		1	2
Maine.....	6		6			Vermont.....	4		4		
Maryland.....	8		8			Virginia.....		12		12	
Massachusetts.....	15		15			Washington.....		4		2	2
Michigan.....	14		14			West Virginia.....	6		6		
Minnesota.....	9		9			Wisconsin.....	12		12		
Mississippi.....		9		9		Wyoming.....		3		2	1
Missouri.....		17		13	4						
Montana.....		3		1	2	Total.....	271	176	271	146	30
Nebraska.....		8		4	4						

DESTINATION OF IMMIGRANTS, 1897.

State.	Number.	State.	Number.
Maine.....	602	Indiana.....	1,058
New Hampshire.....	606	Illinois.....	12,067
Vermont.....	340	Michigan.....	3,334
Massachusetts.....	24,681	Wisconsin.....	2,472
Rhode Island.....	2,913	Minnesota.....	4,487
Connecticut.....	6,585	Iowa.....	2,234
Total.....	35,627	Missouri.....	1,777
New York.....	94,263	Total.....	34,022
New Jersey.....	10,248	North Dakota.....	1,090
Pennsylvania.....	33,525	South Dakota.....	650
Delaware.....	250	Nebraska.....	746
Maryland.....	2,111	Kansas.....	491
District of Columbia.....	273	Montana.....	678
Total.....	140,670	Wyoming.....	189
Virginia.....	167	Colorado.....	1,015
West Virginia.....	311	New Mexico.....	155
North Carolina.....	59	Oklahoma.....	21
South Carolina.....	36	Indian Territory.....	86
Georgia.....	254	Total.....	5,112
Florida.....	4,212	Washington.....	665
Alabama.....	123	Oregon.....	815
Mississippi.....	50	California.....	4,825
Louisiana.....	2,321	Idaho.....	130
Texas.....	1,872	Utah.....	187
Arkansas.....	521	Nevada.....	122
Kentucky.....	205	Arizona.....	76
Tennessee.....	449	Alaska.....	1
Total.....	10,580	Total.....	6,821
Ohio.....	4,593	Total United States.....	239,832

STATISTICS OF EDUCATION—1895-96.

(By Alexander Summers, Statistician of the U. S. Bureau of Education.)

Population, Enrollment, Average Daily Attendance, Number and Sex of Teachers in Common Schools.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Est. total population in 1896.	Pupils enrolled in common schools.	Per cent of pop- ulation en- rolled.	Average daily attend- ance.	TEACHERS.		
					Male.	Female.	Total.
United States.....	70,595,321	*14,379,078	20.37	9,747,015	130,366	269,959	400,325
North Atlantic Division...	19,520,400	3,463,912	17.75	2,394,190	18,619	78,448	97,067
South Atlantic Division....	9,667,000	2,000,214	20.69	1,250,885	20,166	24,953	45,119
South Central Division.....	12,747,200	2,689,538	21.10	1,794,984	31,328	27,900	59,318
North Central Division.....	21,827,541	5,510,463	22.19	3,809,542	54,042	123,880	177,922
Western Division.....	8,833,180	714,951	18.66	497,414	6,211	14,688	20,899
North Atlantic Division—							
Maine.....	655,600	134,140	20.46	94,912	†1,268	†5,518	†6,786
New Hampshire (1894)....	389,000	62,437	16.05	42,030	280	2,907	3,187
Vermont.....	332,500	65,411	19.67	46,261	379	2,572	2,951
Massachusetts.....	2,547,000	424,353	16.66	321,685	1,078	11,197	12,275
Rhode Island.....	393,400	59,241	15.06	41,691	185	1,517	1,702
Connecticut.....	817,900	141,485	17.30	96,925	†1,433	†13,529	†13,962
New York.....	6,722,000	1,176,074	17.50	772,054	5,421	28,369	33,820
New Jersey.....	1,716,000	280,330	16.33	175,895	779	4,841	5,620
Pennsylvania.....	5,947,000	1,120,441	18.84	802,737	8,796	17,968	26,764
South Atlantic Division—							
Delaware (1892).....	173,200	33,174	19.16	†22,693	†218	†622	†840
Maryland.....	1,159,000	219,362	18.93	123,227	1,106	3,510	4,616
District of Columbia.....	273,600	42,464	15.30	32,153	136	895	1,031
Virginia.....	1,697,000	362,133	21.34	209,528	3,003	5,414	8,417
West Virginia.....	849,300	215,665	25.40	141,081	3,828	2,626	6,454
North Carolina.....	1,763,000	370,920	21.04	231,725	4,294	3,591	7,885
South Carolina.....	1,256,000	232,337	18.50	170,201	2,028	2,419	4,447
Georgia.....	2,015,000	423,786	21.04	254,142	4,507	4,414	8,921
Florida.....	480,900	100,373	20.87	66,135	1,046	1,462	2,508
South Central Division—							
Kentucky.....	1,993,000	400,126	20.08	286,861	4,962	5,247	10,209
Tennessee (1895).....	1,857,000	478,125	25.75	338,330	5,157	3,756	8,913
Alabama.....	1,709,000	319,526	18.70	†204,000	4,260	2,921	7,181
Mississippi (1895).....	1,431,000	350,615	24.62	202,683	3,647	4,208	7,855
Louisiana.....	1,234,000	164,317	13.32	115,316	1,391	2,146	3,537
Texas.....	2,973,000	616,568	20.70	440,249	6,815	6,402	13,217
Arkansas.....	1,270,000	296,575	23.34	171,918	4,391	2,282	6,673
Oklahoma.....	274,200	63,686	23.23	35,597	705	1,028	1,733
North Central Division—							
Ohio.....	3,855,000	820,562	21.28	597,925	10,305	14,875	25,180
Indiana.....	2,289,000	543,665	23.75	401,702	7,130	7,754	14,884
Illinois.....	4,509,000	898,619	19.93	681,525	7,057	18,359	25,416
Michigan (1895).....	\$2,241,841	476,684	21.26	†324,622	3,634	12,379	16,013
Wisconsin.....	2,054,000	412,514	20.09	†271,000	2,440	9,894	12,334
Minnesota.....	1,641,000	354,657	21.62	230,596	2,544	8,975	11,519
Iowa.....	2,088,000	543,052	26.01	315,242	5,614	22,507	28,121
Missouri.....	3,005,000	664,947	22.13	436,388	5,913	8,931	14,844
North Dakota.....	303,600	57,088	18.80	34,478	1,043	1,984	3,027
South Dakota (1894).....	401,300	88,026	21.93	†54,500	1,368	5,448	4,816
Nebraska.....	1,111,000	272,310	24.52	174,837	2,700	7,368	10,068
Kansas.....	1,329,000	373,339	28.48	252,727	4,294	7,406	11,700
Western Division—							
Montana.....	209,800	28,876	13.77	19,443	226	730	956
Wyoming.....	99,700	11,582	11.62	†7,700	105	360	465
Colorado.....	544,200	94,686	17.40	62,410	747	2,174	2,921
New Mexico.....	177,200	23,359	13.18	15,937	841	243	584
Arizona.....	78,380	12,889	16.45	7,641	113	211	324
Utah.....	258,500	66,710	25.82	45,458	493	632	1,185
Nevada.....	41,500	7,267	17.51	5,312	48	242	290
Idaho.....	143,400	32,560	22.71	24,256	262	465	727
Washington.....	479,700	90,113	18.79	63,212	1,184	2,061	3,245
Oregon.....	378,800	87,212	23.03	61,721	1,287	2,060	3,317
California.....	1,422,000	259,697	18.27	184,124	1,405	5,480	6,885

*Including 330,493 secondary students in public high schools. †Approximately.

‡In 1894-95. §By state census. ||In 1893-4.

STATISTICS OF EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

Average Number Days Taught in Common Schools, Salaries of Teachers, Number and Value of Schoolhouses, State and Local Taxation.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Average No. days schools were kept.	AVERAGE MONTHLY SALARIES.		No. of school- houses.	Value of public school property.	Raised from state taxes.	Raised from local taxes.
		Males.	Fe- males.				
United States.....	140.5	\$47.37	\$40.24	240,968	\$455,948,164	\$35,280,153	\$123,219,526
North Atlantic Division.....	175.5	61.18	44.81	43,548	178,586,923	12,506,921	47,750,880
South Atlantic Division.....	107.8	33.15	30.65	35,185	19,315,946	4,104,627	5,677,447
South Central Division.....	93	40.84	34.78	47,366	20,588,290	8,087,066	3,416,064
North Central Division.....	151.6	47.53	38.23	102,350	200,133,720	7,361,870	58,085,513
Western Division.....	142	60.03	52.87	12,519	37,323,285	3,219,669	8,279,622
North Atlantic Division—							
Maine.....	136	43.89	31.94	4,196	3,738,506	515,742	1,076,584
New Hampshire (1893-94)....	124.75	49.78	27.36	1,998	3,086,824	86,817	729,176
Vermont.....	154	38.63	26.72	2,256	1,600,000	88,258	766,529
Massachusetts.....	186	136.03	50.30	*4,539	36,780,727	.....	11,636,893
Rhode Island.....	190	100.53	50.46	516	4,147,279	118,034	1,170,782
Connecticut.....	187.47	84.65	42.34	1,633	8,829,146	261,664	1,968,170
New York.....	175	†72.67	†52.17	12,027	60,333,126	3,748,744	15,141,044
New Jersey.....	184	83.03	48.13	1,763	11,928,227	2,196,240	2,683,708
Pennsylvania.....	159.6	44.78	38.28	14,620	48,143,088	5,491,422	12,578,024
South Atlantic Division—							
Delaware (1891-92).....	†160	†36.60	†34.08	*497	904,426	†6,000	†209,000
Maryland.....	182	†48.00	†40.40	*2,389	†4,000,000	574,057	1,458,334
District of Columbia.....	182	†111.62	†69.00	114	3,290,000	.....	1,050,399
Virginia.....	119	40.93	26.91	6,977	3,070,010	915,430	813,220
West Virginia.....	111	.....	.....	5,475	3,227,141	330,995	1,219,976
North Carolina.....	65.4	25.38	21.40	6,603	1,008,165	705,166	15,258
South Carolina.....	71.4	23.44	22.41	4,140	746,676	484,311	83,323
Georgia.....	110.5	.....	.....	6,752	2,476,188	†958,940	380,245
Florida.....	102	37.51	32.48	2,238	628,340	129,728	447,722
South Central Division—							
Kentucky.....	115	44.03	37.18	8,211	4,216,750	1,804,360	1,079,254
Tennessee (1894-95).....	92.4	†31.88	†26.18	7,212	3,092,503	1,240,176	1,458,334
Alabama.....	69.2	.....	.....	7,089	1,373,000	350,000	(+)
Mississippi (1894-95).....	105.4	31.70	26.55	6,264	1,636,055	923,500	176,256
Louisiana.....	105.8	34.67	30.95	2,894	†930,000	315,452	488,595
Texas.....	92.8	56.71	46.48	10,126	7,289,184	2,839,751	801,623
Arkansas.....	69.68	32.77	29.55	4,440	1,679,338	490,549	698,650
Oklahoma.....	80	.....	.....	1,180	371,460	123,278	171,686
North Central Division—							
Ohio.....	166	42.00	39.00	13,072	40,175,975	1,741,649	9,941,618
Indiana.....	142.5	48.25	40.25	9,800	18,867,494	1,708,008	3,911,440
Illinois.....	157.9	59.76	50.63	12,632	43,765,475	1,000,000	13,133,810
Michigan (1894-95).....	158.2	46.17	35.09	7,835	16,766,882	570,081	4,461,875
Wisconsin.....	160	65.27	32.21	6,795	11,100,000	†657,848	3,870,286
Minnesota.....	155.6	47.30	34.96	6,670	14,271,771	†702,518	3,264,332
Iowa.....	160	38.28	32.23	13,686	15,867,425	.....	7,456,035
Missouri.....	140	49.50	42.50	10,076	15,082,082	686,802	5,006,635
North Dakota.....	107.5	40.29	34.84	2,062	1,926,420	154,964	620,903
South Dakota (1893-94).....	†136	.....	.....	3,524	3,434,805	.....	1,006,988
Nebraska.....	158.9	44.53	37.58	6,720	8,779,760	†140,000	†2,090,125
Kansas.....	120	43.82	35.58	9,418	10,145,631	.....	3,331,408
Western Division—							
Montana.....	149.2	†64.13	†49.72	591	1,933,385	.....	677,301
Wyoming.....	†90	53.04	45.89	306	428,706	.....	189,144
Colorado.....	159.7	†64.07	†53.74	1,654	5,859,477	.....	1,933,384
New Mexico.....	91	.....	.....	*492	264,430	.....	161,494
Arizona.....	126.8	.....	.....	*293	428,935	190,743	11,235
Utah.....	152	65.21	44.00	942	2,471,338	233,734	572,554
Nevada.....	147	97.77	62.10	225	208,414	10,324	75,232
Idaho.....	104	58.52	46.31	658	712,681	.....	255,619
Washington.....	89.2	44.56	38.14	1,890	4,837,413	.....	828,191
Oregon.....	†109	45.16	37.42	1,940	2,988,312	.....	997,640
California.....	174	80.19	65.42	3,528	17,100,184	2,764,868	2,517,828

*Number of schools. †Approximately. ‡Not reported.

STATISTICS OF EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

Expenditures for Common-School Sites, Buildings and Furniture, for Teachers' Salaries and for Other Purposes.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Expended for sites, buildings, furniture, etc.	Expended for teachers' salaries.	Other expendi- tures.	Total expen- ditures, ex- cluding payment of bonds.	Expended per capita of popula- tion.	Expended per pupil of average attend- ance.
United States.....	\$32,408,270	\$116,377,778	\$35,667,732	\$184,453,780	\$2.61	\$18.92
North Atlantic Division..	16,107,841	38,252,602	13,528,100	67,688,543	3.47	28.28
South Atlantic Division..	1,226,576	8,505,125	1,374,457	11,106,158	1.15	8.88
South Central Division..	1,208,631	10,898,412	1,187,403	13,294,446	1.04	7.41
North Central Division..	12,136,785	49,790,057	16,935,423	78,862,265	3.18	20.70
Western Division.....	1,738,487	8,931,582	2,842,349	13,512,368	3.56	27.17
North Atlantic Div.—						
Maine.....	296,951	1,107,818	233,829	1,638,598	2.50	17.97
New Hampshire (1893-94)	163,691	622,944	134,168	920,803	2.87	21.92
Vermont.....	189,371	599,069	279,287	1,067,727	3.21	23.08
Massachusetts.....	2,905,483	*6,990,037	1,933,671	11,829,191	4.65	36.78
Rhode Island.....	508,435	884,935	235,219	1,628,589	4.14	39.06
Connecticut.....	516,692	1,748,475	531,664	2,796,831	3.42	28.86
New York.....	6,599,428	13,619,228	2,955,174	23,173,830	3.45	30.02
New Jersey.....	830,865	3,057,860	1,082,719	4,971,444	2.90	23.26
Pennsylvania.....	4,096,925	9,622,236	5,942,369	19,661,530	3.31	24.49
South Atlantic Div.—						
Delaware (1889-90)*.....	123,795	225,000	26,205	275,000	*1.63	13.90
Maryland.....	406,643	1,853,045	274,663	2,534,351	2.19	20.57
District of Columbia...	166,398	714,367	169,604	1,050,369	3.79	32.67
Virginia.....	170,105	1,443,774	205,684	1,819,563	1.07	8.69
West Virginia.....	223,071	1,112,513	458,065	1,793,649	2.11	12.72
North Carolina.....	53,172	705,416	58,974	817,562	.46	3.53
South Carolina.....	25,180	458,788	44,860	529,828	.42	3.11
Georgia.....	125,235	1,486,423	75,191	1,686,909	.84	6.64
Florida.....	31,917	506,799	61,211	598,927	1.25	9.06
South Central Division —						
Kentucky.....	415,357	2,372,214	131,474	2,919,045	1.47	10.18
Tennessee (1894-95).....	128,401	1,321,379	138,114	1,587,894	.86	4.69
Alabama (1893-94).....	118,230	618,668	126,461	863,359	.39	3.58
Mississippi (1894-95).....	37,314	1,108,013	127,173	1,272,500	.89	6.28
Louisiana.....	130,326	808,151	322,519	1,256,996	1.02	10.90
Texas.....	256,346	3,404,054	396,378	3,956,778	1.34	9.08
Arkansas.....	127,631	1,054,364	51,591	1,233,986	.97	7.17
Oklahoma.....	95,026	216,569	53,693	365,288	1.33	10.26
North Central Division —						
Ohio.....	1,121,487	8,317,424	2,888,008	12,326,919	3.20	20.62
Indiana.....	\$1,556,551	4,767,531	*778,792	7,102,874	3.10	17.69
Illinois.....	3,542,701	9,958,935	2,699,485	16,201,121	13.55	23.77
Michigan (1894-95).....	976,440	3,963,082	1,488,481	6,428,003	3.27	19.80
Wisconsin.....	732,653	3,394,486	2,549,685	6,676,824	2.85	24.64
Minnesota.....	966,891	3,279,123	954,192	5,200,206	3.17	22.55
Iowa.....	746,945	5,205,287	1,946,792	7,899,024	3.78	22.88
Missouri.....	1,454,349	4,205,122	1,035,032	6,694,503	2.25	15.34
North Dakota.....	182,353	586,774	856,766	1,125,893	3.71	29.26
South Dakota (1893-94) ..	181,900	914,046	588,972	1,687,918	4.21	30.97
Nebraska.....	339,451	2,261,007	775,327	3,375,785	3.04	19.31
Kansas.....	322,064	2,937,240	873,891	4,133,195	3.11	16.36
Western Division —						
Montana.....	203,769	418,841	120,566	743,176	3.54	38.22
Wyoming.....	29,118	153,269	28,948	211,335	2.12	27.45
Colorado.....	243,500	1,319,921	730,762	2,394,183	4.38	38.19
New Mexico.....	18,321	142,130	21,792	182,243	1.03	11.44
Arizona.....	23,416	152,438	38,155	214,009	2.73	28.00
Utah.....	142,942	515,829	190,959	849,730	3.29	18.61
Nevada.....	20,203	164,827	21,928	206,958	4.99	38.96
Idaho.....	32,828	218,723	44,801	296,357	2.07	12.22
Washington.....	140,079	769,150	516,280	1,425,509	2.97	22.55
Oregon.....	173,845	784,968	238,296	1,197,109	3.16	19.40
California.....	610,416	4,291,481	899,862	5,801,759	4.08	31.51

*Approximately. †Includes city of Wilmington only. ‡Report incomplete.
§In 1893-94. ¶In 1894-95.

STATISTICS OF EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

Growth of the Common Schools.

YEAR.	Total populat'n.	Pupils enrolled.	Per cent of popula- tion enrolled.	Average daily attend- ance.	TEACHERS.		Days in school term.
					Males.	Fe- males.	
1870-71.....	*39,500,500	7,561,582	19.14	4,545,317	90,293	129,932	132.1
1874-75.....	*43,700,554	8,785,678	20.10	5,248,114	108,791	149,074	130.4
1879-80.....	50,155,783	9,877,505	19.67	6,144,143	122,795	163,798	130.3
1884-85.....	*56,221,868	11,308,024	20.27	7,297,529	121,762	204,154	130.7
1889-90.....	62,622,250	12,722,581	20.32	8,153,635	125,525	238,397	134.7
1890-91.....	*63,898,270	13,050,132	20.42	8,408,323	123,360	245,028	135.7
1891-92.....	*64,934,251	13,255,921	20.41	8,560,603	121,573	252,653	136.9
1892-93.....	*66,289,130	13,483,340	20.34	8,837,199	122,472	260,278	136.8
1893-94.....	*63,064,250	13,995,357	20.56	9,263,350	125,402	263,547	139.5
1894-95†.....	*63,748,950	14,201,752	20.65	9,387,507	128,376	267,951	141.4
1895-96†.....	*70,595,321	14,379,078	20.37	9,747,015	130,366	269,959	140.5

YEAR.	School- houses.	Value of school property.	Paid for teachers' salaries.	Total expendi- tures.	Expended per capita of popula- tion.	Expended per pupil.
1870-71.....	132,119	\$143,818,703	\$42,586,853	\$69,107,612	\$1.75	\$15.20
1874-75.....	157,364	192,013,696	54,722,250	83,504,007	1.91	15.91
1879-80.....	178,222	209,571,718	55,942,972	78,094,687	1.56	12.71
1884-85.....	205,815	263,668,536	72,878,963	110,328,375	1.96	15.12
1889-90.....	224,526	342,531,791	91,836,484	140,506,715	2.21	17.23
1890-91.....	225,951	359,768,365	96,303,069	147,494,809	2.31	17.54
1891-92.....	228,853	383,167,799	100,298,256	155,817,012	2.40	18.20
1892-93.....	234,013	399,161,620	104,560,339	161,171,057	2.48	18.58
1893-94.....	238,423	428,298,256	109,202,405	172,502,843	2.53	18.62
1894-95†.....	237,416	439,071,610	113,664,874	178,215,536	2.59	18.98
1895-96†.....	240,968	455,948,164	116,377,778	184,453,780	2.61	18.92

*Estimated. †The figures for 1894-95 and 1895-96 are subject to correction.

Common School Statistics of the Southern States Classified by Race, 1895-96.

STATE.	ESTIMATED NO. PERSONS 5 TO 18 YEARS.		PUPILS EN- ROLLED.		AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE.		NUMBER OF TEACHERS.	
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.
Alabama.....	328,700	281,600	*198,710	*120,816	*121,300	*79,700	4,831	2,350
Arkansas.....	326,700	126,700	218,299	78,276	128,460	43,488	5,225	1,448
Delaware.....	39,850	8,980	28,316	4,858	*19,746	*2,947	734	106
District of Columbia.....	44,800	24,640	27,289	15,175	20,858	11,295	688	343
Florida.....	89,130	70,670	63,586	36,787	41,962	24,143	1,929	579
Georgia.....	369,000	346,300	238,516	176,270	151,896	99,246	5,868	3,053
Kentucky.....	557,400	95,400	337,618	62,508	247,203	39,658	8,727	1,482
Louisiana.....	203,400	216,700	98,400	65,917	70,373	44,943	2,576	961
Maryland.....	263,300	75,900	179,408	39,954	103,798	19,429	3,892	724
Mississippi (1894-95).....	212,700	309,800	162,830	187,785	99,048	103,635	4,591	3,264
Missouri.....	881,200	55,600	631,957	32,960	*415,368	*21,020	14,114	730
North Carolina.....	389,700	233,700	244,376	126,544	155,809	75,827	5,129	2,756
South Carolina.....	174,200	292,200	109,159	123,178	78,391	91,810	2,688	1,759
Tennessee (1894-95).....	475,100	160,300	377,626	100,499	270,982	67,348	7,048	1,865
Texas.....	800,500	245,500	481,419	135,149	349,913	90,336	10,470	2,747
Virginia.....	338,700	241,000	240,356	121,777	141,825	67,703	6,320	2,097
West Virginia.....	274,300	11,300	203,435	7,230	136,614	4,467	6,219	235
Totals.....	5,768,680	2,794,290	3,861,800	1,429,713	2,559,666	896,994	91,049	26,499
Totals (1889-90).....	5,132,948	2,510,847	3,402,420	1,296,959	2,165,249	813,710	78,903	24,072

*Approximately. †United States census.

STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1895-96.

Instructors and Students in the Public and Private Normal Schools of the United States.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	PUBLIC NORMAL SCHOOLS.					PRIVATE NORMAL SCHOOLS.				
	Number.	Teachers of normal students.		Students in normal courses.		Number.	Teachers of normal students.		Students in normal courses.	
		Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.		Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.
United States.....	160	709	951	11,922	28,499	169	539	415	10,472	10,305
North Atlantic Division.....	27	296	500	4,691	12,438	11	45	58	412	671
South Atlantic Division.....	23	55	64	835	2,624	33	78	109	928	1,473
South Central Division.....	26	69	66	1,273	1,898	41	107	88	1,823	1,722
North Central Division.....	41	223	255	4,437	9,230	72	279	140	6,921	5,838
Western Division.....	13	66	66	625	2,309	7	30	20	388	601
North Atlantic Division—										
Maine.....	6	12	22	191	646	2	1	3	70	89
New Hampshire.....	1	4	3	1	90					
Vermont.....	3	4	14	46	311					
Massachusetts.....	9	34	62	70	1,177	3	3	14		172
Rhode Island.....	1	3	7	2	224					
Connecticut.....	4	7	47	9	544	1	2	10		31
New York.....	14	71	165	1,208	4,379	1	19	23	7	90
New Jersey.....	4	14	18	62	685					
Pennsylvania.....	15	147	162	3,102	4,382	4	20	8	335	289
South Atlantic Division—										
Delaware.....	1		1		20	1	2	1	13	8
Maryland.....	1	4	6	21	393	2	2	2	15	27
District of Columbia.....	2	2	10	10	82	1		2		20
Virginia.....	3	9	16	93	395	8	31	59	271	432
West Virginia.....	5	16	11	391	438	4	14	7	137	232
North Carolina.....	6	10	6	157	750	9	12	15	179	275
South Carolina.....	1	1	2		150	5	5	11	121	248
Georgia.....	2	7	10	140	310	4	3	5	93	10
Florida.....	2	6	2	83	86	4	9	7	99	101
South Central Division—										
Kentucky.....	2	3	8	33	110	10	21	12	498	383
Tennessee.....	3	12	10	218	212	10	26	21	529	533
Alabama.....	9	24	20	434	603	4	25	20	230	219
Mississippi.....	5	8	1	255	241	7	14	9	278	289
Louisiana.....	2	3	12	69	230					
Texas.....	1	5	11	119	301	7	14	18	187	20
Arkansas.....	3	9	1	76	40	3	7	8	111	83
Oklahoma.....	1	5	3	69	109					
Indian Territory.....										
North Central Division—										
Ohio.....	6	13	32	141	528	11	49	14	1,547	839
Indiana.....	3	19	12	420	652	10	46	38	1,917	1,392
Illinois.....	3	27	28	526	1,032	9	28	10	762	722
Michigan.....	3	24	25	220	771	4	5	7	177	354
Wisconsin.....	6	36	50	806	1,515	2	12	4	43	32
Minnesota.....	6	27	34	326	1,110	2	6	1	57	15
Iowa.....	4	20	14	409	875	16	47	31	737	849
Missouri.....	5	26	23	908	1,215	7	19	6	460	397
North Dakota.....	2	9	7	138	169					
South Dakota.....	2	5	14	120	308	1	5	4	64	40
Nebraska.....	1	5	5	45	75	4	33	13	583	657
Kansas.....	1	12	11	378	980	6	29	12	574	491
Western Division—										
Montana.....						1	2	1	10	13
Wyoming.....										
Colorado.....	1	11	8	97	322	1	4	4	13	171
New Mexico.....	1	2	2	13	40					
Arizona.....	1	2	2	58	77					
Utah.....						1	17	5	297	223
Nevada.....										
Idaho.....	2	6	2	26	67					
Washington.....	2	7	12	133	263					
Oregon.....	2	13	5	143	209	1	4		65	70
California.....	4	25	35	156	1,331	3	3	10	3	124

STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

Instructors and Students in Public High Schools and in Private High Schools and Academies.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS.					PRIVATE SECONDARY SCHOOLS.				
	Number.	Secondary teachers.		Secondary students.		Number.	Secondary teachers.		Secondary students.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
United States.....	4,974	7,236	8,474	157,942	222,551	2,106	3,984	4,768	53,491	53,163
North Atlantic Div....	1,185	1,825	2,935	48,263	66,468	671	1,758	2,069	21,618	19,297
South Atlantic Div....	396	451	493	8,550	12,296	443	643	740	9,385	9,199
South Central Div....	536	684	618	11,923	15,969	489	657	734	10,655	11,592
North Central Div....	2,674	3,847	4,023	80,390	115,244	378	735	942	9,426	10,213
Western Div....	213	419	405	8,816	12,604	125	191	283	2,407	2,862
North Atlantic Div.—										
Maine.....	120	131	138	3,092	4,077	35	68	89	1,551	1,590
New Hampshire.....	49	53	78	1,364	1,795	25	87	56	1,127	714
Vermont.....	51	50	82	1,293	1,694	26	57	83	1,159	1,058
Massachusetts.....	219	420	703	12,694	15,933	98	235	352	3,163	2,758
Rhode Island.....	14	59	60	1,111	1,608	11	24	48	354	344
Connecticut.....	66	108	164	2,727	3,433	59	107	158	1,129	1,490
New York.....	343	450	1,690	14,732	19,474	202	567	689	5,181	5,468
New Jersey.....	73	121	216	3,023	4,778	70	204	203	2,441	1,516
Pennsylvania.....	250	433	464	8,227	13,676	145	409	391	5,513	4,359
South Atlantic Div.—										
Delaware.....	13	15	24	462	635	3	8	11	119	146
Maryland.....	45	62	72	1,456	1,874	45	83	144	824	1,162
Dist. of Columbia....	4	43	54	885	1,438	16	24	79	157	500
Virginia.....	75	75	110	1,661	2,170	87	138	127	1,689	1,458
West Virginia.....	22	26	20	390	646	18	29	33	465	475
North Carolina.....	14	14	33	337	432	137	188	154	3,039	2,109
South Carolina.....	61	66	52	975	1,104	38	44	57	701	861
Georgia.....	108	114	128	1,963	3,310	89	121	130	2,297	2,278
Florida.....	24	35	18	421	597	10	8	25	94	225
South Central Div.—										
Kentucky.....	58	84	82	1,629	2,295	84	123	168	1,706	2,013
Tennessee.....	93	115	75	1,859	2,504	114	161	129	2,700	2,428
Alabama.....	57	63	55	975	1,429	77	86	79	1,506	1,396
Mississippi.....	84	93	85	1,469	1,681	65	82	92	1,417	1,708
Louisiana.....	20	32	43	502	935	27	19	72	302	772
Texas.....	166	227	223	4,163	5,578	79	132	149	2,254	2,590
Arkansas.....	52	61	46	1,142	1,368	32	43	32	651	634
Oklahoma.....	3	3	5	74	129	2	2	3	17	37
Indian Territory....	3	6	4	110	50	9	9	10	102	134
North Central Div.—										
Ohio.....	558	802	661	15,502	20,797	56	107	148	981	1,312
Indiana.....	315	507	318	8,117	10,867	22	37	75	641	934
Illinois.....	319	554	552	11,321	18,205	59	115	171	1,525	1,823
Michigan.....	281	367	581	9,834	13,747	17	28	65	481	684
Wisconsin.....	185	248	316	6,096	8,203	24	70	68	894	586
Minnesota.....	101	172	219	4,337	6,476	29	69	75	881	622
Iowa.....	329	403	561	9,818	13,961	38	70	78	1,105	1,081
Missouri.....	169	277	306	5,949	9,275	87	154	165	2,075	2,288
North Dakota.....	21	22	27	403	590	4	4	5	43	30
South Dakota.....	31	32	33	530	850	7	13	16	124	106
Nebraska.....	197	237	197	4,321	6,268	14	32	34	243	314
Kansas.....	168	226	192	4,112	6,065	21	46	42	533	483
Western Div.—										
Montana.....	16	17	26	390	656	3	.....	5	.....	85
Wyoming.....	5	4	10	109	164	2	2	4	18	28
Colorado.....	41	93	88	1,524	2,316	8	13	16	114	247
New Mexico.....	7	8	8	87	144	5	7	6	87	46
Arizona.....	2	5	1	49	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	2	12	9	221	359	14	25	22	671	532
Nevada.....	4	4	6	103	190	1	.....	1	.....	13
Idaho.....	7	10	5	109	141	3	5	2	77	63
Washington.....	31	47	46	980	1,390	14	15	29	208	324
Oregon.....	13	22	24	597	867	15	31	36	329	340
California.....	85	197	182	4,639	6,336	60	93	162	903	1,184

STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1885-96.—CONTINUED.

Universities and Colleges of Liberal Arts in the United States.
(Furnished by the U. S. Bureau of Education.)

STATE OR TERRITORY.	INCOME.		Libraries—Bound volumes.	Value of scientific apparatus.	Value of grounds and buildings.	Productive funds.	Benefactions.
	From tuition fees.	Total income, all sources.					
United States.....	\$6,685,097	\$17,918,174	6,453,677	\$15,986,780	\$118,106,655	\$109,562,433	\$3,842,728
North Atlantic Division...	3,026,349	7,471,370	2,984,474	7,392,891	46,531,952	58,137,482	3,606,650
South Atlantic Division....	569,985	1,502,202	697,305	1,317,491	13,684,637	8,585,712	267,988
South Central Division....	583,364	1,504,301	486,026	973,366	10,151,400	7,088,397	151,669
North Central Division....	2,252,293	6,132,395	1,998,432	5,151,488	37,842,146	30,142,000	3,755,186
Western Division.....	246,183	1,807,906	307,440	1,551,574	9,896,520	5,658,833	561,205
North Atlantic Division—							
Maine.....	52,731	115,618	106,412	205,000	950,000	1,368,838	19,904
New Hampshire.....	34,091	82,638	75,000	100,000	500,000	1,076,622	.....
Vermont.....	10,512	100,444	67,077	200,000	705,000	783,890	1,000
Massachusetts.....	760,815	1,676,256	686,310	1,416,000	7,596,000	13,579,665	304,889
Rhode Island.....	90,211	150,936	82,000	122,350	1,177,967	1,113,021	28,000
Connecticut.....	518,936	852,146	313,500	641,755	6,991,780	5,808,060	72,373
New York.....	871,328	2,576,896	834,731	2,883,352	15,557,745	21,996,091	1,008,755
New Jersey.....	72,500	313,500	221,159	720,400	2,530,000	3,750,000	1,353,000
Pennsylvania.....	615,225	1,608,436	598,285	1,104,034	10,523,460	8,661,294	824,229
South Atlantic Division—							
Delaware.....	1,582	38,362	7,500	44,056	82,200	83,000	.....
Maryland.....	177,112	255,037	171,500	381,906	2,003,859	3,052,000	13,786
District of Columbia....	137,928	294,086	113,800	250,000	4,250,000	1,024,532	25,400
Virginia.....	124,267	304,292	150,700	199,250	2,462,000	1,941,938	85,232
West Virginia.....	7,000	82,598	14,465	79,000	495,000	114,780	.....
North Carolina.....	62,524	183,275	91,450	203,300	1,506,638	664,629	101,805
South Carolina.....	20,260	102,826	69,800	82,000	852,000	547,700	7,700
Georgia.....	26,557	117,048	62,250	70,175	1,678,000	832,963	31,065
Florida.....	12,705	79,078	15,750	27,804	354,885	324,800	1,000
South Central Division—							
Kentucky.....	63,956	215,209	68,044	125,400	1,118,400	1,358,877	32,750
Tennessee.....	149,912	434,143	150,550	331,875	3,332,000	2,290,335	50,365
Alabama.....	69,255	114,079	41,850	130,800	1,032,000	306,500	6,462
Mississippi.....	21,700	76,643	30,500	111,900	490,000	689,000	15,200
Louisiana.....	86,713	240,347	104,152	108,000	1,755,000	1,510,571	6,225
Texas.....	132,886	265,974	45,738	116,986	1,725,000	676,000	38,732
Arkansas.....	51,740	124,015	22,142	40,125	612,000	150,500	.....
Oklahoma.....	1,000	25,000	7,000	7,000	50,000	.....	.....
Indian Territory.....	6,202	8,893	1,050	1,250	37,000	1,614	1,765
North Central Division—							
Ohio.....	311,336	1,059,363	404,296	861,400	7,507,038	7,592,177	282,394
Indiana.....	237,773	496,060	187,840	344,000	4,047,422	1,977,643	100,000
Illinois.....	579,107	1,695,180	519,647	841,700	8,000,338	8,993,605	2,578,519
Michigan.....	232,858	662,246	206,367	948,350	2,111,736	1,601,292	48,723
Wisconsin.....	84,865	525,630	116,146	634,200	2,276,000	1,422,862	103,289
Minnesota.....	106,387	368,955	85,130	235,800	2,632,740	1,609,751	31,477
Iowa.....	200,170	387,405	146,670	355,772	2,506,765	1,543,171	96,458
Missouri.....	318,478	623,921	154,162	402,200	4,455,000	3,454,839	420,072
North Dakota.....	2,699	42,245	7,800	28,000	208,000	30,000	5,367
South Dakota.....	16,531	25,486	14,893	23,300	429,050	89,485	25,200
Nebraska.....	51,203	235,547	63,460	205,896	1,827,000	1,271,184	11,746
Kansas.....	117,739	270,327	92,521	247,900	1,731,000	556,000	51,961
Western Division—							
Montana.....	11,500	26,900	4,110	11,750	215,000	.....	8,000
Wyoming.....	316	40,826	3,382	50,000	150,000	.....	.....
Colorado.....	26,540	125,027	45,968	138,083	1,260,000	467,492	51,430
New Mexico.....	220	14,220	361	1,000	40,000	.....	.....
Arizona.....	.....	46,605	1,720	46,272	74,587	.....	.....
Utah.....	6,700	73,700	18,500	37,100	840,000	96,427	5,150
Nevada.....	.....	105,000	4,892	21,409	120,000	.....	.....
Idaho.....	106	41,902	3,500	25,000	125,000	5,461	100
Washington.....	35,735	126,305	21,622	44,610	862,000	45,000	46,300
Oregon.....	24,616	79,330	25,390	42,600	634,000	363,689	24,025
California.....	139,450	628,091	178,025	730,750	5,575,853	4,680,764	426,200

STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.
Instructors and Students in Coeducational Colleges and Universities and in Colleges for Men Only.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	No. of institutions.	PROFESS'RS AND IN- STRUCTORS.		STUDENTS.						Total income.
				Preparatory.		Collegiate.		Graduate.		
		Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.	
United States.....	481	7,396	1,558	32,122	14,892	52,794	15,835	3,762	911	\$17,918,174
North Atlantic Division.....	79	2,234	163	5,601	653	18,971	2,077	1,551	225	7,471,370
South Atlantic Division..	70	818	154	3,349	1,223	5,746	998	379	12	1,562,202
South Central Division..	87	814	307	5,409	3,415	6,938	2,298	148	85	1,504,301
North Central Division..	201	2,919	821	14,666	7,766	17,905	8,693	1,458	498	5,132,395
Western Division.....	47	611	173	3,697	1,835	3,234	1,769	226	91	1,307,906
North Atlantic Division—										
Maine.....	3	42	.....	.....	.....	507	161	.....	.....	115,618
New Hampshire.....	1	31	.....	.....	.....	386	.....	7	2	82,638
Vermont.....	2	36	.....	.....	.....	257	91	1	1	100,444
Massachusetts.....	9	367	8	451	25	3,489	347	437	43	1,676,256
Rhode Island.....	1	75	.....	.....	.....	654	96	85	24	150,936
Connecticut.....	3	197	.....	.....	.....	2,091	59	169	23	852,146
New York.....	22	793	24	3,218	98	4,863	668	483	101	2,576,396
New Jersey.....	4	126	5	178	30	1,280	.....	126	.....	313,500
Pennsylvania.....	34	567	66	1,754	500	5,444	655	243	31	1,603,436
South Atlantic Division—										
Delaware.....	1	10	.....	.....	.....	71	.....	.....	.....	38,362
Maryland.....	10	176	16	529	93	771	104	253	.....	255,037
District of Columbia...	6	135	10	434	36	450	101	88	9	204,086
Virginia.....	10	144	17	483	59	1,156	226	2	.....	340,292
West Virginia.....	3	28	10	145	.....	226	75	1	.....	82,598
North Carolina.....	15	140	24	668	361	1,313	203	28	2	185,275
South Carolina.....	9	63	4	224	80	618	46	4	.....	109,826
Georgia.....	10	75	40	583	385	928	170	.....	.....	117,048
Florida.....	6	42	33	273	209	183	73	3	1	79,678
South Central Division—										
Kentucky.....	13	131	30	910	532	1,202	284	3	4	215,209
Tennessee.....	24	218	108	1,553	1,094	1,954	688	62	3	434,143
Alabama.....	9	77	13	273	204	788	113	.....	.....	114,079
Mississippi.....	5	40	9	240	105	512	69	30	4	76,643
Louisiana.....	9	121	45	639	509	672	237	45	68	240,347
Texas.....	14	135	53	889	387	1,183	505	8	6	265,974
Arkansas.....	10	84	37	761	458	606	394	.....	.....	124,013
Oklahoma.....	1	5	2	72	61	7	3	.....	.....	25,000
Indian Territory.....	2	3	10	72	65	14	5	.....	.....	8,893
North Central Division—										
Ohio.....	37	556	157	3,003	1,221	3,283	1,554	334	51	1,059,363
Indiana.....	15	264	41	1,014	352	1,597	654	94	21	436,060
Illinois.....	31	598	136	2,636	1,378	3,354	1,497	542	238	1,595,180
Michigan.....	11	193	64	940	588	1,871	989	67	24	562,246
Wisconsin.....	9	193	23	717	150	1,308	531	83	26	525,690
Minnesota.....	10	164	38	460	277	1,306	654	110	34	368,955
Iowa.....	23	221	106	1,517	984	1,407	822	67	41	387,405
Missouri.....	28	333	124	2,024	1,020	1,751	810	35	15	623,921
North Dakota.....	3	20	9	191	179	64	35	2	1	42,245
South Dakota.....	6	44	24	278	270	108	76	6	4	25,436
Nebraska.....	10	110	43	830	536	778	535	50	26	235,547
Kansas.....	18	223	56	1,056	801	1,008	536	48	17	270,327
Western Division—										
Montana.....	3	13	13	96	76	19	8	.....	.....	26,900
Wyoming.....	1	10	2	35	62	11	9	1	.....	40,826
Colorado.....	5	52	16	372	220	267	145	36	11	125,027
New Mexico.....	1	5	3	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,220
Arizona.....	1	19	3	49	27	10	13	1	.....	46,635
Utah.....	2	36	10	356	306	82	86	3	.....	73,700
Nevada.....	1	15	3	38	10	82	51	2	4	105,000
Idaho.....	1	13	3	141	83	23	19	.....	.....	41,902
Washington.....	9	74	28	372	251	409	267	4	1	126,335
Oregon.....	8	57	34	499	362	208	194	6	3	79,390
California.....	15	317	58	1,102	386	2,122	977	173	72	628,091

STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1893-96.—CONTINUED.

Instructors and Students in Colleges and Seminaries for Women Which Confer Degrees.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	No. of Institutions.	PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS		STUDENTS.			
		Male.	Female.	Preparatory.	College.	Graduate.	Total income.
United States.....	162	678	1,874	5,145	14,039	384	\$3,456,983
North Atlantic Division.....	24	266	459	1,202	4,287	210	1,402,383
South Atlantic Division.....	53	207	512	1,043	4,650	74	732,325
South Central Division.....	54	129	513	1,682	3,593	71	651,108
North Central Division.....	29	21	352	1,126	1,478	27	533,762
Western Division.....	2	5	38	92	31	2	87,405
North Atlantic Division—							
Maine.....	2	9	13	246	53	1	15,800
New Hampshire.....	1	4	8	129	15		20,000
Vermont.....							
Massachusetts.....	5	126	167	8	2,423	89	614,200
Rhode Island.....							
Connecticut.....							
New York.....	5	50	130	565	931	61	451,436
New Jersey.....	2	22	13	25	87		11,118
Pennsylvania.....	9	55	123	229	828	59	281,829
South Atlantic Division—							
Delaware.....							
Maryland.....	5	34	53	17	420	12	122,521
District of Columbia.....							
Virginia.....	18	67	157	325	1,141	9	195,534
West Virginia.....	1		3	18	17		3,500
North Carolina.....	8	20	77	188	635	8	114,000
South Carolina.....	9	37	85	227	831	20	96,500
Georgia.....	12	49	132	263	1,606	25	200,210
Florida.....							
South Central Division—							
Kentucky.....	11	25	102	231	799	11	133,300
Tennessee.....	13	45	158	477	1,039	22	196,909
Alabama.....	12	22	105	79	800	11	141,900
Mississippi.....	12	26	98	441	654	21	116,408
Louisiana.....	3	6	20	194	121	1	19,300
Texas.....	2	4	20	200	130	5	37,300
Arkansas.....	1	1	10	50	50		6,000
Oklahoma.....							
Indian Territory.....							
North Central Division—							
Ohio.....	7	11	107	243	356	2	160,750
Indiana.....	1	1	12	75	25		16,000
Illinois.....	5	10	71	206	220	4	156,405
Michigan.....							
Wisconsin.....	1		13	145	31	2	32,500
Minnesota.....	1		7	5	24		3,550
Iowa.....							
Missouri.....	12	44	121	307	764	19	194,857
North Dakota.....							
South Dakota.....							
Nebraska.....							
Kansas.....	2	5	21	85	53		30,200
Western Division—							
Montana.....							
Wyoming.....							
Colorado.....							
New Mexico.....							
Arizona.....							
Utah.....							
Nevada.....							
Idaho.....							
Washington.....							
Oregon.....							
California.....	2	5	38	92	31	2	87,405

STATISTICS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

Summary of Statistics of Professional and Allied Schools.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	THEOLOGICAL.			LAW.			MEDICAL (REGULAR & HOMEOPATHIC).		
	Schools.	Instructors.	Students.	Schools.	Instructors.	Students.	Schools.	Instructors.	Students.
United States.....	144	869	8,017	73	658	9,780	136	3,395	*21,955
North Atlantic Division ..	45	344	2,940	12	216	3,342	26	744	6,755
South Atlantic Division ..	19	113	870	17	92	1,453	22	449	2,720
South Central Division ..	17	72	898	13	59	566	20	357	2,832
North Central Division ..	57	305	3,197	25	231	3,927	58	1,626	8,409
Western Division.....	6	35	112	6	60	487	10	219	739
North Atlantic Division—									
Maine.....	2	12	84				2	28	147
New Hampshire.....							1	13	143
Vermont.....							1	25	185
Massachusetts.....	7	68	413	2	30	822	4	165	977
Rhode Island.....									
Connecticut.....	3	34	190	1	32	224	1	12	125
New York.....	12	96	890	7	126	1,870	11	310	2,672
New Jersey.....	5	34	479						
Pennsylvania.....	16	102	884	2	28	426	6	191	2,506
South Atlantic Division—									
Maryland.....	4	39	415	2	6	122	7	179	1,255
District of Columbia ..	3	21	74	5	50	874	5	125	430
Virginia.....	4	18	164	3	8	229	3	70	499
West Virginia.....				1	3	92			
North Carolina.....	3	15	56	2	6	64	3	16	107
South Carolina.....	3	11	49	1	1	17	1	10	90
Georgia.....	2	9	112	3	18	60	3	49	339
South Central Division—									
Kentucky.....	4	27	564	1	4	44	5	104	1,156
Tennessee.....	8	33	230	6	29	221	9	143	863
Alabama.....	2	4	53	1	3	20	2	35	155
Mississippi.....				1	5	40			
Louisiana.....	1	7	12	1	5	62	2	28	358
Texas.....	2	7	49	2	7	157	1	21	214
Arkansas.....				1	6	22	1	26	86
North Central Division—									
Ohio.....	13	71	490	5	43	389	12	297	1,597
Indiana.....	4	18	149	4	20	300	3	84	360
Illinois.....	12	89	1,321	6	47	1,066	10	450	2,397
Michigan.....	4	17	76	2	41	776	4	113	859
Wisconsin.....	4	24	223	1	8	225	2	62	170
Minnesota.....	7	31	272	1	15	372	3	97	339
Iowa.....	5	12	209	2	15	239	6	92	749
Missouri.....	5	30	410	2	21	236	15	370	2,204
Nebraska.....	3	13	47	1	14	83	2	56	169
Kansas.....				1	7	121	1	25	65
Western Division—									
Colorado.....	2	11	37	2	38	73	4	92	223
Oregon.....				2	16	97	2	32	96
California.....	4	24	75	2	6	317	4	95	420

*Not including 634 students in eclectic schools, 99 in physio-medical, nor 1,749 in post-graduate schools.

General Summary of Statistics of Professional and Allied Schools.

CLASS OF SCHOOLS.	Schools.	Instructors.	Students.	Graduates.
Theological.....	144	869	8,017	1,681
Law.....	73	658	9,780	2,981
Medical.....	155	3,395	24,437	4,947
Dental.....	46	854	6,399	1,515
Pharmaceutical.....	44	354	3,873	1,083
Veterinary.....	10	139	882	134
Nurse Training.....	177		5,094	1,773
Totals.....	649	6,810	57,982	14,114

Summary of Statistics of Medical Schools, by Classes.

CLASS OF SCHOOLS.	Schools.	Instructors.	Students.	Graduates.
Regular.....	116	2,302	19,999	4,261
Homeopathic.....	20	493	1,956	495
Eclectic.....	8	166	634	169
Physio-medical.....	2	43	99	22
Graduate.....	9	332	1,749	
Totals.....	155	3,936	24,437	4,947

STATISTICS OF EDUCATION, 1895-96.

Number and Sex of Teachers in Common Schools—Percentage of Male Teachers.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	WHOLE NUMBER OF DIFFERENT TEACHERS EMPLOYED.			PERCENTAGE OF MALE TEACHERS.			
	Male.	Female.	Total.	1870-71.	1879-80.	1889-90.	1895-96.
South Central Division—							
Kentucky.....	4,962	5,247	10,209	*66.0	64.6	49.8	48.6
Tennessee.....	15,157	13,756	28,913	*75.0	74.4	61.8	157.9
Alabama.....	4,260	2,921	7,181	66.8	63.8	62.9	59.3
Mississippi.....	13,647	14,208	27,855	*60.8	61.2	49.6	146.4
Louisiana.....	1,391	2,146	3,537	50.9	46.1	44.7	39.3
Texas.....	6,815	6,402	13,217	*77.3	*75.0	61.1	51.6
Arkansas.....	4,391	2,282	6,673	*75.6	78.4	68.5	65.8
Oklahoma.....	705	1,028	1,733				40.7
North Central Division—							
Ohio.....	10,905	14,875	25,180	43.2	47.8	43.1	40.9
Indiana.....	7,130	7,754	14,884	60.5	57.5	51.1	47.9
Illinois.....	7,057	18,359	25,416	43.5	39.7	32.5	27.8
Michigan.....	13,654	†12,379	†16,013	26.3	29.2	22.3	†22.7
Wisconsin.....	2,440	9,894	12,334	*28.8	28.9	19.8	19.8
Minnesota.....	2,544	8,975	11,519	33.7	35.9	23.9	22.1
Iowa.....	5,614	22,507	28,121	39.0	33.6	20.6	20.0
Missouri.....	5,913	8,931	14,844	65.3	58.1	44.4	39.8
North Dakota.....	1,043	1,984	3,027	†24.7	*40.8	28.3	36.1
South Dakota.....	†1,368	†3,448	†4,816			29.0	†28.4
Nebraska.....	2,700	7,968	10,668	51.9	40.7	27.1	26.8
Kansas.....	4,294	7,406	11,700	47.2	45.1	40.8	36.7
Western Division—							
Montana.....	226	730	956	*30.3	38.5	22.9	23.6
Wyoming.....	105	360	465	*28.6	44.3	22.4	22.6
Colorado.....	747	2,174	2,921	48.8	36.4	26.2	25.6
New Mexico.....	341	243	584	*91.7	78.0	*62.2	58.4
Arizona.....	113	211	324		47.5	33.8	34.9
Utah.....	493	692	1,185	55.0	54.5	46.6	41.6
Nevada.....	48	242	290	32.4	46.7	16.3	16.6
Idaho.....	262	465	727	*64.3	57.4	*33.4	36.0
Washington.....	1,184	2,061	3,245	*46.5	37.4	40.6	36.5
Oregon.....	1,287	2,030	3,317	*51.7	48.3	43.3	38.8
California.....	1,405	5,480	6,885	40.0	33.6	21.4	20.4

*Approximately. †In 1894-95. ‡In 1893-94.

SPECIAL INSTITUTIONS OF EDUCATION.

	Number of institutions.	Number of instructors.	Number of pupils.	Volumes in libraries.	Value of scientific apparatus	Value of grounds and buildings.
Business schools.....	398	1,913	80,662			
Reform schools.....	86	450	21,078			\$16,125,292
For defective classes—						
State schools for the deaf..	51	772	9,037	91,271	\$12,604	10,704,700
Public day schools for the deaf..	20	77	615	1,976	200	202,900
Private schools for the deaf	16	88	594			
State schools for the blind..	37	391	3,630	77,667	19,325	6,250,894
Public institutions for the feeble-minded.....	18	205	7,652			4,258,436
Private institutions for the feeble-minded.....	10	49	402			

RECAPITULATION.—STATISTICS OF EDUCATION, 1895-96.

Total Number of Pupils and Students of All Grades in Both Public and Private Schools.

DIVISION.	PUPILS RECEIVING ELEMEN- TARY INSTRUCTION.		PUPILS RECEIVING SECOND- ARY INSTRUCTION.†	
	Public.	Private (largely esti- mated).	Public.‡	Private (in pre- paratory schools, academies, seminari s, etc).
United States..	*13,998,585	1,228,146	392,729	166,274
North Atlantic Division	3,319,181	484,585	118,270	50,259
South Atlantic Division	1,979,398	86,716	21,771	21,501
South Central Division	2,461,646	142,253	29,916	32,615
North Central Division	5,314,829	474,361	199,331	49,651
Western Division.....	693,531	40,231	23,441	9,243

RECAPITULATION.—STATISTICS OF EDUCATION, 1895-96.—CONTINUED.

DIVISION.	STUDENTS RECEIVING HIGHER INSTRUCTION.								
	In universities and colleges.‡			In schools of medicine, law and theology.‡			In normal schools.¶		
	Pub- lic.**	Pri- vate.	Total.	Pub- lic.††	Pri- vate.	Total.	Pub- lic.	Pri- vate.††	Total.
United States	26,206	71,081	97,377	7,340	45,548	52,888	40,421	20,777	\$561,198
North Atlantic Division ..	4,857	25,540	30,397	197	17,679	17,876	17,129	1,083	18,212
South Atlantic Division ..	3,189	10,218	13,407	678	5,635	6,313	3,519	2,401	5,920
South Central Division ..	2,701	11,889	14,090	1,113	3,789	4,902	3,171	3,545	6,716
North Central Division ...	12,180	20,896	33,076	4,493	17,480	21,973	13,667	12,759	26,426
Western Division	3,369	3,038	6,407	859	965	1,824	2,385	989	3,324

DIVISION.	SUMMARY OF HIGHER INSTRUCTION.		SUMMARY OF PUPILS BY GRADE.			SUMMARY ACCORDING TO CONTROL.		Grand total.
	Pub- lic.	Pri- vate.	Elemen- tary.	Sec- ondary.	Higher.	Public.	Private.	
United States	74,057	137,406	15,226,731	559,003	211,463	14,465,371	1,531,826	15,997,197
North Atlantic Division..	22,183	44,302	3,833,766	168,529	66,485	3,489,634	579,146	4,068,780
South Atlantic Division..	7,386	18,254	2,066,114	46,272	25,640	2,008,555	129,471	2,138,026
South Central Division...	6,385	13,723	2,903,899	62,531	25,708	2,638,547	193,591	2,832,138
North Central Division...	30,340	51,135	5,789,190	248,382	81,475	5,544,500	575,147	6,119,647
Western Division	7,163	4,992	733,762	32,689	12,155	724,135	54,471	778,606

*This does not include 330,433 secondary pupils in the public high schools.

†Including pupils in preparatory or academic departments of higher institutions, public and private, and excluding elementary pupils, who are classed under "Pupils receiving elementary instruction."

‡This is made up chiefly from the returns of individual high schools to the bureau and is considerably too small, as there are a great many secondary pupils outside the completely organized high schools whom there are no means of enumerating.

§Including colleges for women, agricultural and mechanical (land grant) colleges and scientific schools. Students in law, theological and medical departments are excluded, being included in tabulation under that head; students in academic and preparatory depart-

ments are also excluded, being included in "Pupils receiving secondary instruction."

¶Including schools of pharmacy and veterinary medicine.

¶Non-professional pupils in normal schools are included in "Pupils receiving secondary instruction."

**Mainly state universities and agricultural and mechanical colleges.

††Mainly in schools or departments of medicine and law attached to state universities.

‡‡Private normal schools are, with few exceptions, scarcely superior to the ordinary secondary schools.

§§There are in addition to this number 23,202 students taking normal courses in universities, colleges and high schools.

CONVICTS AND CONVICT LABOR.

(Prepared by the Bureau of Labor.)

SYSTEMS OF PRISON WORK IN 1885 AND 1895.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Institution.	Locality.	1885.	1895.
Alabama.....	State Penitentiary....	Wetumpka...	Lease.....	Lease and public account.
Arizona.....	Territorial Prison....	Yuma,	Public account..	Public account.
Arkansas.....	State Penitentiary....	Little Rock....	Lease.....	Contract and public account.
California.....	State Prison.....	Folsom.....	Public account..	Public account.
California.....	State Prison.....	San Quentin...	Piece price and public account.	Public account.

SYSTEMS OF PRISON WORK IN 1885 AND 1895.—CONTINUED.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Institution.	Locality.	1885.	1895.
Colorado.....	State Penitentiary.....	Canon City.....	Public account..	Public account.
Connecticut.....	State Prison.....	Wethersfield.....	Contract.....	Contract.
Florida.....	State Penitentiary.....	Tallahassee.....	Lease.....	Lease.
Georgia.....	State Penitentiary.....	Atlanta.....	Lease.....	Lease.
Illinois.....	State Penitentiary.....	Joliet.....	Contract.....	Contract and public account.
Illinois.....	Southern Penitentiary.....	Chester.....	Contract.....	Public account.
Indiana.....	State Prison (north).....	Michigan City.....	Contract.....	Contract.
Indiana.....	State Prison (south).....	Jeffersonville.....	Contract.....	Contract.
Indiana.....	State Reformatory for Women.....	Indianapolis.....	Piece price.....	Piece price.
Iowa.....	State Penitentiary.....	Fort Madison.....	Contract.....	Contract.
Iowa.....	State Penitentiary.....	Anamosa.....	Public account..	Public account.
Kansas.....	State Penitentiary.....	Lansing.....	Public account and contract.	Public account and contract.
Kentucky.....	State Penitentiary.....	Frankfort.....	Lease and public account.	Piece price.
Louisiana.....	State Penitentiary.....	Baton Rouge.....	Lease.....	Lease.
Maine.....	State Prison.....	Thomaston.....	Public account..	Public account.
Maryland.....	Penitentiary.....	Baltimore.....	Contract.....	Contract.
Massachusetts.....	State Prison.....	Boston.....	Contract.....	Piece price and public account.
Massachusetts.....	Reformatory.....	Concord Junction.	Piece price.....	Piece price.
Massachusetts.....	Reformatory Prison for Women.....	Sherborn.....	Piece price.....	Piece price and public account.
Michigan.....	State Prison.....	Jackson.....	Contract and piece price.	Contract and public account.
Michigan.....	State House of Cor'n and Reformatory.	Ionla.....	Contract.....	Public account and contract.
Minnesota.....	State Prison.....	Stillwater.....	Contract.....	Contract and public account.
Mississippi.....	State Penitentiary.....	Jackson.....	Lease.....	Public account.
Missouri.....	State Penitentiary.....	Jefferson City.....	Contract.....	Contract.
Nebraska.....	State Penitentiary.....	Lancaster.....	Lease.....	Lease.
Nevada.....	State Prison.....	Carson City.....	Public account..	Public account.
New Hampshire.....	State Prison.....	Concord.....	Contract.....	Contract.
New Jersey.....	State Prison.....	Trenton.....	Piece price.....	Piece price and public account.
New Jersey.....	Essex County Penitentiary.	Caldwell.....	Public account..	Public account.
New Mexico.....	Territorial Penitentiary.	Santa Fe.....	Lease.....	Public account.
New York.....	Auburn Prison.....	Auburn.....	Public account and contract.	Piece price and public account.
New York.....	Sing Sing State Prison	Sing Sing.....	Contract.....	Public account and piece price.
New York.....	Clinton Prison.....	Dannemora.....	Public account..	Public account and piece price.
New York.....	State Reformatory.....	Elmira.....	Contract and public account.	Piece price and public account.
New York.....	Albany County Penitentiary.	Albany.....	Contract.....	Piece price.
New York.....	Erie County Penitentiary.	Buffalo.....	Contract.....	Public account and piece price.
New York.....	Kings County Penitentiary.	Brooklyn.....	Contract.....	Piece price.
New York.....	Monroe County Penitentiary.	Rochester.....	Contract.....	Piece price and public account.
New York.....	Onondaga County Penitentiary.	Syracuse.....	Contract.....	Piece price.
North Carolina.....	State Penitentiary.....	Raleigh.....	Public account and lease.	Public account.
Ohio.....	Penitentiary.....	Columbus.....	Contract, piece price and public account.	Contract and piece price.
Oregon.....	State Penitentiary.....	Salem.....	Contract and public account.	Contract and public account.
Pennsylvania.....	Eastern Penitentiary.	Philadelphia.....	Public account and piece price.	Public account.
Pennsylvania.....	Western Penitentiary.	Allegheny City	Contract.....	Public account and piece price.
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia County House of Correction.	Philadelphia.....	Public account..	Public account.
Pennsylvania.....	Berks County Prison..	Reading.....	Public account..	Public account.
Pennsylvania.....	Chester County Prison	West Chester.....	Public account..	Public account.
Pennsylvania.....	Delaware Co. Prison..	Media.....	Public account..	Public account.
Pennsylvania.....	Lancaster Co. Prison.	Lancaster.....	Public account..	Public account.
Pennsylvania.....	Lehigh County Prison	Allentown.....	Public account..	Public account.
Pennsylvania.....	Montgomery Co. Prison	Norristown.....	Piece price.....	Piece price.

SYSTEMS OF PRISON WORK IN 1885 AND 1895.—CONTINUED.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Institutions.	Locality.	1885.	1895.
Pennsylvania....	Northampton County Prison.	Easton.....	Public account..	Public account.
Pennsylvania....	Northumberland County Prison.	Sunbury.....	Public account..	Public account.
Pennsylvania....	Philadelphia County Prison.	Philadelphia...	Public account..	Public account.
Pennsylvania....	Schuylkill County Prison.	Pottsville.....	Public account..	Public account.
Rhode Island....	State Prison and Providence County Jail..	Howard.....	Contract.....	Contract.
South Carolina..	Penitentiary.....	Columbia.....	Contract, public account and lease.	Contract, public account and lease.
South Dakota....	State Penitentiary....	Sioux Falls....	Contract*.....	Public account.
Tennessee.....	State Penitentiary....	Nashville.....	Lease.....	Lease.
Texas.....	State Penitentiary....	Huntsville and Rusk.	Public account and contract.	Public account and contract.
Vermont.....	State Prison.....	Windsor.....	Contract.....	Contract.
Vermont.....	House of Correction..	Rutland.....	Contract.....	Public account.
Virginia.....	State Penitentiary....	Richmond.....	Contract.....	Contract and public account.
Washington.....	Penitentiary.....	Walla Walla...	Lease.....	Public account.
West Virginia...	Penitentiary.....	Moundsville...	Contract.....	Contract.
Wisconsin.....	State Prison.....	Waupun.....	Contract.....	Contract and public account.

*Dakota territory.

VALUE OF GOODS PRODUCED OR WORK DONE, BY SYSTEMS OF WORK, 1885 AND 1895.

PUBLIC ACCOUNT SYSTEM.			PIECE PRICE SYSTEM.		
State.	1885.	1895.	State.	1885.	1895.
Alabama		\$64,912.81	Missouri	\$1,135,000.00	\$1,184,062.47
Arizona	\$25,000.00	6,000.00	New Hampshire...	100,000.00	128,862.50
Arkansas		54,019.05	New York.....	4,903,575.00	.....
California	126,413.56	282,766.13	Ohio	822,732.00	444,197.20
Colorado	30,000.00	12,220.52	Oregon	108,000.00	22,500.00
Illinois		773,540.62	Pennsylvania	496,452.81	.....
Iowa	17,000.00	95,243.40	Rhode Island...	81,000.00	159,488.40
Kansas	268,594.77	166,324.25	South Carolina..	200,000.00	279,000.00
Kentucky	37,200.00	.....	South Dakota....	*11,577.36	.....
Maine	72,000.00	43,826.13	Texas	295,000.00	870,541.18
Massachusetts		175,347.09	Vermont	120,837.75	313,600.50
Michigan		121,646.55	Virginia	786,289.95	1,099,421.91
Minnesota		150,000.00	West Virginia...	275,000.00	242,000.00
Mississippi		244,066.00	Wisconsin	360,000.00	600,000.00
Nevada	21,372.02	10,607.96	Total.....	\$17,071,265.69	\$8,190,799.70
New Jersey.....	3,288.10	10,582.60	LEASE SYSTEM.		
New Mexico.....		33,281.60	Alabama	\$214,400.00	\$622,463.60
New York.....	629,857.48	708,744.91	Arkansas	230,450.00	.....
North Carolina..	61,072.13	190,000.00	Florida	100,000.00	283,173.00
Ohio	99,082.51	.....	Georgia	460,000.00	177,416.00
Oregon	12,000.00	21,533.33	Kentucky	411,280.00	.....
Pennsylvania	208,812.52	370,521.52	Louisiana	352,000.00	165,647.85
South Carolina..	99,457.09	102,124.36	Mississippi	324,000.00	.....
South Dakota....		7,633.60	Nebraska	148,000.00	72,436.25
Texas	357,742.00	993,474.10	New Mexico.....	16,000.00	.....
Vermont		20,000.00	North Carolina..	200,000.00	.....
Virginia		25,200.00	South Carolina..	23,560.00	166,189.33
Washington		127,820.33	Tennessee	1,142,000.00	680,300.00
Wisconsin		77,126.50	Washington	30,000.00	.....
Total.....	\$2,063,892.18	\$4,888,563.36	Total.....	\$3,651,690.00	\$2,167,626.03
CONTRACT SYSTEM.			*Dakota territory.		
Arkansas		\$82,273.24			
Connecticut	\$109,000.00	242,375.00			
Illinois	3,005,000.00	255,000.00			
Indiana	1,551,807.82	799,700.00			
Iowa	381,590.00	251,636.00			
Kansas	790,125.00	74,761.00			
Maryland	395,000.00	680,000.30			
Massachusetts	79,000.00	.....			
Michigan	813,773.00	288,330.00			
Minnesota	245,500.00	175,000.00			

SUMMARY.			State.		1885.	1895.
Systems of Work.	1885.	1895.				
Public account sys-			Michigan.....		\$853,778.00	\$407,976.55
tem	\$2,063,892.18	\$4,888,563.36	Minnesota.....		245,500.00	325,000.00
Contract system. 17,071,265.69		8,190,799.70	Mississippi.....		324,000.00	244,066.00
Piece price sys-			Missouri.....		1,135,000.00	1,184,062.47
tem	1,484,230.52	3,795,483.24	Nebraska.....		148,000.00	72,436.25
Lease system....	3,651,690.00	2,167,626.03	Nevada.....		21,372.02	10,607.96
Total.....	\$24,271,078.39	\$19,042,472.33	New Hampshire..		100,000.00	128,862.50
			New Jersey.....		589,732.50	405,268.11
			New Mexico.....		16,000.00	33,281.00
			New York.....		5,533,432.48	2,708,513.93
			North Carolina...		261,072.13	190,000.00
			Ohio.....		967,462.51	732,172.18
			Oregon.....		120,000.00	44,033.33
			Pennsylvania.....		864,400.33	445,740.20
			Rhode Island....		81,000.00	159,488.40
			South Carolina...		323,017.09	547,313.69
			South Dakota....		*11,577.36	7,633.60
			Tennessee.....		1,142,000.00	680,300.00
			Texas.....		652,742.00	1,864,015.28
			Vermont.....		120,837.75	333,600.50
			Virginia.....		786,289.95	1,124,621.91
			Washington.....		30,000.00	127,820.33
			West Virginia...		275,000.00	242,050.00
			Wisconsin.....		360,000.00	677,126.50
			Total.....		\$24,271,078.39	\$19,042,472.33

*Dakota territory.

CONVICTS IN 1885 AND 1895.

STATE.	EMPLOY'D IN PRO- DUCTIVE LABOR.		ENGAGED IN PRISON DUTIES.		IDLE AND SICK.		AGGRE- GATE.	
	1885.	1895.	1885.	1895.	1885.	1895.	1885.	1895.
Alabama.....	536	1,508	18	....	10	69	564	1,577
Arizona.....	93	160	49	....	15	5	157	165
Arkansas.....	518	761	46	46	....	82	564	889
California.....	1,036	1,460	726	619	56	135	1,808	2,214
Colorado.....	150	163	140	113	10	346	300	624
Connecticut.....	205	303	66	113	10	14	281	430
Florida.....	181	552	55	50	....	50	236	682
Georgia.....	1,500	2,424	....	....	....	....	1,500	2,424
Illinois.....	1,600	1,759	575	544	72	59	2,287	2,362
Indiana.....	1,317	1,162	122	348	86	193	1,475	1,708
Iowa.....	495	643	173	244	22	155	690	1,002
Kansas.....	723	*841	122	(†)	24	31	869	872
Kentucky.....	992	920	138	105	12	97	1,142	1,122
Louisiana.....	798	1,072	34	48	9	7	841	1,127
Maine.....	133	89	30	41	8	21	171	151
Maryland.....	422	631	96	69	21	3	539	703
Massachusetts.....	874	1,240	509	728	129	77	1,512	2,045
Michigan.....	834	825	243	288	189	268	1,316	1,381
Minnesota.....	318	357	63	131	30	14	411	502
Mississippi.....	787	904	25	36	....	50	812	900
Missouri.....	876	1,135	594	460	185	564	1,655	2,159
Nebraska.....	194	168	101	96	12	39	307	303
Nevada.....	75	10	32	62	23	6	130	78
New Hampshire.....	114	167	12	15	4	1	130	183
New Jersey.....	802	708	148	241	100	299	1,050	1,208
New Mexico.....	84	107	16	41	....	1	100	149
New York.....	4,306	5,733	1,329	1,814	865	894	6,500	8,441
North Carolina.....	983	1,010	97	110	5	58	1,085	1,208
Ohio.....	1,305	1,088	618	420	51	627	1,974	2,085
Oregon.....	210	158	53	221	9	20	272	399
Pennsylvania.....	1,828	2,070	1,242	900	658	1,863	3,728	4,853
Rhode Island.....	162	136	73	14	3	5	238	155
South Carolina.....	767	894	58	95	22	25	847	1,014
South Dakota.....	155	84	138	30	....	3	193	117
Tennessee.....	1,274	1,115	49	44	....	385	1,323	1,544
Texas.....	2,671	3,822	251	214	....	89	2,922	4,125
Vermont.....	134	176	26	70	5	1	165	247
Virginia.....	808	1,000	216	128	....	247	1,024	1,375
Washington.....	45	264	30	130	7	22	82	416
West Virginia.....	205	352	41	68	15	105	261	525
Wisconsin.....	353	434	87	86	16	95	456	615
Total.....	30,853	38,415	8,891	8,804	2,633	7,025	41,877	54,244

*Including those engaged in prison duties. †Included in those employed in productive labor. ‡Dakota territory.

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

THE WHEAT CROP OF THE WORLD.

(Prepared by Henry Hyde, Statistician, Department of Agriculture.)

COUNTRY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
United States.....	515,949,000	396,132,000	460,267,000	467,103,000	427,684,000
Canada.....	49,701,000	42,650,000	44,583,000	57,460,000	40,800,000
Mexico.....	14,000,000	15,000,000	18,000,000	14,000,000	8,000,000
Total North America.....	579,650,000	453,782,000	522,850,000	538,563,000	476,483,000
Argentina.....	36,000,000	57,000,000	80,000,000	60,000,000	48,000,000
Uruguay.....	3,292,000	5,703,000	8,915,000	10,000,000	6,000,000
Chile.....	16,500,000	19,000,000	16,000,000	15,000,000	12,000,000
Total South America.....	55,792,000	81,703,000	104,915,000	85,000,000	66,000,000
Austria.....	50,174,000	43,690,000	48,190,000	41,200,000	43,991,000
Hungary.....	142,558,000	158,425,000	141,888,000	146,000,000	150,690,000
Croatia-Slavonia.....	7,071,000	8,223,000	8,786,000	6,200,000	8,000,000
Bosnia-Herzegovina.....	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,050,000
Total Austria-Hungary.....	201,803,000	212,308,000	200,834,000	195,400,000	204,641,000
Montenegro.....	250,000	250,000	250,000	220,000	220,000
Servia.....	10,000,000	8,651,000	7,500,000	9,400,000	9,300,000
Roumania.....	63,942,000	60,115,000	43,587,000	68,503,000	69,200,000
Turkey in Europe.....	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	21,500,000	24,000,000
Bulgaria.....	40,441,000	35,387,000	30,600,000	37,000,000	45,600,000
Greece.....	5,500,000	6,500,000	5,500,000	4,000,000	4,800,000
Italy.....	115,685,000	135,227,000	121,535,000	105,181,000	132,000,000
Spain.....	62,288,000	93,484,000	105,000,000	92,000,000	83,000,000
Portugal.....	6,000,000	5,500,000	9,000,000	7,000,000	5,600,000
France.....	310,836,000	277,569,000	347,557,000	339,129,000	337,823,000
Switzerland.....	4,000,000	3,800,000	4,500,000	5,000,000	4,800,000
Germany.....	116,215,000	110,040,000	110,081,000	110,000,000	106,140,000
Belgium.....	19,500,000	17,800,000	19,800,000	18,000,000	17,216,000
Netherlands.....	5,890,000	4,971,000	4,346,000	5,000,000	5,400,000
Great Britain.....	60,407,000	50,800,000	61,038,000	38,348,000	58,851,000
Ireland.....	2,214,000	1,666,000	1,532,000	1,109,000	1,191,000
Total United Kingdom.....	62,621,000	52,466,000	62,570,000	39,457,000	60,042,000
Denmark.....	4,964,000	4,601,000	4,162,000	4,500,000	4,340,000
Sweden.....	4,343,000	3,893,000	4,467,000	3,798,000	4,671,000
Norway.....	250,000	275,000	275,000	200,000	800,000
Russia in Europe.....	337,570,000	461,861,000	418,225,000	376,885,000	365,148,000
Total Europe.....	1,410,588,000	1,514,298,000	1,521,029,000	1,443,233,000	1,484,301,000
Russia in Asia.....	72,000,000	76,997,000	87,698,000	83,499,000	75,000,000
British India.....	206,640,000	268,539,000	252,754,000	234,379,000	181,997,000
Asiatic Turkey.....	44,000,000	46,000,000	45,000,000	46,000,000	44,000,000
Persia.....	18,567,000	20,000,000	22,000,000	22,000,000	20,000,000
Japan.....	15,741,000	16,848,000	16,000,000	16,500,000	16,000,000
Cyprus.....	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,200,000	2,400,000
Total Asia.....	358,948,000	432,384,000	425,392,000	404,578,000	339,397,000
Egypt.....	8,252,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	14,000,000	12,000,000
Tunis.....	8,000,000	4,000,000	10,700,000	7,500,000	5,600,000
Algeria.....	19,979,000	20,274,000	28,900,000	24,800,000	17,600,000
Cape Colony.....	3,500,000	4,014,000	3,195,000	2,542,000	3,200,000
Total Africa.....	39,731,000	38,288,000	54,795,000	48,842,000	38,400,000
New South Wales.....	4,089,000	7,032,000	6,708,000	7,263,000	5,359,000
Victoria.....	14,110,000	15,282,000	15,736,000	11,807,000	5,848,000
South Australia.....	6,639,000	9,531,000	14,047,000	8,027,000	6,116,000
West Australia.....	305,000	443,000	537,000	176,000	194,000
Tasmania.....	967,000	1,051,000	860,000	899,000	1,202,000
New Zealand.....	10,581,000	8,642,000	5,046,000	3,727,000	7,059,000
Queensland.....	405,000	477,000	426,000	562,000	128,000
Total Australasia.....	37,066,000	42,458,000	43,360,000	32,461,000	25,906,000
RECAPITULATION BY CONTINENTS.					
North America.....	579,650,000	453,782,000	522,850,000	538,563,000	476,483,000
South America.....	55,792,000	81,703,000	104,915,000	85,000,000	66,000,000
Europe.....	1,410,588,000	1,514,298,000	1,521,029,000	1,443,233,000	1,484,301,000
Asia.....	358,948,000	432,384,000	425,392,000	404,578,000	339,397,000
Africa.....	39,731,000	38,288,000	54,795,000	48,842,000	38,400,000
Australasia.....	37,066,000	42,458,000	43,360,000	32,461,000	25,906,000
Grand total.....	2,481,805,000	2,552,913,000	2,672,341,000	2,552,677,000	2,430,497,000

DISPOSITION OF THE WHEAT CROP OF 1896.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Crop of 1896.	Stock on hand March 1, 1897.		Consumed in county where grown.		Shipped out of county where grown.		W't per bu.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Lbs.
Maine.....	170,940	73,504	43	170,940	100			58
New Hampshire.....	51,387	15,416	30	51,387	100			56
Vermont.....	205,972	74,150	36	205,972	100			60
Massachusetts.....								
Rhode Island.....								
Connecticut.....								56
New York.....	6,349,968	2,222,489	35	4,000,480	63	2,349,488	37	58
New Jersey.....	1,555,260	404,368	26	1,353,076	87	202,184	13	60
Pennsylvania.....	17,737,286	5,321,186	30	13,302,964	75	4,434,322	25	58
Delaware.....	1,758,816	386,940	22	756,291	43	1,002,525	57	59
Maryland.....	7,878,769	1,575,754	20	3,151,508	40	4,727,261	60	58
Virginia.....	5,724,913	1,202,232	21	3,434,948	60	2,289,965	40	58
North Carolina.....	4,621,922	1,155,480	25	4,483,264	97	138,658	3	58
South Carolina.....	957,902	143,685	15	957,902	100			59
Georgia.....	1,699,872	305,977	18	1,648,876	97	50,996	3	58
Florida.....								
Alabama.....	394,184	55,186	14	382,358	97	11,826	3	56
Mississippi.....	37,927	7,965	21	37,927	100			57
Louisiana.....								
Texas.....	4,529,210	543,505	12	4,076,289	90	452,921	10	56
Arkansas.....	1,260,720	277,358	22	1,147,255	91	113,465	9	57
Tennessee.....	6,628,462	1,325,692	20	4,308,500	65	2,319,962	35	57
West Virginia.....	4,056,511	1,065,258	27	3,042,383	75	1,014,128	25	58
Kentucky.....	9,976,861	1,046,529	15	4,395,422	63	2,581,439	37	56
Ohio.....	21,800,016	5,014,004	23	14,606,011	67	7,194,005	33	54
Michigan.....	15,719,988	3,772,776	24	6,916,755	44	8,803,143	56	58
Indiana.....	20,617,440	3,510,065	17	11,562,566	56	9,084,874	44	56
Illinois.....	28,668,146	4,586,903	16	14,334,073	50	14,334,073	50	56
Wisconsin.....	8,898,950	3,025,613	34	7,208,150	81	1,690,800	19	55
Minnesota.....	46,599,061	12,115,756	26	15,843,681	34	30,755,380	66	56
Iowa.....	11,473,152	3,556,677	31	7,228,086	63	4,245,066	37	57
Missouri.....	16,594,473	2,821,060	17	9,126,960	55	7,467,513	45	56
Kansas.....	30,794,452	4,927,112	16	15,397,226	50	15,397,226	50	56
Nebraska.....	19,300,602	5,429,369	28	9,695,301	50	9,695,301	50	56
South Dakota.....	27,583,450	7,447,532	27	8,275,085	30	19,308,415	70	57
North Dakota.....	29,848,501	5,372,730	18	6,566,670	22	23,281,831	78	57
Montana.....	1,204,240	240,848	20	1,047,689	87	156,551	13	56
Wyoming.....	224,126	71,720	32	201,713	90	22,413	10	62
Colorado.....	2,797,182	559,436	20	1,762,225	63	1,034,957	37	59
New Mexico.....	818,097	171,800	21	719,925	88	98,172	12	58
Arizona.....	333,500	66,700	20	296,815	89	36,685	11	60
Utah.....	2,803,753	841,126	30	1,514,027	54	1,290,726	46	60
Nevada.....	180,030	28,806	16	149,425	83	30,605	17	59
Idaho.....	2,404,112	528,905	22	961,645	40	1,442,467	60	59
Washington.....	8,358,192	919,401	11	2,507,458	30	5,850,734	70	60
Oregon.....	10,247,141	1,537,071	15	3,688,971	36	6,558,170	64	59
California.....	45,097,195	4,068,748	9	14,431,102	32	30,666,093	68	60
Oklahoma.....	2,601,755	312,211	12	1,509,018	58	1,092,737	42	59
Total.....	427,684,346	88,149,072	20.6	206,458,269	48.3	221,226,077	51.7	57.1

UNMANUFACTURED WOOL IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Quantities from the leading countries of supply during the five years ended June 30, 1896.

COUNTRY FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
Belgium.....	130,238	123,869	48	3,463,983	9,210,716
France.....	4,882,555	8,128,213	962,734	10,245,426	13,279,720
Germany.....	415,815	1,481,590	246,389	1,235,315	2,021,443
Russia.....	32,400,709	30,835,223	9,055,067	12,988,082	9,945,248
Turkey, European.....	2,458,942	3,238,602	1,153,128	2,819,710	5,803,893
United Kingdom.....	43,473,171	61,107,704	11,546,327	78,391,661	90,907,989
Canada.....	1,137,216	1,402,858	602,628	7,031,178	4,964,753
Argentina.....	14,127,791	13,842,868	8,983,667	25,745,854	22,736,851
Chile.....	2,374,910	1,644,889	1,418,219	2,149,749	3,438,140
Uruguay.....	4,832,563	652,090	247,737	10,347,873	8,114,961
China.....	13,889,957	20,753,893	10,186,264	26,089,418	24,547,088
British East Indies.....	568,605	403,937	267,047	884,272	123,237
Turkey, Asiatic.....	9,194,835	13,316,552	3,904,201	7,329,877	5,453,664
British Australasia.....	15,359,722	9,176,282	4,917,396	12,883,814	20,386,269
British Africa.....	1,143,112	2,134,255	1,221,742	3,871,253	8,252,441
Other countries.....	2,220,511	4,191,093	439,961	1,656,441	1,725,120
Total.....	148,670,652	172,433,898	55,152,585	206,033,906	230,911,473

DISPOSITION OF THE CORN CROP OF 1896.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Crop of 1896.		Stock on hand March 1, 1897.		Consumed in county where grown.		Shipped out of county where grown.		Merchantable.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Bushels.	P.ct.	
Maine.....	546,860	164,058	30	541,391	99	.....	.....	426,551	78	
New Hampshire.....	1,161,720	406,602	35	1,161,720	100	.....	.....	1,033,931	89	
Vermont.....	1,994,322	817,672	41	1,994,322	100	.....	.....	1,735,000	87	
Massachusetts.....	1,845,520	627,490	34	1,845,560	100	.....	.....	1,605,637	87	
Rhode Island.....	900,332	141,391	16	285,790	95	15,042	5	264,732	84	
Connecticut.....	1,773,004	656,011	37	1,737,544	98	35,460	2	1,489,323	84	
New York.....	17,892,738	8,051,732	45	17,355,956	97	536,782	3	14,493,118	81	
New Jersey.....	9,325,338	4,103,149	44	8,392,804	90	932,534	10	8,239,551	89	
Pennsylvania.....	52,475,000	23,613,750	45	46,178,000	88	6,297,000	12	45,128,500	86	
Delaware.....	4,933,676	2,466,838	50	3,206,889	65	1,726,787	35	4,341,635	88	
Maryland.....	19,936,128	9,170,619	46	13,157,844	66	6,778,284	34	17,344,431	87	
Virginia.....	33,067,986	17,891,933	47	31,977,108	84	6,030,878	16	31,977,108	84	
North Carolina.....	29,504,148	13,276,867	45	27,733,899	94	1,770,249	6	23,898,360	81	
South Carolina.....	15,781,674	8,048,501	51	15,465,747	98	315,627	2	11,045,423	89	
Georgia.....	32,829,654	16,414,827	50	31,516,468	96	1,313,186	4	27,905,206	85	
Florida.....	4,860,940	1,944,376	40	4,539,284	94	291,656	6	3,791,533	78	
Alabama.....	32,445,075	16,924,734	46	30,822,821	95	1,622,254	5	26,604,962	82	
Mississippi.....	27,973,390	12,308,232	44	27,134,188	97	839,202	3	23,497,648	84	
Louisiana.....	15,565,030	4,980,810	32	15,253,729	98	311,301	2	11,673,772	75	
Texas.....	32,228,617	6,123,457	19	31,261,758	97	966,859	3	18,048,026	56	
Arkansas.....	29,723,854	9,214,335	31	23,426,615	99	297,239	1	19,617,744	66	
Tennessee.....	71,893,446	30,195,247	42	60,390,495	84	11,502,951	16	61,109,429	85	
West Virginia.....	21,689,160	9,109,447	42	19,520,244	90	2,168,966	10	18,002,003	83	
Kentucky.....	80,932,348	36,419,557	45	72,839,113	90	8,093,235	10	67,983,172	84	
Ohio.....	123,691,957	61,845,978	50	87,821,289	71	35,870,668	29	110,085,842	89	
Michigan.....	40,041,930	18,819,707	47	35,236,898	88	4,805,032	12	34,436,060	86	
Indiana.....	133,468,265	69,403,498	52	90,758,420	68	42,709,845	32	122,730,804	92	
Illinois.....	284,572,764	156,515,020	55	139,390,748	56	125,212,016	44	261,806,943	92	
Wisconsin.....	38,890,031	17,111,631	44	36,167,766	93	2,722,306	7	31,500,968	81	
Minnesota.....	34,446,974	15,501,138	45	32,035,696	93	2,411,288	7	26,524,170	77	
Iowa.....	321,719,541	193,081,725	60	228,420,874	71	93,298,667	29	231,638,070	72	
Missouri.....	176,768,649	83,081,265	47	152,041,808	86	24,747,611	14	148,485,665	84	
Kansas.....	247,734,004	121,389,662	49	165,981,783	67	81,752,221	33	227,915,284	92	
Nebraska.....	298,549,638	176,173,786	59	146,313,823	49	152,285,815	51	265,753,678	89	
South Dakota.....	31,136,950	18,682,170	60	26,158,068	84	4,981,912	16	25,220,930	81	
North Dakota.....	974,540	243,635	25	964,735	99	9,745	1	682,178	70	
Montana.....	34,606	6,921	20	34,606	100	.....	.....	27,685	80	
Wyoming.....	62,075	81,038	50	57,730	93	4,345	7	40,349	65	
Colorado.....	2,852,928	713,232	25	2,767,340	97	85,588	3	2,196,755	77	
New Mexico.....	388,160	124,211	32	364,870	94	23,290	6	333,818	86	
Arizona.....	.....	.....	30	.....	90	.....	10	.....	77	
Utah.....	216,250	54,062	25	207,000	96	8,650	4	157,862	73	
Nevada.....	.....	.....	30	.....	85	.....	15	.....	85	
Idaho.....	.....	.....	22	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	82	
Washington.....	95,452	19,090	20	87,816	92	7,636	8	81,134	85	
Oregon.....	297,638	35,717	12	285,732	96	11,906	4	229,181	77	
California.....	2,202,573	550,643	25	1,806,110	82	396,463	18	1,982,316	90	
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	29	.....	84	.....	16	.....	78	
Total.....	2,283,875,165	1,164,405,884	51.0	1,600,619,251	72.7	623,255,914	27.3	1,996,206,537	84.8	

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF SUGAR—UNITED STATES AND EUROPE.
(Weekly Sugar Trade Journal.)

COUNTRY.	Population 1895.	1894-95.		1893-94.		1892-93.		1891-92.	
		Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
Germany.....	51,650,000	26.78	26.71	22.90	22.96	22.90	22.96	22.90	22.96
Austria.....	45,456,000	19.81	16.57	17.20	16.05	17.20	16.05	17.20	16.05
France.....	38,800,000	30.61	27.80	27.86	30.46	27.86	30.46	27.86	30.46
Russia.....	100,239,000	10.94	11.06	10.94	10.34	10.94	10.34	10.94	10.34
Holland.....	4,732,000	81.30	25.55	22.90	26.85	22.90	26.85	22.90	26.85
Belgium.....	6,325,000	22.50	21.73	21.09	21.29	21.09	21.29	21.09	21.29
Denmark.....	2,300,000	45.41	42.96	43.53	43.65	43.53	43.65	43.53	43.65
Sweden and Norway.....	6,873,000	24.35	24.82	23.64	24.14	23.64	24.14	23.64	24.14
Italy.....	30,724,000	6.65	7.07	7.09	7.18	7.09	7.18	7.09	7.18
Roumania.....	5,800,000	4.03	4.07	4.53	3.90	4.53	3.90	4.53	3.90
Spain.....	17,650,000	13.68	12.47	12.38	11.06	12.38	11.06	12.38	11.06
Portugal and Madeira.....	5,082,000	12.92	13.09	12.51	12.43	12.51	12.43	12.51	12.43
England.....	38,927,000	86.09	84.78	77.40	80.73	77.40	80.73	77.40	80.73
Bulgaria.....	3,310,000	8.88	7.14	6.07	5.16	6.07	5.16	6.07	5.16
Greece.....	2,235,000	6.26	7.29	7.58	8.62	7.58	8.62	7.58	8.62
Servia.....	2,256,000	4.01	4.25	4.22	3.81	4.22	3.81	4.22	3.81
Turkey.....	21,983,000	7.65	7.25	7.64	9.90	7.64	9.90	7.64	9.90
Switzerland.....	2,895,000	44.66	42.30	31.62	31.30	31.62	31.30	31.62	31.30
Europe.....	385,177,000	25.61	25.25	22.02	22.61	22.02	22.61	22.02	22.61
United States.....	69,753,000	62.60	66.64	63.83	63.76	63.83	63.76	63.83	63.76
Total.....	444,930,000	31.07	29.33	28.50	29.00	28.50	29.00	28.50	29.00

DISPOSITION OF THE OAT CROP OF 1896.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Crop of 1896.	Stock on hand March 1, 1897.		Consumed in county where grown.		Shipped out of county where grown.		W't per bu.
		Bushels.	P.ct.	Bushels.	P.ct.	Bushels.	P.ct.	
Maine.....	5,869,880	2,758,844	47	5,517,687	94	352,193	6	32
New Hampshire.....	1,160,558	417,801	36	1,148,952	99	11,606	1	31
Vermont.....	4,716,306	2,310,960	49	4,669,143	99	47,163	1	30
Massachusetts.....	549,864	109,973	20	549,864	100	.....	.....	31
Rhode Island.....	112,950	48,568	43	111,820	99	1,130	1	28
Connecticut.....	641,016	243,586	38	641,016	100	.....	.....	29
New York.....	49,016,064	26,954,675	54	45,423,618	91	4,492,446	9	31
New Jersey.....	3,620,490	1,810,245	50	3,149,826	87	470,664	13	30
Pennsylvania.....	36,086,821	16,960,806	47	31,395,534	87	4,691,287	13	31
Delaware.....	548,071	208,267	38	460,380	84	87,691	16	30
Maryland.....	2,040,192	612,058	30	1,550,546	76	489,646	24	29
Virginia.....	8,492,296	3,142,150	37	7,388,298	87	1,103,998	13	29
North Carolina.....	5,777,256	1,444,314	25	5,430,621	94	346,635	6	30
South Carolina.....	2,954,798	295,480	10	2,895,702	98	59,096	2	31
Georgia.....	5,085,288	1,017,058	20	4,983,582	98	101,706	2	30
Florida.....	549,732	109,946	20	527,743	96	21,989	4	29
Alabama.....	4,454,870	801,877	18	4,365,773	98	89,097	2	30
Mississippi.....	1,599,273	223,898	14	1,567,288	98	31,985	2	30
Louisiana.....	345,450	17,272	5	345,450	100	.....	.....	29
Texas.....	12,668,860	2,027,018	16	10,895,220	86	1,773,640	14	29
Arkansas.....	5,075,456	1,167,355	23	5,024,701	99	50,755	1	27
Tennessee.....	7,205,418	2,233,680	31	6,124,095	85	1,080,323	15	30
West Virginia.....	3,847,872	1,462,191	38	3,655,478	95	192,394	5	30
Kentucky.....	10,515,931	3,785,753	36	9,464,383	90	1,051,548	10	29
Ohio.....	32,553,680	14,649,160	45	24,415,267	75	8,138,422	25	29
Michigan.....	30,079,200	13,294,374	44	21,055,482	70	9,023,778	30	30
Indiana.....	34,453,297	12,595,965	36	23,758,334	69	10,674,963	31	28
Illinois.....	84,581,952	36,370,239	43	58,061,878	45	46,520,074	55	27
Wisconsin.....	65,257,675	32,628,838	50	46,885,526	72	18,272,149	28	31
Minnesota.....	56,766,396	28,590,831	51	41,439,425	73	15,326,911	27	31
Iowa.....	105,641,865	49,651,672	47	64,441,532	61	41,200,323	39	26
Missouri.....	19,850,490	7,146,176	36	17,468,431	88	2,382,059	12	24
Kansas.....	23,068,759	8,094,978	34	19,899,558	84	3,909,401	16	24
Nebraska.....	34,092,631	18,750,947	55	24,887,621	73	9,205,010	27	23
South Dakota.....	17,957,445	10,065,169	56	14,904,679	83	3,052,766	17	30
North Dakota.....	11,238,788	5,169,842	46	10,227,297	91	1,011,491	9	32
Montana.....	3,050,770	1,281,323	42	2,288,078	75	762,692	25	35
Wyoming.....	150,312	150,312	36	83,927	92	66,385	8	39
Colorado.....	2,600,724	988,275	38	1,820,507	70	780,217	30	35
New Mexico.....	221,157	101,732	46	110,579	50	110,578	50	33
Arizona.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
Utah.....	958,132	411,997	43	641,948	67	316,184	33	33
Nevada.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
Idaho.....	1,302,168	572,954	44	833,388	64	468,780	36	36
Washington.....	3,017,772	754,443	25	1,569,241	52	1,448,531	48	33
Oregon.....	3,854,319	925,037	24	2,698,023	70	1,156,296	30	35
California.....	1,827,171	865,434	20	1,425,193	78	401,978	22	34
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
Total.....	707,346,404	312,814,923	44.2	516,703,544	73	190,642,860	27	28.6

SUGAR IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Quantities from the Leading Countries of Supply. Years Ended June 30, 1896.

COUNTRY FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
Austria-Hungary.....	69,943,241	34,391,679	44,536,822	7,411,234	40,708,929
Belgium.....	38,919,574	71,822,733	80,479,170	24,338,139	72,721,186
France.....	10,195,056	157,204	13,909,622	35,832	34,810,370
Germany.....	177,620,486	326,827,509	358,649,535	311,182,908	525,991,657
Netherlands.....	466,780	2,717,110	23,829,548	12,600,203	40,965,863
United Kingdom.....	6,834,696	31,964,310	58,241,416	40,610,235	56,992,162
Canada.....	3,293,143	20,480,193	3,846,249	8,329,961	1,804,887
British West Indies.....	259,249,702	332,968,755	256,821,752	193,498,237	217,421,118
Danish West Indies.....	9,041,406	13,894,070	15,558,546	9,131,589	12,202,619
Santo Domingo.....	62,615,068	64,036,960	89,421,821	66,492,169	116,972,841
Cuba.....	1,983,540,022	1,843,652,253	2,127,502,319	1,845,763,398	1,068,171,312
Puerto Rico.....	80,474,547	99,617,911	75,546,080	56,352,954	81,582,810
Brazil.....	178,404,072	114,598,997	258,447,122	180,262,039	191,457,878
British Guiana.....	139,570,854	159,061,559	134,455,359	110,848,960	146,433,256
Dutch Guiana.....	7,132,576	14,798,065	12,787,452	8,794,544	12,229,609
China.....	6,855,086	10,575,216	21,189,075	23,696,923	31,827,859
Dutch East Indies.....	140,956,946	183,492,322	288,013,620	280,464,270	567,670,780
Hongkong.....	2,906,073	7,847,396	11,203,629	8,351,495	12,046,973
Hawaii.....	262,612,405	289,553,529	326,574,584	274,385,228	352,175,269
Philippine Islands.....	97,285,662	122,413,780	124,052,343	68,770,492	145,075,344
British Africa.....	8,081,573	.....	8,595,345	3,776,090	26,564,115
Egypt.....	7,885,003	9,715,060	.....	23,250,815	100,335,317
Other countries.....	2,675,194	12,353,226	11,532,522	16,162,679	15,611,408
Total.....	3,556,509,165	3,766,445,347	4,345,193,881	3,574,510,454	3,896,398,557

FARM ANIMALS.

Estimated number of animals on farms and ranches, total value of each kind and average price Jan. 1, 1897.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	HORSES.			MULES.			MILCH COWS.		
	Number.	Av. price.	Value.	Number.	Av. price.	Value.	Number.	Av. price.	Value.
Maine.....	115,426	\$46.58	\$5,376,791	.....	.....	.....	192,077	\$25.06	\$4,813,450
N'w Hampshire	55,083	47.74	2,627,428	.....	.....	.....	128,971	27.12	3,497,694
Vermont.....	88,319	45.03	3,977,151	.....	.....	.....	263,640	24.57	6,477,635
Massachusetts..	63,800	64.67	4,125,946	.....	.....	.....	172,826	30.78	5,319,584
Rhode Island...	10,129	75.25	762,210	.....	.....	.....	24,763	30.00	742,890
Connecticut.....	43,065	61.31	2,638,558	.....	.....	.....	136,206	27.73	3,776,992
New York.....	621,343	49.67	30,862,898	4,534	\$55.07	\$249,701	1,416,327	24.20	34,275,113
New Jersey.....	80,788	58.98	4,764,706	7,492	76.73	574,876	206,357	32.27	6,659,140
Pennsylvania....	583,215	44.27	25,819,103	36,144	58.81	2,125,529	988,288	25.93	24,329,808
Delaware.....	30,274	42.76	1,294,516	5,269	59.75	314,838	34,857	27.50	958,568
Maryland.....	133,645	38.25	5,111,360	12,817	58.14	745,227	150,477	22.81	3,432,380
Virginia.....	243,586	36.42	8,870,380	37,483	48.58	1,820,890	260,322	17.89	4,657,161
North Carolina..	145,536	44.76	6,514,890	110,860	49.98	5,541,305	296,005	13.75	3,665,819
South Carolina..	66,449	48.23	3,204,877	98,834	61.68	6,096,201	129,388	15.83	2,048,212
Georgia.....	110,277	48.34	5,331,018	164,380	62.93	10,343,698	906,457	17.01	5,212,834
Florida.....	35,865	42.70	1,531,231	8,273	59.48	492,084	116,619	16.48	1,921,881
Alabama.....	129,619	38.82	5,032,297	129,739	49.01	6,358,407	305,355	11.12	3,395,548
Mississippi.....	195,571	35.19	6,882,968	160,032	48.81	7,811,371	290,931	12.85	3,738,463
Louisiana.....	141,464	27.26	3,855,824	88,239	52.83	4,661,317	153,538	15.25	2,341,454
Texas.....	1,160,101	17.73	20,571,962	261,428	29.83	7,799,259	752,579	16.43	12,364,873
Arkansas.....	210,330	26.45	6,356,207	145,519	34.26	4,985,923	266,244	12.43	3,309,413
Tennessee.....	337,551	36.41	12,290,744	169,389	39.17	6,635,682	307,542	15.93	4,899,144
West Virginia..	156,511	33.28	5,209,206	7,601	38.27	290,898	171,528	21.17	3,631,248
Kentucky.....	400,879	32.57	13,056,621	116,854	33.97	3,969,482	285,461	19.78	5,646,419
Ohio.....	701,933	36.67	25,737,791	18,501	38.59	713,872	752,001	25.18	18,935,385
Michigan.....	427,333	43.14	18,437,058	2,784	37.59	104,659	459,153	26.57	12,199,696
Indiana.....	645,834	31.81	20,547,082	46,397	36.08	1,674,144	618,282	23.72	14,665,649
Illinois.....	1,072,956	30.91	33,166,042	90,631	35.69	3,234,290	1,008,259	28.50	28,735,882
Wisconsin.....	420,710	40.95	17,229,021	4,826	37.72	182,024	786,844	23.98	18,868,519
Minnesota.....	469,101	35.95	16,864,237	8,631	41.59	358,957	618,530	23.51	14,541,640
Iowa.....	1,087,492	28.94	31,469,631	33,704	35.46	1,195,015	1,190,534	28.14	33,501,627
Missouri.....	854,126	24.79	21,175,838	215,466	29.91	6,445,651	701,610	22.91	16,073,885
Kansas.....	797,744	23.64	18,780,168	82,269	31.04	2,553,469	629,121	24.50	15,413,464
Nebraska.....	575,114	24.68	14,207,348	41,961	32.33	1,356,689	594,197	24.63	15,157,272
South Dakota...	290,775	26.50	7,706,063	6,660	30.94	206,060	313,375	22.93	7,155,689
North Dakota...	193,702	36.43	6,072,302	7,151	48.03	343,461	161,268	21.79	3,514,030
Montana.....	175,801	24.38	4,272,970	924	31.46	29,067	42,928	25.83	1,108,890
Wyoming.....	77,614	13.12	1,018,683	1,474	35.97	53,019	18,515	25.25	467,504
Colorado.....	159,706	20.06	3,204,212	8,888	42.81	380,454	82,374	26.11	2,150,785
New Mexico....	84,701	14.65	1,240,873	3,560	19.19	68,808	18,751	22.60	423,773
Arizona.....	52,498	21.59	1,133,429	1,026	25.16	25,815	16,872	22.55	380,464
Utah.....	71,178	16.97	1,207,941	1,648	24.43	40,264	56,698	17.95	1,017,729
Nevada.....	53,561	18.06	967,320	1,444	32.39	46,769	18,196	26.80	487,653
Idaho.....	132,011	17.12	2,259,370	941	15.59	14,673	28,595	23.10	660,544
Washington....	176,691	20.47	3,616,227	1,420	39.21	55,677	120,902	23.46	2,836,361
Oregon.....	203,777	18.18	3,704,688	5,811	21.92	127,404	116,007	21.80	2,528,953
California.....	439,864	27.40	12,037,918	57,473	36.89	2,120,329	339,002	25.57	8,668,281
Oklahoma.....	39,099	13.41	524,222	7,177	21.69	155,702	32,355	18.58	601,156
Total.....	14,364,667	31.51	452,649,396	2,215,654	41.66	92,302,090	15,941,727	23.16	369,239,993
Total 1896.....	15,124,057	33.07	500,140,186	2,278,946	45.29	103,204,457	16,137,586	22.55	363,955,545
Decrease.....	759,390	1.56	47,490,790	63,292	3.63	10,902,367	194,859	*.61	*5,234,448
Decr'se (per ct.)	5.0	4.7	9.5	2.7	8.0	10.6	1.2	*2.7	*1.5

*Increase.

CORN FOR FUEL.

Burning corn for fuel has often been mentioned as one of the signs that the poor farmer who burns it is in the last ditch of poverty, but a bulletin issued by the experiment station of the University of Nebraska, giving results of tests of the value of corn as fuel, shows that the burning of corn may be a proceeding showing financial wisdom and one greatly to the farmer's benefit when the price of corn is low and that of coal high. The tests showed that 1 pound of screened Wyoming coal, costing

\$6.65 per ton, evaporated 1.9 times as much water in a steam boiler as could be evaporated by 1 pound of a good grade of yellow dent corn on the ear, not thoroughly dry. The following figures show the value of corn per bushel as fuel when coal of the same variety as that used in the tests is selling at the prices given:

Coal per ton	....	\$4.87	\$5.41	\$5.95	\$6.19	\$7.11	\$7.57	\$8.11
Corn per bushel	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	

FARM ANIMALS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	OXEN AND OTHER CATTLE.			SHEEP.			SWINE.		
	Number.	Av. Price	Value.	Number.	Av. Price	Value.	Number.	Av. Price	Value.
Maine	108,378	\$20.13	\$2,181,433	230,364	\$2.05	\$471,671	76,835	\$5.94	\$456,092
New Hampshire..	77,068	19.89	1,533,410	77,529	2.33	180,332	55,272	8.97	495,790
Vermont	137,837	19.19	2,646,257	157,948	2.02	318,423	76,215	7.29	555,791
Massachusetts...	75,647	24.33	1,840,485	42,104	3.38	142,206	58,297	8.44	492,025
Rhode Island....	10,784	24.29	261,832	10,715	2.81	30,136	14,289	7.00	100,024
Connecticut.....	66,614	25.31	1,696,322	32,104	3.09	99,041	53,737	9.29	498,999
New York	561,582	20.84	11,700,564	809,261	2.68	2,166,797	632,524	6.61	4,184,932
New Jersey.....	45,113	23.02	1,048,496	41,482	3.27	135,597	153,437	8.02	1,230,872
Pennsylvania....	568,022	21.62	12,278,889	798,751	2.77	2,209,984	1,022,773	6.67	6,822,816
Delaware.....	25,482	21.13	538,434	12,358	3.14	38,779	49,559	5.80	287,443
Maryland.....	118,724	22.36	2,543,205	124,089	2.67	331,361	331,886	6.74	2,237,741
Virginia.....	371,208	15.42	5,723,360	392,738	2.14	840,774	995,605	3.38	3,361,164
North Carolina..	345,406	9.55	3,300,322	319,170	1.39	443,966	1,455,892	3.11	4,524,475
South Carolina..	156,886	8.85	1,387,622	72,976	1.56	114,134	1,046,968	3.49	3,830,172
Georgia.....	513,870	8.46	4,347,650	344,680	1.46	503,646	2,012,868	3.17	6,373,544
Florida.....	353,833	6.81	2,408,150	97,706	1.58	154,610	415,017	2.02	837,504
Alabama.....	491,929	6.88	3,384,129	252,133	1.25	316,074	1,885,876	2.53	4,763,724
Mississippi.....	446,839	8.08	3,589,456	306,156	1.37	420,352	1,998,978	2.40	4,790,752
Louisiana.....	268,425	8.65	2,321,531	136,311	1.22	166,885	740,961	2.83	2,235,255
Texas.....	5,242,712	11.14	58,417,443	2,789,383	1.20	3,350,607	2,994,065	2.48	7,301,281
Arkansas.....	418,523	8.07	3,377,357	170,075	1.28	218,512	1,375,586	2.32	3,196,861
Tennessee.....	456,829	10.74	4,907,805	382,335	1.44	549,836	1,796,104	3.23	5,978,152
West Virginia...	266,952	16.79	4,481,825	458,157	2.18	1,000,065	371,292	4.35	1,577,100
Kentucky.....	461,367	17.71	8,168,601	738,195	1.90	1,405,229	1,604,164	3.34	5,359,192
Ohio.....	631,382	22.39	14,135,761	2,368,967	2.48	5,877,171	2,294,662	4.93	11,273,436
Michigan.....	370,750	19.09	7,076,135	1,341,971	2.64	3,536,899	713,487	5.91	4,220,277
Indiana.....	726,557	21.08	15,317,115	654,758	2.71	1,771,579	1,340,365	5.05	6,762,409
Illinois.....	1,330,808	23.49	31,264,335	604,189	2.86	1,725,564	2,249,401	5.18	11,651,896
Wisconsin.....	632,855	16.71	10,574,004	708,722	2.37	1,679,104	902,507	5.38	4,859,067
Minnesota.....	652,662	15.98	10,490,321	404,904	2.19	887,711	521,690	4.91	2,560,977
Iowa.....	2,196,755	24.99	54,901,306	553,834	3.02	1,672,578	3,737,970	5.67	21,182,330
Missouri.....	1,568,901	20.74	32,545,606	697,264	1.90	1,326,197	3,074,329	3.99	12,269,648
Kansas.....	1,801,570	21.72	39,133,349	222,215	1.80	398,965	1,659,722	6.17	7,648,165
Nebraska.....	1,019,970	19.53	19,918,494	188,768	2.47	466,182	1,263,931	4.77	6,026,422
South Dakota....	427,801	20.03	8,568,564	336,259	2.17	731,161	158,463	4.39	696,128
North Dakota....	255,502	17.82	4,553,911	356,230	1.95	695,219	120,308	4.50	541,385
Montana.....	1,176,628	17.60	20,708,660	3,122,732	1.61	5,033,220	51,045	7.87	401,486
Wyoming.....	781,923	17.07	13,347,431	1,672,432	1.80	3,005,862	17,734	4.52	80,122
Colorado.....	926,560	19.47	18,044,569	1,411,382	1.76	2,486,290	22,716	4.54	103,131
New Mexico.....	753,831	11.76	8,864,297	2,083,269	1.06	2,847,753	31,151	4.85	151,143
Arizona.....	547,400	12.02	6,577,011	828,666	1.57	1,301,172	26,076	4.84	126,208
Utah.....	358,293	13.77	4,933,162	1,998,441	1.52	3,036,830	53,790	5.45	293,382
Nevada.....	253,897	16.32	4,143,128	544,077	1.69	917,314	11,126	5.09	56,653
Idaho.....	387,935	15.07	5,846,179	1,376,119	1.71	2,346,233	75,192	3.69	277,721
Washington.....	351,026	15.10	5,301,224	741,219	1.86	1,375,851	210,683	3.32	700,310
Oregon.....	741,145	13.55	10,043,483	2,604,640	1.33	3,459,222	240,051	2.37	567,864
California.....	853,279	16.93	14,448,828	2,577,050	1.86	4,800,787	487,163	4.13	2,013,738
Oklahoma.....	175,879	18.13	3,187,809	23,215	1.42	33,011	78,514	4.08	320,141
Total 1897.....	30,508,408	16.65	\$507,929,421	36,818,643	1.82	\$67,020,942	40,600,276	4.10	\$166,272,770
Total 1896.....	32,085,409	15.86	\$508,928,416	38,238,785	1.70	\$65,167,735	42,842,759	4.35	\$186,529,745
Decrease.....	1,577,001	*.79	998,995	1,420,140	*.12	*1,853,297	2,242,483	.25	20,256,975
Decrease (per ct.)	4.9	*5	.2	3.9	*7.1	*2.8	5.2	5.7	10.9

*Increase.

BEET SUGAR PRODUCED IN EUROPE, 1896-97.

(Compiled by Licht.)

COUNTRIES.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1893-94.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Germany.....	1,800,000	1,615,111	1,844,586	1,381,603
Austria.....	1,000,000	791,405	1,055,821	841,809
France.....	780,000	697,853	792,511	579,111
Russia.....	750,000	783,489	615,058	654,070
Belgium.....	295,000	290,050	243,957	240,317
Holland.....	145,000	106,829	84,597	75,015
Other countries.	170,000	168,800	156,000	113,610
Total.....	4,960,000	4,393,537	4,792,530	3,889,535

SHEEP AND SWINE ON FARMS AND RANCHES.

With average price per head, and total value of each kind, January, 1897.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SHEEP.			SWINE.		
	Number.	Av. price.	Value.	Number.	Av. price.	Value.
Maine.....	230,364	\$2.05	\$471,671	76,835	\$5.94	\$456,092
New Hampshire.....	77,529	2.33	180,332	55,272	8.97	495,730
Vermont.....	157,948	2.02	318,423	76,215	7.29	555,791
Massachusetts.....	42,104	3.38	142,206	58,297	8.44	492,025
Rhode Island.....	10,715	2.81	30,136	14,289	7.00	100,024
Connecticut.....	32,104	3.09	99,041	53,737	9.29	498,969
New York.....	809,261	2.68	2,166,797	632,524	6.61	4,181,962
New Jersey.....	41,482	3.27	135,597	153,437	8.02	1,230,872
Pennsylvania.....	798,751	2.77	2,209,984	1,022,773	6.67	6,822,816
Delaware.....	12,358	3.14	38,779	49,559	5.80	287,443
Maryland.....	124,689	2.66	331,361	331,886	6.74	2,237,741
Virginia.....	392,738	2.14	840,774	995,605	3.38	3,361,164
North Carolina.....	319,170	1.39	443,966	1,455,892	3.11	4,524,475
South Carolina.....	72,976	1.56	114,134	1,096,968	3.49	3,830,172
Georgia.....	344,680	1.46	503,646	2,012,868	3.17	6,373,574
Florida.....	97,706	1.58	154,610	415,017	2.02	837,504
Alabama.....	252,133	1.25	316,074	1,885,876	2.53	4,763,724
Mississippi.....	306,156	1.37	420,352	1,998,978	2.40	4,790,752
Louisiana.....	136,311	1.22	166,885	790,961	2.83	2,235,255
Texas.....	2,789,383	1.20	3,350,607	2,944,065	2.48	7,301,281
Arkansas.....	170,075	1.28	218,512	1,375,586	2.32	3,196,861
Tennessee.....	382,335	1.44	549,836	1,796,104	3.33	5,978,152
West Virginia.....	458,157	2.18	1,000,065	371,292	4.25	1,577,100
Kentucky.....	738,195	1.90	1,405,229	1,604,164	3.34	5,359,392
Ohio.....	2,368,967	2.48	5,877,171	2,284,662	4.93	1,273,436
Michigan.....	1,341,971	2.64	3,536,899	713,487	5.92	4,220,277
Indiana.....	654,758	2.71	1,771,579	1,340,365	5.05	6,762,409
Illinois.....	604,189	2.86	1,725,564	2,249,401	5.18	11,651,896
Wisconsin.....	708,722	2.37	1,679,104	902,507	5.38	4,859,997
Minnesota.....	404,904	2.19	887,711	521,690	4.91	2,560,977
Iowa.....	553,834	3.02	1,672,578	3,737,970	5.67	21,182,330
Missouri.....	697,264	1.90	1,326,197	3,074,329	3.99	12,269,648
Kansas.....	222,215	1.80	398,965	1,659,722	4.61	7,648,165
Nebraska.....	188,768	2.47	466,182	1,263,931	4.77	6,026,422
South Dakota.....	336,259	2.17	731,161	158,463	4.39	696,128
North Dakota.....	356,230	1.95	695,219	120,308	4.50	541,385
Montana.....	3,122,732	1.61	5,033,220	51,045	7.87	401,486
Wyoming.....	1,672,432	1.80	3,005,862	17,734	4.52	80,122
Colorado.....	1,411,382	1.76	2,486,290	22,716	4.54	103,181
New Mexico.....	2,683,269	1.06	2,847,753	31,151	4.85	151,143
Arizona.....	828,666	1.57	1,301,172	26,076	4.84	126,208
Utah.....	1,998,441	1.52	3,036,830	53,790	5.45	293,382
Nevada.....	544,077	1.69	917,314	11,126	5.09	56,653
Idaho.....	1,376,119	1.71	2,346,283	75,192	3.69	277,721
Washington.....	741,219	1.86	1,375,851	210,683	3.32	700,310
Oregon.....	2,604,640	1.33	3,459,222	240,051	2.37	567,864
California.....	2,577,050	1.86	4,800,787	487,163	4.13	2,013,738
Oklahoma.....	23,215	1.42	33,011	78,514	4.08	320,141
Total.....	36,818,643	1.82	67,020,942	40,600,276	4.10	166,272,770
Total 1896.....	38,288,783	1.70	65,167,735	42,842,759	4.35	186,529,745
Decrease.....	1,480,140	*12	*1,853,207	2,242,483	.25	20,256,975
Decrease (per cent.).....	3.9	*7.1	*2.8	5.2	5.7	10.9

*Increase.

FARM PRICE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Average farm price of various agricultural products on December 1 in each year from 1887-1896.

CROP.	1896.	1895.	1894.	1893.	1892.	1891.	1890.	1889.	1888.	1887.
Corn, bu.....	\$0.215	\$0.253	\$0.457	\$0.365	\$0.393	\$0.406	\$0.506	\$0.283	\$0.341	\$0.444
Wheat, bu.....	.726	.509	.491	.538	.624	.839	.838	.698	.926	.681
Oats, bu.....	.409	.440	.501	.513	.548	.774	.629	.457	.591	.544
Rye, bu.....	.187	.199	.324	.294	.317	.315	.424	.230	.278	.304
Barley, bu.....	.323	.337	.442	.411	.472	.540	.649	.427	.506	.522
Buckwheat, bu.....	.392	.452	.556	.583	.534	.579	.577	.518	.636	.561
Irish potatoes, bu.....	.286	.266	.536	.500	.673	.371	.777	.403	.404	.685
Hay, ton.....	6.55	8.35	8.54	8.68	8.49	8.39	7.74	7.88	.....	9.34
Cotton, lb.....	.066	.076	.046	.070	.084	.073	.086	.083	.085	.085
Leaf tobacco.....	.06	.069	.068	.061	.....	.084	.077	.071	.....	.103

NUMBER AND VALUE OF FARM ANIMALS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1898-97.

JANUARY 1.	HORSES.		MULES.		MILCH COWS.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
1898.....	5,756,940	\$432,696,236	855,685	\$66,415,769	8,691,568	\$319,681,153
1899.....	6,332,793	533,024,787	921,062	98,386,359	9,247,714	361,752,676
1870.....	8,248,800	671,319,461	1,179,500	128,584,796	10,095,600	394,940,745
1871.....	8,702,000	683,257,587	1,242,300	126,127,786	10,023,000	374,179,093
1872.....	8,990,900	659,707,916	1,276,300	121,027,316	10,303,500	329,304,983
1873.....	9,222,470	684,463,957	1,310,000	124,658,085	10,575,900	314,358,981
1874.....	9,333,800	695,927,406	1,339,350	119,501,859	10,705,300	299,609,309
1875.....	9,504,200	646,370,939	1,338,750	111,502,713	10,906,800	311,069,824
1876.....	9,735,300	632,446,985	1,414,500	106,565,114	11,085,400	320,346,728
1877.....	10,155,400	610,206,631	1,443,500	99,480,976	11,260,800	307,743,211
1878.....	10,329,700	600,813,681	1,637,500	104,322,939	11,300,100	298,499,896
1879.....	10,988,700	573,254,808	1,713,100	96,033,971	11,826,400	256,953,928
1880.....	11,201,800	613,296,611	1,729,500	105,943,319	12,027,000	279,899,420
1881.....	11,429,626	667,954,325	1,720,731	120,096,164	12,368,653	296,277,060
1882.....	10,521,554	615,824,914	1,835,166	130,945,378	12,611,632	326,480,310
1883.....	10,388,111	765,041,308	1,871,079	148,732,390	13,125,685	396,575,405
1884.....	11,169,683	833,734,400	1,914,126	161,214,976	13,501,206	423,486,649
1885.....	11,564,572	852,282,947	1,972,569	162,497,097	13,904,722	412,903,063
1886.....	12,077,657	890,823,208	2,052,593	163,381,096	14,235,388	389,985,583
1887.....	12,496,744	901,685,755	2,117,141	167,057,538	14,522,063	378,789,529
1888.....	13,172,936	946,096,154	2,191,727	174,853,563	14,856,414	366,252,173
1889.....	13,683,294	982,194,827	2,257,574	179,444,481	15,298,625	266,226,376
1890.....	14,213,837	978,516,562	2,331,027	182,394,099	15,952,883	352,152,133
1891.....	14,666,750	941,823,222	2,296,532	178,847,370	16,019,591	346,307,900
1892.....	15,498,140	1,007,533,636	2,314,639	174,882,070	16,416,351	351,378,132
1893.....	16,206,802	992,225,185	2,331,128	164,703,751	16,424,067	357,299,785
1894.....	16,081,139	769,224,799	2,352,231	146,232,811	16,487,400	358,998,661
1895.....	15,893,318	576,780,580	2,333,108	110,927,834	16,504,629	362,601,729
1896.....	15,124,057	500,140,186	2,278,946	108,204,457	16,137,586	363,955,545
1897.....	14,364,667	452,649,396	2,215,654	92,302,090	15,941,727	369,239,993

JANUARY 1.	OXEN AND OTHER CATTLE.		SHEEP.		SWINE.		Total value of farm animals.
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	
1898.....	11,942,481	\$249,144,569	38,991,912	\$98,407,809	24,317,258	\$10,766,266	\$1,277,111,822
1899.....	12,185,385	306,211,477	37,724,729	82,139,979	23,316,476	146,188,755	1,527,704,029
1870.....	15,388,500	346,926,440	40,853,000	96,394,433	26,751,400	187,191,502	1,822,327,377
1871.....	16,212,200	369,940,056	31,851,000	74,085,837	29,457,500	182,602,352	1,810,142,711
1872.....	16,389,800	321,562,693	31,679,300	88,771,197	31,796,300	188,733,828	1,659,211,933
1873.....	16,413,800	329,298,755	33,002,400	97,922,350	32,632,050	133,729,615	1,684,431,698
1874.....	16,218,100	310,649,803	33,928,200	88,600,569	30,860,900	134,565,526	1,619,944,472
1875.....	16,313,400	304,858,859	33,783,600	94,320,628	28,062,200	149,869,234	1,618,012,221
1876.....	16,785,300	319,623,509	35,965,300	93,666,318	25,726,800	175,070,484	1,647,719,138
1877.....	17,956,100	307,105,386	35,804,200	80,892,638	28,077,100	171,077,196	1,576,506,083
1878.....	19,223,300	329,541,703	35,740,500	80,603,062	32,262,500	160,838,532	1,574,620,783
1879.....	21,408,100	329,543,327	38,123,800	79,023,984	34,766,100	110,613,044	1,446,423,072
1880.....	21,231,000	341,761,154	40,765,000	90,230,537	34,034,100	145,781,515	1,576,917,556
1881.....	20,937,702	362,861,509	43,576,899	104,070,759	36,247,603	170,535,435	1,721,795,252
1882.....	23,280,238	463,069,499	45,016,224	106,594,954	44,122,200	203,543,195	1,906,459,250
1883.....	28,046,077	611,549,109	49,237,291	124,365,835	43,270,086	291,951,221	2,338,215,268
1884.....	29,046,101	683,229,054	50,626,626	119,902,706	44,200,893	246,301,139	2,467,868,924
1885.....	29,866,573	694,882,913	50,360,243	107,960,650	45,142,657	226,401,883	2,456,428,380
1886.....	31,275,242	661,956,274	48,322,331	92,443,867	46,092,043	196,569,894	2,365,159,862
1887.....	33,511,750	693,137,926	44,759,314	89,872,839	44,612,836	200,043,291	2,400,586,938
1888.....	34,378,363	611,750,520	43,544,755	89,279,926	44,346,525	220,811,082	2,409,043,418
1889.....	35,032,417	597,236,812	42,599,079	90,640,369	50,301,592	291,307,193	2,507,050,058
1890.....	36,849,024	560,625,137	44,336,072	100,659,761	51,602,780	243,418,336	2,418,706,028
1891.....	36,875,648	544,127,908	43,431,136	108,397,447	50,625,106	210,193,923	2,329,787,770
1892.....	37,651,239	570,749,155	44,968,365	116,121,290	52,998,019	241,031,415	2,461,755,698
1893.....	35,954,196	547,882,204	47,273,553	125,909,264	46,094,807	205,426,492	2,488,506,681
1894.....	36,068,168	596,789,747	45,048,017	89,186,110	45,206,498	270,384,626	2,170,816,754
1895.....	34,364,216	482,969,129	42,294,064	66,685,767	44,165,716	219,501,267	1,819,446,306
1896.....	32,085,409	508,928,416	38,298,783	65,167,735	42,842,759	196,529,745	1,727,926,084
1897.....	30,508,408	507,929,421	36,818,643	67,020,942	40,600,276	166,272,770	1,655,414,612

AGRICULTURE VS. MANUFACTURES.—(CENSUS OF 1890.)

	Persons em- ployed.	Value of product.		Persons em- ployed.	Value of product.
United States—			North Central States—		
Agriculture.....	8,565,992	\$2,480,107,454	Agriculture.....	3,117,043	1,112,949,820
Manufactures.....	5,091,293	9,372,437,283	Manufactures.....	1,533,998	3,159,209,404
North Atlantic States—			South Central States—		
Agriculture.....	1,099,465	413,399,666	Agriculture.....	2,321,094	480,337,764
Manufactures.....	2,565,750	4,896,743,650	Manufactures.....	323,320	420,087,470
South Atlantic States—			Western States—		
Agriculture.....	1,669,014	292,847,809	Agriculture.....	358,710	155,662,995
Manufactures.....	410,814	535,253,868	Manufactures.....	253,311	360,833,519

THE WORLD'S SUGAR CROP.

(From the Weekly Statistical Sugar Trade Journal.)

COUNTRIES.	1896-97.	1895-96.	1894-95.	1893-94.
United States (beets, 40,000, 1896-97; 30,000, 1895-96; 20,443, 1894-95; 20,453, 1893-94).....	<i>Tons.</i> 315,000	<i>Tons.</i> 267,720	<i>Tons.</i> 337,749	<i>Tons.</i> 286,289
Canada (beets).....	300	500	300	300
Spanish West Indies—Cuba, crop.....	100,000	240,000	1,040,000	1,087,000
Puerto Rico.....	58,000	50,000	52,500	60,000
British West Indies—Trinidad, exports.....	55,000	55,000	56,641	49,662
Barbados, exports.....	52,000	44,800	32,343	58,692
Jamaica.....	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000
Antigua and St. Kitts.....	25,000	21,000	20,000	25,000
French West Indies—Martinique, exports.....	35,000	35,000	29,000	35,854
Guadeloupe.....	45,000	45,000	43,000	44,000
Danish West Indies—St. Croix.....	8,000	8,000	7,000	8,000
Haiti and Santo Domingo.....	50,000	50,000	38,000	40,000
Lesser Antilles, not named above.....	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000
Mexico.....	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Central America—Salvador, crop.....	500	500	500	500
Nicaragua, crop.....	500	500	500	500
British Honduras (Belize), crop.....	200	200	200	200
South America—				
British Guiana (Demerara), exports.....	115,000	105,000	95,919	102,897
Dutch Guiana (Surinam), crop.....	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
French Guiana.....				
Venezuela.....				
Peru, crop.....	70,000	68,000	68,000	65,000
Argentina, crop.....	120,000	107,000	79,000	50,000
Brazil, exports.....	210,000	225,000	275,000	275,000
Total in America.....	1,305,500	1,372,220	2,221,652	2,234,294
Asia—British India, exports.....	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
Siam, crop.....	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000
Java, exports.....	495,000	603,259	486,051	496,383
Japan (consumption 125,000 tons, mostly imported)				
Philippine Islands.....	210,000	445,000	230,000	195,000
Cochin China.....	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000
Total in Asia.....	792,000	935,259	803,051	778,383
Australia and Polynesia—Queensland.....	75,000	75,000	91,712	76,146
New South Wales.....	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000
Hawaiian Islands.....	200,000	201,632	131,638	136,689
Fiji Islands, exports.....	30,000	30,000	27,000	10,000
Total in Australia and Polynesia.....	340,000	341,632	285,410	257,835
Africa—Egypt, crop.....	95,000	92,000	90,000	85,111
Mauritius and other British possessions.....	150,000	140,000	115,000	139,751
Reunion and other French possessions.....	45,000	44,700	35,300	37,000
Total in Africa.....	290,000	276,700	240,300	261,862
Europe—Spain.....	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
Total cane-sugar production.....	2,747,500	2,945,811	3,570,413	3,552,374
Total beet-sugar production (Licht).....	4,900,000	4,323,899	4,792,530	3,889,535
Grand total cane and beet sugar production...	7,707,500	7,269,710	8,362,943	7,441,909
Estimated increase in the world's production..	437,790			

PRODUCTION OF BEET SUGAR IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1830 TO 1896.

(From the Weekly Statistical Sugar Trade Journal for January 7, 1897.)

1830.....	A few hundred pounds	1834.....	953 tons
1831-37.....	None	1835.....	600 tons
1838-39.....	1,300 pounds	1836.....	255 tons
1839-62.....	None	1837.....	1,010 tons
1863-71.....	300 to 500 tons per annum	1838.....	2,600 tons
1872.....	500 tons	1839.....	2,800 tons
1873.....	700 tons	1840.....	5,359 tons
1874-77.....	Under 100 tons per annum	1841.....	12,091 tons
1878.....	200 tons	1842.....	20,453 tons
1879.....	1,200 tons	1843.....	20,413 tons
1880.....	500 tons	1844.....	30,000 tons
1881-82.....	Less than 500 tons	1845.....	40,000 tons
1883.....	535 tons	1896*.....	

*Estimated.

COTTON CROPS AND PRICES.

One of the more interesting records of cotton crops in the United States for three-quarters of a century is that published for distribution by the S. Blaisdell, Jr., company of Chicopee, Mass. The convenient form in which the figures are arranged, together with highest and lowest prices for corresponding years, renders the exhibit worthy of reproduction:

COTTON CROPS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Season.	Bales.
1822-23.....	495,000
1823-24.....	509,158
1824-25.....	569,249
1825-26.....	720,027
1826-27.....	957,281
1827-28.....	720,593
1828-29.....	857,744
1829-30.....	976,845
1830-31.....	1,038,848
1831-32.....	987,477
1832-33.....	1,070,438
1833-34.....	1,205,324
1834-35.....	1,254,328
1835-36.....	1,360,725
1836-37.....	1,425,575
1837-38.....	1,804,797
1838-39.....	1,363,403
1839-40.....	2,181,749
1840-41.....	1,639,353
1841-42.....	1,683,574
1842-43.....	2,378,875
1843-44.....	2,030,409
1844-45.....	2,394,503
1845-46.....	2,100,537
1846-47.....	1,778,651
1847-48.....	2,423,000
1848-49.....	2,840,000
1849-50.....	2,204,000
1850-51.....	2,415,000
1851-52.....	3,126,000
1852-53.....	3,416,000
1853-54.....	3,075,000
1854-55.....	2,983,000
1855-56.....	3,665,000
1856-57.....	3,094,000
1857-58.....	3,257,000
1858-59.....	4,019,000
1859-60.....	4,861,000
1860-61.....	3,849,000
1861-62.....	Civil
1862-63.....	war; no
1863-64.....	record.
1864-65.....	
1865-66.....	2,278,000
1866-67.....	2,233,000
1867-68.....	2,599,000
1868-69.....	2,434,000
1869-70.....	3,114,592
1870-71.....	4,347,006
1871-72.....	2,974,351
1872-73.....	3,874,000
1873-74.....	4,130,000
1874-75.....	3,831,004
1875-76.....	4,632,313
1876-77.....	4,474,069
1877-78.....	4,773,865
1878-79.....	5,074,155
1879-80.....	5,761,252
1880-81.....	6,605,750
1881-82.....	5,456,048
1882-83.....	6,949,756
1883-84.....	5,713,200
1884-85.....	5,706,165
1885-86.....	6,575,691
1886-87.....	6,499,585
1887-88.....	7,046,833
1888-89.....	6,939,000
1889-90.....	7,297,000
1890-91.....	8,674,000
1891-92.....	9,018,000

Season.	Bales.
1892-93.....	6,664,000
1893-94.....	7,532,000
1894-95.....	9,837,000
1895-96.....	7,147,000

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF MIDDLING UPLAND COTTON IN NEW YORK SINCE 1825.

Year.	Highest.	Lowest.
1825.....	\$0.27	\$0.13
1826.....	.14	.09
1827.....	.12	.08
1828.....	.13	.09
1829.....	.11	.08
1830.....	.13	.08
1831.....	.11	.07
1832.....	.12	.07
1833.....	.17	.09
1834.....	.16	.10
1835.....	.20	.15
1836.....	.20	.12
1837.....	.17	.07
1838.....	.12	.09
1839.....	.16	.11
1840.....	.10	.08
1841.....	.11	.09
1842.....	.09	.07
1843.....	.08	.05
1844.....	.09	.05
1845.....	.08 ³ / ₈	.05
1846.....	.10	.06
1847.....	.12	.07
1848.....	.08	.05
1849.....	.11	.06
1850.....	.14	.11
1851.....	.14	.08
1852.....	.10	.08
1853.....	.11	.10
1854.....	.10	.08
1855.....	.12	.08
1856.....	.13	.09
1857.....	.15 ⁷ / ₈	.09
1858.....	.13 ¹ / ₂	.08 ⁷ / ₈
1859.....	.12 ³ / ₄	.10 ³ / ₈
1860.....	.11 ⁵ / ₈	.10
1861.....	.38	.11 ¹ / ₂
1862.....	.69 ¹ / ₂	.20
1863.....	.93	.51
1864.....	1.90	.72
1865.....	1.20	.35
1866.....	.52	.32
1867.....	.36	.15 ¹ / ₂
1868.....	.33	.16
1869.....	.35	.25
1870.....	.25 ³ / ₄	.15
1871.....	.21 ¹ / ₄	.14 ³ / ₄
1872.....	.27 ³ / ₈	.18 ³ / ₈
1873.....	.21 ³ / ₈	.13 ³ / ₈
1874.....	.18 ⁷ / ₈	.14 ³ / ₈
1875.....	.17 ³ / ₈	.13 1-16
1876.....	.13 ³ / ₈	.10 ⁷ / ₈
1877.....	.13 5-16	.10 13-16
1878.....	.12 3-16	.08 13-16
1879.....	.13 ³ / ₄	.09 ¹ / ₄
1880.....	.10 15-16	.08 15-16
1881.....	.13 ³ / ₄	.10 7-16
1882.....	.13 1-16	.10 ¹ / ₄
1883.....	.11 ³ / ₈	.10
1884.....	.11 15-16	.09 ³ / ₈
1885.....	.11 ¹ / ₂	.09 3-16
1886.....	.09 9-16	.08 13-16
1887.....	.11 7-16	.09 7-16
1888.....	.11 ³ / ₈	.09 ³ / ₈
1889.....	.11 ¹ / ₂	.09 ³ / ₈
1890.....	.12 ³ / ₄	.09 3-16
1891.....	.09 ¹ / ₂	.07 ³ / ₈
1892.....	.10	.06 11-16
1893.....	.09 15-16	.07 ¹ / ₄
1894.....	.08 5-16	.05 9-16
1895.....	.09 ³ / ₈	.05 9-16
1896.....	.08 ³ / ₈	.07 1-16

VALUE OF FOREIGN COINS, OCT. 1, 1897.

[Prepared by the Director of the Mint.]

COUNTRIES.	Standard.	Monetary unit.	Value Oct. 1, 1897.
Argentina.....	Gold and silver.....	Peso.....	\$.96.5
Austria-Hungary.....	Gold.....	Crown.....	.20.3
Belgium.....	Gold and silver.....	Franc.....	.19.3
Bolivia.....	Silver.....	Boliviano.....	.41.2
Brazil.....	Gold.....	Milreis.....	.54.6
British possessions, N. A. (except Newfoundland).....	Gold.....	Dollar.....	1.00.0
Central American States— Costa Rica.....	Silver.....	Peso.....	.46.5
Guatemala.....			
Honduras.....			
Nicaragua.....			
Salvador.....			
Chile.....	Gold and silver.....	Peso.....	\$.36.5
China.....	Silver.....	Tael.....	Amoy..... .66.6
			Canton..... .66.4
			Chefoo..... .63.7
			Chin Kiang..... .65.1
			Fuchau..... .61.6
			Halkwan (cus- toms)..... .67.8
			Hankow..... .62.3
			Hongkong..... (†)
			Nichwang..... .62.5
			Ningpo..... .64.0
			Shanghai..... .60.8
			Swatow..... .61.5
Colombia.....	Silver.....	Peso.....	.41.2
Cuba.....	Gold and silver.....	Peso.....	.92.6
Denmark.....	Gold.....	Crown.....	.26.8
Ecuador.....	Silver.....	Sucre.....	.41.2
Egypt.....	Gold.....	Pound (100 piasters).....	4.94.3
Finland.....	Gold.....	Mark.....	.19.3
France.....	Gold and silver.....	Franc.....	.19.3
German empire.....	Gold.....	Mark.....	.23.8
Great Britain.....	Gold.....	Pound sterling.....	4.86.6½
Greece.....	Gold and silver.....	Drachma.....	.19.3
Haiti.....	Gold and silver.....	Gourde.....	.96.5
India.....	Silver.....	Rupee.....	.19.6
Italy.....	Gold and silver.....	Lira.....	.19.3
Japan.....	Gold and silver*.....	Yen..... { Gold..... Silver.....	.49.8
Liberia.....	Gold.....	Dollar.....	1.00.0
Mexico.....	Silver.....	Dollar.....	.40.2
Netherlands.....	Gold and silver.....	Florin.....	.40.2
Newfoundland.....	Gold.....	Dollar.....	1.01.4
Norway.....	Gold.....	Crown.....	.26.8
Persia.....	Silver.....	Kran.....	.07.6
Peru.....	Silver.....	Sol.....	.41.2
Portugal.....	Gold.....	Milreis.....	1.08.0
Russia.....	Silver†.....	Ruble..... { Gold..... Silver.....	.77.2
Spain.....	Gold and silver.....	Peseta.....	.19.3
Sweden.....	Gold.....	Crown.....	.26.8
Switzerland.....	Gold and silver.....	Franc.....	.19.3
Tripoli.....	Silver.....	Mahbub of 20 piasters.....	.....
Turkey.....	Gold.....	Plaster.....	.04.4
Uruguay.....	Gold.....	Peso.....	1.08.4
Venezuela.....	Gold and silver.....	Bolivar.....	.19.3

* Gold the nominal standard. Silver practically the standard.

† Silver the nominal standard. Paper the actual currency, the depreciation of which is measured by the gold standard.

‡ The "British dollar" has the same legal value as the Mexican dollar in Hongkong, the Straits settlements and Labaun.

§ The law of February 11, 1895, introduced the gold standard, with an ideal gold peso weighing .599 grams as the monetary unit.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AT EACH CENSUS FROM 1850 TO 1890.

[From the reports of the Superintendents of the Census.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.
Alabama.....	17 1,513,017	17 1,262,505	16 996,992	13 964,201	12 771,623
Arkansas.....	24 1,128,179	25 802,525	26 484,471	25 435,450	26 209,897
California.....	22 1,208,130	24 864,634	24 560,247	26 873,994	29 92,597
Colorado.....	31 412,198	35 194,327	 39,864	 34,277	....
Connecticut.....	29 746,258	28 622,700	25 557,454	24 460,147	21 370,792
Delaware.....	40 168,493	37 146,608	34 125,015	32 112,216	30 91,532
Florida.....	32 391,422	34 269,493	33 187,748	31 140,424	31 67,445
Georgia.....	12 1,837,353	13 1,542,180	12 1,184,109	11 1,057,286	9 906,185
Idaho.....	42 84,385	....	....	....	....
Illinois.....	3 3,826,351	4 3,077,871	4 2,539,891	4 1,711,951	11 851,470
Indiana.....	8 2,192,404	6 1,978,301	6 1,680,637	6 1,350,428	7 988,416
Iowa.....	10 1,911,896	10 1,624,615	11 1,194,020	20 674,913	27 192,214
Kansas.....	19 1,427,090	20 936,086	29 364,393	33 107,206	....
Kentucky.....	11 1,858,635	8 1,648,080	8 1,521,011	9 1,155,684	8 982,405
Louisiana.....	25 1,118,587	22 939,946	21 726,915	17 708,002	18 517,762
Maine.....	30 661,086	27 648,936	23 626,915	22 628,279	16 583,169
Maryland.....	27 1,042,390	23 954,943	20 780,594	19 687,049	17 583,054
Massachusetts.....	6 2,238,943	7 1,783,085	7 1,457,351	7 1,231,066	6 994,514
Michigan.....	9 2,093,889	7 1,636,937	13 1,184,059	16 749,113	20 337,654
Minnesota.....	20 1,301,622	26 780,773	23 439,708	30 172,023	33 6,077
Mississippi.....	21 1,289,600	18 1,131,597	13 827,922	14 791,305	15 696,526
Missouri.....	5 2,679,184	5 2,168,380	6 1,721,235	8 1,182,012	13 682,044
Montana.....	41 132,159	....	....	....	....
Nebraska.....	26 1,038,910	80 452,402	35 122,963	35 28,841	....
Nevada.....	44 45,761	80 62,236	37 42,491	36 6,857	....
New Hampshire.....	33 376,530	31 346,991	31 318,300	27 325,073	22 317,976
New Jersey.....	18 1,444,933	19 1,151,116	17 906,095	21 672,035	19 489,555
New York.....	16 5,997,853	1 5,082,871	4 4,882,759	1 3,880,735	1 3,097,394
North Carolina.....	1 1,617,947	15 1,393,750	14 1,071,361	12 992,622	10 869,059
North Dakota.....	39 182,713	....	....	....	....
Ohio.....	4 3,672,316	3 3,198,062	3 2,665,290	3 2,339,511	3 1,980,329
Oregon.....	38 313,767	36 174,768	36 90,923	34 52,465	32 13,234
Pennsylvania.....	2 5,258,012	2 4,282,791	2 3,521,951	2 2,905,215	2 2,311,786
Rhode Island.....	35 345,504	33 276,531	32 217,352	29 174,620	28 147,545
South Carolina.....	23 1,151,149	21 965,577	22 705,606	18 703,708	14 668,507
South Dakota.....	37 328,808	....	....	....	....
Tennessee.....	13 1,767,518	12 1,542,359	9 1,253,520	10 1,109,801	5 1,002,717
Texas.....	7 2,235,523	11 1,591,749	19 813,579	23 604,215	25 212,592
Vermont.....	36 332,422	32 332,286	30 330,551	28 315,068	23 314,120
Virginia.....	15 1,655,980	14 1,512,565	10 1,225,163	5 1,596,318	4 1,421,661
Washington.....	34 849,390	....	....	....	....
West Virginia.....	28 762,794	26 618,457	27 442,014	....	....
Wisconsin.....	14 1,686,880	16 1,315,497	15 1,054,670	15 775,881	24 305,391
Wyoming.....	43 60,705	....	....	....	....
The States.....	61,908,906	49,371,340	38,155,505	31,218,021	23,067,262
Alaska.....	....	....	....	....	....
Arizona.....	4 59,620	6 40,440	9 9,658	....	....
Dakota.....	....	3 135,177	8 14,181	6 4,837	....
District of Columbia.....	1 230,392	1 177,624	1 131,700	2 75,080	2 51,687
Idaho.....	....	8 32,610	7 14,999	....	....
Indian.....	....	....	....	....	....
Montana.....	....	7 39,159	6 20,595	....	....
New Mexico.....	3 153,593	4 119,565	2 91,874	1 93,516	1 61,547
Oklahoma.....	5 61,834	....	....	....	....
Utah.....	2 207,905	2 143,963	3 86,786	3 40,273	3 11,380
Washington.....	....	5 75,116	5 23,955	5 11,594	....
Wyoming.....	....	9 20,789	10 9,118	....	....
The Territories.....	713,344	784,443	402,865	225,300	124,614
On public ships in service of the United States.....	....	....	....	....	....
The United States.....	62,622,250	50,155,783	38,558,371	31,443,321	23,191,876
Percent of gain.....	24.8	30.08	22.65	35.11	35.83

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the states and territories when arranged according to magnitude of population.
Population of Alaska and Indian Territory not yet reported.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AT EACH CENSUS, FROM 1790 TO 1840.

[From the reports of the Superintendents of the Census.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1840.		1830.		1820.		1810.		1800.		1790.	
Alabama.....	12	590,756	15	309,527	19	127,901						
Arkansas.....	25	97,574	27	30,388	25	14,255						
California.....												
Colorado.....												
Connecticut.....	20	309,978	16	297,675	14	275,148	9	261,542	8	251,002	8	237,964
Delaware.....	26	78,085	24	76,748	22	72,749	19	72,674	17	64,273	16	59,096
Florida.....	27	54,477	25	84,730								
Georgia.....	9	691,392	10	516,823	11	340,985	11	252,433	12	162,686	13	82,548
Idaho.....												
Illinois.....	14	476,183	20	157,445	24	55,162	23	12,282				
Indiana.....	10	685,866	13	343,031	18	147,178	21	24,520	20	5,641		
Iowa.....	28	43,112										
Kansas.....												
Kentucky.....	6	779,828	6	687,917	6	564,135	7	406,511	9	220,955	14	73,677
Louisiana.....	19	352,411	19	215,739	17	152,923	18	76,556				
Maine.....	13	501,793	12	399,455	12	298,269	14	228,705	14	151,719	11	96,540
Maryland.....	15	470,019	11	447,010	10	407,350	8	380,546	7	341,548	6	319,728
Massachusetts.....	8	737,699	8	610,408	7	523,159	5	472,040	5	422,845	4	378,757
Michigan.....	23	212,267	26	31,639	26	8,765	24	4,762				
Minnesota.....												
Mississippi.....	17	375,651	22	136,621	21	75,448	20	40,352	19	8,850		
Missouri.....	16	383,702	21	140,451	23	66,557	22	20,845				
Montana.....												
Nebraska.....												
Nevada.....												
New Hampshire.....	22	284,574	18	269,328	15	244,022	16	214,460	11	183,858	10	141,885
New Jersey.....	18	373,306	14	320,823	13	277,426	12	245,562	10	211,149	9	184,139
New York.....	1	2,428,921	1	1,918,608	1	1,372,111	2	959,049	3	589,051	5	340,120
North Carolina.....	7	753,419	5	737,987	4	638,829	4	555,500	4	478,103	3	393,751
North Dakota.....												
Ohio.....	3	1,519,467	4	937,903	5	581,295	13	230,760	18	45,365		
Oregon.....												
Pennsylvania.....	2	1,724,033	2	1,348,233	3	1,047,507	3	810,091	3	602,965	2	494,373
Rhode Island.....	24	108,830	23	97,139	20	83,015	17	76,331	16	69,122	15	68,825
South Carolina.....	11	594,398	9	581,185	8	502,741	6	415,115	6	345,591	7	249,073
South Dakota.....												
Tennessee.....	5	829,210	7	681,904	9	422,771	10	261,727	15	105,002	17	35,691
Texas.....												
Vermont.....	21	291,948	17	250,652	16	235,966	15	217,895	13	154,465	12	85,425
Virginia.....	4	1,239,797	3	1,211,405	2	1,065,116	1	974,600	1	880,200	1	747,610
Washington.....												
West Virginia.....												
Wisconsin.....	29	30,945										
Wyoming.....												
The States.....		17,019,641		12,820,868		9,600,783		7,215,858		5,294,300		
Alaska.....												
Arizona.....												
Dakota.....												
Dist. of Columbia.....	1	43,712	1	39,834	1	33,039	1	24,023	1	14,093		
Idaho.....												
Indian.....												
Montana.....												
New Mexico.....												
Oklahoma.....												
Utah.....												
Washington.....												
Wyoming.....												
The Territories.....		43,712		39,834		33,039		24,023		14,093		
On public ships in service of U. S.....		6,100		5,318								
United States.....		17,069,453		12,860,020		9,633,822		7,239,881		5,308,483		3,929,214
Per cent. of gain.....		33 52		32.51		33.06		36 38		35.10		

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the states and territories when arranged according to magnitude of population.
Population of Alaska and Indian Territory not yet reported.

FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Upon a per capita basis 1868-1896.

YEAR.	Population, June 1.	GOVERNMENT FINANCE (Per Capita).						GOLD AND SILVER.				
		Amount of money in the United States.	Money in circulation.	Debt, less cash, in treasury.	Interest paid.	Net ordinary receipts.	Net ordinary expenditures.	Disbursements for pensions.	Coin value of paper money, July 1.	Commercial ratio of silver to gold.	Annual average price of silver in Lon- don per oz.	Ratio value of United States silver dollar.
1868.....	36,973,000	\$19.38	\$18.39	\$87.10	\$3.48	\$10.97	\$10.21	\$0.65	\$0.70.1	15.59	\$1.926	.....
1869.....	37,756,000	18.95	17.60	64.43	3.32	9.82	8.55	.78	73.5	15.00	1.925	.....
1870.....	38,558,571	18.73	17.50	60.47	3.08	10.67	8.03	.72	89.6	15.57	1.928	.....
1871.....	39,555,000	18.75	18.10	56.81	2.83	9.69	7.39	.84	89	15.57	1.926	.....
1872.....	40,596,000	18.79	18.19	52.94	2.56	9.22	6.84	.74	87.5	15.63	1.921	.....
1873.....	41,677,000	18.88	18.04	50.52	2.35	8.01	6.97	.70	86.4	15.93	1.908	.....
1874.....	42,796,000	18.83	18.13	49.17	2.31	7.13	7.07	.71	91	16.17	1.878	.....
1875.....	43,961,000	18.16	17.16	47.53	2.20	6.56	6.25	.68	87.2	16.58	1.846	.....
1876.....	45,137,000	17.52	16.12	45.66	2.11	6.52	5.87	.69	85.5	17.82	1.856	.....
1877.....	46,353,000	16.46	15.53	43.56	2.01	6.07	5.21	.62	94.7	17.23	1.801	.....
1878.....	47,598,000	16.42	15.33	42.01	1.99	5.41	4.88	.55	99.4	17.91	1.852	\$0.93.2
1879.....	48,866,000	21.52	16.75	40.85	1.71	5.60	5.46	.63	100	18.40	1.823	86.5
1880.....	50,155,738	24.04	19.41	38.27	1.56	6.65	5.54	1.14	100	18.05	1.845	88.5
1881.....	51,316,000	27.41	21.71	35.46	1.46	7.01	5.07	.98	100	18.16	1.838	88.1
1882.....	52,495,000	28.20	22.37	31.91	1.09	7.64	4.89	1.03	100	18.19	1.896	87.9
1883.....	53,693,000	30.61	22.91	28.66	.96	7.37	4.90	1.13	100	18.64	1.810	86.5
1884.....	54,911,000	31.06	22.65	26.20	.87	6.27	4.39	1.04	100	18.57	1.813	84.5
1885.....	56,148,000	32.37	23.02	24.04	.84	5.77	4.64	1.17	100	19.41	1.663	81.5
1886.....	57,404,000	31.21	21.82	22.34	.79	5.76	4.15	1.13	100	20.73	.963	79.8
1887.....	58,680,000	32.39	22.45	20.03	.71	6.20	4.47	1.27	100	21.33	.978	77.6
1888.....	59,947,000	34.40	22.88	17.72	.63	6.32	4.33	1.33	100	21.99	.939	74
1889.....	61,289,000	33.86	22.52	15.92	.53	6.01	4.38	1.45	100	22.10	.935	72.1
1890.....	62,622,250	34.24	22.82	14.22	.47	6.44	4.75	1.71	100	19.76	1.046	74.9
1891.....	63,975,000	34.31	23.41	13.32	.37	6.14	5.55	1.85	100	20.92	.988	80.6
1892.....	65,408,000	36.21	24.44	12.86	.35	5.43	5.28	2.16	100	23.72	.871	72.4
1893.....	66,826,000	34.75	23.87	12.55	.34	5.77	6.87	2.37	100	26.49	.780	.65
1894.....	68,275,000	35.44	24.33	13.17	.37	4.96	6.48	2.07	100	32.56	.635	49.1
1895.....	69,753,000	34.38	22.96	12.93	.44	4.49	5.11	2.03	100	31.60	.654	50.6
1896.....	71,263,000	32.86	21.10	13.41	.49	4.59	4.94	1.96	100	30.32	.682	52.8

YEAR.	COINAGE PER CAPITA OF—		PRODUC- TION PER CAPITA OF—		Imports per capita.	Exports per capita.	REVENUE IN—		Merchandise im- ported for con- sumption, per cap.	CUSTOMS REVENUE.			
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.			Collected per capita.	Expenses of collecting.		Duty collected per capita.	Average ad valorem rate of duty	On free and du- tiable.	Expenses of collecting.
1868.....	\$0.52	\$0.03	\$1.30	\$0.32	\$0.38	\$2.53	\$5.17	\$4.55	\$9.33	\$4.34	\$48.63	\$46.49	\$4.65
1869.....	.47	.03	1.31	.32	.53	2.53	4.19	4.59	10.45	4.68	47.22	44.65	2.99
1870.....	.60	.04	1.30	.41	.68	1.51	4.79	3.92	11.06	4.96	47.08	42.23	3.20
1871.....	.53	.08	1.11	.58	.54	2.49	3.62	5.30	12.65	5.12	43.96	38.94	3.18
1872.....	.54	.06	.89	.71	.34	1.97	3.22	4.36	13.80	5.23	41.35	37.00	3.21
1873.....	1.37	10	.86	.86	.52	2.03	2.75	4.69	15.91	4.44	38.07	26.95	3.76
1874.....	.82	.16	.78	.87	.66	1.56	2.39	4.40	13.26	3.75	38.53	26.88	4.49
1875.....	.75	.35	.76	.72	.48	2.10	3.52	3.89	11.97	3.51	40.62	28.20	4.47
1876.....	1.03	.54	.88	.86	.35	1.25	2.59	3.38	10.29	3.22	44.74	30.19	4.53
1877.....	.95	.61	1.01	.86	.88	1.21	2.56	2.99	9.49	2.77	42.89	26.68	4.96
1878.....	1.05	.60	1.08	.95	.63	.71	2.32	2.96	9.21	2.67	42.75	27.13	4.47
1879.....	.80	.56	.80	.84	.42	.51	2.32	3.10	8.99	2.73	44.87	28.97	3.96
1880.....	1.24	.55	.72	.78	1.85	.34	2.47	2.95	12.51	3.64	43.48	29.07	3.23
1881.....	1.89	.54	.68	.84	2.16	.33	2.64	3.20	12.08	3.78	43.20	29.75	3.22
1882.....	1.26	.59	.62	.89	.81	.94	2.79	2.80	13.64	4.12	42.66	30.11	2.95
1883.....	.54	.54	.56	.87	.53	.59	2.69	3.06	13.05	3.93	42.45	29.92	3.07
1884.....	.44	.52	.56	.89	.68	1.22	2.21	3.47	12.16	3.47	41.61	28.44	3.44
1885.....	.49	.51	.57	.90	.77	.75	2.00	3.42	10.32	3.17	45.86	30.59	3.58
1886.....	.50	.56	.61	.89	.67	1.26	2.03	3.06	10.89	3.30	45.93	30.13	3.33
1887.....	.41	.60	.56	.91	1.03	.61	2.02	3.22	11.65	3.65	47.10	31.02	3.16
1888.....	.52	.57	.55	.99	.99	.76	2.07	2.92	11.88	3.60	45.63	29.99	3.27
1889.....	.35	.58	.53	.95	.47	1.58	2.13	2.88	12.10	3.60	45.13	29.50	3.14
1890.....	.33	.63	.52	1.13	.54	.83	2.28	2.65	12.53	3.62	44.41	29.12	2.98
1891.....	.46	.43	.52	1.18	.57	1.70	2.28	2.75	13.36	3.39	46.28	25.25	3.17
1892.....	.53	.19	.50	1.15	1.07	1.27	3.35	2.52	12.44	2.66	48.71	21.26	3.75
1893.....	.85	.13	.54	1.16	.67	2.24	2.41	2.57	12.64	2.97	49.58	23.49	3.32
1894.....	1.17	.13	.53	1.14	1.24	1.87	2.15	2.55	9.32	1.90	50.06	20.25	5.15
1895.....	.85	.08	.56	1.14	.81	1.63	2.06	2.62	10.48	2.14	41.75	20.23	4.43
1896.....							2.06	2.62	10.63	2.20	40.18	20.67	4.52

FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL STATISTICS OF THE U. S.—CONTINUED.

YEAR.	EXPORTS.						CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA OF—									
	Domestic merchandise.			Per cent. of domestic products exported.												
	Exports per capita.	Agricultural products, total.	Exports.	Cotton.	Wheat.	Corn.	Crude mineral oil.	Raw cotton.	Wheat.	Corn.	Sugar.	Coffee.	Tea.	Distilled spirits.	Malt liquors.	Wines.
		Per ct.						Lbs.	Bu.	Bu.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Pf.-gl.	Gal.	Gal.
1868.....	\$7.29	70.19	66.90	13.45	1.63	65.48	10.51	5.36	20.44	30.9	6.52	.96	.96	5.15	.....	.....
1869.....	7.29	75.35	57.01	20.92	.94	73.24	12.88	5.21	23.79	35.0	6.45	1.08	1.08	5.21	.....	.....
1870.....	9.77	78.40	65.98	22.50	.24	75.14	12.82	5.41	22.62	33.0	6.00	1.10	2.07	5.31	.....	.....
1871.....	10.83	70.74	72.39	22.30	.98	78.96	14.10	4.69	27.40	36.2	7.91	1.14	1.62	6.10	.....	.....
1872.....	10.55	74.13	67.44	16.88	3.60	71.23	11.10	4.79	21.09	40.4	7.28	1.46	1.68	6.66	.....	.....
1873.....	12.12	76.10	65.47	20.80	3.68	85.70	15.19	4.81	22.86	39.8	6.87	1.53	1.63	7.21	.....	.....
1874.....	13.31	79.37	70.03	32.54	3.86	73.06	13.60	4.46	20.96	41.5	6.59	1.27	1.51	7.00	.....	.....
1875.....	11.36	76.95	70.19	23.60	3.53	85.13	11.90	5.38	18.66	43.6	7.08	1.44	1.50	6.71	.....	.....
1876.....	11.64	71.67	70.75	25.34	3.86	56.77	14.77	4.89	28.14	35.2	7.33	1.35	1.33	6.83	.....	.....
1877.....	12.72	72.63	68.97	19.73	5.66	97.02	14.03	5.01	26.13	38.9	6.94	1.23	1.28	6.58	.....	.....
1878.....	14.30	77.07	71.23	25.29	6.49	72.67	13.71	5.72	26.37	34.3	6.24	1.33	1.09	6.68	.....	.....
1879.....	14.29	78.12	67.74	35.16	6.33	71.47	15.90	5.58	26.61	40.7	7.42	1.21	1.11	7.05	.....	.....
1880.....	16.43	83.25	65.73	40.18	6.43	61.17	18.94	5.35	28.88	42.9	8.78	1.39	1.27	8.26	.....	.....
1881.....	17.23	82.63	68.47	37.38	5.46	43.22	19.64	6.09	31.64	44.2	8.25	1.54	1.38	8.65	.....	.....
1882.....	13.97	75.31	67.29	31.82	3.71	58.85	16.15	4.98	21.92	48.4	8.30	1.47	1.40	10.03	.....	.....
1883.....	14.98	77.00	67.20	29.33	2.58	47.22	20.80	6.64	29.24	51.1	8.91	1.30	1.46	10.27	.....	.....
1884.....	13.20	73.98	67.56	26.49	2.99	62.35	16.30	5.64	27.40	53.4	9.26	1.09	1.48	10.74	.....	.....
1885.....	12.94	72.93	68.96	25.86	2.95	67.24	15.16	6.77	31.04	51.8	9.30	1.18	1.26	10.62	.....	.....
1886.....	11.60	72.82	61.68	26.48	3.35	76.07	19.59	4.67	32.60	56.9	9.66	1.37	1.26	11.20	.....	.....
1887.....	11.98	74.40	68.71	33.66	2.48	60.13	16.84	5.17	27.68	52.7	8.53	1.49	1.21	11.23	.....	.....
1888.....	11.40	73.23	65.83	26.23	1.74	57.77	19.59	5.62	23.86	56.7	6.81	1.40	1.26	12.80	.....	.....
1889.....	11.92	72.87	69.33	21.31	3.57	63.30	17.22	5.34	31.28	51.8	9.16	1.29	1.32	12.72	.....	.....
1890.....	13.50	74.51	68.15	22.31	4.85	53.09	18.50	6.09	32.09	52.8	7.83	1.33	1.40	13.67	.....	.....
1891.....	13.63	73.69	67.36	26.60	2.15	43.80	22.02	4.58	22.79	66.1	7.99	1.29	1.42	15.28	.....	.....
1892.....	15.53	78.69	65.13	36.88	3.72	37.35	24.03	5.91	30.33	63.5	9.61	1.37	1.50	15.10	.....	.....
1893.....	12.44	74.05	65.99	37.20	2.89	45.10	17.07	4.85	23.66	63.4	8.24	1.32	1.51	16.08	.....	.....
1894.....	12.73	72.28	71.20	41.47	4.11	53.26	15.91	3.41	22.76	68.0	8.01	1.34	1.33	15.18	.....	.....
1895.....	11.37	69.73	69.83	31.46	2.36	50.76	22.48	4.54	16.98	62.6	9.22	1.38	1.12	14.95	.....	.....
1896.....	12.11	66.02	65.00	27.07	8.78	43.34	18.46	4.78	14.73	(*)	8.04	1.31	1.00	15.16	.....	.....

YEAR.	CONSUMPTION OF RAW WOOL.		Tonnage of vessels; annual increase or decrease (+ or -).	Imports and exports of merchandise carried in American vessels.	POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.		PUBLIC SCHOOLS.		Immigration—per cent. of annual increase of population.
	Total per capita.	Per cent foreign.			Revenue per capita.	Expenditure per capita.	Population 5 to 15 years of age.	Expenditures per capita of population 5 to 15 years of age.	
	Lbs.	Per cent.					Millions.		
1868.....	5.14	11.9	+ 1.10	35.1	\$0.44	\$0.61	.....	.....	45.05
1869.....	5.78	17.8	+ 4.76	33.2	.48	.63	.....	.....	48.26
1870.....	5.43	32.7	+ 2.41	35.6	.51	.62	12.1	\$5.24	48.26
1871.....	5.73	29.4	+ .85	31.9	.51	.62	12.3	5.62	32.24
1872.....	6.75	45.3	+ 3.62	29.2	.54	.66	12.6	5.90	38.89
1873.....	5.67	33.2	+ 5.82	26.4	.55	.70	12.8	5.95	42.53
1874.....	4.81	17.5	+ 2.23	27.2	.62	.75	13.1	6.11	28.00
1875.....	5.28	22.1	+ 1.10	26.2	.61	.79	13.4	6.23	19.70
1876.....	5.21	18.3	+ 11.83	27.7	.63	.74	13.7	6.06	14.33
1877.....	5.16	16.3	+ .86	26.9	.59	.72	14.0	5.67	11.67
1878.....	5.28	16.9	+ .70	26.3	.62	.72	14.4	5.49	11.12
1879.....	5.03	14.2	+ 1.02	23.0	.62	.69	14.7	5.18	14.02
1880.....	6.11	34.9	+ 2.43	17.4	.66	.73	15.1	5.17	35.45
1881.....	5.66	17.3	+ .25	16.5	.72	.77	15.4	5.43	57.71
1882.....	6.36	19.0	+ 2.66	15.8	.80	.80	15.7	5.67	66.92
1883.....	6.62	18.7	+ 1.67	16.0	.85	.81	16.0	6.05	50.44
1884.....	6.85	20.6	+ .84	17.2	.79	.86	16.4	6.29	42.58
1885.....	6.09	18.0	+ .12	15.3	.76	.89	16.7	6.61	31.96
1886.....	7.39	28.9	+ 3.16	15.5	.77	.88	17.1	6.63	26.61
1887.....	6.68	27.4	+ .60	14.3	.83	.91	17.4	6.65	38.41
1888.....	6.31	28.9	+ 2.10	14.0	.88	.94	17.8	6.98	42.26
1889.....	6.33	31.8	+ 2.74	14.3	.92	1.01	18.2	7.23	34.06
1890.....	6.03	27.0	+ 2.71	12.9	.97	1.11	18.5	7.60	34.16
1891.....	6.43	30.8	+ 5.88	12.5	1.03	1.14	18.8	7.85	41.41
1892.....	6.72	33.1	+ 1.71	12.3	1.08	1.19	19.2	8.12	43.63
1893.....	7.05	35.7	+ 1.26	12.2	1.14	1.26	19.6	8.31	35.84
1894.....	5.08	14.2	+ 2.90	13.3	1.10	1.25	20.1	8.49	21.70
1895.....	6.32	46.1	+ 1.02	11.7	1.10	1.29	(*)	(*)	21.19
1896.....	(*)	(*)	+ 1.47	12.0	1.16	1.32	(*)	(*)	22.73

*No data.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE GOVERNMENT, 1865-1897.

REVENUE BY FISCAL YEARS.

YEAR	Customs.	Internal revenue.	Direct tax.	Sales of public lands.	MISCELLANEOUS SOURCES		Total revenue.	Excess of revenue over ordinary expenditures
					Prem's on loans and sales of gold coin.	Other miscellaneous items.		
1865...	\$84,928,261	\$209,464,215	\$1,200,573	\$996,553	\$11,683,447	\$25,441,556	\$333,714,605	\$908,940,619
1866...	179,046,652	309,226,923	1,974,754	665,031	38,083,056	29,036,314	558,032,620	37,223,203
1867...	176,417,811	266,027,537	4,200,234	1,163,576	27,787,330	15,087,522	490,634,010	133,091,331
1868...	164,464,600	191,087,589	1,788,146	1,348,715	29,203,629	17,745,404	405,638,083	28,297,798
1869...	180,048,427	158,356,461	765,686	4,020,344	13,755,491	13,997,339	370,943,747	48,078,469
1870...	194,533,374	184,899,756	229,103	3,350,482	15,295,644	12,942,118	411,255,478	101,601,917
1871...	206,270,408	143,068,154	580,355	2,388,647	8,892,840	22,038,541	383,323,945	91,146,757
1872...	216,370,287	130,642,178	.....	2,575,714	9,412,638	15,106,031	374,106,868	96,588,905
1873...	188,089,523	113,729,314	315,255	2,882,312	11,560,331	17,161,270	333,738,205	43,392,959
1874...	163,103,834	102,409,785	.....	1,852,429	5,037,665	17,075,043	289,478,755	2,344,882
1875...	157,167,722	110,007,494	.....	1,413,640	3,979,280	15,431,915	288,000,051	13,376,658
1876...	148,071,985	116,700,732	93,799	1,129,467	4,029,281	17,456,776	287,482,099	29,022,242
1877...	130,956,493	118,630,408	.....	976,254	405,777	18,031,655	269,000,587	30,340,578
1878...	130,170,680	110,581,625	.....	1,079,743	317,102	15,614,728	257,763,879	20,799,552
1879...	137,250,048	113,561,611	.....	924,781	1,505,048	20,585,997	273,827,184	6,879,301
1880...	186,522,065	124,009,374	31	1,016,507	110	21,978,525	333,526,161	65,883,653
1881...	198,159,676	135,264,386	1,517	2,201,863	.....	25,154,851	360,782,293	100,069,405
1882...	220,410,730	146,497,595	160,142	4,753,140	.....	31,703,643	403,525,259	145,543,811
1883...	214,706,497	144,720,369	108,157	7,955,864	.....	30,796,635	398,287,582	132,879,444
1884...	195,067,490	121,586,705	70,721	9,810,705	.....	21,994,882	348,519,870	104,393,626
1885...	181,471,939	112,498,726	.....	5,705,936	.....	21,014,055	323,690,706	63,463,771
1886...	192,905,023	116,805,936	108,240	5,630,999	.....	20,989,528	336,439,727	93,956,589
1887...	217,286,893	118,823,391	32,892	9,254,291	.....	26,005,815	371,403,278	103,471,098
1888...	219,091,174	124,206,872	1,566	11,202,017	.....	24,674,446	379,266,075	111,341,274
1889...	223,832,742	130,881,514	.....	8,088,632	.....	24,297,151	387,050,659	87,701,081
1890...	229,668,584	142,606,705	.....	6,358,272	.....	24,447,419	403,080,982	85,040,272
1891...	219,522,205	145,686,249	.....	4,029,535	.....	23,374,457	392,612,447	26,838,542
1892...	177,452,964	153,971,072	.....	3,261,876	.....	20,251,872	354,397,734	9,914,454
1893...	203,355,017	161,027,232	.....	3,182,090	.....	18,253,898	385,818,629	2,341,674
1894...	131,818,631	147,111,234	.....	1,673,658	.....	17,118,618	297,722,019	*69,803,200
1895...	152,158,617	143,421,672	.....	1,103,347	.....	16,706,458	313,390,075	*42,905,223
1896...	160,021,751	146,762,874	.....	1,005,523	.....	19,186,000	326,976,200	*25,203,242
1897...	176,554,126	146,668,774	.....	864,581	.....	23,614,422	347,721,905	*18,052,254

* Expenditures in excess of revenue.

EXPENDITURES BY FISCAL YEARS.

YEAR	CIVIL AND MISCELLANEOUS	War department.	Navy department.	Indians.	Pensions.	Interest on public debt.	Total ordinary expenditures
	Prem. on loans, purchase of bonds, etc.	Other civil and miscellaneous items.					
1865...	\$1,717,900	\$43,047,658	\$103,323,361	\$122,612,945	\$5,116,837	\$16,338,811	\$77,397,712
1866...	53,477	41,066,962	284,449,702	43,324,119	3,247,065	15,005,352	133,067,742
1867...	10,813,349	51,110,224	95,224,416	31,034,011	4,642,532	20,936,552	143,781,592
1868...	7,001,151	53,009,868	123,246,649	25,775,508	4,100,882	23,782,387	140,424,046
1869...	1,674,630	56,474,062	78,501,991	20,000,758	7,042,923	28,476,662	130,694,243
1870...	15,996,556	53,237,462	57,655,675	21,780,230	3,407,938	28,340,202	129,235,438
1871...	9,016,735	60,481,916	35,799,992	19,431,027	9,426,967	34,443,895	125,576,596
1872...	6,958,267	60,384,757	35,372,157	21,249,810	7,061,729	28,533,403	117,357,340
1873...	5,105,192	73,328,110	46,323,138	23,526,257	5,051,705	29,359,427	104,750,688
1874...	1,895,074	69,641,593	42,315,927	30,932,587	6,692,462	29,038,415	107,119,815
1875...	.....	71,070,703	41,120,646	21,497,626	8,884,657	29,456,216	103,039,545
1876...	.....	66,958,374	39,070,889	18,963,310	5,966,558	28,257,393	100,243,271
1877...	.....	56,252,067	37,082,736	14,359,935	5,777,007	27,993,752	97,124,512
1878...	.....	53,177,704	32,154,148	17,365,301	4,629,280	27,137,019	102,500,735
1879...	.....	65,741,555	40,425,061	15,125,127	5,206,109	35,121,482	105,327,949
1880...	2,735,320	54,713,530	38,116,916	13,536,985	5,945,457	56,777,174	96,757,575
1881...	1,061,249	64,416,325	40,466,461	15,686,672	6,514,161	50,059,280	82,508,741
1882...	.....	57,219,751	45,570,494	15,032,046	9,736,747	61,345,194	71,077,207
1883...	.....	68,678,022	48,011,383	15,283,437	7,862,590	60,012,574	95,160,131
1884...	.....	70,920,434	39,429,033	17,292,601	6,455,969	55,429,228	94,578,378
1885...	.....	87,494,258	42,670,578	16,021,080	6,542,495	56,102,297	91,386,250
1886...	.....	74,166,590	34,324,153	13,907,888	6,069,158	63,404,894	80,580,146
1887...	.....	85,264,826	38,561,026	15,141,127	6,194,523	75,029,102	84,741,577
1888...	8,270,842	72,952,261	38,522,436	16,926,438	6,249,308	80,288,509	84,715,007
1889...	17,222,363	50,664,094	44,435,271	21,378,803	6,892,208	78,642,779	81,001,494
1890...	20,304,244	41,403,266	44,582,838	22,006,206	6,708,017	106,396,655	86,093,284
1891...	10,401,221	110,048,167	48,720,045	26,119,596	8,527,409	124,415,951	97,547,135
1892...	.....	98,846,988	46,935,456	29,174,139	11,150,575	144,538,063	95,773,905
1893...	.....	103,732,790	49,641,773	30,134,084	13,245,317	159,337,558	93,377,954
1894...	.....	101,943,730	54,567,998	31,701,294	10,248,482	141,177,285	94,341,406
1895...	.....	93,279,730	51,804,759	29,797,795	9,939,754	141,395,228	90,975,030
1896...	.....	87,216,234	50,830,920	27,147,732	12,165,528	139,431,000	85,385,028
1897...	.....	90,401,267	48,950,267	34,561,546	13,016,802	141,033,164	85,774,159

FOREIGN IMMIGRATION.

Immigration, by sex and nationality, for the fiscal years 1895-6 and 1896-7.

(Compiled by the Bureau of Immigration, Treasury Department.)

NATIONALITIES.	1896.			1897.		
	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.
Austria-Hungary—						
Bohemia and Moravia.....	1,232	1,477	2,709	917	1,007	1,954
Galicia and Bukowina.....	8,149	4,547	12,696	3,152	2,615	5,767
Other Austria.....	12,422	6,378	18,800	5,976	4,309	10,285
Hungary.....	21,322	9,576	30,898	8,698	6,327	15,025
Belgium.....	798	468	1,261	490	270	760
Denmark.....	1,749	1,418	3,167	1,212	873	2,085
France (including Corsica).....	1,381	1,082	2,463	1,209	896	2,107
Germany.....	16,942	14,943	31,885	11,890	10,634	22,523
Greece.....	2,124	51	2,175	546	25	571
Italy.....	51,067	16,936	68,003	41,446	17,985	59,431
Netherlands.....	929	651	1,583	558	332	890
Norway.....	5,581	3,274	8,855	3,535	2,307	5,842
Portugal.....	1,410	1,356	2,766	962	912	1,874
Roumania.....	453	332	785	413	378	791
Russia (proper).....	28,438	16,639	45,137	12,436	10,314	22,750
Finland.....	3,725	2,583	6,308	1,458	1,608	3,066
Poland.....	409	282	691	2,654	1,511	4,165
Spain.....	293	58	351	425	41	466
Sweden.....	10,968	10,209	21,177	6,213	6,931	13,144
Switzerland.....	1,401	903	2,304	975	591	1,566
Turkey in Europe.....	118	51	169	110	42	152
England.....	11,178	8,314	19,492	5,998	3,976	9,974
Ireland.....	17,625	22,637	40,262	11,549	16,872	28,421
Scotland.....	2,000	1,433	3,433	1,054	829	1,883
Wales.....	915	666	1,581	539	331	870
Not specified.....	4	5	9	18	7	25
Total Europe.....	202,628	126,439	329,067	124,472	91,925	216,397
Mexico.....	64	86	150	42	49	91
British Honduras.....	4	7	5	1	.....	1
Costa Rica.....	2	1	3	1	.....	1
Guatemala.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Honduras.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Nicaragua.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Salvador.....	3	2	5	1	.....	1
Central America, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Total Central America.....	10	7	17	6	.....	6
British North America—						
Quebec and Ontario.....	142	49	191	151	97	248
Nova Scotia.....	17	6	23	5	3	8
New Brunswick.....	4	5	9	1	.....	1
British Columbia.....	15	7	22	12	3	15
Newfoundland and Labrador.....	18	10	28	11	7	18
Total British North America.....	196	77	273	180	110	290
Cuba.....	3,638	2,479	6,077	1,938	1,585	3,553
Other West Indies.....	473	298	751	293	255	548
South America.....	28	7	35	28	21	49
Turkey in Asia (Arabia and Syria).....	2,915	1,224	4,139	3,203	1,529	4,732
China.....	1,382	59	1,441	3,334	29	3,363
Japan.....	1,007	103	1,110	1,420	106	1,526
Asia, not specified.....	60	14	74	40	1	41
Australia.....	59	28	87	65	74	139
Hawaiian Islands.....	9	14	23	29	26	55
Pacific Islands, not specified.....	2	.....	2	3	2	5
Africa.....	15	6	21	24	13	37
Grand total.....	212,466	130,801	343,267	135,107	95,725	230,832

Decrease, 112,455.

THE PUBLIC LANDS.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	*Vacant public lands.	†Reserved lands.	‡Appropriated lands.	Total land surface.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alabama.....	532,339	86,240	32,039,421	32,658,000
Arizona.....	54,400,211	12,727,060	5,695,199	72,792,500
Arkansas.....	3,922,042	1,920	29,619,538	33,543,500
California.....	43,841,044	15,127,621	40,392,418	99,361,083
Colorado.....	40,037,201	6,223,653	20,129,796	66,390,650
Florida.....	1,797,662	19,840	33,446,968	35,264,500
Idaho.....	45,962,855	2,056,273	4,811,072	52,830,200
Illinois.....		750	35,464,943	35,465,093
Indiana.....			21,637,760	21,637,760
Indian Territory.....		19,575,040		19,575,040
Iowa.....			35,646,000	35,646,000
Kansas.....	1,046,589	987,875	50,348,536	52,383,000
Louisiana.....	845,020	1,474,834	26,543,334	28,863,188
Michigan.....	522,431	87,746	36,208,823	36,819,000
Minnesota.....	6,240,809	4,843,229	40,605,402	51,689,440
Mississippi.....	441,220		29,243,780	29,685,000
Missouri.....	497,764		43,298,236	43,796,000
Montana.....	71,432,917	10,780,433	11,843,650	94,057,000
Nebraska.....	10,639,353	118,667	38,349,319	49,137,339
Nevada.....	61,578,586	5,983,409	2,774,505	70,336,500
New Mexico.....	56,983,047	6,347,711	14,866,247	78,197,005
North Dakota.....	21,385,293	3,050,610	20,474,037	44,910,000
Ohio.....			25,581,976	25,581,976
Oklahoma.....	8,105,238	6,953,257	9,441,185	24,499,680
Oregon.....	35,892,318	5,904,728	19,829,172	61,626,218
South Dakota.....	13,250,718	9,225,802	24,046,980	46,523,500
Tennessee.....			29,184,000	29,184,000
Utah.....	44,205,070	5,883,467	2,991,463	53,580,000
Washington.....	17,958,536	6,950,224	17,838,160	42,746,920
Wisconsin.....	454,107	865,353	34,455,540	35,275,000
Wyoming.....	49,841,583	8,166,002	4,925,415	62,433,000
Total.....	591,843,953	132,441,774	741,702,365	1,465,488,092

Alaska, to which the general land laws are not applicable and in which surveys and disposals of no great importance have been made. 369,529,600

Grand total 1,835,017,692

*"Vacant public lands" (272,294,120 acres of which are unsurveyed) are those subject to settlement, and to filing and entry if surveyed.

†"Reserved lands" mean those reserved for satisfaction of railroad grants, for military and naval purposes, reservoir sites, Indians, timber, and those embraced in unconfirmed private land grants—In other words, all lands reserved for any purpose whatsoever, which may be eventually restored to the public domain.

‡"Appropriated lands" include all lands embraced in selections, filings and entries, perfected and unperfected, and the area of lands granted for school purposes.

THE PENSION OFFICE.

NUMBER OF PENSIONERS ON THE ROLLS JUNE 30, 1897.

In each state and territory of the United States and in each foreign country, and the amount paid for pensions during the fiscal year.

United States.	No.	Amount.	United States.	No.	Amount.
Alabama.....	3,965	\$481,567.61	Massachusetts.....	38,856	\$5,497,177.64
Alaska.....	26	6,009.73	Michigan.....	45,732	6,898,952.29
Arizona.....	570	80,035.34	Minnesota.....	16,240	2,376,207.04
Arkansas.....	10,550	1,414,336.43	Mississippi.....	4,026	546,509.86
California.....	16,002	2,295,956.14	Missouri.....	53,257	7,226,425.04
Colorado.....	6,902	965,456.43	Montana.....	1,252	174,302.85
Connecticut.....	11,922	1,393,293.00	Nebraska.....	16,838	2,544,573.06
Delaware.....	2,676	410,016.53	Nevada.....	265	35,130.30
District of Columbia.....	8,418	1,375,150.30	New Hampshire.....	9,193	1,349,468.53
Florida.....	3,228	430,064.63	New Jersey.....	20,534	2,476,535.55
Georgia.....	3,930	502,977.11	New Mexico.....	1,437	216,950.60
Idaho.....	1,146	163,190.83	New York.....	86,000	12,320,526.41
Illinois.....	68,717	9,943,283.38	North Carolina.....	3,032	535,879.53
Indiana.....	68,213	10,550,900.70	North Dakota.....	1,659	222,920.39
Indian Territory.....	2,636	369,003.81	Ohio.....	103,471	15,552,078.56
Iowa.....	37,575	5,431,983.61	Oklahoma.....	6,172	911,200.16
Kansas.....	40,843	6,284,136.36	Oregon.....	4,669	609,517.99
Kentucky.....	28,379	4,215,040.21	Pennsylvania.....	100,875	12,761,975.01
Louisiana.....	4,631	854,412.73	Rhode Island.....	4,452	501,624.07
Maine.....	20,774	3,032,158.97	South Carolina.....	1,867	204,877.09
Maryland.....	12,751	1,847,292.52	South Dakota.....	4,703	623,030.80

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NUMBER OF PENSIONS ALLOWED AND INCREASED DURING THE YEAR,
With the annual value of all pensions on the rolls.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1897.	PENSIONS ALLOWED AND INCREASED DURING THE YEAR.						DROPPED FROM THE ROLLS.		Number of pensioners, June 30, 1897.	Annual value of pensions as shown by the rolls June 30, 1897.
	Original.		Increase, re- issue and additional.		Restoration and renewal.					
	No.	Ann'al value.	No.	Ann'al value.	No.	Ann'al value.	No.	Annual value.		
Army general law—										
Invalids.....	3,492	\$396,098	13,751	\$985,947	1,926	\$279,366	10,076	\$1,809,448	336,299	\$55,169,754
Nurses.....	54	7,776					27	3,888	693	98,796
Widows, etc.....	4,435	637,930	220	33,332	57	8,045	6,410	942,334	94,618	14,517,820
Navy, general law—										
Invalids.....	234	36,567	391	38,682	41	7,539	278	51,641	4,788	844,163
Widows, etc.....	117	22,102	3	387			144	26,592	2,375	465,024
Army, act June 27, '90—										
Invalids.....	22,576	2,084,442	10,399	666,472	1,659	157,688	15,186	1,815,638	378,609	42,158,664
Widows, etc.....	16,364	1,640,164	303	18,983	163	21,244	5,695	604,126	110,593	11,358,514
Navy, act June 27, '90—										
Invalids.....	1,272	117,724	435	26,557	99	9,108	664	77,847	13,831	1,481,046
Widows, etc.....	587	60,608	10	192	6	612	215	76,755	5,766	500,976
War of 1812—										
Survivors.....							7	816	7	1,272
Widows.....	8	1,152	4	442			483	69,600	2,810	401,016
War with Mexico—										
Survivors.....	48	4,608	268	12,864	16	1,536	926	107,999	10,922	1,281,800
Widows.....	466	44,736	6	912	1	96	360	34,841	8,072	776,280
Indian wars, 1832-42—										
Survivors.....	49	4,704	2		2	192	392	37,632	2,373	228,470
Widows.....	339	32,544			1	96	259	24,864	4,288	401,828
Total.....	50,101	5,091,155	25,792	1,784,770	3,971	485,522	41,122	5,684,081	976,014	129,795,428
Average annual value of each pension.....										\$133.17
Average annual value of each pension under the general law.....										162.04
Average annual value of each pension under act of June 27, 1890.....										109.25

NUMBER OF PENSION CLAIMS, PENSIONERS AND DISBURSEMENTS, 1861-1897.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Army and Navy— Claims Allowed.		Total No. of appli- cations filed.	Total No. of claims allowed.	Pensioners on the roll and amount paid, with cost of disbursement.			
	Invalids.	Widows, etc.			Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Total.	Disburse- ments.
1861.					4,367	4,299	8,636	\$1,072,462.00
1862.	415	49	2,487	462	4,341	3,818	8,159	730,355.00
1863.	4,121	3,763	49,382	7,884	7,621	6,970	14,591	1,025,140.00
1864.	17,041	22,446	53,569	39,487	23,479	27,656	51,135	4,564,617.00
1865.	15,212	24,959	72,684	40,171	35,880	50,106	85,986	8,525,153.00
1866.	22,883	27,294	65,256	50,177	55,652	71,070	126,722	13,459,906.00
1867.	16,589	19,938	36,753	36,482	69,565	93,678	153,183	18,619,956.00
1868.	9,460	19,461	20,768	28,921	75,957	83,686	169,643	24,010,982.00
1869.	7,292	15,904	26,066	28,195	82,850	105,104	187,963	28,422,884.00
1870.	5,721	12,500	24,851	18,221	87,521	111,165	198,686	27,780,812.00
1871.	7,984	8,399	43,969	16,562	93,394	114,101	207,495	33,077,384.00
1872.	6,468	7,244	26,391	34,333	113,954	118,275	232,229	30,169,341.00
1873.	6,551	4,073	18,303	16,052	119,500	118,911	238,411	29,185,290.00
1874.	5,937	3,152	16,734	10,462	121,628	114,613	236,241	30,593,750.00
1875.	5,790	4,736	18,704	11,152	122,989	111,832	234,821	29,683,117.00
1876.	5,860	4,376	23,523	9,977	124,239	107,898	232,137	28,351,600.00
1877.	7,282	3,861	22,715	11,326	128,723	103,381	232,104	28,580,157.00
1878.	7,414	3,550	44,587	11,962	131,649	92,349	223,998	26,844,415.00
1879.	7,242	3,379	57,118	31,346	138,615	104,140	242,755	33,780,526.00
1880.	10,176	4,455	141,466	19,545	145,410	105,392	250,802	57,240,540.00
1881.	21,394	3,920	31,116	27,394	164,110	104,720	268,830	50,626,539.00
1882.	22,946	3,909	40,939	27,664	182,633	103,064	285,697	54,296,281.00
1883.	32,014	5,303	48,776	38,162	206,042	97,616	303,658	60,431,973.00
1884.	27,414	6,366	41,785	34,192	225,470	97,296	322,766	57,273,537.00
1885.	27,580	7,743	40,918	35,767	247,146	97,979	345,125	65,693,707.00
1886.	31,937	8,610	49,895	40,857	270,346	95,437	365,783	64,584,270.00
1887.	35,283	11,217	72,465	55,194	306,293	99,769	406,067	74,815,486.85
1888.	44,893	15,359	75,726	60,252	343,701	108,857	452,557	79,646,146.37
1889.	36,830	11,924	81,220	51,912	351,484	173,241	489,725	88,275,113.28
1890.	50,395	14,612	105,044	66,637	415,654	122,200	537,944	106,493,890.19
1891.	41,381	11,914	343,790	156,486	534,821	139,339	674,160	118,549,959.71
1892.	17,876	7,267	198,345	224,047	703,242	172,826	876,068	141,068,211.84
1893.	10,232	7,295	119,361	121,630	759,706	206,306	966,012	153,155,342.51
1894.	6,129	4,225	40,148	39,085			969,544	140,772,163.78
1895.	5,415	3,627	37,060	39,185			970,524	140,959,076.37
1896.	3,864	3,912	33,749	40,374			970,678	139,280,078.15
1897.	3,726	4,612	39,847	50,101			976,014	139,949,717.35
Total.	579,124	320,922	2,185,416	1,526,666				\$2,137,464,872.07

Beginning with 1893 the total number of applications filed and the total number of claims allowed include army nurses and survivors and widows of Indian wars.

DISBURSEMENTS, 1897.

Amount disbursed at United States pension agencies during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1897:

AGENCIES.	ARMY.		Navy.	Grand total.
	Pensions.	Total.		
Augusta.	\$2,955,690.27	\$2,947,645.94		\$2,947,645.94
Boston.	6,546,055.13	6,519,709.19	\$829,758.99	7,409,468.18
Buffalo.	6,515,815.88	6,548,144.33		6,548,144.33
Chicago.	9,984,997.30	10,022,908.10	719,186.74	10,742,154.84
Columbus.	15,412,395.58	15,453,946.53		15,453,946.53
Concord.	2,965,483.91	2,999,221.53		2,999,221.53
Des Moines.	8,324,999.98	8,355,228.76		8,355,228.76
Detroit.	6,792,526.04	6,818,757.22		6,818,757.22
Indianapolis.	10,877,663.95	10,918,692.51		10,918,692.51
Knoxville.	7,900,963.43	7,828,709.79		7,828,709.79
Louisville.	4,258,196.72	4,254,985.79		4,254,985.69
Milwaukee.	7,374,999.97	7,402,397.59		7,402,397.59
New York city.	6,418,997.70	6,470,968.81	661,923.26	7,132,902.07
Philadelphia.	7,411,113.05	7,448,232.73	497,685.14	7,945,917.87
Pittsburg.	6,779,025.45	6,811,874.59		6,811,874.59
San Francisco.	3,136,935.49	3,153,223.24	151,023.95	3,304,247.19
Topeka.	15,068,827.04	15,112,807.86		15,112,807.86
Washington.	7,566,046.81	8,089,248.88	769,400.83	8,858,709.25
Total.	\$136,170,193.66	\$137,216,723.54	\$3,629,048.46	\$140,845,772.00

In addition to the above there was disbursed during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1897, the following sum, chargeable to the appropriation for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1896: Fees of examining surgeons, pensions, \$193,682.64.

PENSIONERS DROPPED.

Pensioners of the various classes dropped from the rolls during the year, with the cause, and the number of each class on the rolls June 30, 1897.

CLASSES.	By death.	By remarriage.	Minors by legal limitation.	By failure to claim.	For other causes.	No. drop'd from rolls.	No. on rolls Jun. 30, 1897.
GENERAL LAW.							
Army and Navy—Invalids.....	9,554	.....	.....	356	444	10,354	341,087
Nurses.....	21	.....	.....	1	5	27	663
Widows, etc.....	4,348	477	882	654	193	6,554	96,936
Total.....	13,923	477	882	1,011	642	16,935	438,743
Classification of widows' roll, general law—Widows without children.....	2,152	239	.....	360	86	2,837	64,327
Widows with children.....	207	233	.....	16	63	519	11,326
Minor children.....	28	.....	882	.....	28	958	2,117
Mothers.....	1,532	5	.....	228	7	1,772	15,502
Fathers.....	426	.....	.....	50	9	485	3,010
Brothers and sisters, dependent sons and daughters.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	111
ACT OF JUNE 27, 1890.							
Army and Navy—Invalids.....	12,907	.....	.....	737	2,266	15,850	392,440
Widows, etc.....	3,125	585	963	600	637	5,910	116,359
Total.....	16,032	585	963	1,337	2,843	21,760	508,799
Classification of widows' roll, act of June 27, 1890—Widows without children.....	1,927	305	.....	433	393	3,058	77,470
Widows with children.....	365	278	.....	58	185	886	25,128
Minor children.....	8	.....	963	.....	22	993	4,416
Mothers.....	476	2	.....	74	24	576	6,075
Fathers.....	329	.....	.....	35	10	374	2,861
Helpless children.....	20	.....	.....	.....	3	23	409
WAR OF 1812.							
Survivors.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7
Widows.....	418	1	.....	61	3	483	2,810
Total.....	425	1	.....	61	3	490	2,817
WAR WITH MEXICO.							
Survivors.....	795	.....	.....	84	47	926	10,922
Widows.....	273	11	.....	65	11	360	8,072
Total.....	1,068	11	.....	149	58	1,286	18,994
INDIAN WARS, 1832-42.							
Survivors.....	321	.....	.....	65	6	392	2,373
Widows.....	191	.....	.....	60	8	259	4,288
Total.....	512	.....	.....	125	14	651	6,661
Grand total.....	31,960	1,074	1,845	2,683	3,500	41,122	976,014

Total number of children on the rolls: General law, 19,511; act June 27, 1890, 46,358. Total minors, 65,869.

STATE PENSIONS TO CONFEDERATE VETERANS, 1897.

Compiled from official information by Gov. William Y. Atkinson of Georgia, and published in his message to the legislature, Oct. 27, 1897.

	GENERAL PEN- SIONS.		SOLDIERS' HOME.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	Paid.	No. in- mates.	Paid.	Number.	Paid.
Alabama.....	7,105	\$116,532	None.	.....	7,105	\$116,532
Arkansas.....	1,336	35,000	49	\$7,105	1,385	42,105
Florida.....	600	65,000	.....	.....	600	65,000
Georgia.....	10,437	572,980	None.	.....	10,437	572,980
Kentucky.....	None.	.....	None.	.....	None.	.....
*Louisiana.....	None.	.....	70	10,000	70	10,000
*Maryland.....	None.	.....	75	10,500	75	10,500
Mississippi.....	.....	75,000	.....	.....	.....	75,000
North Carolina.....	.....	105,000	67	8,500	.....	113,500
South Carolina.....	4,714	100,000	None.	.....	4,714	100,000
Tennessee.....	537	59,340	100	8,500	637	68,440
Texas.....	None.	.....	175	38,258	175	38,258
Virginia.....	3,541	110,800	246	30,000	3,787	140,800
Total.....	28,270	\$1,240,252	782	\$112,853	28,985	\$1,353,115

*Estimated.

MINERAL PRODUCTION OF THE UNITED STATES, 1895 AND 1896.
(Compiled for the Mineral Industry by Richard P. Rothwell.)

PRODUCTS.		QUANTITY 1895.		Value.	QUANTITY 1896.		Value.
NONMETALLIC.		Customary measures.	Metric tons.		Customary measures.	Metric tons.	
Abrasives—							
Carborundum.....	short tons.	113	102	\$67,800	595	550	\$365,612
Corundum.....	short tons.	885	349	53,900	250	227	35,000
Emery.....	short tons.	1,700	1,542	119,000	1,550	1,406	108,500
Garnet.....	short tons.	877	795	39,465	2,842	2,578	96,628
Grindstones.....	short tons.	36,389	33,004	290,378	31,301	28,396	294,332
Millstones.....				15,925			14,858
Tripoli and Infus. earth.....	short tons.	1,783	1,617	26,049	2,425	2,199	31,028
Whetstones.....				93,303			105,201
Alum.....	short tons.	117,900	106,959	3,537,000	77,700	70,489	2,331,000
Antimony ore.....	short tons.	1,083	982	37,905	150	136	4,750
Asbestos and talc—							
Asbestos.....	short tons.	664	602	11,837	716	650	12,670
Soapstone.....	short tons.	22,133	20,097	342,238	24,319	22,068	265,806
Talc, fibrous.....	short tons.	40,000	36,368	320,000	45,000	40,324	315,000
Asphalt.....	short tons.	25,525	23,156	170,500	20,500	19,926	66,900
Asphaltic limestone.....	short tons.	5,550	5,035	16,650	3,119	2,829	8,714
Bituminous sandstone.....	short tons.	42,374	38,542	139,945	53,119	49,189	138,714
Barytes.....	short tons.	20,255	18,371	99,020	21,500	19,504	86,000
Bauxite.....	long tons.	18,800	19,100	56,400	17,096	17,369	68,384
Borax.....	pounds.	13,506,356	6,126	742,850	15,258,014	6,921	762,900
Bromine.....	pounds.	394,854	179	102,662	550,285	249	143,074
Cement, nat. hydraulic.....	bls., 300 lbs.	7,694,053	1,047,006	4,597,285	7,454,611	1,014,423	4,353,377
Cement, Portland.....	bls., 400 lbs.	749,059	135,879	1,430,089	1,032,654	187,365	1,710,151
Clay, refractory.....	short tons.	3,750,000	3,402,000	4,500,000	4,000,000	3,628,800	4,800,000
Clay, china.....	short tons.	30,910	28,035	258,431	29,418	26,688	217,551
Clay, common.....	short tons.			60,100,000			65,000,000
Coal, anthracite.....	short tons.	51,897,297	47,081,208	80,250,652	48,855,563	44,321,768	88,105,837
Coal, bituminous.....	short tons.	137,328,600	124,584,506	123,897,958	138,463,251	125,613,864	115,827,813
Coal, cannel.....	short tons.	69,747	63,274	191,804	54,690	49,587	146,488
Coke.....	short tons.	12,493,464	11,333,996	19,018,276	10,357,000	9,936,809	17,267,401
Cobalt, oxide.....	pounds.	6,400	2,903	8,640	12,825	5,817	16,672
Copperas.....	short tons.	14,118	12,805	69,846	11,170	10,133	52,662
Copper sulphate.....	pounds.	45,000,000	20,412	1,750,000	48,732,840	21,605	1,949,313
Chrome ore.....	long tons.	1,533	1,578	16,795	702	713	7,775
Feldspar.....	long tons.	22,195	22,550	104,082	22,199	22,554	112,829
Fluorspar.....	short tons.	4,000	3,628	24,000	4,000	3,628	24,000
Gilsonite.....	short tons.	1,150	1,043	34,500	1,700	1,542	54,500
Graphite, crystalline.....	pounds.	377,450	172	17,296	405,006	184	18,225
Graphite, amorphous.....	short tons.	840	762	4,700	574	520	3,850
Gypsum.....	short tons.	298,572	270,864	974,219	231,649	210,152	739,799
Iron ore.....	long tons.	15,988,000	16,243,808	27,979,000	14,650,000	14,844,400	28,567,500
Lime.....	bls., 200 lbs.	60,000,000	5,443,164	30,000,000	60,000,000	5,443,164	30,000,000
Magnesite.....	short tons.	2,200	1,995	14,700	2,067	1,875	13,435
Manganese ore.....	long tons.	170,509	173,337	328,107	162,526	165,126	339,083
Mica, ground.....	pounds.	740,000	335	31,956	877,000	398	37,711
Mica, sheet.....	pounds.	6,200	3	6,400	8,000	4	8,405
Mineral wool.....	short tons.	6,989	6,340	74,962	5,953	5,400	61,714
Monazite.....	pounds.	1,900,000	862	114,000	17,500	8	875
Natural gas.....							
Paints.....	short tons.	162,834	107,624	11,561,913	176,107	150,800	10,130,137
Petroleum (crude).....	bls., 42 gals.	52,961,943	7,215,896	47,624,913	61,396,394	8,964,631	56,963,137
Phosphate, rock.....	long tons.	1,088,017	1,015,587	3,296,757	893,754	877,574	2,591,262
Marls.....	long tons.	217,700	221,183	587,790	155,000	157,480	418,500
Precious stones.....							
Pyrites.....	long tons.	107,731	109,088	342,587	117,782	119,666	297,853
Salt, evaporated.....	bls., 280 lbs.	12,091,265	1,535,591	5,643,383	11,156,270	1,416,846	4,828,179
Salt, rock.....	bls., 280 lbs.	2,184,589	277,443	828,954	2,198,303	279,184	711,919
Silica, sand and quartz.....	long tons.	523,640	532,018	553,128	720,399	732,925	1,076,038
Slate, roofing.....	squares.	752,606	238,576	2,494,213	699,100	221,615	2,000,862
Slate, manufactures.....				392,877			467,575
Soda, natural.....	short tons.	1,900	1,724	47,500	3,000	2,722	65,000
Soda, manufactured.....	metric tons.		167,000	3,841,000		158,975	3,656,425
Stone, limestone (flux).....	long tons.	4,723,154	4,798,724	1,889,262	4,311,563	4,380,548	1,724,625
Stone, building.....	cubic feet.	4,791,622	965,193	30,275,249	4,043,999	808,339	30,593,904
Sulphur.....	long tons.	1,650	1,676	41,250	2,800	2,845	64,200
Estimated products unspecified.....							
Total nonmetals.....				488,651,351	495,747,553		
METALS.							
Aluminum.....	pounds.	900,000	408	495,000	1,300,000	590	520,000
Antimony.....	short tons.	466	422	70,332	613	556	85,700
Copper.....	pounds.	396,453,850	175,294	40,616,300	467,822,973	212,201	49,729,582
Gold.....	troy ounces.	2,265,612	470,478	46,830,260	2,837,965	88,272	58,690,637
Iron, pig.....	long tons.	9,446,308	9,597,449	108,632,512	8,623,127	8,761,120	91,577,610
Lead, value at New York.....	short tons.	156,854	142,285	10,132,768	174,792	158,271	10,381,843
Platinum.....	troy ounces.	150	4.06	2,250	200	6.21	2,800
Quicksilver.....	flasks, 76% pounds.	33,978	1,179	1,313,589	33,180	1,151	1,227,690
Silver, commercial value.....	troy oz.	46,331,235	1,441,087	30,254,296	56,222,322	1,748,710	37,729,178
Zinc.....	short tons.	81,858	74,245	5,942,800	77,637	70,432	6,074,219
Total metals.....				244,901,167	255,985,229		

FAILURES IN THE UNITED STATES.

Quarterly statements of failures and average of liabilities, 1875-1897.

(From Dunn's Review, New York.)

FIRST QUARTER.				Years.			
Years.	Number.	Amount.	Average.	Number.	Amount.	Average.	
1875.....	1,982	\$43,173,000	\$21,782	1884.....	2,346	\$56,627,821	\$24,138
1876.....	2,806	64,644,000	23,039	1885.....	2,173	23,874,391	10,986
1877.....	2,869	54,538,074	19,010	1886.....	1,932	27,227,630	14,090
1878.....	3,355	82,078,826	24,464	1887.....	1,938	73,022,556	37,674
1879.....	2,524	43,112,665	17,081	1888.....	2,361	22,114,254	9,366
1880.....	1,432	12,777,074	8,922	1889.....	2,276	39,227,045	17,235
1881.....	1,761	24,447,250	13,900	1890.....	2,196	35,452,436	16,144
1882.....	2,127	33,338,271	15,670	1891.....	2,754	44,302,494	16,086
1883.....	2,821	38,372,643	13,602	1892.....	1,984	18,659,235	9,405
1884.....	3,296	40,186,978	12,193	1893.....	4,015	82,469,821	20,402
1885.....	3,658	46,121,051	12,608	1894.....	2,868	29,411,196	10,028
1886.....	3,203	29,681,726	9,266	1895.....	2,792	32,167,179	11,528
1887.....	3,007	32,161,762	10,695	1896.....	3,757	73,285,349	19,507
1888.....	2,948	38,884,789	13,190	1897.....	2,903	28,963,261	9,977
1889.....	3,311	42,972,516	12,979	FOURTH QUARTER.			
1890.....	3,223	37,852,968	11,747	1875.....	2,405	\$70,888,000	\$29,475
1891.....	3,545	42,167,631	11,894	1876.....	2,042	34,844,893	17,064
1892.....	3,384	39,284,349	11,609	1877.....	2,307	48,717,680	21,117
1893.....	3,202	47,338,300	14,784	1878.....	1,800	37,172,003	20,651
1894.....	4,304	64,137,333	14,900	1879.....	1,338	17,094,113	12,775
1895.....	3,802	47,813,683	12,577	1880.....	1,259	20,741,815	16,474
1896.....	4,031	57,425,135	14,246	1881.....	1,692	30,096,922	17,600
1897.....	3,932	48,007,911	12,210	1882.....	1,841	32,023,751	17,394
SECOND QUARTER.				1883.....	2,744	54,612,254	19,902
1875.....	1,582	\$33,667,000	\$21,295	1884.....	3,112	45,324,224	14,547
1876.....	1,794	43,771,000	24,398	1885.....	2,460	25,623,575	10,416
1877.....	1,880	45,068,097	23,972	1886.....	2,764	36,982,029	13,467
1878.....	2,470	48,753,940	19,738	1887.....	2,754	39,400,296	14,152
1879.....	1,534	22,666,725	14,776	1888.....	3,129	33,601,560	10,738
1880.....	1,065	20,111,689	18,884	1889.....	3,003	43,728,439	14,561
1881.....	1,105	16,499,395	14,931	1890.....	3,326	89,085,144	26,784
1882.....	1,470	17,242,649	11,722	1891.....	3,445	53,149,877	15,428
1883.....	1,816	27,816,391	15,317	1892.....	2,867	33,111,252	11,549
1884.....	2,214	84,204,304	37,998	1893.....	4,826	95,430,529	19,770
1885.....	2,246	21,601,304	12,091	1894.....	3,979	41,848,354	10,172
1886.....	1,953	20,752,734	15,746	1895.....	3,748	52,188,737	13,924
1887.....	1,905	22,976,330	12,061	1896.....	4,305	54,941,803	12,762
1888.....	2,241	29,229,376	13,043	TOTAL FOR THE YEAR.			
1889.....	2,292	22,356,337	9,972	1875.....	7,740	\$201,060,333	\$25,960
1890.....	2,162	27,466,416	12,704	1876.....	9,092	191,117,786	21,020
1891.....	2,529	50,248,636	19,868	1877.....	8,872	190,669,936	21,491
1892.....	2,119	22,989,331	10,849	1878.....	10,478	234,383,132	22,369
1893.....	3,199	121,541,239	37,984	1879.....	6,658	98,149,053	14,741
1894.....	2,734	37,595,973	13,751	1880.....	4,735	65,752,000	13,886
1895.....	2,855	41,026,261	14,370	1881.....	5,582	81,155,932	14,530
1896.....	2,995	40,444,547	13,504	1882.....	6,738	101,547,564	15,070
1897.....	2,889	43,684,876	15,121	1883.....	9,184	172,874,172	18,823
THIRD QUARTER.				1884.....	10,968	226,843,427	20,632
1875.....	1,771	\$54,328,000	\$30,676	1885.....	10,637	124,220,321	11,678
1876.....	2,450	47,857,371	19,533	1886.....	9,834	114,644,119	11,651
1877.....	1,816	42,346,085	23,318	1887.....	9,634	167,560,944	17,392
1878.....	2,853	66,378,363	23,266	1888.....	10,679	123,829,973	11,595
1879.....	1,262	15,275,550	12,104	1889.....	10,882	148,784,337	13,672
1880.....	979	12,121,422	12,381	1890.....	10,907	189,856,964	17,406
1881.....	1,024	10,112,365	9,875	1891.....	12,273	189,868,638	15,471
1882.....	1,300	18,942,893	14,571	1892.....	10,344	114,044,167	11,025
1883.....	1,803	52,072,884	28,881	1893.....	15,242	346,779,889	22,751
				1894.....	13,885	172,992,856	12,458
				1895.....	13,197	173,196,060	13,123
				1896.....	15,088	226,096,534	14,992

ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF TOBACCO IN 1896.

	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Value.</i>		<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Value.</i>
Massachusetts ..	1,975	3,139,500	\$383,940	West Virginia...	5,119	3,685,680	\$313,283
Connecticut	6,579	10,197,450	1,325,668	Kentucky	196,745	143,623,850	6,032,202
New York	3,259	3,339,360	271,149	Ohio	32,012	23,638,880	1,066,000
Pennsylvania	13,884	16,244,280	1,299,542	Indiana	11,957	8,130,760	365,884
Maryland	15,995	9,277,100	398,915	Illinois	3,902	2,497,280	237,242
Virginia	32,002	57,961,260	3,013,986	Wisconsin	3,975	5,088,000	279,840
North Carolina...	134,567	68,629,170	5,490,334	Missouri	10,580	7,406,000	666,540
Alabama	2,147	1,009,090	161,454	All other.....	3,750	2,437,500	341,250
Arkansas	2,950	1,327,500	146,025				
Tennessee	53,351	35,211,660	2,464,816	Total	594,749	403,004,320	\$24,258,070

CONVERTING UNITED STATES WEIGHTS AND MEASURES. METRIC TO CUSTOMARY.

LINEAR.					CAPACITY.					
	Meters to inches.	Meters to feet.	Meters to yards.	Kilometers to miles.	Milliliters or centimeters to fluid drams.	Centiliters to fluid ounces.	Liters to quarts.	Decaliters to gallons.	Hectoliters to bushels.	
1.....	39.3700	3.28083	1.093611	.62137	27	.338	1.0567	2.6417	2.8377	
2.....	78.7400	6.56167	2.187222	1.24274	54	.676	2.1134	5.2834	5.6755	
3.....	118.1100	9.84250	3.280833	1.86411	81	1.014	3.1700	7.9251	8.5132	
4.....	157.4800	13.12333	4.374444	2.48548	108	1.353	4.2267	10.5678	11.3510	
5.....	196.8500	16.40417	5.468056	3.10685	135	1.691	5.2834	13.2085	14.1887	
6.....	236.2200	19.68500	6.561667	3.72822	162	2.029	6.3401	15.8502	17.0285	
7.....	275.5900	22.96583	7.655273	4.34959	189	2.367	7.3938	18.4919	19.8642	
8.....	314.9600	26.24667	8.748889	4.97066	216	2.705	8.4535	21.1336	22.7019	
9.....	354.3300	29.52750	9.842500	5.59233	243	3.043	9.5101	23.7753	25.5397	
SQUARE.					WEIGHT.					
	Square centimeters to square inches.	Square meters to square feet.	Square meters to square yards.	Hectares to acres.	Milligrammes to grains.	Kilogrammes to grains.	Hectogrammes to oz. avoirdupois.	Kilogrammes to lbs. avoirdupois.		
1.....	.1550	10.764	1.196	2.471	.01543	15432.36	3.5274	2.20462		
2.....	.3100	21.528	2.392	4.942	.03086	30864.71	7.0548	4.40924		
3.....	.4650	32.292	3.588	7.413	.04630	46327.07	10.5822	6.61387		
4.....	.6200	43.055	4.784	9.884	.06173	61729.43	14.1066	8.81849		
5.....	.7750	53.819	5.980	12.355	.07716	77161.78	17.6370	11.02311		
6.....	.9300	64.583	7.176	14.826	.09259	92594.14	21.1644	13.22773		
7.....	1.0850	75.347	8.372	17.297	.10803	108026.49	24.6918	15.43226		
8.....	1.2400	86.111	9.568	19.768	.12346	123458.85	28.2192	17.63698		
9.....	1.3950	96.875	10.764	22.239	.13889	138891.21	31.7466	19.84160		
CUBIC.					WEIGHT—Continued.					
	Cubic centimeters to cubic inches.	Cubic decimeters to cubic inches.	Cubic meters to cubic feet.	Cubic meters to cubic yards.		Quintals to lbs. avoirdupois.	Milliers or tonnes to lbs. avoirdupois.	Kilogrammes to oz. troy.		
1.....	0.0610	61.023	35.314	1.308		220.46	2204.6	32.1507		
2.....	0.1220	122.047	70.629	2.616		440.92	4409.2	64.3015		
3.....	0.1831	183.070	105.943	3.924		661.39	6613.9	96.4522		
4.....	0.2441	244.094	141.258	5.232		881.85	8818.5	128.6030		
5.....	0.3051	305.117	176.572	6.540		1102.31	11023.1	160.7537		
6.....	0.3661	366.140	211.887	7.848		1322.77	13227.7	192.9044		
7.....	0.4272	427.164	247.201	9.156		1543.24	15432.4	225.0552		
8.....	0.4882	488.187	282.516	10.464		1763.70	17637.0	257.2059		
9.....	0.5492	549.210	317.830	11.771		1984.16	19841.6	289.3567		

By the concurrent action of the principal governments of the world an International Bureau of Weights and Measures has been established near Paris. Under the direction of the International Committee two ingots were cast of pure platinum-iridium in the proportion of 9 parts of the former to 1 of the latter metal. From one of these a certain number of kilogrammes were prepared, from the other a definite number of meter bars. These standards of weight and length were inter-compared, without preference, and certain ones were selected as international prototype standards. The others were distributed by lot, in September, 1889, to the different governments and are called national prototype standards. Those apportioned to the United States were received in 1890 and are in the keeping of this office.

The metric system was legalized in the United States in 1866.

The international standard meter is derived from the meter des archives, and its length is defined by the distance between two lines at 0° centigrade, on a platinum-iridium bar deposited at the International Bureau of Weights and Measures.

The international standard kilogramme is a mass of platinum-iridium deposited at the same place, and its weight in vacuo is the same as that of the kilogramme des archives.

The liter is equal to a cubic decimeter, and it is measured by the quantity of distilled water which, at its maximum density, will counterpoise the standard kilogramme in a vacuum. The volume of such a quantity of water being, as nearly as has been ascertained, equal to a cubic decimeter.

CONVERTING UNITED STATES WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

(Prepared by T. C. Mendenhall, of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

CUSTOMARY TO METRIC.

LINEAR.

	<i>Inches to milli- meters.</i>	<i>Feet to meters.</i>	<i>Yards to meters.</i>	<i>Miles to kilo- meters.</i>
1.....	25.4001	.304801	.914402	1.60935
2.....	50.8001	.609601	1.828804	3.21879
3.....	76.2002	.914402	2.743206	4.82814
4.....	101.6002	1.219202	3.657607	6.43759
5.....	127.0003	1.524003	4.572009	8.04674
6.....	152.4003	1.828804	5.486411	9.65608
7.....	177.8004	2.133604	6.400813	11.26543
8.....	203.2004	2.438405	7.315215	12.87478
9.....	228.6005	2.743205	8.229616	14.48412

SQUARE.

	<i>Sq. in. to sq. centi- meters.</i>	<i>Sq. ft. to sq. deci- meters.</i>	<i>Sq. yds. to sq. meters.</i>	<i>Acres to hectares.</i>
1.....	6.452	9.290	.836	.4047
2.....	12.903	18.581	1.672	.8094
3.....	19.355	27.871	2.508	1.2141
4.....	25.807	37.161	3.344	1.6187
5.....	32.258	46.452	4.181	2.0234
6.....	38.710	55.742	5.017	2.4281
7.....	45.161	65.032	5.853	2.8328
8.....	51.613	74.323	6.689	3.2375
9.....	58.065	83.613	7.525	3.6422

CUBIC.

	<i>Cubic in. to cubic centi- meters.</i>	<i>Cubic ft. to cubic meters.</i>	<i>Cubic yards to cubic meters.</i>	<i>Bushels to hecto- liters.</i>
1.....	16.387	.02832	.765	.35239
2.....	32.774	.05663	1.529	.70479
3.....	49.161	.08495	2.294	1.05718
4.....	65.549	.11327	3.058	1.40957
5.....	81.936	.14158	3.823	1.76196
6.....	98.323	.16990	4.587	2.11436
7.....	114.710	.19822	5.352	2.46675
8.....	131.097	.22654	6.116	2.81914
9.....	147.484	.25485	6.881	3.17154

CAPACITY.

	<i>Fluid drams to millili- ters or cub. cen- timeters.</i>	<i>Fluid oz. to milli- liters.</i>	<i>Quarts to liters.</i>	<i>Gallons to liters.</i>
1.....	3.70	29.57	.94636	3.78543
2.....	7.39	59.15	1.89272	7.57087
3.....	11.09	88.72	2.83908	11.35630
4.....	14.79	118.29	3.78543	15.14174
5.....	18.48	147.87	4.73179	18.92717
6.....	22.18	177.44	5.67815	22.71261
7.....	25.88	207.02	6.62451	26.49804
8.....	29.57	236.59	7.57087	30.28348
9.....	33.27	266.16	8.51723	34.06891

WEIGHT.

	<i>Grains to milli- grammes</i>	<i>Avoirdupois oz. to grammes</i>	<i>Avoirdupois pounds to kilo- grammes</i>	<i>Troy oz. to grammes</i>
1.....	64.7989	28.3195	.45359	31.10348
2.....	129.5978	56.6391	.90719	62.20696
3.....	194.3968	85.0486	1.36078	93.31044
4.....	259.1957	113.3981	1.81437	124.41392
5.....	323.9946	141.7476	2.26796	155.51740
6.....	388.7935	170.0972	2.72155	186.62088
7.....	453.5924	198.4467	3.17515	217.72457
8.....	518.3914	226.7962	3.62874	248.82785
9.....	583.1903	255.1457	4.08233	279.93133

1 Gunter's chain	=	20.1168	meters.
1 sq. statute mile	=	259.000	hectares.
1 fathom	=	1.829	meters.
1 nautical mile	=	1853.25	meters.
1 foot	=	.304801	meter.
1 avoirdupois pound	=	453.5924277	gram.
15432.35639 grains	=	1	kilogramme.

The only authorized material standard of customary length is the Troughton scale belonging to this office, whose length at 59° .62 Fahr. conforms to the British standard. The yard in use in the United States is therefore equal to the British yard.

The only authorized material standard of customary weight is the troy pound of the mint. It is of brass of unknown density, and therefore not suitable for a standard of mass. It was derived from the British standard troy pound of 1758 by direct comparison. The British avoirdupois pound was also derived

from the latter, and contains 7,000 grains troy.

The grain troy is therefore the same as the grain avoirdupois, and the pound avoirdupois in use in the United States is equal to the British pound avoirdupois.

The British gallon = 4.54346 liters.

The British bushel = 36.3477 liters.

The length of the nautical mile given above and adopted by the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey many years ago is defined as that of a minute of arc of a great circle of a sphere whose surface equals that of the earth (Clarke's Spheroid of 1866).

QUALIFICATIONS FOR SUFFRAGE.

STATE.	Requirements as to citizenship.	PREVIOUS RESIDENCE REQUIRED.				Registration.	Ballot reform.	Excluded from voting.
		State.	County.	Town.	Precinct.			
Alabama.....	Citizens, or alien who has declared his intentions; must exhibit poll-tax receipt.	1 y.	3 m	30 d	30 d	Yes.	Yes.	If convicted of treason, embezzlement of public funds, malfeasance in office or other penitentiary offenses, idiots or insane.
Arkansas.....	Like Alabama.....	1 y.	6 m	....	30 d	No..	Yes.	Idiots, insane, convicts until pardoned.
California....	Citizens by nativity; naturalized for 90 days or treaty of Queretaro.	1 y.	90 d	....	30 d	Yes.	Yes.	Chinese, insane, embezzlers of public moneys, convicts.
Colorado.....	Citizens, or alien who has declared his intention 4 months before offering to vote; unlimited woman suffrage.	6 m	90 d	30 d	10 d	Yes.	Yes.	Persons under guardianship, insane, idiots, prisoners.
Connecticut..	Citizens who can read.....	1 y.	....	6 m	....	Yes.	Yes.	Convicted of felony or other infamous crime.
Delaware.....	Citizens and paying co. tax; limited woman suffrage.	1 y.	1 m	....	15 d	No..	Yes.	Insane, idiots, felons, paupers.
Florida.....	Citizens or alien who has declared his intention and paid capitation tax 2 years; women at school elections.	1 y.	6 m	....	....	Yes.	No..	Persons not registered, insane or under guardian felons, convicts.
Georgia.....	Citizens who have paid all taxes since 1877.	1 y.	6 m	....	....	(a)	No..	Persons convicted of crimes punishable by imprisonment, insane, delinquent taxpayers.
Idaho.....	Citizens; limited woman suffrage.	6 m	30 d	....	....	Yes.	No..	Chinese, Indians, insane, felons, polygamists, bigamists, traitors, bribers.
Illinois.....	Citizens; women at school elections.	1 y.	90 d	30 d	30 d	Yes.	Yes.	Convicts of penitentiary until pardoned.
Indiana.....	Citizens, or alien who has declared intention and resided 1 year in U. S. and 6 months in state; limited woman suffrage.	6 m	....	60 d	30 d	No..	Yes.	Convicts and persons disqualified by judgment of a court.
Iowa.....	Citizens.....	6 m	60 d	....	....	(b)	Yes.	Idiots, insane, convicts.
Kansas.....	Citizens; aliens who have declared intention; women vote at municipal and school elections.	6 m	30 d	30 d	30 d	(b)	Yes.	Insane, persons under guardianship, convicts, bribers, defrauders of the government and persons who have borne arms against the U. S.
Kentucky....	Citizens; limited woman suffrage.	1 y.	6 m	60 d	60 d	(c)	No..	Treason, felony, bribery, idiots, insane.
Louisiana....	Citizens, or aliens who have declared intention.	1 y.	6 m	30 d	30 d	Yes.	No..	Idiots, insane, all crimes punishable by imprisonment, embezzling public funds.
Maine.....	Citizens.....	3 m	3 m	3 m	3 m	Yes.	Yes.	Paupers, persons under guardianship, Indians not taxed, persons who cannot read and write.
Maryland....	Citizens.....	1 y.	6 m	....	....	Yes.	Yes.	Persons convicted of larceny or other infamous crime, persons under guardianship, insane, idiots.
Massachus'ts.	Citizens who can read and write English; women allowed to vote for school committees.	1 y.	....	6 m	30 d	Yes.	Yes.	Paupers (except U. S. soldiers), persons under guardianship.
Michigan.....	Citizens; women vote at school elections.	3 m	....	10 d	10 d	Yes.	Yes.	Indians holding tribal relations, duelist and their abettors.
Minnesota...	Citizens and aliens who have declared intention; civilized Indians; women can vote at school elections.	4 m	10 d	10 d	10 d	(d)	Yes.	Treason, felony unless pardoned, insane, persons under guardianship, uncivilized Indians.
Mississippi...	Citizens who can read or understand the constitution.	2 y.	1 y.	1 y.	1 y.	Yes.	Yes.	Insane, idiots, felons, delinquent taxpayers.

(a) Registration required in some counties. (b) In all cities. (c) In the cities of first, second and third class. (d) Required in cities of 1,200 inhabitants or over.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR SUFFRAGE.—CONTINUED.

STATE.	Requirements as to citizenship.	PREVIOUS RESIDENCE REQUIRED.				Registration.	Ballot reform.	Excluded from voting.
		State.	County.	Town.	Precinct.			
Missouri.....	Citizens, or alien who has declared his intention not less than 1 nor more than 5 years before offering to vote.	1 y.	60 d	60 d	....	(a)	Yes.	U. S. soldiers or sailors, paupers, persons convicted of felony or other infamous crime or misdemeanor or violating right of suffrage, unless pardoned; second conviction disfranchises.
Montana.....	Citizens; women can vote at school elections.	1 y.	30 d	....	....	Yes.	Yes.	Indians, felons, idiots, insane.
Nebraska....	Citizens, or alien who has declared his intention 30 days before election; limited woman suffrage.	6 m	40 d	10 d	10 d	(b)	Yes.	Lunatics, persons convicted of treason or felony unless pardoned, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
Nevada.....	Citizens.....	6 m	30 d	10 d	10 d	Yes.	Yes.	Insane, idiots, convicted of treason or felony, unamnestied confederates against the U. S.
N. Hampshire	Citizens; women can vote at school elections.	6 m	6 m	6 m	....	Yes.	Yes.	Paupers (except honorably discharged soldiers), persons excused from paying taxes at their own request.
New Jersey...	Citizens; limited woman suffrage.	1 y.	m	....	....	Yes.	Yes.	Paupers, insane, idiots and persons convicted of crimes which exclude them from being witnesses unless pardoned.
New York....	Citizens who have been such for 10 days.	1 y.	4 m	30 d	30 d	Yes.	Yes.	Convicted of bribery or any infamous crime unless sentenced to the reformatory or pardoned, bettors on result of election, bribers for votes and the bribed.
N. Carolina..	Citizens.....	1 y.	30 d	....	....	Yes.	No.	Idiots, lunatics, convicted of felony or other infamous crimes, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
N. Dakota....	Citizens or aliens who have declared intention 1 year and Indians who have severed tribal relations; limited woman suffrage.	1 y.	6 m	....	90 d	(c)	Yes.	Felons, idiots, convicts unless pardoned, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
Ohio.....	Citizens.....	1 y.	30 d	....	20 d	(d)	Yes.	Idiots, insane, U. S. soldiers and sailors, felons unless restored to citizenship.
Oregon.....	Citizens or aliens who have declared intention 1 year before election; limited woman suffrage.	6 m	30 d	30 d	30 d	No.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, convicted felons, Chinese, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
Pennsylvania	Citizens at least 1 month, and if 22 years old must have paid tax within 2 yrs.	1 y.	....	....	2 m	Yes.	Yes.	Persons convicted of some offense forfeiting right of suffrage, non-taxpayers.
Rhode Island	Citizens.....	2 y.	....	6 m	2 m	(e)	Yes.	Paupers, lunatics, idiots, convicted of bribery or infamous crime until restored.
S. Carolina...	Citizens.....	1 y.	60 d	60 d	....	Yes.	No.	Paupers, insane, idiots, convicted of treason, dueling or other infamous crime.
S. Dakota....	Citizens or aliens who have declared intention and been 1 year in U. S.; limited woman suffrage.	6 m	30 d	....	10 d	(f)	Yes.	Persons under guardian, idiots, insane, convicted of treason or felony unless pardoned.
Tennessee...	Citizens.....	1 y.	6 m	....	....	(g)	Yes.	Convicted of bribery or other infamous crime, failure to pay poll tax.
Texas.....	Citizens; limited woman suffrage.	1 y.	6 m	6 m	....	(h)	Yes.	Idiots, lunatics, paupers, convicts, U. S. soldiers and sailors.

(a) In cities of 100,000 population or over. (b) In all cities. (c) In cities of 3,000 population or over. (d) In cities of not less than 9,000 inhabitants. (e) Non-taxpayers must register yearly before Dec. 31. (f) In towns having 1,000 voters and counties where registration has been adopted by popular vote. (g) All counties having 50,000 inhabitants or over. (h) In cities of 10,000 or over.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR SUFFRAGE.—CONTINUED.

STATE.	Requirements as to citizenship.	PREVIOUS RESIDENCE REQUIRED.				Registration.	Ballot reform.	Excluded from voting.
		State.	County.	Town.	Precinct.			
Vermont.....	Citizens; women may vote at school elections.	1 y.	3 m	3 m	....	Yes.	Yes.	Unpardoned convicts, deserters from U. S. service during the war, ex-confed, idiots, lunatics, convicts unless pardoned by the legislature.
Virginia	Citizens.....	1 y.	3 m	3 m	30 d	Yes.	No.	Idiots, lunatics, convicts unless pardoned by the legislature.
Washington..	Citizens; limited woman suffrage.	1 y.	30 d	30 d	30 d	....	Yes.	Indians not taxed.
W. Virginia..	Citizens.....	1 y.	60 d	....	....	No.	Yes.	Paupers, idiots, lunatics, convicts, bribery, U. S. soldiers and sailors.
Wisconsin....	Citizens, or alien who has declared intention; women may vote on school matters only.	1 y.	....	....	10 d	(a)	Yes.	Insane, under guardian, convicts unless pardoned.
Wyoming.....	Citizens, male or female, who can read the English language.	1 y.	60 d	....	....	Yes.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, felons, unable to read the state constitution.

(a) In cities of 3,000 population or over.

In a more or less limited form, relating to taxation and school matters, woman suffrage exists in Arizona, California, Delaware, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, Washington and Wisconsin.

LIQUOR STATISTICS.

Fermented liquors produced in each State and Territory from 1891 to 1896.
(From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.)

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	*1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Barrels.	Barrels.	Barrels.	Barrels.	Barrels.	Barrels.
Alabama.....	59,317	36,948	44,661	86,465	28,766	31,669
California and Nevada.....	772,630	736,646	787,825	727,397	759,772	769,080
Colorado and Wyoming.....	205,939	201,092	234,735	183,164	193,159	210,227
Connecticut and Rhode Island.....	334,855	360,216	408,939	433,659	492,231	558,900
Georgia.....	55,243	61,566	69,267	73,407	84,405	104,744
Illinois.....	2,665,135	2,939,149	3,417,235	3,310,134	3,292,324	3,580,724
Indiana.....	562,008	577,123	638,204	616,067	592,282	627,176
Iowa.....	107,879	115,212	130,545	135,048	127,101	130,686
Kansas and Indian Territory.....	1,900	1,650	2,680	5,867	6,013	6,659
Kentucky.....	352,434	340,410	361,653	353,858	367,997	401,380
Louisiana and Mississippi.....	223,636	262,332	292,285	270,150	252,082	248,393
Maryland, Dist. Columbia & Delaware	729,838	792,506	832,621	820,588	837,368	892,042
Massachusetts.....	1,008,029	1,123,330	1,241,780	1,248,347	1,337,747	1,580,330
Michigan.....	618,150	650,823	725,215	655,580	659,470	722,244
Minnesota.....	372,654	384,636	416,570	390,306	420,378	463,293
Missouri.....	2,043,933	2,047,636	2,381,149	2,183,449	2,139,234	2,262,048
Montana, Idaho and Utah.....	80,882	82,781	85,847	73,137	87,044	110,462
Nebraska and Dakotas.....	153,493	151,429	170,772	178,272	179,617	176,132
New Hampshire, Maine and Vermont	586,055	429,073	409,155	364,292	368,535	384,144
New Jersey.....	1,640,876	1,793,049	1,915,790	1,892,505	1,894,541	2,023,926
New Mexico and Arizona.....	6,880	6,855	7,114	4,539	4,978	4,706
New York.....	9,230,634	9,563,744	9,978,449	9,772,235	9,758,801	10,051,047
North Carolina.....	2,661,032	2,663,494	2,834,807	2,621,012	2,633,097	2,879,668
Ohio.....	230,944	234,117	220,725	174,192	175,945	180,494
Oregon and Washington.....	3,145,321	3,203,632	3,584,333	3,447,940	3,591,383	4,047,084
Pennsylvania.....	9,240	6,221	5,265	9,541	9,395	11,101
South Carolina.....	90,415	99,115	97,425	82,108	82,030	98,760
Tennessee.....	91,735	115,338	131,213	187,942	221,030	249,630
Texas.....	61,759	62,314	79,480	76,060	76,617	87,525
Virginia.....	136,321	134,106	152,343	111,300	109,222	116,177
West Virginia.....	2,447,834	2,631,733	3,019,022	2,908,461	2,807,001	2,854,334
Wisconsin.....	130,497,209	31,856,626	34,591,179	33,362,373	33,589,784	35,559,250
Total.....						

*Year ended June 30.

†Includes fermented liquors removed from breweries for export free of tax

SALES OF MALT LIQUORS—1890-96.

The *Brewers' Journal* publishes the following statistics, compiled from the report of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, of the sales of malt liquors in the various states and territories and in the leading cities of the country for the year 1896, as compared with the six preceding years. The states showing largest increase are Pennsylvania, New York, Illinois, Ohio, Massachusetts and New Jersey. The divisions in which there has been the largest decrease are Oregon, Louisiana, Nebraska, Washington, North and South Dakota and New Mexico. The net increase for 1896 as compared with 1895 is 2,356,432 barrels:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	*Incr ^{se} over '95.
	Barrels.	Barrels.	Barrels.	Barrels.	Barrels.	Barrels.	Barrels.	Barrels.
Alabama.....	30,713	39,095	36,345	44,284	36,439	27,588	31,579	3,991
Alaska.....	773	1,186	1,220	1,087	.....	1,194	1,102	-92
Arizona.....	682	459	367	399	140	106	136	30
California.....	724,018	767,289	784,947	777,797	721,818	743,752	758,590	14,838
Colorado.....	179,964	203,707	193,787	231,632	187,089	191,584	207,901	16,317
Connecticut.....	211,451	224,271	227,319	244,539	243,724	301,872	363,560	61,688
Dakotas.....	32,386	9,444	13,429	14,263	13,551	15,271	14,815	-456
Delaware.....	34,755	45,561	47,643	54,637	57,365	62,623	69,113	6,490
District of Columbia.....	110,447	112,529	136,479	161,960	156,381	159,301	167,532	8,231
Georgia.....	32,565	51,728	51,673	69,006	78,206	84,383	104,744	20,361
Idaho.....	6,193	5,864	5,611	5,512	4,002	3,729	3,571	-158
Illinois.....	2,182,678	2,608,916	2,935,686	3,392,912	3,313,593	3,294,495	3,580,724	286,229
Indiana.....	493,087	563,572	576,547	636,808	613,193	594,726	627,139	32,413
Iowa.....	88,266	106,943	113,941	129,391	134,700	127,120	130,686	3,566
Kansas.....	2,700	2,050	1,643	2,677	5,810	5,951	6,039	88
Kentucky.....	308,436	355,394	353,273	360,130	353,076	368,914	401,380	32,496
Louisiana.....	194,637	216,565	257,418	286,909	268,865	249,564	246,202	-3,362
Maryland.....	541,641	554,324	603,161	631,227	608,529	614,142	655,397	41,255
Massachusetts.....	953,467	990,455	1,127,109	1,241,431	1,242,738	1,536,345	1,580,350	243,995
Michigan.....	504,426	604,537	632,359	717,593	690,716	656,365	722,244	65,289
Minnesota.....	525,819	364,433	374,936	415,791	394,367	419,028	463,293	44,265
Missouri.....	1,801,636	2,068,398	2,068,902	2,075,238	2,184,718	2,126,669	2,254,202	127,533
Montana.....	33,233	37,277	36,808	41,213	40,361	55,915	78,577	22,662
Nebraska.....	129,916	146,341	138,035	156,457	163,213	164,645	161,317	-3,328
Nevada.....	5,873	6,665	6,639	3,965	2,715	2,742	2,876	134
New Hampshire.....	397,983	365,280	443,143	404,240	365,839	368,628	384,144	15,516
New Jersey.....	1,498,288	1,609,350	1,790,808	1,911,540	1,909,065	1,889,457	2,023,141	133,684
New Mexico.....	5,955	6,802	6,506	6,676	4,580	4,755	4,570	-185
New York.....	8,435,111	9,089,109	9,488,901	9,826,898	9,674,283	9,659,215	10,047,349	388,134
Ohio.....	2,301,413	2,636,068	2,634,446	2,720,975	2,612,068	2,635,069	2,879,668	244,539
Oregon.....	87,782	94,190	88,297	102,906	68,733	77,267	70,148	-7,119
Pennsylvania.....	2,658,186	3,118,248	3,129,394	3,555,493	3,454,619	3,599,949	4,047,065	447,106
Rhode Island.....	80,296	101,379	133,075	159,426	189,545	188,968	195,430	6,462
South Carolina.....	9,685	9,040	5,496	5,279	9,571	9,557	11,101	1,744
Tennessee.....	62,013	83,121	99,372	102,115	81,372	81,052	93,760	12,708
Texas.....	66,685	84,300	112,325	129,638	181,428	223,212	249,495	20,283
Utah.....	32,782	38,915	39,594	39,235	28,525	27,790	28,314	524
Virginia.....	50,400	58,932	67,638	79,910	74,228	77,012	87,535	10,513
Washington.....	68,815	129,647	135,933	114,070	107,686	107,315	106,227	-1,086
West Virginia.....	115,877	133,296	137,740	151,597	118,329	109,138	116,177	6,884
Wisconsin.....	1,361,201	2,403,640	2,646,407	2,585,440	2,912,015	2,794,366	2,846,614	51,748
Wyoming.....	2,593	1,399	3,371	2,728	1,570	1,914	2,326	412
Total.....	26,820,953	30,021,079	31,646,476	33,822,877	33,278,233	33,460,661	35,826,063	

CITIES.

Albany, N. Y.....	393,707	395,303	302,473	313,490	249,965	304,821	369,937	65,116
Baltimore, Md.....	537,993	540,501	559,401	567,711	532,865	535,574	663,090	127,516
Boston, Mass.....	833,278	865,416	987,561	1,022,856	1,038,728	1,092,579	1,224,524	132,145
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	1,608,144	1,702,106	1,788,285	1,827,222	1,825,935	1,814,553	1,926,858	112,305
Buffalo, N. Y.....	492,873	590,788	602,310	662,667	642,294	627,987	657,917	29,930
Chicago, Ill.....	1,673,685	2,034,606	2,634,860	2,761,714	2,700,322	2,648,335	3,198,222	549,887
Cincinnati, O.....	1,115,063	1,254,848	1,222,905	1,310,782	1,217,794	1,224,372	1,217,343	-7,029
Cleveland, O.....	356,294	439,064	443,985	521,810	446,504	443,042	531,632	88,590
Detroit, Mich.....	278,953	320,836	326,813	385,423	352,060	359,027	427,244	68,217
Louisville, Ky.....	200,916	231,718	214,253	360,130	219,017	222,076	240,520	18,444
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,527,062	1,877,157	2,066,592	2,153,096	2,142,625	2,037,024	2,222,818	185,794
Newark, N. J.....	1,003,524	1,015,542	1,103,840	1,161,049	1,144,590	1,126,319	1,227,566	101,187
New Orleans, La.....	206,121	199,059	257,418	286,909	282,864	249,564	246,202	-3,362
New York city.....	4,257,978	4,448,314	4,573,019	4,838,940	4,626,262	4,691,464	4,918,808	227,344
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,458,486	1,705,915	1,658,529	1,759,922	1,749,005	1,819,113	1,906,748	177,630
Pittsburg, Pa.....	338,387	433,443	429,452	483,499	432,458	441,750	586,874	145,124
Rochester, N. Y.....	427,533	514,080	563,071	591,158	605,394	559,835	562,972	3,137
San Francisco, Cal.....	479,217	509,234	569,976	511,367	485,141	494,148	502,269	8,121
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,613,215	1,824,950	1,849,282	2,042,300	1,994,541	1,912,869	2,070,331	157,462
Syracuse, N. Y.....	202,870	255,707	231,011	248,689	245,693	255,461	279,562	24,101
Toledo, O.....	246,488	276,039	273,349	920,261	254,068	253,615	282,006	8,391
Troy, N. Y.....	194,447	215,406	183,033	187,770	195,157	218,261	310,889	92,628

* Numbers marked with a minus sign (—) indicate a decrease.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.

The following table gives the capitals, governors, their salaries and terms of office and data regarding the state legislatures:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Capitals.	Governors.	Term Yrs.	Sal-aries.	Term expires.	Next ses-sion leg-islature.	Limit of ses-sion.
Alabama.....	Montgomery...	J. F. Johnston, <i>D.</i>	2	\$3,000	Nov. 1898	*Nov. 1898	50 days
Alaska Territory.	Sitka.....	†John G. Brady, <i>R.</i>	4	3,000	Sept. 1901		
Arizona Territory.	Phoenix.....	*Myron H. McCord, <i>R.</i> ...	4	2,600	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Arkansas.....	Little Rock...	D. W. Jones, <i>D.</i>	2	3,500	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	60 days
California.....	Sacramento...	J. H. Budd, <i>D.</i>	4	6,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Colorado.....	Denver.....	Alva Adams, <i>D.</i>	2	5,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	90 days
Connecticut.....	Hartford.....	L. A. Cooke, <i>R.</i>	2	4,000	Jan. 1899	Jan. 1899	None.
Delaware.....	Dover.....	E. W. Tunnell, <i>D.</i>	4	2,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
Dist. of Columbia.	Washington...						
Florida.....	Tallahassee...	W. D. Bloxham, <i>D.</i>	4	3,500	Jan. 1901	*Apr. 1899	60 days
Georgia.....	Atlanta.....	W. Y. Atkinson, <i>D.</i> ...	2	3,000	Nov. 1898	Nov. 1898	50 days
Idaho.....	Boise City.....	F. Stuenkel, <i>D.</i>	2	3,000	Dec. 1898	*Dec. 1898	60 days
Illinois.....	Springfield...	J. R. Tanner, <i>R.</i>	4	6,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	None.
Indiana.....	Indianapolis...	J. A. Mount, <i>R.</i>	4	5,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Iowa.....	Des Moines...	L. M. Shaw, <i>R.</i>	2	4,000	Jan. 1900	*Jan. 1900	None.
Indian Territory..	Tahlequah.....						
Kansas.....	Topeka.....	J. W. Leedy, <i>Peo.</i>	2	3,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	40 days
Kentucky.....	Frankfort.....	W. O. Bradley, <i>R.</i>	4	5,000	Sept. 1900	*Dec. 1898	60 days
Louisiana.....	Baton Rouge...	M. J. Foster, <i>D.</i>	4	4,000	May 1900	*May 1898	60 days
Maine.....	Augusta.....	L. Powers, <i>R.</i>	2	2,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
Maryland.....	Annapolis.....	Lloyd Lowndes, <i>R.</i> ...	4	4,500	Jan. 1900	*Jan. 1900	90 days
Massachusetts...	Boston.....	Roger Wolcott, <i>R.</i> ...	1	8,000	Jan. 1900	Jan. 1899	None.
Michigan.....	Lansing.....	H. S. Pingree, <i>R.</i>	2	4,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	David M. Clough, <i>R.</i> ...	2	5,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	90 days
Mississippi.....	Jackson.....	A. J. McLaurin, <i>D.</i> ...	4	4,000	Jan. 1900	*Jan. 1900	60 days
Missouri.....	Jefferson City.	L. V. Stephens, <i>D.</i> ...	4	5,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	70 days
Montana.....	Helena.....	B. B. Smith, <i>Peo.</i>	4	5,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Nebraska.....	Lincoln.....	S. A. Holcomb, <i>Peo.</i> ..	2	2,500	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Nevada.....	Carson City...	Reinhold Sadler, <i>F.S.</i>	4	6,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	60 days
New Hampshire...	Concord.....	G. A. Ramsdell, <i>R.</i> ...	2	2,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
New Jersey.....	Trenton.....	J. W. Griggs, <i>R.</i>	3	10,000	Jan. 1899	Jan. 1899	None.
New Mexico Ter-ritory.....	Santa Fe.....	†M. A. Otero, <i>R.</i>	4	2,600	Jun. 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
New York.....	Albany.....	F. S. Black, <i>R.</i>	2	10,000	Jan. 1899	Jan. 1899	None.
North Carolina...	Raleigh.....	D. L. Russell, <i>R.</i>	4	4,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
North Dakota...	Bismarck.....	Frank A. Briggs, <i>R.</i> ...	2	3,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Ohio.....	Columbus.....	A. S. Bushnell, <i>R.</i> ...	2	8,000	Jan. 1900	*Jan. 1900	None.
Oklahoma Terri-tory.....	Guthrie.....	*Cassius M. Barnes, <i>R.</i>	4	2,600	May 1901	Jan. 1899	60 days
Oregon.....	Salem.....	P. L. Lord, <i>R.</i>	4	1,500	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1900	40 days
Pennsylvania.....	Harrisburg...	D. H. Hastings, <i>R.</i> ...	4	10,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
Rhode Island....	Newport and Providence..	Elisha Dyer, <i>R.</i>	1	3,000	May 1898	Jan. 1899	None.
South Carolina...	Columbia.....	W. H. Ellerbe, <i>D.</i> ...	2	3,500	Dec. 1899	Nov. 1898	None.
South Dakota...	Pierre.....	Andrew Lee, <i>Peo.</i>	2	2,600	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	60 days
Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	R. L. Taylor, <i>D.</i>	2	4,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	75 days
Texas.....	Austin.....	C. A. Culbertson, <i>D.</i> ...	2	4,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	90 days
Utah.....	Salt Lake City.	H. M. Wells, <i>R.</i>	5	2,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1900	60 days
Vermont.....	Montpelier...	Josiah Grout, <i>R.</i>	2	1,500	Oct. 1898	*Oct. 1898	None.
Virginia.....	Richmond.....	J. Hoge Tyler, <i>D.</i> ...	4	5,000	Jan. 1902	*Dec. 1899	90 days
Washington.....	Olympia.....	J. R. Rogers, <i>D.</i>	4	4,000	Jan. 1901	*Jan. 1899	60 days
West Virginia...	Charleston.....	Geo. W. Atkinson, <i>R.</i>	4	2,700	Mar. 1901	*Jan. 1899	45 days
Wisconsin.....	Madison.....	E. Scofield, <i>R.</i>	2	5,000	Jan. 1899	*Jan. 1899	None.
Wyoming.....	Cheyenne.....	W. A. Richards, <i>R.</i> ...	4	2,500	Jan. 1899	Jan. 1899	40 days

*Biennial sessions. †Appointed by the president. Republican governors, 23; democratic governors, 16; people's governors, 4; free-silver governor, 1.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.

The following table gives valuable historical data as to the states and territories, their area, population and electoral vote :

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Admitted to the union.	Population, 1890.	Area, Sq. M.	Settled at	Date	By whom.	Rep. in cong.	Electoral vote.
Alabama.....	Dec. 14, 1819.	1,513,017	52,250	Mobile.....	1702	French.....	9	11
Alaska Ter.....	†July 27, 1868..	31,785	577,340	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona Ter.....	†Feb. 24, 1863..	59,620	113,020	.....	1526	Spaniards.....	† 1	.....
Arkansas.....	June 15, 1836..	1,128,179	53,850	Ark'nsas Post	1685	French.....	6	8
California.....	Sept. 9, 1850..	1,208,130	158,360	San Diego.....	1769	Spaniards.....	7	9
Colorado.....	Aug. 1, 1876..	412,198	103,925	Near Denver...	1850	.....	2	4
Connecticut.....	*Jan. 9, 1788..	746,258	4,900	Windsor.....	1635	Puritans.....	4	6
Delaware.....	*Dec. 7, 1787..	168,493	2,050	Cape Henlopen.....	1627	Swedes.....	1	3
Dist. of Columbia	†July 16, 1790..	230,392	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	March 3, 1845..	391,422	58,680	St. Augustine	1585	Spaniards.....	2	4
Georgia.....	*Jan. 2, 1788..	1,837,353	59,475	Savannah.....	1733	English.....	11	13
Idaho.....	July 3, 1890..	84,385	84,800	.....	1842	.....	1	3
Illinois.....	Dec. 3, 1818..	3,826,351	56,650	Kaskaskia.....	1720	French.....	22	24
Indiana.....	Dec. 11, 1816..	2,192,404	36,350	Vincennes.....	1730	.....	13	15
Iowa.....	March 3, 1845..	1,911,896	56,025	Burlington...	1788	French.....	11	13
Indian Ter.....	†.....	.....	31,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	Jan. 29, 1861..	1,427,066	82,080	.....	.....	.....	8	10
Kentucky.....	Feb. 4, 1791..	1,858,685	40,400	Lexington.....	1765	From Va.....	11	13
Louisiana.....	April 8, 1812..	1,118,587	48,720	Iberville.....	1699	French.....	6	8
Maine.....	March 3, 1820..	661,066	33,040	Bristol.....	1624	English.....	4	6
Maryland.....	*April 28, 1788..	1,042,300	12,210	St. Marys.....	1634	English.....	6	8
Massachusetts.....	*Feb. 6, 1788..	2,238,943	8,315	Plymouth.....	1620	Puritans.....	13	15
Michigan.....	Jan. 26, 1837..	2,063,889	58,915	Near Detroit...	1650	French.....	12	14
Minnesota.....	May 11, 1858..	1,301,825	83,365	St. Peter's R..	1805	.....	7	9
Mississippi.....	Dec. 10, 1817..	1,289,600	46,810	Natchez.....	1716	From S. C.....	7	9
Missouri.....	March 2, 1821..	2,673,184	69,415	St. Louis.....	1764	French.....	15	17
Montana.....	Feb. 22, 1889..	132,159	146,080	.....	1852	.....	1	3
Nebraska.....	March 1, 1867..	1,058,910	77,510	.....	.....	.....	6	8
Nevada.....	Oct. 18, 1864..	45,761	110,700	.....	1850	.....	1	3
New Hampshire	*June 21, 1788..	376,530	9,305	Dover and Portsmouth.....	1623	Puritans.....	2	4
New Jersey.....	*Dec. 18, 1787..	1,444,933	7,815	Bergen.....	1620	Swedes.....	8	10
New Mexico Ter	†Sept. 9, 1850..	153,568	122,580	Santa Fe.....	1537	Spaniards.....	† 1	.....
New York.....	*July 26, 1788..	5,997,853	49,170	Manhattan Id	1614	Dutch.....	34	36
North Carolina..	*May 23, 1785..	1,617,947	52,250	Albemarle.....	1650	English.....	9	11
North Dakota...	Feb. 22, 1889..	182,719	70,795	Pembina.....	.....	.....	1	3
Ohio.....	Nov. 30, 1802..	3,672,316	41,060	Marietta.....	1788	.....	21	23
Oklahoma Ter...	†May 2, 1890..	61,834	39,030	.....	.....	.....	† 1	.....
Oregon.....	Feb. 14, 1859..	313,767	96,030	Astoria.....	1810	Americans..	2	4
Pennsylvania...	*Dec. 12, 1787..	5,258,014	45,215	On the Delaware.....	1682	English.....	30	32
Rhode Island...	*May 29, 1790..	345,506	1,250	Providence...	1636	English.....	2	4
South Carolina..	*May 23, 1788..	1,151,149	30,570	Port Royal...	1670	Huguenots...	7	9
South Dakota...	Feb. 22, 1889..	328,808	77,650	.....	.....	.....	2	4
Tennessee.....	June 1, 1796..	1,767,518	42,050	Ft. London...	1757	English.....	10	12
Texas.....	Dec. 29, 1845..	2,235,523	265,780	Matagorda Bay.....	1636	French.....	13	15
Utah.....	Jan. 4, 1896..	207,905	84,970	.....	.....	.....	1	3
Vermont.....	Feb. 18, 1791..	332,422	9,565	Ft. Dummer...	1764	English.....	2	4
Virginia.....	*June 26, 1788..	1,655,980	42,450	Jamestown.....	1607	English.....	10	12
Washington.....	Feb. 22, 1889..	349,390	69,180	Astoria.....	1810	.....	2	4
West Virginia...	Dec. 31, 1862..	762,794	24,780	Wheeling.....	1774	English.....	4	6
Wisconsin.....	March 3, 1847..	1,686,880	56,040	Green Bay...	1670	French.....	10	12
Wyoming.....	July 10, 1890..	60,705	97,890	.....	1867	.....	1	3

*Ratified the constitution. †Organized as territory. ‡Delegate.

Total population, 62,979,606; total area, 3,602,990.

Historians do not all agree as to some of the dates in the above table. The dates given are from the statistical abstract of the United States published by the government, and are well supported in all disputed cases.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

Enrollment and average attendance at Indian schools, 1896 and 1897, also number of schools in 1897.

KIND OF SCHOOL.	ENROLLMENT.			AVERAGE ATTENDANCE.			Number of schools.
	1896.	1897.	Increase.	1896.	1897.	Increase.	
Government schools—							
Nonreservation boarding ..	5,085	5,723	638	4,461	4,787	326	23
Reservation boarding.....	8,489	8,112	*377	7,056	6,855	*201	73
Day	4,215	4,768	553	2,848	3,234	386	138
Total	17,789	18,603	814	14,365	14,876	511	234
Contract schools—							
Boarding.....	3,499	2,579	*920	3,108	2,313	*795	128
Day	593	208	*385	367	142	*225	5
Boarding, specially appro- priated for.....	347	371	24	322	330	8	2
Total	4,439	3,155	*1,281	3,797	2,785	*1,012	35
Public.....	413	303	*110	294	194	*100	(+)
Mission, boarding †	835	613	*22	736	741	5	17
Mission, day.....	96	87	*9	70	80	10	2
Aggregate	23,572	22,964	*608	19,262	18,676	*586	288

*Decrease. †Thirty-eight public schools in which pupils are taught not enumerated here. ‡These schools are conducted by religious societies, some of which receive from the government for the Indian children therein such rations and clothing as the children are entitled to as reservation Indians. ¶Two other contract schools transferred to the government during the year have been included in the government schools.

*NUMBER OF INDIAN SCHOOLS AND AVERAGE ATTENDANCE FROM 1877 TO 1897.

YEAR.	BOARDING SCHOOLS.		†DAY SCHOOLS.		TOTALS.	
	No.	Av. attendance	No.	Av. attendance	No.	Av. attendance
1877.....	43	.....	102	.....	150	3,598
1878.....	49	.....	119	.....	168	4,142
1879.....	52	.....	107	.....	159	4,488
1880.....	60	.....	169	.....	169	4,651
1881.....	68	.....	106	.....	174	4,976
1882.....	71	3,077	76	1,637	147	4,714
1883.....	80	3,793	88	1,833	168	5,686
1884.....	87	4,723	93	2,237	185	6,960
1885.....	114	6,201	86	1,942	200	8,143
1886.....	115	7,230	99	2,370	214	9,630
1887.....	117	8,020	110	2,500	227	10,520
1888.....	126	8,705	107	2,715	233	11,420
1889.....	136	9,146	103	2,406	239	11,552
1890.....	140	9,865	106	2,367	246	12,232
1891.....	146	11,425	110	2,163	256	13,588
1892.....	149	12,422	126	2,745	275	15,167
1893.....	156	13,635	119	2,668	275	16,303
1894.....	157	14,457	115	2,639	272	17,220
1895.....	157	15,061	125	3,127	282	18,188
1896.....	156	15,683	140	3,579	296	19,262
1897.....	145	15,026	143	3,650	288	18,676

*Some of the figures in this table as printed prior to 1896 were taken from reports of the superintendent of Indian schools. As revised, they are all taken from the reports of the commissioner of Indian affairs. Prior to 1882 the figures include the New York schools.

†Indian children attending public schools are included in the average attendance, but the schools are not included in the number of schools.

‡Decrease in number of boarding schools is due to discontinuance of some contract schools and the conversion of others into day schools.

NONRESERVATION TRAINING SCHOOLS.

Location, average attendance, capacity, etc., during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1897.

LOCATION OF SCHOOL.	Date of opening.	No. of employes	Rate per annum.	Capacity	Enrollment.	Av. attendance
Carlisle, Pa.....	Nov. 1, 1879	64	\$167	*800	883	790
Chemawa, Ore.....	Feb. 25, 1880	46	167	300	363	316
Chilocco, O. T.....	Jan. 15, 1884	63	167	450	434	347
Genoa, Neb.....	Feb. 20, 1884	40	167	350	248	212
Albuquerque, N. M.....	August, 1884	70	167	300	346	298
Haskell Institute, Lawrence, Kas.....	Sept. 1, 1884	64	167	500	643	502
Grand Junction, Col.....	1886	17	167	170	170	150
Santa Fe, N. M.....	October, 1890	36	167	200	249	203
Fort Mojave, Ariz.....	October, 1890	25	167	150	167	156
Carson, Nev.....	Dec., 1890	24	167	135	136	126
Pierre, S. D.....	Feb., 1891	16	167	150	159	138
Phoenix, Ariz.....	Sept., 1891	50	167	275	369	332
Fort Lewis, Col.....	March, 1892	21	.....	300	300	196
Fort Shaw, Mont.....	Dec. 27, 1892	22	.....	250	224	195
Perris, Cal.....	Jan. 9, 1893	19	167	100	157	142
Flandreau, S. D.....	Mar. 7, 1893	21	167	170	226	167
Pipestone, Minn.....	Feb., 1893	14	167	90	114	98
Mount Pleasant, Mich.....	Jan. 3, 1893	16	167	160	165	137
Tomah, Wis.....	Jan. 19, 1893	20	167	125	136	102
Wittenberg, Wisc.....	Aug. 24, 1893	18	.....	140	128	108
Greenville, Calif.....	Sept. 25, 1895	5	.....	50	58	40
Morris, Minn.....	April 3, 1897	12	.....	100	43	32
Clontarf, Minn.....	April 14, 1897	7	.....	80	145	143
Total.....		690	.....	5,345	5,723	4,787

*1,500 with outing system. †Previously a contract school. ‡Not included in total, having been already included in total attendance of contract schools.

INDIAN CONTRACT SCHOOLS.

In addition to the government schools in operation numerous contract schools are included in the first table. The amount of money set apart for these institutions for the year ending June 30, 1898, as well as in preceding years, is shown by the following table:

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
Roman catholic.....	\$394,756	\$375,845	\$389,745	\$359,215	\$308,471	\$198,222	\$156,754
Presbyterian.....	44,310	30,090	36,340	.....	.....	.....	.....
Congregational.....	29,146	25,736	10,825	.....	.....	.....	.....
Episcopal.....	23,220	4,860	7,020	7,020	2,160	.....	.....
Friends.....	24,743	10,020	10,020	10,020	.....	.....	.....
Mennonite.....	4,375	3,750	3,750	3,750	3,125	.....	.....
Unitarian.....	5,400	5,400	5,400	5,400	.....	.....	.....
Lutheran, Wittenberg, Wis.....	16,200	15,120	15,120	15,120	.....	.....	.....
Methodist.....	13,980	.....	.....	.....	600	.....	.....
Mrs. L. H. Daggett.....	.....	6,480	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miss Howard.....	2,000	2,500	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,500	.....
Approp'n for Lincoln Inst'n.....	33,400	33,400	33,400	33,400	33,400	33,400	33,400
Approp'n for Hampton Ins'te.....	20,040	20,040	20,040	20,040	20,040	20,040	20,040
Woman's Nat. Indian Ass'n.....	.....	.....	2,040	4,320	.....	.....	.....
Point Iroquois, Mich.....	.....	.....	900	600	.....	600	600
Plum Creek, Leslie, S. D.....	.....	.....	.....	1,620	.....	.....	.....
John Roberts.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,160	2,160
Total.....	611,570	533,241	537,600	463,505	370,796	257,928	212,954

RESERVATION GOVERNMENT BOARDING SCHOOLS.

Location, capacity and date of opening of 73 government reservation boarding schools.

LOCATION.	Capacity.	Date of opening.	Remarks.
Arizona—Colorado River.....	80	Mar. —, 1879	
Keams Canyon.....	90	—, 1887	
Navajo Agency.....	120	Dec. —, 1881	
Plma.....	150	Sept. —, 1881	
San Carlos.....	100	Oct. —, 1880	
White Mountain Apache.....	65	Feb. —, 1894	
California—Fort Yuma.....	250	Apr. —, 1884	
Hoopa Valley.....	200	Jan. 21, 1893	
Round Valley.....	70	Aug. 15, 1881	Suspended after July, 1883, by burning of building.
Idaho—Fort Hall.....	150	Sept. 12, 1893	
Fort Lapwal.....	250	—, 1874	
Lemhi.....	40	Sept. —, 1886	
Indian Territory—Quapaw.....	90	Sept. —, 1885	
Seneca, Shawnee and Wyandotte	130	Sept. —, 1872	Begun by Friends as orphan asylum in 1877 under contract with tribe.

INDIAN SCHOOLS—CONTINUED.

LOCATION	Capacity.	Date of opening.	Remarks.
Kansas—Kickapoo.....	30	Oct. —, 1871	
Pottawattomie.....	80	— —, 1873	
Sac and Fox and Iowa.....	40	— —, 1871	Iowa.
Minnesota—Leech Lake.....	50	Sept. —, 1875	Sac and Fox.
Pine Point.....	100	Nov. —, 1867	
		Mar. —, 1892	Prior to this date a contract school opened in November, 1888.
Red Lake.....	50	Nov. —, 1877	
White Earth.....	40	— —, 1871	Building burned in February, 1895.
Wild Rice River.....	65	Mar. —, 1892	Prior to this date a contract school opened in November, 1888.
Montana—Blackfeet.....	125	Jan. —, 1883	
Crow.....	160	Oct. —, 1884	
Montana Industrial.....	60	July 1, 1885	Prior to this date a contract school opened in 1886.
Fort Belknap.....	100	Aug. —, 1891	
Fort Peck.....	200	Aug. —, 1881	
Nebraska—Omaha.....	75	— —, 1881	
Santee.....	80	Apr. —, 1874	
Winnebago.....	100	Oct. —, 1874	
Nevada—Pyramid Lake.....	120	Nov. —, 1882	
Western Shoshone.....	50	Feb. 11, 1893	Previously a semi-boarding school.
New Mexico—Mescalero.....	100	Apr. —, 1884	
North Dakota—Fort Berthold.....	60	Nov. 21, 1894	
Fort Totten.....	350	— —, 1874	At agency.
		Jan. —, 1891	At Fort Totten.
Standing Rock, agency.....	110	May —, 1877	
Standing Rock, agricultural.....	100	— —, 1878	
Standing Rock, Grand River.....	80	Nov. 20, 1893	
North Carolina—East. Cherokee..	150	Jan. 1, 1893	Prior to this date a contract school opened in 1885.
Oklahoma—Absentee Shawnee...	75	May —, 1872	
Arapahoe.....	120	Dec. —, 1872	
Cheyenne.....	200	— —, 1879	
Fort Sill.....	125	Aug. —, 1891	
Kaw.....	60	Dec. —, 1869	In Kansas.
		Aug. —, 1874	In Indian Territory.
Osage.....	180	Feb. —, 1874	
Otoe.....	75	Oct. —, 1875	In Nebraska.
		— —, 1865	In Nebraska.
Pawnee.....	125	— —, 1878	In Indian Territory.
Ponca.....	100	Jan. —, 1883	
Rainy Mountain.....	50	Sept. —, 1893	
Riverside (Wichita).....	100	Sept. —, 1871	
Sac and Fox.....	120	— —, 1868	In Kansas.
		Apr. —, 1872	In Indian Territory.
Seger.....	125	Jan. 11, 1893	
Oregon—Grande Ronde.....	100	Apr. —, 1874	
Klamath.....	140	Feb. —, 1874	
Siletz.....	80	Oct. —, 1873	
Umatilla.....	100	Jan. —, 1883	
Yainax.....	100	Nov. —, 1882	
South Dakota—Cheyenne River ..	130	Apr. 1, 1893	At new agency. At old agency school for girls opened in 1874 under missionary auspices in government buildings; school for boys opened in 1880.
Crow Creek.....	140	— —, 1874	
Crow Creek, Grace Mission	50	Feb. 1, 1897	
Hope (Springfield).....	60	Aug. 1, 1895	Prior to this date a contract school opened in 1882.
Lower Brule.....	140	Oct. —, 1881	
Sisseton.....	130	— —, 1873	
Yankton.....	160	Feb. —, 1882	
Utah—Ouray.....	80	Apr. —, 1893	
Uintah.....	90	Jan. —, 1881	
Washington—			
Okanagon (Tonasket).....	90	— —, 1890	
Puyallup.....	200	June —, 1871	
Yakima.....	140	— —, 1860	
Wisconsin—Lac du Flambeau.....	140	July 10, 1885	
Menomonee.....	160	— —, 1876	
Oneida.....	120	Mar. 27, 1893	
Wyoming—Shoshone.....	200	Apr. —, 1879	
Total.....	8,270		

CLIMATOLOGY OF THE UNITED STATES.

The following table of average rainfall, highest and lowest temperatures, based upon observations of twenty-six or less years, at selected stations in the several states and territories of the United States, was compiled from the records of the weather bureau by the United States weather office at Chicago, Ill. :

STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				Average precipitation.	STATIONS.	TEMPERATURE.				Average precipitation.		
	No. of years.	Maximum.	Year.	Minimum.			Year.						
Alabama—Mobile.....	26	101	1883	11	1886	62.6	Montana—Helena.....	17	108	1886	-42	1892	13.2
Alaska—Sitka.....	24	107	1881	5	1886	52.7	Hayre (Assiniboine).....	16	108	1886	-55	1887	14.1
Arizona—Fort Grant.....	7	80	1885	-2	1887	111.7	Nebaska—North Platte.....	22	107	1877	-35	1888	18.3
Yuma.....	13	108	1879	7	1887	16.8	Omaha.....	15	106	1884	-82	1884	31.7
Arkansas—Little Rock.....	21	118	1878	22	1883	8.0	Nevada—Winnemucca.....	18	104	1878	-58	1888	8.5
California—San Francisco.....	25	100	1886	-5	1886	53.6	New Hampshire—Manchester.....	23	99	1880	-11	1888	29.5
San Diego.....	25	101	1883	23	1888	23.7	New Jersey—Atlantic City.....	53	98	1880	-18	1875	34.8
Colorado—Denver.....	25	105	1878	29	1891	10.5	Rochester.....	25	99	1884	-18	1887	19.0
Pueblo.....	8	103	1885	14	1894	12.1	North Carolina—Fort Stanton.....	10	97	1878	-13	1883	54.8
Connecticut—New Haven.....	24	100	1881	-14	1873	47.9	Santa Fe.....	18	102	1887	-5	1880	51.9
Dist. Columbia—Washington.....	26	104	1879	14	1894	43.5	North Carolina—Charlotte.....	26	103	1879	9	1884	54.3
Florida—Jacksonville.....	25	104	1886	41	1886	38.5	North Dakota—Bismarck.....	22	105	1876	-44	1887	18.4
Key West.....	18	100	1887	-2	1886	62.0	Fort Buford.....	15	107	1883	-49	1888	31.5
Georgia—Atlanta.....	25	105	1885	16	1886	61.9	Ohio—Cincinnati.....	25	104	1881	-17	1887	30.9
Savannah.....	25	103	1881	-15	1884	42.8	Cleveland.....	25	99	1880	-6	1888	35.2
Illinois—Calro.....	17	102	1879	-22	1884	34.8	Oregon—Portland.....	19	102	1881	-12	1888	36.8
Chicago.....	25	100	1887	-23	1872	34.8	Roseburg.....	25	102	1887	-6	1888	35.2
Springfield.....	17	102	1879	-22	1884	38.0	Pennsylvania—Philadelphia.....	26	102	1881	-12	1879	36.7
Indiana—Indianapolis.....	5	104	1884	-11	1882	43.0	Rhode Island—Block Island.....	17	88	1885	-4	1882	44.2
Oklahoma—Oklahoma City.....	18	104	1886	-30	1884	33.0	South Carolina—Charleston.....	16	104	1879	-10	1886	56.7
Iowa—Des Moines.....	23	107	1881	-20	1883	19.8	South Dakota—Rapid City.....	11	106	1881	-40	1885	16.7
Kansas—Leavenworth.....	23	108	1876	-20	1883	19.8	Yankton.....	22	103	1886	-34	1879	26.8
Dodge City.....	25	105	1884	15	1886	60.5	Tennessee—Knoxville.....	26	102	1881	-16	1884	51.0
Kentucky—Louisville.....	26	99	1894	15	1886	45.6	Memphis.....	25	100	1887	-8	1886	65.3
Louisiana—New Orleans.....	107	1875	1	1886	45.2	Texas—Abilene.....	11	110	1886	-5	1888	25.0	
Maine—Bastport.....	24	91	1894	-21	1872	42.3	Gauleston.....	35	98	1874	-11	1889	48.7
Portland.....	26	97	1876	-17	1882	43.8	Utah—Salt Lake City.....	23	102	1889	-20	1885	52.1
Maryland—Baltimore.....	26	102	1887	-13	1882	45.0	Virginia—Norfolk.....	26	102	1889	-20	1885	52.1
Massachusetts—Boston.....	26	101	1881	-13	1882	45.0	Vermont—Northfield.....	10	97	1887	-52	1888	51.4
Michigan—Alpena.....	24	96	1886	-27	1882	55.1	Washington—Olympia.....	17	95	1885	-37	1888	51.4
Detroit.....	26	101	1887	-24	1872	52.3	Spokane Falls.....	16	102	1880	-40	1888	18.4
Marquette.....	26	100	1883	-27	1878	52.3	West Virginia—Parkersburg.....	16	99	1880	-41	1889	34.5
Minnesota—St. Paul.....	26	100	1883	-27	1878	52.3	Wisconsin—Milwaukee.....	26	102	1880	-41	1889	34.5
Mississippi—Vicksburg.....	16	102	1884	-48	1887	53.7	Wyoming—Cheyenne.....	26	101	1881	-38	1879	12.2
Missouri—St. Louis.....	25	106	1881	-22	1884	57.6							

NATIONAL BANK STATISTICS.

(From report of the Comptroller of the Currency)

DATE, FIRST OF EACH MONTH.	No. of banks.	Authorized capital stock.	Gold.	Silver.	U. S. bonds on deposit to secure circulation.	Circulation secured by U. S. bonds.	Lawful money on deposit to redeem circulation.	Total national bank notes outstanding.
1892.								
July		\$692,123,665			\$163,190,050	\$145,683,023	\$27,000,827	\$172,683,850
August	3,759	694,428,665	\$190,751,183	\$38,539,297	163,500,550	146,132,463	26,395,250	172,527,713
September		695,263,665			164,012,050	146,460,093	26,196,396	172,656,429
October	3,773	695,563,665	173,932,133	35,184,246	164,498,550	147,191,593	25,595,167	172,786,760
November		693,868,665			164,883,000	147,241,063	25,191,083	172,432,146
December	3,784	695,308,665	174,109,808	35,755,453	166,511,500	148,010,239	25,004,632	173,614,871
1893.								
January		695,148,665			168,247,000	150,526,651	23,877,773	174,404,424
February	3,806	696,089,665	173,995,025	34,346,791	169,282,300	151,197,221	23,194,032	174,391,253
March		696,149,665			171,694,550	152,887,461	22,534,927	175,422,388
April		695,949,665			172,229,050	153,840,416	22,234,128	176,064,544
May	3,830	695,554,665	168,862,942	38,359,200	173,258,900	155,142,318	21,723,296	176,895,614
June		698,454,665			174,589,050	156,028,010	21,136,245	177,164,255
July		698,824,665			176,588,250	151,900,919	20,812,773	178,713,692
August	3,807	699,034,665	150,634,962	36,126,212	182,617,800	163,221,294	20,553,854	188,755,148
September		698,438,165			204,066,200	178,636,718	20,343,660	193,980,338
October	3,781	698,128,165	182,342,948	42,360,912	209,407,100	187,884,985	20,825,565	208,680,580
November		695,953,165			209,416,350	188,016,228	21,285,765	209,311,993
December		695,703,165			208,942,100	187,697,826	21,260,279	208,948,105
1894.								
January	3,787	693,353,165	203,508,089	47,745,550	205,961,600	185,194,522	23,344,322	208,538,844
February		691,893,165			203,594,500	182,887,853	24,974,254	207,862,107
March	3,777	684,630,165	190,185,936	56,980,649	202,052,350	181,148,710	26,330,810	207,479,520
April		682,638,165			202,333,250	181,036,268	26,209,427	207,655,635
May	3,774	680,438,165	204,829,488	55,112,435	201,330,250	180,001,247	27,231,735	207,833,032
June		678,393,165			201,251,500	180,613,585	26,631,474	207,245,019
July		697,023,165			201,691,750	180,662,321	26,680,723	207,353,244
August	3,770	697,263,165	190,635,167	51,035,485	202,263,500	181,149,511	26,359,555	207,539,066
September		676,568,165			202,276,950	181,300,211	26,211,968	207,329,215
October	3,755	674,866,365	196,327,230	40,323,424	200,953,700	180,251,065	27,220,463	207,471,501
November		672,671,365			199,706,200	179,401,394	28,071,233	207,472,693
December		671,471,365			197,349,700	177,073,359	23,612,978	206,686,337
1895.								
January	3,737	670,906,365	175,794,767	42,246,456	196,707,700	176,667,467	29,938,243	206,605,771
February		669,156,365			195,826,100	175,674,250	27,633,231	205,297,510
March	3,728	668,146,365	178,160,435	42,771,206	197,116,700	176,485,063	28,558,588	205,043,651
April		667,193,265			197,176,200	177,847,383	27,633,828	207,541,211
May	3,711	665,893,265	177,261,387	41,392,213	204,356,800	182,534,324	27,185,526	209,719,850
June		665,123,265			206,652,300	184,969,578	26,509,138	211,478,716
July	3,715	666,363,265	171,217,437	43,209,757	207,680,800	186,062,038	25,628,937	211,691,035
August		664,653,265			207,822,800	186,577,433	24,794,612	211,372,045
September		664,855,265			209,447,550	187,930,433	24,348,857	212,339,200
October	3,712	664,425,265	162,925,290	33,312,021	210,196,550	188,596,877	24,255,057	212,851,934
November		664,136,915			211,717,800	190,190,961	23,706,699	213,837,690
December	3,706	664,091,915	168,244,431	38,467,979	212,048,950	190,469,526	23,491,072	213,960,538
1896.								
January	3,711	664,076,915			212,465,100	190,616,160	23,100,813	213,716,973
February		663,851,915			212,655,300	190,989,637	22,506,910	213,496,547
March	3,699	661,946,915	156,894,031	39,123,429	217,944,950	195,018,955	22,132,963	217,181,917
April		661,431,915			222,998,800	199,723,005	21,533,022	221,316,027
May	3,694	660,496,915	157,761,800	44,611,646	226,478,550	203,403,239	20,786,098	221,499,337
June		659,951,915			228,651,800	205,215,899	20,072,066	225,287,935
July	3,680	659,106,915	161,853,560	41,981,889	228,915,950	205,588,929	20,461,618	226,000,547
August		658,376,915			229,544,450	206,103,504	19,926,538	226,060,040
September		658,126,915			235,078,700	210,238,574	19,320,322	229,613,896
October	3,679	658,126,915	160,723,890	40,084,742	238,773,200	214,667,094	18,971,663	233,699,357
November		658,304,915			241,103,350	216,510,614	18,474,430	234,984,444
December	3,673	657,909,915	181,020,260	44,520,449	241,272,150	216,609,684	18,789,206	235,398,890
1897.								
January		655,334,915			240,226,150	215,860,307	19,812,810	245,673,117
February		654,174,915			237,190,100	213,186,712	21,907,950	235,064,662
March	3,649	653,719,895	188,304,756	45,644,106	234,797,800	210,915,414	23,320,912	234,236,326
April		650,808,395			236,693,350	209,767,702	24,027,439	233,795,141
May	3,624	648,613,395	190,396,251	45,680,132	232,606,300	208,708,549	24,119,434	232,887,983
June		646,788,395			230,928,050	207,139,382	23,786,459	231,875,841
July	3,619	643,474,517	193,686,596	47,236,005	230,471,550	206,680,339	24,751,347	231,441,686
August		641,229,395			230,111,300	206,498,957	24,345,299	230,844,256
September		639,488,295			229,347,550	205,755,972	21,837,697	230,533,673
October	3,614	638,903,295	195,895,107	43,492,595	229,478,150	205,604,781	25,205,779	230,810,560
November		638,015,295			227,742,550	203,925,680	26,205,325	230,131,065

NATIONAL BANK STATISTICS.—CONTINUED.

Abstract of reports of condition of national banks in the United States on Dec. 17, 1896, March 9, May 14, July 23 and Oct. 5, 1897.

	DEC. 17, 1896.	MAR. 9, 1897.	MAY 14, 1897.	JULY 23, 1897.	OCT. 5, 1897.
	3,661 banks.	3,634 banks.	3,614 banks.	3,610 banks.	3,610 banks.
RESOURCES.					
Loans and discounts..	\$1,883,407,457.00	\$1,886,282,264.33	\$1,923,965,909.46	\$1,966,891,500.75	\$2,051,009,438.17
Overdrafts.....	17,752,653.13	11,727,027.26	10,786,007.27	10,662,210.20	15,766,675.73
U. S. bonds to secure circulation.....	239,346,340.00	231,610,600.00	229,419,550.00	228,489,400.00	227,483,950.00
U. S. bonds to secure U. S. deposits.....	15,868,000.00	16,178,250.00	16,533,000.00	16,723,500.00	17,003,000.00
U. S. bonds on hand..	8,406,550.00	14,251,650.00	15,858,850.00	16,738,300.00	15,487,750.00
Premiums on U. S. bonds.....	17,641,942.70	17,905,674.23	17,628,105.91	17,436,215.77	17,261,220.25
Stocks, securities, etc.	189,701,636.53	198,277,987.54	203,422,977.79	204,932,235.05	208,831,533.40
Banking house, furniture and fixtures...	78,325,325.39	78,596,856.17	78,695,971.22	78,973,817.93	79,113,954.38
Other real estate and mortgages owned...	27,736,020.74	28,049,346.48	28,507,938.81	28,587,539.24	29,303,532.43
Due from national banks.....	125,382,562.47	133,467,636.05	140,940,788.28	135,587,688.08	155,980,447.58
Due from state banks and bankers.....	32,141,784.52	33,366,153.18	35,971,045.40	34,275,424.67	41,410,311.27
Due from approved reserve agents.....	219,966,690.96	258,430,252.48	251,948,640.36	275,755,165.39	297,017,805.64
Checks and other cash items.....	13,138,402.18	11,635,233.17	12,000,494.26	12,017,815.47	15,535,418.93
Exchanges for clearing house.....	84,976,088.68	74,830,987.94	84,350,553.37	89,457,189.73	112,305,535.60
Bills of other national banks.....	18,583,392.00	18,523,701.00	19,476,047.00	20,606,097.00	20,575,420.00
Fractional currency, nickels and cents...	925,400.25	1,019,633.33	966,579.82	981,780.73	962,824.72
Specie.....	225,540,708.88	235,948,862.64	236,076,383.45	240,922,601.61	239,387,702.05
Legal-tender notes....	118,893,612.00	118,637,852.00	120,554,992.00	126,511,020.00	107,219,929.00
U. S. certificates of deposit.....	37,080,000.00	67,695,000.00	53,590,000.00	46,085,000.00	42,275,000.00
Five per cent redemption fund.....	10,411,548.86	10,310,351.79	10,082,720.24	10,003,629.39	10,021,689.08
Due from treasurer U. S.....	1,889,686.52	1,208,479.54	2,235,481.16	1,819,922.93	1,180,589.48
Total.....	3,367,115,772.81	3,446,083,799.13	3,492,411,995.80	3,563,408,053.94	3,705,133,707.71
LIABILITIES.					
Capital stock paid in..	647,186,395.00	642,424,195.00	637,002,395.00	632,153,042.00	631,488,095.00
Surplus fund.....	247,339,567.15	247,130,031.97	246,736,684.27	246,403,782.15	246,345,020.33
Undivided profits, less expenses and taxes..	95,792,337.25	86,584,884.53	88,074,390.83	83,863,440.17	88,406,980.50
National-bank notes outstanding*.....	210,689,985.00	202,655,403.00	198,278,310.00	196,590,790.00	198,920,670.00
State-bank notes outstanding.....	60,393.50	60,391.50	60,381.50	60,381.50	60,380.50
Due to other national banks.....	317,860,025.69	369,287,235.31	363,219,013.92	388,117,906.89	418,644,251.57
Due to state banks and bankers.....	108,635,982.46	194,150,435.33	195,001,040.24	208,876,900.43	227,093,685.29
Dividends unpaid.....	952,120.99	1,003,085.71	1,429,450.89	1,800,659.07	1,783,051.33
Individual deposits....	1,639,688,363.60	1,669,219,961.28	1,728,083,971.20	1,770,480,563.13	1,853,349,128.50
U. S. deposits.....	11,822,671.29	11,980,940.53	12,128,991.74	12,922,506.63	12,081,247.69
Deposits of U. S. disbursing officers.....	3,597,205.65	3,349,014.73	3,499,856.43	3,468,352.66	4,060,933.96
Notes and bills rediscounted.....	8,099,591.66	4,721,144.28	5,419,397.33	5,450,428.38	7,206,046.17
Bills payable.....	12,805,832.18	11,093,938.89	10,832,409.03	9,625,115.06	12,549,510.47
Liabilities other than those above.....	2,585,271.39	2,378,127.07	2,645,163.42	3,594,185.87	3,174,676.36
Total.....	3,367,115,772.81	3,446,083,799.13	3,492,411,995.80	3,563,408,053.94	3,705,133,707.71

*Circulation outstanding, including notes of insolvent banks, banks in voluntary liquidation and banks which have deposited lawful money under the acts of June 20, 1874, and July 12, 1882, to retire circulation at date of reports: Dec. 17, 1896, \$235,899,511; March 9, 1897, \$234,014,769; May 14, 1897, \$232,335,561; July 23, 1897, \$230,958,411; Oct. 5, 1897, \$230,296,909.

OREIGN GOVERNMENTS.

COUNTRIES.	Rulers.	Titles.	Pop.	Area.
Abyssinia.....	Menelik II.	Emperor.....	3,000,000	150,000
Afghanistan.....	Abdur Khan.	Ameer.....	4,000,000	300,000
Argentina.....	Senor Urriburu.	President.....	4,086,492	1,125,086
Austria-Hungary.....	Franz Josef I.	Emperor.....	41,231,342	249,942
Beloochistan.....	Mir Muhammad.	Khan.....	500,000	130,000
Belgium.....	Leopold II.	King.....	6,262,272	11,373
Bokhara.....	Sayid Abdul Ahad.	Ameer.....	2,500,000	92,000
Bolivia.....	Senor Alonzo.	President.....	2,019,549	567,590
Brazil.....	Prudente de Moraes.	President.....	9,930,470	3,209,878
Bulgaria.....	Ferdinand.	Duke.....	3,309,816	24,500
Chile.....	Fred. Errazariz.	President.....	2,915,332	253,970
China.....	Tsai T'ien	Emperor.....	385,855,029	1,327,308
Colombia.....	M. A. Caro	President.....	3,578,500	504,773
Congo Free State.....	Leopold	Sovereign.....	14,000,000	900,000
Costa Rica.....	Rafael Iglesias.	President.....	243,205	23,000
Dahomey.....	Guthill	King.....	250,000	4,000
Denmark.....	Christian IX.	King.....	2,135,335	15,259
Ecuador.....	Gen. Alfaro	President.....	1,270,000	12,000
Egypt.....	Abbas Hilmi.	Khedive.....	6,817,265	10,698
France.....	M. Felix Faure.	President.....	38,343,192	201,092
Germany.....	Wilhelm II.	Emperor.....	52,279,901	208,670
Prussia.....	Wilhelm II.	King.....	29,955,281	134,557
Bavaria.....	Otto.	King.....	5,594,982	29,282
Saxony.....	Albert.	King.....	3,502,684	5,787
Wurtemberg.....	Wilhelm II.	King.....	1,995,185	7,528
Baden.....	Frederick I.	Grand Duke.....	1,657,867	5,822
Hesse.....	Ludwig.	Grand Duke.....	992,883	2,966
Lippe.....	Alexander.	Prince.....	128,495	409
Anhalt.....	Frederick	Duke.....	271,963	906
Brunswick.....	Albrecht.	Regent.....	403,773	1,424
Mecklenburg-Schwerin.....	Franz III.	Grand Duke.....	578,342	5,135
Mecklenburg-Strelitz.....	Wilhelm I.	Grand Duke.....	97,978	1,131
Oldenburg.....	Peter I.	Grand Duke.....	354,968	2,479
Saxe-Altenburg.....	Ernst	Duke.....	170,864	511
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.....	Alfred.	Duke.....	206,513	757
Saxe-Meiningen.....	George II.	Duke.....	223,832	933
Saxe-Weimar.....	Karl Alexander.	Grand Duke.....	326,091	1,388
Reuss.....	Heinrich XXII.	Prince.....	62,754	120
Waldeck.....	Friedrich	Prince.....	57,281	483
Great Britain and Ireland.....	Victoria.	Queen.....	33,104,975	120,979
Greece.....	Georgios I.	King.....	2,187,208	25,011
Guatemala.....	J. M. R. Barrios	President.....	1,460,017	46,000
Hawaii.....	S. B. Dole	President.....	89,990	6,640
Haiti.....	T. S. Sam.	President.....	960,000	10,204
Honduras.....	P. Bonilla.	President.....	369,048	43,000
India (British).....	Victoria.	Empress.....	221,172,952	964,963
Italy.....	Umberto I.	King.....	28,459,628	110,623
Japan.....	Mutsu Hito	Mikado.....	40,435,461	147,655
Khiva.....	Syed Mehommed Rahim.	Khan.....	700,000	22,320
Korea.....	Li-Hi.	Monarch.....	10,528,937	82,000
Liberia.....	J. J. Cheeseman.	President.....	1,038,000	14,360
Luxemburg.....	Adolf.	Duke.....	211,088	968
Madagascar.....	Ranavalona	Queen.....	3,500,000	228,500
Mexico.....	Porfirio Diaz.	President.....	12,056,046	767,005
Montenegro.....	Nicholas I.	Prince.....	220,000	3,630
Morocco.....	Mulai Abdul Aziz.	Sultan.....	5,000,000	219,000
Nepal.....	Jang	Sovereign.....	2,000,000	54,000
Netherlands.....	Wilhelmina.	Queen.....	4,732,911	12,648
Nicaragua.....	S. Zelaya.	President.....	282,845	49,500
Oman.....	Seyyid Feysal.	Sultan.....	1,500,000	82,000
Orange Free State.....	Steyn.	President.....	207,503	48,326
Paraguay.....	Gen. Egusquiza	President.....	480,000	98,000
Persia.....	Muzaffer-ed-Din	Shah.....	9,000,000	628,000
Peru.....	N. de Pierola.	President.....	2,621,844	463,747
Portugal.....	Carlos I.	King.....	4,708,178	34,038
Roumania.....	Carol I.	King.....	5,800,000	48,307
Russia.....	Nicholas II	Czar.....	118,014,187	8,660,282
Salvador.....	R. A. Gutierrez	President.....	651,130	7,225
Samoa.....	Malietao.	King.....	34,000	1,701
Santo Domingo.....	U Heureaux	President.....	610,000	18,045
Servia.....	Alexander I.	King.....	2,256,084	19,050
Siam.....	Chulalongkorn I.	King.....	8,000,000	200,000
South African Republic.....	S. J. P. Kruger.	President.....	409,276	119,139
Spain.....	Alfonso XIII.	King.....	17,565,632	197,670
Sweden and Norway.....	Oscar II.	King.....	6,825,067	297,321
Switzerland.....	A. Lachenal	President.....	2,917,754	15,976
Tunis.....	Sidi Ali.	Bey.....	1,500,000	45,000
Turkey.....	Abdul Hamid II	Sultan.....	27,694,600	1,147,587
United States.....	William McKinley	President.....	62,622,250	3,501,000
Uruguay.....	I. Borda.	President.....	728,447	72,110
Venezuela.....	Gen Andrade.	President.....	2,323,527	593,943

Military Societies of the United States.

SOCIETY OF THE CINCINNATI.

General Officers.

President-General—William Wayne, Pa.
Vice-President-General—Wiuslow Warren, Mass.
Treasurer-General—Richard M. McSherry, Md.
Secretary-General—Hon. Asa Bird Gardiner, LL. D. of Rhode Island, Garden City, N. Y.
Assistant Secretary-General—Nich. Fish, N. Y.

State Societies.

Massachusetts—Organized June 9, 1783; Winslow Warren, president.
New York—Organized June 9, 1778; Hon. John Cochrane, president, New York city.
Pennsylvania—Organized Oct. 4, 1783; Hon. William Wayne, president, Paoli, Chester county, Pa.
Maryland—Organized Nov. 21, 1783; Hon. Robert M. McLane, president, Baltimore, Md.
Rhode Island—Organized June 24, 1783; Hon. Nathaniel Greene, president, Newport, R. I.
New Jersey—Organized June 11, 1783; William S. Stryker, president, Mount Holly, N. J.
Connecticut (revived 1833)—George B. Sanford, acting president.
South Carolina—Organized Aug. 29, 1783; Rev. Charles Cotesworth Pinckney, D. D., president, Charleston, S. C.
Virginia—John Cropper, president.
France—Organized at Paris Jan. 17, 1784; re-instituted July 1, 1887; Marquis de Rochambeau, president, 51 Rue de Naples, Paris.

The historic and patriotic Order of the Cincinnati was founded by the American and French officers at the cantonments of the continental army on the Hudson at the close of hostilities in the war of the revolution for American independence in May, 1783.

In formulating the society it was declared that "to perpetuate, therefore, as well the remembrance of this vast event as the mutual friendships which have been formed under the pressure of common danger, and, in many instances, cemented by the blood of the parties, the officers of the American army do hereby, in the most solemn manner, associate, constitute and combine themselves into one society of friends, to endure as long as they shall endure, or any of their eldest male posterity,

and in failure thereof the collateral branches who may be judged worthy of becoming its supporters and members."

For convenience, thirteen state societies were formed, and one in France under the direct patronage of Louis XVI. Upon the roll of original members appeared the names of all the great historic military and naval characters of the revolution, and upon the roll of honorary members, elected for their own lives only, appeared many of the signers of the declaration of independence.

Several state societies became dormant because the members had to emigrate to the lands given them for their services, west of the Alleghanies, and with broken health and ruined fortunes begin life anew in failure of congress to keep its promises as to half-pay.

There now remain nine state societies—viz., those of Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut (revived 1833), New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Virginia and South Carolina, and the one in France, which was dispersed at the reign of terror in 1793, has been re-established under the acting presidency of M. le Marquis de Rochambeau.

Membership descends to the eldest lineal male descendant, if judged worthy, and, in failure of direct male descent, to male descendants through intervening female descendants.

The general society is composed of the general officers and five delegates from each state society, and meets triennially. In 1854 it ruled that proper descendants of revolutionary officers who were entitled to original membership, but who never could avail themselves of it, are qualified for hereditary membership, if found worthy, on due application.

The last triennial meeting of the general society was held in Philadelphia, Pa., in May, 1896.

The number of living members of the Society of the Cincinnati, as reported at the triennial meeting May, 1893, was 499. President Cleveland and Maj.-Gen. Howard, U. S. A., are honorary members in the New York state society; ex-President Harrison is an honorary member of the Pennsylvania state society, and Gen. John M. Schofield is an honorary member of the New Jersey state society.

SOCIETY OF COLONIAL WARS.

Officers of the General Society.

Governor-General—Frederick J. de l'eyster, New York
Secretary-General—Howland Pell, 4 Warren street, New York
Deputy Secretary-General—F. E. Haight, 49 Leonard street, New York
Treasurer-General—Edward Shippen, Philadelphia, Pa.
Deputy Treasurer-General—Walter Chandler, Elizabeth, N. J.
Registrar-General—George Norbury Mackenzie, Baltimore, Md.
Historian-General—Rev C. E. Stevens, Philadelphia, Pa.
Chaplain-General—Rev. H. B. Whipple, LL. D., D. C. L., Faribault, Minn.
Surgeon-General—C. S. Ward, M. D., Bridgeport, Conn.

Deputy Governors-General and Secretaries.

New York—T. J. Oakley, New York; David Banks, Jr., New York.
Pennsylvania—R. M. C. Cadwallader, Philadelphia; George C. Gillespie, Philadelphia.

Maryland—J. L. Brent, Baltimore; George N. Mackenzie, Baltimore.
Massachusetts—Dr. F. E. Abbot, Cambridge; E. W. McGlennen, Boston.
Connecticut—F. J. Kingsbury, Waterbury; C. T. Ward, Bridgeport.
District of Columbia—Rear-Admiral F. A. Roe, U. S. N., Washington; J. C. Hardie, Washington.
New Jersey—Malcolm Macdonald, Princeton; George E. Koues, Elizabeth.
Virginia—R. T. W. Duke, Jr., Charlottesville; Thomas Balling, Richmond, Va.
New Hampshire—H. O. Kent, Lancaster; J. C. Thorne, Concord.
Vermont—E. A. Chittenden, St. Albans; J. G. Norton, St. Albans.
Illinois—J. L. Lombard, Chicago; Seymour Morris, Chicago.
Missouri—Henry Cadle, Bethany; H. Brinsmode, St. Louis.
Ohio—M. M. Shoemaker, Cincinnati; A. H. Pugh, Cincinnati.
Nebraska—J. O. Morton, Nebraska City; Clement Chase, Omaha.

Minnesota—Rukard Hurd, St. Paul; Maj. C. H. Whipple, St. Paul.

Kentucky—D. M. Jones, Harrodsburg; W. L. Halsey, Louisville.

California—S. R. Thorpe, Los Angeles; C. P. Fenner, Los Angeles.

Colorado—A. S. Dwight, Pueblo; T. W. M. Draper, Denver.

Iowa—W. S. Perry, Dubuque; H. G. Torbett, Dubuque.

Georgia—J. A. G. Carson, J. H. Kenzie, Savannah.

The Society of Colonial Wars was instituted in 1892 to "perpetuate the memory of these events and of the men who, in military, naval and civil positions of high trust and responsibility, by their acts of counsel assisted in the establishment, defense and preservation of the American colonies, and were in truth the founders of this nation. With this end in view it seeks to collect and preserve manuscripts, rolls and records; to provide suitable commemorations or memorials relating to the

American colonial period, and to inspire in its members the paternal and patriotic spirit of their forefathers, and in the community respect and reverence for those whose public services made our freedom and unity possible." Eligibility is confined to an adult male descendant of an ancestor who fought in battle under colonial authority, from the settlement of Jamestown, Va., in 1607, to the battle of Lexington, in 1775, or who served as governor, deputy-governor, lieutenant-governor, member of the council, or as a military, naval or marine officer in the service of the colonies or under the banner of Great Britain, or was conspicuous in military, official or legislative life during that period. The New York society was the original society, and state societies have also been organized in Pennsylvania, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New Hampshire, Connecticut, Vermont, Missouri, Illinois, Virginia and the District of Columbia.

SONS OF THE REVOLUTION.

[Organized 1875.]

General Officers.

General President—John Lee Carroll, Maryland.

General Vice-President—Garrett Dorset Wall Vroom, New Jersey.

Second General Vice-President—John Screven, Georgia.

General Secretary—James Mortimer Montgomery, New York.

Assistant General Secretary—William Hall Harris, Maryland.

General Treasurer—Richard McCall Cadwalader, Pennsylvania.

Assistant General Treasurer—Henry Cadle, Missouri.

General Chaplain—Rt. Rev. Henry B. Whipple, Minnesota.

General Registrar—Francis Ellingwood Abbott, Massachusetts.

General Historian—Gaillard Hunt, Washington, D. C.

List of Secretaries of State Societies.

Alabama—Thomas McAdory Owen, Birmingham.

California—Arthur Burnett Benton, 114 N. Spring-st., Los Angeles.

Colorado—Persifer Marsden Cook, M. D., 1290 Race-st., Denver.

Connecticut—Rev. Henry N. Wayne, New Britain.

District of Columbia—Henry Greenway Kemp, 1335 F-st. N.W., Washington.

Florida—Clarence Sherman Hammatt, Jacksonville.

Georgia—William Harden, 184 President-st., Savannah.

Illinois—Frank Kimball Root, 307-9 Wabash-av., Chicago.

Iowa—Ven. Samuel Roosevelt Johnson Hoyt, S. T. D., Davenport.

Kentucky—Prof. Wilbur R. Smith, Lexington.

Maryland—Robert Riddell Brown, 213 St. Paul-st., Baltimore.

Massachusetts—Henry Dexter Warren, Hotel Berkeley, Boston.

Michigan—Frank D. Haddock, Holland.

Minnesota—John Townsend, 137 Endicott Bldg., St. Paul.

Missouri—Henry Cadle, Bethany.

Montana—James F. McClelland, Great Falls.

New Hampshire—Thomas E. O. Marvin, Portsmouth.

New Jersey—John Alexander Campbell, Trenton.

New York—Charles Isham, 146 Broadway, New York.

North Carolina—Marshall DeLancey Haywood, Raleigh.

North Dakota—Irving McElroy, 208 9th-st., Fargo.

Ohio—Achilles Henry Pugh, lock box 695, Cincinnati.

Pennsylvania—Ethan Allen Weaver, lock box 713, Philadelphia.

Rhode Island—R. F. Tilley, Newport.

South Carolina—Gustavus M. Pinckney, Charleston.

Tennessee—Henry Hudson, Knoxville.

Texas—H. M. Aubery, San Antonio.

Virginia—R. T. W. Duke, Jr., Charlottesville.

Washington—William Brownell Goodwin, Seattle.

West Virginia—Alex. Updegraff, Wheeling.

The two societies (Sons of the American Revolution and Sons of the Revolution) are alike in their aims and objects. These are fostering among themselves and their descendants the patriotic spirit of the men who in the naval, military or civil service of the colonies assisted in advancing the independence of the United States, and to collect and preserve the history of the revolutionary war and to promote intercourse and fraternal feeling among the members. Eligibility to membership in each is confined to male descendants from an ancestor who as a soldier, sailor or civil official assisted in establishing American independence during the war of the revolution. The society has a membership of 5,530.

MILITARY ORDER OF FOREIGN WARS.

[Instituted Dec. 27, 1894.]

General Officers of the National Commandery.

Commander-General—Brevet-Major-General Alexander Stewart Webb, late U. S. A.

Vice-Commanders-General—Rear-Admiral Bancroft Gherardi, U. S. N., New York; Rear-Admiral Richard W. Meade, U. S. N., Pennsylvania; A. Floyd Delafield, Connecticut;

James H. Gilbert, Illinois; Horace Davis, California; Rodney Macdonough, Massachusetts; Lieut. J. H. Bull, Florida.

Secretary-General—James Henry Morgan, New York.

Treasurer-General—Edward S. Sayres, Philadelphia, Pa.

Registrar-General—Rev. Henry N. Wayne, New Britain, Conn.

Historian-General—Capt. Henry Hobart Bellas, U. S. A.

Judge-Advocate General—Frank Montgomery Avery.

Chaplain-General—Rev. C. Ellis Stevens, LL. D., D. C. L.

Recorder-General—Frederick J. Huntington.

Officers of State Commanderies.

New York—David Banks, commander.

Pennsylvania—Rev. C. E. Stevens, commander.

District of Columbia—Gen. David S. Stanley, U. S. A., commander.

Ohio—Gen. T. J. Wood, U. S. A., commander.

Georgia—Capt. J. E. P. Stevens, U. S. A., commander.

Maine—Gen. F. Fessenden, U. S. A., commander.

Mississippi—Henry St. L. Capper, commander.

Vermont—E. A. Chittenden, commander.

California—E. S. Holden, commander.

Illinois—S. E. Gross, commander.

Florida—Lt. J. H. Bull, U. S. N., commander.

Tennessee—Capt. J. Biddle, U. S. A., commander.

SOCIETY OF THE SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION.

[Organized June 29, 1876.]

General Officers.

Elected April 30, 1894.

President-General—Edwin Shepard Barrett, 15 Broad street, New York city.

Vice-Presidents-General—Col. Thos. M. Anderson, U. S. A., Vancouver Barracks, Wash.; John Whitehead, Morristown, N. J.; James M. Richardson, Cleveland, O.; Capt. Samuel Eberly Gross, Chicago; Gen. Joseph C. Breckinridge, U. S. A., Washington, D. C.

Secretary-General—Franklin Murphy, Newark, N. J.

Treasurer-General—C. W. Haskins, 30 Broad street, New York city.

Registrar-General—A. Howard Clarke, Washington city.

Historian-General—Henry Hall, New York city.

Chaplain-General—The Rt. Rev. Charles Edward Cheney, D. D., Chicago, Ill.

State Societies and Officers.

Arizona—H. F. Robinson, Phoenix.

Arkansas—S. W. Williams, president, Little Rock.

California—Sidney M. Smith, president, San Francisco.

Colorado—J. F. Tuttle, Jr., Denver.

Connecticut—Jonathan Trumbull, president, Norwich.

Delaware—Wm. A. La Motte, president, Wilmington.

District of Columbia—Edw. M. Gallaudet, LL. D., Washington.

Florida—Hon. John C. Avery, Pensacola.

Hawaii—Peter Cushman Jones, Honolulu.

Illinois—S. E. Gross, president, Chicago.

Indiana—Wm. E. English, president, Indianapolis.

Iowa—Wm. H. Wheeler, president, Des Moines.

Kansas—George D. Hale, president, Topeka.

Kentucky—Geo. D. Todd, president, Louisville.

Louisiana—Marshall J. Smith, president, New Orleans.

Maine—James P. Baxter, president, Portland.

Maryland—Joseph L. Brent, president, Baltimore.

Massachusetts—E. S. Barrett, president, Concord.

Michigan—Thos. W. Palmer, president, Detroit.

Minnesota—Gen. John B. Sanborn, president, St. Paul.

Missouri—Gen. Geo. H. Shields, president, St. Louis.

Montana—Cornelius Hedges, president, Helena.

Nebraska—Lucius D. Richards, president, Fremont.

New Hampshire—Howard L. Porter, president, Concord.

New Jersey—John Whitehead, president, Morristown.

New York—Chauncey M. Depew, president, New York city.

Ohio—J. W. Richardson, president, Cincinnati.

Oregon—Col. Thomas M. Anderson, president, Vancouver Barracks, Wash.

Pennsylvania—W. A. Herron, president, Pittsburgh.

Rhode Island—Royal C. Taft, president, Providence.

Texas—Ira H. Evans, president, Austin.

Utah—N. W. Brigham, president, Salt Lake City.

Vermont—William P. Dillingham, president, Waterbury.

Virginia—Chas. W. Williams, president, Richmond.

Washington—Col. S. W. Scott, Seattle.

Wisconsin—Geo. H. Noyes, president, Milwaukee.

The membership of the society was 11,000 at the annual meeting in Cleveland, O., April 30, 1897.

MILITARY ORDER OF THE LOYAL LEGION OF THE UNITED STATES.

(Instituted 1865. Membership July 31, 1897, 8,951.)

Commander-in-Chief—Rear-Admiral Bancroft Gherard, U. S. N., New York city.

Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—Brig.-Gen. Selden Connor, U. S. V., Portland, Me.

Junior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—Bvt. Maj.-Gen. John R. Brooke, U. S. A., Chicago, Ill.

Recorder-in-Chief—Bvt. Lieut.-Col. J. P. Nicholson, U. S. V., Philadelphia, Pa.

Register-in-Chief—Bvt. Maj. W. P. Huxford, Washington, D. C.

Treasurer-in-Chief—Col. Cornelius Codle.

Chaplain-in-Chief—Rev. Henry Hopkins.

Commanderies.

Pennsylvania—Bvt. Maj.-Gen. D. McM. Gregg, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Lieut.-Col. John F. Nicholson, U. S. V., recorder, Philadelphia.

New York—Maj.-Gen. Granville M. Dodge, U. S. V., commander; Paymaster A. Noel Blakeman, U. S. N., recorder, New York.

Maine—Col. Samuel H. Allen, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Maj. Henry S. Burrage, U. S. V., recorder, Portland.

Massachusetts—Bvt. Maj.-Gen. George L. Andrews, U. S. V., commander; Col. Arnold A. Rand, U. S. V., recorder, Boston.

California—Brig.-Gen. William R. Shafter, U. S. A., commander; Bvt. Lieut.-Col. William R. Smedberg, U. S. A., recorder, San Francisco.

Wisconsin—First Lieut. Cornelius Wheeler, U. S. V., commander; Capt. A. Ross Houston, U. S. V., recorder, Milwaukee.

Illinois—Brig.-Gen. Wm. Soey Smith, U. S. V., commander; Capt. Roswell H. Mason, U. S. V., recorder, Chicago.

District of Columbia—Rear Admiral John G. Walker, U. S. N., commander; Bvt. Maj. William P. Huxford, U. S. A., recorder, Washington.
Ohio—Bvt. Brig.-Gen. B. R. Cowen, U. S. V., commander; Maj. W. H. Chamberlin, U. S. V., recorder, Cincinnati.
Michigan—Lieut. Henry M. Duffield, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Brig.-Gen. F. W. Swift, U. S. V., recorder, Detroit.
Minnesota—Bvt. Brig.-Gen. R. N. Adams, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Maj. George Q. White, U. S. A., recorder, St. Paul.
Oregon—Lieut.-Col. Jas. Jackson, U. S. A., commander; Maj. William M. Cake, U. S. V., recorder, Portland.
Missouri—Bvt. Lieut. Col. Jas. O. Churchill, U. S. V., vice-commander; Capt. William R. Hodges, U. S. V., recorder, St. Louis.
Nebraska—Lieut. William Wallace, U. S. V.,

commander; Lieut. F. B. Bryant, U. S. V., recorder, Omaha.
Kansas—Lieut.-Col. J. T. Haskell, U. S. A., commander; Capt. W. B. Reynolds, U. S. A., recorder, Fort Leavenworth.
Iowa—Col. C. L. Godfrey, U. S. V., commander; Lieut. Joseph W. Muffy, U. S. V., recorder, Des Moines.
Colorado—Lieut. George Ady, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Capt. James R. Saville, U. S. V., recorder, Denver.
Indiana—Maj.-Gen. Lew Wallace, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Col. Z. Smith, U. S. V., recorder, Indianapolis.
Washington—Col. W. W. Robinson, U. S. V., commander; Lieut.-Comdr. J. E. Noel, U. S. N., recorder, Tacoma.
Vermont—Maj. John L. Barstow, U. S. V., commander; First Lieut. William L. Greenleaf, U. S. V., recorder, Burlington.

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC.

Commander-in-Chief—John P. S. Gobin, Lebanon, Pa.

Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—Alfred Lyth, Buffalo, N. Y.

Junior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—Francis B. Allen, Hartford, Conn.

Surgeon-General—David McKay, Dallas, Tex.

Chaplain-in-Chief—Rev. Frank C. Bruner, Chicago, Ill.

The national council of administration has forty-five members, each department being represented by one member.

Department Commanders and Membership.

Departm'ts.	Commanders.	Assistant Adjutant-Generals.	Members.		
Alabama.....	W. H. Black.....	Montgomery.....	E. D. Bacon.....	Birmingham.....	206
Arizona.....	Geo. Hoxworth.....	Flagstaff.....	W. F. R. Schindler.....	Prescott.....	256
Arkansas.....	A. H. Soekland.....	Stuttgart.....	W. H. Ballard.....	Olena.....	718
Cal. and Nev.....	N. P. Chipman.....	San Francisco.....	T. C. Masteller.....	San Francisco.....	5,405
Col. and Wyo.....	U. S. Hollister.....	Denver.....	M. S. Crawford.....	Denver.....	2,335
Connecticut.....	G. D. Bates.....	Putnam.....	J. H. Thatcher.....	Hartford.....	5,930
Delaware.....	Jos. S. Bradley.....	Milford.....	Peter B. Ayers.....	Wilmington.....	773
Florida.....	C. M. Ellis.....	Jacksonville.....	T. S. Wilmarth.....	Jacksonville.....	797
Georgia.....	J. P. Averill.....	Atlanta.....	C. R. Haskins.....	Atlanta.....	612
Idaho.....	Lindol Smith.....	Moscow.....	W. H. Beardsley.....	Moscow.....	369
Illinois.....	A. L. Schimpff.....	Peoria.....	C. A. Partridge.....	Chicago.....	25,576
Indiana.....	James S. Dodge.....	Elkhart.....	R. M. Smock.....	Indianapolis.....	19,539
Indian Ter.....	R. M. J. Shriver.....	Miami.....	Louis Lockert.....	Miami.....	229
Iowa.....	A. H. Evans.....	Keokuk.....	D. W. McElroy.....	Keokuk.....	15,561
Kansas.....	Theo. Botkin.....	Hutchinson.....	Lewis Hanback.....	Kansas City.....	13,959
Kentucky.....	A. J. Tharp.....	Winston.....	Geo. T. Grinstead.....	Winston.....	5,017
La. and Miss.....	C. W. Keetling.....	New Orleans.....	R. B. Bacque.....	New Orleans.....	1,277
Maine.....	L. T. Carlton.....	Winthrop.....	Lorenzo B. Hill.....	Augusta.....	8,429
Maryland.....	G. W. Johnson.....	Baltimore.....	L. M. Zimmerman.....	Baltimore.....	3,024
Massachusetts.....	J. M. Dean.....	Fall River.....	H. O. Moore.....	Boston.....	22,008
Michigan.....	A. T. Bliss.....	Saginaw.....	C. V. R. Pond.....	Lansing.....	16,096
Minnesota.....	E. P. Wood.....	Long Prairie.....	J. K. Merz.....	Minneapolis.....	8,186
Missouri.....	Jno. P. Platt.....	Kingston.....	John P. Paschall.....	St. Louis.....	14,242
Montana.....	T. C. Davidson.....	Anaconda.....	J. S. Wisner.....	Anaconda.....	520
Nebraska.....	J. A. Ehrhardt.....	Stanton.....	James D. Gage.....	Lincoln.....	7,264
N. Hampshire.....	James Minot.....	Concord.....	Frank Battles.....	Concord.....	4,324
New Jersey.....	Emanuel Sands.....	Jersey City.....	Frank O. Cole.....	Jersey City.....	6,639
New Mexico.....	Francis Downs.....	Santa Fe.....	W. S. Fletcher.....	Santa Fe.....	150
New York.....	Albert D. Shaw.....	Watertown.....	G. H. Lester.....	Oswego.....	36,503
N. Dakota.....	E. C. Geary.....	Fargo.....	J. W. Carroll.....	Fargo.....	637
Ohio.....	Henry Kissinger.....	Dayton.....	W. H. Busard.....	Dayton.....	30,824
Oklahoma.....	C. R. Young.....	Guthrie.....	M. L. Mock.....	Guthrie.....	1,158
Oregon.....	Frank Reinsner.....	Eugene.....	N. W. Morse.....	Portland.....	1,981
Pennsylvania.....	W. D. Stauffer.....	Lancaster.....	C. L. Leiper.....	Philadelphia.....	35,029
Potomac.....	T. S. Hopkins.....	Washington.....	Arthur Hendricks.....	Washington.....	2,851
Rhode Island.....	L. Scott.....	Woonsocket.....	Phillip S. Case.....	Providence.....	2,807
S. Dakota.....	C. P. Clark.....	Huron.....	E. C. Walton.....	Huron.....	2,240
Tennessee.....	H. B. Chase.....	Chattanooga.....	C. W. Biese.....	Chattanooga.....	2,606
Texas.....	Ed Ketchum.....	Galveston.....	Frank L. Kirk.....	Galveston.....	786
Utah.....	Thos. C. Bailey.....	Salt Lake City.....	C. O. Farnsworth.....	Salt Lake City.....	176
Vermont.....	E. W. Jewett.....	Swanton.....	E. J. Ranslow.....	Swanton.....	4,623
Va. and N. C.....	J. W. Stebbens.....	Norfolk.....	W. N. Eaton.....	Portsmouth.....	1,295
Washington and Alaska.....	J. F. McLean.....	Walla Walla.....	E. H. Nixon.....	Walla Walla.....	2,209
W. Virginia.....	T. A. Maulsby.....	Fairmount.....	T. W. Swisher.....	Fairmount.....	1,982
Wisconsin.....	E. B. Gray.....	Madison.....	W. H. Bennett.....	Madison.....	11,030
Total number of posts.....	7,276	Total Jan. 1, 1897.....	327,412		

National Encampments and Commanders-in-Chief.

1866. Indianapolis. S. A. Hurlbut. Illinois.	1883. Denver. Robert B. Beath. Penns'lv'a
1868. Phil'delphia. John A. Logan. Illinois.	1884. Minneapolis. John S. Kuntz. Ohio.
1869. Cluett'nati. John A. Logan. Illinois.	1885. Portl'nd, Me. S. S. Burdette. Washington
1870. Washington. John A. Logan. Illinois.	1886. S. Francisco. Lucius Fairchild. Wisconsin
1871. Boston. A. E. Burnside. Rhode Isl'd.	1887. St. Louis. John P. Rea. Minnesota.
1872. Cleveland. A. E. Burnside. Rhode Isl'd.	1888. Columbus, O. William Warner. St. Louis.
1873. New Haven. Chas. Devens, Jr. Mass'ch'tts.	1889. Milwaukee. Russell A. Alger. Detroit.
1874. Harrisburg. Chas. Devens, Jr. Mass'ch'tts.	1890. Boston. W. G. Veazey. Rutland, Vt
1875. Chicago. J. F. Hartranft. Penns'lv'a.	1891. Detroit. John Palmer. Albany.
1876. Phil'delphia. J. F. Hartranft. Penns'lv'a.	1892. Milwaukee. A. G. Weissert. Milwaukee.
1877. Providence. J. C. Robinson. New York.	1893. Indianapolis. J. G. B. Adams. Lynn, Mass.
1878. Springfield. J. C. Robinson. New York.	1894. Pittsburg. T. G. Lawler. Rockf'd. Ill.
1879. Albany. Wm. Earnshaw. Ohio.	1895. Louisville. I. N. Walker. Indianap's.
1880. Dayton, O. Louis Wagner. Penns'lv'a.	1896. St. Paul. T. S. Clarkson. Omaha, Neb.
1881. Indianapolis. Geo. S. Merrill. Mass'ch'tts.	1897. Buffalo. J. P. S. Gobin. Lebanon, Pa
1882. Baltimore. P. Vandervoort. Nebraska.	

SONS OF VETERANS, U. S. A.

Headquarters Commandery-in-Chief — Boston, Mass.
 Quartermaster-General's Department — Chicago.

Officers of Commandery-in-Chief.

Commander-in-Chief — C. K. Darling, Boston, Mass.
 Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief — Geo. E. Cogshall, Grand Rapids, Mich.
 Junior Vice-Commander-in-Chief — James W. Noel, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Council-in-Chief — H. H. Hammer, Reading, Pa.;
 Columbus Borlin, Oberlin, Kas.; J. E. Haycraft, Madelia, Minn.

Adjutant-General — Fred E. Batton, Boston, Mass.

Quartermaster-General — R. Loebenstein, Chicago, Ill.

Inspector-General — J. F. Durston, Syracuse, N. Y.

Surgeon-General — Dr. D. S. Gardner, Massillon, O.

Judge-Advocate General — E. K. Gould, Rockland, Me.

Chaplain-in-Chief — Rev. Harry L. Veazey, Hariman, Tenn.

Division Commanders.

Division.	Commander.	Address.	No. of Members
Alabama and Tennessee.	L. W. Friedman.	Birmingham, Ala.	419
California and Hawaii.	Charles L. Pierce.	San Francisco, Cal.	272
Colorado.	Harlin Thomas.	Denver.	156
Connecticut.	W. W. Wheeler.	Derby.	764
Gulf.	H. W. Robinson.	New Orleans, La.	130
Illinois.	C. R. Clarke.	Rockford.	1,623
Indiana.	R. S. Thompson.	Rising Sun.	1,322
Iowa.	A. T. Wilson.	Cedar Rapids.	1,316
Kansas.	W. P. Feder.	Great Bend.	1,346
Kentucky.	T. Z. Morrow, Jr.	Somerset.	279
Maine.	Arthur M. Soule.	Portland.	1,327
Maryland.	Edw. K. DePuy.	Washington, D. C.	480
Massachusetts.	Orange H. Cook.	Melrose.	4,127
Michigan.	H. E. Cowden.	Rockford.	864
Minnesota.	Henry Stodleck, Jr.	S. Minneapolis.	874
Missouri.	E. E. Schoening.	St. Louis.	929
Nebraska.	W. H. Davis.	Wilber.	547
New Hampshire.	Walter S. Willey.	Somersworth.	597
New Jersey.	Jesse R. Dungan.	Somerville.	751
New York.	John M. Diven.	Elmira.	3,233
Ohio.	A. W. Jones.	Youngstown.	2,106
Oregon.	L. W. Oren.	Corvallis.	93
Pennsylvania.	Wildun Scott.	Milton.	5,602
Rhode Island.	Chas. W. Abbot, Jr.	Providence.	411
South Dakota.	R. A. Courtney.	Okobojo.	282
Vermont.	William W. Lapoint.	Barre.	797
Washington.	C. V. Savidge.	Olympia.	636
West Virginia.	H. W. Thurber.	Wheeling.	150
Wisconsin.	Charles C. Townsend.	Benton.	642
Number of camps.	1,255	Total.	32,075

AVERAGE PRICE PER POUND AND CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA OF SUGAR.

CALNDAR YEAR.	Price. Cents.	Consumpt'n. Pounds.	CALNDAR YEAR.	Price. Cents.	Consumpt'n. Pounds.
1878.	8.94	34.3	1887.	5.66	52.7
1879.	8.53	40.7	1888.	6.69	56.7
1880.	9.48	42.9	1889.	7.59	51.8
1881.	9.84	44.2	1890.	6.00	52.8
1882.	8.87	48.4	1891.	4.47	66.1
1883.	8.14	51.1	1892.	4.21	63.5
1884.	6.37	53.4	1893.	4.72	63.9
1885.	6.06	51.8	1894.	4.00	66.0
1886.	5.81	56.9	1895.	4.00	62.6

Farmers' Organizations.

THE NATIONAL GRANGE.

OFFICERS, 1897-99.

Master—Aaron Jones, South Bend, Ind.

Overseer—O. H. Hale, North Stockholm, N. Y.
 Lecturer—Alpha Messer, Rochester, Va.
 Steward—John T. Cox, Readington, N. J.
 Assistant Steward—J. A. Newcomb, Golden, Col.

Chaplain—S. O. Bowen, Eastford, Conn.
 Treasurer—Mrs. Eva S. McDowell, Penn Yan, N. Y.

Secretary—John Trimble, Washington, D. C.

Gate-Keeper—A. B. Judson, Silver City, Iowa.

Ceres—Mrs. Lena M. Messich.

Pomona—Mrs. Sarah G. Baird, Edina Mills, Minn.

Flora—Mrs. E. L. A. Wiggin, Maysville Center, Me.

L. A. Steward—Mrs. A. M. Horton, Flint Ridge, Mich.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Leonard Rhone, Center Hall, Center county, Pa.

Secretary—J. J. Woodman, Paw Paw, Van Buren county, Mich.

N. J. Bacheider, East Andover, Merrimack county, N. H.

J. H. Brigham, *ex-officio*, Delta, Fulton county, O.

ADDRESS OF THE FISCAL AGENCY.

The Farmers' Loan and Trust Co., 22 William street, New York city.

OFFICERS OF STATE GRANGES.

(Corrected to Dec. 1, 1897.)

State.	Master.	Secretary.
Alabama.....	Hawkins, Hiram.....	Hawkinsville.....
California.....	Greer, W. W.....	Shackelford, F., Jr. Mobile.
Colorado.....	Newcomb, J. A.....	Mills, Don.....
Connecticut.....	Bowen, George A.....	Sacramento.....
Delaware.....	Messich, S. H.....	Golden.....
Georgia.....	Kimborough, T. H.....	Woodstock.....
Illinois.....	Wilson, Oliver.....	Bridgeville.....
Indiana.....	Jones, Aaron.....	Seeders, W. W.....
Iowa.....	Judson, A. B.....	Taylor, E.....
Kansas.....	Reardon, A. P.....	Keady, Thomas.....
Kentucky.....	Clardy, J. D.....	Frazier, T. B.....
Maine.....	Wiggin, Edward.....	Turner, John.....
Maryland.....	Devries, H. O.....	Black, George.....
Massachusetts.....	Howe, E. D.....	Browning, J. A.....
Michigan.....	Horton, Geo. B.....	Libby, E. H.....
Minn. and Dakota.....	Baird, Mrs. S. G.....	Sands, W. C.....
Mississippi.....	Wilson, S. L.....	Buett, Miss Jennie.....
Missouri.....	Thompson, D. N.....	Adams, Mrs. A. J.....
Nebraska.....	Hall, O. E.....	Aby, T. J.....
New Hampshire.....	Bacheider, N. J.....	Hartbaugh, W. E.....
New Jersey.....	Cox, John T.....	Butler.....
New York.....	Hale, O. H.....	Pawnee City.....
North Carolina.....	Williams, W. R.....	E Andover.....
Ohio.....	Ellis, S. H.....	Readington.....
Oregon and Idaho.....	Hilleary, W. M.....	N. Stockholm.....
Pennsylvania.....	Rhone, L.....	Talkland.....
Rhode Island.....	Tillinghast, J. N.....	Springboro.....
South Carolina.....	Thompson, W. K.....	Turner Ore.....
Tennessee.....	Richardson, W. L.....	Center Hall.....
Texas and Ind. T.....	Ray, J. L.....	Allen, J. H.....
Vermont.....	Bell, C. J.....	Goft, H. H.....
Virginia.....	Wedderburn, A. J.....	Ludwig, H. T. J.....
Washington.....	High, Augustus.....	Akins, F. A.....
West Virginia.....	Knott, C. H.....	Scott, J. H.....
Wisconsin.....	Huxley, H. E.....	Altman, J. T.....
Canada.....	Fisher, G. E.....	Reynolds, N. T.....
		Halloway, T. W.....
		Allen, E. L.....
		Harris, W. H.....
		Howe, D. D.....
		Stadden, T. S.....
		Wright, M. S.....
		Brown, M. V.....
		Powers, A. C.....
		Hempinstall, P.....
		Fordwich, Ont.

NATIONAL FARMERS' ALLIANCE.

President—Elwood Furnas, Nevada, Iowa.

Vice-Presidents—A. L. Stuntz, State Center, Iowa; F. E. Fitch, Bellevue, O.; A. S. Brewer, Tampico, Ill.; Wm. Toole, Baraboo, Wis.; T. J. Meighen, Forestville, Minn.; W. A. Kelsey, Dunfee, Ind.; Hon. J. W. Arasmith, Colfax, Wash.; Theo. Bedard, Frenchtown, Mont.; J. Burrows, Lincoln, Neb.; David Griffin, Panther Creek, N. C.

Sec. and Treas.—August Post, Moulton, Iowa.

Lecturer—George E. Lawrence, Marion, O.

Assistant Lecturers—D. F. Ravens, St. John, Wash.; J. H. Sanders, Owasa, Iowa.

Educational Board—E. J. Bye, West Branch, Iowa; Geo. E. Lawrence, Marion, O.; A. S. Brewer, Tampico, Ill.; J. Burrows, Lincoln, Neb.; D. F. Ravens, St. John, Wash.

Auditing Board—W. H. Likens, Caledonia, O.; A. S. Brewer, Tampico, Ill.; J. B. Furrow, Garwin, Iowa.

OFFICERS OF STATE ORGANIZATIONS.

State.	President.	Secretary.
Ohio.....	F. E. Fitch.....	O. J. Vine.....
Indiana.....	D. N. Stough.....	Wm. A. Kelsey.....
Illinois.....	Milton George.....	H. O. Kyser.....
		Canton.
		Dunfee.
		Canton.

<i>State.</i>	<i>President.</i>	<i>Secretary.</i>
Wisconsin.....	W. E. Fay.....	Star Prairie.....
Minnesota.....	Ignatius Donnelly.....	Hastings.....
Montana.....	J. E. Gharett.....	Fort Missoula.....
Iowa.....	J. H. Sanders.....	Owasa.....
Missouri.....	B. O. Cowan.....	New Point.....
Nebraska.....	J. H. Powers.....	Lincoln.....
North Dakota.....	Walter Muir.....	Hunter.....
South Dakota.....	H. L. Loucks.....	Clear Lake.....
Washington.....	D. F. Ravens.....	St. John.....
New York.....	Thomas Splink.....	Wheelock.....
Pennsylvania.....	George D. Brown.....	Pulaski.....
		Wm. Toole.....
		A. L. Stromberg.....
		C. Edwards.....
		August Post.....
		G. D. Fullerton.....
		Mrs. J. T. Kellie.....
		M. D. Williams.....
		Mrs. S. Hardin.....
		T. A. White.....
		O. L. Dorman.....
		J. H. Pizor.....
		Baraboo.....
		Forest Lake.....
		Bozeman.....
		Moulton.....
		Skidmore.....
		Hartwell.....
		Jamestown.....
		Huron.....
		St. John.....
		Sherman.....
		Jacksonville.....

PATRONS OF INDUSTRY OF NORTH AMERICA.

SUPREME ASSOCIATION.

President—W. S. Donnelly, Ketchum's Corners, N. Y.
Vice-President—J. W. Elsea, Adamsville, O.

Secretary-Treasurer—George A. Bennett, Marango, Ill.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Chairman—P. S. Dorland, Dean's Corners, N. Y.

STATE AND PROVINCIAL ASSOCIATIONS.

<i>State.</i>	<i>President.</i>	<i>Secretary.</i>
New York.....	W. S. Donnelly.....	Ketchum's Cor's.....
Ohio.....	D. W. Williams.....	Tedrow.....
Illinois.....	G. W. Sterling.....	Belvidere.....
Wisconsin.....	H. B. Brown.....	Burke.....
		E. L. Busby.....
		Waunakee.....
		Port. la Prairie.....
		W. C. Graham.....
		J. E. Annable.....
		Moose Jaw.....
		Northwest Territory.....
		Keith Webster.....
		Hilburn.....
		Pennsylvania, Michigan, Indiana, West Virginia, Iowa, Minnesota, South Dakota, North Dakota, Massachusetts, Nebraska and Missouri—Under the jurisdiction of the Supreme Association.
		Ontario, Quebec and Prince Edward Island—Not yet reported.

NATIONAL FARMERS' ALLIANCE AND INDUSTRIAL UNION.

President—Mann Page, Brandon, Va.
Vice-President—C. Vincent, Indianapolis, Ind.
Secretary-Treasurer—W. P. Bricker, Cogan Station, Pa.
Executive Board—Mann Page, chairman, Brandon, Va.; A. B. Welch, secretary, Victor,

N. Y.; John Breinig, Junction, W. Va.; W. A. Gardner, Andrew's Settlement, Pa.
Judiciary—R. A. Southworth, Denver, Col.; R. W. Beck, Alabama; M. D. Davie, Kentucky.

STATE ALLIANCES.

<i>State.</i>	<i>President.</i>	<i>Secretary.</i>
Alabama.....	J. L. Brock.....	Center.....
Arkansas.....	J. P. H. Russ.....	El Paso.....
California.....	J. L. Gilbert.....	Reedley.....
Colorado.....		R. A. Southworth.....
Delaware.....		J. P. Kelly.....
Florida.....		A. J. Moore.....
Georgia.....		A. W. Ivey.....
Illinois.....		P. D. Stout.....
Indiana.....	D. H. Yeoman.....	Rensselaer.....
Indian Territory.....		S. L. Oakes.....
Iowa.....		F. R. Brackney.....
Kansas.....	J. F. Willetts.....	McLouth.....
Kentucky.....	C. S. Bate.....	Harrod's Creek.....
Louisiana.....	Josiah Kleinpeter.....	Baton Rouge.....
Maryland.....	M. G. Ellzy.....	Cumberland.....
Michigan.....	R. McDougall.....	Hillsdale.....
Minnesota.....		J. C. Long.....
Mississippi.....	J. H. Jamison.....	Cliftonville.....
Missouri.....		J. W. Long.....
Nebraska.....	W. F. Dale.....	Atlanta.....
New Jersey.....		H. D. Opdyke.....
New Mexico.....		W. L. Bruce.....
New York.....	C. R. White.....	Miller's Corners.....
North Carolina.....	Cyrus Thompson.....	Richlands.....
North Dakota.....		W. F. Grill.....
Ohio.....		O. McKinley.....
Oklahoma.....		S. R. Miller.....
Oregon.....	S. H. Hult.....	Medford.....
Pennsylvania.....	W. A. Gardner.....	Andrews.....
South Carolina.....	P. I. Keith.....	Newbury.....
South Dakota.....	H. W. Smith.....	Sioux Falls.....
Tennessee.....	E. M. Nolen.....	Woodford.....
Texas.....	Evan Jones.....	Dublin.....
Virginia.....	B. L. Winston.....	Richmond.....
Washington.....	A. Manring.....	Garfield.....
West Virginia.....	J. P. Pickens.....	Sassafras.....
Wisconsin.....		W. F. Donahue.....
		Dudleyville.....
		El Paso.....
		Los Angeles.....
		Denver.....
		Hickman.....
		Pensacola.....
		Atlanta.....
		Jacksonville.....
		Greenfield.....
		Goodland.....
		Des Moines.....
		Topeka.....
		Paducah.....
		Homer.....
		Long Ridge.....
		Jackson.....
		Magnolia.....
		Newport.....
		Kirksville.....
		Hartwell.....
		Stanton.....
		Nogal.....
		Waverly.....
		Hillsboro.....
		Hamilton.....
		Bellaire.....
		Moral.....
		Carus.....
		Cogan Station.....
		Reidsville.....
		Aberdeen.....
		Antioch.....
		Austin.....
		Richmond.....
		Bucoda.....
		Neponset.....
		Star Prairie.....

THE LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

Jan. 1—New Year's day: In all the states except Arkansas, Massachusetts, Mississippi, New Hampshire and Rhode Island.

Jan. 8—Anniversary of the battle of New Orleans: In Louisiana.

Jan. 19—Lee's birthday: In Florida, Alabama, Georgia, North Carolina and Virginia.

Feb. 6—Mardi-Gras, Shrove Tuesday (the day before Ash Wednesday, the first day of Lent): In Alabama and Louisiana.

Feb. 12—Lincoln's birthday: In Illinois, Minnesota, New Jersey, New York, Washington.

Feb. 22—Washington's birthday: In all the states except Arkansas, Iowa and Mississippi.

March 2—Anniversary of Texan independence: In Texas.

March 4—Firemen's anniversary: In New Orleans, La.

March —Good Friday (the Friday before Easter): In Alabama, Louisiana, Maryland, Pennsylvania and Tennessee.

April (first Wednesday)—State election day: In Rhode Island.

April 19—Patriots' day: In Massachusetts.

April 21—Anniversary of the battle of San Jacinto: In Texas.

April 26—Memorial day: In Alabama and Georgia.

May 10—Memorial day: In North Carolina.

May 20—Anniversary of the signing of the Mecklenburg declaration of independence: In North Carolina.

May 30—Decoration day: In Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Iowa, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, Wisconsin, Washington and Wyoming.

June 3—Jefferson Davis' birthday: In Florida.

July 4—Independence day: In all the states.

July 24—Pioneers' day: In Utah.

*September (first Monday)—Labor day: In California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas,

Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Virginia and Washington.

Sept. 9—Admission day: In California.

Sept. 12—Labor day: In Florida.

Oct. 31—Admission in the Union day: Nevada.

November (generally the Tuesday after the first Monday)—General election day: In Arizona, California, Florida, Idaho, Indiana, Kansas, Maryland, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, West Virginia, Washington, Wisconsin and Wyoming.

November, the last Thursday in—Thanksgiving day: It is observed in all the states, although in some it is not a statutory holiday.

Nov. 25—Labor day: In Louisiana.

Dec. 25—Christmas day: In all states, and in South Carolina the two succeeding days in addition.

Sundays and fast days (whenever appointed) are legal holidays in nearly all the states.

Arbor day is a legal holiday in Kansas, Rhode Island and Wyoming, the day being set by the governor.—In Nebraska, April 22; California, Sept. 9; Colorado, on the third Friday in April; Montana, third Tuesday in April; Utah, first Saturday in April; and Idaho, on Friday after May 1.

Every Saturday after 12 o'clock noon is a legal holiday in New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Maryland, and the city of New Orleans, and June 1 to Sept. 30 in Newcastle county, Delaware.

*Labor day was made a national holiday by congress. It is the only strictly national holiday we have, not excepting the Fourth of July. Congress has at various times appointed special holidays, and has recognized the existence of certain days as holidays, but there is no general statute on the subject. The proclamation of the president designating a day of thanksgiving only makes such day a holiday in those states which provide for it by law.

NATIONAL DEBTS.

The total national debt of the world is now \$29,000,000,000, while in 1875 it was \$23,750,000,000. France has the distinction of leading the world in this regard with a debt of \$6,000,000,000, followed by Great Britain with \$3,300,000,000. The third on the list is Austria-Hungary with \$3,030,000,000, while Russia is fourth with \$2,875,000,000 and Italy fifth with \$2,530,000,000. Spain comes next, with \$1,395,000,000, and the United States is seventh with \$996,141,952. Germany has a debt of only \$420,000,000.

Spain owes comparatively the largest sum to foreigners, while in France the great bulk of the papers are in possession of Frenchmen themselves. But nearly every other nation is indebted for enormous amounts to its own subjects. France takes the lead as a lending people on account of the good financial standing and the saving propensities of its people. The example of France seems to confirm the proposition that a national debt is a good thing for the prosperity of a people, for in that country the national debt and the general prosperity of the populace have steadily advanced in recent decades in equal proportions.

The growth of national debts can be seen from the following table, in which the fig-

ures for twenty years ago are given in the first column, those for 1897 in the second column:

France	\$4,500,000,000	\$6,000,000,000
England	3,900,000,000	3,300,000,000
Austria-Hungary	1,750,000,000	3,000,000,000
Russia	1,700,000,000	2,875,000,000
Italy	1,950,000,000	2,530,000,000
Spain	1,375,000,000	1,395,000,000
Australasia	230,000,000	1,200,000,000
United States.....	2,220,000,000	996,141,952
Turkey	675,000,000	900,000,000
Portugal	345,000,000	765,000,000
India	650,000,000	635,000,000
Brazil	475,000,000	590,000,000
Egypt	375,000,000	530,000,000
Holland .....	.....	460,000,000
Belgium .....	.....	445,000,000
Germany	1,000,000,000	420,000,000
Argentina .....	.....	370,000,000
Canada	155,000,000	255,000,000
Japan .....	.....	235,000,000

Each inhabitant of France pays, on the average, each year \$4.75 interest on the national debt; each Russian, \$1.20; each Englishman, \$3.15; each Austrian, \$7.50; each Italian, \$3.80; each Spaniard, \$3.25; each American, 42 cents, and each German, 33 cents.

The National Government.

[Corrected to Nov. 15, 1897.]

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

<i>President</i> , William McKinley (O.).....	\$50,000
<i>Sec. to the President</i> , John Addison Porter (Conn.).....	5,000
<i>Vice-President</i> , Garret A. Hobart (N. J.).....	8,000
<i>U. S. Dist. Marshal</i> , A. A. Wilson (D. C.)...	6,000

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

<i>Secretary</i> , John Sherman (O.).....	8,000
<i>Asst. Sec.</i> , William R. Day (O.).....	4,500
<i>Second Asst. Sec.</i> , Alvey A. Adee (D. C.)...	3,500
<i>Third Asst. Sec.</i> , Thos. W. Cridler (W. Va.)...	3,500
<i>Solicitor</i> , Wm. L. Penfield (Ind.).....	3,500
<i>Chief Clerk</i> , Wm. H. Michael (Neb.).....	2,500
<i>Chief of Diplomatic Bureau</i> , Sydney Smith (D. C.).....	2,100
<i>Chief Con. Bureau</i> , Robert S. Chilton, Jr. (D. C.).....	2,100
<i>Chief of Bureau of Indexes and Archives</i> , Pendleton King (N. C.).....	2,100
<i>Chief of Bureau of Accounts</i> , Frank A. Branagan (O.).....	2,100
<i>Chief of Bureau of Foreign Commerce</i> , Frederic Emory (Md.).....	2,100
<i>Chief of Bureau of Rolls and Library</i> , A. H. Allen (N. C.).....	2,100
<i>Translator</i> , Henry L. Thomas (N. Y.).....	2,100
<i>Private Sec. to Sec. of State</i> , E. A. Babcock (N. Y.).....	2,000
[Bureau of Accounts now has charge of passports.]	

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

<i>Secretary</i> , Lyman J. Gage (Ill.).....	8,000
<i>Priv. Sec.</i> , H. W. Van Senden (Ky.).....	2,400
<i>Asst. Sec.</i> , Frank A. Vanderlip (Ill.).....	4,500
<i>Asst. Sec.</i> , William B. Howell (N. J.).....	4,500
<i>Asst. Sec.</i> , O. L. Spaulding (Mich.).....	4,500
<i>Chief Clerk</i> , Theo. F. Swayze (N. J.).....	3,000
<i>Chief of Appt. Div.</i> , Fred Brackett (Md.)...	2,750
<i>Chief of Warrants Div.</i> , W. F. MacLennan...	3,500
<i>Chief Pub. Moneys Div.</i> , Eugene B. Daskam...	2,500
<i>Chief of Cus. Div.</i> , John M. Comstock (N. Y.)...	2,750
<i>Acting Chief of Rev.</i> , Marine Div., Charles F. Shoemaker (N. Y.).....	2,500
<i>Chief of Stationery, Printing and Blanks Div.</i> , Chas. H. Lyman (Mass.).....	2,500
<i>Chief of Loans and Currency Div.</i> , Andrew T. Huntington (Mass.).....	2,500
<i>Chief of Misc. Div.</i> , Lewis Jordan (Ind.)...	2,500
<i>Government Actuary</i> , Jos. S. McCoy (N. J.)...	1,800

Supervising Architect's Office.

<i>Supervising Architect</i> , Jas. K. Taylor (Pa.)...	4,500
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Bureau of Engraving and Printing.

<i>Chief</i> , C. Johnson (Ky.).....	4,500
<i>Asst. Chief</i> , Thomas J. Sullivan (D. C.).....	2,250
<i>Superintendent Engraving Div.</i> , Thomas T. Morris (N. Y.).....	3,600

Office Steamboat Inspector.

<i>Supervising Inspector</i> , James A. Dumont..	3,500
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Bureau of Statistics.

<i>Chief</i> , W. C. Ford (N. Y.).....	3,000
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Life-Saving Service.

<i>Gen'l Supt.</i> , S. I. Kimball (Me.).....	4,000
<i>Asst.</i> , J. K. Upton (Md.).....	2,500

Comptrollers.

<i>First Comptroller</i> , Robt. J. Tracewell (Ind.)...	5,000
<i>Asst.</i> , Edward A. Bowers (Conn.).....	5,000
<i>Chief Clerk</i> , C. M. Force (Ky.).....	2,750
<i>Chief Law Clerk</i> , W. W. Warwick (O.).....	2,750

Register of the Treasury.

<i>Register</i> , Blanch K. Bruce (Miss.).....	\$4,000
<i>Asst.</i> , Nolen L. Chew (Ind.).....	2,250

Auditors.

<i>Auditor for the Treasury Dept.</i> , William E. Andrews (Neb.).....	3,600
<i>Deputy</i> , Edward McKetterick (Iowa).....	2,250
<i>Auditor for the War Dept.</i> , W. W. Brown (Pa.).....	3,600
<i>Deputy</i> , D. A. Grosvenor (Md.).....	2,250
<i>Auditor for the Interior Dept.</i> , William Youngblood (Ala.).....	3,600
<i>Deputy</i> , R. S. Person (S. D.).....	2,250
<i>Auditor for the Navy Dept.</i> , F. H. Morris (O.)...	3,600
<i>Deputy</i> , John M. Ewing (Wis.).....	2,250
<i>Auditor for the State and Other Depts.</i> , E. G. Timme (Wis.).....	3,600
<i>Deputy</i> , Geo. W. Esterly (Minn.).....	2,250
<i>Auditor for the Postoffice Dept.</i> , Henry A. Castle (Minn.).....	3,600
<i>Deputy</i> , A. L. Lawshe (Ind.).....	2,250

Treasurer of the United States.

<i>Treasurer</i> , Ellis H. Roberts (N. Y.).....	6,000
<i>Asst. Treas.</i> , J. F. Meline (D. C.).....	3,600
<i>Supt. Nat. Bank Red. Div.</i> , Thos. E. Rogers...	3,500

Comptroller of the Currency.

<i>Comptroller</i> , James H. Eckels (Ill.).....	5,000
<i>Deputy</i> , G. V. Coffin (S. C.).....	2,800

Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

<i>Commissioner</i> , W. S. Forman (Ill.).....	6,000
<i>Deputy</i> , G. W. Wilson (O.).....	3,200

Director of the Mint.

<i>Director</i> , R. E. Preston (D. C.).....	4,500
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Bureau of Navigation.

<i>Commissioner</i> , E. F. Chamberlain (N. Y.)...	3,600
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United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

<i>Superintendent</i> , W. W. Duffield (Mich.)...	6,000
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Marine Hospital Service.

<i>Supervising Surg.-Gen.</i> , Walter Wyman...	4,000
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NAVY DEPARTMENT.

<i>Secretary</i> , John D. Long (Mass.).....	8,000
<i>Asst. Sec.</i> , Theodore Roosevelt (N. Y.).....	4,500
<i>Chief Clerk</i> , Benj. F. Peters (Pa.).....	2,500
<i>Priv. Sec.</i> , L. H. Finney, Jr.	2,250
<i>Naval Aid</i> , Lieut. A. Sharp.	
<i>Naval Militia</i> , Lieut. J. H. Gibbons.	

Bureau Yards and Docks.

<i>Chief</i> , Rear-Admiral E. O. Matthews.	
<i>Commanders</i> , J. N. Hemphill, Prof. O. G. Dodge.	
<i>Civil Engineer</i> , M. T. Endicott.	

Bureau of Navigation.

<i>Chief</i> , Capt. A. S. Crowninshield.	
<i>Asst.</i> , Comdr. Francis W. Dickens.	
<i>Commander</i> , John Schouler.	
<i>Lieutenant-Commander</i> , John M. Hawley.	
<i>Lieutenant</i> , H. H. Whittlesey.	
<i>Ensigns</i> , N. E. Irwin, J. F. Hines, H. H. Ward.	

Nautical Almanac.

<i>Superintendent</i> , Prof. W. W. Hendrickson.	
<i>Professor</i> , Prof. H. D. Todd.	
<i>Assistants</i> , E. J. Loomis, C. Keith, W. S. Harshman.	

Office Naval Intelligence.

<i>Chief Intelligence Officer</i> , Comdr. Richardson Clover.	
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Lieuts., Lieut.-Comdr. W. H. Driggs, *Lieuts.* H. F. Fickbohm, S. W. B. Diehl, W. S. Hogg.
Ensign, W. D. Brotherton.

Hydrographic Office.

Hydrographer, Commander J. E. Craig.
Lieutenant-Commanders, Com. J. L. Tanner,
Lieut.-Coms. E. H. Gheen, J. D. Adams, W.
H. Everett.
Ensign, J. H. Sypher.

Library and Naval War Records.

Superintendent, Prof. E. K. Rawson.

Naval Observatory.

Superintendent, Commodore C. H. Davis.
Asst., Commander Walton Goodwin.
Astronomical Director, Prof. of Mathematics
Wm. Harkness.
Professors of Mathematics, J. R. Eastman, Ed-
gar Frisby, S. J. Brown and H. M. Paul.
Assistant Astronomers, A. N. Skinner and Geo.
A. Hill.
Professors of Mathematics, W. W. Hendrickson
and H. D. Todd.
Assts., E. J. Loomis and W. S. Harshman.
*Head of Dept. of Chronometers and Time Serv-
ice*, Lieut. W. V. Bronaugh.

Bureau of Ordnance.

Chief, Capt. Chas. O'Neill.
Lieut.-Commanders, I. K. Seymour and C. M.
Knepper.
Lieutenants, A. E. Culver, H. C. Poundstone.
Professor, P. R. Alger.

Bureau of Equipment.

Commander, R. B. Bradford.
Lieut.-Commanders, G. B. Harber, Wainwright
Kellogg.
Lieutenants, T. D. Griffin, W. C. Cowles and H.
P. Jones.

Bureau of Construction and Repairs.

Chief Constructor, Philip Hichborn.
Naval Constructor, D. W. Taylor.
Asst. Constructors, R. B. Dashiell, F. B. Zahn.

Office of Judge-Advocate General.

Judge-Advocate Gen., Capt. S. C. Lemly.
Ensign, Geo. Mallison.
First Lieutenant, C. H. Lanchheimer, U.S.M.C.

Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.

Surgeon-General, W. K. Van Reypen.
Assistant to Bureau, Surgeon J. C. Royd.
Special Duty, P. A. Surgeon E. R. Stitt.

Bureau of Supplies and Accounts.

Paymaster-General, Edwin Stewart.
Asst. to Chief Paymaster, A. K. Michler, U.S.N.
Paymaster, John S. Carpenter.
P. A. Paymaster, T. S. Jewett.

Naval Examining Board.

President, Rear-Admiral L. A. Beardslee.
Members, Capts. B. J. Cromwell and B. F. Day.

Board of Medical Examiners.

President, Med. Director Benj. H. Kidder.
Members, Med. Insp. D. McMurtrie and Sur-
geon W. A. McClurg.

Naval Retiring Board.

President, Rear-Admiral L. A. Beardslee.
Members, Capts. B. J. Cromwell and B. F. Day.
Med. Director G. S. Beardsley and Med. In-
spector Dwight Dickenson.

Bureau of Steam Engineering.

Engineer-in-Chief, George W. Melville.
Chief Engineers, A. B. Canaga, J. R. Edwards,
E. R. Freeman.
Passed Asst. Engineers, R. S. Griffin, F. C.
Bieg, H. P. Norton, C. A. E. King, Emil
Theiss, M. E. Reed.

State, War and Navy Department Building.
Supt., Chief Engineer G. W. Baird.

Board of Inspection and Survey.

President, Com. Geo. Dewey.
Members, Capt. H. F. Picking, Lieut.-Com. S.
Schroeder, Lieut. S. A. Staunton, Comdr. C.
H. Davis, Med. Director W. K. Van Reypen,
Chief Engineer G. W. Stivers, Pay Inspector
A. Burtiz, Naval Constructor J. F. Hanscom.

Naval Dispensary.

Surgeons, E. H. Green and P. M. Rixey.

Museum of Hygiene.

Medical Director, N. L. Bates.
Surgeons, S. H. Griffith, Passed Asst. Surgeon
J. D. Gatewood, H. G. Beyer.

Navy Pay Office.

Pay Director, F. C. Cosby.

Headquarters of United States Marine Corps.

Col. Commandant, Charles Heywood.
Adj. and Inspector, Maj. George C. Reid.
Quartermaster, Maj. H. B. Lowry.
Paymaster, Maj. Green Clay Goodloe.
Asst. Quartermaster, Capt. F. L. Denny.
Surgeon, A. F. Magruder.

Marine Barracks, Washington, D. C.

Captain, F. H. Harrington.
First Lieutenant, Lincoln Karmany.
Second Lieutenant, L. J. Magill.

WAR DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, Russell A. Alger (Mich.).....\$8,000
Priv. Sec., Fred C. Squires (Mich.)..... 2,000
Asst. Sec., Geo. D. Meiklejohn (Neb.)..... 4,500
Chief Clerk, John Tweedale (Pa.)..... 2,500

Headquarters of the Army.

Major-Gen'l, Nelson A. Miles.
Adj.-Gen'l, Col. J. C. Gilmore.
Aid-de-Camp, Capt. E. Davis.
Chief Clerk, J. B. Morton.

Adjutant-General's Department.

Adj.-Gen'l, Brig.-Gen. Samuel Breck.
Assistants, Col. H. C. Corbin, Col. Thos. Ward,
Maj. A. L. Wagner, Maj. W. H. Carter, Maj.
H. O. S. Helstand.
Chief Clerk, R. P. Thlan.....\$2,000

Inspector-General's Department.

Inspector-Gen'l, Brig.-Gen. J. C. Breckinridge.
Assts., Maj. J. P. Sanger and Maj. E. A. Gar-
lington.
Chief Clerk, W. H. Orcutt.

Quartermaster's Department.

Quarterm.-Gen'l, Brig.-Gen. G. H. Weeks.
Chief Clerk, J. Z. Dare.
Depot Quartermaster, Maj. C. F. Humphrey.

Subsistence Department.

Commissary-Gen'l, Brig.-Gen. T. C. Sullivan.
Assts., 1st Asst., Col. W. H. Bell; Lieut.-Col. S.
T. Cushing.
Chief Clerk, Wm. A. DeCandry.

Medical Department.

Surgeon-Gen'l, Brig.-Gen. Geo. M. Sternberg.
Assts., Col. C. H. Alden, Lieut.-Col. D. L. Hunt-
ington, Maj. Chas. Smart, Maj. Walter Reed.
Chief Clerk, George A. Jones.

Pay Department.

Paymaster-Gen'l, Brig.-Gen. T. H. Stanton.
Assistant, Maj. C. I. Wilson.
Chief Clerk, G. D. Hanson.

Corps of Engineers.

Chief of Engineers, Brig.-Gen. John M. Wilson.
Assistants, Lieut.-Col. A. MacKenzie, Capt. W. M. Black, Capt. G. W. Goethals.
Chief Clerk, Wm. J. Warren.

Public Buildings and Grounds.

Officer in Charge, Col. J. H. Bingham.

Ordnance Department.

Chief of Ordnance, Brig.-Gen. D. W. Flagler.
Assistants, Maj. V. McNally, Lieut. C. B. Wheeler, Maj. Chas. Shaler, Capt. Chas. S. Smith, Capt. Rogers Birnie, Capt. C. H. Clarke, Capt. Wm. Crozier.
Chief Clerk, John J. Cook.

Judge-Advocate General's Department.

Judge-Advocate General, Col. G. N. Lieber.
Chief Clerk, Maj. J. N. Morrison.

Signal Office.

Chief Signal Officer, Brig.-Gen. A. W. Greely.
Assistant, Capt. Robert Craig.
Chief Clerk, Otto A. Nesmith.

Publication Office--War Records.

Board of Publication, Maj. Geo. W. Davis, L. J. Perry, J. W. Kirkley.
Assistants, Capt. A. M. Fuller, Capt. H. G. Brown, Capt. R. J. C. Irvine.
Agent Collection Confed. Rec., M. J. Wright.

POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-Gen., James A. Gary (Md.).....\$8,000
Chief Clerk, Blain W. Taylor (W. Va.).....2,500
Asst. Atty.-Gen., James N. Tyner (Ind.)...4,000
Law Clerk, Harrison J. Barrett (N. C.).....2,500
Appointment Clerk, John H. Robinson (Miss.).....1,800
Supt. and Disbursing Clerk, Rufus B. Merchant (Va.).....2,100
Topographer, A. Von Haake (N. Y.).....2,500

OFFICE FIRST ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.

First Asst. P. M. G., Perry S. Heath (Ind.) 4,000
Chief Clerk, Edwin C. Fowler (Md.).....2,000
Supt. Div. P. O. Sup., Michael W. Louis (O.).....2,000
Supt. Div. Free Delivery, August W. Machen (O.).....3,000
Chief Div. of Salaries and Allowances, Geo. W. Beavers (N. Y.).....2,500
Supt. Money-Order System, James T. Metcalf (Iowa).....3,500
Chief Clerk Money-Order System, Edward M. Gadsden (Ga.).....2,000
Supt. Dead-Letter Office, David P. Leibhardt (Ind.).....2,500
Chief Clerk Dead-Letter Office, Ward Burlingame (Kas.).....1,800
Chief Div. of Correspondence, J. R. Ash (Pa.) 1,800
Asst. Supt. Div. Free Delivery, Wm. G. Edens (Ill.).....

OFFICE SECOND ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.

Second Asst. P. M. G., W. S. Shallenberger (Pa.).....4,000
Chief Clerk, George F. Stone (N. Y.).....2,000
Supt. Railway Adjustments, J. H. Crew (O.) 2,000
Chief Div. of Inspection, Liburn T. Myers (Va.).....2,000
Chief Div. Mail Equipment, Thomas P. Graham (N. Y.).....1,800
Gen. Supt. Railway Mail Service, James E. White (Ill.).....3,500
Chief Clerk Railway Mail Service, John W. Hollyday (O.).....2,000
Supt. Foreign Mails, N. M. Brooks (Va.)...3,000
Chief Clerk Foreign Mails, R. L. Maddox (Ky.).....2,000

Asst. Gen. Supt. Railway Mail Service, Alexander Grant (Mich.).....

OFFICE THIRD ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.

Third Asst. P. M. G., John A. Merritt (N. Y.).....\$4,000
Chief Clerk, Madison Davis (D. C.).....2,000
Chief Div. Postage Stamps, James H. Reeve (N. Y.).....2,250
Chief Div. Finance, A. W. Bingham (Mich.) 2,000

OFFICE FOURTH ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.

Fourth Asst. P. M. G., J. L. Bristow (Kas.) 4,000
Chief Clerk, Pierson H. Bristow (Iowa)....2,000
Chief Div. of Appointments, Carter B. Keene (Me.).....2,000
Principal Clerk Classification Division, D. C. Fountain (N. Y.).....
Principal Clerk Registration Division, John B. Quay (Mo.).....
Principal Clerk Division of Files, Mail, etc., E. S. Hall (Vt.).....
Postage Stamp Agent, John P. Green (O.)...
Postal Card Agent, J. B. Haggerty (N. Y.)...
Stamped Envelope Agent, Chas. H. Field (Conn.).....
Chief Div. of Bonds and Commissions, Christian B. Dickey (O.).....2,000
Chief P. O. Inspector, Geo. B. Hamlet (O.)...3,000
Chief Clerk Div. of P. O. Inspectors and Mail Depredations, John P. Clum (Cal.) 2,000

INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, Cornelius N. Bliss (N. Y.).....8,000
First Asst. Sec., Thomas Ryan (Kas.).....4,500
Asst. Sec., Webster Davis (Md.).....4,000
Chief Clerk, Edward M. Dawson (Md.).....2,750

General Land Office.

Commissioner, Binger Hermann (Ore.)....5,000
Asst. Comr., Frank W. Mondell (Wyo.)....3,000

Office of Indian Affairs.

Commissioner, Wm. A. Jones (Wis.).....4,000
Asst. Comr., A. Clarke Tonner (O.).....3,000
Supt. Indian Schools, Wm. N. Hallmann (Ind.).....3,000

Pension Office.

Commissioner, H. C. Evans (Tenn.).....5,000
First Deputy Comr., Jas. L. Davenport (N. H.).....3,600
Second Deputy Comr., Leverett M. Kelly (Ill.).....3,600
Chief Clerk, Wm. H. Bayly (O.).....2,250
Medical Referee, Jacob F. Raub (Pa.).....3,000

Office of Commissioner of Railroads.

Commissioner, James Longstreet (Ga.)....4,500

Patent Office.

Commissioner, Benj. Butterworth (O.).....5,000
Asst. Comr., Arthur P. Greeley (N. H.)....3,000
Chief Clerk, George L. Morton (O.).....2,250

Office of Education.

Commissioner, W. T. Harris (Mass.).....3,000
Chief Clerk, Lovick Pierce (Ga.).....1,800

Geological Survey.

Director, Chas. D. Walcott (N. Y.).....5,000
Chief Clerk, Henry C. Rizer (Kas.).....2,400

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

Atty.-Gen., Joseph McKenna (Cal.).....8,000
Solicitor-Gen., J. K. Richards (O.).....7,000
Asst. Atty.-Gen., Jas. E. Boyd (N. C.).....5,000

Asst. Atty.-Gen., Henry M. Hoyt (Pa.).....	\$5,000	Pomologist, G. B. Brackett (Iowa).....	\$2,500
Asst. Atty.-Gen., Jno. G. Thompson (Ill.)...	5,000	Chief of Div. of Agrostology, F. L. Scribner (Tenn.).....	2,500
Asst. Atty.-Gen., Louis A. Pradt (Wis.)....	5,000	Chief of Div. of Soils, Milton Whitney (Md.).....	2,500
Asst. Atty.-Gen. (Dept. of Int.), Willis Van Devanter (Mont.).....	5,000	Chief of Div. of Vegetable Physiology and Pathology, B. T. Galloway (Mo.).....	2,500
Asst. Atty.-Gen. (P. O. Dept.), Jas. N. Tyner (Ind.).....	4,000	Director Office of Experiment Stations, A. C. True (Conn.).....	3,000
Solicitor of Int. Rev. (Treas. Dept.), Geo. M. Thomas (Ky.).....	4,500	Chief Div. of Accounts and Disbursements, F. L. Evans (Pa.).....	2,500
Solicitor for Dept. of State, W. L. Penfield (Ind.).....	3,500	Chief Div. of Publications, George Wm. Hill (Minn.).....	2,500
Law Clerk and Examiner of Titles, A. J. Bentley (O.).....	2,700	Horticulturist, etc., Wm. Saunders (Pa.)....	2,500
Chief Clerk and Supt. of Building, Cecil Clay (W. Va.).....	2,750	Director of the Office of Public Road Inquiry, Roy Stone (N. Y.).....	3,000
Gen. Agent, Frank Strong (Ark.).....	4,000	Special Agent in Charge of Fiber Investigations, Chas. Richards Dodge (Mass.).....	2,000
Disbursing Clerk, Henry Rechin (O.).....	2,300		
Appointment Clerk, Joseph P. Rudy (Pa.)..			
Atty. in Charge of Pardons, Jno. H. Campbell (Ill.).....	2,400		
Solicitor of Treas. (Treas. Dept.), Maurice D. O'Connell (Iowa).....	4,500		
Asst. Solicitor, Felix A. Reeve (Tenn.).....	3,000		
Chief Clerk Solicitor's Office (Treas. Dept.), Charles E. Vrooman (Iowa).....	2,000		

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

Secretary, James Wilson (Iowa).....	8,000
Asst. Sec., Joseph H. Brigham (O.).....	4,500
Chief Clerk, Andrew Geddes (Iowa).....	2,500
Appointment Clerk, J. B. Bennett (Wis.)..	2,000
Private Secretary to Secretary of Agriculture, James Morrison (Iowa).....	2,000
Chief of Weather Bureau, Willis L. Moore (Ill.).....	4,500
Chief of Bureau of Animal Industry, D. E. Salmon (N. J.).....	4,000
Statistician, John Hyde (Neb.).....	3,000
Chemist, H. W. Wiley (Ind.).....	2,500
Entomologist, L. O. Howard (N. Y.).....	2,500
Botanist, F. V. Coville (N. Y.).....	2,500
Chief of Biological Survey, C. Hart Merriam (N. Y.).....	2,500
Chief of Div. of Forestry, B. E. Fernow (N. Y.)	2,500

INDEPENDENT DEPARTMENTS.

Government Printing Office.

Public Printer, F. W. Palmer (Ill.).....	4,500
Chief Clerk, W. H. Collins (D. C.).....	2,400
Foreman of Printing, H. T. Brian (Md.)....	2,100
Foreman of Binding, H. C. Espey (D. C.)...	2,100

United States Civil Service Commission.

Commissioners, John R. Procter (Ky.), William G. Rice (N. Y.), John B. Harlow (Mo.).....	3,500
Chief Examiner, A. L. Severn.....	3,000
Secretary, John T. Doyle (N. Y.).....	2,000

Department of Labor.

Commissioner, Carroll D. Wright (Mass.)..	5,000
Chief Clerk, Oren W. Weaver (Mass.).....	2,500
Disbursing Clerk, Charles E. Morse (Pa.)...	1,800

Interstate Commerce Commission.

Chairman, William R. Morrison (Ill.).....	7,500
Chas. R. Prouty (Vt.).....	7,500
Martin A. Knapp (N. Y.).....	7,500
Judson C. Clements (Ga.).....	7,500
James D. Yeomans (Iowa).....	7,500
Secretary, Edward A. Moseley (Mass.).....	3,500

OUR POSTAL DATES.

1639—Postoffice established in Boston.
 1672—A monthly mail to Boston established by the government of New York.
 1692—Postal system for the American colonies projected.
 1710—Postal system for the American colonies established.
 1717—A mail route put in operation between Boston, Mass., and Williamsburg, Va., transmitting letters in four weeks.
 1737—Benjamin Franklin made deputy postmaster for the colonies.
 1753—Franklin becomes deputy postmaster-general in America.
 1756—Stages carry the mails between Philadelphia and New York.
 1760—Franklin establishes mail coaches from Philadelphia to Boston.
 1775—The continental congress elects Franklin postmaster-general.
 1777—The continental congress passes a resolution appointing an inspector of dead letters.
 1782—Rate of postage fixed by continental congress for single letters, ranging from 4.7 cents under sixty miles to 14.8 cents for 200 miles and 3.4 cents for each additional hundred miles.
 1794—Letter carriers are employed at the discretion of the postmaster-general to deliver letters on the payment of 2 cents for each letter.

1810—A general postoffice is established at Washington.
 1829—The postmaster-general becomes a member of the president's cabinet.
 1834—Railroads first carried the mails.
 1839—Envelopes for letters first used.
 1847—The use of postage stamps authorized.
 1851—Three cents per half-ounce for distance under 3,000 miles, postage prepaid, becomes the rate of letter postage.
 1852—Congress passes an act providing for stamped envelopes.
 1855—Registration of letters introduced.
 1858—Street letter boxes are set up in Boston. In the same year the first overland mail was established from St. Louis to San Francisco.
 1861—Merchandise admitted to the mail.
 1863—Receiving boxes authorized.
 1864—Money-order system established.
 1868—Uniforms authorized for letter carriers.
 1872—Free delivery by letter carriers in cities of 50,000 population.
 1873—One-cent postal cards made their appearance.
 1883—Postage on first-class mail reduced to 2 cents per half-ounce.
 1885—Special delivery system authorized. In the same year letter postage reduced to 2 cents per ounce.

The Army.

[Corrected to Nov. 1, 1897.]

General and field officers United States army on the active and retired lists, with their stations or address and yearly pay. (Arranged according to rank.)

ACTIVE LIST.

MAJOR-GENERAL, \$7,500.

Nelson A. Miles, commanding army, Washington, D. C.

MAJOR-GENERALS, \$7,500.

Wesley Merritt, comdg Dept. East, Governor's Island, N. Y.
John R. Brooke, comdg Dept. Missouri, Chicago, Ill.

BRIGADIER-GENERALS, \$5,500.

A. W. Greely, chief signal officer, Washington, D. C.
J. C. Breckinridge, inspector-general, Washington, D. C.
Daniel W. Flagler, chief of ordnance, Washington, D. C.
George M. Sternberg, surg.-gen., Washington.
E. S. Otis, comdg Dept. Colorado, Denver, Col.
Lieber G. Norman, judge-advocate general, Washington, D. C.
Thaddeus H. Stanton, paymaster-general, Washington, D. C.
John J. Coppinger, comdg Dept. Platte, Omaha, Neb.
John M. Wilson, chief of engineers, Washington, D. C.
George N. Weeks, quartermaster-general, Washington, D. C.
William R. Shafter, comdg Dept. California, San Francisco, Cal.
William M. Graham, comdg Dept. Texas, San Antonio, Tex.
James F. Wade, comdg Dept. Dakota, St. Paul, Minn.
Henry C. Merriam, comdg Dept. Columbia, Vancouver Bks, Wash.
Samuel Breck, adjt.-gen., Washington, D. C.
William H. Dell, com.-gen. sub., Washington, D. C.

COLONELS, \$4,500.

T. M. Anderson, 14 Inf., Vancouver, Wash.
J. M. Whittemore, Ord. Dept., Frankford Arsenal, Pa.
C. E. Compton, 4 Cav., comdg Ft. Walla Walla, Wash.
R. P. Hughes, insp.-gen., Army Bldg., N. Y. city.
A. R. Bufington, comdg Powder Depot, Dover, N. J.
M. A. Cochran, 6 Inf., Ft. Thomas, Newport, Ky.
Alfred Mordecai, Ord., Springfield Armory, Mass.
A. K. Arnold, 1 Cav., comdg Ft. Riley, Kas.
J. J. Van Horn, 8 Inf., comdg Ft. D. A. Russell, Wyo.
G. G. Hunt, 2 Cav., comdg Ft. Wingate, N. M.
J. D. DeRussy, 11 Inf., comdg Whipple Bks, Ariz.
J. S. Poland, 17 Inf., comdg Columbus Bks, O.
E. P. Pearson, 10 Inf., comdg Ft. Reno, O. T.
John C. Bates, 2 Inf., comdg Ft. Keogh, Mont.
Fred C. Ainsworth, Rec. and Pen. Office, Washington, D. C.
Andrew S. Burt, 23 Inf., Ft. Missoula, Mont.
Simon Snyder, 19 Inf., Ft. Wayne, Mich.
Charles H. Alden, Med. Dept., Washington.
O. H. Ernst, supt. M. Acad., West Point, N. Y.
Robert H. Hall, 4 Inf., Ft. Sheridan, Ill.
Charles C. Byrne, Med. Dept., Governor's Isl., N. Y.
Alfred T. Smith, 13 Inf., comdg Ft. Porter, N. Y.
Joseph P. Wright, Med. Dept., St. Louis, Mo.
Hamilton S. Hawkins, 20 Inf., comdg Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
Royal T. Frank, 1 Art., comdg Art. school, Ft. Monroe, Va.
Edwin V. Sumner, 7 Cav., comdg Ft. Grant, Ariz.
M. I. Ludington, Q. M. D., Governor's Isl., N. Y.

George H. Burton, I. G. D., San Francisco, Cal.
James M. Moore, Q. M. D., New York city.
Henry M. Robert, Engs., New York city.
George E. Glenn, Pay Dept., Army Bldg., New York city.
Dallas Bache, Med. Dept., Denver, Col.
Jacob F. Kent, 24 Inf., Ft. Douglas, Utah.
Samuel Ovenshine, 23 Inf., Ft. Clark, Tex.
John W. Barlow, Engs., Green Bay, Wis.
John H. Page, 3 Inf., Ft. Snelling, Minn.
Thomas F. Barr, J. A. Gen. Dept., Chicago, Ill.
Peter C. Hains, Engs., Baltimore, Md.
John N. Andrews, 12 Inf., Ft. Niobrara, Neb.
George L. Gillespie, Engs., New York city.
Charles R. Suter, Engs., San Francisco, Cal.
Hugh A. Theaker, 16 Inf., Ft. Sherman, Idaho.
Samuel S. Sumner, 6 Cav., Ft. Myer, Va.
David D. Van Valzah, 18 Inf., Ft. Bliss, Tex.
Henry C. Corbin, A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Francis L. Guenther, 4 Art., Washington Bks, D. C.
Charles R. Greenleaf, Med. Dept., San Francisco, Cal.
Alex. C. M. Pennington, 2 Art., Ft. Adams, R. I.
Merritt Barber, A. G. Dept., Governor's Isl., N. Y.
David Perry, 9 Cav., Washington, D. C.
George W. Candee, Pay Dept., Chicago, Ill.
Michael V. Sheridan, A. G. Dept., Chicago, Ill.
Samuel T. Cushing, Sub. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Charles A. Wikoff, 22 Inf., Ft. Crook, Neb.
Edward Moale, 15 Inf., Ft. Bayard, N. M.
Jared A. Smith, Engs., Cleveland, O.
James G. C. Lee, Q. M. Dept., Chicago, Ill.
Theodore A. Bingham, Supt. Bldgs., Washington, D. C.
Henry C. Cook, 5 Inf., Ft. McPherson, Ga.
Jacob Kline, 21 Inf., Plattsburg Bks, N. Y.
Marcus P. Miller, 3 Art., Angel Island, Cal.
William H. Forwood, Med. Dept., Soldiers' Home, D. C.
Evan Miles, 1 Inf., Presidio, San Francisco, Cal.
Guy V. Henry, 10 Cav., Ft. Assiniboine, Mont.
John I. Rodgers, 5 Art., Governor's Isl., N. Y.
Louis H. Carpenter, 5 Cav., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.
Samuel B. M. Young, 3 Cav., Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt.
William H. Powell, 9 Inf., Madison Bks, N. Y.
John M. Bacon, 8 Cav., Ft. Meade, S. D.
Daniel W. Benham, 7 Inf., Ft. Logan, Col.
Thomas Ward, A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.
James Gilliss, Q. M. Dept., Washington, D. C.
William A. Elderkin, Sub. Dept., Chicago, Ill.

LIEUTENANT-COLONELS, \$4,000.

S. M. Mansfield, Engs., Boston, Mass.
W. R. King, Engs., Rock Island, Ill.
H. W. Lawton, insp.-gen., Los Angeles, Cal.
J. P. Farley, Ord., Pittsburg, Pa.
W. H. H. Benaud, Engs., St. Augustine, Fla.
L. S. Babbitt, Ord. Dept., Benicia Arsl., Cal.
W. A. Marry, Ord. Dept., Ft. Monroe Arsl., Va.
H. E. Noyes, 2 Cav., Ft. Wingate, N. M.
Garnett J. Lydecker, Engs., Detroit, Mich.
John W. Clous, Dept. J. A., Governor's Isl., N. Y.
William D. Wolverton, Med. Dept., Vancouver, Wash.
Edgar R. Kellogg, 10 Inf., Ft. Sill, O. T.
Albert Hartstuf, Med. Dept., Chicago, Ill.
Richard Comba, 12 Inf., Ft. Niobrara, Neb.
Johnson V. D. Middleton, Med. Dept., San Francisco, Cal.

Amos Stickney, Engrs., St. Louis, Mo.
 Harry C. Egbert, 6 Inf., Ft. Thomas, Ky.
 Henry R. Tilton, Med. Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
 Wm. J. Volkmar, A. G. D., Denver, Col.
 Edwin M. Coates, 16 Inf., Boise Bks, Idaho.
 Geo. M. Randall, 8 Inf., Ft. St. Michael, Alaska.
 Alfred A. Woodhull, Med. Dept., Denver, Col.
 Jas. W. Scully, Q. M. D., New Orleans, La.
 Thomas McGregor, 8 Cav., Ft. Meade, S. D.
 William S. Worth, 13 Inf., Ft. Columbus, N. Y.
 William M. Wherry, 2 Inf., Harrison, Mont.
 Amos S. Kimball, Q. M. D., Army Bldg., New York city.

Peter D. Vroom, I. G. D., Chicago, Ill.
 Edward Hunter, J. A. Gen. Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
 John H. Patterson, 22 Inf., Ft. Crook, Neb.
 Henry B. Freeman, 5 Inf., Pawhuska, O. T.
 Alexander Mackenzie, Engrs., Washington, D. C.
 Edward B. Williston, 3 Art., Presidio, S. F., Cal.
 Theodore Schwan, A. G. D., Washington, D. C.
 Asa B. Carey, Pay Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
 Oswald H. Ernst, Engrs., West Point, N. Y.
 D. L. Huntington, Med. Dept., Washington, D. C.
 C. M. Bailey, 18 Inf., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.
 J. W. Powell, 15 Inf., Ft. Bayard, N. M.
 David P. Heap, Engrs., Tompkinsville, N. Y.
 Gilbert C. Smith, Q. M. D., St. Louis, Mo.
 Loyd Wheaton, 20 Inf., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
 John W. French, 23 Inf., Ft. Clark, Tex.
 S. M. Whitely, 5 Cav., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.
 George B. Davis, J. A. Gen. Dept., West Point, N. Y.

William Ludlow, Engrs., Tompkinsville, N. Y.
 Aaron S. Daggett, 25 Inf., Ft. Missoula, Mont.
 William A. Jones, Engrs., St. Paul, Minn.
 Andrew N. Damrell, Engrs., Portland, Me.
 Justus M. Brown, Med. Dept., Ft. Wayne, Mich.
 Frank M. Coxe, Pay Dept., Portland, Ore.
 George B. Russell, 14 Inf., Ft. McPherson, Ga.
 Chambers McKibben, 21 Inf., Plattsburg Bks, N. Y.

Henry Carroll, 6 Cav., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
 Emerson H. Liscum, 24 Inf., Ft. Douglas, Utah.
 Arthur MacArthur, A. G. Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
 William Sinclair, 5 Art., Ft. Wadsworth, N. Y.
 Wm. H. Nash, Sub. Dept., St. Louis, Mo.
 John V. Furey, Q. M. Dept., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Joseph T. Haskell, 17 Inf., Columbus Bks, O.
 Wm. H. Gardner, Med. Dept., Ft. Thomas, Ky.
 Henry C. Hasbrouck, 4 Art., Ft. Monroe, Va.
 John C. Gilmore, A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.
 John M. Hamilton, 9 Cav., Ft. Robinson, Neb.
 Theodore A. Baldwin, 10 Cav., Ft. Assiniboine, Mont.

Alfred E. Bates, Pay Dept., San Francisco, Cal.
 J. B. Babcock, A. G. Dept., San Francisco, Cal.
 C. P. Eagan, Sub. Dept., San Francisco, Cal.
 Charles C. Hood, 19 Inf., Ft. Brady, Mich.
 Charles J. Allen, Engrs., Washington, D. C.
 Edwin B. Atwood, Q. M. Dept., Denver, Col.
 James M. Marshall, Q. M. Dept., Omaha, Neb.
 Isaac Arnold, Jr., Ord. Dept., Watervliet Arsl, N. Y.

Henry H. C. Danwoody, Sig. Corps, Washington, D. C.
 Augustus H. Bainbridge, 4 Inf., Ft. Sheridan, Ill.

Jacob B. Rawles, 1 Art., St. Francis Bks, Fla.
 Ezra P. Ewers, 9 Inf., Madison Bks, N. Y.
 Charles Smart, Med. Dept., Washington, D. C.
 William H. Bisbee, 1 Inf., Presidio, San Francisco, Cal.

William L. Haskin, 2 Art., Ft. Schuyler, N. Y.
 Adna R. Chaffee, 3 Cav., Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt.
 Michael Cooney, 7 Cav., Ft. Apache, Ariz.
 John Simpson, Q. M. Dept., San Antonio, Tex.
 Otto L. Hein, Comdt. of Cadets, West Point, N. Y.

Clarence E. Bennett, 11 Inf., Ft. Wayne, Mich.
 Louis T. Morris, 4 Cav., Presidio, San Francisco, Cal.
 Gilbert S. Carpenter, 7 Inf., Ft. Logan, Col.
 Abram A. Harbach, 3 Inf., Ft. Snelling, Minn.
 William P. Hall, A. G. Dept., San Antonio, Tex.

Charles F. Humphry, Q. M. Dept., Washington, D. C.

John F. Weston, Sub. Dept., New York city.
 Peter J. A. Cleary, Med. Dept., San Antonio, Tex.

Charles D. Viele, 1 Cav., Fort Sheridan, Ill.

MAJORS, \$3,500.

Charles I. Wilson, Pay Dept., Washington, D. C.
 A. S. Towar, Pay Dept., Omaha, Neb.
 Wm. Arthur, Pay Dept., Atlanta, Ga.
 C. C. Sniffin, Pay Dept., Denver, Col.
 G. W. Baird, Pay Dept., Washington, D. C.
 F. S. Dodge, Pay Dept., San Antonio, Tex.
 Chas. McClure, Pay Dept., Chicago, Ill.
 J. S. Witcher, Pay Dept., San Francisco, Cal.
 C. H. Whipple, Pay Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
 W. H. Comegys, Pay Dept., Army Bldg., New York city.

J. R. McGinnis, Ord. Dept., Kennebec Arsl, Me.
 W. F. Tucker, Pay Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
 J. C. Muhlenburg, Pay Dept., Washington, D. C.
 G. E. Smith, Pay Dept., New York city.
 F. H. Phipps, Ord. Dept., Governor's Isl., N. Y.
 J. P. Baker, Pay Dept., St. Louis, Mo.
 C. W. Raymond, Engrs., Philadelphia, Pa.

A. M. Miller, Engrs., New York city.
 M. B. Adams, Engrs., Detroit, Mich.
 W. R. Livermore, Engrs., Boston, Mass.
 W. H. Heuer, Engrs., San Francisco, Cal.
 W. S. Stanton, Engrs., Oswego, N. Y.
 T. H. Handbury, Engrs., St. Louis, Mo.

Henry Lippincott, surgn., Ft. Sheridan, Ill.
 Henry McEldeery, surgn., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
 E. A. Koerber, surgn., Ft. Crook, Neb.

J. W. Reilly, Ord. Dept., Watertown Arsl, Mass.
 Calvin De Witt, surgn., Ft. Monroe, Va.

B. F. Pope, surgn., Columbus Bks, O.
 J. P. Kimball, surgn., Ft. Columbus, N. Y.
 R. M. O'Reilly, Med. Dept., Ft. Wayne, Mich.

C. L. Helzman, Med. Dept., Ft. Adams, R. I.
 J. A. Kress, Ord. Dept., St. Louis powd. depot, Mo.
 H. M. Adams, Engrs., New York city.

R. H. White, surgn., Presidio, S. F., Cal.
 A. C. Girard, Med. Dept., Ft. Douglas, Utah.
 J. B. Girard, Med. Dept., Jefferson Bks, Mo.

C. E. L. Davis, Engrs., San Francisco, Cal.
 W. F. Randolph, 3 Art., Ft. Riley, Kas.
 J. B. Quinn, Engrs., New Orleans, La.

D. W. Lockwood, Engrs., Newport, R. I.
 T. McCrea, 5 Art., Ft. Slocum, N. Y.
 J. P. Sanger, insp.-genl., Washington, D. C.

C. E. Munn, Med. Dept., Ft. Logan, Col.
 E. Woodruff, Med. Dept., Ft. Trumbull, Conn.
 E. H. Ruffner, Engrs., Charleston, S. C.

John D. Hall, Med. Dept., Ft. Wadsworth, N. Y.
 W. A. Rafferty, 2 Cav., Ft. Riley, Kas.
 William H. Rexford, Paymaster, Springfield Armory, Mass.

P. F. Harvey, Med. Dept., Ft. Snelling, Minn.
 S. T. Norvell, 10 Cav., Ft. Keogh, Mont.
 Wirt Davis, 5 Cav., Ft. McIntosh, Tex.

C. E. Dutton, Ordnance, San Antonio, Tex.
 J. G. Butler, Ord. Dept., Watervliet Arsl, N. Y.
 Henry Wagner, 5 Cav., Ft. Brown, Tex.

C. B. Byrne, Med. Dept., Plattsburg Bks, N. Y.
 C. C. Carr, 8 Cav., Ft. Meade, S. D.
 C. K. Winne, Med. Dept., Ft. McHenry, Md.

T. E. Wilcox, Med. Dept., Ft. Schuyler, N. Y.
 V. Harard, Med. Dept., Ft. Slocum, N. Y.
 E. G. Fechet, 6 Cav., Lincoln, Neb.

J. Van R. Hoff, Med. Dept., Vancouver Bks, Wash.

A. B. Wells, 8 Cav., Ft. Meade, S. D.
 F. G. Smith, 2 Art., Washington, D. C.
 G. W. Adair, Med. Dept., Washington (D. C.) Bks,

J. G. Ramsay, 5 Art., Ft. Hamilton, N. Y.
 Almon L. Varney, Ord. Dept., Indianapolis Arsl.
 E. B. Moseley, Med. Dept., Benicia Bks, Cal.

Sanford C. Kellogg, 4 Cav., Paris, France.
 Charles S. Isley, 9 Cav., Ft. Du Chesne, Utah.
 S. W. Groesbeck, J. A., San Francisco, Cal.

Theo. J. Wint, 10 Cav., Ft. Assiniboine, Mont.
 Aug. A. DeLoffre, Med. Dept., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

Francis Moore, 5 Cav., Denver, Col.
H. W. Wessells, Jr., 3 Cav., Jefferson Bks, Mo.
Clinton B. Sears, Engs., Duluth, Minn.
Geo. B. Rodney, 4 Art., Ft. McHenry, Md.
Louis M. Maus, Med. Dept., Ft. Hamilton, N. Y.
C. A. Woodruff, Sub. Dept., Governor's Isl., N. Y.

Eljah W. Halford, Pay Dept., Denver, Col.
C. W. Williams, Q. M. D., Jeffersonville, Ind.
James N. Wheelan, 8 Cav., Ft. Yates, N. D.
Edward M. Hayes, 7 Cav., Raleigh, N. C.
Henry S. Turrill, Med. Dept., Willets Pt., N. Y.
Jos. M. Kelley, 10 Cav., Ft. Assiniboine, Mont.
W. H. Hamner, Pay Dept., Omaha, Neb.
B. D. Taylor, Med. Dept., Ft. McPherson, Ga.
Thomas C. Lebo, 6 Cav., Ft. Myer, Va.
Daniel D. Wheeler, Q. M. D., St. Paul, Minn.
Edward T. Comegys, Med. Dept., Ft. Sill, O. T.
C. E. Kilbourne, Pay Dept., Portland, Ore.
Walter Reed, Med. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Charles R. Barnett, Q. M. D., Jeffersonville, Ind.
Henry S. Kilbourne, Med. Dept., Madison Bks, N. Y.

Carle A. Woodruff, 2 Art., Ft. Warren, Mass.
James E. Merrill, Med. Dept., Washington, D. C.
John E. Greer, Ord. Dept., Columbia Arsl, Tenn.
William R. Hall, Med. Dept., Washington, D. C.
George H. Torney, Med. Dept., West Point, N. Y.
Marshall W. Wood, Med. Dept., Boise Bks, Idaho.

Chas. A. H. McCauley, Q. M. D., Phila., Pa.
Daniel W. Burke, 23 Inf., Ft. Ringold, Tex.
George W. Davis, 9 Inf., Washington, D. C.
John Pitman, Ord. Dept., Frankford Arsl, Pa.
Forrest H. Hathaway, Q. M. D., Schuylkill Arsl, Pa.

Frederick A. Mahan, Engs., Nashville, Tenn.
John J. Clague, Sub. Dept., St. Paul, Minn.
Thos. M. K. Smith, 1 Inf., San Diego Bks, Cal.
David H. Kinzie, 3 Art., Alcatraz Island, Cal.
Wm. M. Wallace, 2 Cav., Ft. Wingate, N. M.
Jacob H. Smith, 2 Inf., Ft. Keogh, Mont.
Charles W. Miner, 6 Inf., Ft. Thomas, Ky.
Joshua W. Jacobs, Q. M. D., Vancouver Bks, Wash.

E. A. Garlington, I. G. D., Washington, D. C.
E. H. Crowder, J. A. G. D., Omaha, Neb.
Charles Bird, Q. M. D., Washington, D. C.
Chas. F. Powell, Engs., Pittsburg, Pa.
W. H. McLaughlin, 16 Inf., Ft. Spokane, Wash.
J. G. D. Knight, Engs., Willets Point, N. Y.
J. R. Myrick, 5 Art., Ft. Wadsworth, N. Y.
R. L. Hoxie, Engs., Portland, Me.
W. C. Shannon, Med. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Chas. Hobart, 15 Inf., Ft. Grant, Ariz.
John N. Coe, 21 Inf., Plattsburg Bks, N. Y.
W. L. Marshall, Engs., Chicago, Ill.
J. M. J. Sanno, 3 Inf., Ft. Snelling, Minn.
John L. Clem, Q. M. D., Portland, Ore.
W. S. McCaskey, 20 Inf., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
Chas. F. Robe, 14 Inf., Vancouver Bks, Wash.
H. J. Nowlan, 7 Cav., Ft. Huachuca, Ariz.
J. H. Willard, Engs., Memphis, Tenn.
L. W. Crampton, Med. Dept., Ft. Meade, S. D.
Wells Willard, Sub. Dept., Army Bldg, New York city.

L. S. Tesson, Med. Dept., Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt.
P. H. Ellis, 13 Inf., Ft. Niagara, N. Y.
E. F. Gardner, Med. Dept., Ft. Grant, Ariz.
W. H. Bixby, Engs., Cincinnati, O.
W. H. Corbuser, Med. Dept., Ft. Monroe, Va.
H. G. Sharpe, Sub. Dept., St. Louis, Mo.
Daniel M. Appel, Med. Dept., Little Rock, Ark.
Harry O. Perley, Med. Dept., Hot Springs, Ark.
Wm. T. Rosell, Engs., Mobile, Ala.

Jasper N. Morrison, J. A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.

Charles Porter, 5 Inf., Fort McPherson, Ga.
Thos. W. Symons, Engs., Buffalo, N. Y.
M. H. Hooton, 25 Inf., Ft. Assiniboine, Mont.
Sam'l Q. Robinson, Med. Dept., Ft. Reno, O. T.
Wm. M. Van Horn, 22d Inf., Ft. Crook, Neb.
James M. Bell, 1 Cav., Ft. Riley, Kas.
Frank E. Nye, Sub. Dept., Omaha, Neb.
Edward Field, 2 Art., San Francisco, Cal.
Valentine McNally, Ord. Dept., Washington, D. C.

Wm. L. Alexander, Sub. Dept., Denver, Col.
Henry H. Humphrey, 12 Inf., Ft. Niobrara, Neb.
Wm. B. Davis, Med. Dept., Ft. Brady, Mich.
Chas. A. Booth, Q. M. Dept., St. Louis, Mo.
John H. Calef, 1 Art., Key West, Fla.
Henry Jackson, 3 Cav., Washington, D. C.
John L. Tlernon, 1 Art., Ft. Monroe, Va.
W. S. Patten, Q. M. Dept., Governor's Isl., N. Y.
Wm. W. Gray, Med. Dept., Ft. Apache, Ariz.
Albert E. Woodson, 9 Cav., Darlington, O. T.
Jas. M. Lancaster, 4 Art., Washington Bks, D. C.
Louis Brechemier, Med. Dept., Ft. Sherman, Idaho.

Louis A. LaGarde, Med. Dept., Ft. Robinson, Neb.

Allan H. Jackson, Pay Dept., Denver, Col.
A. L. Wagner, A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Edward S. Godfrey, 7 Cav., Ft. Apache, Ariz.
Albert G. Forse, 1 Cav., Fort Sill, O. T.
Louis H. Rucker, 4 Cav., Ft. Walla Walla, Wash.

Ell L. Huggins, 6 Cav., Washington, D. C.
John M. Banister, Med. Dept., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.

Henry B. Osgood, Sub. Dept., St. Louis, Mo.
Constant Williams, 17 Inf., Ft. Defiance, Ariz.
John L. Bullis, Pay Dept., San Antonio, Tex.
Joseph W. Wham, Pay Dept., Salem, Ill.
Wm. H. Carter, A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Thomas H. Barry, A. G. Dept., Vancouver Bks, Wash.

Augustus W. Corliss, 7 Inf., Ft. Logan, Col.
Smith S. Leach, Engs., New London, Conn.
George E. Pond, Q. M. Dept., Chicago, Ill.
John W. Pullman, Q. M. Dept., Buffalo, N. Y.
Charles Shaler, Ord. Dept., Washington, D. C.
Robert Craig, Sig. Corps, Washington, D. C.
Richard I. Eskridge, 10 Inf., Ft. Reno, O. T.
E. C. Gilbreath, 11 Inf., Whipple Bks, Ariz.
Lewis Smith, 4 Art., Washington Bks, D. C.
Aron H. Appel, Med. Dep., Ft. Porter, N. Y.
Wm. C. Forbush, 9 Cav., Ft. Washakie, Wyo.
James M. Ingalls, 1 Art., Ft. Monroe, Va.
Jacob A. Angur, 4 Cav., Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.
James Chester, 3 Art., Washington, D. C.
J. W. Pope, Q. M. Dept., Ft. Yellowstone, Wyo.
William A. Thompson, 2 Cav., Grove City College, Pa.

Stephen P. Jocelyn, 19 Inf., Burlington, Vt.
John S. Lud, 3 Cav., Jefferson Bks, Mo.
Stephen Baker, 4 Inf., Ft. Sheridan, Ill.
Dan C. Kingman, Engs., Chattanooga, Tenn.
Wm. H. Clapp, 24 Inf., Pine Ridge Agency, S. D.
Charles Kellie, 13 Inf., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.
Henry O. S. Heistand, A. G. Dept., Washington, D. C.

Junius L. Powell, Med. Dept., Ft. Riley, Kas.
Casper H. Conrad, 8 Inf., Washington, D. C.
Francis B. Jones, Q. M. Dept., Helena, Mont.
Charles Richard, Med. Dept., Ft. Monroe, Va.
Oskaloosa M. Smith, Sub. Dept., Chicago, Ill.
Allen Smith, 1 Cav., Washington, D. C.

RETIRED LIST.

LIEUTENANT-GENERAL, \$8,250.

John M. Schofield, Washington, D. C.

MAJOR-GENERALS, \$5,625.

Oliver O. Howard, Burlington, Vt.

D. E. Sickles, 23 5th-av., New York city.
Alex. McD. McCook, Washington, D. C.
Thomas H. Ruger, Washington, D. C.
Frank Wheaton, Washington, D. C.
James W. Forsyth, Columbus, O.
Zenas R. Bliss, Washington, D. C.

BRIGADIER-GENERALS, \$4,125.

Francis Fessenden, Portland, Me.
 Eli Long, Bluff Point, N. Y.
 T. J. Wood, Dayton, O.
 M. D. Hardin, Chicago, Ill.
 W. A. Hammond, Washington, D. C.
 D. H. Rucker, Washington, D. C.
 H. G. Wright, Washington, D. C.
 C. C. Angur, Washington, D. C.
 Robert Murray, New York city.
 O. B. Wilcox, Washington, D. C.
 A. Baird, Washington, D. C.
 W. S. Rosecrans, Los Angeles, Cal.
 R. C. Drum, Bethesda, Md.
 Wm. B. Rochester, Washington, D. C.
 S. B. Holabird, Washington, D. C.
 R. Macfeely, Washington, D. C.
 B. H. Grierson, Jacksonville, Ill.
 John Moore, Washington, D. C.
 David S. Stanley, Washington, D. C.
 Beekman DuBarry, Washington, D. C.
 Eugene A. Carr, New York city.
 Robert Williams, Washington, D. C.
 W. P. Carlin, Carrollton, Ill.
 John P. Hawkins, Washington, D. C.
 William Smith, St. Paul, Minn.
 R. N. Batchelder, New York city.
 Michael R. Morgan, St. Paul, Minn.
 William P. Craighill, Charlestown, W. Va.
 Charles G. Sawtelle, Englewood, N. J.
 John K. Mizner, Washington, D. C.
 Anson Mills, Washington, D. C.
 Caleb H. Carlton, Highland Falls, N. Y.
 George D. Ruggles, Washington, D. C.
 Thomas C. Sullivan, Washington, D. C.

COLONELS, \$3,375.

Theodore Yates, Milwaukee, Wis.
 J. R. Lewis, Atlanta, Ga.
 I. S. Catlin, 25 Court-st., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Wager Swayne, 195 Broadway, New York city.
 H. B. Carrington, Hyde Park, Mass.
 L. P. Graham, Washington, D. C.
 T. F. Rodenbough, 1 E. 55th-st., New York city.
 J. J. Reynolds, Washington, D. C.
 Joseph Roberts, Philadelphia, Pa.
 DeL. Floyd-Jones, New York city.
 I. N. Palmer, Washington, D. C.
 G. A. Woodward, Washington, D. C.
 James Oakes, Washington, D. C.
 Edmund Schriver, Saigon, N. Y.
 Stewart Van Vleet, Washington, D. C.
 C. L. Kilburn, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.
 John F. Head, Washington, D. C.
 Z. B. Tower, New York city.
 James Van Voast, 123 E. 3d-st., Cincinnati, O.
 Galusha Pennypacker, Philadelphia, Pa.
 G. W. Getty, Forest Glen, Md.
 John Campbell, Cold Spring, N. Y.
 Charles C. Gilbert, Chicago, Ill.
 John P. Hatch, New York city.
 John E. Summers, Omaha, Neb.
 J. D. Wilkins, Washington, D. C.
 Fitz-John Porter, Morristown, N. J.
 C. S. Stewart, Cooperstown, N. Y.
 J. N. G. Whistler, Fort Slocum, N. Y.
 Luther P. Bradley, Tacoma, Wash.
 J. Hamilton, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 J. S. Mason, Washington, D. C.
 M. D. L. Simpson, Riverside, Ill.
 E. I. Baily, San Francisco, Cal.
 R. Saxton, Washington, D. C.
 N. B. Sweetzer, Washington, D. C.
 Daniel McClure, Louisville, Ky.
 J. C. Tidball, New York city.
 J. G. Parke, Washington, D. C.
 N. A. M. Dudley, Roxbury, Mass.
 D. L. Magruder, Philadelphia, Pa.
 A. K. Smith, New York city.
 A. L. Hough, Washington, D. C.
 W. D. Whipple, Norristown, Pa.
 H. G. Gibson, Washington, D. C.
 Alex. Piper, New York city.
 J. G. Tilford, New York city.
 H. R. Mizner, Detroit, Mich.

E. P. Vollum, in Europe.
 Chas. H. Smith, Washington, D. C.
 John J. Upham, Milwaukee, Wis.
 Wm. H. Jordan, Portland, Ore.
 Geo. B. Sanford, Litchfield, Conn.
 Albert P. Morrow, Gainesville, Fla.
 Geo. M. Brayton, Clifton Springs, N. Y.
 George Bell, Washington, D. C.
 George L. Andrews, Washington, D. C.
 Anthony Heger, Washington, D. C.
 Alex. J. Perry, Washington, D. C.
 Rodney Smith, in Europe.
 William R. Gibson, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Chauncey McKeever, Washington, D. C.
 Montgomery Bryant, Wichita, Kas.
 Charles Page, Baltimore, Md.
 Bernard J. D. Irwin, Chicago, Ill.
 Mathew M. Blunt, New York city.
 Charles H. Tompkins, Washington, D. C.
 Loomis L. Langdon, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 H. M. Lazelle, Minneapolis, Minn.
 J. G. Chandler, Los Angeles, Cal.
 H. C. Hodges, Chicago, Ill.
 P. T. Swaine, Los Nietos, Cal.
 C. B. Comstock, New York city.
 La R. L. Livingston, Washington, D. C.
 G. H. Elliot, Washington, D. C.
 J. R. Smith, Philadelphia, Pa.
 J. D. Bingham, Washington, D. C.
 E. C. Mason, St. Paul, Minn.
 Wm. Winthrop, Washington, D. C.
 H. L. Abbot, New York city.
 E. F. Townsend, Washington, D. C.
 G. H. Mendell, San Francisco, Cal.
 Chas. M. Terrell, San Antonio, Tex.
 Wm. H. Penrose, Salt Lake City, Utah.
 Chas. G. Bartlett, New York city.
 David S. Gordon, Washington, D. C.
 D. Parker, Washington, D. C.
 H. C. Wood, New York city.
 J. W. Barriger, New York city.
 H. W. Closson, Washington, D. C.
 Thos. Wilson, New York city.
 Francis L. Town, San Antonio, Tex.
 Richard Loder, New York city.
 Thos. M. Vincent, Washington, D. C.
 Robert E. A. Crofton, Washington, D. C.
 Edmund C. Bainbridge, San Francisco, Cal.
 Aug. G. Robinson, Boston, Mass.
 James Biddle, San Francisco, Cal.
 James P. Canby, Denver, Col.
 Oliver D. Greene, San Francisco, Cal.
 James S. Casey, New York city.
 Chas. T. Alexander, New York city.

PROFESSOR.

(With the retired pay of colonel.)

George L. Andrews, Brookline, Mass.

LIEUTENANT-COLONELS, \$3,000.

Thomas Shea, Lexington, Ind.
 Robert Avery, 98 2d-pl, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Joseph Stewart, Berkeley, Cal.
 J. B. M. Potter, Kingston, R. I.
 A. W. Evans, Elkton, Md.
 J. J. Dana, Boston, Mass.
 H. L. Chipman, Detroit, Mich.
 E. Collins, Milton, Mass.
 B. C. Card, Washington, D. C.
 L. Smith, S. Norwalk, Conn.
 J. Green, Stuttgart, Germany.
 G. A. Forsyth, Washington, D. C.
 B. E. Fryer, Kansas City, Mo.
 James C. McKee, Altoona, Pa.
 J. S. Fletcher, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Geo. E. Head, Annapolis, Md.
 Edward C. Woodruff, Morristown, N. J.
 Eugene B. Beaumont, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 John A. Wilcox, Liberty, Pa.
 E. W. Whittemore, Vineyard Haven, Mass.
 Curwen B. McLellan, Hillside, St. Louis, Mo.
 John H. Janeway, New York city.
 Samuel M. Horton, New York city.
 Geo. K. Brady, Chicago, Ill.
 Geo. B. Dandy, Omaha, Neb.
 John S. Billings, Philadelphia, Pa.

J. H. Gilman, Chicago, Ill.
 James H. Bradford, Columbus, O.
 Reuben F. Bernard, Soldiers' Home, D. C.
 Joseph R. Gibson, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Almon F. Rockwell, in Europe.
 James F. Randlett, San Diego, Cal.
 Lewis C. Forsyth, Detroit, Mich.
 Francis E. Lacey, Columbus, O.
 William E. Waters, Little Deer Isle, Me.
 James Jackson, Washington, D. C.

MAJORS, \$2,825.

Wm. Austine, Brattleboro, Vt.
 J. H. McArthur, 2813 Indiana-av., Chicago, Ill.
 J. C. Clark, Jr., Haverford, Pa.
 W. B. Lane, Ft. Monroe, Va.
 F. E. Prime, Litchfield, Conn.
 J. E. Burbank, Malden, Mass.
 H. M. Enos, Waukesha, Wis.
 A. E. Latimer, Bronxville, N. Y.
 Robert Nugent, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 E. D. Judd, Hartford, Conn.
 Wm. Hawley, San Francisco, Cal.
 James McMillan, Conesus Center, N. Y.
 Frank Bridgman, Washington, D. C.
 T. J. Eckerson, Portland, Ore.
 Wm. P. Gould, Vincennes, Ind.
 B. P. Runkle, Langhorne, Pa.
 E. R. Warner, Montrose, Pa.
 D. Madden, in Europe.
 H. B. Reese, Lancaster, O.
 Julius H. Patzki, in Europe.
 Robt. H. Montgomery, Washington, D. C.
 Daniel N. Bash, Denver, Col.
 A. B. Kauffman, Webster Grove, Mo.
 J. H. Belcher, Denver, Col.
 Wyllys Lyman, Washington, D. C.
 D. R. Larned, Washington, D. C.
 Gaines Lawson, Pasadena, Cal.
 De Witt C. Poole, Madison, Wis.
 L. E. Campbell, Denver, Col.
 H. F. Brewerton, Elizabeth, N. J.
 H. G. Litchfield, New York city.
 E. Bentley, Little Rock, Ark.
 F. W. Benteen, Atlanta, Ga.
 A. B. Gardiner, Garden City, N. Y.
 W. F. Smith, Wilmington, Del.
 A. Sharp, West Duluth, Minn.
 C. H. Hoyt, abroad.
 G. M. Wheeler, Washington, D. C.

Gerald Russell, Hot Springs, Ark.
 W. G. Wedemeyer, Los Angeles, Cal.
 F. E. DeCourcy, New York city.
 F. W. Elbrey, Sandy Spring, Md.
 W. S. Tremaine, Buffalo, N. Y.
 L. Y. Loring, San Diego, Cal.
 J. B. Irvine, Los Angeles, Cal.
 P. P. G. Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.
 T. S. Kirkland, Chicago, Ill.
 C. W. Foster, Washington, D. C.
 William E. Creary, Washington, D. C.
 Andrew J. McGonnigle, Asheville, N. C.
 Moses Harris, National Home, Wis.
 Emil Adam, Belleville, Ill.
 Myles Moylan, San Diego, Cal.
 Tullius C. Tupper, Cleveland, O.
 John O. Skinner, Chambersburg, Pa.
 John Brooke, Radnor, Pa.
 Thos. E. Rose, San Francisco, Cal.
 John H. Bartholf, Plattsburg, N. Y.
 Ezra B. Kirk, Toledo, O.
 Chas. Bentzoni, Los Angeles, Cal.
 Chas. B. Throckmorton, New York city.
 Cullen Bryant, San Raphael, Cal.
 J. C. Mailery, Philadelphia, Pa.
 H. C. Cushing, New York city.
 Lewis Johnson, Vera Cruz, Mexico.
 F. M. Crandal, Ft. Douglas, Utah.
 T. J. Lloyd, Suffern, N. Y.
 W. M. Waterbury, Cobourg, Canada.
 W. M. Maynadier, San Francisco, Cal.
 Wash. Matthews, Washington, D. C.
 H. M. Cronkhite, New York city.
 R. S. Vickery, Soldiers' Home, Va.
 Eric Bergland, Baltimore, Md.
 J. B. Keefer, Walla Walla, Wash.
 D. G. Caldwell, New York city.
 D. M. Scott, Washington, D. C.
 G. F. Robinson, Pomona, Cal.
 A. S. B. Keyes, San Antonio, Tex.
 J. G. Turnbull, Washington, D. C.
 J. R. Brinckle, Wilmington, Del.
 John Egan, Plattsburg, N. Y.
 C. H. Ingalls, Washington, D. C.
 J. V. Lauderdale, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Edward G. Mathey, Denver, Col.
 James N. Morgan, St. Louis, Mo.
 Otis W. Pollock, Alameda, Cal.
 Daniel T. Wells, Detroit, Mich.

STRENGTH OF THE ARMY.

The full strength of the army authorized by law is now:

Cavalry officers.....	447
Artillery officers.....	288
Infantry officers.....	882
Total officers of the line.....	1,617
General officers and in staff departments.....	531
Total officers.....	2,148
Enlisted men of cavalry.....	6,170
Enlisted men of artillery.....	4,025

Enlisted men of infantry.....	13,125
Enlisted men of engineers.....	500
Total enlisted men in companies and regiments.....	23,820
Enlisted men in detachments and unassigned to regiments.....	1,180
Total authorized under act June 18, 1874.....	25,000
Enlisted men, hospital corps, act March 1, 1887.....	706
Total all enlisted men.....	25,706

DISPOSITION OF THE ARMY.

ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Headquarters, Washington, D. C. Maj.-Gen. Nelson A. Miles, commanding.

DEPARTMENT OF THE EAST.—Maj.-Gen. Wesley Merritt, comdg.; hqrs Governor's Island, New York harbor; Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, Kentucky, Tennessee, Ohio and the District of Columbia.

DEPARTMENT OF THE MISSOURI.—Maj.-Gen. John R. Brooke, comdg.; hqrs Chicago, Ill.; Michigan, Wisconsin, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, Kansas and Arkansas, Indian and Oklahoma territories.

DEPARTMENT OF TEXAS.—Brig.-Gen. Wm. M. Graham, comdg.; hqrs San Antonio, Tex.; state of Texas.

DEPARTMENT OF CALIFORNIA.—Brig.-Gen. Wm. R. Shafter, comdg.; hqrs San Francisco, Cal.; California and Nevada.

DEPARTMENT OF DAKOTA.—Brig.-Gen. James F. Wade, comdg.; hqrs St. Paul, Minn.; Minnesota, South Dakota (excepting so much as lies south of the 45th parallel, west of the Missouri river, and all south of the 44th parallel, west of that river), North Dakota and Montana, and the post of Ft. Yellowstone, Wyo.

DEPARTMENT OF THE PLATTE.—Brig.-Gen. J. J. Coppinger, comdg.; hdqrs Omaha, Neb.; Iowa, Nebraska and Wyoming (excepting the post of Ft. Yellowstone, Wyo.), so much of Idaho as lies east of a line formed by the extension of the western boundary of Utah to the northeastern boundary of Idaho, and so much of South Dakota as lies south of the 45th parallel, west of the Missouri river, and all south of the 44th parallel, east of that river.

DEPARTMENT OF THE COLORADO.—Brig.-Gen. Elmer S. Otis, comdg.; hdqrs Denver, Col.; Colorado, Utah, Arizona and New Mexico.

DEPARTMENT OF THE COLUMBIA.—Brig.-Gen. H. C. Merriam, comdg.; hdqrs Vancouver Bks, Wash.; Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Alaska, excepting so much of Idaho as is embraced in the Department of the Platte.

NUMBERS AND STATIONS OF REGIMENTS.

FIRST CAVALRY.—Hdqrs F and K, Ft. Riley, Kas.; A and I, Ft. Huachuca, Ariz.; B and D, Ft. Reno, O. T.; E and H, Ft. Sill, O. T.; C and G, Fort Sheridan, Ill.

SECOND CAVALRY.—Hdqrs E and K, Ft. Wingate, N. M.; B and I, Ft. Logan, Col.; A, C, D, F, G and H, Ft. Riley, Kas.

THIRD CAVALRY.—Hdqrs C, E, F and G, Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt.; A, B, D, H, I and K, Jefferson Bks, Mo.

FOURTH CAVALRY.—Hdqrs A and G, Ft. Walla Walla, Wash.; E, Vancouver Bks, Wash.; F, Boise Bks, Idaho; B, C, I and K, Presidio, San Francisco, Cal.; D and H, Ft. Yellowstone, Wyo.

FIFTH CAVALRY.—Hdqs D, E, F and K, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.; B and I, Ft. Clark, Tex.; H, Ft. Ringgold, Tex.; G, Ft. Brown, Tex.; A, Ft. Bliss, Tex.; C, Ft. McIntosh, Tex.

SIXTH CAVALRY.—Hdqs A, E, G and H, Ft. Myer, Va.; D and I, Ft. Robinson, Neb.; B, C, F and K, Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.

SEVENTH CAVALRY.—Hdqs B, C, E and F, Ft. Grant, Ariz.; A and D, Ft. Bayard, N. M.; G and H, Ft. Apache, Ariz.; I and K, Ft. Huachuca, Ariz.

EIGHTH CAVALRY.—Hdqs A, B, D, E, F, G, H, I and K, Ft. Meade, S. D.; C, Ft. Yates, N. D.

NINTH CAVALRY.—Hdqs A, C, E, G, H and K, Ft. Robinson, Neb.; B and F, Ft. Duchesne, Utah; D and I, Ft. Washakie, Wyo.

TENTH CAVALRY.—Hdqs C, D, F, G, H, I and K, Ft. Assinibolne, Mont.; A and E, Ft. Keogh, Mont.; B, Camp Merritt, Mont.

FIRST ARTILLERY.—Hdqs M, St. Francis Bks, Fla.; A and B, Key West, Fla.; D and G, Jackson Bks, La.; E, Washington Bks, D. C.; F and I, Ft. Monroe, Va.; H and L, Ft. Barranca, Fla.; K, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.; C, Sullivan's Island, S. C.

SECOND ARTILLERY.—Hdqs B, D, F and G, Ft. Adams, R. I.; C and M, Ft. Warren, Mass.; E, Ft. Preble, Me.; A, Ft. Sheridan, Ill.; J, Ft. Monroe, Va.; K and L, Ft. Schuyler, N. Y.; H, Ft. Trumbull, Conn.

THIRD ARTILLERY.—Hdqs D and H, Angel Island, Cal.; A and L, Alcatraz Island, Cal.; E, Ft. Mason, Cal.; C, F, G and K, Presidio, San Francisco, Cal.; M, Ft. Canby, Wash.; B, Ft. Monroe, Va.; I, Ft. Baker, Cal.

FOURTH ARTILLERY.—Hdqs G, I and M, Washington Bks, D. C.; C, D and L, Ft. McHenry, Md.; B and F, Ft. Riley, Kas.; E, H and K, Ft. Monroe, Va.; A, Ft. Washington, Md.

FIFTH ARTILLERY.—Hdqs A, D, H and I, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y.; B, C and M, Ft. Slocum, N. Y.; E, K and L, Ft. Wadsworth, N. Y.; F, Ft. Riley, Kas.; G, Ft. Monroe, Va.

FIRST INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, C, D, E, F, G, and H, Presidio, San Francisco, Cal.; B, Benicia Bks, Cal.

SECOND INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, E, F and H, Ft. Keogh, Mont.; B and C, Ft. Harrison, Mont.; D and G, Ft. Yates, N. D.

THIRD INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H and I, Ft. Snelling, Minn.

FOURTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Ft. Sheridan, Ill.

FIFTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Ft. McPherson, Ga.

SIXTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Ft. Thomas, Ky.

SEVENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Ft. Logan, Col.

EIGHTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Ft. D. A. Russell, Wyo.

NINTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Madison Bks, N. Y.

TENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, F and H, Ft. Reno, O. T.; C, D, E and G, Ft. Sill, O. T.

ELEVENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs B and C, Whipple Bks, Ariz.; A, D, F and H, Ft. Apache, Ariz.; E and G, Ft. Logan H. Roots, Ark.

TWELFTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Ft. Niobrara, Neb.

THIRTEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A and G, Ft. Porter, N. Y.; B, D and F, Ft. Columbus, N. Y.; C, E and H, Ft. Niagara, N. Y.

FOURTEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Vancouver Bks, Wash.

FIFTEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, D, E and G, Ft. Bayard, N. M.; B and F, Ft. Grant, Ariz.; C and H, Ft. Huachuca, Ariz.

SIXTEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs C, D, F, G and H, Ft. Sherman, Idaho; A, Boise Bks, Idaho; B and E, Ft. Spokane, Wash.

SEVENTEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Columbus Bks, O.

EIGHTEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs D and H, Ft. Bliss, Tex.; A, B, C, E, F and G, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

NINETEENTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs B, C, D and F, Ft. Wayne, Mich.; A, E, G and H, Ft. Brady, Mich.

TWENTIETH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Ft. Leavenworth, Kas.

TWENTY-FIRST INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Plattsburg Bks, N. Y.

TWENTY-SECOND INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Ft. Crook, Neb.

TWENTY-THIRD INFANTRY.—Hdqs B, C, D, E and F, Ft. Clark, Tex.; A, Ft. McIntosh, Tex.; G, Ft. Ringgold, Tex.; H, Ft. Brown, Tex.

TWENTY-FOURTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, Ft. Douglas, Utah.

TWENTY-FIFTH INFANTRY.—Hdqs B, F, G and H, Ft. Missoula, Mont.; C and E, Ft. Assinibolne, Mont.; A and D, Ft. Harrison, Mont.

ENGINEERS' BATTALION.—Hdqs A, B, and C, Willets Point, N. Y.; E, West Point, N. Y.

The Navy.

General officers of the United States navy on the active and retired lists, with their stations or addresses and yearly pay. (Arranged according to rank.)

ACTIVE LIST.

REAR-ADMIRALS, \$6,000.

William A. Kirkland, comdt Navy Yard, Mare Island.
Lester A. Beardslee, prest Examining Board.
Thomas O. Selfridge, comdg European Station.
Joseph N. Miller, comdg Pacific Station.
Montgomery Sicard, comdg N. A. Station.
Edmund O. Matthews, chief Bu. Yds. & Docks.

COMMODORES, \$5,000.

Charles S. Norton, comdt Navy Yard, Washington.
Francis M. Bunce, comdt Navy Yard, N. Y.
Frederick V. McNair, comdg Asiatic Station.
John A. Howell, comdt Navy Yard, League Island.
George Dewey, prest Board of Inspection and Survey.
Henry L. Howison, comdt Navy Yard, Boston.
Albert Kautz, comdt Naval Station, Newport.
Geo. C. Remy, comdt Navy Yard, Portsmouth.
Norman H. Farquhar, comdt Navy Yd. Norfolk.
Jno. C. Watson, gov Naval Home, Philadelphia.

CAPTAINS, \$4,500.

H. B. Robeson, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.
Winfield S. Schley, chairman L. H. Board.
Silas Casey, comdg *New York*.
William T. Sampson, comdg *Iowa*.
Bartlett J. Cromwell, member Examng Board.
John W. Phillip, comdg *Texas*.
Henry F. Pickens, comdg receiving ship *Wabash*.
F. Rodgers, mem Board Inspection and Survey.
Louis Kempff, comdg receiving ship *Independence*.
Francis J. Higginson, comdg *Massachusetts*.
Geo. W. Sumner, captain Navy Yard, N. Y.
Benjamin F. Day, member Examining Board.
Alex. H. McCormick, member Armor Board.
Albert S. Barker, comdg *Oregon*.
Charles S. Cotton, leave absence.
Silas W. Terry, comdg receiving ship *Franklin*.
Merrill Miller, comdg receiving ship *Vermont*.
John J. Read, leave absence.
Mortimer L. Johnson, leave absence.
E. M. Shepard, comdg receiving ship *Richmond*.
Robby D. Evans, member Lighthouse Board.
Henry Glass, captain Navy Yard, Mare Island.
Philip H. Cooper, supt. Naval Academy.
Henry C. Taylor, comdg *Indiana*.
Geo. H. Wadleigh, captain Navy Yard, Boston.
A. S. Crowninshield, chief Bureau Navigation.
Frank Wildes, comdg U. S. S. *Boston*.
James H. Sands, comdg *Columbia*.
Yates Stirling, comdg *Lancaster*.
William C. Wise, comdg Navy Yd. Norfolk, Va.
Purnell F. Harrington, comdg *Puritan*.
Nicoll Ludlow, comdg *Terror*.
Francis A. Cook, comdg *Brooklyn*.
Colby M. Chester, comdg *Cincinnati*.
Charles E. Clark, comdg *Monterey*.
C. J. Barclay, comdg *Amphitrite*.
Charles B. Coghlan, comdg *Raleigh*.
Charles V. Gridley, comdg *Olympia*.
Charles D. Sigsbee, comdg *Maine*.
Richard P. Leary, comdg *San Francisco*.
William H. Whiting, comdg *Monadnock*.
Nehemiah M. Dyer, comdg *Philadelphia*.
Charles O'Neil, chief Bureau Ordnance.
Caspar F. Goodrich, prest Naval College.
French E. Chadwick, leave absence.

COMMANDERS, \$3,500.

Theodore F. Jewell, lighthouse insp, 10th dist.
William M. Folger, lighthouse insp, 11th dist.
Horace Elmer, Cramps' Ship Yard.
Benj. P. Lamberton, lighthouse insp, 5th dist.
John Schouler, Bureau Navigation.

F. W. Dickins, asst to Bureau Navigation.
Geo. F. F. Wilde, secretary Lighthouse Board.
Charles H. Davis, supt Naval Observatory.
Bowman H. McCalla, comdg *Marblehead*.
Charles J. Train, lighthouse insp, 4th dist.
Edwin White, Naval Academy.
George W. Pigman, inspector Ordnance, Newport News, Va.
John McGowan, comdg Tr. Ship and Station, Newport.
James G. Green, comdg Puget Sound Naval Station.
Charles H. Rockwell, comdg Naval Station, Port Royal.
James M. Forsyth, comdg Naval Station, Key West.
Geo. A. Converse, comdg *Montgomery*.
Royal B. Bradford, chief Bureau Equipment.
Joseph E. Craig, hydrographer Bu Navigation.
Chas. M. Thomas, Naval Academy.
Albert S. Snow, lighthouse inspector, 3d dist.
George C. Reiter, leave absence.
Willard H. Brownson, member Board Inspection and Survey.
Henry E. Nichols, comdg *Bennington*.
William W. Mead, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
Edwin S. Houston, capt Navy Yd. Mare Island.
Edwin Longnecker, Navy Yard, League Island.
George E. Ide, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
George M. Book, comdg *Marion*.
Thomas Perry, lighthouse inspector, 1st dist.
Charles H. Stockton, comdg *Yorktown*.
Oscar W. Farenholt, comdg *Monocacy*.
Edward T. Strong, comdg *Essex*.
Robert E. Impey, Navy Yard, Portsmouth.
Samuel Belden, lighthouse insp, 7th dist.
Eugene W. Watson, comdt Naval Station, New London.
John F. Merry, comdg *Machias*.
William C. Gibson, comdg Tr Ship *Adams*.
Washburn Maynard, comdg *Nashville*.
H. W. Lyon, comdg *Dolphin*.
James H. Dayton, comdg *Detroit*.
Asa Walker, comdg *Concord*.
M. R. S. Mackenzie, sick leave.
Chas. S. Sperry, Navy Yard, New York.
Frank Courtis, lighthouse insp, 12th dist.
W. W. Reisinger, comdt Navy Yard, Pensacola.
William T. Burwell, lighthouse insp, 16th dist.
John J. Hunker, comdg *Annapolis*.
Franklin Hanford, leave absence.
Robert M. Berry, comdg *Castine*.
S. W. Very, Navy Yard, Boston.
Henry N. Manney, comdg *Alliance*.
Chapman C. Todd, comdg *Wilmington*.
Jos. N. Hemphill, Bureau of Yards and Docks.
Abraham B. H. Lillie, comdg *Vicksburg*.
William T. Swinburne, comdg *Helena*.
William H. Emory, member Board Inspection and Survey.
George A. Bicknell, lighthouse insp, 14th dist.
Charles T. Hutchins, comdg nautical school ship *Saratoga*.
Seth M. Ackley, lighthouse insp, 6th dist.
Benjamin S. Richards, comdg *Alert*.
Benjamin F. Tilley, comdg *Newport*.
Harry Knox, Naval Academy.
Clifford H. West, chief staff N. Atlantic Station.
John P. Merrell, lighthouse insp, 13th dist.
Joseph G. Eaton, comdg Naval School Ship *Enterprise*.
William I. Moore, Navy Yard, Boston.
Charles Belknap, Naval Academy.
Fernando P. Gilmore, Navy Yard, New York.
Eugene H. C. Leutze, lighthouse insp, 9th dist.
Uriel Seebre, comdg *Wheeling*.
Albert R. Couden, Proving Grounds.

Edwin C. Pendleton, supt Gun Factory.
William Swift, Navy Yard, New York.
H. B. Mansfield, lighthouse insp, 15th dist.
E. D. F. Heald, Naval Academy.
F. M. Symonds, comdg *Marietta*.
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Richardson Clover, Office Naval Intelligence.
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F. M. Wise, Naval Academy.
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Edward H. Gheen, Hydrographic Office.
W. L. Field, Naval Rendezvous, N. Y.
H. G. O. Colby, lighthouse inspec, 2d dist.
L. C. Logan, training ship *Constellation*.
C. H. Arnold, comdg *Bancroft*.
Edward W. Sturdy, *Minneapolis*.
William S. Cowles, comdg *Fern*.
Charles O. Allibone, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.

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John E. Pillsbury, comdg *Vesuvius*.
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Charles C. Cornwell, sick leave.
Royal R. Ingersoll, Naval Academy.
Adolph Marx, U. S. S. *Maine*.
Duncan Kennedy, waiting orders.
James D. J. Kelley, inspector merchant vessels, N. Y.

Jefferson F. Moser, comdg *Albatross*.
Raymond P. Rogers, *Iowa*.
Robert T. Jasper, Naval Academy.
Seaton Schroder, *Massachusetts*.
F. J. Drake, Navy Yard, Mare Island.
Thomas C. McLean, in charge torpedo station.
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Francis H. Delano.
Charles T. Force, coast survey steamer *Endavor*.

Edwin K. Moore, comdg coast survey steamer *Patterson*.

Albion V. Wadhams, lighthouse insp, 8th dist.
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James R. Selfridge, *Puritan*.
Charles A. Adams, *Monterey*.
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Arthur B. Speyers, Navy Yard, New York.
N. E. Miles, *Lancaster*.

Charles P. Perkins, *Monadnock*.
B. H. Buckingham, sick leave.
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Perry Garst, *Terror*.
J. K. Cogswell, U. S. S. *Oregon*.
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G. B. Harber, Bureau Equipment.

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A. P. Osborn, comdg C. S. S. *Gedney*.
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N. E. Mason, *Brooklyn*.
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William P. Day, regt ship *Richmond*.

John C. Nelson, Midvale Steel Works.
Uriah R. Harris, Navy Yard, Boston.
Richard G. Davenport, Bureau Navigation.

Edward B. Barry, *Cincinnati*.
Herbert Winslow, *Yorktown*.
William H. Turner, regt ship *Franklin*.

George P. Colvocoresses, *Concord*.
Charles E. Colahan, *Detroit*.
Wainright Kellog, Bureau Equipment.

Albert G. Berry, *Amphitrite*.
John A. Norris, *Boston*.
William H. Driggs, Office Naval Intel.
N. J. K. Patch, training ship *Alliance*.
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William K. Van Reyepen, Chief Bureau Med. and Surgery.
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(With relative rank of lieutenant-commander.)

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John C. Boyd, asst. Bureau of Med. and Surg.
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Howard Wells, member naval ex. bd., New York.
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Frank Anderson, Naval Hospital, Yokohama.
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 James D. Gatewood, Mus. of Hygiene.
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 John D. Ford, *Brooklyn*.
 John L. Hannum, *Indiana*.
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 J. A. B. Smith, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
 C. J. Habighurst, insp boiler tubes, Phila.
 Alexander B. Bates, *Texas*.
 Robert W. Milligan, *Oregon*.
 George W. Baird, Supt. State, War and Navy Building.
 Richard Inch, *Concord*.
 Harrie Webster, *Yorktown*.
 H. N. Stevenson, *Monterey*.
 Julian S. Ogden, *Bennington*.
 Charles W. Rae, *Iowa*.
 George H. Kearny, Naval Academy.
 William S. Moore, *Columbia*.
 George Cowie, *Puritan*.
 Charles P. Howell, *Maine*.
 James H. Perry, Mem. Armor Board.
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 Albert F. Dixon, Navy Yard, New York.
 Joseph P. Mickley, *Terror*.
 William H. Nauman, *Monadnock*.
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 John K. Barton, Mem. Naval Ex. B'd. Phila.
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 Frank L. Denny, Major and Qr. Master, hdqrs Washington, D. C.
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 Gouverneur K. Haswell, New York city.
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 Leonard Chenery, New York.
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Isaac Hazlitt, Washington, D. C.
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 Lieut. C. H. Harlow, flag lieutenant.
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NASHVILLE—Comdr., W. Maynard; Lieuts., A. C. Dillingham, C. M. Winslow; Ensigns, C. S. Snow, T. P. Magruder, H. C. Kuenzli, W. R. Gherardi; Asst. Surg., F. L. Pleadwell; Asst. Paym., T. S. O'Leary; Chief Eng., E. R. Freeman.

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NEWPORT—Comdr., B. F. Tilley; Lieuts., J. H. Bull, J. T. Newton, G. S. Hanus, J. F. Luby, E. T. Witherspoon, A. Rust; Ensigns, J. V. Chase, H. S. Ritter, K. R. Belknap, L. B. Jones, E. L. Bisset; Surg., C. Biddle; P. A. Surg., C. H. Lowndes; Asst. Surg., C. E. Riggs; Asst. Paym., U. G. Ammen; P. A. Eng., W. H. Alderdice.

WILMINGTON—Comdr., C. C. Todd; Lieuts., J. B. Collins, W. G. Cutler, A. C. Almy, L. C. Bertolette; Ensigns, O. Bailey, J. V. Klemann; P. A. Surg., F. C. Cook; P. A. Paym., H. R. Sullivan; Chief Eng., J. P. S. Lawrence.

ANNAPOLIS—Comdr., J. J. Hunker; Lieuts., G. W. Mentz, C. J. Boush; Ensigns, W. V. Pratt, H. J. Ziegemeier, J. T. Tompkins, R. W. McNeely; A. Surg., S. B. Palmer; A. Paym., Joseph Fyffe; P. A. Eng., G. R. Salisbury.

VESUVIUS—Lieut.-Comdr., J. E. Pillsbury; Lieuts., W. E. Sewell, J. G. Quinby; Ensign, W. K. Harrison; Asst. Surg., J. F. Selp; P. A. Eng., F. W. Bartlett.

VICKSBURG—Comdr., A. B. H. Lillie; Lieuts., C. E. Fox, F. S. Carter; Ensigns, H. H. Hough, C. B. Barnes; Asst. Surg., M. K. Johnson; Asst. Paym., R. C. Schenck; P. A. Eng., R. S. Griffen. Rear-Admiral Joseph N. Miller, comdg.

Pacific Station.

Lieut. S. S. Rodgers, flag lieutenant.

Lieut. P. Andrews, secretary.

BALTIMORE (flagship)—Capt., N. M. Dyer; Lieut.-Comdr., J. B. Briggs; Lieuts., W. P. Elliott, A. G. Wenterhalter, F. W. Kellogg, J. M. Ellicott, C. S. Stanworth; Ensigns, G. N. Hayward, M. J. McCormick, A. G. Smith; Cadets, D. Wortsbaugh, I. C. Wettengel, C. M. Lozer, S. A. Kearney, A. MacArthur; Med. Insp., J. C. Wise; P. A. Surg., F. A. Hesler; Asst. Surg., R. K. Smith; Pay Insp., E. Bellows; Chief Eng., A. Kirby; P. A. Eng., W. P. Winchell; Asst. Engrs., H. B. Price, H. J. Cone; Cadet, C. P. Burt; Chap., T. S. Treeman; Capt. of Marines, O. C. Berryman; Lieut. of Marines, Dion Williams.

OREGON—Capt., E. S. Barker; Lieut.-Comdr., J. K. Cogswell; Lieuts., C. Thomas, W. H. Allen, H. W. Harrison, A. A. Ackerman, E. W. Eberle; Ensigns, C. L. Hussey, R. Z. Johnston; Cadets, C.

R. Miller, W. P. Giles, H. E. Yarnell, C. S. Kempff, S. G. Magill, L. M. Overstreet; Surg., P. A. Lovering; Asst. Surg., W. P. Grove; Paym., S. R. Calhoun; Chief Eng., R. W. Milligan; P. A. Eng., C. N. Offley; Asst. Engrs., J. M. Reeves, F. Lyon; Cadets, H. N. Jensen, W. D. Leahy; Chap., J. P. McIntyre; Capt. of Marines, R. Dickens; Lieut. of Marines, A. R. Davis.

MONTEREY—Capt., C. E. Clark; Lieut.-Comdr., C. A. Adams; Lieuts., V. L. Cottman, A. F. Techtler, H. Kimmell; Ensigns, C. C. Sewell, C. S. Hughes; Cadets, W. R. White, I. F. Landis; Surg., H. S. Percy; Paym., E. B. Rogers; Chief Eng., H. N. Stevenson; Asst. Eng., S. E. Moses; Cadet, D. S. Mahoney.

BENNINGTON—Comdr., H. E. Nichols; Lieuts., C. K. Curtis, H. T. Mayo, C. R. Eaton; Ensigns, W. S. Whitted, C. D. Stearns, R. C. Bulmer; P. A. Surg., E. P. Stone; P. A. Paym., S. L. Heap; Chief Eng., J. S. Ogden; Asst. Eng., E. Winship.

ALERT—Comdr., B. S. Richards; Lieuts., L. Young, C. V. Lausdale, H. A. Field; Ensigns, E. H. Campbell, J. R. Monaghan, W. H. Standley; P. A. Surg., J. M. Moore; P. A. Paym., W. J. Littell; Chief Eng., H. T. Cleaver.

CONCORD—Comdr., Asa Walker; Lieut.-Comdr., G. P. Colvocoressis; Lieuts., T. B. Howard, P. W. Hourigan, B. W. Wells; Ensigns, L. A. Kaiser, O. S. Knepper, H. V. Butler, W. C. Davidson; P. A. Surg., S. S. White; Asst. Surg., R. G. Brodrick; P. A. Paym., E. D. Ryan; Chief Eng., R. Inch; P. A. Eng., H. W. Jones.

MARIETTA—Comdr., F. M. Symonds; Lieuts., A. McCrackin, W. B. Caperton, J. H. Hetherington; Ensigns, H. K. Benham, F. B. Bassett, J. J. Roby; P. A. Surg., G. Rothganger; Asst. Paym., E. W. Bonaffon; P. A. Eng., W. H. Chambers.

MONADNOCK—Capt., W. H. Whiting; Lieut.-Comdr., C. P. Perkins; Lieuts., F. A. Wilner, J. P. Parker, A. W. Dodd, A. G. Rogers; Ensign, R. S. Douglas; Cadets, W. R. Sexton, L. R. Sargent; Surg., J. M. Steele; P. A. Paym., W. B. Wilcox; Chief Eng., W. H. Nauman; Asst. Eng., F. D. Read; Cadets, G. S. Lincoln, P. L. Pratt.

WHEELING—Comdr., U. Seabee; Lieuts., F. H. Lefavor, B. T. Walling; Ensigns, E. H. Durell, W. M. Crose, D. W. Todd, G. H. Burrage; Asst. Surg., W. M. Wheeler; Asst. Paym., J. Irwin; P. A. Eng., S. Arnold.

South Atlantic Station.

CINCINNATI—Capt., C. M. Chester; Lieut.-Comdr., E. B. Barry; Lieuts., C. J. Badger, J. E. Craven, J. A. Hoozeverff; Ensigns, F. L. Sandoz, J. E. Walker; Surg., J. C. Byrnes; Asst. Surg., D. H. Morgan; Paym., R. T. M. Ball; Chief Eng., R. Aston; P. A. Eng., W. C. Herbert; Asst. Engrs., E. R. Pollock, F. N. Freeman; Lieut. of Marines, J. A. Lejeune.

COSTINE—Comdr., R. M. Berry; Lieuts., N. T. Houston, H. Morrell, W. V. Bronaugh, Joseph Strauss; Ensigns, H. G. Gates, N. T. Coleman, A. H. Robertson; P. A. Surg., H. D. Wilson; P. A. Paym., E. B. Webster; P. A. Eng., R. I. Reid.

Asiatic Station.

Com. George Dewey, comdg.
Lieut. T. M. Brumby, flag lieutenant.
OLYMPIA (flagship)—Capt., C. N. Gridley; Lieut.-Comdr., S. C. Paine; Lieuts., C. G. Calkins, N. S. Nelson, S. Morgan, W. G. Miller; Ensigns, M. M. Taylor, S. M. Strite, W. P. Scott, F. B. Upham, A. G. Kavanagh; Med. Insp., A. F. Price; P. A. Surg., J. E. Page; Asst. Surg., C. P. Kindeberger; Pay Insp., D. Smith; Chief Eng., J. Entwistle; Asst. Engrs., E. S. Kellogg, E. H. Delany, J. M. Marshall; Chap., J. B. Frazier; Capt. of Marines, W. P. Biddle; Lieut. of Marines, W. N. McKelvey.

BOSTON—Capt., Frank Wildes; Lieut.-Comdr., J. A. Norris; Lieuts., John Gibson, W. L. Howard; Ensigns, L. H. Everhart, S. S. Robinson, J. S. Doddridge; Surg., M. H. Crawford; Asst. Surg., R. S. Blakeman; Paym., J. R. Martin; Chief Eng., G. B. Ransom; Asst. Eng., L. F. James; Lieut. of Marines, R. H. Dut-ton.

PETREL—Comdr., E. P. Wood; Lieuts., E. M. Hughes, B. A. Fiske, A. N. Wood, C. P. Plunkett; Ensigns, G. L. Fermier, W. S. Montgomery; P. A. Surg., C. D. Brownell; Asst. Paym., G. G. Siebels; P. A. Eng., R. S. Hall.

MACHIAS—Comdr., J. F. Merry; Lieuts., D. H. Mahan, E. J. Dornt, F. H. Sherman, R. M. Hughes, W. W. Buchanan, A. C. Dieffenbach; P. A. Surg., M. R. Piggott; P. A. Paym., W. L. Wilson; P. A. Eng., W. B. Dunning.

MONOCACY—Comdr., O. W. Farenholt; Lieuts., C. P. Rees, W. McLean, B. W. Hodges; Ensigns, H. A. Pearson, B. F. Hutchison, T. S. Wilson; P. A. Surg., N. J. Blackwood; Paym., A. Peterson; P. A. Eng., G. Kaemmerling.

European Station.

Com. J. A. Howell, comdg.
Lieut. J. J. Hunker, flag lieutenant.
W. R. L. Russell, secretary.
SAN FRANCISCO (flagship)—Capt., R. P. Leary; Lieut.-Comdr., A. P. Nazro; Lieuts., W. Kilburn, J. H. Oliver, M. Johnston, C. M. Fabs; Ensigns, L. H. Chandler, W. D. MacDougal, W. S. Turpin, W. J. Manion; Med. Insp., C. N. Gravatt; P. A. Surg., B. R. Ward; Asst. Surg., G. C. Hubbard; Pay Insp., R. P. Lisle; Chief Eng., W. H. Harris; P. A. Eng., L. D. Miner; Asst. Engrs., R. K. Crank, I. T. Cooper; Chap., C. H. Parks; Capt. of Marines, George Barnette.

RALEIGH—Capt., J. B. Coghlan; Lieut.-Comdr., F. Singer; Lieuts., W. Winder, B. Tappan, H. Rodman; Ensigns, C. B. Morgan, F. L. Chadwick, P. Babin; Surg., E. H. Marsteller; Asst. Surg., D. M. Carpenter; Paym., W. W. Galt; Chief Eng., F. H. Bailey; P. A. Eng., A. S. Halstead; Asst. Eng., J. R. Brady; Lieut. of Marines, T. C. Treadwell.

BANCROFT—Lieut.-Comdr., J. V. B. Blecker; Lieuts., Y. E. D. W. Veeder, W. Truxbun, H. B. Wilson; Ensigns, W. W. Phelps, C. T. Vogelsang; P. A. Surg., E. M. Ship; Asst. Paym., R. Hatton; Chief Eng., E. S. Warburton.

Training Ships.

ADAMS—Comdr., W. C. Gibson; Lieuts., F. E. Beatty, J. H. L. Holcomb, H. George; Ensigns, F. H. Brown, R. Mc-

Lane, S. P. Fullenweder, C. England; P. A. Surg., C. P. Bog; P. A. Paym., F. J. Semms; P. A. Eng., W. B. Day.

ALLIANCE—Comdr., H. N. Manney; Lieut.-Comdr., N. J. K. Patch; Lieuts., R. M. Doyle, W. B. Fletcher, R. D. Tisdale; Ensigns, R. Stone, A. A. McKethan, J. M. Luby; Cadets, T. C. Hart, O. G. Murfen, H. Williams; P. A. Surg., J. A. Guthrie; P. A. Paym., J. J. Cheatham.

ESSEX—Comdr., E. S. Strong; Lieuts., John Hubbard, J. W. Stewart, J. Jordan, W. O. Hulme; Ensigns, G. W. Williams, C. P. Jackson, D. F. Sellers; P. A. Surg., L. Morris; Asst. Paym., H. E. Biscoe.

Fish Commission.

ALBATROSS—Lieut.-Comdr., J. F. Moser; Lieuts., L. M. Garrett, H. E. Parmenter, J. C. McGuinness; Ensign, S. P. Graham; P. A. Surg., L. L. Young; Asst. Paym., B. P. Du Boise.

Northwest Lakes.

MICHIGAN—Lieut.-Com., R. Rush; Lieut., J. H. Shearman; Ensign, C. F. Preston; P. A. Surg., F. J. B. Cordero; P. A. Paym., S. McGowan; P. A. Eng., B. C. Sampson.

Torpedo Boats.

CUSHING—**DUPONT**—Lieut., S. S. Wood; Ensign, F. H. Clark.

ERICSSON—Lieut., N. R. Usher; Ensign, L. A. Bostwick.

FOOTE—Lieut.-Comdr., W. W. Kimball; Lieut., W. L. Rodgers; Ensign, R. H. Jackson.

PORTER—Lieut., J. C. Freemont; Ensign, J. V. Gillis; Asst. Surg., M. S. Elliott.

Naval Station, Newport, R. I.

Com. A. Kantz, cmdg.

TRAINING STATION AND TRAINING SHIP CONSTELLATION (third rate)—Comdr., John McGowan; Chap., W. A. Holway

Receiving Ships.

RICHMOND (receiving ship).

VERMONT (1 gun, receiving ship)—Capt., Merrill Miller.

WABASH (20 guns, receiving ship)—Capt., H. F. Pickens.

ENTERPRISE (6 guns, training ship)—Comdr., J. G. Eaton.

ST. MAY'S (8 guns, public marine school)—Lieut.-Comdr., W. H. Reeder.

SARATOGA (school ship)—Comdr., C. T. Hutchins.

FRANKLIN (30 guns, receiving ship)—Capt., S. W. Terry.

INDEPENDENCE (receiving ship)—Capt., L. Kempff.

Unassigned.

LANCASTER—Capt., Y. Stirling; Lieut.-Comdr., N. E. Niles; Lieuts., J. E. Roller, H. O. Dunn, S. W. Ryan, W. H. G. Bullard; Ensigns, G. R. Marvell, P. N. Olmstead; Surg., A. C. H. Russell; Paym., C. M. Ray; Capt. of Marines, C. P. Porter; Lieut. of Marines, G. Richards.

LIST OF SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.

[ABBREVIATIONS.—*Hull*: S., steel; I., iron; W., wood. *Propulsion*: S., screw; T. S., twin screw; Tr. S., triple screw; P., paddle; M. P., Mallory propeller.]

FIRST RATE.

NAME.	Displacement (tons).	Type.	Hull.	I. H. P.	Propulsion.	Guns (mch. battery).	Station or condition.
Indiana.....	10,288	1st class battleship..	S.	9,738	T. S.	16	North Atlantic Station.
Massachusetts.....	10,288	1st class battleship..	S.	10,403	T. S.	16	North Atlantic Station.
New York.....	8,200	Armored cruiser....	S.	17,401	T. S.	18	North Atlantic Station.
Columbia.....	7,375	Protected cruiser....	S.	18,509	Tr. S.	11	North Atlantic Station.
Minneapolis.....	7,375	Protected cruiser....	S.	20,862	Tr. S.	11	Navy yard, League Isl., Pa.
Maine.....	6,682	2d class battleship..	S.	9,293	T. S.	10	North Atlantic Station.
Texas.....	6,315	2d class battleship..	S.	8,600	T. S.	8	North Atlantic Station.
Olympia.....	5,870	Protected cruiser....	S.	17,313	T. S.	14	Asiatic Station.

SECOND RATE.

Baltimore.....	4,413	Protected cruiser....	S.	10,064	T. S.	10	Pacific Station.
Chicago.....	4,500	Partially protected cruiser.	S.	9,000	T. S.	18	Being repaired at navy yard, New York.
Philadelphia.....	4,324	Protected cruiser....	S.	8,815	T. S.	12	Navy yard, Mare Island.
Monterey.....	4,084	Barbette turret, low freeboard monitor.	S.	5,244	T. S.	4	Pacific Station.
Newark.....	4,098	Protected cruiser....	S.	8,869	T. S.	12	Navy yard, Norfolk.
San Francisco.....	4,088	Protected cruiser....	S.	9,913	T. S.	12	.....
Charleston.....	3,750	Protected cruiser....	S.	6,666	T. S.	8	.....
Miantonomoh.....	3,990	Double-tur. monitor. I.	I.	1,426	T. S.	4	Repairing at League Island.
Amphitrite.....	3,990	Double-tur. monitor. I.	I.	1,600	T. S.	6	North Atlantic Station.
Monadnock.....	3,990	Double-tur. monitor. I.	I.	3,000	T. S.	6	Pacific Station.
Terror.....	3,990	Double-tur. monitor. I.	I.	1,600	T. S.	4	North Atlantic Station.
Lancaster.....	3,250	Cruiser.....	W.	1,000	S.	12	Unassigned.
Cincinnati.....	3,213	Protected cruiser....	S.	10,000	T. S.	11	South Atlantic Station.
Raleigh.....	3,213	Protected cruiser....	S.	10,000	T. S.	11	European Station.
Atlanta.....	3,000	Partially protected cruiser.	S.	4,030	S.	8	Being repaired at navy yard, New York.
Boston.....	3,000	Partially protected cruiser.	S.	4,030	S.	8	Asiatic Station.

LIST OF SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.—CONTINUED.

THIRD RATE.

NAME.	Displacement (tons).	Type.	Hull.	I. H. P.	Propulsion.	Guns (mm. battery).	Station or condition.
Hartford	2,790	Cruiser.....	W.	2,000	S.	13	Repairing at navy yard, Mare Island.
Katabdin.....	2,155	Harbor defense ram	S.	5,068	T.S.	...	North Atlantic Station.
Ajax	2,100	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	Camden, N. J., for use of Naval Militia.
Canonicus.....	2,100	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	*League Island.
Mahopac.....	2,100	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	*League Island.
Manhattan.....	2,100	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	*League Island.
Wyandotte.....	2,100	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	For use of Naval Militia, Connecticut.
Detroit.....	2,089	Cruiser.....	S.	5,227	T.S.	9	North Atlantic Station.
Montgomery.....	2,089	Cruiser.....	S.	5,580	T.S.	9	North Atlantic Station.
Marblehead.....	2,089	Cruiser.....	S.	5,451	T.S.	9	North Atlantic Station.
Marion.....	1,900	Cruiser.....	W.	1,100	S.	8	Navy yard, Mare Island.
Mohican.....	1,900	Cruiser.....	W.	1,100	S.	10	*Navy yard, Mare Island.
Camanche.....	1,875	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	For use of Naval Militia, California.
Catskill.....	1,875	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	*League Island.
Jason.....	1,875	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	*League Island.
Lehigh.....	1,875	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	*League Island.
Montauk.....	1,875	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	*League Island.
Nahant.....	1,875	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	*League Island.
Nantucket.....	1,875	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	Loaned to North Carolina Naval Militia.
Passaic.....	1,875	Single-tur. monitor.	I.	340	S.	2	Boston, Mass., for use of Naval Militia.
Bennington.....	1,710	Gunboat.....	S.	3,436	T.S.	6	Pacific Station.
Concord.....	1,710	Gunboat.....	S.	3,405	T.S.	6	Pacific Station.
Yorktown.....	1,710	Gunboat.....	S.	3,392	T.S.	6	Navy yard, Mare Island.
Dolphin.....	1,486	Dispatch boat.....	S.	2,253	S.	2	Under repairs at New York.
Adams.....	1,375	Cruiser.....	W.	800	S.	6	Pacific Station.
Alliance.....	1,375	Cruiser.....	W.	800	S.	6	Training service.
Essex.....	1,375	Cruiser.....	W.	800	S.	6	Training service.
Enterprise.....	1,375	Cruiser.....	W.	800	S.	4	Pub. Marine School, Boston
Monocacy.....	1,370	Cruiser.....	I.	850	P.	6	Asiatic Station.
Thetis.....	1,250	Cruiser.....	W.	530	S.	...	Navy yard, Mare Island.
Castine.....	1,177	Gunboat.....	S.	2,199	T.S.	8	South Atlantic Station.
Machias.....	1,177	Gunboat.....	S.	2,046	T.S.	8	Asiatic Station.
Alert.....	1,020	Cruiser.....	I.	500	S.	3	Pacific Station.
Ranger.....	1,020	Cruiser.....	I.	500	S.	4	Being repaired, Mare Isl'd.

FOURTH RATE.

Vesuvius.....	929	Dynamite-gun vessel	S.	3,795	T.S.	3	North Atlantic Station.
Yantic.....	900	Cruiser.....	W.	310	S.	4	Out of commission.
Petrel.....	892	Gunboat.....	S.	1,095	S.	4	Asiatic Station.
Fern.....	840	Transport steamer.	W.	.....	S.	....	North Atlantic Station.
Bancroft.....	839	Cadet-practice vess'l	S.	1,213	T.S.	4	European Station.
Michigan.....	685	Cruiser.....	I.	365	P.	4	Special serv., N.-W. Lakes.
Pinta.....	550	Gunboat.....	I.	310	S.	2	Special service, Alaska.

TORPEDO BOATS.

Alarm.....	800	Torpedo ram.....	I.	600	M.P.	....	*Navy yard, New York.
Ericsson.....	120	Torpedo boat.....	S.	1,800	T.S.	....	North Atlantic Station.
Cushing.....	105	Torpedo boat.....	S.	1,720	T.S.	....	Special service.
Stiletto.....	31	Torpedo boat.....	W.	359	S.	....	Torpedo Station, Newport.

TUGS.

Fortune.....	450	Tug.....	I.	340	S.	....	Naval Station, Newport.
Iwana.....	192	Tug.....	S.	300	S.	....	Yard tug, Boston.
Leyden.....	450	Tug.....	I.	340	S.	....	Yard tug, Portsmouth, N.H.
Narkeeta.....	192	Tug.....	S.	300	S.	....	Yard tug, New York.
Nina.....	357	Tug.....	I.	388	S.	....	Navy yard, New York.
Rocket.....	187	Tug.....	W.	147	S.	....	Naval Station, Newport.
Standish.....	450	Tug.....	I.	340	S.	....	Naval Academy.
Traffic.....	280	Tug.....	W.	.....	S.	....	Navy yard, New York.
Triton.....	212	Tug.....	S.	300	S.	....	Yard tug, Washington
Wabnetta.....	192	Tug.....	S.	300	S.	....	Yard tug, Norfolk.
Unadilla.....	345	Tug.....	S.	400	S.	....	Yard tug, Mare Island.

LIST OF SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.—CONTINUED.

SAILING SHIPS.

NAME.	Displace- ment (tons).	Type.	Hull.	T. H. P.	Propul- sion.	Guns (incl. battery).	Station or condition.
Monongahela....	2,100	.....	W.	.....	Sails	4	Naval Academy.
Constellation....	1,136	.....	W.	.....	Sails	8	Stationary training ship, Newport.
Jamestown.....	1,150	.....	W.	.....	Sails	....	Loaned to Treasury Dept. for quarantine purposes.
Portsmouth.....	1,125	.....	W.	.....	Sails	12	For use of Nav. Militia, N.J.
Saratoga.....	1,025	.....	W.	.....	Sails	....	Pub. Marine School, Phila.
St. Mary's.....	1,025	.....	W.	.....	Sails	....	Pub. Marine School, N. Y.

RECEIVING SHIPS.

Franklin.....	5,170	.....	W.	1,050	S.	4	Receiving ship, Norfolk.
Minnesota.....	4,700	.....	W.	1,000	S.	9	For use of Nav. Militia, Mass.
Wabash.....	4,650	.....	W.	950	S.	....	Receiving ship, Boston.
Vermont.....	4,150	.....	W.	.....	Sails	1	Receiving ship, New York.
Independence....	3,270	.....	W.	.....	Sails	6	Receiving ship, Mare Isl'd.
Richmond.....	2,700	.....	W.	632	S.	14	Receiving ship, League I'd.

UNSERVICEABLE.

New Hampshire.	4,150	Sailing ship.....	W.	.....	Sails	....	For use of Naval Militia, New York.
Pensacola.....	3,000	Cruiser.....	W.	680	S.	....	*Navy yard, Mare Island.
Omaha.....	2,400	Cruiser.....	W.	953	S.	....	Transferred to Marine-Hos- pital Service.
Constitution.....	2,200	.....	W.	.....	Sails	4	*Navy yard, Portsmouth.
Swatara.....	1,900	Cruiser.....	W.	680	S.	....	*Navy yard, Mare Island.
Iroquois.....	1,575	Cruiser.....	W.	1,202	S.	....	Transferred to Marine-Hos- pital Service.
Nipsic.....	1,375	Cruiser.....	W.	829	S.	....	*Puget Sound Naval Sta.
St. Louis.....	830	Sailing ship.....	W.	.....	Sails	....	Loaned to Naval Militia State of Pennsylvania.
Dale.....	675	Sailing ship.....	W.	.....	Sails	....	For use of Naval Militia, Maryland.

UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

Kearsarge.....	11,525	1st class battleship..	S.	10,000	T.S.	22	Building at Newport News.
Kentucky.....	11,525	1st class battleship..	S.	10,000	T.S.	22	Building at Newport News.
Battleship No. 7.	11,520	1st class battleship..	S.	10,000	T.S.	....	Plans being prepared.
Battleship No. 8.	11,520	1st class battleship..	S.	10,000	T.S.	....	Plans being prepared.
Battleship No. 9.	11,520	1st class battleship..	S.	10,000	T.S.	....	Plans being prepared.
Iowa.....	11,410	1st class battleship..	S.	11,000	T.S.	18	North Atlantic Station.
Oregon.....	10,288	1st class battleship..	S.	11,111	T.S.	16	Pacific Station.
Brooklyn.....	9,271	Armored cruiser....	S.	16,000	T.S.	20	North Atlantic Station.
Puritan.....	6,060	Double-tur. monitor	I.	3,700	T.S.	10	North Atlantic Station.
Nashville.....	1,371	Light-draft gun- boat.	S.	1,750	T.S.	8	North Atlantic Station.
Wilmington.....	1,392	Light-draft gun- boat.	S.	1,600	T.S.	8	North Atlantic Station.
Helena.....	1,392	Light-draft gun- boat.	S.	1,600	T.S.	8	North Atlantic Station.
Gunboat No. 10..	1,000	Composite gunboat.	....	800	S.	6	L. Nixon, Elizabethport, N.J.
Gunboat No. 11..	1,000	Composite gunboat.	....	800	S.	6	Bath Iron Wks., Bath, Me.
Gunboat No. 12..	1,000	Composite gunboat.	....	800	S.	6	Bath Iron Wks., Bath, Me.
Gunboat No. 13..	1,000	Composite gunboat.	....	800	S.	6	John H. Dialogue & Son, Camden, N. J.
Gunboat No. 14..	1,000	Composite gunboat.	....	800	T.S.	6	Union Iron Works, San Francisco.
Gunboat No. 15..	1,000	Composite gunboat.	....	800	T.S.	6	Union Iron Works, San Francisco.
Torp. boat No. 3..	142	Torpedo boat.....	S.	2,000	T.S.	....	Building at Columbian Iron Works and Dry Dock Co., Baltimore, Md.
Torp. boat No. 4..	142	Torpedo boat.....	S.	2,000	T.S.	....	Building at Columbian Iron Works and Dry Dock Co., Baltimore, Md.
Torp. boat No. 5..	142	Torpedo boat.....	S.	2,000	T.S.	....	Building at Columbian Iron Works and Dry Dock Co., Baltimore, Md.
Torp. boat No. 6..	.....	Torpedo boat.....	S.	.....	T.S.	6	North Atlantic Station.
Torp. boat No. 7..	.....	Torpedo boat.....	S.	.....	T.S.	....	Herreshoff Mfg. Co.

*In ordinary.

LIST OF SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.—CONTINUED.

NAME.	Displacement (tons).	Type.	Hull.	I. H. P.	Propulsion.	Guns (mm. battery).	Station or condition.
Torp. boat No. 8.	182	Torpedo boat.....	S.	3,200	T.S.	....	Moran Bros. Co., Seattle, Wash.
Torp. boat No. 9.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Circular issued calling for bids.
Torp. boat No. 10.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Circular issued calling for bids.
Torp. boat No. 11.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Circular issued calling for bids.
Additional torpedo boats, not to exceed ten.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Circular issued calling for bids.
Submarine torpedo boat.	168	Torpedo boat.....	S.	1,200	T.S.	....	Building at Columbian Iron Works and Dry Dock Co., Baltimore, Md., under contract with J. P. Holland Torp. Boat Co.
Tug No. 5.....	225	Tug.....	S.	400	S.	....	Building at navy yard, Norfolk, Va.

TO OBTAIN STANDARD TIME.

Persons living in the following places, or in their vicinity, will add or subtract the figures given to local time to find the new standard time.

CITIES.	Standard or division.	Correction minutes.	CITIES.	Standard or division.	Correction minutes.
Portland, Me.....	Eastern.	Sub. 19	St. Joseph, Mo.....	Central.	Add 19
Boston, Mass.....	"	" 16	Kansas City, Mo.....	"	" 18
Providence, R. I.....	"	" 14	Grand Haven, Mich.....	"	Sub. 15
New Haven, Conn.....	"	" 8	Detroit, ".....	"	" 28
New York City.....	"	" 4	Milwaukee, Wis.....	"	" 8
Buffalo, N. Y.....	Add 16	" 16	La Crosse, ".....	"	Add 5
Ogdensburg, ".....	"	" 2	Superior City, ".....	"	" 8
Albany, ".....	Sub. 5	" 5	Janesville, ".....	"	Sub. 4
Utica, ".....	Add 1	" 1	Keokuk, Iowa.....	"	Add 6
Syracuse, ".....	"	" 5	Des Moines, ".....	"	" 14
Rochester, ".....	"	" 11	Dubuque, ".....	"	" 3
Philadelphia, Pa.....	"	" 1	Burlington, ".....	"	" 5
Pittsburg, ".....	"	" 20	St. Paul, Minn.....	"	" 12
Erie, ".....	Central.	Sub. 40	Duluth, ".....	"	" 9
Harrisburg, ".....	Eastern.	Add 7	Lawrence, Kas.....	"	" 21
Trenton, N. J.....	"	Sub. 1	Omaha City, Neb.....	"	" 24
Wilmington, Del.....	"	Add 2	Wilmington, N. C.....	Eastern.	" 13
Baltimore, Md.....	"	" 6	Raleigh, ".....	"	" 15
Richmond, Va.....	"	" 10	Charleston, S. C.....	"	" 20
Norfolk, ".....	"	" 5	Columbia, ".....	"	" 24
Lynchburg, ".....	"	" 17	Savannah, Ga.....	Central.	Sub. 36
Wheeling, W. Va.....	"	" 23	Pensacola, Fla.....	"	" 11
Washington, D. C.....	"	" 3	Jacksonville, ".....	"	" 33
Cleveland, O.....	Central.	Sub. 33	Huntsville, Ala.....	"	" 12
Columbus, ".....	"	" 28	Mobile, ".....	"	" 8
Toledo, ".....	"	" 26	Montgomery, ".....	"	" 15
Cincinnati, ".....	"	" 22	Jackson, Miss.....	"	Add 1
Dayton, ".....	"	" 23	New Orleans, La.....	"	" 0
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	"	" 19	Shreveport, ".....	"	" 15
Evansville, ".....	"	" 10	Knoxville, Tenn.....	Sub.	" 24
Indianapolis, ".....	"	" 16	Nashville, ".....	"	" 13
Chicago, Ill.....	"	" 10	Memphis, ".....	"	" 0
Cairo, ".....	"	" 3	Little Rock, Ark.....	Add	" 9
Galena, ".....	Add 2	" 2	Galveston, Tex.....	"	" 19
Springfield, ".....	Sub. 2	" 2	Austin, ".....	"	" 31
Rock Island, ".....	Add 3	" 3	Houston, ".....	"	" 21
Quincy, ".....	"	" 6	Denver, Col.....	Mountain.	" 0
Lexington, Ky.....	Sub. 23	" 13	Yankton, S. Dak.....	Central.	" 29
Louisville, ".....	"	" 18	Bismarck, N. Dak.....	"	" 43
Jefferson City, Mo.....	Add 9	" 9	Santa Fe, N. M.....	Mountain	" 4
St. Louis, ".....	"	" 1	Ft. Gibson, Cher. Nation	Central.	" 21

To find local time from standard time, reverse the operation.

Judicial.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

Chief Justice—MELVILLE W. FULLER, Illinois, 1888.

Justices—Jno. M. Harlan..Kentucky.....1877	George Shiras, Jr.....Pennsylvania.....1892
Horace Gray.....Massachusetts.....1881	Edward D. White.....Louisiana.....1884
David J. Brewer.....Kansas.....1889	Rufus W. Peckham.....New York.....1895
Henry B. Brown.....Michigan.....1890	One Vacancy.
Clerk—J. H. McKenney, D. C.....1880.	
Salaries: Chief Justice, \$10,500;	Justices, \$10,000; Clerk, \$6,000.
Marshal—J. M. Wright, Kentucky.....\$3,500	Reporter—J. C. B. Davis, New York.....\$4,500

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURTS OF APPEALS.

FIRST CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice Horace Gray; Circuit Judges, 1-e Baron B. Colt, W. L. Putnam; District Judges, Thomas L. Nelson, Nathan Webb, Arthur L. Brown, Edgar Aldrich. Clerk—J. G. Stearns, Boston, Mass.

SECOND CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice Rufus W. Peckham; Circuit Judges, William J. Wallace, E. H. Lacombe, Nathaniel Shipman; District Judges, Hoyt H. Wheeler, W. K. Townsend, A. C. Coxe, Asa W. Tenney, Addison Brown. Clerk—J. A. Shields, New York city.

THIRD CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice George Shiras, Jr.; Circuit Judges, M. W. Acheson, G. M. Dallas; District Judges, William Butler, Andrew Kirkpatrick, Joseph Bufington, Edward G. Bradford. Clerk—W. V. Williamson, Philadelphia.

FOURTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Chief Justice Melville W. Fuller, Chief Justice United States; Circuit Judges, C. H. Simonton, Nathan Goff; District Judges, John J. Jackson, Thomas R. Purnell, R. P. Dick, W. H. Brawley, T. J. Morris, R. W. Hughes, John Paul. Clerk—H. T. Milroy, Richmond, Va.

FIFTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice E. D. White; Circuit Judges, D. A. Pardee, A. P. McCormick; District Judges, W. T. Newman, Emory Speer, Charles Swayne, J. W. Locke, John Bruce, H. T. Toulmin, H. C. Niles, Charles Parlange, Aleck Boarman, J. B. Rec-

tor, D. E. Bryant, T. S. Maxey. Clerk—James M. McKee, New Orleans, La.

SIXTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice John M. Harlan; Circuit Judges, W. H. Taft, H. H. Lurton; District Judges, G. R. Sage, A. J. Ricks, H. H. Swan, H. F. Severens, J. W. Barr, E. S. Hammond, C. D. Clark. Clerk—W. S. Harsha, Cincinnati, O.

SEVENTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice H. B. Brown; Circuit Judges, W. A. Woods, J. G. Jenkins, J. W. Showalter; District Judges, P. S. Grosscup, J. H. Baker, W. J. Allen, W. H. Seaman, R. Bunn. Clerk—O. T. Morton, Chicago, Ill.

EIGHTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice D. J. Brewer; Circuit Judges, H. C. Caldwell, W. H. Sanborn, A. M. Thayer; District Judges, Wm. H. Munger, O. P. Shiras, J. S. Woolson, Wm. Lochren, J. F. Phillips, J. A. Williams, Moses Hallett, C. G. Foster, J. A. Riner, Elmer B. Adams, John H. Rogers, Chas. F. Amlund, John E. Carland, Jno. A. Marshall. Clerk—J. D. Jordan, St. Louis, Mo.

NINTH CIRCUIT.—Vacant; Judges—Circuit Judges, E. M. Ross, William B. Gilbert, W. W. Morrow; District Judges, James H. Beatty, J. J. DeHaven, C. P. Bellingier, T. P. Hawley, O. Wellborn, Hiram Knowles, C. H. Hanford. Clerk—F. D. Monckton, San Francisco.

CIRCUIT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

(Salaries of Circuit Judges, \$6,000 each.)

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Gray, Boston, Mass. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island. Circuit Judges—Le Baron B. Colt, Bristol, R. I., July 5, 1884; W. L. Putnam, Portland, Me., March 17, 1892.

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Peckham. Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, New York. Circuit Judges—Wm. J. Wallace, Syracuse, N. Y., April 6, 1882; E. H. Lacombe, New York, May 28, 1887; Nathaniel Shipman, Hartford, Conn., March 17, 1892.

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Shiras, Pittsburg, Pa. Districts of New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware. Circuit Judges—Marcus W. Acheson, Pittsburg, Pa., Feb. 3, 1891; George M. Dallas, Philadelphia, Pa., March 17, 1892.

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Chief Justice Fuller, Washington, D. C. Districts of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina. Circuit Judges—C. H. Simonton, Charleston, S. C., Dec. 19, 1893; Nathan Goff, Clarksburg, W. Va., March 17, 1892.

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice White. Districts of Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas. Circuit Judges—Don A. Pardee, New Orleans, La.,

May 13, 1881; A. P. McCormick, Dallas, Tex., March 17, 1892.

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Harlan. Districts of Ohio, Michigan, Kentucky, Tennessee. Circuit Judges—W. H. Taft, Cincinnati, O.; H. H. Lurton, Clarksville, Tenn., March 27, 1893.

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Brown, Chicago, Ill. Districts of Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin. Circuit Judges—W. A. Woods, Indianapolis, Ind., March 17, 1892; J. G. Jenkins, Milwaukee, Wis., March 23, 1893; J. W. Showalter, Chicago, Ill., March 1, 1895.

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Brewer, Leavenworth, Kas. Districts of Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wyoming, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado, Utah. Circuit Judges—W. H. Sanborn, St. Paul, Minn., March 17, 1892; H. C. Caldwell, Little Rock, Ark., March 4, 1890; Amos M. Thayer, St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 9, 1894.

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Vacant. Districts of California, Montana, Washington, Idaho, Oregon, Nevada. Circuit Judges—E. M. Ross, Los Angeles, Cal., 1896; W. B. Gilbert, Portland, Ore., March 18, 1892; Wm. W. Morrow, San Francisco, Cal., May 20, 1897.

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

(Salaries of judges, \$4,500 each.)

Chief Justice—C. C. NOTT, New York, 1863.

Judges—Lawrence Weldon.....Illinois.....1883	S. J. Peelle.....Indiana.....1892
John Davis.....Dis. Columbia 1883	C. B. Howry.....Mississippi.....1897

Chief Clerk—Archibald Hopkins, Massachusetts, 1873, \$3,000.

JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.

(Salaries, \$5,000 each.)

DISTRICTS.	Name.	Residence.	Date of commission.
ALABAMA—Northern and Middle Dist.	John Bruce.....	Montgomery.....	Feb. 27, 1875
Southern District.....	H. T. Toulmin.....	Mobile.....	Jan. 13, 1887
ALASKA.....	Charles S. Johnson.....	Sitka.....	July 28, 1897
ARKANSAS—Eastern District.....	John A. Williams.....	Little Rock.....	Sept. 22, 1890
Western District.....	John H. Rogers.....	Fort Smith.....	Nov. 27, 1886
ARIZONA.....	Hiram C. Truesdale.....	Phoenix.....	July 8, 1887
CALIFORNIA—Northern District.....	John J. De Haven.....	San Francisco.....	 1897
Southern District.....	John Wellborn.....	San Angeles.....	Mar. 1, 1845
COLORADO.....	Moses Hallett.....	Denver.....	Jan. 12, 1877
CONNECTICUT.....	W. K. Townsend.....	New Haven.....	Mar. 28, 1892
DELAWARE.....	Edward G. Bradford.....	Wilmington.....	May 21, 1897
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	E. F. Bingham.....	Washington.....	April 22, 1887
FLORIDA—Northern District.....	Charles Swayne.....	Jacksonville.....	April 1, 1890
Southern District.....	James W. Locke.....	Key West.....	Feb. 1, 1872
GEORGIA—Northern District.....	Wm. T. Newman.....	Atlanta.....	Aug. 13, 1881
Southern District.....	Emory Speer.....	Savannah.....	Feb. 18, 1885
IDAHO.....	James H. Beatty.....	Halley.....	Feb. 4, 1892
ILLINOIS—Northern District.....	P. S. Grosscup.....	Chicago.....	Dec. 20, 1892
Southern District.....	Wm. J. Allen.....	Springfield.....	April 18, 1887
INDIANA.....	John H. Baker.....	Goshen.....	Mar. 29, 1842
INDIAN TERRITORY—Northern Dist.	W. M. Springer.....	Muscogee.....	Dec. 12, 1895
Middle District.....	Wm. H. H. Clayton.....	South McAlester.....	May 18, 1897
Southern District.....	Hosea Townsend.....	Ardmore.....	Sept. 30, 1897
Additional Judge.....	John R. Thomas.....	.....	July 1, 1897
IOWA—Northern District.....	Oliver P. Shlras.....	Dubuque.....	Aug. 14, 1882
Southern District.....	John S. Woolson.....	Mount Pleasant.....	Jan. 11, 1893
KANSAS.....	Cassius G. Foster.....	Topeka.....	Mar. 10, 1874
KENTUCKY.....	John W. Barr.....	Louisville.....	April 16, 1880
LOUISIANA—Eastern District.....	C. Parlange.....	New Orleans.....	Jan. 15, 1894
Western District.....	Aleck Boardman.....	Shreveport.....	May 18, 1881
MAINE.....	Nathan Webb.....	Portland.....	Jan. 24, 1882
MARYLAND.....	Thomas J. Morris.....	Baltimore.....	July 1, 1879
MASSACHUSETTS.....	Thomas L. Nelson.....	Worcester.....	Jan. 10, 1879
MICHIGAN—Eastern District.....	Henry H. Swan.....	Detroit.....	Jan. 9, 1891
Western District.....	Henry F. Severens.....	Kalamazoo.....	May 25, 1896
MINNESOTA.....	William Lochren.....	St. Paul.....	May 18, 1896
MISSISSIPPI—Two Districts.....	Henry C. Niles.....	Kosciusko.....	Aug. 11, 1892
MISSOURI—Eastern District.....	E. B. Adams.....	St. Louis.....	May 17, 1895
Western District.....	John F. Phillips.....	Kansas City.....	June 25, 1883
MONTANA.....	Hiram Knowles.....	Helena.....	Feb. 21, 1890
NEBRASKA.....	Wm. H. Munger.....	Omaha.....	Feb. 18, 1897
NEVADA.....	Thomas P. Hawley.....	Carson City.....	Sept. 9, 1900
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	Edgar Aldrich.....	Littleton.....	Feb. 20, 1891
NEW JERSEY.....	Andrew Kirkpatrick.....	Trenton.....	Nov. 20, 1896
NEW MEXICO.....	Thomas Smith.....	Las Vegas.....	Oct. 5, 1893
NEW YORK—Northern District.....	Alfred C. Coxe.....	Utica.....	May 4, 1882
Southern District.....	Addison Brown.....	New York city.....	June 2, 1881
Eastern District.....	Asa W. Tenney.....	Brooklyn.....	July 8, 1897
NORTH CAROLINA—Eastern District.....	Thomas R. Purnell.....	Raleigh.....	May 5, 1897
Western District.....	Robert P. Dick.....	Greensboro.....	June 7, 1872
NORTH DAKOTA.....	Charles F. Amidon.....	Fargo.....	Feb. 18, 1897
OHIO—Northern District.....	A. J. Ricks.....	Cleveland.....	Jan. 16, 1890
Southern District.....	George R. Sage.....	Lebanon.....	Mar. 20, 1883
OKLAHOMA.....	Frank Dale.....	Guthrie.....	Sept. 12, 1893
OREGON.....	Charles B. Bellinger.....	Portland.....	April 15, 1893
PENNSYLVANIA—Eastern District.....	William Butler.....	West Chester.....	Feb. 19, 1879
Western District.....	Joseph Buffington.....	Pittsburg.....	Feb. 23, 1892
RHODE ISLAND.....	Arthur L. Brown.....	Providence.....	Dec. 15, 1896
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	W. A. Brawley.....	Charleston.....	Jan. 18, 1894
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	John E. Carland.....	Sioux Falls.....	Aug. 81, 1896
TENNESSEE—Eastern and Middle Dist.	Charles D. Clark.....	Chattanooga.....	Jan. 21, 1895
Western District.....	Ell S. Hammond.....	Memphis.....	June 17, 1878
TEXAS—Eastern District.....	David E. Bryant.....	Sherman.....	May 27, 1890
Western District.....	Thomas M. Maxey.....	Austin.....	June 25, 1888
Northern District.....	John B. Rector.....	Dallas.....	Mar. 17, 1892
UTAH.....	John A. Marshall.....	Salt Lake City.....	Feb. 4, 1896
VERMONT.....	Hoyt H. Wheeler.....	Brattleboro.....	Mar. 16, 1877
VIRGINIA—Eastern District.....	Robert W. Hughes.....	Norfolk.....	Jan. 14, 1874
Western District.....	John Paul.....	Harrisonburg.....	Mar. 3, 1883
WASHINGTON.....	C. H. Hanford.....	Seattle.....	Feb. 25, 1890
WEST VIRGINIA.....	John J. Jackson.....	Parkersburg.....	Aug. 3, 1861
WISCONSIN—Eastern District.....	W. H. Seaman.....	Sheboygan.....	April 3, 1893
Western District.....	Romanzo Bunn.....	Madison.....	Oct. 30, 1877
WYOMING.....	John A. Riner.....	Cheyenne.....	Sept. 22, 1890

UNITED STATES DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.

DISTRICTS.	Name.	Residence.
ALABAMA—Northern District.....	Wm. Vaughan.....	Birmingham.
Middle District.....	Warren S. Reese.....	Montgomery.
Southern District.....	Morris D. Wickersham.....	Mobile.
ARKANSAS—Eastern District.....	Jacob Trieber.....	Little Rock.
Western District.....	Burton E. Bennett.....	Fort Smith.
ALASKA.....	Thomas H. Barnes.....	Sitka.
ARIZONA.....	Everett E. Ellinwood.....	Phoenix.
CALIFORNIA—Northern District.....	Henry S. Foote.....	San Francisco.
Southern District.....	Frank P. Flint.....	Los Angeles.
COLORADO.....	Greeley W. Whitford.....	Denver.
CONNECTICUT.....	Charles W. Comstock.....	Hartford.
DELAWARE.....	Lewis C. Vandergrift.....	Wilmington.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	Henry E. Davis.....	Washington.
FLORIDA—Northern District.....	J. E. Wolfe.....	Pensacola.
Southern District.....	Jos. N. Stripling.....	Jacksonville.
GEORGIA—Northern District.....	Edgar A. Angier.....	Atlanta.
Southern District.....	Marion Erwin.....	Augusta.
IDAHO.....	James H. Forney.....	Moscow.
ILLINOIS—Northern District.....	John C. Black.....	Chicago.
Southern District.....	J. Otis Humphrey.....	Springfield.
INDIANA.....	Albert W. Wishard.....	Indianapolis.
INDIAN TERRITORY—Northern District.....	Pliny L. Soper.....	Muscogee.
Central District.....	John H. Wilkins.....	South McAlester.
Southern District.....	William B. Johnson.....	Ardmore.
IOWA—Northern District.....	Cato Sells.....	Vinton.
Southern District.....	Charles D. Fullen.....	Fairfield.
KANSAS.....	Isaac E. Lambert.....	Topeka.
KENTUCKY.....	William M. Smith.....	Louisville.
LOUISIANA—Eastern District.....	J. Ward Gurley, Jr.....	New Orleans.
Western District.....	C. W. Seals.....	Shreveport.
MAINE.....	Albert W. Bradbury.....	Portland.
MARYLAND.....	William L. Marbury.....	Baltimore.
MASSACHUSETTS.....	Boyd B. Jones.....	Waltham.
MICHIGAN—Eastern District.....	Alfred P. Lyon.....	West Bay City.
Western District.....	John Power.....	Grand Rapids.
MINNESOTA.....	E. C. Stringer.....	St. Paul.
MISSISSIPPI—Northern District.....	Mack A. Montgomery.....	Kosciusko.
Southern District.....	Alfred M. Lea.....	Vicksburg.
MISSOURI—Eastern District.....	William H. Clopton.....	St. Louis.
Western District.....	John R. Walker.....	Kansas City.
MONTANA.....	Preston H. Leslie.....	Helena.
NEBRASKA.....	A. J. Sawyer.....	Lincoln.
NEVADA.....	Charles Allen Jones.....	Carson City.
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	O. E. Branch.....	Manchester.
NEW JERSEY.....	J. Kearny Rice.....	New Brunswick.
NEW MEXICO.....	William B. Childers.....	Santa Fe.
NEW YORK—Northern District.....	Emory P. Close.....	Oswego.
Southern District.....	Wallace McFarlane.....	New York City.
Eastern District.....	J. L. Bennett.....	Brooklyn.
NORTH CAROLINA—Eastern District.....	Charles B. Aycock.....	Goldsboro.
Western District.....	Alfred E. Holton.....	Greensboro.
NORTH DAKOTA.....	T. R. Bangs.....	Grand Forks.
OHIO—Northern District.....	Samuel D. Dodge.....	Cleveland.
Southern District.....	Harlan Cleveland.....	Cincinnati.
OKLAHOMA.....	Caleb R. Brooks.....	Guthrie.
OREGON.....	Daniel R. Murphy.....	Portland.
PENNSYLVANIA—Eastern District.....	James M. Beck.....	Philadelphia.
Western District.....	Daniel B. Heiner.....	Pittsburg.
RHODE ISLAND.....	Charles A. Wilson.....	Providence.
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	Abial Lathrop.....	Charleston.
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	James D. Elliott.....	Elk Point.
TENNESSEE—Eastern District.....	William D. Wright.....	Chattanooga.
Middle District.....	Tully Brown.....	Nashville.
Western District.....	Charles B. Simonton.....	Memphis.
TEXAS—Eastern District.....	Sinclair Tallaferro.....	Houston.
Northern District.....	W. O. Hamilton.....	Comanche.
Western District.....	Robert U. Culberson.....	San Antonio.
UTAH.....	John W. Judd.....	Salt Lake City.
VERMONT.....	John H. Senter.....	Montpelier.
VIRGINIA—Eastern District.....	William H. White.....	Norfolk.
Western District.....	A. J. Montague.....	Danville.
WASHINGTON.....	W. R. Gay.....	Seattle.
WEST VIRGINIA.....	Joseph H. Gaines.....	Charleston.
WISCONSIN—Eastern District.....	Milton C. Phillips.....	Milwaukee.
Western District.....	Harry E. Briggs.....	Madison.
WYOMING.....	Gibson Clark.....	Cheyenne.

UNITED STATES MARSHALS.

DISTRICTS.	Name.	Residence.
ALABAMA—Northern District.....	D. N. Cooper.....	Birmingham.
Middle District.....	Leander J. Bryan.....	Montgomery.
Southern District.....	Frank Simmons.....	Mobile.
ARKANSAS—Eastern District.....	Henry M. Cooper.....	Little Rock.
Western District.....	Solomon F. Stahl.....	Fort Smith.
ALASKA.....	James M. Shoup.....	Sitka.
ARIZONA.....	William M. Griffith.....	Tucson.
CALIFORNIA—Northern District.....	Barry Baldwin.....	San Francisco.
Southern District.....	Nicholas A. Covarrubias.....	Los Angeles.
COLORADO.....	John A. Israel.....	Denver.
CONNECTICUT.....	Richard C. Morris.....	New London.
DELAWARE.....	John C. Short.....	Wilmington.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	Albert A. Wilson.....	Washington.
FLORIDA—Northern District.....	Samuel Puleston.....	Monticello.
Southern District.....	James McKay.....	Jacksonville.
GEORGIA—Northern District.....	Walter H. Johnson.....	Atlanta.
Southern District.....	John M. Barnes.....	Macon.
IDAHO.....	James I. Crutcher.....	Boise City.
ILLINOIS—Northern District.....	John W. Arnold.....	Chicago.
Southern District.....	Charles P. Hitch.....	Springfield.
INDIANA.....	Samuel E. Kercheval.....	Indianapolis.
INDIAN TERRITORY—Northern District.....	Leo E. Bennett.....	Muscogee.
Central District.....	Jasper P. Grady.....	Sout. McAlester.
Southern District.....	John S. Hammer.....	Ardmore.
IOWA—Northern District.....	William M. Desmond.....	Dubuque.
Southern District.....	Frank P. Bradley.....	Council Bluffs.
KANSAS.....	Shaw F. Neely.....	Topeka.
KENTUCKY.....	A. D. James.....	Louisville.
LOUISIANA—Eastern District.....	J. V. Guillotte.....	New Orleans.
Western District.....	James M. Martin.....	Shreveport.
MAINE.....	John B. Donovan.....	Portland.
MARYLAND.....	Charles H. Evans.....	Baltimore.
MASSACHUSETTS.....	Henry W. Swift.....	Boston.
MICHIGAN—Eastern District.....	Eugene D. Winney.....	Detroit.
Western District.....	Charles R. Pratt.....	Grand Rapids.
MINNESOTA.....	Richard T. O'Connor.....	St. Paul.
MISSISSIPPI—Northern District.....	Alexander J. Cooke.....	Oxford.
Southern District.....	Frederick W. Collins.....	Jackson.
MISSOURI—Eastern District.....	John E. Lynch.....	St. Louis.
Western District.....	Giles Y. Crenshaw.....	Kansas City.
MONTANA.....	William McDermott.....	Helena.
NEBRASKA.....	George H. Thummel.....	Hastings.
NEVADA.....	G. M. Humphrey.....	Carson City.
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	Clark Campbell.....	Concord.
NEW JERSEY.....	Thomas J. Alcott.....	Trenton.
NEW MEXICO.....	Creighton M. Foraker.....	Santa Fe.
NEW YORK—Northern District.....	F. C. Peck.....	Rochester.
Southern District.....	John H. McCarthy.....	New York City.
Eastern District.....	H. Y. Hayden.....	Brooklyn.
NORTH CAROLINA—Eastern District.....	O. J. Carroll.....	Raleigh.
Western District.....	M. Millikan.....	Greensboro.
NORTH DAKOTA.....	Joseph E. Cronan.....	Fargo.
OHIO—Northern District.....	Matthias A. Smalley.....	Cleveland.
Southern District.....	Michael Devanney.....	Cincinnati.
OKLAHOMA.....	K. H. Thompson.....	Guthrie.
OREGON.....	Henry C. Grady.....	Portland.
PENNSYLVANIA—Eastern District.....	James B. Reilly.....	Philadelphia.
Western District.....	John W. Walker.....	Pittsburg.
RHODE ISLAND.....	James S. McCabe.....	Providence.
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	John P. Hunter.....	Charleston.
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	Edward G. Kennedy.....	Sioux Falls.
TENNESSEE—Eastern District.....	Richard W. Austin.....	Knoxville.
Middle District.....	J. N. McKenzie.....	Nashville.
Western District.....	Joseph A. Manson.....	Memphis.
TEXAS—Eastern District.....	J. Shelby Williams.....	Paris.
Northern District.....	Robert M. Love.....	Dallas.
Western District.....	R. C. Ware.....	San Antonio.
UTAH.....	Glen Miller.....	Salt Lake City.
VERMONT.....	Emery S. Harris.....	Rutland.
VIRGINIA—Eastern District.....	John M. Hudgin.....	Richmond.
Western District.....	George W. Levi.....	Berryville.
WASHINGTON.....	Clarence W. Ide.....	Tacoma.
WEST VIRGINIA.....	John K. Thompson.....	Parkersburg.
WISCONSIN—Eastern District.....	George W. Pratt.....	Milwaukee.
Western District.....	William H. Canon.....	Madison.
WYOMING.....	John A. McDermott.....	Cheyenne.

Fifty-Fifth Congress.

From March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1899.

SENATE.

Republicans, 53; Democrats, 31; PEOPLE'S PARTY, 6.

G. A. Hobart (N. J.), vice-president, presiding.
W. P. Frye, Me., president pro tem.

ALABAMA.

John T. Morgan.....Selma.....1901
Edmund W. Pettus.....Selma.....1903

ARKANSAS.

James H. Berry.....Bentonville.....1901
James K. Jones.....Washington.....1903

CALIFORNIA.

Stephen M. White.....Los Angeles.....1899
Geo. C. Perkins.....San Francisco.....1903

COLORADO.

Edward O. Wolcott.....Denver.....1901
Henry M. Teller.....Central City.....1903

CONNECTICUT.

Joseph R. Hawley.....Hartford.....1899
Orville H. Platt.....Meriden.....1903

DELAWARE.

Richard R. Kenney.....Dover.....1901
George Gray.....New Castle.....1899

FLORIDA.

Samuel Pasco.....Monticello.....1899
Stephen R. Mallory.....Pensacola.....1903

GEORGIA.

Augustus O. Bacon.....Macon.....1901
Alexander S. Clay.....Marietta.....1903

IDAHO.

George L. Shoup.....Salmon City.....1901
HENRY HEITFELD.....Lewiston.....1903

ILLINOIS.

Shelby M. Cullom.....Springfield.....1901
William E. Mason.....Chicago.....1903

INDIANA.

David S. Turpie.....Indianapolis.....1899
Charles W. Fairbanks.....Indianapolis.....1903

IOWA.

John H. Gear.....Burlington.....1901
William B. Allison.....Dubuque.....1897

KANSAS.

Lucien Baker.....Leavenworth.....1901
WILLIAM A. HARRIS.....Linwood.....1903

KENTUCKY.

William Lindsay.....Frankfort.....1901
William J. Deboe.....1903

LOUISIANA.

Donelson Caffery.....Franklin.....1901
Samuel D. McEnery.....New Orleans.....1903

MAINE.

William P. Frye.....Lewiston.....1901
Eugene Hale.....Ellsworth.....1899

MARYLAND.

Arthur P. Gorman.....Laurel.....1899
George L. Wellington.....Cumberland.....1903

MASSACHUSETTS.

George F. Hoar.....Worcester.....1901
Henry C. Lodge.....Nahant.....1899

MICHIGAN.

James McMillan.....Detroit.....1901
Julius C. Burrows.....Kalamazoo.....1899

MINNESOTA.

Knute Nelson.....Alexandria.....1901
Cushman K. Davis.....St. Paul.....1899

MISSISSIPPI.

Edward C. Walthall.....Grenada.....1901
James Z. George.....Carrollton.....1899

MISSOURI.

Francis M. Cockrell.....Warrensburg.....1899
George G. Vest.....Kansas City.....1903

MONTANA.

Thomas H. Carter.....Helena.....1901
Lee Mantle.....Butte.....1899

NEBRASKA.

John M. Thurston.....Omaha.....1901
WILLIAM V. ALLEN.....Madison.....1899

NEVADA.

WILLIAM M. STEWART.....Carson City.....1899
JOHN P. JONES.....Gold Hill.....1903

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

William E. Chandler.....Concord.....1901
Jacob H. Gallinger.....Concord.....1903

NEW JERSEY.

William J. Sewell.....Camden.....1901
James Smith, Jr.....Newark.....1899

NEW YORK.

Edward Murphy, Jr.....Troy.....1899
Thomas C. Platt.....Owego.....1903

NORTH CAROLINA.

MARION BUTLER.....Raleigh.....1901
John C. Pritchard.....Marshall.....1903

NORTH DAKOTA.

William N. Roach.....Larimore.....1899
Henry C. Hansbrough.....Devil's Lake.....1903

OHIO.

Marcus A. Hanna.....Cleveland.....1899
Joseph B. Foraker.....Columbus.....1903

OREGON.

George W. McBride.....Portland.....1901
Henry W. Corbett.....Portland.....1903

PENNSYLVANIA.

Matthew S. Quay.....Beaver.....1899
Boies Penrose.....Philadelphia.....1903

RHODE ISLAND.

George P. Wetmore.....Newport.....1901
Nelson W. Aldrich.....Providence.....1899

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Benjamin R. Tillman.....Trenton.....1901
John L. McLaurin.....Bennettsville.....1903

SOUTH DAKOTA.

Richard F. Pettigrew.....Sioux Falls.....1901
James H. Kyle.....Aberdeen.....1903

TENNESSEE.

Thomas B. Turley.....Memphis.....1901
William B. Bate.....Nashville.....1899

TEXAS.

Horace R. Chilton.....Tyler.....1901
Roger Q. Mills.....Corsicana.....1899

UTAH.

Frank G. Cannon.....Ogden.....1899
Joseph L. Rawlins.....Salt Lake City.....1903

VERMONT.

Redfield Proctor.....Proctor.....1899
Justin S. Morrill.....Strafford.....1897

VIRGINIA.

Thomas S. Martin.....Scottsville.....1901
John W. Daniel.....Lynchburg.....1899

WASHINGTON.

John L. Wilson.....Spokane.....1899
Geo. F. Turner.....Spokane.....1903

WEST VIRGINIA.

Stephen B. Elkins.....Elkins.....1901
Charles J. Faulkner.....Martinsburg.....1899

WISCONSIN.

John L. Mitchell.....Milwaukee.....1899
John C. Spooner.....Hudson.....1903

WYOMING.

Francis E. Warren.....Cheyenne.....1901
Clarence D. Clark.....Evanston.....1899

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Republicans (*in italics*), 204; democrats (*in roman*), 123; populists (*in SMALL CAPS*), 27; silverites (*in CAPS*), 3. Whole number, 337. Those marked * served in the previous house. Those marked † served in a previous house.

Speaker—Thomas B. Reed....Maine.

ALABAMA.

1. Geo. W. Taylor.....Demopolis.
2. Jesse F. Stallings*.....Greenville.
3. Henry D. Clayton.....Eufaula.
4. Thos. S. Plowman.....Talladega.
5. Willis Brewer.....Haydenville.
6. John H. Bankhead.....Fayette.
7. MILFORD W. HOWARD.....Fort Peake.
8. Joseph Wheeler.....Wheeler.
9. Oscar W. Underwood.....Birmingham.

ARKANSAS.

1. Philip D. McCulloch, Jr.*.....Marianna.
2. John S. Little.....Greenwood.
3. Thomas C. McRae*.....Prescott.
4. William L. Terry*.....Little Rock.
5. Hugh A. Dinsmore*.....Fayetteville.
6. S. Brundrige, Jr.....Searcy.

CALIFORNIA.

1. John A. Barham*.....Sonoma.
2. Marion DeVries.....Stockton.
3. Samuel G. Hilborn*.....Oakland.
4. James G. Maguire*.....San Francisco.
5. Eugene F. Loud*.....San Francisco.
6. C. A. BARLOW.....San Luis Obispo.
7. G. H. CASTLE.....Merced.

COLORADO.

1. JOHN F. SHAFROTH*.....Denver.
2. JOHN C. BELL*.....Montrose.

CONNECTICUT.

1. E. Stevens Henry*.....Rockville.
2. Nehemiah D. Sperry*.....New Haven.
3. Charles A. Russell*.....Killingly.
4. Ebenezer J. Hill*.....Norwalk.

DELAWARE.

- L. I. Handy.....Newark.

FLORIDA.

1. Stephen M. Sparkman*.....Tampa.
2. R. W. Davis.....Palatka.

GEORGIA.

1. Rufus E. Lester*.....Savannah.
2. James M. Griggs.....Dawson.
3. E. B. Lewis.....Montezuma.
4. W. C. Adamson.....Carrollton.
5. Leonidas F. Livingston*.....Kings.
6. Charles L. Bartlett.....Macon.
7. John W. Maddox*.....Rome.
8. William M. Howard.....Lexington.
9. Farish Carter Tate*.....Jasper.
10. W. H. Fleming.....Augusta.
11. W. G. Brantley.....Brunswick.

IDAHO.

- JAMES GUNN.....Boise City.

ILLINOIS.

1. James R. Mann.....Chicago.
2. Wm. Lorimer*.....Chicago.
3. Hugh R. Belknap*.....Chicago.
4. Daniel W. Mills.....Chicago.
5. George E. White*.....Chicago.
6. Henry S. Boutell.....Chicago.
7. George E. Foss*.....Chicago.
8. Albert J. Hopkins*.....Aurora.
9. Robert R. Hitt*.....Mount Morris.
10. George W. Prince*.....Galesburg.
11. Walter Reeves*.....Streator.
12. Joseph G. Cannon*.....Danville.
13. Vespasian Warner*.....Clinton.
14. Joseph V. Graff*.....Pekin.
15. Benjamin F. Marsh*.....Warsaw.
16. W. H. Hinrichsen.....Jacksonville.
17. James A. Connolly*.....Springfield.
18. THOMAS M. JETT.....Hillsboro.

19. Andrew J. Hunter.....Paris.
20. James R. Campbell.....McLeansboro.
21. JEHU BAKER*.....Belleville.
22. George W. Smith*.....Murphysboro.

INDIANA.

1. James A. Hemenway*.....Boonville.
2. Robert W. Miers.....Bloomington.
3. T. W. Zenor.....Corydon.
4. Francis M. Griffith.....Vevay.
5. George W. Faris*.....Terre Haute.
6. Henry U. Johnson*.....Richmond.
7. Jesse Overstreet*.....Franklin.
8. Charles L. Henry.....Anderson.
9. Charles B. Landis.....Delphi.
10. E. D. Crumppacker.....Valparaiso.
11. George W. Steele*.....Marion.
12. James M. Robinson.....Ft. Wayne.
13. Lewis W. Royse*.....Warsaw.

IOWA.

1. Samuel M. Clark*.....Keokuk.
2. George M. Curtis*.....Clinton.
3. David B. Henderson*.....Dubuque.
4. Thomas Updegraff*.....McGregor.
5. Robert G. Cousins*.....Tipton.
6. John F. Lacey*.....Oskaloosa.
7. John A. T. Hull*.....Des Moines.
8. William P. Hepburn*.....Clarinda.
9. A. L. Hager*.....Greenfield.
10. Jonathan P. Dolliver*.....Fort Dodge.
11. George D. Perkins*.....Sioux City.

KANSAS.

- At Large—JERE D. BOTKIN.....Winfield.
1. Case Broderick*.....Holton.
 2. M. S. PETERS.....Kansas City.
 3. E. R. RIDGELEY.....Pittsburg.
 4. Charles Curtis*.....Topeka.
 5. W. D. VINCENT.....Clay Center.
 6. N. B. MCCORMICK.....Phillipsburg.
 7. JERRY SIMPSON*.....Medicine Lge.

KENTUCKY.

1. Charles K. Wheeler.....Paducah.
2. John D. Clardy*.....Newstead.
3. John S. Rhea.....Russellville.
4. David H. Smith.....Hodgenville.
5. Walter Evans*.....Louisville.
6. Albert S. Berry*.....Newport.
7. Evan E. Settle.....Owenton.
8. George M. Davison.....Stanford.
9. Samuel J. Pugh*.....Vanceburg.
10. Thomas Y. Fitzpatrick.....Prestonburg.
11. David G. Colson.....Middleboro.

LOUISIANA.

1. Adolph Meyer*.....New Orleans.
2. Robert C. Davey.....New Orleans.
3. Robert Broussard.....New Iberia.
4. Henry W. Ogden*.....Benton.
5. S. T. Baird.....Bastrop.
6. Samuel M. Robertson*.....Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

1. Thomas B. Reed*.....Portland.
2. Nelson Dingley, Jr.*.....Lewiston.
3. Edwin C. Burleigh.....Augusta.
4. Charles A. Boutelle*.....Bangor.

MARYLAND.

1. Isaac A. Barber.....Easton.
2. William B. Baker*.....Aberdeen.
3. William S. Boozie.....Baltimore.
4. William W. McIntire.....Baltimore.
5. Sidney E. Mudd*.....Laplatas.
6. John McDonald.....Rockville.

MASSACHUSETTS.

1. George P. Lawrence.....North Adams.
2. Frederick H. Gillet*.....Springfield.
3. Joseph Henry Walker*.....Worcester.

4. Geo. W. Weymouth.....Fitchburg.
5. William S. Knox*.....Lawrence.
6. William H. Moody*.....Haverhill.
7. William E. Barrett*.....Melrose.
8. Samuel W. McCall*.....Winchester.
9. John F. Fitzgerald*.....Boston.
10. S. J. Barrows.....Boston.
11. Charles F. Sprague.....Boston.
12. William C. Lovering.....Taunton.
13. John Simpkins.....Yarmouth.

MICHIGAN.

1. John B. Corliss.....Detroit.
2. George Spaulding*.....Monroe.
3. ALBERT M. TODD.....Kalamazoo.
4. Edward L. Hamilton.....Niles.
5. Wm. Alden Smith*.....Grand Rapids.
6. Samuel W. Smith*.....Pontiac.
7. Horace G. Snover*.....Port Austin.
8. E. D. Bruckner.....Saginaw.
9. Roswell P. Bishop*.....Ludington.
10. Rousseau O. Crump*.....Bay City.
11. William I. Mesick.....Mancelona.
12. Carlos D. Sheldon.....Houghton.

MINNESOTA.

1. James A. Twomey*.....Winona.
2. James T. McCleary*.....Mankato.
3. Joel P. Heatwole.....Northfield.
4. F. C. Stevens.....St. Paul.
5. Loren Fletcher*.....Minneapolis.
6. Page Morris.....Duluth.
7. Frank M. Eddy*.....Glenwood.

MISSISSIPPI.

1. John M. Allen*.....Tupelo.
2. W. V. Sullivan.....Oxford.
3. Thomas C. Catchings*.....Vicksburg.
4. Andrew F. Fox.....West Point.
5. John S. Williams*.....Yazoo City.
6. C. W. V. Love.....Gloster.
7. Patrick Henry.....Brandon.

MISSOURI.

1. James T. Lloyd.....Shelbyville.
2. Robert N. Bodine.....Paris.
3. Alexander M. Dockery*.....Gallatin.
4. Charles F. Cochran.....St. Joseph.
5. William S. Cowherd.....Kansas City.
6. David A. De Armond*.....Butler.
7. James A. Cooney.....Marshall.
8. Richard P. Blandt.....Lebanon.
9. Champ Clark*.....Bowling Green.
10. Richard Bartholdi*.....St. Louis.
11. Charles F. Joy*.....St. Louis.
12. Charles E. Pearce.....St. Louis.
13. Edward A. Robb.....Perryville.
14. William D. Vandiver.....Cape Girardeau.
15. M. E. Benton.....Neosho.

MONTANA.

CHARLES S. HARTMAN*..Bozeman.

NEBRASKA.

1. Jesse B. Strode*.....Lincoln.
2. David H. Mercer*.....Omaha.
3. SAMUEL MAXWELL.....Fremont.
4. WILLIAM L. STARK.....Aurora.
5. J. D. SUTHERLAND.....Nelson.
6. WILLIAM L. GREEN.....Kearney.

NEVADA.

F. G. NEWLANDS*.....Reno.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1. Cyrus A. Sulloway*.....Manchester.
2. Frank G. Clark.....Peterboro.

NEW JERSEY.

1. Henry C. Loudenslager*.....Paulsboro.
2. John J. Gardner*.....Atlantic City.
3. Benjamin F. Howell*.....New Brunswick.
4. Mahlon Pitney*.....Morristown.
5. James F. Stewart*.....Paterson.
6. Richard Wayne Parker*.....Newark.
7. Thomas McEwan, Jr.*.....Jersey City.
8. Charles Newell Fowler.....Elizabeth.

NEW YORK.

1. Joseph M. Belford.....Riverhead.
2. Denis M. Hurley*.....Brooklyn.
3. E. H. Driggs.....Brooklyn.
4. Israel F. Fischer*.....Brooklyn.
5. Charles G. Bennett*.....Brooklyn.
6. James R. Howe*.....Brooklyn.
7. John H. G. Vehslage.....New York city.
8. John M. Mitchell*.....New York city.
9. Thomas J. Bradley.....New York city.
10. Amos J. Cummings*.....New York city.
11. William Sulzer*.....New York city.
12. George B. McClellan*.....New York city.
13. Robert C. Shannon*.....New York city.
14. Lemuel E. Quigg*.....New York city.
15. Philip B. Low*.....New York city.
16. William L. Ward.....Port Chester.
17. Benjamin B. Odell, Jr.*.....Newburg.
18. John H. Ketchamf.....Dover Plains.
19. Aaron V. Cochran.....Hudson.
20. George N. Souhwick*.....Albany.
21. David Wilbert*.....Oneonta.
22. Lucien L. Littauer.....Gloversville.
23. Wallace T. Foote, Jr.*.....Port Henry.
24. Charles A. Chickering*.....Copenhagen.
25. James S. Sherman*.....Utica.
26. George W. Ray*.....Norwich.
27. James J. Beldent.....Syracuse.
28. Sereno E. Payne*.....Auburn.
29. Charles W. Gill t*.....Addison.
30. James W. Wadsworth*.....Geneseo.
31. Henry C. Brewster*.....Rochester.
32. Rowland B. Mahany*.....Buffalo.
33. Deulra S. Alexander.....Buffalo.
34. Warren B. Hooker*.....Fredonia.

NORTH CAROLINA.

1. HARRY SKINNER*.....Greenville.
2. Geo. H. White.....Tarboro.
3. JOHN E. FOWLER.....Clinton.
4. WILLIAM F. STROUD*.....Pittsboro.
5. W. W. Kitchin.....Roxboro.
6. CHARLES H. MARTIN.....Polkton.
7. A. C. SHUFORD.....Albemarle.
8. Romulus Z. Linney*.....Taylorsville.
9. Richmond Pearson*.....Asheville.

NORTH DAKOTA.

Martin N. Johnson*.....Petersburg.

OHIO.

1. William B. Shattuc.....Madisonville.
2. Jacob H. Bromwell*.....Cincinnati.
3. John L. Brenner.....Dayton.
4. GEO. A. MARSHALL.....Sidney.
5. David Meekison.....Napoleon.
6. Seth W. Brown.....Lebanon.
7. Walter L. Weaver.....Springfield.
8. Archibald Lybrand.....Delaware.
9. James N. Southard*.....Toledo.
10. Lucien J. Fenton*.....Winchester.
11. Charles H. Grosvenor*.....Athens.
12. John J. Lentz.....Columbus.
13. James A. Norton.....Tiffin.
14. Winfield S. Kerr*.....Mansfield.
15. Henry C. Van Voorhis*.....Zanesville.
16. Lorenzo Danford*.....St. Clairsville.
17. John A. McDowell.....Millersburg.
18. Robert W. Taylor*.....New Lisbon.
19. Stephen A. Northway*.....Jefferson.
20. C ifton B. Beach*.....Cleveland.
21. Theo. E. Burton*.....Cleveland.

OREGON.

1. Thomas H. Tongue.....Hillsboro.
2. William R. Ellis*.....Heppner.

PENNSYLVANIA.

- At Large—Galusha A. Grow*.....Glenwood.
1. Samuel A. Duvenport.....Erie.
1. Henry H. Brigham*.....Philadelphia.
2. Robert Adams, Jr.*.....Philadelphia.
3. William McAleer.....Philadelphia.
4. James R. Young.....Philadelphia.
5. Alfred C. Harmer*.....Philadelphia.
6. Thomas S. Butler.....West Chester.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

7. <i>Irving P. Wanger</i>	Norristown.
8. <i>William S. Kirkpatrick</i>	Easton.
9. <i>David Ermentrout</i>	Reading.
10. <i>Marriott Brosius</i> *.....	Lancaster.
11. <i>William Connell</i>	Scranton.
12. <i>Morgan B. William</i>	Wilkes-Barre.
13. <i>Charles N. Brumm</i> *.....	Minersville.
14. <i>Martin E. Olmstead</i>	Harrisburg.
15. <i>James H. Coddling</i> *.....	Towanda.
16. <i>Horace B. Packer</i>	Wellsboro.
17. <i>Monroe H. Kulp</i> *.....	Shamokin.
18. <i>Thaddeus M. Mahon</i> *.....	Chambersburg.
19. <i>George J. Bonner</i>	Gettysburg.
20. <i>Josiah D. Hicks</i> *.....	Altoona.
21. <i>E. E. Robbins</i>	Greensburg.
22. <i>John Dalzell</i> *.....	Pittsburg.
23. <i>William A. Stone</i> *.....	Allegheny.
24. <i>Ernest F. Acheson</i> *.....	Washington.
25. <i>J. B. Showalter</i>	Chicora.
26. <i>J. C. Sturtevant</i>	Conneautville.
27. <i>Charles W. Stone</i> *.....	Warren.
28. <i>William C. Arnold</i> *.....	Dubois.

RHODE ISLAND.

1. <i>Melville Bull</i> *.....	Middletown.
2. <i>Adin B. Capron</i>	Stillwater.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1. <i>William Elliot</i> *.....	Beaufort.
2. <i>W. Jasper Talbert</i> *.....	Parksville.
3. <i>Asbury C. Latimer</i> *.....	Belton.
4. <i>J. Stanyarne Wilson</i> *.....	Spartansburg.
5. <i>Thomas J. Stratt</i> *.....	Lancaster.
6. <i>James Norton</i>.....	.....
7. <i>J. William Stokes</i> *.....	Orangeburg.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

At Large— <i>John E. Kelly</i>	Flandreau.
<i>FREEMAN KNOWLES</i>	Deadwood.

TENNESSEE.

1. <i>Walter P. Brownlow</i>	Jonesboro.
2. <i>Henry R. Gibson</i>	Knoxville.
3. <i>John A. Moon</i>	Chattanooga.
4. <i>Benton McMillin</i> *.....	Carthage.
5. <i>James D. Richardson</i> *.....	Murfreesboro.
6. <i>John W. Gaines</i>	Nashville.
7. <i>Nicholas N. Cox</i> *.....	Franklin.
8. <i>T. W. Sims</i>	Linden.
9. <i>Rice A. Pierce</i>	Union City.
10. <i>E. W. Carmack</i>	Memphis.

TEXAS.

1. <i>Thomas H. Ball</i>	Huntsville.
2. <i>Samuel B. Cooper</i> *.....	Woodville.
3. <i>K. C. Graffenreid</i>	Longview.
4. <i>John W. Crawford</i>	Sulph'r Spr'gs.
5. <i>Joseph W. Bailey</i> *.....	Galveston.
6. <i>R. E. Burke</i>	Dallas.

7. <i>R. L. Henry</i>	Waco.
8. <i>S. W. T. Lanham</i>	Weatherford.
9. <i>Jos. D. Sayers</i> *.....	Bastrop.
10. <i>R. B. Hawley</i>	Galveston.
11. <i>Rudolph Kleberg</i>	Cuero.
12. <i>J. L. Slayden</i>	San Antonio.
13. <i>John H. Stephens</i>	Vernon.

UTAH.

<i>William H. King</i>	Salt Lake City.
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VERMONT.

1. <i>H. Henry Powers</i> *.....	Morrisville.
2. <i>William W. Grout</i> *.....	Barton.

VIRGINIA.

1. <i>William A. Jones</i> *.....	Warsaw.
2. <i>William A. Young</i>	Norfolk.
3. <i>John B. Lamb</i>	Richmond.
4. <i>Sidney P. Epes</i>	Blackstone.
5. <i>Claude A. Swanson</i> *.....	Chatham.
6. <i>Peter J. Otey</i> *.....	Lynchburg.
7. <i>James Hay</i>	Madison C. H.
8. <i>J. F. Rixey</i>	Culpeper.
9. <i>James A. Walker</i> *.....	Wytheville.
10. <i>Jacob Yost</i>	Staunton.

WASHINGTON.

At Large— <i>JAMES H. LEWIS</i>	Seattle.
<i>WILLIAM C. JONES</i>	Spokane.

WEST VIRGINIA.

1. <i>B. B. Dovenor</i> *.....	Wheeling.
2. <i>Alston G. Dayton</i> *.....	Philippi.
3. <i>Charles P. Dorr</i> *.....	Addison.
4. <i>Warren Miller</i> *.....	Jackson.

WISCONSIN.

1. <i>Henry A. Cooper</i> *.....	Racine.
2. <i>Edward Sauerhering</i> *.....	Maysville.
3. <i>Jos. W. Babcock</i> *.....	Necedah.
4. <i>Theobald Otjen</i> *.....	Milwaukee.
5. <i>Samuel S. Barney</i> *.....	West Bend.
6. <i>J. H. Davidson</i>	Oshkosh.
7. <i>Michael Griffin</i> *.....	Eau Claire.
8. <i>Edward S. Minor</i> *.....	Sturgeon Bay.
9. <i>Alex. Stewart</i> *.....	Wausau.
10. <i>John J. Jenkins</i> *.....	Chippewa Falls.

WYOMING.

<i>John E. Osborne</i>	Rawlins.
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TERRITORIES.

ARIZONA— <i>Marcus A. Smith</i>	Tucson.
NEW MEXICO— <i>H. B. Ferguson</i>	Albuquerque.
OKLAHOMA— <i>T. Y. CALLAHAN</i>	Kingfisher.

RECAPITULATION.

States.	R.	D.	Peo	State.	R.	D.	Peo	State.	R.	D.	Peo
Alabama.....	8	1		Maryland.....	6	..		Pennsylvania.....	27	3	..
Arkansas.....	6	..		Massachusetts.....	12	1	..	Rhode Island.....	2	..	..
California.....	3	2	2	Michigan.....	10	1	1	South Carolina.....	7	..	..
Colorado.....	..	1		Minnesota.....	7	..		South Dakota.....	..	2	..
Connecticut.....	4	..		Mississippi.....	7	..		Tennessee.....	2	8	..
Delaware.....	1	..		Missouri.....	3	12		Texas.....	1	12	..
Florida.....	2	..		Montana.....	..	..		Utah.....	1	..	..
Georgia.....	11	..		Nebraska.....	2	..	4	Vermont.....	2	..	..
Idaho.....	..	1		Nevada.....	..	..		Virginia.....	2	8	..
Illinois.....	17	3	2	New Hampshire.....	2	..		Washington.....	..	1	1
Indiana.....	9	4	..	New Jersey.....	8	..		West Virginia.....	4	..	..
Iowa.....	11	..		New York.....	28	6	..	Wisconsin.....	10	..	..
Kansas.....	2	..	6	North Carolina.....	3	1	5	Wyoming.....	..	1	..
Kentucky.....	4	7	..	North Dakota.....	1	..					
Louisiana.....	6	..		Ohio.....	15	5	1	Total.....	204	124	27
Maine.....	4	..		Oregon.....	2	..		Free slier. 3.			

SENATORS (Alphabetically Arranged).

Aldrich, N. W. Rhode Island	Gorman, Arthur P. Maryland	Penrose, Boies. Pennsylvania
Allen, W. V. Nebraska	Gray, George. Delaware	Perkins, G. C. California
Allison, William B. Iowa	Hale, Eugene. Maine	Pettigrew, R. F. South Dakota
Bacon, Augustus O. Georgia	Hanna, Marcus A. Ohio	Pettus, Edmund W. Alabama
Baker, Lucien. Kansas	Hansbrough, H. C. N. Dakota	Platt, Orville H. Connecticut
Bate, W. B. Tennessee	Harris, William A. Kansas	Platt, Thomas C. New York
Berry, James H. Arkansas	Hawley, Jos. R. Connecticut	Pritchard, J. C. North Carolina
Burrows, Julius C. Michigan	Helfeld, Henry. Idaho	Proctor, Redfield. Vermont
Butler, Marion. North Carolina	Hoar, George F. Massachusetts	Quay, M. S. Pennsylvania
Caffery, D. Louisiana	Jones, James K. Arkansas	Rawlins, Joseph L. Utah
Cannon, F. J. Utah	Jones, John P. Nevada	Roach, W. N. North Dakota
Carter, Thomas H. Montana	Kenney, Richard R. Delaware	Sewell, W. J. New Jersey
Chandler, W. E. New Hampshire	Kyle, J. H. South Dakota	Shoup, George L. Idaho
Chilton, Horace. Texas	Lindsay, William. Kentucky	Smith, James, Jr. New Jersey
Clark, Clarence D. Wyoming	Lodge, H. C. Massachusetts	Spooner, John C. Wisconsin
Clay, Alexander S. Georgia	McBride, George W. Oregon	Stewart, W. M. Nevada
Cockrell, F. M. Missouri	McEnery, S. D. Louisiana	Teller, Henry M. Colorado
Corbett, H. W. Oregon	McLaurin, J. L. South Carolina	Thurston, J. M. Nebraska
Cullom, Shelby W. Illinois	McMillan, James. Michigan	Tillman, B. R. South Carolina
Daniel, John M. Virginia	Mallory, S. R. Florida	Turley, Thos. B. Tennessee
Davis, C. K. Minnesota	Mantle, Lee. Montana	Turner, George F. Washington
Deboe, W. J. Kentucky	Martin, Thomas S. Virginia	Turpie, David. Indiana
Elkins, S. B. West Virginia	Mason, William E. Illinois	Vest, George G. Missouri
Fairbanks, C. W. Indiana	Mills, Roger Q. Texas	Walthall, E. C. Mississippi
Faulkner, C. J. West Virginia	Mitchell, J. L. Wisconsin	Warren, F. E. Wyoming
Foraker, Joseph B. Ohio	Morgan, John T. Alabama	Wellington, G. L. Maryland
Frye, William P. Maine	Morrill, Justin S. Vermont	Wetmore, Geo. P. Rhode Island
Gallinger, J. H. New Hampshire	Murphy, E., Jr. New York	White, S. M. California
Gear, John H. Iowa	Nelson, Knute. Minnesota	Wilson, John L. Washington
George, James Z. Mississippi	Pasco, Samuel. Florida	Wilcott, E. O. Colorado

REPRESENTATIVES (Alphabetically Arranged).

Acheson, E. F. Pennsylvania	Brownlow, W. P. Tennessee	Dayton, A. G. West Virginia
Adams, Robt. Jr. Pennsylvania	Brucker, Ferd. Michigan	DeArmond, D. A. Missouri
Adamson, Wm. C. Georgia	Brumm, C. N. Pennsylvania	DeGraffenreid, R. C. Texas
Alexander, DeA. S. New York	Brundidge, S., Jr. Arkansas	DeVries, Marion. California
Allen, J. M. Mississippi	Bull, Melville. Rhode Island	Dingley, N., Jr. Maine
Arnold, Wm. C. Pennsylvania	Burke, Robt. E. Texas	Dinsmore, H. A. Arkansas
Babcock, J. W. Wisconsin	Burleigh, E. C. Maine	Dockery, A. M. Missouri
Bailey, J. W. Texas	Burton, T. E. Ohio	Dolliver, J. P. Iowa
Baird, S. T. Louisiana	Butler, T. S. Pennsylvania	Dorr, Chas. P. West Virginia
Baker, Jehu. Illinois	Campbell, James R. Illinois	Dovener, B. B. West Virginia
Baker, W. B. Maryland	Cannon, J. G. Illinois	Driggs, E. H. New York
Ball, Thomas H. Texas	Capron, Adin B. Rhode Island	Eddy, F. M. Minnesota
Bankhead, John H. Alabama	Carmack, E. W. Tennessee	Elliot, Wm. South Carolina
Barber, Isaac A. Maryland	Castle, C. H. California	Ellis, W. R. Oregon
Barham, John A. California	Catchings, T. C. Mississippi	Epes, Sidney P. Virginia
Barlow, C. A. California	Chickering, C. A. New York	Ermentrout, D. Pennsylvania
Barney, S. S. Wisconsin	Clardy, John D. Kentucky	Evans, Walter. Kentucky
Barrett, W. E. Massachusetts	Clark, C. Missouri	Faris, Geo. W. Indiana
Barrows, S. J. Massachusetts	Clark, S. M. Iowa	Fenton, L. J. Ohio
Bartholdt, R. Missouri	Clarke, F. G. New Hampshire	Fischer, I. F. New York
Bartlett, C. L. Georgia	Clayton, H. D. Alabama	Fitzgerald, J. F. Massachusetts
Beach, C. B. Ohio	Cochran, Chas. F. Missouri	Fitzpatrick, T. V. Kentucky
Belden, James J. New York	Cochrane, A. V. S. New York	Fleming, Wm. H. Georgia
Belford, Joseph M. New York	Coddling, J. H. Pennsylvania	Fletcher, L. Minnesota
Belknap, H. R. Illinois	Colson, D. G. Kentucky	Foot, W. T., Jr. New York
Bell, J. C. Colorado	Connell, Wm. Pennsylvania	Foss, Geo. E. Illinois
Benner, G. J. Pennsylvania	Connelly, J. A. Illinois	Fowler, C. N. New Jersey
Bennett, C. G. New York	Cooney, J. A. Missouri	Fowler, J. E. North Carolina
Benton, M. E. Missouri	Cooper, H. A. Wisconsin	Fox, Andrew F. Mississippi
Berry, A. S. Kentucky	Cooper, S. B. Texas	Gaines, John W. Tennessee
Bingham, H. H. Pennsylvania	Corliss, John B. Michigan	Gardner John J. New Jersey
Bishop, R. P. Michigan	Cowherd, Wm. S. Missouri	Gibson, H. R. Tennessee
Bland, R. P. Missouri	Cox, N. N. Tennessee	Gillet, C. W. New York
Bodine, R. N. Missouri	Cousins, R. G. Iowa	Gillett, F. H. Massachusetts
Bpoze, Wm. S. Maryland	Cranford, J. W. Texas	Graff, Joseph V. Illinois
Botkin, Jeremiah D. Kansas	Crump, R. O. Michigan	Greene, Wm. D. Nebraska
Boutell, H. S. Illinois	Crumpacker, E. D. Indiana	Griffin, Michael. Wisconsin
Bradley, T. J. New York	Cummings, A. J. New York	Griffith, F. M. Indiana
Brantley, Wm. J. Georgia	Curtis, C. Kansas	Grigas, James M. Georgia
Brenner, John L. Ohio	Curtis, Geo. M. Iowa	Grosvenor, C. H. Ohio
Brewer, Willis. Alabama	Dalzell, John. Pennsylvania	Groat, W. W. Vermont
Brewster, H. C. New York	Danford, L. Ohio	Grow, G. A. Pennsylvania
Broderick, C. Kansas	Davenport, S. A. Pennsylvania	Gunn, James. Idaho
Bromwell, J. H. Ohio	Davey, Robt. C. Louisiana	Hager, A. L. Iowa
Brosius, M. Pennsylvania	Davidson, J. H. Wisconsin	Hamilton, E. L. Michigan
Broussard, Robt. Louisiana	Davis, Robt. W. Florida	Handy, L. I. Delaware
Brown, Seth W. Ohio	Davison, Geo. M. Kentucky	Harmer, A. C. Pennsylvania

REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

Hartman, C. S.....	Montana	Maguire, J. G.....	California	Slayden, J. L.....	Texas
Hawley, R. B.....	Texas	Mahony, K. B.....	New York	Smith, D. H.....	Kentucky
Hay, James.....	Virginia	Mahon, T. M.....	Pennsylvania	Smith, S. W.....	Illinois
Heatwole, J. P.....	Minnesota	Mann, J. R.....	Illinois	Smith, W. A.....	Michigan
Hemenway, J. A.....	Indiana	Marsh, B. F.....	Illinois	Snover, H. G.....	Michigan
Henderson, D. B.....	Iowa	Marshall, G. A.....	Ohio	Southard, J. H.....	Ohio
Henry, C. L.....	Indiana	Martin, C. H.....	North Carolina	Southwick, G. N.....	New York
Henry, E. S.....	Connecticut	Maxwell, S.....	Nebraska	Spalding, G.....	Michigan
Henry, Patrick.....	Mississippi	Meekison, D.....	Ohio	Sparkman, S. M.....	Florida
Henry, Robert L.....	Texas	Mercer, D. H.....	Nebraska	Sperry, N. D.....	Connecticut
Hepburn, W. P.....	Iowa	Mesick, W. S.....	Michigan	Sprague, C. F.....	Massachusetts
Hicks, J. D.....	Pennsylvania	Meyer, A.....	Louisiana	Stallings, J. F.....	Alabama
Hilborn, S. G.....	California	Miers, Robert W.....	Indiana	Stark, W. L.....	Nebraska
Hill, E. J.....	Connecticut	Miller, Warren.....	West Virginia	Steele, G. W.....	Indiana
Hinrichsen, Wm. H.....	Illinois	Mills, D. W.....	Illinois	Stephens, J. H.....	Texas
Hitt, R. R.....	Illinois	Minor, E. S.....	Wisconsin	Stevens, F. C.....	Minnesota
Hooker, W. B.....	New York	Mitchell, J. M.....	New York	Stewart, Alex.....	Wisconsin
Hopkins, A. J.....	Illinois	Moody, W. H.....	Massachusetts	Stewart, J. F.....	New Jersey
Howard, M. W.....	Alabama	Moore, J. A.....	Tennessee	Stokes, J. W.....	South Carolina
Howard, Wm. M.....	Georgia	Morris, Page.....	Minnesota	Stone, Chas. W.....	Pennsylvania
Howe, J. R.....	New York	Mudd, Sidney E.....	Maryland	Stone, W. A.....	Pennsylvania
Howell, B. F.....	New Jersey	Newlands, F. G.....	Nevada	Strait, T. J.....	South Carolina
Hull, J. A. T.....	Iowa	Northway, S. A.....	Ohio	Strode, J. B.....	Nebraska
Hunter, A. J.....	Illinois	Norton, J. J.....	South Carolina	Strowd, W. F.....	North Carolina
Hurley, D. M.....	New York	Norton, J. A.....	Ohio	sturtevant, J. C.....	Pennsylvania
Jenkins, J. J.....	Wisconsin	Odell, B. B. Jr.....	New York	Sullivan, W. V.....	Mississippi
Jett, Thos. M.....	Illinois	Ogden, H. W.....	Louisiana	Sulloway, C. A.....	New Hampshire
Johnson, H. U.....	Indiana	Olmsed, M. E.....	Pennsylvania	Sulzer, W.....	New York
Johnson, M. N.....	North Dakota	Osborne, J. E.....	Wyoming	Sutherland, R. D.....	Nebraska
Jones, W. A.....	Virginia	Otey, Peter J.....	Virginia	Swanson, C. A.....	Virginia
Jones, W. C.....	Washington	Otjen, Theobald.....	Wisconsin	Talbert, W. J.....	South Carolina
Joy, C. F.....	Missouri	Overstreet, J. R.....	Indiana	Tate, F. C.....	Georgia
Kelly, J. E.....	South Dakota	Packer, H. B.....	Pennsylvania	Taylor, R. W.....	Ohio
Kerr, W. S.....	Ohio	Parker, R. W.....	Tennessee	Taylor, G. W.....	Alabama
Ketcham, J. H.....	New York	Payne, S. E.....	New York	Tawney, J. A.....	Minnesota
King, Wm. H.....	Utah	Pearce, C. E.....	Missouri	Terry, W. L.....	Arkansas
Kirkpatrick, W. S.....	Pennsylvania	Pearson, R.....	North Carolina	Todd, A. M.....	Michigan
Kitchin, W. W.....	North Carolina	Perkins, G. D.....	Iowa	Tongue, T. H.....	Ohio
Kleberg, R.....	Texas	Peters, M. S.....	Kansas	Underwood, O. W.....	Alabama
Knowles, F.....	South Dakota	Pierce, R. A.....	Tennessee	Updegraff, T.....	Iowa
Knox, W. S.....	Massachusetts	Pitney, M.....	New Jersey	Vandiver, W. D.....	Missouri
Kulp, M. H.....	Pennsylvania	Plowman, T. S.....	Alabama	Van Voorhis, H. C.....	Ohio
Lacey, J. F.....	Iowa	Powers, H. H.....	Vermont	Vehslage, J. H. G.....	New York
Lamb, John.....	Virginia	Prince, G. W.....	Illinois	Vincent, W. D.....	Kansas
Lanham, S. W. T.....	Texas	Pugh, S. J.....	Kentucky	Wadsworth, J. W.....	New York
Landis, C. B.....	Indiana	Quigg, L. E.....	New York	Walker, J. H.....	Massachusetts
Latimer, A. C.....	South Carolina	Ray, G. W.....	New York	Walker, J. A.....	Virginia
Lawrence, Geo. P.....	Mass.	Reed, T. B.....	Maine	Wanger, I. P.....	Pennsylvania
Lentz, J. J.....	Ohio	Reeves, W.....	Illinois	Ward, W. L.....	New York
Lester, R. E.....	Georgia	Rhea, J. S.....	Kentucky	Warner V.....	Illinois
Lewis, E. B.....	Georgia	Richardson, J. D.....	Tennessee	Weaver, W. L.....	Ohio
Lewis, J. H.....	Washington	Ridgely, E. R.....	Kansas	Weymouth, G.....	Massachusetts
Linney, R. Z.....	North Carolina	Rixey, J. F.....	Virginia	Wheeler, C. K.....	Kentucky
Littauer, L. N.....	New York	Robb, E. A.....	Missouri	Wheeler, J.....	Alabama
Little, J. S.....	Arkansas	Robbins, E. E.....	Pennsylvania	White, G. E.....	Illinois
Livingston, L. F.....	Georgia	Robertson, S. M.....	Louisiana	White, G. H.....	North Carolina
Lloyd, J. T.....	Missouri	Robinson, J. M.....	Indiana	Wilber, D. B.....	New York
Lovering, W. C.....	Massachusetts	Royce, L. W.....	Indiana	Williams, J. S.....	Mississippi
Low, P. B.....	New York	Russell, C. A.....	Connecticut	Williams, M. B.....	Pennsylvania
Lybrand, Archibald.....	Ohio	Sauerhering, E.....	Wisconsin	Wilson, S.....	South Carolina
McAleer, Wm.....	Pennsylvania	Sayers, J. D.....	Texas	Wright, A. B.....	Massachusetts
McCall, S. W.....	Massachusetts	Settle, Evan E.....	Kentucky	Yost, Jacob.....	Virginia
McCleary, J. T.....	Minnesota	Shafroth, J. F.....	Colorado	Young, J. R.....	Pennsylvania
McClellan, G. B.....	New York	Shannon, R. C.....	New York	Young, W. A.....	Virginia
McCormick, N. B.....	Kansas	Shattuck, W. B.....	Ohio	Zenor, W. T.....	Indiana
McCulloch, P. D.....	Arkansas	Shelden, C. D.....	Michigan		
McDonald, J.....	Maryland	Sherman, J. S.....	New York		
McDowell, J. A.....	Ohio	Shuford, A. C.....	North Carolina		
McEwan, T., Jr.....	New Jersey	Showalter, J. B.....	Pennsylvania		
McIntire, W. W.....	Maryland	Simpkins, J.....	Massachusetts		
McMillin, B.....	Tennessee	Simpson, Jerry.....	Kansas		
McRea, Thomas C.....	Arkansas	Sims, Thetus W.....	Tennessee		
Maddox, J. W.....	Georgia	Skinner, Harry.....	North Carolina		

DELEGATES.

Callahan, T. Y.....	Oklahoma
Ferguson, H. B.....	New Mexico
Smith, M. A.....	Arizona

OFFICERS OF CONGRESS.

SENATE.

Secretary—William R. Cox.
 Chief Clerk—John S. McEwan.
 Librarian—A. W. Church.
 Chaplain—Rev. W. H. Milburn.
 Sergeant-at-Arms—R. J. Bright.
 Postmaster—R. A. Dobbin.

HOUSE.

Clerk—Alexander McDowell.
 Librarian—C. B. Brockway.
 Sergeant-at-Arms—B. F. Russell.
 Doorkeeper—W. B. Glenn.
 Chaplain—Rev. H. N. Couden.
 Postmaster—Joseph C. McElroy.

APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES

Under each census since the formation of the government.

STATES.	Admitted.	Under constitu- tion. Ratio 30,000.	First census. Ratio 33,000.	Second census. Ratio 33,000.	Third census. Ratio 35,000.	Fourth census. Ratio 40,000.	Fifth census. Ratio 47,000.	Sixth census. Ratio 70,000.	Seventh census. Ratio 93,423.	Eighth census. Ratio 127,381.	Ninth census. Ratio 131,425.	Tenth census. Ratio 151,911.	Eleventh census. Ratio 173,901.
Alabama.....	1819					3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9
Arkansas.....	1836							1	2	3	4	5	6
California.....	1850								2	3	4	6	7
Colorado.....	1876										1	1	2
Connecticut.....		5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4
Delaware.....		1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Florida.....	1845								1	1	2	2	2
Georgia.....		3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11
Idaho.....	1890											1	1
Illinois.....	1818					1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22
Indiana.....	1816					3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13
Iowa.....	1846								2	6	9	11	11
Kansas.....	1861									1	3	7	8
Kentucky.....	1792		2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11
Louisiana.....	1812					3	3	4	4	5	5	6	6
Maine.....	1820					7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4
Maryland.....		6	8	9	9	7	8	6	6	5	6	6	6
Massachusetts.....		8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13
Michigan.....	1837							3	4	6	9	11	12
Minnesota.....	1858								2	2	3	5	7
Mississippi.....	1817					1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7
Missouri.....	1821					1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15
Montana.....	1889											1	1
Nebraska.....	1867										1	3	6
Nevada.....	1864										1	1	1
New Hampshire.....		3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2
New Jersey.....		4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8
New York.....		6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34
North Carolina.....		5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9
North Dakota.....	1889											1	1
Ohio.....	1802				6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21
Oregon.....	1859									1	1	1	2
Pennsylvania.....		8	13	18	23	26	23	24	25	24	27	28	30
Rhode Island.....		1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
South Carolina.....		5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7
South Dakota.....	1889											2	2
Tennessee.....	1796			3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10
Texas.....	1845								2	4	6	11	13
Utah.....	1895												1
Vermont.....	1791		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2
Virginia.....		10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10
Washington.....	1889											1	2
West Virginia.....	1863										3	4	4
Wisconsin.....	1848								3	6	8	9	10
Wyoming.....	1890											1	1
Total.....		65	105	141	181	213	240	223	234	243	203	332	357

WHITE AND COLORED POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

Census year.	White.	Colored.	Census year.	White.	Colored.
1790.....	3,172,006	757,208	1850.....	19,553,068	3,658,808
1800.....	4,306,446	1,002,067	1860.....	26,922,537	4,441,830
1810.....	5,862,073	1,377,808	1870.....	33,589,377	4,880,009
1820.....	7,862,166	1,771,656	1880.....	43,402,970	4,680,796
1830.....	10,537,378	2,328,642	1890.....	54,983,990	7,470,040
1840.....	14,195,805	2,873,648			

PERCENTAGE OF COLORED TO TOTAL POPULATION IN THE SOUTHERN STATES.

By decades, 1850 to 1890.

State.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	State.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.
Delaware.....	16.85	18.04	18.23	19.27	22.25	South Carolina...	59.85	60.70	68.95	68.59	58.95
Maryland.....	20.69	22.49	22.46	24.91	28.52	Georgia.....	46.74	47.02	46.04	44.05	42.44
Dist. of Columbia	32.80	33.55	32.96	19.07	26.59	Florida.....	42.46	47.01	48.84	44.63	46.02
Kentucky.....	14.42	16.46	16.82	20.44	22.49	Alabama.....	44.84	47.53	47.69	45.40	44.73
Tennessee.....	24.37	26.14	25.61	25.50	24.52	Mississippi.....	57.58	57.47	53.65	55.28	51.24
Missouri.....	5.61	6.70	6.90	10.08	13.20	Louisiana.....	49.99	51.46	50.10	49.49	50.65
Va. & West Va....	27.51	30.55	31.84	34.39	37.06	Texas.....	21.84	24.71	30.97	30.27	27.54
North Carolina...	34.67	37.96	36.56	36.42	36.36	Arkansas.....	27.40	26.25	29.22	25.55	22.73

RATES OF POSTAGE.

DOMESTIC.

FIRST CLASS.—Letters and all written matter, whether sealed or unsealed, and all other matter sealed, nailed, sewed, tied or fastened in any manner so that it cannot be easily examined, 2 cents per ounce or fraction thereof. A "special delivery" 10-cent stamp when attached to a letter, in addition to the lawful postage, shall entitle the letter to immediate delivery at or within one mile of any postoffice.

Postal cards, 1 cent each.

SECOND CLASS.—All regular newspapers, magazines and other periodicals issued at intervals not exceeding three months; the postage is 1 cent for each pound. A special rate of 1 cent for four ounces is made for all second-class matter mailed by other than publishers or newsdealers.

THIRD CLASS.—Embraces printed books, pamphlets, circulars, engravings, lithographs, proof-sheets and manuscript accompanying the same, and all matter of the same general character, and not having the character of personal correspondence. Circulars produced by hektograph or similar process, or by electric pen, are rated as third class. The limit of weight for mail matter of the third class is four pounds, except in the case of single books exceeding that weight. The rate of postage on mail matter of the third class is 1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

FOURTH CLASS.—All mailable matter, like merchandise, not included in the three preceding classes, which is so prepared for mailing as to be easily taken from the wrapper and examined. Rate, 1 cent per ounce or fraction thereof, except seeds, roots, cuttings, bulbs, plants and scions, which are 1 cent per two ounces. Limit of weight, four pounds. Full prepayment compulsory. Liquids and other like injurious matter, not admitted, except some under conditions which may be learned at any postoffice.

SUGGESTIONS.—Direct your mail matter to a postoffice, writing the name of the state plainly; and if to a city, add the street and number or postoffice box of the person addressed. Matter not addressed to a postoffice cannot be forwarded. Write or print your name and address, and the contents, if a package, upon the upper left-hand corner of all mail matter. This will insure its immediate return to you for correction, if improperly addressed or insufficiently paid; and if it is not called for at destination, it can be returned to you without going to the dead-letter office. If a letter, it will be returned free. Register all valuable letters and packages. Registry fee, 8 cents, which, with the postage, must be fully prepaid.

MONEY-ORDER FEES.—For money orders in denominations of \$100 or less, the following fees are charged:

For orders for sums not exceeding \$2.50.....	3c
For over \$2.50 and not exceeding \$5.....	5c
For over \$5 and not exceeding \$10.....	8c
For over \$10 and not exceeding \$20.....	10c
For over \$20 and not exceeding \$30.....	12c
For over \$30 and not exceeding \$40.....	15c
For over \$40 and not exceeding \$50.....	18c
For over \$50 and not exceeding \$60.....	20c
For over \$60 and not exceeding \$75.....	25c
For over \$75 and not exceeding \$100.....	30c

FOREIGN.

To all parts of the Universal Postal Union, embracing Argentine Republic, Australia, Austria-Hungary, Belgium, Bolivia, Brazil, Bulgaria, Ceylon, China via Hongkong, Chile, Cuba, Denmark and Danish colonies, Ecuador, Egypt, Falkland Islands, France and French colonies, Germany, Great Britain and British West Indies, Greece, Greenland, Guatemala, Haiti, Holland or Netherlands and Nether-

land colonies, Honduras, Hongkong, India (British), Ireland, Italy, Japan, Liberia, Luxemburg, Malacca, Mauritius, Montenegro, Natal, Newfoundland, Norway, Paraguay, Patagonia, Penang, Persia, Peru, Portugal and Portuguese colonies, Roumania, Russia, St. Bartholomew, Salvador, Serbia, Siam, Singapore, Spain and Spanish colonies, Straits settlements, Sweden, Switzerland, Transvaal, Trinidad, Turkey, United States of Colombia, Uruguay Venezuela:

ON LETTERS.—Five cents for each half ounce or fraction thereof—prepayment optional. Double rates are collected on delivery of unpaid or short paid letters.

On newspapers, books, pamphlets, photographs, sheet music, maps, engravings and similar printed matter, 1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

TO CANADA.—(Including Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Manitoba and Prince Edward Island): Letters, 2 cents for each ounce or fraction thereof; books, circulars and similar printed matter, 1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof; second-class matter, same as in the United States; samples and merchandise, 1 cent per ounce. Packages must not exceed four pounds six ounces in weight—prepayment compulsory.

TO MEXICO.—Letters, postal cards, and printed matter, same rates as in the United States; samples, 1 cent per ounce; merchandise other than samples can only be sent by parcel post.

TO AUSTRALIA.—(Except New South Wales, Queensland and Victoria) via San Francisco: On letters, 5 cents for each half ounce or fraction thereof; to places excepted above, 12 cents for each half ounce; on newspapers, 2 cents each—prepayment compulsory.

LIMITS OF SIZE AND WEIGHT.—Packages of samples of merchandise to the countries named above (except Great Britain, France, Belgium and Switzerland) must not exceed eight and three-fourths ounces, nor measure more than eight inches in length, four in breadth and two in depth; and packages of printed matter must not exceed four pounds six ounces. Packages of merchandise samples to Great Britain, France, Belgium, Switzerland and Argentine Republic are limited to twelve ounces in weight, twelve inches in length, eight in width and four in depth. Packages of printed matter to Germany and Great Britain are limited to two feet in length and one foot in each other dimension.

INTERNATIONAL MONEY-ORDER FEES.

On Algeria, Belgium, British India, Cape Colony, Constantinople, Denmark, Dominion of Canada, Egypt, England, France, German empire, Hongkong, Ireland, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Newfoundland, New South Wales, New Zealand, Portugal, Sandwich Islands, Scotland, Shanghai, Sweden, Switzerland, Tasmania, Victoria:

For sums not exceeding \$10.....	10c
Over \$10 and not exceeding \$20.....	20c
Over \$20 and not exceeding \$30.....	30c
Over \$30 and not exceeding \$40.....	40c
Over \$40 and not exceeding \$50.....	50c
Over \$50 and not exceeding \$60.....	60c
Over \$60 and not exceeding \$70.....	70c
Over \$70 and not exceeding \$80.....	80c
Over \$80 and not exceeding \$90.....	90c
Over \$90 and not exceeding \$100.....	\$1.

Orders can also be obtained on Austria and East Indies, by remittance through the postal department of Switzerland, subject to the rates of the Swiss department to those countries. Also on Norway and the Netherlands, through the postal department of the German empire, subject to the rates of the German department to those countries.

United States Diplomatic and Consular Service.

NOV. 1, 1897.

Explanation—A. E. and P., Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary; E. H. and M. P., Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary; M. R., Minister Resident; M. R. and C. G., Minister Resident and Consul-General.

COUNTRY.	Representative.	Location.	App'ted from.	Salary.
Argentine Republic.....	Wm. I. Buchanan, E. E. & M. P.	Buenos Ayres.	Iowa.....	\$10,000
Austria-Hungary	Francois S. Jones, Sec. of Leg.	Buenos Ayres.	Louisiana.....	1,500
	C. Tower, E. E. & M. P.....	Vienna.....	Pennsylvania.....	12,000
	Chas. V. Herdiska, S. of L.....	Vienna.....	Dis. Columbia.....	1,800
	Capt. Jos. H. Dorst, Mil. Att.....	Vienna.....	.....	.....
	Lieut. A. B. Niblack, Nav. Att.....	Vienna.....	.....	.....
Belgium.....	Bellamy Storer, E. E. & M. P.	Brussels.....	Ohio.....	10,000
Bolivia.....	Lt. G. T. Langhorne, Mil. Att.....	Brussels.....	.....	.....
	G. H. Bridgeman, E. E. & M. P.	La Paz.....	New Jersey.....	5,000
Brazil.....	E. H. Conger, E. E. & M. P.	Rio de Janeiro.	Iowa.....	12,000
Chile.....	Thos. C. Dawson, Sec. of Leg.	Rio de Janeiro.	Iowa.....	1,800
	H. L. Wilson, E. E. & M. P.....	Santiago.....	Washington.....	10,000
China.....	C. R. Simpkins, Sec. of Leg.....	Santiago.....	Massachus'ts.....	1,500
	C. P. Bryan, E. E. & M. P.....	Pekin.....	Illinois.....	12,000
	C. Denby, Jr., Sec. of Leg.....	Pekin.....	Indiana.....	2,625
	Edw. K. Lowry, 2d Sec. of Leg.	Pekin.....	Ohio.....	1,800
	Fleming D. Cheshire, Int.....	Pekin.....	China.....	3,000
Colombia.....	Chas. D. Hart, E. E. & M. P.....	Bogota.....	W. Virginia.....	10,000
	Jacob Sleeper, S. of L. & C. G.	Bogota.....	Massachus'ts.....	2,000
Costa Rica, Nicaragua and Salvador.....	W. L. Merry, E. E. & M. P.....	Managua.....	California.....	10,000
	John F. Baker, Sec. of Leg.....	Managua.....	Minnesota.....	1,800
Denmark.....	L. S. Swenson, E. E. & M. P.....	Copenhagen.....	.....	7,500
Dominican Republic.....	Wm. F. Powell, Charge d'A.....	Port-au-Prince.	New Jersey.....	5,000
Ecuador.....	A. J. Sampson, E. E. & M. P.....	Quito.....	Arizona.....	5,000
Egypt.....	Thos. D. Harrison, Agt & C. G.	Cairo.....	Pennsylvania.....	5,000
France.....	Horace Porter, A. E. & P.....	Cairo.....	New York.....	17,500
	Henry Vignaud, Sec. of Leg.....	Paris.....	Louisiana.....	2,625
	Edgar T. Scott, 2d Sec. of Leg.	Paris.....	Pennsylvania.....	2,000
	Maj. S. C. Kellogg, Mil. Att.....	Paris.....	.....	.....
	Lieut. Wm. S. Stimm, N. A.....	Paris.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	Andrew D. White, A. E. & P.	Berlin.....	New York.....	17,500
	John B. Jackson, Sec. of Em.	Berlin.....	New Jersey.....	2,625
	Geo. M. Flisk, 2d Sec. of Em.	Berlin.....	Ohio.....	2,000
	Lieut. A. B. Niblack, Nav. At.	Berlin.....	.....	.....
	Lieut. H. T. Allen, Mil. Att.....	Berlin.....	.....	.....
Great Britain	John Hay, A. E. & P.....	London.....	Dis. Columbia.....	17,500
	Henry White, Sec. of Em.....	London.....	Rhode Island.....	2,625
	John K. Carter, 2d Sec. of Em.	London.....	Maryland.....	2,000
	Lieut. John C. Colwell, N. A.	London.....	.....	.....
	Capt. O. M. Carter, Mil. Att.....	London.....	.....	.....
Greece.....	W. W. Rockhill, E. E., M. P.	Athens.....	Dis. Columbia.....	6,500
	and C. G.....			
Guatemala.....	Capt. Jos. H. Dorst, Mil. Att.....	Athens.....	.....	.....
	W. G. Hunter, E. E. & M. P.....	Guatemala.....	Kentucky.....	10,000
Haiti.....	A. M. Beaupre, Sec. Leg. & C. G.	Guatemala.....	New York.....	2,000
Hawaiian Islands.....	Wm. F. Powell, E. E. & M. P.	Port-au-Prince	New Jersey.....	5,000
	H. M. Sewall, E. E. & M. P.....	Honolulu.....	Maine.....	7,500
Honduras.....	W. Haywood, Sec. of L. & C. G.	Honolulu.....	Dis. Columbia.....	4,000
Italy.....	W. G. Hunter, E. E. & M. P.....	Guatemala.....	Kentucky.....	10,000
	Wm. F. Draper, A. E. & P.....	Rome.....	Massachus'ts.....	12,000
	Chandler Hale, Sec. of Em.....	Rome.....	Maine.....	1,800
	L. M. Iddings, 2d Sec. of Em.....	Rome.....	New York.....	1,500
	Capt. G. P. Scriven, Mil. Att.....	Rome.....	.....	.....
Japan.....	Lieut. A. B. Niblack, Nav. Att.....	Rome.....	.....	.....
	Alfred E. Buok, E. E. & M. P.	Tokyo (Yedo).....	Georgia.....	12,000
	J. R. Herod, Sec. of Leg.....	Tokyo (Yedo).....	Indiana.....	2,625
	H. Wilson, 2d Sec. of Leg.....	Tokyo (Yedo).....	Illinois.....	1,800
	Capt. Edmund Rice, Mil. Att.....	Tokyo (Yedo).....	.....	.....
Korea.....	Ransford S. Miller, Jr., Int.....	Tokyo (Yedo).....	New York.....	2,500
	H. N. Allen, M. R. & C. G.....	Seoul.....	Ohio.....	1,500
	W. E. Sands, Sec. of Leg.....	Seoul.....	.....	.....
	Pang Kyong Hui, Int.....	Seoul.....	Korea.....	500
	Ye Ho Yung, Int.....	Seoul.....	.....	.....
Liberia.....	Wm. H. Heard, M. R. & C. G.	Monrovia.....	Pennsylvania.....	4,000
	C. Max Manning, Sec. of Leg.	Monrovia.....	Georgia.....	1,500
Mexico.....	Powell Clayton, E. E. & M. P.	Mexico.....	Arkansas.....	17,500
	F. R. McCreery, Sec. of Leg.....	Mexico.....	Michigan.....	2,625
	Wm. Helmke, 2d Sec. of Leg.....	Mexico.....	New York.....	2,000
	Lieut. C. G. Dwyer, Mil. Att.....	Mexico.....	.....	.....
	Stanford Newel, E. E. & M. P.	The Hague.....	Minnesota.....	7,500
Paraguay and Uruguay..	Wm. R. Finch, E. E. & M. P.	Montevideo.....	Wisconsin.....	7,500
Persia.....	Arthur S. Hardy, M. R. & C. G.	Teheran.....	N. Hampshire.....	500
	John Tyler, Int.....	Teheran.....	Persia.....	1,000

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

COUNTRY.	Representative.	Location.	App'ted from.	Salary.
Peru	I. B. Dudley E. E. & M. P.	Lima.	California.	\$10,000
Portugal	Richard R. Neill, Sec. of Leg.	Lima.	Pennsylvania	1,500
Roumania and Servia.....	L. Townsend, E. E. & M. P.	Lisbon.	Pennsylvania	7,500
	W. W. Rockhill, E. E., M. P.			
	and C. G.			
Russia.....	E. A. Hitchcock, E. E. & M. P.	Athens.	Dis. Columbia	\$6,500
	H. H. D. Peirce, Sec. of Leg.	St. Petersburg.	Missouri.	17,500
	Lieut. W. S. Simms, Nav. Att.	St. Petersburg.	Massachus'ts.	2,625
Siam.....	John Barrett, M. R. & C. G.	Bangkok.	Oregon.	5,000
	James A. Chivers, Int.	Bangkok.		500
Spain.....	S. L. Woodford, E. E. & M. P.	Madrid.	New York.	12,000
	Stanton Sickles, Sec. of Leg.	Madrid.	New York.	1,800
	Capt. T. H. Bliss, Mil. Att.	Madrid.		
	Lieut. G. L. Dwyer, Nav. Att.	Madrid.		
Sweden and Norway.....	T. B. Ferguson, E. E. & M. P.	Stockholm.	Maryland.	7,500
Switzerland	J. A. A. Leishman, E. E. & M. P.	Berne.	Pennsylvania	7,500
	1st Lt. J. R. Williams, Mil. Att.	Berne.		
Turkey	Jas. B. Angell, E. E. & M. P.	Constantinople	Michigan.	10,000
	J. W. Riddle, Sec. of Leg.	Constantinople	Minnesota.	1,800
	Capt. G. P. Scriven, Mil. Att.	Constantinople		
	A. A. Gargiulo, Int.	Constantinople	Turkey.	3,000
Venezuela	F. B. Loomis, E. E. & M. P.	Caracas.	Ohio.	7,500
	W. W. Russell, Sec. of Leg.	Caracas.	Maryland.	1,500

CONSULS-GENERAL AND CONSULS, AGENTS AND CONSULAR AGENTS.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—			
Buenos Ayres.....	Lyman Wallace Chute...	Argentine.	\$2,500
Bahia Blanca.....	Walter T. Jones..... Agt.	Argentine.	
Cordoba.....	John M. Thome.....	Argentine.	Fees
Rosario.....	Willis E. Baker.....	Illinois.	Fees
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—			
Budapest, Hungary.....	Frank Dyer Chester.....	Massachusetts.	Fees
Flume.....	Giovanni Gelletich. Agt.	Austria-Hungary.	
Prague, Bohemia.....	Hugo Donzelmann.....	Wyoming.	3,000
Reichenberg, Bohemia.....	George R. Ernst.....	Wisconsin.	2,500
Haifa.....	Anton Schlessing..... Agt.	New York.	
Trieste, Austria.....	Frederick W. Hossfeld.....	Iowa.	2,000
Vienna, Austria.....	Carl Bailey Hurst.....	District of Columbia.	3,500
Brunn.....	Gustavus Schoeller. Agt.	Austria-Hungary.	
Innsbruck.....	August Bargehr..... Agt.	Austria-Hungary.	
BELGIUM—Antwerp.....	George F. Lincoln.....	Connecticut.	3,000
Brussels.....	George W. Roosevelt.....	Pennsylvania.	2,500
Charleroi.....	J. Fisher Reese..... Agt.	New York.	
Ghent.....	Henry C. Morris.....	Illinois.	1,000
Liege.....	Henry W. Gilbert.....	New York.	1,500
Verviers.....	Henry Dodd..... Agt.	Germany.	
BOLIVIA—La Paz.....	Gerardo Zalles.....	Bolivia.	Fees
BRAZIL—Bahia.....	Richard P. McDaniel.....	Florida.	2,000
Aracaju.....	Luiz Schmidt..... Agt.	Brazil.	
Para.....	George G. Mathews, Jr.....	Florida.	2,000
Manaos.....	John C. Redman..... Agt.	New York.	
Maranhao.....	Luiz F. da S. Santos. Agt.	United States.	
Pernambuco.....	Benjamin F. Clark.....	New Hampshire.	2,000
Ceara.....	Antonio E. da Frota. Agt.	Brazil.	
Macelo.....	Charles Goble..... Agt.	Brazil.	
Natal.....	Lyle Nelson..... Agt.	Brazil.	
Rio de Janeiro.....	William T. Townes.....	Virginia.	5,000
Victoria.....	Jean Zinzen..... Agt.	Brazil.	
Santos.....	Frank D. Hill.....	Minnesota.	1,500
Rio-Grande do Sul.....	Jorge Vereker..... Agt.	Brazil.	
CHILE—Antofagasta.....	Charles C. Greene.....	Rhode Island.	Fees
Arica.....	David Simpson.....	Chile.	Fees
Iquique.....	Joseph W. Merriam.....	Massachusetts.	Fees
Valparaiso.....	John F. Caples.....	Oregon.	3,000
Caldera.....	John C. Morong..... Agt.	Chile.	
Coronel.....	William Taylor..... Agt.	Chile.	
Punta Arenas.....	Moritz Braun..... Agt.	Chile.	
Talcahuano.....	John O. Smith..... Agt.	Chile.	
CHINA—Amoy.....	Anson B. Johnson.....	Colorado.	3,500
Canton.....	Edward Bedloe.....	Pennsylvania.	3,500
Chefoo.....	John Fowler.....	Massachusetts.	2,500
Chinkiang.....	William Martin.....	New York.	3,000
Chungking.....	George F. Smithers.....	Delaware.	3,000
Fuchau.....	Samuel L. Gracey.....	Massachusetts.	3,000
Hankow.....	Edwin A. Nye.....	Illinois.	3,000
Niuchwang.....	J. J. F. Bandinel.....	China.	Fees

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Shanghai	John Goodnow.....	Minnesota.....	\$5,000
Tientsin	Sheridan P. Read.....	New York.....	3,500
COLOMBIA—			
Barranquilla	John Bidlake.....	North Dakota.....	2,000
Rio Hacha	T. V. Henriquez..... Agt.	Colombia.....	.....
Santa Marta	Gerardo M. Danies..... Agt.	Colombia.....	.....
Bogota	Jacob Sleeper.....	Massachusetts.....	2,000
Bucaramanga.....	Gustave Volkman..... Agt.	Colombia.....	.....
Cucuta.....	P. Tillinghast, Jr..... Agt.	Washington.....	.....
Honda	Henry Hallam..... Agt.	Colombia.....	.....
Cartagena.....	Clifford Smyth.....	New York.....	Fees
Colon (Aspinwall)	William W. Ashby.....	Virginia.....	3,000
Bocas del Toro	David R. Hand..... Agt.	Colombia.....	.....
Medellin	Thomas Herran.....	Colombia.....	Fees
Panama	Hezekiah A. Gudger.....	North Carolina.....	4,000
COSTA RICA—San Jose.....	John C. Caldwell.....	Kansas.....	2,000
Punta Arenas.....	Max Diermissen..... Agt.	Costa Rica.....	.....
DENMARK AND DOMINIONS—			
Copenhagen.....	Robert J. Kirk.....	South Carolina.....	\$1,500
Dyrefjord, Iceland.....	N. Chr. Gram..... Agt.	Iceland.....	.....
Elsinore.....	Alfred Christenson..... Agt.	Denmark.....	.....
St. Thomas, W. I.....	Mahlon Van Horne.....	Rhode Island.....	2,500
Christiansted.....	And'w J. Blackwood..... Agt.	West Indies.....	.....
Fredericksted.....	William F. Moore..... Agt.	West Indies.....	.....
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC—			
Puerto Plata.....	Thomas Simpson.....	Rhode Island.....	Fees
Monte Christi	Isaac T. Petit..... Agt.	Dominican Republic.....	.....
Samana.....	Jean M. Villain.....	Dominican Republic.....	Fees
Santo Domingo.....	Archibald H. Grimke.....	Massachusetts.....	1,500
Azuá.....	John Hardy..... Agt.	Massachusetts.....	.....
Macoris.....	Edward C. Reed..... Agt.	Dominican Republic.....	.....
Sanchez.....	Jose A. Fuente..... Agt.	Dominican Republic.....	.....
ECUADOR—			
Guayaquil.....	Perry M. De Leon.....	Georgia.....	3,000
Bahia de Caraquez.....	Zephyr Constantine..... Agt.	Ecuador.....	.....
Esmeraldas	Ferdinand Servat..... Agt.	Ecuador.....	.....
Manta.....	Pedro A. Moreira..... Agt.	Ecuador.....	.....
FRANCE AND DOMINIONS—			
Algiers, Africa.....	Charles T. Grellet.....	California.....	Fees
Beni-saf	E. L. G. Milsom..... Agt.	Algeria.....	.....
Bone.....	Antoine Felix Garbe..... Agt.	Algeria.....	.....
Oran.....	Benj. A. Courcelle..... Agt.	Algeria.....	.....
Bordeaux.....	Albion W. Tourgee.....	New York.....	3,000
Pau.....	J. Morris Post..... Agt.	New York.....	.....
Calais.....	Charles W. Shepard..... Agt.	Massachusetts.....	Fees
Boulogne-sur-mer	Paul Moleux..... Agt.	France.....	.....
Cayenne, Guiana.....	Leon Wacogne.....	Guiana.....	Fees
Cognac.....	George H. Jackson.....	Connecticut.....	1,500
Goree-Dakar, Africa.....	Peter Strickland.....	Connecticut.....	Fees
Grenoble.....	G. B. Anderson.....	District of Columbia.....	1,500
Guadaloupe Island, W. I.....	Jacob E. Dart.....	Georgia.....	1,000
Havre.....	Alexander M. Thackara.....	Pennsylvania.....	3,500
Cherbourg.....	H. J. E. Hainneville..... Agt.	France.....	.....
Honfleur.....	Henry M. Hardy..... Agt.	France.....	.....
Rennes.....	Ernest Folliard..... Agt.	France.....	.....
St. Malo.....	Raymond Moulton..... Agt.	France.....	.....
Limoges.....	Walter T. Griffin.....	New York.....	1,500
Lyons.....	John C. Covert.....	Ohio.....	2,500
Dijon.....	Ernest Bourette..... Agt.	France.....	.....
Marseilles.....	Charles P. Pressly..... Agt.	Georgia.....	2,500
Bastia.....	Simon Damiani..... Agt.	Corsica.....	.....
Cette.....	L. S. Nahmens..... Agt.	France.....	.....
Toulon.....	Louis J. B. Jouve..... Agt.	France.....	.....
Martinique, W. I.....	Julius G. Tucker.....	Texas.....	1,500
Nantes.....	F. J. Britain.....	Ohio.....	1,000
Angers.....	Jules H. Luneau..... Agt.	France.....	.....
Brest.....	A. Pitel..... Agt.	France.....	.....
Lorient.....	Edouard Broni..... Agt.	France.....	.....
Nice.....	Harold S. Van Buren.....	New Jersey.....	1,500
Cannes.....	Philip T. Riddett..... Agt.	France.....	.....
Mentone.....	Ange Clericy..... Agt.	France.....	.....
Monaco.....	Emile de Loth..... Agt.	Monaco.....	.....
Noumea, New Caledonia.....	Paul E. Wolff.....	New Jersey.....	Fees
Paris.....	John K. Gowdy.....	Indiana.....	5,000
Rheims.....	W. J. Prickett.....	New Jersey.....	2,000
Troyes.....	Gaston Baltet..... Agt.	France.....	.....
Roubaix.....	William P. Atwell.....	District of Columbia.....	2,000
Caudry.....	Hans Dietiker..... Agt.	France.....	.....
Dunkirk.....	Benjamin Morel..... Agt.	France.....	.....
Lille.....	C. Dubois Gregoire..... Agt.	France.....	.....
Rouen.....	Horatio R. Bigelow.....	Pennsylvania.....	Fees

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Dieppe.....	Raoul le Bourgeois...Agt.	France.....	.....
Saigon, Cochin China.....	Edward Schneegans.....	Saigon.....	Fees
St. Bartholomew, W. I.....	R. Burton Dinzey.....	Pennsylvania.....	Fees
St. Etienne.....	Hilary S. Brunot.....	Pennsylvania.....	\$2.00
St. Pierre, Miquelon.....	George J. Steer.....	Miquelon.....	Fees
Tahiti, Society Islands.....	Jacob L. Doty.....	New York.....	1.00
Tamatave, Madagascar.....	M. W. Gibbs.....	Arkansas.....	2.00
Tunis, Africa.....	Alfred Chapelle.....	Tunis.....	Fees
GERMANY—			
Aix-la-Chapelle.....	William C. Emmet.....	New York.....	2.50
Annaberg.....	Theodore M. Stephan.....	Illinois.....	2.50
Elbenstock.....	Carl Borngraeber...Agt.	Germany.....	.....
Bamberg.....	Louis Stern.....	Minnesota.....	1.50
Barmen.....	Max Bouchsein.....	Illinois.....	3.00
Solingen.....	Verne E. Joy.....Agt.	Illinois.....	.....
Berlin.....	Julius Goldschmidt.....	Wisconsin.....	4.00
Guben.....	William B. Murphy...Agt.	North Carolina.....	.....
Bremen.....	Louis Lange, Jr.....	Illinois.....	2.50
Brake and Nordenhamm.....	Wilhelm Clemens...Agt.	Germany.....	.....
Breslau.....	Edmond Z. Brodowski.....	Illinois.....	.....
Brunswick.....	T. J. Albert.....	Maryland.....	2.00
Chemnitz.....	James C. Monaghan.....	Rhode Island.....	2.50
Cologne.....	John A. Barnes.....	Illinois.....	2.00
Crefeld.....	P. V. Deuster.....	Wisconsin.....	2.00
Dresden.....	Charles L. Cole.....	Pennsylvania.....	3.00
Dusseldorf.....	George P. Pettit.....	Pennsylvania.....	2.00
Essen.....	F. Asthorver, Jr...Agt.	Germany.....	.....
Frankfort.....	Frank H. Mason.....	Ohio.....	3.00
Cassel.....	Gustav C. Kothe...Agt.	Kansas.....	.....
Langen Schwalbach.....	Ernest Grebert...Agt.	Germany.....	.....
Freiburg, Baden.....	Jacob H. Thieriot.....	New Jersey.....	1.50
Furth.....	Charles W. Erdman.....	Kentucky.....	2.00
Glauchau.....	George Sawter.....	Connecticut.....	2.00
Hamburg.....	Hugh Pitcairn.....	Pennsylvania.....	2.50
Kiel.....	August Sartori...Agt.	Germany.....	.....
Lubeck.....	Jacob Meyer, Jr...Agt.	Germany.....	.....
Bitzbuttel and Cuxhaven.....	Johann G. F. Starke...Agt.	Germany.....	.....
Hanover.....	Wm. K. Anderson.....	Michigan.....	1.50
Kehl.....	Wilbur S. Glass.....	South Dakota.....	1.50
Leipzig.....	B. H. Warner, Jr...Agt.	Maryland.....	2.00
Gera.....	Charles Neuer.....Agt.	New York.....	.....
Magdeburg.....	Henry W. Diederich.....	District of Columbia.....	2.00
Mannheim.....	Walter J. Hoffman.....	District of Columbia.....	1.50
Neustadt.....	Leopold Blum...Agt.	Germany.....	.....
Mayence.....	Walter Schumann.....	New York.....	2.50
Munich.....	Benj. Nusbaum.....	Pennsylvania.....	1.50
Augsburg.....	G. Oberndorf...Agt.	New York.....	.....
Nuremberg.....	Gustave C. E. Weber.....	Ohio.....	3.00
Plauen.....	Thomas W. Peters.....	District of Columbia.....	2.50
Markneukirchen.....	Oscar Gottschalk...Agt.	Germany.....	.....
Sonneberg.....	Dwight J. Partello.....	District of Columbia.....	2.00
Stettin.....	F. W. Kickbusch, Jr...Agt.	Wisconsin.....	1.00
Danzig.....	Philipp Albrecht...Agt.	Germany.....	.....
Königsberg.....	Conrad H. Gadeke...Agt.	Germany.....	.....
Stuttgart.....	Edward H. Ozmun.....	Minnesota.....	2.50
Welmars.....	Thomas E. Moore.....	District of Columbia.....	2.00
Zittau.....	William K. Herzog.....	Illinois.....	1.50
GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS—			
Aden, Arabia.....	W. W. Masterson.....	Kentucky.....	Fees
Hodeida.....	Vittorio Cremasche...Agt.	Arabia.....	.....
Amherstburg, Ont.....	C. W. Martin.....	Michigan.....	1.50
Antigua, W. I.....	George B. Anderson.....	District of Columbia.....	1.50
Montserrat.....	Richard Hannam...Agt.	Antigua.....	.....
Portsmouth, Dominica.....	Alex. C. Riviere...Agt.	Antigua.....	.....
Roseau, Dominica.....	H. A. Frampton...Agt.	Dominica.....	.....
Auckland, N. Z.....	Frank Dillingham.....	California.....	2.00
Christchurch.....	Robt. Pitcaithly...Agt.	New Zealand.....	.....
Dunedin.....	W. G. Neill...Agt.	New Zealand.....	.....
Mongonui.....	Robert Wyles...Agt.	New Zealand.....	.....
Wellington.....	Thomas Cahill...Agt.	New Zealand.....	.....
Barbados, W. I.....	L. A. Macallister.....	Delaware.....	2.00
St. Lucia.....	William Peter...Agt.	St. Lucia.....	.....
St. Vincent.....	E. A. Richards...Agt.	St. Vincent.....	.....
Bathurst, Africa.....	Henry Goddard.....	.....	Fees
Belfast, Ireland.....	William W. Touvelle.....	Ohio.....	3.00
Ballymena.....	John G. Baillentine...Agt.	Ireland.....	.....
Londonderry.....	P. T. Rodger.....	Ireland.....	.....
Lurgan.....	F. W. Magahan...Agt.	Ireland.....	.....
Belize, Honduras.....	Albert E. Morlan.....	Louisiana.....	1.50
Belleville, Ont.....	Geo. W. Dickenson.....	New York.....	Fees

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Deseronto.....	Charles A. Milliner.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Napanee.....	William Templeton.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Pictou.....	Jacob F. Berlinger.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Trenton.....	Stephen J. Young.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Bermuda (Hamilton).....	Marshall Hanger.....	Virginia.....	\$2,000
Birmingham, England.....	George F. Parker.....	New York.....	2,500
Kidderminster.....	James Morton.....Agt.	England.....	.....
Redditch.....	H. C. Browning.....Agt.	England.....	.....
Wolverhampton.....	John Neve.....Agt.	England.....	.....
Bombay, India.....	Samuel Comfort.....	New York.....	Fees
Karachi.....	W. F. Hamilton.....Agt.	India.....	.....
Bradford, England.....	Erastus Sheldon Day.....	Connecticut.....	3,000
Bristol, England.....	Lorin A. Lathrop.....	California.....	1,500
Gloucester.....	Arnold Henry Palin,Agt.	England.....	.....
Brockville, Ont.....	James A. Demarest.....	New Jersey.....	1,500
Calcutta, India.....	Robert F. Patterson.....	Tennessee.....	5,000
Akyab.....	Charles Findlay.....Agt.	India.....	.....
Bassein.....	John Young.....Agt.	India.....	.....
Chitagon.....	R. A. Mactaggart.....Agt.	India.....	.....
Madras.....	Henry Scott.....Agt.	India.....	.....
Moulmein.....	W. J. Davidson.....Agt.	India.....	.....
Rangoon.....	Charles Gairdner.....Agt.	India.....	.....
Campbellton, N. B.....	James S. Benedict.....	New York.....	Fees
Bathurst.....	Benedict C. Mullins.....Agt.	New Brunswick.....	.....
Moncton.....	Richard H. Simonds.....Agt.	New Brunswick.....	.....
Newcastle.....	Robert R. Call.....Agt.	New Brunswick.....	.....
Richibucto.....	Geo. V. McInerney.....Agt.	New Brunswick.....	.....
Cape Town, Africa.....	Frank W. Roberts.....	Maine.....	3,000
Bloemfontein.....	Ernst R. Landgraf.....Agt.	Old Free State.....	.....
Durban, Natal.....	Wm. A. E. Moore.....Agt.	Ohio.....	.....
East London.....	William H. Fuller.....Agt.	Cape Colony.....	.....
Johannesburg.....	J. C. Manion.....Agt.	South African Republic.....	.....
Kimberley.....	Gardner Williams.....Agt.	Cape Colony.....	.....
Port Elizabeth.....	John A. Chabaud.....Agt.	Cape Colony.....	.....
Simonstown.....	John R. Black, Jr.....Agt.	Cape Colony.....	.....
Cardiff, Wales.....	Daniel T. Phillips.....	Illinois.....	2,000
Llanelli.....	William Howell.....Agt.	Wales.....	.....
Milford Haven.....	George S. Kelway.....Agt.	Wales.....	.....
Newport.....	William E. Heard.....Agt.	Wales.....	.....
Ceylon, India.....	William Morey.....	Maine.....	1,500
Point de Galle.....	H. Breitenstein.....Agt.	Ceylon.....	.....
Charlottetown, P. E. I.....	Delmar J. Vall.....	Vermont.....	1,500
Alberton.....	Albert Glidden.....Agt.	Prince Edward Island.....	.....
Georgetown.....	A. J. McDonald.....Agt.	Prince Edward Island.....	.....
Souris.....	Caleb C. Carlton.....Agt.	Prince Edward Island.....	.....
Summerside.....	John Gaffney.....Agt.	Prince Edward Island.....	.....
Chatham, Ont.....	Edwin F. Bishop.....	New York.....	2,000
Clifton, Ont.....	George W. Nichols.....	New York.....	1,500
St. Catharines.....	L. H. Collard.....Agt.	Ontario.....	.....
Costbrook, Que.....	Joel Linsley.....	Vermont.....	1,500
Hereford.....	John R. Nichols.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Lineboro.....	Hoel S. Beebe.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Potom.....	Chandler Bailey.....Agt.	Vermont.....	.....
Stanstead.....	Horace S. Haskell.....Agt.	Vermont.....	.....
Collingwood, Ont.....	William Small.....	1istrict of Columbia.....	Fees
Barrie.....	A. E. H. Creswicke.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Lindsay.....	Jas. M. Knowlson.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Owen Sound.....	W. T. Robertson.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Parry Sound.....	Walter R. Foot.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Cork (Queenstown).....	Daniel Swiney.....	Ohio.....	2,000
Waterford.....	Wm. H. Farrell.....Agt.	Ireland.....	.....
Demerara, Guiana.....	Andrew J. Patterson.....	Tennessee.....	3,000
Dublin, Ireland.....	Newton B. Ashby.....	Iowa.....	2,000
Athlone.....	John Burgess.....Agt.	Ireland.....	.....
Limerick.....	Edmund Lindlow.....Agt.	Ireland.....	.....
Dundee, Scotland.....	John C. Higgins.....	Delaware.....	2,500
Aberdeen.....	Andrew Murray.....Agt.	Scotland.....	.....
Dunfermline, Scotland.....	John N. McCunn.....Agt.	Wisconsin.....	2,000
Kirkcaldy.....	Andrew Innes.....Agt.	Scotland.....	.....
Falmouth, England.....	Howard Fox.....	England.....	Fees
Scilly Islands.....	John Banfield, Jr.....Agt.	England.....	.....
Fert Erie, Ont.....	Ossian Bedell.....	New York.....	1,500
Gaspé Basin, Que.....	Almar F. Dickson.....	Massachusetts.....	1,000
Paspebiac.....	Daniel Bisson.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Rimouski.....	Joseph A. Talbot.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....
Gibraltar, Spain.....	Horatio J. Sprague.....	Massachusetts.....	1,500
Glasgow, Scotland.....	Samuel M. Taylor.....	Ohio.....	3,000
Greenock.....	James A. Love.....Agt.	Scotland.....	.....
Troon.....	Peter H. Waddell.....Agt.	Scotland.....	.....
Goderich, Ont.....	Robert S. Chilton.....	District of Columbia.....	1,500
Clinton.....	A. O. Pattison.....Agt.	Canada.....	.....

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Guelph, Ont.	Charles N. Daly.....	New Jersey.....	\$1,500
Halifax, N. S.	John G. Foster.....	Vermont.....	3,500
Bridgewater.....	William H. Owen.....	Nova Scotia.....	
Liverpool.....	Jason M. Mack.....	Nova Scotia.....	
Lunenburg.....	Daniel M. Owen.....	Nova Scotia.....	
Hamilton, Ont.	James M. Shepard.....	Michigan.....	2,000
Brantford.....	Frank B. Pollard.....	Illinois.....	
Galt.....	M. P. Townshend.....	Maryland.....	
Paris.....	Wm. W. Hume.....	Canada.....	
Hobart, Tasmania.....	Alexander G. Webster.....	Tasmania.....	Fees
Launceston.....	Lindsay Tullock.....	Tasmania.....	
Hongkong, China.....	Rounseville Wildman.....	California.....	5,000
Huddersfield, England.....	Frank C. McGhee.....	Mississippi.....	2,500
Hull, England.....	William P. Smyth.....	Missouri.....	1,500
Kingston, Jamaica.....	Louis A. Dent.....	District of Columbia.....	3,000
Black River.....	C. N. Farquharson.....	Jamaica.....	
Falmouth.....	Charles A. Nunes.....	Jamaica.....	
Milk River.....	A. A. Green.....	Jamaica.....	
Montego Bay.....	G. L. P. Corinaidi.....	Jamaica.....	
Port Antonio.....	William J. Scanlon.....	District of Columbia.....	
Port Morant.....	L. D. Baker, Jr.....	Jamaica.....	
Port Maria.....	I. I. Lyon.....	Jamaica.....	
St. Ann's Bay.....	R. W. Harris.....	Jamaica.....	
Savannah-la-Mar.....	Ch. S. Farquharson.....	Jamaica.....	
Kingston, Ont.	Marshall H. Twitchell.....	Louisiana.....	1,500
Gananogue.....	E. E. Abbott.....	Canada.....	
Leeds, England.....	Norfleet Harris.....	Alabama.....	2,000
Leith (Edinburgh).....	Rufus Fleming.....	Wisconsin.....	2,500
Galashiels.....	John Stalker.....	Scotland.....	
Liverpool, England.....	James Boyle.....	Ohio.....	5,000
Holyhead.....	Richard D. Roberts.....	England.....	
St. Helen's.....	John Hammill.....	England.....	
London, England.....	William M. Osborne.....	Massachusetts.....	5,000
Dover.....	F. W. Prescott.....	England.....	
London, Ont.	William H. Jacks.....	Indiana.....	1,500
Malta (Island).....	Daniel C. Kennedy.....	Missouri.....	1,500
Manchester, England.....	William F. Grinnell.....	New York.....	5,000
Melbourne, Australia.....	John P. Bray.....	North Dakota.....	4,500
Adelaide.....	Charles A. Murphy.....	South Australia.....	
Albany.....	Frank R. Dymes.....	West Australia.....	
Freemantle.....	Edward Mayhew.....	West Australia.....	
Montreal, Que.	John L. Bittinger.....	Missouri.....	4,000
Coteau.....	Thomas Stapleton.....	Canada.....	
Grenville.....	Alex. Pridham.....	Canada.....	
Hemmingford.....	W. W. Wark.....	Canada.....	
Huntingdon.....	John Dineen.....	Canada.....	
Morrisburgh, Ont.	John E. Hamilton.....	Kentucky.....	1,500
Cornwall.....	David A. Flack.....	Canada.....	
Nassau.....	Thomas J. McLain.....	Ohio.....	2,000
Albert Town.....	H. H. Farrington.....	Bahamas.....	
Dunmore Town.....	N. E. B. Munro.....	Bahamas.....	
Governor's Harbor.....	Abner W. Griffin.....	Bahamas.....	
Green Turtle Cay.....	Edward W. Bethel.....	Bahamas.....	
Mathewtown.....	Daniel D. Sargent.....	Bahamas.....	
Newcastle-on-Tyne, England.....	Horace W. Metcalf.....	Maine.....	2,000
Carlisle.....	J. Hewetson Brown.....	England.....	
Hartlepool.....	Hans C. Nielsen.....	England.....	
Sunderland.....	Thos. A. Horan.....	England.....	
Newcastle, N. S. W.	Wm. C. Brown.....	Maryland.....	Fees
Brisbane.....	Wm. J. Weatherill.....	Queensland.....	
Townsville.....	John H. Rogers.....	Queensland.....	
Nottingham, England.....	Asa D. Dickinson.....	New York.....	2,500
Derby.....	Chas. K. Eddowes.....	England.....	
Leicester.....	S. S. Partridge.....	England.....	
Orilla, Ont.	James M. Rosse.....	New York.....	Fees
North Bay, Nipissing.....	Daniel J. McKeown.....	Canada.....	
Ottawa, Ont.	Charles E. Turner.....	Connecticut.....	8,000
Amprior.....	James Fowler.....	Canada.....	
Palmerston, Ont.	Loton S. Hunt.....	New York.....	Fees
Warton.....	J. H. Tibeando.....	Canada.....	
Wingham.....	John Nicoll.....	Canada.....	
Plymouth, England.....	Joseph G. Stephens.....	Indiana.....	Fees
Guernsey.....	William Carey.....	England.....	
Jersey.....	E. B. Renouf.....	Jersey.....	
Port Hope, Ont.	Harry P. Dill.....	Maine.....	1,500
Peterborough.....	Frank J. Bell.....	Canada.....	
Port Louis, Mauritius.....	John P. Campbell.....	California.....	2,000
Port Rowan, Ont.	Geo. B. Killmaster.....	Michigan.....	Fees
Port Sarnia, Ont.	Arthur M. Clark.....	Michigan.....	1,500
Port Stanley, F. I.	John H. Miller.....	Kentucky.....	1,500

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Port Stanley and St. Thomas, Ont.	Michael J. Burke	Illinois	\$2,000
Courtright	Fred W. Baby	Agts. New York	1,500
Prescott, Ont.	Grenville James	Vermont	2,000
Quebec	Wm. W. Henry	Ohio	Fees
St. Christopher, W. I.	Hamilton W. Kerr	St. Christopher	
Nevis	Charles C. Greaves	Bermuda	Fees
St. George's, Bermuda	William D. Fox	Massachusetts	1,500
St. Helena (Island)	James B. Coffin	New York	Fees
St. Hyacinthe, Que.	Charles Laberge	Canada	
Sorel	Isaie Sylvestre	Canada	
Waterloo	Arthur S. Newell	Indiana	2,000
St. John, N. B.	Ira B. Myers	New Brunswick	
Campobello Island	John I. Alexander	New Brunswick	
Fredericton	James T. Sharkey	New Brunswick	
Grand Manan	William A. Fraser	New Brunswick	
St. George	Charles C. Ludgate	Pennsylvania	1,500
St. John's, N. F.	Martin J. Carter	New York	1,500
St. John's, Quebec	Charles Deal	Quebec	
Farnham	William L. Hibbard	Quebec	
Lacolle	Henry Hoyle	Quebec	
St. Stephen, N. B.	Charles A. McCullough	Maine	1,500
St. Andrew	George H. Stickney	New Brunswick	
Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.	Charles McCall	Michigan	Fees
Sheffield, England	James Johnston	New Jersey	2,500
Barnsley	Robert D. Maddison	England	
Sherbrooke, Que.	Paul Lang	New Hampshire	2,000
Cookshire	Charles C. Bailey	Quebec	
Megantic	Henry W. Albro	Quebec	
Sierra Leone, Africa	Robert P. Pooley	New York	1,000
Singapore, S. S.	E. Spencer Pratt	Alabama	3,000
Penang	Otto Schule	Straits Settlements	
Southampton, England	Warner S. Kinkaid	Kentucky	2,500
Portsmouth	John Main	England	
Weymouth	Richard Cox	England	
Stanbridge, Que.	Henry A. Burt	Vermont	Fees
Clarenceville	Edmund Macomber	Quebec	
Frelighsburg	William A. Reynolds	Quebec	
Sutton	James E. Ireland	Quebec	
Stratford, Ont.	A. G. Seyfert	West Virginia	1,500
Suva, Fiji Islands	Alexander B. Joske	Fiji	Fees
Swansea	Griffith W. Prees	Wisconsin	2,500
Sydney, N. S.	George N. West	District of Columbia	1,500
Antigonish	Rupert Cunningham	Nova Scotia	
Arichat	Peter Campbell	Nova Scotia	
Cape Canso	Alfred W. Hart	Nova Scotia	
Magdalen Islands	Robert J. Leslie	Nova Scotia	
Pictou	John R. Davies	Nova Scotia	
Port Hawksbury & Mulgrave	Alexander Bain	Nova Scotia	
Pugwash and Wallace	Conrad W. Morris	Nova Scotia	
Sydney, N. S. W.	George W. Bell	Washington	2,000
Norfolk Island	Isaac Robinson	New South Wales	
Three Rivers, Que.	Urbain J. Ledoux	Maine	1,500
Arthabaska	Arthur Poltras	Quebec	
Toronto, Ont.	William L. Sewell	Ohio	2,000
Oshawa	W. P. Stericker	Ontario	
Trinidad, W. I.	Alvin Smith	Ohio	2,000
Grenada	P. J. Dean	Tobago	
Scarborough	Edward Keens	Illinois	2,500
Tunstall, England	Wm. Harrison Bradley	Turks Island	Fees
Turks Island, W. I.	William Stanley Jones	Turks Island	
Cockburn Harbor	Cleophas H. Dunham	Turks Island	
Salt Cay	Daniel F. Harriott	Turks Island	
Vancouver, B. C.	L. Edwin Dudley	Massachusetts	Fees
Rossland	F. R. Blochberger	Oregon	
Union	George W. Clinton	British Columbia	
Victoria, B. C.	Abraham E. Smith	Illinois	2,500
Nanaimo	William B. Dennison	British Columbia	
Wallaceburgh, Ont.	Isaac G. Worden	Michigan	1,500
Windsor, N. S.	Edward Young	District of Columbia	1,000
Cornwallis	Fenwick W. Rand	Nova Scotia	
Kempt	John G. Burgess	Nova Scotia	
Parrsboro	David A. Huntley	Nova Scotia	
Port Joggins	William Moffat	Nova Scotia	
Windsor, Ont.	Julius G. Lay	District of Columbia	1,500
Winnipeg, Man.	Matthew M. Duffie	Arkansas	1,500
Deloraine	Albert M. Herron	Manitoba	
Emerson	Duncan McArthur	Manitoba	
Fort William, Ont.	C. W. Jarvis	Ontario	
Gretna	Enoch Winkler	Manitoba	
Lethbridge	Thomas Curry	Manitoba	

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
North Portal, Assinibola.....	W. H. Dorsey.....Agt.	Assinibola.....	
Rat Portage, Ont.....	George E. Frisbie.....Agt.	Manitoba.....	
Woodstock, N. B.....	Frank C. Denison.....	Vermont.....	\$1,500
Edmunston.....	J. Adolphe Guy.....Agt.		
Yarmouth, N. S.....	Radcliffe H. Ford.....	Maine.....	1,500
Annapolis.....	Jacob M. Owen.....Agt.	Nova Scotia.....	
Barrington.....	T. W. Robertson.....Agt.	Nova Scotia.....	
Digby.....	William B. Stewart.....Agt.	Nova Scotia.....	
Shelburne.....	T. Howland White.....Agt.	Nova Scotia.....	
GREECE—Athens.....	Wm. Woodville Rockhill.....	District of Columbia.....	6,500
Piræus.....	Apollo Abbati.....Agt.	Greece.....	
Syra.....	Basil Padova.....Agt.	Greece.....	
Volo.....	Charles W. Borrell.....Agt.	Greece.....	
Patras.....	Robert Lee Jenkins.....	North Carolina.....	1,000
Corfu.....	Charles E. Hancock.....Agt.	Greece.....	
Kalamata.....	D. A. Fantasopoulos.....Agt.	Greece.....	
Zante.....	Alfred L. Crowe.....Agt.	Greece.....	
GUATEMALA—Guatemala.....	D. Lynch Pringle.....	New York.....	2,000
Livingston.....	Frank C. Dennis.....Agt.	Gautemala.....	
Ocos.....	J. Dawson Meza.....Agt.	Gautemala.....	
San Jose de Guatemala.....	Upton Lorentz.....Agt.	United States.....	
HAITI—Cape Haitien.....	Leonard C. H. Schlemm.....	New York.....	1,000
Gonalves.....	Etheart Dupuy.....Agt.	Haiti.....	
Port de Paix.....	Carl Abegg.....Agt.	Haiti.....	
Port-au-Prince.....	John B. Terros.....Agt.	Haiti.....	
Aux Cayes.....	Henry E. Roberts.....Agt.	Haiti.....	
Jacmel.....	Jean B. Vital.....Agt.	Haiti.....	
Jeremie.....	L. Treband Rouzier.....Agt.	Haiti.....	
Miragoane.....	Francis W. Mitchell.....Agt.	Haiti.....	
Petit Goave.....	F. Merantie.....Agt.	Haiti.....	
St. Marc.....	Charles Miot.....Agt.	Haiti.....	
HAWAII—Honolulu.....	William Haywood.....	District of Columbia.....	4,000
Hilo.....	Charles Furneaux.....Agt.	Hawaii.....	
Mahukona.....	Charles Jacob Falk.....Agt.	Hawaii.....	
HONDURAS—Tegucigalpa.....	William Myers Little.....	North Carolina.....	2,000
Amapala.....	William Heyden.....Agt.	Honduras.....	
Celba.....	Louis Bier.....Agt.	Louisiana.....	
Nacaome.....	John E. Foster.....Agt.	New York.....	
Puerto Cortez.....	William E. Alger.....Agt.	Massachusetts.....	
San Juancto.....	E. E. Dickason.....Agt.	Texas.....	
San Pedro Sula.....	J. M. Mitchell, Jr.....Agt.	Pennsylvania.....	
Truxillo.....	H. P. Boyce.....Agt.	Illinois.....	
Yuscaran.....	Charles W. Benton.....Agt.	Colorado.....	
Utilla.....	J. Eugene Jarnigan.....Agt.	South Carolina.....	1,000
Bonacca.....	William Bayly.....Agt.	Honduras.....	
Ruatan.....	William C. Wildt.....Agt.	Illinois.....	
ITALY—			
Castellamare di Stabia.....	Joseph E. Hayden.....	District of Columbia.....	1,500
Sorrento.....	Francesco Ciampa.....Agt.	Italy.....	
Catania.....	Louis H. Bruhl.....	Texas.....	1,500
Florence.....	Charles Belmont Davis.....	Pennsylvania.....	1,500
Bologna.....	Carlo Gardini.....Agt.	Italy.....	
Genoa.....	James Fletcher.....	Iowa.....	1,500
San Remo.....	Albert Ameglio.....Agt.	Italy.....	
Lghorn.....	James A. Smith.....	Vermont.....	1,500
Carrara.....	Ulisse Boccacci.....Agt.	Italy.....	
Messina.....	Charles M. Caughy.....	Maryland.....	1,500
Reggio, Calabria.....	Nicola Siles.....Agt.	Italy.....	
Milan.....	William Jarvis.....	New Hampshire.....	1,500
Naples.....	A. Homer Byington.....	Connecticut.....	1,500
Barl.....	Nicholas Schuck.....Agt.	Italy.....	
Rodi.....	Tomaso del Giudice.....Agt.	Italy.....	
Palermo.....	Church Howe.....	Nebraska.....	2,000
Carini.....	F. Crocchito.....Agt.	Italy.....	
Girgenti.....	Francis Ciotta.....Agt.	Italy.....	
Licata.....	Arthur Verderame.....Agt.	Italy.....	
Trapani.....	Ignazio Marrone.....Agt.	Italy.....	
Rome.....	Hector de Castro.....	New York.....	3,000
Ancona.....	A. P. Tomassini.....Agt.	Italy.....	
Cagliari.....	Alphonse Dol.....Agt.	Italy.....	
Civita Vecchia.....	Gustav Marsanick.....Agt.	Italy.....	
Turin.....	Percy McElrath.....	New York.....	1,000
Venice.....	Henry A. Johnson.....	District of Columbia.....	1,500
JAPAN—Nagasaki.....	Chas. B. Harris.....	Indiana.....	3,000
Tamsui, Formosa.....	James W. Davidson.....Agt.	United States.....	
Osaka and Hiogo (Kobe).....	Samuel S. Lyon.....	New Jersey.....	3,000
Yokohama.....	John F. Gowey.....	Washington.....	4,000
KOREA—Seoul.....	Horace N. Allen.....	Ohio.....	75 0
LIBERIA—Monrovia.....	William H. Heard.....	Pennsylvania.....	4,000
Cape Coast Castle.....	George E. Emingsang.....Agt.		
MASKAT—Maskat.....	Archibald Mackirdy.....	Maskat.....	Fees

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from,	Salary.
MEXICO—Acapulco.....	Edgar Battle	Texas.....	\$2,000
San Benito.....	L. R. Brewer..... Agt.	United States.....	.....
Tehuantepec and Salina Cruz	Jervas Jeffers..... Agt.	Pennsylvania.....	.....
Chihuahua.....	W. W. Mills.....	Texas.....	Fees
Parral.....	James J. Long..... Agt.	Pennsylvania.....	.....
Ciudad Juarez.....	Charles W. Kendrick.....	Louisiana.....	2,500
Durango.....	George E. Kedzie.....	Colorado.....	Fees
Toreon.....	Lenious F. Poston..... Agt.	North Carolina.....	.....
Ensenada.....	Anthony Godbe.....	Mexico.....	Fees
San Jose and Cape St. Lucas.	Abraham Kurnitzky..... Agt.	Mexico.....	.....
Matamoras.....	John F. Valls.....	Louisiana.....	1,500
Mier.....	Henry Vizcayo..... Agt.	Mexico.....	.....
Mazatlan.....	Arthurde Cima.....	California.....	Fees
Mexico.....	Andrew D. Barlow.....	Missouri.....	4,000
Agua Calientes.....	A. M. Raphael..... Agt.	New York.....	.....
Guadalajara.....	Edward B. Light..... Agt.	Colorado.....	.....
Guajuato.....	Dwight Furness..... Agt.	Mexico.....	.....
Puebla.....	Wm. S. Jameson..... Agt.	United States.....	.....
Zacatecas.....	E. von Gehren..... Agt.	Texas.....	.....
Monteray.....	C. W. Kendrick.....	Louisiana.....	.....
Nogales.....	R. Hughs Long.....	Alabama.....	1,500
Guaymas.....	Frank M. Crocker..... Agt.	Iowa.....	.....
Nuevo Laredo.....	Joseph G. Donnelly.....	Wisconsin.....	2,500
Monterey.....	G. D. Fitzsimmons..... Agt.	Texas.....	.....
Victoria.....	M. C. Cameron..... Agt.	Mexico.....	.....
Piedras Negras.....	Samuel M. Simmons.....	Texas.....	2,000
Sierra Mojada.....	Henry B. Hackley..... Agt.	Kentucky.....	.....
Progreso.....	Edward H. Thompson.....	Massachusetts.....	1,500
Laguna de Terminos.....	German Hahn..... Agt.	United States.....	.....
Satillo.....	John Woessner.....	Texas.....	Fees
Tampico.....	Samuel E. Magill.....	Illinois.....	2,000
San Luis Potosi.....	John M. Thomson..... Agt.	New York.....	.....
Tuxpan.....	John Drayton.....	South Carolina.....	Fees
Veracruz.....	William W. Canada.....	Indiana.....	3,000
Coatzacoalcos.....	F. W. Carpenter..... Agt.	Mexico.....	.....
Frontera.....	Michael Girard..... Agt.	Mexico.....	.....
MOROCCO—Tangier.....	F. C. Partridge.....	Vermont.....	2,000
Casa Blanca.....	John Cobb..... Agt.	United States.....	.....
Larache.....	Harry Carleton..... Agt.	United States.....	.....
Mazagan.....	John J. de Maria..... Agt.	Morocco.....	.....
Mogador.....	George Broome..... Agt.	.....	.....
Rabat.....	Elias Bensaude..... Agt.	Morocco.....	.....
NETHERLANDS AND DOMINIONS—Amsterdam.....	George J. Corey.....	Illinois.....	1,500
Batavia, Java.....	Sidney B. Everett.....	Massachusetts.....	1,000
Macassar, Celebes.....	Karl Auer..... Agt.	Celebes.....	.....
Samarang.....	F. W. Beaulerck..... Agt.	Java.....	.....
Curacao, W. I.....	L. B. Smith.....	Maine.....	2,000
Buen Ayre.....	Lodewyk C. Boye..... Agt.	Curacao.....	.....
Padang, Sumatra.....	Hinrich J. P. Haacke.....	Sumatra.....	Fees
Paramaribo, Guiana.....	Eli Van Praag.....	United States.....	Fees
Rotterdam.....	Soren Listoe.....	Minnesota.....	\$2,000
Flushing.....	Peter Smith..... Agt.	Netherlands.....	.....
Schledam.....	Leonard Koot..... Agt.	Netherlands.....	.....
St. Martin, W. I.....	Diederick C. Van Romondt.....	St. Martin.....	Fees
St. Eustatius.....	J. G. C. Every..... Agt.	.....	.....
NICARAGUA—Managua.....	Paul Wiesike.....	Texas.....	2,000
Corinto.....	Henry Palazio..... Agt.	Nicaragua.....	.....
San Juan del Sur.....	Charles Holmann..... Agt.	Nicaragua.....	.....
San Juan del Norte.....	W. B. Sorsby.....	Mississippi.....	2,000
Bluefields.....	M. J. Clancy..... Agt.	Indiana.....	.....
PARAGUAY—Asuncion.....	John N. Ruffin.....	Tennessee.....	1,500
PERSIA—Teheran.....	Arthur S. Hardy.....	New Hampshire.....	5,000
PERU—Callao.....	William B. Dickey.....	Louisiana.....	3,500
Chilcayo.....	Alfred Solf..... Agt.	Peru.....	.....
Mollendo.....	Enrique Meier..... Agt.	Peru.....	.....
Palta.....	John F. Hopkins, Jr. Agt.	Peru.....	.....
Truxillo.....	Edward Gottfried..... Agt.	Peru.....	.....
Tumbez.....	William Balami..... Agt.	Peru.....	.....
PORTUGAL AND DOMINIONS—Funchal, Madeira.....	Thomas C. Jones.....	Kentucky.....	1,500
Lisbon.....	John B. Wilbor.....	New York.....	Fees
Faro.....	F. J. Tavares..... Agt.	Portugal.....	.....
Loanda, Africa.....	Frank Weston..... Agt.	Africa.....	.....
Oporto.....	William Stuve..... Agt.	Portugal.....	.....
Setubal.....	Joaquin T. O'Neill..... Agt.	Portugal.....	.....
Mozambique, Africa.....	W. Stanley Hollis.....	Massachusetts.....	1,000
Belra.....	W. B. Diepeveen..... Agt.	Mozambique.....	.....
Lorenzo Marquez.....	James McIntosh..... Agt.	Mozambique.....	.....
St. Michael's, Azores.....	Colin C. Manning.....	South Carolina.....	1,500

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Flores.....	James Mackay..... Agt.	Azores.....	
San Jorge.....	Joaquin J. Cardozo..... Agt.	Azores.....	
Terceira.....	Henrique de Castro..... Agt.	Azores.....	
Santiago, Cape Verde Islands.	Ernest Beaumont.....	Cape Verde Islands.....	Fees
Brava.....	Joao J. Nunes..... Agt.		
Fogo.....	C. J. Barbosa..... Agt.	Cape Verde Islands.....	
St. Vincent.....	J. B. Guimaraes..... Agt.	Cape Verde Islands.....	
ROUMANIA—Bucharest.	Wm. Woodville Rockhill.	District of Columbia.....	\$6.50
RUSSIA—Batum.....	James C. Chambers.....	New York.....	Fees
Helsingfors.....	Herman Donner.....	Russia.....	Fees
Abo.....	Victor Forsellus..... Agt.	Russia.....	
Wiborg.....	C. Edwin Ekstrom..... Agt.	Russia.....	
Moscow.....	Thomas Smith.....	New Jersey.....	Fees
Odessa.....	Thomas E. Heenan.....	Minnesota.....	2,000
Rostoff and Taganrog.....	Wm. R. Martin..... Agt.	Russia.....	
Riga.....	Niels P. A. Bornholdt.....	Russia.....	Fees
St. Petersburg.....	William R. Holloway.....	Indiana.....	3,000
Cronstadt.....	Peter Wigtus..... Agt.	Russia.....	
Libau.....	Hugo Smit..... Agt.	Russia.....	
Revel.....	Edmund Von Glehn..... Agt.	Russia.....	
Warsaw.....	Joseph Rawicz.....	Russia.....	Fees
SALVADOR—San Salvador.	John Jenkins.....	Nebraska.....	2,000
Acajutla.....	Bernardo Nordmann..... Agt.	Salvador.....	
La Libertad.....	G. Mahstede..... Agt.	Salvador.....	
La Union.....	John B. Courtade..... Agt.	Salvador.....	
SAMOA—Apia.....	Luther W. Osborn.....	Nebraska.....	3,000
SERBIA—Belgrade.....	Wm. Woodville Rockhill.	District of Columbia.....	6,500
SIAM—Bangkok.....	John Barrett.....	Oregon.....	5,000
SPAIN AND DOMINIONS—			
Alicante.....	John L. Giro.....	Spain.....	Fees
Baracoa, Cuba.....	Alfredo T. Triay.....	Florida.....	2,000
Barcelona.....	Herbert W. Bowen.....		1,500
Bilbao.....	Sydney J. Dyer..... Agt.	New York.....	
Gijon.....	Calisto Alvargonzales..... Agt.	Spain.....	
Grao.....	Theodor Mertens..... Agt.	Spain.....	
Palma Majorca.....	Ernesto Canut..... Agt.	Spain.....	
Port Mahon.....	P. B. Valls..... Agt.	Spain.....	
San Feliu de Guixols.....	Jose Sibils..... Agt.	Spain.....	
San Sebastian.....	Julian de Salazar..... Agt.	Spain.....	
Santander.....	Faustino Adrizola..... Agt.	Spain.....	
Taragona.....	Pelayo Montoya..... Agt.	Spain.....	
Torreveja.....	Jose Hodar..... Agt.	Spain.....	
Cadiz.....	J. H. Carroll..... Agt.	Spain.....	1,500
Huelva.....	John B. Catlin..... Agt.	Spain.....	
Jeres de la Frontera.....	William W. Wysor..... Agt.	Virginia.....	
Port St. Mary's.....	George M. Daniels..... Agt.	Spain.....	
Seville.....	Samuel B. Caldwell..... Agt.	New York.....	
Cardenas, Cuba.....	Joseph L. Hance.....	New York.....	1,500
Cartagena.....	Cirilo Molina.....	Spain.....	Fees
Cienfuegos, Cuba.....	Owen McGarr.....	Tennessee.....	2,500
Trinidad de Cuba.....	Carlos Yznaga..... Agt.	United States.....	
Corunna.....	Julio Harmony.....	New York.....	Fees
Carril.....	Rogelio Ferrelros..... Agt.	Spain.....	
Concepcion.....	Piacion Castro..... Agt.	Spain.....	
Ferrol.....	Nicasio Perez..... Agt.	Spain.....	
Vigo.....	Enrique Mulder..... Agt.	Spain.....	
Vivero.....	Joaquin Muniz..... Agt.	Spain.....	
Denia.....	Andrew F. Fay.....	Illinois.....	1,500
Garrucha.....	Jose Garcia Suesa.....	Spain.....	Fees
Havana, Cuba.....	Fitzhugh Lee.....	Virginia.....	6,000
Madrid.....	Ignacio F. Hernandez.....	Spain.....	Fees
Malaga.....	Richard M. Bartleman.....	Massachusetts.....	1,500
Almeria Malaga.....	Franklin C. Bevan..... Agt.	Maryland.....	
Port of Marbella.....	Miguel Calzado..... Agt.	Spain.....	
Manila, Philippine islands.....	O. F. Williams.....	New York.....	2,000
Cebu.....	G. E. A. Cadell..... Agt.		
Matanzas, Cuba.....	Alexander C. Brice.....	Iowa.....	3,000
Gibara.....	Jose H. Beola..... Agt.	Cuba.....	
Sagua la Grande, Cuba.....	Walter B. Barker.....	Mississippi.....	2,000
San Juan, P. R.....	Philip C. Hanna.....	Iowa.....	2,000
Aguadilla.....	Aug. Ganslandt..... Agt.	Porto Rico.....	
Arecibo.....	J. B. Carrion..... Agt.	Porto Rico.....	
Fajardo.....	R. Slaca-Pacheco..... Agt.	Porto Rico.....	
Guayama.....	J. C. McCormick..... Agt.	Porto Rico.....	
Mayaguez.....	Manuel Badena..... Agt.	Porto Rico.....	
Naguabo.....	Antonio Roig..... Agt.	Porto Rico.....	
Ponce.....	Felix W. Preston..... Agt.	Porto Rico.....	
Viequez.....	H. N. Longpre..... Agt.	Porto Rico.....	
San Juan de los Remedios, Cuba.....	James H. Springer.....		Fees
Santiago de Cuba.....	Pulaski F. Hyatt.....	Pennsylvania.....	2,500
Guantanamo.....	Paul Brooks..... Agt.	Cuba.....	

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

PLACE.	Name.	Appointed from.	Salary.
Manzanillo.....	W. Stakeman..... Agt.	Cuba.....	
Santa Cruz.....	Walter Volgt..... Agt.	Cuba.....	
Grand Canary (Canary islands)	Thomas Miller..... Agt.	Canary islands.....	
Lanzarote (Canary islands)	John G. Topham..... Agt.	Canary islands.....	
SWEDEN AND NORWAY—			
Bergen, Norway.....	Ernest A. Man.....	Florida.....	Fees
Tromsø.....	Richard Killengren. Agt.	Norway.....	
Christiana, Norway.....	Henry Bordewich.....	Minnesota.....	\$1,000
Arendal.....	Christian Eyde..... Agt.	Norway.....	
Christiansand.....	Berne Reinhardt..... Agt.	Norway.....	
Gothenburg, Sweden.....	Otto H. Boyesen.....	North Dakota.....	1,500
Helsingborg.....	Lars Virgin..... Agt.	Sweden.....	
Malmö.....	Peter M. Flensburg. Agt.	Sweden.....	
Stockholm, Sweden.....	Edward W. Winslow.....	Illinois.....	1,500
SWITZERLAND—Basel.			
Chaux-de-Fonds.....	George Gifford.....	Maine.....	3,000
Berne.....	Henri Rieckel..... Agt.	Switzerland.....	
Geneva.....	John E. Hinnen.....	Switzerland.....	Fees
Vevey.....	Benjamin H. Ridgely.....	Kentucky.....	1,500
Horgen.....	William Cuenod..... Agt.	Switzerland.....	
Lucerne.....	Henry H. Morgan.....	Louisiana.....	2,000
St. Gall.....	Ernest Williams..... Agt.	Switzerland.....	
Zurich.....	Irring B. Richman.....	Iowa.....	3,000
Aarau.....	Adam Lieberknecht.....	Illinois.....	2,000
Winterthur.....	R. Sauerlaender..... Agt.	Switzerland.....	
TONGA—Nukualofa.....	Heinrich Langsdorf. Agt.	Switzerland.....	
TURKEY AND DOMINIONS—			
Alexandretta.....	L. W. Osborn.....	Nebraska.....	
Aleppo.....	Horace L. Washington.....	Texas.....	1,500
Mersine.....	Frederick Poche..... Agt.	Syria.....	
Bassorah (Bagdad).....	Richard Viterbo..... Agt.	Turkey.....	
Beirut, Syria.....	James Hamilton..... Agt.	Great Britain.....	
Damascus.....	Thomas S. Doyle.....	Virginia.....	2,000
Haifa.....	Nasif Meshaka..... Agt.	Syria.....	
Cairo, Egypt.....	Gottlieb Schumacher. Agt.	Syria.....	
Alexandria.....	Thomas S. Harrison.....	Pennsylvania.....	5,000
Assiut.....	James Hewat..... Agt.	Egypt.....	
Keneh.....	B. W. Khayat..... Agt.	Egypt.....	
Luxor.....	Abdel K. M. Elammari. Agt.	Egypt.....	
Mansourah.....	Aly Mourad..... Agt.	Egypt.....	
Port Said.....	Ibrahim Daoud..... Agt.	Egypt.....	
Sohag and Akhmim.....	Samuel G. Broadbent. Agt.	Egypt.....	
Suez.....	Abdel Shald..... Agt.	Egypt.....	
Constantinople.....	Alfred W. Haydn..... Agt.	Egypt.....	
Candia, Crete.....	Charles M. Dickinson.....	New York.....	3,000
Dardanelles.....	A. L. Calokerinos..... Agt.	Crete.....	
Salonica.....	Frank Calvert..... Agt.	Turkey.....	
Erzerum, Armenia.....	Pericles H. Lazzaro..... Agt.	Turkey.....	
Jerusalem, Syria.....	Leo A. Bergholz.....	New York.....	2,000
Yafa.....	Edwin S. Wallace.....	South Dakota.....	2,500
Sivas.....	E. Hardegg..... Agt.	Syria.....	
Samsoun.....	Milo A. Jewett.....	Massachusetts.....	1,500
Trebizonde.....	G. C. Steppopoulos..... Agt.	Turkey.....	
Smyrna.....	H. Z. Longworth..... Agt.	Turkey.....	
Mytilene.....	James H. Madden.....	Illinois.....	2,500
URUGUAY—Colonia.....	Michael M. Fottion..... Agt.	Turkey.....	
Montevideo.....	Benjamin D. Mantion.....	Rhode Island.....	Fees
Paysandu.....	Albert W. Swalm.....	Iowa.....	3,000
VENEZUELA—La Guayra			
Barcelona.....	John G. Hufnagel.....	Maryland.....	Fees
Caracas.....	Isaac M. Elliott.....	New York.....	1,500
Carupano.....	Ignacio H. Balz..... Agt.	Venezuela.....	
Ciudad Bolivar.....	Frederick De Sola..... Agt.	United States.....	
Cumana.....	Juan A. Orsini..... Agt.	Venezuela.....	
Maracaibo.....	Robert Henderson..... Agt.	Venezuela.....	
Coro.....	Jose G. N. Romberg. Agt.	Venezuela.....	
San Cristobal.....	Eugene H. Plumacher.....	Tennessee.....	2,000
Valera.....	Josiah L. Senior..... Agt.	Venezuela.....	
Puerto Cabello.....	Alexander Bone..... Agt.	Venezuela.....	
Valencia.....	Marquard Bodecker..... Agt.	Venezuela.....	
ZANZIBAR—Zanzibar.....	Samuel Proskauer.....	Virginia.....	1,500
	T. H. Grosewisch..... Agt.	Venezuela.....	
	R. Dorsey Mohun.....	District of Columbia.....	2,000

FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

COUNTRIES.	Name.	Rank.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC	Dr. Martin G. Merou.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor Antonio del Viso.....	Secretary of Legation.
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.....	Mr. L. H. von Hengervar.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Baron F. R. von Riedeman.....	Secretary of Legation.

FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.—CONTINUED.

COUNTRY.	Name.	Rank.
BELGIUM.....	Count G. de Lichterveld.....	E. E. and M. P.
BOLIVIA.....	Mr. Maurice Joostens.....	Counselor of Legation.
BRAZIL.....	Senhor Luis Paz.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Senhor Salvador de Mendonca.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Senhor Manoel de O. Lima.....	First Secretary.
CHILE.....	Senhor Alfredo de A. Brandao.....	Second Secretary.
	Senor Don Domingo Gana.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor Don M. S. Pinto.....	First Secretary.
CHINA.....	Senor Don V. Eastman.....	Second Secretary.
	Mr. Wu Ting-fang.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. Shen Tung.....	First Secretary.
	Mr. Wang Ta-chun.....	Secretary.
	Mr. Chow Tsz-chi.....	Secretary.
COLOMBIA.....	Mr. Ho Yow.....	Interpreter.
	Senor Don Jose M. Hurtado.....	E. E. and M. P.
COSTA RICA.....	Senor Don Julio Rengifo.....	Counselor, First Secretary.
DENMARK.....	Senor Don Joaquin B. Calvo.....	E. E. and M. P.
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.....	Mr. Constantin Brun.....	E. E. and M. P.
ECUADOR.....	Senor Don A. W. y Gill.....	Charge d'Affaires.
FRANCE.....	Senor Don L. F. Carbo.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. J. Patenotre.....	A. E. and P.
	Mr. Paul Lefalvre.....	First Secretary.
	Clement de Granprey.....	Military Attache.
	Mr. Jules Beaufre.....	Chancellor.
GERMANY.....	Vacant.....	A. E. and P.
	Mr. von Reichenau.....	Counselor, First Secretary.
	Mr. A. von Bruening.....	Second Secretary.
GREAT BRITAIN.....	Lt. Count von Gatzert.....	Attache.
	Sir J. Pauncefoot, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.....	A. E. and P.
	Mr. C. F. F. Adam.....	Secretary of Embassy.
	Mr. Hugh J. O'Beirne.....	Second Secretary.
	Mr. Reginald Tower.....	Second Secretary.
	Mr. Osborne McM. Kavanagh.....	Third Secretary.
	The Earl of Westmeath.....	Attache.
GREATER REP. OF C. A.....	Senor Don J. D. Rodriguez.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor Don L. F. Corea.....	Secretary of Legation.
GUATEMALA.....	Senor Don A. L. Arriaga.....	E. E. and M. P.
HAITI.....	Mr. J. N. Leger.....	E. E. and M. P.
HAWAII.....	Mr. F. M. Hatch.....	E. E. and M. P.
ITALY.....	Baron de Fava.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Count Vinet.....	Secretary Legation.
JAPAN.....	Senor C. Romano.....	Second Secretary.
	Mr. Toru Hoshi.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Count K. Auenokosi.....	First Secretary.
	Mr. K. Matsui.....	Secretary of Legation.
	Mr. Durham W. Stevens.....	Counselor of Legation.
KOREA.....	Comdr. K. Nariti.....	Naval Attache.
	Mr. Chin Pom Ye.....	E. E. and M. P.
MEXICO.....	Mr. Bong Sun Pak.....	Secretary.
	Senor Don Matias Romero.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor Don Jose F. Godoy.....	First Sec. and Charge d'Affaires.
	Senor Don Luis G. Pardo.....	Second Secretary.
	Senor Don Enrique Santibanez.....	Second Secretary.
NETHERLANDS.....	Mr. G. de Weckherlin.....	E. E. and M. P.
PERU.....	Don Victor Equiquen.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Don Manuel Elguera.....	Secretary of Legation.
PORTUGAL.....	Viscount de Santo-Thyrso.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor I. da C. Duarte.....	Secretary of Legation.
RUSSIA ..	Mr. E. de Kotzebue.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Mr. de Wollant.....	First Secretary.
	Mr. M. Zelenor.....	Second Secretary.
SPAIN.....	Senor Don Enrique D. de Lome.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor Don Juan du Bose.....	First Secretary.
	Senor Don Julio de Galarza.....	Third Secretary.
	Senor Don A. Pia.....	Attache.
	Senor Don Alero B. Almeida.....	Attache.
	Capt. C. de la Casa.....	Military Attache.
	Lt. Don J. G. Sobral.....	Naval Attache.
	Senor Don P. Saler.....	First Secretary.
	Senor Don Tomas Acyuanon.....	Secretary of Legation.
SWEDEN AND NORWAY.....	Mr. A. Grip.....	E. E. and M. P.
SWITZERLAND.....	Mr. N. J. Knagenhjelm.....	Secretary of Legation.
	Mr. J. B. Ploda.....	Charge d'Affaires.
TURKEY.....	Dr L. Vogel.....	Sec. Leg. and Charge d'Affaires.
	Mustapha Bey.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Seifeddin Bey.....	First Secretary.
VENEZUELA.....	Senor Jose Andrade.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Senor Manuel M. Poute, Jr.....	Secretary of Legation.

Utterances of State Conventions.

RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED AT VARIOUS STATE CONVENTIONS ON NATIONAL QUESTIONS.

As a rule the party conventions in the states holding elections in 1897 confined themselves very closely to local issues in their platforms. In some states the conventions contented themselves by ratifying the platforms of the national assemblies of 1896.

THE FINANCES.

[Where parties are omitted no declaration was made.]

COLORADO:

REPUBLICANS.

Resolved, That the republican party of Colorado unqualifiedly indorses the determination of the national republican party to restore the value of silver bullion and secure permanent bimetalism by appointing a monetary commission to secure an international agreement. That in appointing Senator Wolcott at the head of said commission and backing the efforts of said commission by the whole diplomatic power of his administration President McKinley is entitled to the unanimous support of all citizens of Colorado who desire the restoration of silver.

We earnestly commend the efforts of Senator Wolcott in his active prosecution of the only rational attempt that has hitherto been made to secure enduring bimetalism and we denounce as infamous the calumny that has been heaped upon him by the democratic and populist press.

DEMOCRATS.

We believe the free coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1 to be the paramount issue before the people of this nation and until settled rightly it should be the supreme question in every election, whether national or local. We expressly declare our opposition to any movement which may be construed as a waiver of that issue and pledge ourselves to do all in our power, whether alone or in conjunction with others who believe in the same thing, to defeat any candidate who accepts a nomination by those who are opposed to the principles of the Chicago platform.

SILVER REPUBLICANS.

The silver republicans of Colorado in convention assembled declare that the adoption of a single gold standard by the nations of the world means the restriction of commerce to the narrowest possible limit and will, if continued, entail upon the wage-earning classes a lasting servitude, which will seriously retard, if not destroy, the development of civilization. We owe it, therefore, not only to ourselves, but to the people of our common country, to steadfastly and courageously continue the battle for the restoration of the money of the constitution.

We declare that the silver republican party of Colorado will maintain its organization intact without yielding, abandoning or compromising any of the principles which called it into existence, and we oppose affiliation with any organization which does not stand with us upon the question of bimetalism, which we regard as of controlling and paramount political importance. We especially oppose affiliation with the present republican administration party because it declared in its platform of 1896

that it is opposed to the free coinage of silver and that the present gold standard must be maintained until the principal commercial nations of the world consent that we may have a financial system of our own. We recognize that a judicial convention should be as far as practicable divorced from politics, yet we desire to place ourselves upon record as being unqualifiedly in favor of the free coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the aid or consent of any other nation or country on earth.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We demand the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the legal ratio of 16 to 1 by our own government, independent of the action of any other nation, and we demand that the amount of paper money be regulated to the wants of trade and be issued directly by the government. We call upon all friends of this cause to be manly and brave at this critical time.

IOWA.

REPUBLICANS.

The platform "reaffirms and adopts in every part the declaration of principles announced by the republican national convention in 1896 and it pledges for Iowa the election in November next shall be a still more emphatic evidence of the strength and justice of republican doctrines.

"It again specially declares for protection and honest money."

DEMOCRATS.

The democracy of Iowa in convention assembled send greeting to the nearly 7,000,000 patriots who participated and aided in the battle of the people in their struggle for their rights in the last campaign, by giving renewed expression of devotion to the principles of the democracy of the nation as set forth in the platform adopted by the democratic party at Chicago in 1896. We lay special emphasis upon that portion of the national platform of the democratic party on the financial question, believing that the very existence of the farming, laboring and commercial interests of the country depends upon a change of our financial policy, and we enter into the first campaign after the great battle of the people against the combined corporate and money power, in which that peerless statesman and patriot, W. J. Bryan, was our leader, with the reassertion "that we demand the free and unlimited coinage of both gold and silver at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the aid or consent of any other nation."

FREE SILVER REPUBLICANS.

The free silver republican party of Iowa, in convention assembled, hereby declare these are our principles:

We are first and unalterably in favor of

the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, and heartily indorse the declaration of the republican party of Iowa in 1877 that, "the silver dollar having been the legal unit of value from the foundation of the federal government until 1873, the law by which its coinage was suspended should be repealed at the earliest possible day and silver made with gold a legal tender for the payment of all debts, both public and private."

That the epithet "cheap money," as applied to the old standard silver dollar of the United States, is both disloyal and dishonest. It had its origin and use with the money shark during the war of the rebellion, in denouncing the legal tender notes, and is now the favorite term of those who want to make money scarce and high, so they may take advantage of it and prey upon the necessities and distresses of the government and people.

We reaffirm the doctrine of the resolution passed by a republican congress in 1875, known as the Matthews resolution, to the effect that the payment of all national obligations in the silver dollar of 412½ grains standard is not in violation of the public faith nor in derogation of the public credit.

We further affirm that, the national debts having been contracted under the legal ratio of 16 to 1, the proposition made by the republican party to make the gold standard permanent and to ignore the constitutional sphere of silver is rank repudiation of the contract and we therefore denounce it as both dishonest and un-American.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We, the populists of Iowa, in convention assembled, hereby declare these our principles:

We are first and unalterably in favor of the free and unlimited coinage of silver at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1 with gold, and we heartily indorse the declaration of the party in Iowa in 1877 that, "the silver dollar having been the legal unit of value from the foundation of the federal government until 1873, the law by which its coinage was suspended should be repealed at the earliest possible moment and silver made with gold a full legal tender for the payment of all debts, both public and private."

That all supplementary currency should be issued by the government and should be a full legal tender for all debts, and we view with alarm the threat of the present administration to withdraw and to destroy the government issue and look upon the movement as a further crime in decreasing the amount of money in use, while population is increasing, and augmenting the bonded debt in times of peace.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

The national democrats of the state of Iowa, in convention assembled, declare:

The doctrines of paternalism, class legislation and debased coinage, to which each of the three contracting parties making up the free silver-populistic triple alliance in this state have recently pledged themselves in their several platforms, are as abhorrent to every true democrat when advocated by populists under the name of democracy as when taught by republicans. Democracy is a necessary foe of each and we repudiate them as unworthy of the support of every true democrat.

KENTUCKY.

REPUBLICANS.

Resolved, by the republican party in con-

vention assembled, That we reaffirm the principles of the republican party as set forth in the platform adopted by it at St. Louis in 1896.

DEMOCRATS.

Resolved, First—That we hereby reaffirm our faith in the principles set forth and enumerated in the platform adopted by the democratic party in national convention held at Chicago in July, 1896, and we re-adopt said platform as the platform of the democracy of Kentucky.

Second—That the principles adopted and set forth in that platform are the true principles of democratic faith and we urge upon all true democrats to stand by them at all times and under all circumstances and conditions.

Third—That we indorse the canvass made by William J. Bryan, the nominee of the democratic party for the presidency of the United States in the late election. We recommend its wisdom, approve it as just and fair to all parties and interests of our common country. We recognize in him the peerless orator and statesman and the great champion of the people's rights against the money power, the monopolists, the syndicates and trusts and pledge him the support of a united democracy in our state.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

The people's party of Kentucky, in convention assembled, do hereby in positive terms; reaffirm our faithful allegiance and ardent devotion to the principles of the people's party, as enunciated in the platform adopted at Omaha, Neb., in 1892, and at St. Louis in 1896, and we hereby cordially invite all true reformers throughout the state and nation to assist us in carrying into effect the said principles.

(The Omaha platform advocated the free coinage of silver at present ratio.)

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

The national democracy of Kentucky, in convention assembled, cordially approve the action taken last year resulting in the Indianapolis convention, the nomination of Palmer and Buckner and the complete reorganization and perpetuation of the democratic party, not only for that campaign, but for all time. We reaffirm as the pledge of the democratic party that when intrusted with federal power it will enact such tax laws as will produce sufficient revenue and framed for revenue only, levying necessary taxes only and impartially and without bounties, bonuses or favors; will reform the currency laws so as to maintain the standard of the world and furnish a sound, stable and sufficient currency of gold and silver, interchangeable with each other at equal commercial value; will regain, with suitable revenue and navigation laws, the supremacy of the seas; enforce a proper civil-service system; preserve the public order; maintain the public peace, and protect the rights, liberties and property of the citizens by such means as may be necessary at home and abroad. We denounce the free and unlimited coinage of silver as inevitably producing silver monometallism, and we advocate a gold standard and the coinage of silver to the requirements of commerce as offering the only means of maintaining bimetallicism, and denounce any attempt to fix the ratio between the metals arbitrarily by law without reference to their commercial value as unsafe and dangerous to public welfare and private interests.

MASSACHUSETTS.

REPUBLICANS.

Twelve months ago a party, once great, put forward a platform of devastation and destruction.

Upon it, under new and strange leadership, stood candidates who violently advocated its purposes of disorder—disorder in our revenue, in our financial system, in the execution of law and the administration of justice.

To-day that mass of dream and delusion is spurned even by the Nebraska farmers, who voted for it and who now know the fallacy of the deadly parallel between wheat and the white metal. Calked with free silver heresies, that same platform floats an abandoned derelict upon a turbulent sea, sighted now and then from some volcanic rock by a Debs, an Altgeld, or, even as on yesterday, by somebody or other in our own state, but never again to enter the haven of American confidence, to threaten and affright.

To that creed of Bryanism and disorder the St. Louis platform stood opposed.

It won the fight in behalf of principle and national honor. But the republican party has done more than win; it has scrupulously kept and promptly performed its promises.

It has maintained the gold standard.

It has given what the people wanted and believe in—a tariff to protect our labor and our industries, to furnish adequate revenue to our treasury—an American policy for the American people.

We see a republican president instituting an honest search for honest bimetallicism, which an international agreement alone can effect; under severe pressure for place, not merely maintaining, but wisely extending, the merit system in our civil service; declaring to other nations a policy dignified and firm without arrogance, patriotic always.

DEMOCRATS.

Whether it is judicious to abandon half of the money in the world is the supreme question. The demonetization of silver, begun in 1873, with little or no thought in Europe and America, has been a potent and increasing factor in the disastrous depression of the last twenty years, not uniform, but with ups and downs, each level being lower than the last. Gold has appreciated in purchasing power more than 3 per cent a year, demoralizing the producing classes with paralysis of trade through falling prices and causing cruel unemployment of labor and reduction of the wage fund. The destruction of silver money already in process will, if completed, have doubled the demand for gold, its price and its purchasing power, while all other prices will have suffered an enormous decrease, with the burden of debts doubled, debtors bankrupted and a vast share of the world's wealth transferred from debtors to creditors by the malignant magic of an appreciating standard of value.

The democratic party opposes the attempt to fasten on the country gold monometallism and demands the remonetization of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1. The demand for silver would be so enormous and the demand for gold so reduced that the two would meet and remain at parity and the paralyzing battle of the standards cease and the world would enter upon a period of assured prosperity.

Just now a shortage of the world's food crops, culminating in widespread and generally Asiatic famine, has raised prices for our

products. These abnormal conditions have largely eliminated the competition of silver using countries. But a recurrence of good crops will renew the fierce competition of these countries, which will again underbid the American farmer and reduce the world's prices of agricultural products. While republicans may place their reliance upon temporary distress abroad, democrats demand such just and broad basis of standard money as will maintain a stable standard of value and stable prices, with steady employment of labor and capital.

The greenbacks issued by the government have proved the country's best paper money and should not be canceled. There can be no privilege more dangerous than the control of our currency supply by private bankers and we stoutly oppose their attempt to strengthen such a monopoly by the substitution of bank notes for our national notes.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We adhere to and insist upon the maintenance of the present gold standard. We believe that the free coinage of silver at a ratio of 16 to 1, when the present commercial ratio is nearly 40 to 1, would be destructive to the interests of wage earners, of depositors in savings banks, of the insured, of the veterans and of the whole people. We believe that the payment of debts, public or private, in dollars of less intrinsic value than those in which they were contracted is dishonorable and dishonest. Therefore, we reaffirm our allegiance to the great financial principle which guided Jefferson, Jackson and Cleveland—that it is the sole function of the federal government in monetary matters to provide a standard of value and to coin metallic money, every dollar of which shall be of equal intrinsic value; that nothing but this coined money shall be legal tender and that the government shall not carry on a banking business.

We demand that some safe plan be adopted whereby our legal tender paper, silver and silver certificates shall be withdrawn and a banking system under proper control be established through which adequate banking facilities may be furnished to all sections of the country.

We believe that a currency based upon business assets and issued upon proper safeguards responds automatically to the necessities of commerce and permits the issue of an elastic medium of exchange in those sections where it is most needed for the creation of new enterprises and the employment of American labor.

MICHIGAN.

REPUBLICANS.

We reaffirm the principles laid down in the last national platform and we believe the triumph of republican principles will restore the country to that condition of prosperity which it has always enjoyed under republican supremacy.

DEMOCRATS.

The democracy of Michigan, in state convention assembled, declare our unalterable adherence and devotion to the principles of the democratic party as expressed in the Chicago platform of 1896. And we do further declare that the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the ratio of 16 to 1 is the paramount issue and is essential to the restoration of general prosperity to the American people.

We are opposed to the retirement of the paper currency issued by the government

and the substitution therefor of paper currency issued by banking corporations. We believe that to invest the bank corporation with this power is highly detrimental to the business interests and industrial classes of the country.

UNION SILVER.

Resolved, That the first great struggle against the despotism of the money power has passed into history and, though defeated by a combination of forces, fraud and corruption unknown before in the political history of civilized government, the ranks of the advocates of the free coinage of gold and silver are still unbroken, and with the memory of our gallant leader, William Jennings Bryan, still fresh in the minds and hearts of more than six millions of freemen, who supported him loyally on Nov. 3 last, we pledge ourselves again to take up the conflict that must end in victory before the guaranties of the constitution—life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness—can be assured by the people; and, believing this, we, the union silver party of the state of Michigan, reaffirm our adherence to the great cause of bimetalism and dedicate ourselves anew to the struggle for the restoration of the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the ratio of 16 to 1, to the end that the parity of the metals may be established without awaiting the consent of any other nation.

We declare ourselves as unalterably opposed to the proposed plan of the incoming administration to further control the circulating medium by the retirement of the greenbacks and the increase of the bonded debt, to the end that the power of the national banks may be increased by giving them practically the control of the national finances, believing that to the government alone belongs the power to issue all the money and that it shall be full legal tender in payment of all debts, public and private.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

The people's party of the state of Michigan, in convention assembled, pride themselves as being the pioneers of the movement to establish the free and unlimited coinage of silver and a paper currency that shall be a full legal tender for all debts, dues and demands, wholly in the control of the people, without the intervention of banks of issue, and extends its congratulations to every man, regardless of past party affiliations, who on the 3d of November, 1896, cast his ballot for William J. Bryan and the above demands, the most momentous ever presented to the American people.

The battle on these lines has been fought and lost, but the issue remains, still strong, still worthy the suffrage of every true American in 1900.

The laboring man and the farmer who were inveigled into voting for McKinley through promises of restored confidence and a return of prosperity which have as yet failed to materialize will soon become convinced that the conduct of public affairs by William McKinley and the republican party will be but a repetition of Grover Cleveland's single gold standard, bond-issuing, trust-fostering, cuckoo administration that has destroyed all commodity values and the opportunities to labor.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We indorse the platform adopted at Indianapolis Sept. 3, 1896, as a clear and explicit statement of fiscal and economic truths and a masterly enunciation of democratic faith.

We believe the time has now come when a consistent, straightforward and deliberately planned monetary system should be inaugurated by this country, the fundamental basis of which should be:

That the gold standard which was definitely proclaimed at Indianapolis and indorsed by the people in November last be maintained.

That a banking system be provided which shall furnish credit facilities to every portion of the country and a safe and elastic circulation sufficient in amount to meet all demands of business and planned with a view of securing such a distribution of the loanable capital of the country as will tend to equalize the rates of interest in all parts thereof.

That such steps be taken as will insure the retirement of all classes of United States notes.

MARYLAND.

REPUBLICANS.

That the supreme duty of maintaining inviolate the national honor and credit renders it impracticable that Maryland at this juncture should elect to the United States senate an advocate and supporter of sound money and one whose past conduct is a guaranty of his future faithfulness.

That the action of the republican house of representatives, under the able leadership of Speaker Reed, in promptly seconding the efforts of President McKinley to secure a nonpartisan currency commission meets with our hearty approval.

DEMOCRATS.

The democracy of Maryland, in common with the democracy of the union, believe now, as they always have believed, in honest money, the gold and silver money of the constitution and the coinage of both metals without discrimination against either into standard dollars of final payment and redemption. We note with satisfaction that the demand of more than six and one-half millions of democratic voters expressed at the polls last November has compelled President McKinley and a republican congress to urge upon the European powers, through the medium of a duly appointed commission, the necessity of an international conference to arrange the terms of a bimetallic system under the operation of which both gold and silver shall be used and recognized as money of final redemption.

The sufferings of the masses, the honest toilers, the bone and sinew, the brain and courage and manhood of the land, have met with the sympathy of the democracy, and the protest of our great party, so eloquently voiced in last year's election, has forced the republican party, despite its arrogance and recklessness, to recognize the needs of an aroused and patriotic people. And, while many democrats have not approved all the expressions of their party in national convention, bimetalism will surely come. It may come through the instrumentalities set in motion by the present administration, though in truth inspired by the intrepid action of the democratic voters. But it will come, and the prosperity and happiness that follow in its train will be due to the courage, the undaunted fidelity and the intelligent patriotism of the democracy.

NEBRASKA.

REPUBLICANS.

No reference was made to the financial question in the platform.

DEMOCRATS.

The democracy of Nebraska, in convention assembled, renews its devotion to the principles of our party as taught by Thomas Jefferson and Andrew Jackson, and fully, exactly and clearly defined by the democratic convention of 1896 and indorsed at the polls by more than 6,000,000 voters of the United States. Re-enforced by a multitude of voters who were coerced and deluded in 1896, the patriots in 1900 will supplant the regime of trusts by the reign of the people.

We heartily indorse the platform adopted at Chicago last year by the democracy of the nation and reiterate the declaration therein made that the money question is the paramount question before the people. John G. Carlisle, in his speech of 1878, said the struggle now going on cannot cease and ought not to cease until all the industrial interests of the country are fully and finally emancipated from the heartless domination of the syndicates, stock exchanges and other combinations of money grabbers in this country and in Europe. We assert that the struggle described by Mr. Carlisle is more bitter to-day than it was in 1878, and that emancipation from the heartless combination of the syndicates, stock exchanges and other money combinations in this country and Europe is more imperative than ever before in the history of the nation.

We denounce the masked attempt of the administration to secure the retirement of the greenbacks under the pretense of currency reform, and we urge members and representatives in senate and house to use every effort to prevent the consummation of this scheme.

We congratulate the democracy of Nebraska on having furnished to the allied silver forces of the nation that great leader, William J. Bryan, who so fully met the responsibilities of the memorable campaign of 1896, and who, though defeated, is stronger to-day in the hearts of the American people than his victorious opponent. We indorse and commend his determination to continue the fight for bimetallicism with unabated vigor, and we pledge to the cause our allegiance and devotion until the gold and silver coinage of the constitution shall be restored.

SILVER REPUBLICANS.

We, the silver republicans of Nebraska, assembled in our first state convention, declare:

First—Our loyalty to the money of the constitution as declared in that instrument, and as known, interpreted and understood by the people of the United States until silver was demonetized by fraud and corrupt means, in pursuance of a conspiracy of the designing money powers in this country and in England.

Second—That we are in favor of the free and unlimited coinage by the government of the United States of both gold and silver into legal tender money at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the consent of any other nation; and we demand that all money, gold, silver and paper, shall be issued by the government of the United States, and that such money be a legal tender in payment of all debts, public and private. We denounce the gold standard republican party for its effort and purpose to retire the greenbacks and to confer upon the national banks the sole power and authority to issue all the paper money to be used as a circulating medium among the people.

PEOPLE'S INDEPENDENT PARTY.

The people's independent party of Nebraska reaffirm the principles of our national platform adopted at St. Louis. We stand upon every one of the grand truths therein enunciated and specifically reiterate our loyalty to the free coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1.

We pledge the people that there shall be no faltering until private corporations are stripped of the privilege of issuing money and until all our currency, whether coin or paper, shall be issued by the government and shall be standard money of the United States.

We view with alarm the settled policy of the present national administration to retire our greenback currency and issue gold interest-bearing bonds in place thereof, and we denounce such a course as a change in the settled policy of our government and a betrayal of the interests of the people.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

The platform indorses the Indianapolis platform and concludes as follows: "We congratulate the nation upon the rapid decline of the silver vanguard and the disposition now manifest in a number of statesmen of the party which supported the Chicago platform to abandon the untenable position they took and oppose republicanism upon democratic rather than populistic ground. This feeling we welcome as a step toward a reunion of all democrats without regard to former differences on the silver issue."

OHIO.

DEMOCRATS.

The democrats of Ohio, in convention assembled, reaffirm and indorse the declaration of principles contained in the platform adopted by the democratic party in national convention at Chicago in 1896, which platform declares the money question paramount to all others at this time, and is as follows:

We invite attention to the fact that the constitution names silver and gold together as the money metals of the United States and that the first coinage law passed by congress under the constitution made the silver dollar the money unit, and admitted gold to free coinage at a ratio based upon the silver dollar unit. We declare that the act of 1873 demonetizing silver without the knowledge or approval of the American people has resulted in the appreciation of gold and a corresponding fall in the prices of commodities produced by the people, a heavy increase in the burden of taxation and of all debts, public and private, the enrichment of the money-lending classes at home and abroad, the prostration of industry and impoverishment of the people.

We are unalterably opposed to monometallism, which has locked fast the prosperity of an industrial people in the paralysis of hard times. Gold monometallism is a British policy and its adoption has brought other nations into financial servitude to London. It is not only un-American but anti-American, and it can be fastened on the United States only by the stifling of that spirit and love of liberty which proclaimed our political independence in 1776 and won it in the war of the revolution.

We demand the free and unlimited coinage of both silver and gold at the present

ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the aid or consent of any other nation. We demand that the standard silver dollar shall be a full legal tender, equally with gold, for all debts, public and private, and we favor such legislation as will prevent for the future the demonetization of any kind of legal tender money by private contract.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We reaffirm our adherence to the principles of the people's party as enunciated in the Omaha and St. Louis platforms—viz.:

Public ownership of railways and telegraphs; postal banks; government by law and not by injunction; the issuance of money to be by the federal government exclusively; silver to be coined into money on an equality with gold and at the legal ratio of 16 to 1, supplemented with treasury notes, and all money to bear the stamp of the government to be full legal tender.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We, the representatives of the national democratic party of Ohio, in state convention assembled, reaffirm allegiance to the principles of the party as set forth in the platform adopted at Indianapolis in 1896. Criticism and attack of that platform have vindicated its strength and wisdom.

We declare for the maintenance of the gold standard, for the retirement of the greenback and for the extension of the civil-service merit system wherever possible in the nation and in this state.

LIBERTY PARTY.

Pledges itself to "the reform of our present financial system by the free coinage of silver and gold at the present ratio of 16 to 1 as the first step and the ultimate adoption of a system of full legal tender paper money, issued through government banks on equal terms to all, the supply being regulated by the demand and the ability to furnish adequate security."

PENNSYLVANIA.

REPUBLICANS.

"Dollar wheat" has sounded the death knell of the "free coinage" heresy. In the late presidential campaign the strongest bid made for the agricultural vote by the democratic party was the promise that their success in that election would raise the market price of wheat to \$1 a bushel—payable in silver. They were overwhelmingly defeated at the polls and the farmer now receives for his wheat \$1 a bushel—payable in gold. The dollar he thus receives will buy in the market \$2.35 worth of silver, as measured by

the coinage value of that metal. We pledge ourselves anew to the republican doctrine of sound money and an honest dollar.

DEMOCRATS.

We, the democracy of Pennsylvania, in convention assembled, heartily reaffirm and reiterate the principles of the democratic party as expressed in the platform adopted by the national convention at Chicago in 1896 and approved by 6,500,000 free and independent voters. We are firmly and unalterably opposed to the single gold standard, which has been the direct cause of the financial distress that has followed upon our people since its adoption, and we are in favor of a complete and immediate return to our original specie basis as it existed prior to the demonetization act of 1873. We congratulate William J. Bryan, the glorious champion of a righteous cause, for his masterly leadership in support of these principles.

VIRGINIA.

DEMOCRATS.

We reaffirm the platform of the democratic convention adopted at Chicago in July, 1896. We especially indorse the doctrines of the democratic party upon the four great issues which are before the people of this country—viz.: The tariff, the income tax and regulating of trusts and currency. We denounce the tariff bill recently passed by the republican congress as dictated by trusts and monopolies and in the interest of the classes that live upon the favoritism of the government and not upon the fair and just earnings of industry.

We favor an income tax for the support of the federal government that industry may be the less burdened and that wealth may bear its proper share of the general public burden, and, if necessary, we favor a constitutional amendment that such taxes may be levied. Upon the subject of the currency we declare ourselves unalterably opposed to the British system of monometallism, which has aggrandized that empire at the expense of the nations producing food supplies and raw materials, and its adoption has only aggravated our financial servitude to London. We demand the free and unlimited coinage of both gold and silver at the ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the aid or consent of any nation. We demand the repeal of the 10 per cent tax on the issues of state banks, which pays not a dollar into the treasury of the United States and which remains upon the statute books as a monument of arbitrary and perverse legislation. Inspired by monopoly and conceived in distrust of the people.

THE TARIFF.

[Where parties are omitted no declaration was made.]

COLORADO.

REPUBLICANS.

We are emphatically in favor of the protection of American labor and American industries and we exhibit in justification of our faith the wonderful impetus given to every department of business life by the passage of that great republican measure, the Dingley bill, which will raise revenue sufficient to support the government, prevent the issue of interest-bearing bonds, protect American labor and maintain the national credit.

IOWA.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We declare the methods resorted to by the leaders of the republican party in the late national campaign have justly alarmed the entire country. Their flagrant acts of bribery, intimidation, colonization and deception overawed, and were intended to overawe, the electorate and thus prevent a free and honest expression of public opinion. We affirm this to be a direct attack upon popular government and a declaration of war against free institutions. If submitted

to without rebuke the presidential office will be permanently under the domination of money and of the corrupt influences which money controls.

The purpose of the high-handed and criminal methods is evident from the results following their success. The trusts, the combines, the syndicates, the corporations all united to make the government an agency for the promotion of their special interests and welfare. They contributed millions upon millions to Mark Hanna's campaign fund, and having triumphed by the corrupt use of these vast sums they are now about to recoup themselves from the pockets of the people. The notorious, almost avowed, purpose of the tariff bill now under consideration in the senate is to repay the trusts and the mine, the mill and the factory barons for their pecuniary aid to McKinley.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We denounce the Dingley tariff bill soon to be enacted into law by a republican congress. Under the pretense of increasing revenue it is the old republican policy of protection to the few at the expense of the many. It tends to create and foster trusts and monopolies and we recognize in it the fulfillment of promised reward to those who supplied the party treasury. We renew our allegiance to the historic democratic doctrine of a tariff for revenue only.

**KENTUCKY.
REPUBLICANS.**

We commend the action of the representatives of the republican party in the passage of a tariff bill which will raise revenue sufficient to support the government, prevent the issue of interest-bearing bonds, protect American labor and maintain the national credit.

**MASSACHUSETTS.
REPUBLICANS.**

See financial declaration.

DEMOCRATS.

The tariff bill on its report from the conference committee was forced through without opportunity for examination. As a result of this suppression of the rights of the people's representatives one section embodying a 10 per cent discriminating duty, which threatened the business interests of New England, was passed without the knowledge of a single member of the Massachusetts delegation in the house. The clandestine insertion of this clause shows how tariffs are made.

MICHIGAN.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We believe that further legislation to protect American manufacturers is unnecessary and vicious. The exports of manufactures increased from \$150,000,000 in 1892 to \$250,000,000 in 1896, the largest in our history. And the balance of trade for that year, \$325,000,000 in our favor, is also the highest yet reached. Owing to the intelligence of our workmen and our improved facilities and natural advantages we can successfully compete with any foreign nation in any market of the world.

We denounce the assumption of certain republican politicians that at the last election the people declared in favor of higher tariffs as entirely opposed to the truth.

And we charge that further so-called protective legislation can only result in benefits of the few at the expense of the many and

will delay a return to stable finance and consequent prosperity.

The present cost of government in this country is extravagant and wasteful. And we believe that the extravagance in expenditure is a legitimate result of excessive taxation under the guise of protection. It is not increased revenue but decreased expenditures that the times demand.

We denounce protection as the fruitful parent of populism and declare that each is alike destructive of that individual and political integrity upon which our welfare and happiness depend. We demand a return to that equitable system of taxation authorized by the constitution, a tariff for revenue only.

**MARYLAND.
DEMOCRATS.**

The democratic party, in the interest of the whole people, will continue to wage war against the iniquities of this act and will insist upon a tariff for revenue sufficient for the needs of the government, economically administered, and will always maintain that unnecessary taxation is unjust taxation.

Thus, in a time of widespread industrial depression, when the agricultural classes are confronted by poverty in its direst form and when the tollers in the mines and factories find themselves forced into despair and suffering, the republican party not only fails to keep the solemn promises of 1896, but actually mocks the taxpayers by an extravagance of expenditure and profligacy of appropriation which that party, even in the carnival that raged from 1868 to 1876, never dreamed of rivaling.

**NEBRASKA.
REPUBLICANS.**

We commend the tariff legislation enacted in a special session of congress at the instance of President McKinley as the most effective measure for vitalizing the patriotic principle of protection to American industries, through which American manufacturers are enabled to compete successfully with the imported product of foreign labor. American workmen are afforded an opportunity to secure employment at remunerative wages and American farmers secure the benefit of a market through increased home consumption.

DEMOCRATS.

We commend the action of the democrats of the senate and the house in resisting the efforts of the republicans to pay back to the trusts and combines through the Dingley bill their enormous contributions to the republican campaign of last year, and although such resistance was unavailing we are confident that an experience under the new law will prove that the producers of wealth need more money with which to pay present taxes rather than an increase of the burdens which they now bear.

SILVER REPUBLICANS.

We denounce the present tariff law as being inspired by and enacted in the interest of trusts in payment of contributions by them to the republican campaign fund in the late presidential election, as placing an artificial price on imports, unnecessary to the support of the government and unjust, oppressive and burdensome to the people.

PEOPLE'S INDEPENDENT PARTY.

We are thankful to Providence rather than to any man for the measure of prosperity with which our state has been blessed and

we attribute the rise in the price of wheat to the foreign scarcity rather than suppose it to be the result of dear sugar or an increased tariff on straw.

OHIO.

REPUBLICANS.

Faithfully wedded to the principle of protection, we demand for the wool growers of Ohio such ample protection for wool as shall speedily increase American flocks sufficiently to supply all American needs.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We denounce the recent tariff legislation as encouragement of extravagance and infringement of private rights, an unfair tax on all for the benefit of some of the people and an arbitrary interference by legislation with the natural laws of trade.

We denounce in the Dingley bill the heavier duties on lumber, wool and hides as in-

creasing the cost of clothing and shelter to the people.

PENNSYLVANIA. REPUBLICANS.

The republicans of Pennsylvania ratify and reaffirm the doctrines enunciated in the national platform adopted at St. Louis in 1896 and approved by the people at the last presidential election.

We rejoice with the people of the nation upon the passage of the Dingley tariff bill. Its enactment redeems the pledges made by the republican party to our prostrate manufacturing, commercial and business interests and holds out to them the bright promise of prosperity and material development, such as ever attended upon legislation designed for the protection of home industries and the preservation of home markets. Already the hum of reviving industry is heard throughout the land and the business interests are responding eagerly to the encouraging influence of this legislation.

MISCELLANEOUS.

COLORADO.

REPUBLICANS.

We are unalterably opposed to a system of civil service that builds up an official class, especially in life tenure, in almost all branches of the public service, and condemn a law as un-American which permitted the Cleveland administration, in the name of civil-service reform, to displace 40,000 republicans with partisan democrats, and then by presidential proclamation guaranteeing them their official position for the remainder of their lives. We approve the sentiments of Gen. Washington as expressed to his secretary of war when he declared:

"I shall not, while I have the honor to administer the government, bring a man into any office of consequence, knowingly, whose political tenets are adverse to the measures which the general government are pursuing; for this, in my opinion, would be a sort of political suicide. That it would embarrass its movements is most certain."

DEMOCRATS.

We reaffirm our allegiance to the great essential principles of justice and liberty—freedom of speech, liberty of the press and the preservation of personal rights; and we denounce the assumption of authority of judges to inflict summary and arbitrary punishment by fine and imprisonment, without trial by jury, or right of appeal, for alleged contempt in the use of language, or by acts not in the presence of the court or in interference with its process, as a crime against free institutions; and we demand that the power of the court to punish for contempt be restricted by proper legislation.

We extend our sympathy to the striking miners of other states now engaged in the struggle to secure for their labor a compensation sufficient to procure for them and their families the necessities of life; we condemn the efforts of organized capital to further reduce wages and fasten upon a large and worthy class of American citizens still heavier chains of industrial slavery.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We denounce the federal judiciary in arrogating to itself by the illegal use of the writ of injunction the legislative functions of government. This abuse of power is a violation of the constitution of the United

States; it denies the assurance of life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness and it is a menace to our rights under state sovereignty.

KENTUCKY. REPUBLICANS.

We are opposed to a system of civil service that builds up an official class with practically a life tenure in almost all branches of the public service, and we demand that the civil-service law be modified so as to limit the term of service to four years, with the privilege of reappointment or promotion, subject to such restrictions as will secure competent officials and to every section of the country its proper proportion of them.

We heartily sympathize with the struggling people of Cuba in their efforts to secure liberty and independence.

DEMOCRATS.

The sympathies of the American people are always enlisted in behalf of those who are battling for liberty and independence, and the heroic struggle of the people of Cuba is no exception to this rule. The appalling atrocities committed in the war now being waged on that island merit the execration of all civilized people, and we demand that the American government, while observing every treaty obligation, shall take such proper and effective action as will ameliorate the atrocities now being committed and fully protect every American citizen in his life and property.

MASSACHUSETTS. REPUBLICANS.

They would secure a safe and high citizenship, and they therefore urge that the laws of naturalization and immigration be so improved that our gates shall be promptly and tightly closed against all who are too ignorant to understand or too vicious to appreciate our institutions and laws.

DEMOCRATS.

On "government by injunction" the platform declares: The country has seen with indignation the logical result of this judicial tyranny, when after an unequal struggle lasting nine weeks, conducted with remarkable self-control and long suffering by thousands of starving miners appealing in a

free land for a living wage, men unarmed and in peaceable procession are shot down on the public highway. Let the people remember this massacre at Lattimer and resolve that government by injunction shall not be tolerated and that American liberty shall not perish.

MICHIGAN.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We demand the enactment in this state of a civil-service law making character and ability the sole tests of fitness for appointive places in the public service. The great improvement in the federal civil service since this principle has been applied thereto, especially during the present administration, is cause for congratulation to all good citizens, and the time has come when the reform should be extended to all branches of state and municipal administration.

NEBRASKA.

SILVER REPUBLICANS.

We denounce the present administration for its inattention to the interests of the struggling patriots of Cuba, who are sacrificing their lives, their families and their property in the interest of liberty at the very door of our republic.

We are opposed to the proposed annexation to the United States of the Hawaiian islands, or any other territory, as un-American in principle and in violation of the wise policy pursued by this republic from its foundation.

DEMOCRATS.

We renew the expression of sympathy with the people of Cuba made in the last national platform of the democratic party, and we cite the delay of the republican administration in effecting any settlement of the affairs of that unhappy island as equivalent to a declaration that not only our domestic finances but our foreign policy also shall be dictated by the leading commercial nations of the world.

PEOPLE'S INDEPENDENT PARTY.

We are unalterably and unequivocally in favor of the recognition of the independence of the Cuban republic and we condemn the republican party for having failed to carry out the specific pledge of their national platform on this question.

OHIO.

REPUBLICANS.

The republican party has always been the friend of the downtrodden and oppressed, and has always deeply sympathized with the struggle of any people for independence. We extend our sympathy to the patriots of Cuba in their efforts to achieve freedom from Spanish cruelty and oppression and hope that the day of their deliverance is near at hand. We commend the course of the president and express our confidence in his speedy and patriotic disposition of the Cuban question in accordance with wise statesmanship and a firm and vigorous foreign policy.

We believe that the administration in negotiating the treaty for the annexation of Hawaii has acted wisely and we express the hope that the senate will ratify the same.

DEMOCRATS.

We demand the immediate recognition of the belligerent rights of the republic of Cuba as an act of justice to an American nation struggling for liberty against foreign oppression, and we denounce and protest against the action of Senator Hanna in voting to nullify the memorial presented to congress unanimously by the legislature of Ohio in favor of the Cuban patriots.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We extend our sympathy to the struggling patriots of Cuba in the efforts to cast off the yoke of slavery placed upon their necks by the Spanish government, and we hope and trust that they may succeed in their contest for liberty, and we denounce the present and past administrations of the United States for failing to recognize the belligerency of the Cuban patriots.

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATS.

We condemn the proposed annexation of the Hawaiian islands, as introducing into our union a large Asiatic and tropical population utterly unfitted for American citizenship, as the beginning of a policy of territorial expansion certain to entail upon our country large taxation to sustain strong armies and navies in distant lands and on distant seas, and as constituting a menace to peaceful industry by exposing our country to foreign wars.

IMPORTANT LEGISLATION--SECOND SESSION LIVTH CONGRESS.

Among the most important measures passed at the second session of the Livth congress was the monetary conference bill, which will be found in full in the article entitled "International Bimetallism" in another part of this work.

LIMITING THE DEATH PENALTY.

The act approved Jan. 15, 1897, provides that in all cases where the accused is found guilty of the crime of murder or of rape under sections 5339 or 5345, revised statutes, the jury may qualify their verdict by adding thereto "without capital punishment," and whenever the jury shall return a verdict qualified as aforesaid the person convicted shall be sentenced to imprisonment at hard labor for life.

That except offenses mentioned in sections 5332, 1342, 1624, 5339 and 5345, revised statutes, when a person is convicted of any offense to which the punishment of death is now specifically affixed by the laws of

the United States, he shall be sentenced to imprisonment at hard labor for life, and when any person is convicted of an offense to which the punishment of death, or a lesser punishment, in the discretion of the court, is affixed, the maximum punishment shall be imprisonment at hard labor for life.

IMPURE TEA BILL.

The act approved March 2, 1897, prohibiting the importation of impure or unwholesome tea, provided that from and after May 1, 1897, it shall be unlawful for any person or persons or corporation to import or bring into the United States any merchandise as tea which is inferior in purity, quality and fitness for consumption to the standards provided in section 3 of this act, and the importation of all such merchandise is hereby prohibited.

That immediately after the passage of

this act, and on or before Feb. 15 of each year thereafter, the secretary of the treasury shall appoint a board, to consist of seven members, each of whom shall be an expert in teas, and who shall prepare and submit to him standard samples of tea; that the persons so appointed shall be at all times subject to removal by the said secretary, and shall serve for the term of one year.

That the secretary of the treasury, upon the recommendation of the said board, shall fix and establish uniform standards of purity, quality and fitness for consumption of all kinds of teas imported into the United States, and shall procure and deposit in the customhouses of the ports of New York, Chicago, San Francisco and such other ports as he may determine, duplicate samples of such standards; that said secretary shall procure a sufficient number of other duplicate samples of such standards to supply the importers and dealers in tea at all ports desiring the same at cost. All teas, or merchandise described as tea, of inferior purity, quality and fitness for consumption to such standards shall be deemed within the prohibition of the first section hereof.

ALIEN OWNERSHIP OF LAND.

An act was approved March 2, 1897, limiting the right of aliens to hold land in the territories of the United States. It provided:

That no alien or person who is not a citizen of the United States, or who has not declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States in the manner provided by law, shall acquire title to or own any land in any of the territories of the United States except as hereinafter provided: Provided, that the prohibition of this section shall not apply to cases in which the right to hold or dispose of lands in the United States is secured by existing treaties to citizens or subjects of foreign countries, which rights, so far as they may exist by force of any such treaty, shall continue to exist so long as such treaties are in force, and no longer.

That this act shall not apply to land now owned in any of the territories of the United States by aliens, which was acquired on or before March 3, 1887, so long as it is held by the then owners, their heirs or legal representatives, nor to any alien who shall become a bona fide resident of the United States, and any alien who shall become a bona fide resident of the United States, or shall have declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States in the manner provided by law, shall have the right to acquire and hold lands in either of the territories of the United States upon the same terms as citizens of the United States: Provided, that if any such resident alien shall cease to be a bona fide resident of the United States then such alien shall have ten years from the time he ceases to be such bona fide resident in which to alienate such lands. This act shall not be construed to prevent any persons not citizens of the United States from acquiring or holding lots or parcels of lands in any incorporated or platted city, town, or village, or in any mine or mining claim, in any of the territories of the United States.

That this act shall not prevent aliens from acquiring lands or any interests therein by inheritance or in the ordinary course of justice in the collection of debts, nor from acquiring liens on real estate or any interest therein, nor from lending

money and securing the same upon real estate or any interest therein, nor from enforcing any such lien, nor from acquiring and holding title to such real estate, or any interest therein, upon which a lien may have heretofore or may hereafter be fixed, or upon which a loan of money may have been heretofore or hereafter made and secured: Provided, however, that all lands so acquired shall be sold within ten years after title shall be perfected in him under said sale or the same shall escheat to the United States and be forfeited as hereinafter provided.

OBSCENE LITERATURE.

An act approved Feb. 8, 1897, provides that it shall be unlawful for any person to deposit with any express company or other common carrier for carriage from one state or territory of the United States or the District of Columbia to any other state or territory of the United States or the District of Columbia any obscene, lewd, or lascivious book, pamphlet, picture, paper, letter, writing, print or other matter of indecent character, or any article or thing designed or intended for the prevention of conception or procuring of abortion, or any written or printed card, letter, circular, book, pamphlet, advertisement or notice of any kind giving information, directly or indirectly, where, how or of whom or by what means any of the hereinbefore mentioned articles, matters or things may be obtained or made; and any person who shall knowingly deposit or cause to be deposited with any express company or other common carrier for carriage from one state or territory of the United States or the District of Columbia to any other state or territory of the United States or the District of Columbia, or who shall take from such express company or other common carrier with intent to sell, distribute or circulate any matter or thing herein forbidden to be deposited for carriage, shall for each offense, upon conviction thereof, be fined not more than \$5,000 or imprisoned at hard labor not more than five years, or both, at the discretion of the court.

SALE OF LIQUOR TO INDIANS.

An act was approved Jan. 30, 1897, providing that any person who shall sell, give away, dispose of, exchange or barter any malt, spirituous or vinous liquor, including beer, ale and wine, or any ardent or other intoxicating liquor of any kind whatsoever, or any essence, extract, bitters, preparation, compound, composition or any article whatsoever, under any name, label or brand, which produces intoxication, to any Indian to whom allotment of land has been made while the title to the same shall be held in trust by the government, or to any Indian a ward of the government under charge of any Indian superintendent or agent, or any Indian, including mixed bloods, over whom the government, through its departments, exercises guardianship, and any person who shall introduce or attempt to introduce any malt, spirituous or vinous liquor, including beer, ale and wine, or any ardent or intoxicating liquor of any kind whatsoever into the Indian country, which term shall include any Indian allotment while the title to the same shall be held in trust by the government, or while the same shall remain inalienable by the allottee without the consent of the United States, shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than sixty days, and by a fine of not less than

\$100 for the first offense and not less than \$200 for each offense thereafter.

PATENTING PETROLEUM LANDS.

The president signed an act April 13, 1897, which provided that any person authorized to enter lands under the mining laws of the United States may enter and obtain patent to lands containing petroleum or other mineral oils, and chiefly valuable therefor, under the provisions of the laws relating to placer mineral claims: Provided, that lands containing such petroleum or other mineral oils which have heretofore been filed upon, claimed or improved as mineral, but not yet patented, may be held and patented under the provisions of this act the same as if such filing, claim or improvement were subsequent to the date of the passage hereof.

FIRES ON PUBLIC LANDS.

Feb. 24, 1897, the president approved an act which provided that any person who shall willfully or maliciously set on fire, or cause to be set on fire, any timber, under-

brush or grass upon the public domain, or shall carelessly or negligently leave or suffer fire to burn unattended near any timber or other inflammable material, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction thereof in any district court of the United States having jurisdiction of the same, shall be fined in a sum not more than \$5,000 or be imprisoned for a term of not more than two years, or both.

That any person who shall build a camp fire, or other fire, in or near any forest, timber or other inflammable material upon the public domain shall, before breaking camp or leaving said fire, totally extinguish the same. Any person failing to do so shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction thereof in any district court of the United States having jurisdiction of the same, shall be fined in a sum not more than \$1,000 or be imprisoned for a term of not more than one year, or both.

That in all cases arising under this act the fines collected shall be paid into the public school fund of the county in which the lands where the offense was committed are situate.

EXTRA SESSION LVTH CONGRESS.

Congress did little in the way of general legislation further than the passage of the tariff bill, which is elsewhere discussed in this volume.

RESOLUTIONS GRANTING RELIEF.

April 7, 1897, the president approved two joint resolutions. The first provided that the sum of \$200,000 is hereby appropriated out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, to be expended by and under the direction of the secretary of war in the purchase and distribution of subsistence stores to such destitute persons as may require assistance in the district overflowed by the Mississippi river and its tributaries and by the Red River of the North, by the recent floods.

The second provided that the secretary of the navy be, and he is hereby, authorized to employ and place at the disposal of the collector of the port of New York any ship or vessel belonging to the navy of the United States best adapted for such service for the purpose of transporting to the famishing poor of India such contributions as may be made for their relief, or to charter and employ under the authority of the United States a suitable American steamship or vessel, with a cargo capacity of

2,000 to 4,000 tons, for the same purpose. Any sum of money which may be necessary to carry out the object of this resolution is hereby appropriated out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated.

SECTARIAN INDIAN SCHOOLS.

The Indian appropriation bill, approved June 7, 1897, provided in regard to Indian schools as follows:

"And it is hereby declared to be the settled policy of the government to hereafter make no appropriation whatever for education in any sectarian school: Provided, that the secretary of the interior may make contracts with contract schools apportioning as near as may be the amount so contracted for among schools of various denominations for the education of Indian pupils during the fiscal year 1898, but shall only make such contracts at places where nonsectarian schools cannot be provided for such Indian children and to an amount not exceeding 40 per centum of the amount so used for the fiscal year 1895: Provided, further, that the foregoing shall not apply to public schools of any state, territory, county, or city, or to schools herein or hereafter specifically provided for."

WHITE PINE TIMBER SUPPLY.

In response to a resolution of the senate passed April 14, 1897, the forestry division of the department of agriculture made a report as to the consumption and supply of white pine timber in the United States, from which the following statements are taken:

CONSUMPTION.

From the statistics of the cut since 1873, compiled by the Northwestern Lumberman,

it appears that since that year the stupendous amount of 154 billion feet, B. M., and 83 billion shingles, or altogether in round numbers 165 billion feet of white pine, has been cut in the states of Michigan, Wisconsin and Minnesota; and this total may be readily increased, by allowing for cuts in other parts of the country, to over 200 billion feet, B. M., which this single species has yielded to build up our civilization in the last eighteen years—an amount

to produce which continuously at least 20,000,000 acres of well-stocked and well-kept pine forest would be required.

Divided for convenience and comparison into six-year periods, the cut in the northwest appears to have been as follows, according to the source cited:

MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN AND MINNESOTA.

(In billion feet, B. M., round numbers.)

	1873-78.	1879-84.	1885-90.	1891-96.
Lumber.....	23	40	43	44
Shingles (1,000=100 ft., B. M.).....	2	3	3	2
	25	43	51	46

A total of 165 billion feet, B. M.

From 1873, when the cut was about 4 billion feet, the draft on this resource was constantly increased until 1892, when it reached its maximum, nearly 9 billion feet, B. M., and $4\frac{1}{2}$ billion shingles. Then a gradual decline began to 7.6 billion feet in 1893, 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ billion feet in 1894, rising once more to over 7 billion in 1895, and reaching the lowest output in 1896, with 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ billion feet; shingle production declining similarly to 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ billion, which, translated into board measure, raises the requirements for that year to little less than 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ billion feet. This decline does not necessarily indicate any giving out of the supply, but might have been due, and probably was due, to business depression generally and to the competition of other kinds of lumber and shingles.

The total output of white pine in 1890, before the maximum was reached and when the cut of the northwest was recorded for lumber and shingles as a little over 9 billion feet, was placed by the competent agent of the eleventh census in charge of the statistics of lumber manufacture at 11.3 billion feet of white pine and Norway pine, or about 25 per cent as coming from other regions, while hemlock, spruce and fir were estimated as furnishing 7.9 billion feet, so that our requirements of these classes of timber may for ordinary years be placed in round numbers at 20 billion feet.

In discussing the question of duration of supplies it can, as stated before, be reasonably done only by considering at the same time all supplies of a similar nature—namely, of the white pine, Norway pine, spruce and hemlock at least, which can be and are used more or less interchangeably, and will be still more so in the future, to meet our immense requirements for this class of material. That these requirements are not to remain stationary, but have a tendency to increase, may be seen from the development of the wood-pulp industry.

While in 1881 the daily capacity of wood-pulp mills was less than 750,000 pounds, it had more than doubled in 1887, and then increased steadily, doubling almost every three or four years, as follows:

	Pounds.
1887.....	1,687,900
1888.....	2,153,500
1889.....	3,474,100
1890.....	4,012,200
1891.....	4,497,200
1892.....	5,136,300
1893.....	6,495,400
1894.....	7,231,900
1895.....	9,027,000

This last figure may be conservatively estimated to correspond to an annual consumption of probably 800,000,000 feet, B. M., of material.

There was imported from 1891 to 1896 wood pulp to the value of \$10,337,659, as follows:

1891.....	\$1,902,689	1895.....	984,692
1892.....	1,820,143	1896.....	1,056,704
1893.....	2,908,384		
1894.....	1,664,547	Total..	\$10,337,659

SUPPLIES.

While the above figure of 20 billion feet, B. M., gives a fair idea as to average consumption, which may vary perhaps by 10 per cent one way or the other, we are much less certain as to supplies standing.

For Minnesota the chief fire warden of the state has attempted a canvass, the result of which would indicate nearly 18 billion feet as standing in the state, including Norway pine, the estimate having been made for 1895. This has been criticised by competent judges as much too high; nevertheless, adding the estimates of all other kinds of coniferous wood, some of which as yet remains unused, it is thought that a statement in round numbers of 20 billion feet of coniferous wood in Minnesota fit for lumbering, though large, would be reasonably enough near the truth for our purposes in forecasting the probabilities.

For Wisconsin official data are entirely lacking; an estimate of 10 billion as the maximum stand of white pine and Norway pine has been made by a competent lumberman. As there is considerable hemlock and other coniferous wood in the state, and as it is preferable to overstate, we may treble this amount and take 30 billion feet, a probable overstatement of 50 per cent, as the maximum amount of coniferous timber fit for lumbering standing in the state.

For Michigan a canvass from township to township has been made by the commissioner of labor of the state for 1896, which develops an area of 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ million acres in pine and hemlock. If the average stand per acre, which the census of 1890 showed as 6,000 feet for white pine, is applied to the whole area, the amount of timber standing would be 15 billion feet, which for safety we may increase by 20 per cent, or, say, 18 billion feet, of which 6 billion would be white pine. This, too, is supposed to overstate the conditions by 50 per cent.

For Pennsylvania the partial returns of the commissioner of forestry would make an estimate of 10 billion feet of pine and hemlock appear highly extravagant. In a private communication he estimates the standing timber of white pine at 500 million, of spruce at 70 million and of hemlock at 5,000 million feet, B. M.

For New York, without much basis, 5 billion may be allowed as an extravagant figure, with a cut of not less than 500 million feet; another 3 billion for New Hampshire; and, with a closer estimate, based on figures given by the forest commissioner of Maine, that state may be given at best not to exceed 10 billion feet of spruce, pine and hemlock.

In Maine the white pine is long since reduced to a small proportion of the coniferous wood standing. The spruce country is confined to the elevated northern half of the state, north of a line from the White mountains to Mars hill, with a spruce-bearing area of probably less than 6,000 square miles. The stand on the two main spruce-

producing drainage basins, the Kennebec and Androscoggin, has been estimated at round 5,000 million feet, B. M., with a present cut of round 350 million feet. Partial statistics of the cut would indicate a total cut of coniferous woods in Maine of not far from 500 million feet in 1895 and preceding years.

In all these estimates of standing timber the writer of the report has leaned toward extravagance rather than understatement, and thus the total is found to add up 100 billion feet of coniferous growth in the northern states, of which less than half is pine, to satisfy a cut of at least 13 to 20 billion feet per annum.

The writer of the report does not say that in less than six years every stick of pine, spruce and hemlock will be cut, for such figures as these do not admit of mathematical deductions; but the gravity of the question of supply is certainly apparent. Even doubling the estimates it is found that, with the present rate and method of cutting, ten years will have exhausted our virgin timber of these classes. We should add that much more intimate knowledge exists now regarding these supplies than was possible in 1880, when much of the country was still unopened and unknown.

The southern pines, to be sure, will enter more largely into competition, as will also the cypress and other coniferous woods of the south.

The entire region within which pines occur in the south in merchantable condition comprises about 230,000 square miles, or, in round numbers, 147 million acres; for land in farms, 10 million acres must be deducted, and allowing as much as two-thirds of the remainder as representing pine lands (the other to hard woods), we would have about 90 million acres on which pine may occur. An average growth of 3,000 feet per acre—an extravagant figure when referred to such an area—would make the possible stand 270 billion feet, provided it was in virgin condition and not largely cut out or culled. Altogether, the conclusion has been reached that, adding all other coniferous wood in the south, an estimate of 300 billion feet would be extravagant, which, added to the northern supply of coniferous wood, gives a total supply of 400 billion feet to draw from in the eastern United States; and as the entire cut of these classes of wood appears now to be not less than 25 billion feet a year, and probably is nearer 30 billion, it may be stated with some degree of certainty that not fifteen to twenty years' supply of coniferous timber can be on hand in the eastern states.

In 1886 the writer of the report ventured a statement that there were 600 billion feet of coniferous growth in the eastern states; the cut was then estimated at 12 billion feet. If an average cut of 20 billion for the last ten years be allowed, which is reasonable, the present estimate of 400 billion standing would lend color to the approximate correctness of these figures.

If the inquiry is extended to the coniferous growth of the Pacific coast, which in spite of the distance must finally come to our aid, only partial comfort will be found. The present estimate of 1,000 billion feet standing has been by competent judges declared extravagant. The annual cut on the Pacific coast approaches certainly 4 billion feet, hence, adding these figures to those obtained for the east, with 1,400 billion feet standing at best, and a cut of at least 30

billion feet per annum, there would appear to be, under most favorable contingencies, not more than forty to fifty years of this most necessary part of our wood supply in sight if the same lavishness in the use of it is continued.

To be sure, there is some new growth and reproduction going on. The probability as to the former is that decay and destruction by fire offset the accretion on the old timber of coniferous growth, and no one familiar with our forest conditions and present methods will indulge in a hope that the reproduction and young growth can materially change the results. Long before any new reproduction can have attained log size we will have got rid of the virgin supplies.

ECONOMY.

There is, then, only the possible alternative of supplying ourselves from other countries, or of curtailing our cut. In this latter regard the possibility is large. Not only can a much closer utilization of the standing timber be practiced, but a more economical use of the same is reasonably to be expected.

As will appear from the figures given, this country consumes of coniferous wood somewhat over 400 feet, B. M., per capita, while England, which probably has the lowest per capita consumption of wood among civilized nations, being almost entirely dependent upon importation, is able to get along with one-third that amount, and Germany's consumption remains below 150 feet, B. M., per capita of all kinds of sizable wood. The margin within which, therefore, we can curtail our requirement is large enough to lengthen out our supplies considerably.

CANADIAN SUPPLIES.

As to importations, there is practically only one country from which such timber can be obtained—Canada.

The statistician of the department of agriculture of the Dominion of Canada in 1895 estimated the white pine standing at 37.3 billion feet, with an annual cut of nearly 2 billion feet, including spars, masts, shingles, etc., which, as will readily be seen, cannot materially change the position stated before—namely, that the next decade must witness the practical exhaustion of this greatest lumber staple. Even allowing 10 billion feet of merchantable spruce which may be found in New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, such allowance cannot appreciably retard this exhaustion, since the total annual cut of Canadian coniferous wood exceeds 5 billion feet. Fifty per cent may be readily added to the estimates of standing timber in eastern Canada, thus assuming 75 billion feet as on hand, and still Canada's cut alone will exhaust her resources in fifteen years, and this country will assist her to get rid of it in less time.

So far the importations from Canada, although rapidly increasing, have been insignificant when compared with our home consumption. The importations of all kinds of forest products and wood manufactures have been hardly over 1 per cent of our own production, and if we confine the inquiry to coniferous material only the proportion of the importation of this class of materials rises to hardly 5 per cent of our home production of the same kinds.

EXPORTS OF CONIFEROUS PRODUCTS FROM CANADA TO UNITED STATES.

(In millions of feet. B. M., rounded off.)

CONIFEROUS PRODUCTS.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Logs—					
Hemlock.....	5.0	5.9	5.2	2.2	4.8
Spruce.....	23.0	21.0	17.9	25.0	15.2
Pine.....	74.0	127.0	277.9	212.2	157.7
Total logs.....	102.0	153.9	301.0	239.4	177.7
Lumber—					
Deals.....	53.0	51.0	42.5	44.2	48.8
Laths.....	33.7	89.4	42.8	44.0	52.3
Boards, scantling, etc.	651.4	759.1	1,018.3	549.5	720.5
Masts, spars and other.	.2				
Shingles.....	33.4	40.3	33.5	65.8	45.7
Timbers.....					
Pulpwood blocks.....	30.0	62.0	61.5	76.3	100.0
Total manufactured wood.....	806.7	1,001.8	1,201.6	779.8	967.3
Total.	908.7	1,155.7	1,502.6	1,019.2	1,145.0

To arrive at an idea of the extent to which we have so far drawn on our neighbors for coniferous supplies, an attempt has been made in the following table to segregate from the trade and navigation reports of the Dominion of Canada those items which have reference to this discussion,

translating into board measure approximately the returns given in other measures. These figures are probably somewhat below the truth, but are sufficiently accurate for the present purpose, and are, moreover, the only ones available:

LOGS IMPORTED FROM CANADA.

YEARS.	PINE LOGS.			SPRUCE LOGS.			HEMLOCK LOGS.		
	Quantity, M feet.	Value.	Price per M feet.	Quantity, M feet.	Value.	Price per M feet.	Quantity, M feet.	Value.	Price per M feet.
1884.....	974	\$8,012	\$8.23	6,820	\$31,793	\$4.67	4,818	\$19,168	\$3.98
1885.....	380	2,340	6.05	11,165	49,449	4.43	3,629	14,752	4.07
1886.....	2,869	24,452	8.52	17,541	81,874	4.67	6,831	28,066	4.08
1887.....	6,350	49,242	7.75	17,526	88,773	5.05	4,205	17,447	4.15
1888.....	463	3,875	8.23	20,714	90,450	4.80	4,512	18,383	4.07
1889.....	10,839	91,287	8.70	20,300	137,248	6.74	6,420	24,261	3.78
1890.....	52,144	291,126	8.14	21,073	156,898	6.02	2,922	12,283	4.17
1891.....	36,639	313,281	8.51	21,494	158,334	5.56	2,210	9,802	4.44
1892.....	73,163	691,540	8.81	23,404	141,168	6.02	5,067	21,466	4.24
1893.....	127,084	1,056,365	8.32	21,103	123,234	5.81	5,880	26,036	4.43
1894.....	277,947	2,339,951	8.49	17,966	107,250	6.00	5,217	19,713	3.77
1895.....	212,221	1,830,319	8.77	25,095	90,990	3.64	2,277	9,017	4.06
1896.....	157,400	1,423,489	9.06	15,182	86,075	5.67	4,761	18,607	3.90

It will be seen that each six-year period shows an increase and that the exports of the last three years were only 25 per cent lower than those of the six preceding years. The largest imports were recorded for 1894, when nearly 1½ billion feet partly manufactured coniferous wood and 300 million feet of logs of conifers were imported. This latter importation increased steadily up to that time, furnishing raw material mainly to our Michigan mills, whose home supply is largely gone.

In the importation of logs it is interesting to observe that they increased in quantity without reference to the existence or absence of the export duty which the Canadian government imposed in 1886 and abolished in 1891 and the price per thousand feet also seems uninfluenced. The necessity for these supplies to our mills, especially the

mills of the Saginaw (Mich.) district, began to assert itself in 1886, the very year the export duty was imposed to prevent, if possible, these exports of raw material, and has grown constantly, the decline in 1895 and 1896 simply marking the general business depression.

It will be evident from these statements that our virgin coniferous supplies must share the fate which the buffalo has experienced unless a practical application of rational forestry methods and a more economic use of supplies is presently inaugurated. Since coniferous wood represents two-thirds to three-fourths of our entire lumber wood consumption, and its reproduction requires more care and longer time than that of hard woods, the urgency of changing methods in its use and treatment will be apparent.

Men of the Year.

JOHN SHERMAN.

John Sherman of Ohio, secretary of state, was born in Lancaster, that state, May 10, 1823; is of Anglo-Saxon ancestry; received an academic education; studied law, and was admitted to the bar May 11, 1844; was a delegate in the national whig conventions of 1848 and 1852, and presided over the first republican convention in Ohio in 1855; was a representative in the XXXIVth, XXXVth, XXXVith and XXXVIIth congresses, and was the republican candidate for speaker in the winter of 1859-60; was elected to the United States senate in March, 1861, and re-elected in 1866 and 1872; was appointed secretary of the treasury in March, 1877, and served as such during President Hayes' administration; was again elected to the United States senate in 1880, and was re-elected in 1886 and 1892; was president of the senate from Dec. 7, 1885, till Feb. 26, 1887; resigned his seat in the senate to accept the position of secretary of state.

LYMAN J. GAGE.

Lyman Judson Gage of Illinois, secretary of the treasury, was born in De Ruyter, Madison county, N. Y., June 28, 1836, but for the last forty-two years he has made his home in Chicago, and has been prominently identified with many of the institutions and plans that have made for Chicago's greatness.

The business of a banker was Mr. Gage's first choice as a profession, and when he was 17 years old he entered the employ of the Oneida Central bank, serving as office boy and general utility clerk. For two years he remained there, and then, at the age of 19, he started out for the west and located at Chicago.

His first position there was that of clerk in a planing mill located at the corner of Canal and Adams streets, but in 1853 he returned to the banking business and became bookkeeper of the Merchants' Savings, Loan and Trust company. His salary at first was only \$500 a year, but his merits were soon recognized, and in 1861 he was the cashier of the institution.

When the clearing-house was first organized he acted for a short time as its manager, and in 1868 left to become the cashier of the First national bank. Mr. Gage has been connected with this bank ever since. At the time of its reorganization in 1881 his abilities and valuable services were recognized by the directors and he was offered the position of vice-president. In 1891, when Samuel M. Nickerson resigned from the presidency, Mr. Gage was appointed to fill the position, one which his long experience in Chicago banks and his natural abilities enabled him to fill with great success, as subsequent events have shown.

In many other lines of activity, municipal and social, as well as business, Mr. Gage has been prominent. At the time of the World's Fair, when it was necessary to select some man upon whose shoulders the burdens and responsibilities of the great exhibition might fall, Mr. Gage was chosen the first president of the directory.

His intimate knowledge of banks and banking led to his selection for the presidency of the American Bankers' association three times. He was also first president of the Chicago Bankers' club.

When the Citizens' league was organized in 1885 Mr. Gage was one of its officers, and during the two terms of his presidency of the Civic federation his advice and counsel have always proved of value in advancing the cause of pure citizenship.

RUSSELL A. ALGER.

Gen. Russell A. Alger of Michigan, secretary of war, was born in Lafayette township, Medina county, O., on Feb. 27, 1836. His grandfather served in the revolutionary war and is claimed to have been a descendant of William the Conqueror.

When he was 11 years of age both his parents died. For the next seven years he worked on a farm, earning money to defray his expenses at the Richfield (O.) academy during the winters. Subsequently he taught school, and in March, 1857, entered a law office in Akron. Two years later he was admitted to the bar. He entered the law office of Otis & Coffinbury in Cleveland, but abandoned the practice of law the following autumn on account of failing health and moved to Grand Rapids, Mich., where he engaged in the lumber business.

In 1861 he enlisted in the 2d Michigan cavalry and was made captain of company C. He was wounded in the battle of Booneville, Miss. Owing to his part in this engagement he was promoted to the rank of major. In 1862 he became lieutenant-colonel of the 6th Michigan cavalry, and in 1863 was made colonel of the 5th Michigan cavalry, his regiment being in Custer's famous brigade. In 1864 his health induced him to retire from the service. He was brevetted brigadier and major-general "for gallant and meritorious services," and was on private service in 1863-64, receiving orders personally from President Lincoln.

In 1865 he removed to Detroit, where he has since been engaged extensively in lumber and pine land business. He was a member of the firm of Moore & Alger, and became the head of the firm of R. A. Alger & Co., then the most extensive pine timber operators in the west. Subsequently the firm was merged into that of Alger, Smith & Co., which owns and operates extensive tracts and mills in Michigan and in the Canadian Georgian bay region.

Gen. Alger was elected governor of Michigan in 1884, receiving a plurality of 3,950 votes over Begole, fusionist. His administration of state affairs was considered highly successful.

In 1888 he was one of the leading candidates for the republican nomination for president.

Gen. Alger served one term as commander-in-chief of the G. A. R. He is of exceptionally generous and kindly disposition and is especially beloved by the veterans and by his friends in Michigan. He has three sons and three daughters.

JOHN D. LONG.

John Davis Long of Massachusetts, secretary of the navy, was born in Buckfield, Oxford county, Me., Oct. 27, 1838; received his preparatory education in the common school of his native town and the Hebron academy, Maine; was graduated from Harvard in 1857; taught two years in Westford academy, Massachusetts; studied law at Harvard law school and in private offices; was admitted to the bar and has

since practiced; was a member of the Massachusetts legislature in 1875, 1876, 1877 and 1878; was speaker of the house during the last three years; was lieutenant-governor of his state in 1879 and governor in 1880, 1881 and 1882; was elected to the XLVIIIth and re-elected to the XLIXth and Lth congresses, and was for several years on the statehouse construction commission of his state.

CORNELIUS N. BLISS.

Cornelius N. Bliss of New York, secretary of the interior, was born in Fall River, Mass., Jan. 26, 1833; was educated in public schools and academy at Fall River and the high school at New Orleans; after leaving the latter was for a year in his stepfather's counting room in New Orleans, and then removed to Boston and entered as a young clerk the house of I. M. Beebe, Morgan & Co.; in 1866 became a member of the firm of J. S. & E. Wright & Co., a commission house of Boston, and removed to New York to take charge of the business of the firm in that city; the firm name became Bliss, Fabyan & Co. in 1881; is in the directories of many financial institutions; was a member of the pan-American conference; was president of the Protective Tariff league; was chairman of the republican state committees of New York of 1887 and 1888; was treasurer of the national republican committees in 1892 and 1896; declined to be a candidate for the nomination for governor of his state in 1885, and refused to have his name presented to the convention for that position in 1891; was chairman of the business men's committee which tried to nominate President Arthur for a second term in 1884, and was chairman of the committee of thirty in 1893.

JAMES A. GARY.

James Albert Gary of Maryland, postmaster-general, was born in Uncasville, Conn., Oct. 22, 1833. He attended school at Rockhill institute, Ellicott City, and afterward at Allegheny college, Meadville, Pa., and in 1861 became a partner in the firm of James S. Gary & Son, cotton duck manufacturers. His energy was quickly made apparent. An office and warehouse had been established in Baltimore, and in 1862 a branch house was opened in St. Louis. This gave the concern a footing in the west which has since proved highly profitable. In 1870 Mr. Gary succeeded his father as head of the firm, and he has conducted its affairs ever since with marked success. The large mills in Alberton, Howard county, thrive under his management and employ hundreds of people. Mr. Gary owns other valuable business properties in Baltimore and Howard counties, and has been repeatedly called upon to share in the management of financial and other business corporations in Baltimore. He was president for several years of the Merchants and Manufacturers' association, and is now vice-president of the Consolidated Gas company and vice-president of the Citizens' national bank. He also holds directorships in the Savings bank of Baltimore, the Warehouse company, the American Insurance company, the Merchants' and Manufacturers' Insurance company and the Baltimore Trust and Guarantee company.

An ardent unionist during the civil war, Mr. Gary has been a republican ever since. In 1870 the republicans nominated him for congress in the 5th district, which was

democratic at that time, and he was defeated. In 1879 the republicans nominated him for governor. In those days the state was hopelessly democratic, and Mr. Gary failed of election, although he made an active canvass. He has been a delegate to every national convention of his party since 1872, and from 1880 to 1896 represented Maryland upon the republican national committee. In 1856 Mr. Gary was married to Miss Lavinia W. Corrie, daughter of James Corrie, and is the father of one son and seven daughters.

JOSEPH B. McKENNA.

Joseph B. McKenna of California, attorney-general, was born in Philadelphia Aug. 10, 1843. In January, 1855, at the age of 11 years, he removed to California with his parents, going by way of the Isthmus of Panama. The family located at Benicia, in Solano county, and young Joseph attended the public schools.

Later he attended a collegiate institute at Benicia, studying law under Prof. Abbot. He was graduated from the institute in 1865 and was admitted to practice law before the supreme court of California.

In the same year he was elected district attorney of Solano county and went to reside at Fairfield, the county seat. He was re-elected in 1867. At the expiration of his second term as district attorney he removed to Suisun, a few miles from Fairfield, and commenced the practice of law. He was very successful.

In 1875 Mr. McKenna was elected to the legislature and served in that body during the session of 1875-76. This brief experience as a lawmaker served as an incentive to the ambitious young attorney and in 1876 the republicans of the 3d congressional district nominated him for congress.

The district was strongly democratic and McKenna was defeated, but he proved his popularity by reducing the democratic plurality from more than 9,000 to 800. Two years later he was again nominated, and was again defeated, this time by 180 votes.

In 1884, after the state had been re-districted, Mr. McKenna was again nominated for congress and elected by a handsome majority. He was three times re-elected, serving through the XLIXth, Lth, L1st and L1ld congresses.

While serving in the L1st congress Mr. McKenna was a member of the ways and means committee of which Maj. McKinley was chairman, and in this way came under the notice of the future president, and a warm friendship sprang up between them.

On the death of United States Judge Lorenzo Sawyer in 1890 President Harrison appointed Mr. McKenna to the circuit bench.

He is regarded as an authority on all matters relating to land legislation.

JAMES WILSON.

James Wilson of Iowa, secretary of agriculture, was born in the parish of Girvan, Ayrshire, Scotland, in 1840, immigrating to America with his parents when a small boy. The first settlement of the family was in Connecticut, from which state they removed to Iowa in the '50s, in company with Gov. Buckingham and other distinguished people of the former state. For many years Mr. Wilson was a teacher in the country schools near Old Buckingham and West Union, Iowa, and so poor was he at that time that even in the coldest weather he

was compelled to go barefooted. By strict economy he accumulated money with which to purchase a portion of the magnificent farm of 1,200 acres which he now owns in Tama county. This place may well be termed the "garden spot" of Iowa, for there is probably not another farm in the state so well improved in all respects. For many years he was a breeder of fancy cattle, and in that business he has made a competence. His home life has been simple, yet his family have enjoyed many privileges not accorded the ordinary farmer's family. Two of his sons, Ward W. and Peter, now manage the big farm.

Mr. Wilson was a member of the XIIth, XIIIth and XIVth general assemblies of Iowa, has been state railroad commissioner, president of the state temperance alliance, and has held many other important public offices in the state. In 1874 he was elected to the United States congress from the 5th Iowa district, and was returned to the house in 1876. In 1882 he was again a candidate, defeating Ben T. Fredericks by a majority of 23 votes. His election was at once contested, but the matter was not considered in the house until the last day of the term in 1885, when he stepped down and allowed Mr. Fredericks to claim the seat, upon the condition that the house should pass the bill to place Gen. U. S. Grant upon the retired list. This bill could not be passed until the contest was disposed of, which was done during the last fifteen minutes of the session.

Mr. Wilson has also been engaged in the newspaper business, becoming editor of the Traer (Iowa) Clipper in 1881, his partner in the business being James Morrison, now of Washington, D. C. He managed the paper and farm at the same time, but soon sold his newspaper business, which had become very profitable. As a student and scholar Mr. Wilson ranks among the best in the middle west. For several years he has been professor of agriculture in the state school at Ames, and in connection with his other duties has edited a farm department for the newspapers that has been published in all the counties of the state. Mr. Wilson adheres to the tenets of the presbyterian church and is prominent in Masonic circles in the state.

JOHN HAY.

John Hay, ambassador to Great Britain, was born in Salem, Ind., Oct. 8, 1838. His father was a physician, and his grandfather was one of the heroes of the revolution. After graduating at Brown college he went, at the age of 21, to Springfield, Ill., where he entered the office of Abraham Lincoln and began to study law. When Lincoln was made president he selected Col. Hay as one of his private secretaries. The other was John G. Nicolay, who later collaborated with Col. Hay in writing the history of the martyred president.

After the assassination of President Lincoln, Col. Hay, who had seen some service during the war and had gained the title of colonel, went to Paris as secretary of the United States legation, and was later transferred to Madrid, where he did some of his best literary work.

In 1872 Col. Hay returned to this country and accepted an editorial position on the staff of the New York Tribune. This position he retained until the election of President Hayes, who offered him the position of assistant secretary of state under Sec-

retary Evarts. This agreeable position he accepted on Nov. 1, 1877, and held until May, 1881. Soon after, at the request of Whitelaw Reid, he returned to the New York Tribune and managed that newspaper while Mr. Reid went on a wedding tour to Europe. Although it was a time of great political excitement, the Garfield-Blaine-Conkling quarrel occurring during that period, Col. Hay conducted the Tribune to the satisfaction of all concerned.

Col. Hay married the daughter of Amasa Stone, the Ohio millionaire, who on his death left him a million or more dollars. He was then living in a beautiful home on Euclid avenue, Cleveland. Since then he has occupied the Washington mansion which he built.

Col. Hay has won even more repute by his literary work than by his activity in politics and diplomacy. His most important book is the "Life of Lincoln," written in collaboration with John G. Nicolay, which was published first as a serial in the Century and later in several volumes. It embodies the intimate knowledge of Lincoln and of his career gained by his private secretaries' personal observation and participation in a large part of the stirring events with which it deals, and is regarded as a contribution to American history of the first importance. Col. Hay's poems had previously gained for him a wide reputation as a keen humorist and sympathetic observer of human nature. His "Pike County Ballads," published in 1871; "Jim Bludso" and "Little Breeches" have become exceedingly popular. A complete collection of his poems was published in 1890. His "Castilian Days," studies of Spanish life and character, the fruit of his sojourn in Spain as a diplomatic officer of the United States, appeared in 1871.

HORACE PORTER.

Horace Porter, ambassador to France, was born at Huntingdon, Pa., in 1837, the son of David R. Porter, who soon afterward became governor of the state. His early schooling was in the Harrisburg academy. After a year in the scientific department of Harvard university he entered West Point. His graduation took place in 1860.

After a brief space as instructor in artillery at West Point, he was assigned to duty in the department of the east. After being sent to Washington as a bearer of dispatches he was promoted to be first lieutenant while under Sherman and Dupont in the expedition against Port Royal. In 1863 he was brevetted captain for gallant services at the capture of Fort Pulaski, where he had command of the siege batteries. In May, 1864, he was brevetted major for his conduct in the battle of the Wilderness. The next year found him brevet lieutenant-colonel, and 1865 brevet brigadier-general of the United States army. He had been chief of ordnance of the army of the Potomac under Gen. McClellan, but after the battle of Antietam was transferred first to the army of the Ohio and then to the army of the Cumberland. While on the staff of Gen. Thomas at Chattanooga he became acquainted with Gen. Grant. Their intimacy lasted until Grant's death. Gen. Porter became an aid-de-camp on Grant's staff, and was with him during most of the rest of the war. He was one of the few persons who witnessed the surrender at Appomattox.

When Gen. Grant became secretary of war Gen. Porter became the assistant sec-

retary, and during his chief's service as president acted as private secretary. Gen. Porter then went into business, and has been exceedingly successful. He has been connected with numerous important corporations; became vice-president of Pullman's Palace Car company, a director of the Equitable Life Assurance society, the Continental national bank, the St. Louis & San Francisco Railway company, the Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Northern Railway company, the Ontario & Western Railway company, the Atlantic & Pacific Railway company, the Hannibal & St. Joe Railway company and the Oregon Railway & Navigation company. He was also the first president of the West Shore road.

Gen. Porter has for several years been president of the Union League club; he belongs to the Century, University, Metropolitan, Lotos, Players', Authors' and Grolier clubs, to the chamber of commerce, the Loyal Legion, the American Geographical society, the Grand Army of the Republic, and many other organizations. He is president of the General National Society of the Sons of the American Revolution and the Grant Monument association. The completion of the Grant monument is largely the result of his efforts. The project languished when a start had been made on it until Gen. Porter made a personal canvass and set on foot a campaign through which \$400,000 was raised in two months.

WILLIAM F. DRAPER.

William Franklin Draper, ambassador to Italy, was born in Lowell, Mass., April 9, 1842. He was educated in the common schools of Lowell, supplemented by two years at an academy. At 16 he went to work in a cotton mill and made a study of the processes of manufacturing cotton goods. He enlisted in the 29th Massachusetts volunteers as a beardless youth of 19 and served throughout the war for the union, being promoted successively from the rank of second lieutenant to that of brigadier-general. He was a gallant soldier, and bears upon his person the scars of battle, having been shot through the body at the battle of the Wilderness and wounded at Pegram's Farm. After the war he engaged in the manufacture of cotton machinery, and with his brothers, who were associated with him, amassed a fortune. He took much interest in politics as early as 1876, when he was a delegate to the Cincinnati convention. He was president of the famous Home Market club of Boston in 1890. Although a candidate for the gubernatorial nomination in 1888, he never held public office until elected to the LIIRD congress. His work in both that and the subsequent congress has been valuable. He was chairman of the committee on patents and a member of the committee on foreign affairs. In the former position he pressed successfully through congress the bill to revise the patent laws and the bill to protect the copyright of theatrical and operatic productions. As a member of the foreign affairs committee his course was distinctively conservative. While stalwart in his Americanism, he opposed hasty action which might embroil this country in foreign complications. For this reason he opposed the resolution to recognize the belligerency of the Cuban insurgents during the first session of this congress, and made a speech against it on the floor. Mr. Draper is a gentleman of commanding presence, genial, yet dignified in manner, a polished scholar and a pleasing and forceful speaker.

STEWART L. WOODFORD.

Gen. Stewart L. Woodford, minister to Spain, was born in New York city Sept. 3, 1835, from early Connecticut stock. He graduated at Columbia college in 1854, delivering the centennial oration of the college. He was admitted to the bar in 1857 and entered politics in the first Lincoln campaign, 1860.

Lincoln offered him the judgeship of the territory of Nebraska, but he declined it. Later he became assistant United States district attorney, resigned to enter the army as a volunteer, became captain, judge-advocate general of the department of the south, provost-marshal-general and chief-of-staff of Gen. Gilmore. He was brevetted brigadier-general for gallantry in action and after the war was military governor of Charleston and later of Savannah.

In 1866 he was elected lieutenant-governor of New York, in 1872 was elected to congress, nominated Arthur for vice-president in 1880, under Grant was United States district attorney, and has declined a hundred offices.

Gen. Woodford is an officer in the City savings bank, the Sprague national bank and the Farragut Fire Insurance company, and stands high in financial circles. Yale, Columbia and Trinity colleges have bestowed the degree of M. A. upon him, and the latter gave him the degree of LL. D.

JAMES B. ANGELL.

James Burrill Angell, minister to Turkey, was born in Scituate, R. I., in 1829. He was graduated at Brown university in 1849, and spent some time thereafter in Europe, traveling and studying. On his return in 1853 he was appointed professor of modern languages and literature in Brown university. In 1860 he took editorial charge of the Providence Journal in the absence of Senator Anthony, its editor and proprietor, in Washington, and this post he filled for six years, his work covering the critical period of the civil war. In 1866 he was appointed president of the University of Vermont, and in 1871 president of the University of Michigan, where he has since remained, his influence there having raised that institution to a place among the foremost of American universities.

President Angell has occupied diplomatic positions of importance. In 1880 President Hayes appointed him minister to China, with the special purpose of negotiating a treaty bearing upon the rapidly growing hostility in this country to Chinese immigration and the rapidly increasing commercial relations between the two countries. He was at the head of the commission intrusted with this delicate duty, which was promptly executed, two treaties being ready for ratification by congress at the close of 1890. In 1891 President Angell resigned his office as minister and returned to his work at the University of Michigan. In 1887 he was appointed by President Cleveland one of the commission to settle the dispute with Great Britain over the rights of American fishermen in the waters of Canada and Newfoundland.

POWELL CLAYTON.

Powell Clayton, minister to Mexico, was born in Pennsylvania in 1833. He was educated for the profession of civil engineer and began to practice it in Leavenworth, Kas., where he settled in 1855. He was chosen city engineer of that city in 1857.

and held the place till the outbreak of the civil war, when he raised a company and went to the front with the 1st Kansas volunteer infantry regiment as captain. He gained rapid promotion, and at the close of the war, having served through it, he had reached the rank of brigadier-general. After the war he married and bought a large plantation in Jefferson county, Arkansas, where he lived till he was elected governor in 1868. In 1871 he was elected United States senator, and after serving the term of six years went to Little Rock, Ark., to live, remaining there till 1882, when he moved to Eureka Springs. He built the Eureka Springs railway, of which company he has since been president and general manager.

Gen. Clayton has been active in politics for many years, both before and since his occupation of public office. He has been a delegate to every republican national convention since Grant was first nominated, and until his business interests compelled him to resign was chairman of the republican state committee. He has also been for many years a member of the republican national committee. He also holds several local offices, is a member of the Loyal Legion and has been department commander of the G. A. R. in Arkansas.

CHARLEMAGNE TOWER.

Charlemagne Tower, minister to Austria, is descended from John Tower, a native of Norfolk, England, who settled at Hingham, Mass., in 1637. He was born in Philadelphia and was educated at a military academy at New Haven, Conn., and afterward at Phillips academy, Exeter, N. H. Upon graduating from Harvard university in 1872 he went to Europe to study history, modern languages and literature. After an absence of four years he returned to Philadelphia and studied law. He was admitted to the bar in 1878. Four years later he removed to Duluth, Minn., where he became president of the Duluth & Iron Range railroad and managing director of the Minnesota Iron company. He went east again in 1887. Mr. Tower is a trustee of the University of Pennsylvania, vice-president of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, a member of the Academy of Natural Sciences, of the Numismatic society and of the American Institute of Mining Engineers; he is a director of the Lehigh Coal and Navigation company and of the Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron company. He received the degree of LL. D. from Lafayette college. Mr. Tower achieved much prominence through his scholarly work upon "The Marquis de la Fayette in the American Revolution," which has won for him a high place among the historians of the country.

A. S. HARDY.

Arthur Sherburne Hardy, minister to Persia, was at his appointment professor of mathematics in Dartmouth college and has been a soldier, an author and an editor. He was born in Boston Aug. 13, 1847, and was graduated at West Point. After a service of 18 months as second lieutenant he resigned from the army and traveled and studied abroad for several years. Later he went to Iowa college as professor of civil engineering and afterward accepted the chair of mathematics at Dartmouth. Prof. Hardy's works on the higher mathematics are used as text-books in Oxford and Cambridge and many of the leading American

universities. Among his works of fiction the most noted are "But Yet a Woman" and "Passe Rose." He was for a time associated with John Brisben Walker in the publication of the Cosmopolitan Magazine. Prof. Hardy was the personal choice of the president for the Persian mission, but his appointment is said to have been decidedly pleasing to the New Hampshire senators.

EDWIN H. CONGER.

E. H. Conger, minister to Brazil, was born in Knox county, Illinois, March 7, 1843, and was graduated at Lombard university, Galesburg, Ill., in 1862. Immediately after leaving college he enlisted in the union army and was brevetted major for gallant and meritorious conduct. After the war he studied law, and was graduated from the Albany law school in 1866. He practiced in Galesburg. In 1868 he moved to Iowa and engaged in farming, stock-raising and banking. He was state treasurer of Iowa in 1882-85 and in 1884 was elected to congress from that state. He served three terms in congress and was minister to Brazil under President Harrison.

HAROLD M. SEWALL.

H. M. Sewall, minister to Hawaii, was born in Bath, Me., about thirty-eight years ago, son of Arthur Sewall, democratic candidate in 1896 for vice-president. He was originally a democrat, but became a republican during the first Cleveland administration, chiefly owing to his views on foreign policy. In 1885 President Cleveland had appointed him consul at Apia, Samoa, and later consul-general to those islands; but, disagreeing with the administration on its policy, he resigned after a year or two of service. Under President Harrison he shared in the negotiation of the Berlin treaty of 1889 committing Samoan affairs to the joint regulation of Germany, Great Britain and the United States. He was a delegate-at-large to the republican national convention of 1896.

ALFRED E. BUCK.

A. E. Buck, minister to Japan, was born in Foxcroft, Me., in 1832. He made his own way through college, took high rank, and taught school afterward. He went to the war, fought with credit, stayed in the south, and in the reconstruction days represented an Alabama district in congress. Later he went to Georgia, was clerk of the federal court at Atlanta, and afterward served as United States marshal for Georgia. He is a popular and influential citizen of Atlanta.

ARCHIBALD J. SAMPSON.

A. J. Sampson, minister to Ecuador, is a resident of Phoenix, Ariz., but he formerly resided in Colorado. He is a lawyer and was the first attorney-general of Colorado after that state was admitted into the union. He was the United States consul at Paso del Norte, Mexico, during President Harrison's administration. He has made quite a record as a campaign orator in the Mississippi valley states. He is a native of Ohio, and is about 55 years old.

W. GODFREY HUNTER.

Dr. Hunter, minister to Guatemala and Honduras, was born Dec. 25, 1841, was educated as a physician and practiced his pro-

fession. He was a surgeon in the union army during the late war. After the war he was elected to the state legislature of Kentucky and was a delegate to the republican national convention of 1880, being one of the 306 delegates who stood by Gen. Grant in that memorable contest. He was a delegate to the Minneapolis convention of 1892. He was elected to the Lth congress from the 3d district of Kentucky, re-elected to the LIVth, and was a candidate for re-election to the LVth in 1896, but was defeated by 209 votes. At the time of his appointment he was preparing to contest the election.

BELLAMY STORER.

Bellamy Storer, minister to the Netherlands, was born in Cincinnati Aug. 28, 1847; was graduated from Harvard college in 1867, and from the law school of Cincinnati college in 1869; was admitted to the bar April, 1869; was a member of the LIId and LIIIId congresses from the 1st Ohio district.

CHARLES PAGE BRYAN.

C. P. Bryan, minister to China, was born in Chicago and is 42 years old. He was educated at the University of Virginia, and was graduated a lawyer from the law department of Columbia college, New York. In 1873 he was admitted to the bar and went to Colorado the following year. He was soon thereafter elected to the legislature of Colorado, and served in both houses of that body. In 1883 he returned to Illinois, took up his residence in Elmhurst, and was sent to the legislature in 1890. He has been re-elected every succeeding term since that time. His title of colonel comes from his appointments on the military staffs of Govs. Fifer, Oglesby and Altgeld. Col. Bryan has ever interested himself in labor legislation. His work in the legislature has been of a lofty kind and he has served on many important committees. He is one of the hardest workers in the republican party of Illinois, and, indeed, he has always been a most ardent republican. He stumped Colorado for Blaine in 1884, and his voice has never been silent when he felt that his state, his district, his country or his party was in need of his efforts.

WILLIAM W. ROCKHILL.

W. W. Rockhill, minister to Greece and Roumania, is a native of Pennsylvania, and was first appointed to office from Maryland in 1884, when he was made assistant secretary of the American legation at Peking. From 1886 to 1887 he was charge d'affaires in Korea. In 1887 he resigned and spent most of the next five years in travel in Asia, on his return publishing a work on Thibet. In 1893 he became chief clerk of the state department. In 1894 he was appointed third assistant secretary of state and in 1894 became first assistant.

H. L. WILSON.

H. L. Wilson of Washington, minister to Chile, is a native of Indiana, and has had little to do with politics outside of the state of Washington, but has filled the position of chairman of the state republican committee. He is a brother of Senator Wilson of that state.

L. S. SWENSON.

L. S. Swenson of Minnesota, minister to Denmark, is well known among the educators of the country. He comes of Norwegian stock but was born in Minnesota.

After graduating at the Albert Lea university he took a post-graduate course at Johns Hopkins university, devoting himself especially to languages, history and political science. At the time of his appointment he was principal of the Luther academy at Albert Lea.

WILLIAM L. MERRY.

Mr. Merry of California, minister to Costa Rica and Nicaragua, has been essentially a business man. He has been secretary of the chamber of commerce of San Francisco and is owner of a line of steamers plying between San Francisco and Central American states. He was formerly consul-general for Nicaragua at San Francisco. He is said to have extensive plans for the completion of the Nicaraguan canal.

C. B. HART.

Mr. Hart of West Virginia, minister to Colombia, is a journalist, being editor and proprietor of the Wheeling Intelligencer. He has for many years been a factor in state politics.

W. F. POWELL.

Mr. Powell of New Jersey, minister to Haiti and Santo Domingo, has been for some time engaged in educational matters in Camden, N. J.

HIRAM N. ALLEN.

H. N. Allen of Ohio, minister resident to Korea, has previously been secretary of legation and is a thorough Korean scholar. When the first Korean legation came to this country Mr. Allen accompanied it as an interpreter.

SANFORD NEWELL.

Mr. Newell of Minnesota, minister to the Netherlands, is a prominent lawyer at St. Paul and has long been active in state politics.

W. R. FRENCH.

Mr. French of Michigan, minister to Paraguay, is an educator rather than a politician, having been a professor in the state university at Ann Arbor.

J. B. DUDLEY.

Mr. Dudley of California is a lawyer and a brother of W. W. Dudley, who was prominent in the national campaign of 1888.

L. TOWNSEND.

Mr. Townsend of Pennsylvania, minister to Portugal, has had considerable experience in the diplomatic service of the government. He has been secretary of the American legation at Vienna.

ETHAN ALLEN HITCHCOCK.

Mr. Hitchcock of Missouri, minister to Russia, was a millionaire merchant in St. Louis and has been a strong and active republican. It is understood that the personal friendship of the president was his strongest indorsement.

J. G. LEISHMAN.

Mr. Leishman of Pennsylvania, minister to Switzerland, is a manufacturer and has been vice-president of the Carnegie Iron company.

FRANK B. LOOMIS.

Mr. Loomis of Ohio, minister to Venezuela, was the representative of the United Press and stationed at Canton during the last campaign, and formed a very intimate acquaintance with Mr. McKinley, who conferred the mission upon him as a wedding present.

BENJAMIN BUTTERWORTH.

Benjamin Butterworth, commissioner of patents, was born near Foster's Crossing, O., Oct. 22, 1837. His parents and other ancestors were friends, and he is a member of that church. He received his education at Ohio university at Athens, O. In the war he was a soldier and attained the rank of major.

After the war he settled in Cincinnati, studied law in the office of Durbin Ward and William M. Ramsay, was admitted to the bar and soon acquired a lucrative practice. Of strong convictions and aggressive temperament, he soon became a leader in Ohio republican politics, and a distinguished orator.

He served one term in the Ohio senate, was elected three times to congress from the 1st Ohio district, and was finally defeated in his fourth race by the democratic candidate, John F. Follette. In congress he won the esteem of his republican colleagues and the respect of the democratic members.

He was appointed commissioner of patents by Gen. Arthur, but since 1884 has been out of political office. During the World's Fair at Chicago he served as secretary of the national commission. Since that time he has practiced law, chiefly in Washington.

He was a delegate-at-large from Ohio to the republican national convention of 1884 and 1888, and was a determined Sherman man each time.

E. W. PETTUS.

Edmund Winston Pettus of Selma, senator from Alabama, was born in Limestone county, Alabama, July 6, 1821; is the youngest child of John Pettus and Alice T. Pettus, who was a daughter of Capt. Anthony Winston of Virginia, a revolutionary soldier; was educated at the common schools in Alabama and at Clinton college in Smith county, Tennessee; studied law in the office of William Cooper, then the leader of the bar in north Alabama; was admitted to the bar in 1842 and commenced the practice of law at Gainesville, Ala., as the partner of the Hon. Turner Reavis; in 1844 was elected solicitor for the 7th circuit; served as a lieutenant in the Mexican war; in 1849 resigned the office of solicitor and went, with a party of his neighbors, on horseback to California; was elected judge of the 7th circuit after his return to Alabama in 1855, but resigned that office in 1858 and removed to Dallas county, where he now resides; resumed the practice of law as a member of the firm of Pettus, Pegues & Dawson; in 1861 went into the confederate army as major of the 20th Alabama infantry and soon afterward was made lieutenant-colonel of that regiment; in October, 1863, was made a brigadier-general of infantry, and served till the close of the war, being in many battles; after the war returned to his home and to the practice of law, and has continued at that work ever since; ever since he became a voter has been a member of the demo-

cratic party; in November, 1896, was nominated by that party and elected by the legislature of Alabama United States senator for the term commencing March 4, 1897; after his nomination the opposition to his election was merely nominal; received the entire vote of his party, and more; has been a delegate to all of the democratic national conventions, except the first and last, since the war, and when a delegate was chairman of the Alabama delegation.

R. R. KENNEY.

Richard R. Kenney of Dover, senator from Delaware, was born in Sussex county, Delaware, Sept. 9, 1856; graduated from Laurel academy, Delaware, June, 1874; attended Hobart college, Geneva, N. Y.; read law under the tuition of the late Senator Willard Saulsbury of Dover; was admitted to the bar Oct. 19, 1881, and has practiced his profession since; was elected state librarian in January, 1879, and held that office for two terms; was appointed adjutant-general of the state by Gov. B. T. Diggs, January, 1887, and retired from that office at the end of his term, January, 1891; was delegate to the national democratic convention at Chicago in 1892; was made a member of the national democratic committee in 1896, which position he still holds; was elected to the United States senate as a democrat Jan. 19, 1896, to fill the vacancy caused by the legislature of 1895 failing to elect a senator to succeed the Hon. Anthony Higgins, whose term expired March 4, 1895. He took his seat Feb. 5, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1901.

STEPHEN R. MALLORY.

Mr. Mallory, senator from Florida, is a resident of Pensacola. He was born Nov. 2, 1848, and entered the confederate army in Virginia in 1864. In 1865 he was appointed midshipman in the confederate navy. Later in the same year he entered Georgetown college, District of Columbia, and was graduated in June, 1869. He then taught a class at the same college until 1871, when he began the study of law. He was admitted to the Louisiana bar in 1872.

He moved to Pensacola in 1874 and began the practice of law. In 1876 he was elected to the legislature and in 1880 and 1884 to the state senate. He was a member of the LIII and LIIII congresses from the 1st Florida district. Mr. Mallory is a son of the late secretary of the confederate navy.

A. S. CLAY.

Alexander Stephens Clay of Marietta, Cobb county, Ga., senator from Georgia, was born on a farm in Cobb county; received his primary and preparatory education in the country schools and the high school at Palmetto, Ga.; graduated from Hlawassee college in 1875; taught school for two years; studied law under Judge David Irwin of Marietta and was admitted to the bar in September, 1877, and has been engaged actively in the practice of law since; was elected a member of the city council in 1880 and re-elected in 1881; in 1884-85 and 1886-87 represented Cobb county in the general assembly of the state; in the latter term was elected speaker pro tempore; was re-elected for 1889-90, and served as speaker for two years; in 1892 was elected to the state senate, and served as president

of that body for two years; in 1894 was elected chairman of the state democratic executive committee, and conducted the state campaign between the democrats and populists that year; was re-elected to the same position in 1896, and still occupies the place; was elected to the United States senate as a democrat, to succeed John B. Gordon, in October, 1896, and took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

HENRY HEITFELD.

Mr. Heitfeld, senator from Idaho, was born in St. Louis in January, 1859. He attended the public schools of St. Louis until 1870, when, with his mother, he moved to Seneca, Kas., learning the trade of a stonemason.

In 1882 Mr. Heitfeld moved into the northwest, locating at Pomeroy, Wash., where he remained one year. While there he took up two claims in the Big Bend country, one a homestead and the other a timber culture. While holding the land he worked in the shops of the Northern Pacific railroad at Sprague, continuing that employment until the fall of 1883, when he became a resident of Idaho.

He settled in Nez Perces county, a short distance from the Washington line, his post-office being Uniontown, Wash. There he has since been engaged as a farmer, fruit grower and cattleman. He has 640 acres of land and has been conspicuously successful in his operations.

In politics Mr. Heitfeld was a democrat until he joined the populists. He is a member of the Farmers' alliance and it was through his connection with that organization that he was influenced to ally himself with the populist party. It was on the day of Cleveland's nomination in 1892 that he renounced his democracy and entered the ranks of the new party. He was active in politics, but never held any office until he was chosen in 1894 to represent Nez Perces and Latah counties in the state senate.

WILLIAM E. MASON.

William E. Mason of Chicago, senator from Illinois, was born in Franklinton, Cattaraugus county, N. Y., July 7, 1850; removed with his parents to Bentonport, Iowa, in 1858; attended school at the Bentonport academy and Birmingham college; taught school from 1866 to 1870, the last two years at Des Moines, Iowa; entered the law office of the Hon. Thomas F. Winthrop and was admitted to practice law in Des Moines; went to Chicago in 1872 and has practiced law there ever since; was elected to the general assembly in 1879, to the state senate in 1881; was elected to the 47th congress and defeated for the 48th in the landslide of 1892; was elected to the United States senate Jan. 29, 1897, by a strict party vote, receiving 125 votes against 78 votes for John P. Altgeld, democrat. He took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

C. W. FAIRBANKS.

Charles Warren Fairbanks of Indianapolis, senator from Indiana, was born May 11, 1852, near Unionville Center, Union county, O.; was educated in the district schools of the neighborhood and at the Ohio Wesleyan

university, Delaware, O., graduating from that institution in 1872 in the classical course; is an attorney-at-law; has never held any civil or military office; was a delegate-at-large to the republican national convention at St. Louis in 1896, and was temporary chairman of the convention; was elected to the United States senate as a republican, Jan. 20, 1897, by a majority of 21 on joint ballot, over Daniel W. Voorhees and Leroy T. Templeton, and took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

WILLIAM A. HARRIS.

William A. Harris of Linwood, Leavenworth county, Kas., who has succeeded Peffer as senator from that state, was born in Loudon county, Virginia, Oct. 29, 1841. He spent the early years of his life in Luray, Va., where he attended school. In 1859 he was graduated from Columbian college, Washington, D. C., and in 1861 from the Virginia Military institute. Mr. Harris served in the confederate army as assistant adjutant-general of Wilcox' brigade and ordnance officer of D. H. Hill's and Rodes' division, army of northern Virginia. He removed to Kansas in 1865 and was employed as civil engineer in the construction of the Kansas division of the Union Pacific railroad. In 1868 he accepted the agency for the sale of the Delaware reservation and other lands, at the same time embarking in farming and stock-raising, in which he is still engaged. In 1892 he was nominated for congressman-at-large by the populist state convention and endorsed by the democrats. In the election that followed he received 163,634 votes, against 156,761 for his opponent.

WILLIAM J. DEBOE.

Mr. Deboe, senator from Kentucky, was born in Crittenden county forty-seven years ago, was raised on a farm and educated in the common schools of his county, supplemented by two years in Ewing college in Illinois. His parents were born in Virginia and came to Kentucky early in this century. His grandfather on his father's side served for seven years in the revolutionary war. His father, Abram Deboe, was a minister of the baptist church. After leaving the farm young Deboe first taught school and afterward studied medicine and was graduated at the University Medical college, Louisville. He practiced medicine for a number of years and then took up the law, which he has practiced successfully for nine years. He has always been an ardent and active republican, and few men in the state have done more than he for his party. In 1888 he was a delegate to the Chicago convention. In 1892 he made the race for congress in his district as the republican nominee, and greatly reduced the democratic majority.

He has been a member of the state central committee since 1890, and in 1896 was a delegate from the state at large to the St. Louis convention which nominated McKinley and Hobart, and was chairman of the Kentucky delegation to that convention. In 1893 he was elected to the state senate from a democratic district and has served his people during the last three terms ably and faithfully. As a political organizer and leader of men he is second to none in the state, as evidenced by the management of his own campaign and as member of the executive committee of the state in 1896 during the

McKinley campaign. The fact that Kentucky was shown by the republican column was largely due to his part in the management of the state campaigns of 1895 and 1896.

T. C. PLATT.

Thomas Collier Platt, senator from New York, of Owego, was born in Owego, N. Y., July 15, 1833; was prepared for college at the Owego academy; was a member of the class of 1853 of Yale college, but was compelled to give up the course in that institution on account of ill health; received the honorary degree of M. A. from that college in 1876; entered mercantile life soon after leaving school, and has been in active business since; was president of the Tloga national bank at its organization; became largely interested in the lumbering business in Michigan; was county clerk of the county of Tloga in 1859, 1860 and 1861; was elected to the XLIIIrd and XLIVth congresses; was elected United States senator Jan. 18, 1881, and resigned that office May 16 of the same year; was chosen secretary and director of the United States Express company in 1879, and in 1880 was elected president of the company; was member and president of the board of quarantine commissioners of New York from 1880 till 1888; was delegate to the national republican conventions of 1876, 1880, 1884, 1888, 1892 and 1896; was president of the Southern Central railroad; has been a member of the national republican committee; was elected United States senator in 1896 and took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

HENRY W. CORBETT.

Mr. Corbett, senator from Oregon, was born in Westborough, Mass., on Feb. 18, 1827. He was the youngest son in a family of eight children. His early boyhood was spent in Washington county, New York, where he attended the common schools. Later he attended Cambridge academy, taking the regular academy course. He then held a clerkship in Salem, the county seat, for one year, when at 17 years of age he went to New York city and was employed in the dry-goods business until 1851. His employers trusted him with a stock of goods which was shipped around Cape Horn to Portland, in 1850, the agreement being that he should devote three years in Oregon to merchandising, then return and divide the proceeds. He sailed from New York on Jan. 20, 1851, via the Isthmus, and arrived in Portland on March 5, where he found about 400 inhabitants. So well did he succeed in his venture that his entire stock of goods was disposed of in fourteen months, when he returned to New York with \$20,000 net profits for division. After remaining one year in New York he returned to Oregon.

He was a delegate to the Chicago convention in 1860, but was unable to reach there in time, so Horace Greeley represented the state. He attended Lincoln's inauguration in 1861 and was a delegate to the republican convention that nominated Grant and Colfax, in 1868. In 1866 he was elected United States senator to succeed the Hon. J. W. Nesmith, and became prominently identified with the financial discussions of the time. During and after the war the gold standard was maintained on the Pacific coast, and Mr. Corbett invented the idea of national gold banks. The First national bank of Portland was organized in 1865, and in 1868

he, with Henry Failing, obtained control of the stock, and it has ever since been the strongest national bank in the Pacific northwest. He assisted in the organization of the board of trade and was its president for many years. He is president of the Boys and Girls' Aid society and of the Hotel Portland. He is a director of the Oregon Railway & Navigation company, was the first in the senate to advocate the building of the Northern Pacific railroad, is an active worker in benevolent matters, has liberally endowed various Oregon institutions, and is interested in everything that tends to improve the condition of the community.

M. A. HANNA.

Marcus Alonzo Hanna of Cleveland, senator from Ohio, was born in New Lisbon (now Lisbon), Columbiana county, O., Sept. 24, 1837; removed with his father's family to Cleveland in 1852; was educated in the common schools of that city and the Western Reserve college, Hudson, O.; was engaged as an employee in the wholesale grocery house of Hanna, Garretson & Co., his father being senior member of the firm; his father died in 1862 and he represented his interest in the firm until 1867, when the business was closed up; then became a member of the firm of Rhodes & Co., engaged in the iron and coal business; at the expiration of ten years the title of this firm was changed to M. A. Hanna & Co., which still exists; has been identified with the lake carrying business, being interested in vessels on the lakes and in the construction of such vessels; is a director in the Globe Ship Manufacturing company of Cleveland; is president of the Union national bank of Cleveland; president of the Cleveland City Railway company; president of the Chapin Mining company, Lake Superior; was government director of the Union Pacific Railway company in 1885, by appointment of President Cleveland; was a delegate to the national republican conventions of 1884, 1888 and 1896; was elected chairman of the national republican committee in 1896 and still holds that position; was appointed to the United States senate as a republican by Gov. Bushnell March 5, 1897, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of the Hon. John Sherman, who resigned to accept the position of secretary of state in President McKinley's cabinet; took his seat March 5, 1897. His term of service will expire in January, 1898, or when the legislature of his state elects his successor.

BOIES PENROSE.

Boles Penrose of Philadelphia, senator from Pennsylvania, was born in Philadelphia Nov. 1, 1860; was prepared for college by private tutors and in the schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from Harvard college in 1881; read law with Wayne MacVeagh and George Tucker Bispham and was admitted to the bar in 1883; practiced his profession in partnership with S. Davis Page and Edward P. Allinson under the firm name of Page, Allinson & Penrose; was elected to the Pennsylvania house of representatives from the 8th Philadelphia district in 1884; in connection with Edward P. Allinson wrote, at the request of Johns Hopkins university, for the university studies in historical and political science, a history of the city government of Philadelphia; was elected to the Pennsylvania state senate

from the 6th Philadelphia district in 1886, re-elected in 1890, and again in 1894; was elected to the United States senate as a republican to succeed J. Donald Cameron and took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

J. L. RAWLINS.

Joseph Rawlins of Salt Lake City, senator from Utah, was born in Salt Lake county, Utah, March 28, 1850; lived on a farm until 18 years of age; completed a classical course in the University of Indiana, but, having gone to Utah, did not return for graduation; was professor in the University of Deseret in Salt Lake City, Utah, for two years, until 1875; was admitted to the bar in that year and followed the profession of the law until his election as delegate in 1892; in politics has always been a democrat; was elected to the LIId congress as delegate on the democratic ticket, and was defeated for the LIVth congress by the Hon. Frank J. Cannon and was elected to the United States senate as a democrat in 1897; took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

GEORGE TURNER.

George Turner of Spokane, senator from Washington, was born in Edina, Mo., Feb. 25, 1850; was educated in the common schools; is a lawyer; was United States marshal for the southern and middle districts of Alabama from 1876 till 1880; was associate justice of the Supreme court for the territory of Washington from July 4, 1884, till Feb. 15, 1886; was a member of the constitutional convention which framed the constitution for the state of Washington; was elected to the United States senate as a representative of the people's party, composed of a fusion of silver republicans, democrats and populists; he took his seat March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

JOHN C. SPOONER.

John C. Spooner of Madison, senator from Wisconsin, was born at Lawrenceburg, Dearborn county, Ind., Jan. 6, 1843; removed with his father's family to Wisconsin and settled at Madison June 1, 1859; was graduated at the State university in 1864; was private in company D, 40th regiment, and captain of company A, 50th regiment, Wisconsin infantry volunteers; was brevetted major at the close of service; was private and military secretary of Gov. Lucius Fairchild of Wisconsin; was admitted to the bar in 1867 and served as assistant attorney-general of the state until 1870, when he removed to Hudson, where he practiced law from 1870 until 1884; was member of the assembly from St. Croix county in 1872; member of the board of regents of the Wisconsin university; was elected United States senator as a republican, to succeed Angus Cameron, republican, for the term beginning March 4, 1885; was chairman of the Wisconsin delegation to the national republican convention in 1888; was succeeded as United States senator March 4, 1891, by William F. Vilas, democrat, receiving, however, the full vote of the republican members of the legislature for re-election; was chairman of the Wisconsin delegation to the national republican convention at Minneapolis in 1892; was unanimously nominated as republican candidate for governor of Wisconsin in 1892, but was

defeated; removed from Hudson to Madison in 1893; has been actively engaged in the practice of law since April, 1893; unanimously nominated in republican caucus Jan. 13, 1897, and duly elected Jan. 27, 1897, United States senator for the term beginning March 4, 1897, to succeed William F. Vilas, democrat, receiving 117 votes, against eight votes for W. C. Silverthorn and two votes for Edward S. Bragg. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

JOHN R. YOUNG.

John Russell Young, librarian of the new congressional library, was born on a farm near Downingtown, Pa., in 1841. His parents went to Philadelphia when he was a child, and his early education was received in a grammar school there and was supplemented in the high school at New Orleans, where for some years he was an inmate of his uncle's house. When 16 years old he was employed as a copyholder in a Philadelphia proof-room, and soon became a reporter and an editorial writer. He served as secretary to John W. Forney while the latter was secretary of the United States senate, and at the same time as a war correspondent. In 1872 he became managing editor of the Philadelphia Press. In 1865 he went to New York in the employ of Jay Cooke & Co. to use his pen in advertising the government loan. While there he contributed to the New York Tribune, of which in 1866 he became managing editor. He resigned that position in January, 1869. He started a daily newspaper in New York, the Standard, a few months later, but it was not a success. Afterward he became an editorial writer for the Herald and one of its foreign correspondents. He accompanied Gen. Grant around the world and wrote a book on the subject. President Arthur appointed him minister to China, a position which he resigned in 1885. Later he became one of the vice-presidents of the Reading railroad.

JOHN P. S. GOBIN.

Brevet Brig.-Gen. John P. S. Gobin, commander of the G. A. R., is a resident of Lebanon, Pa.; entered the war as captain and at the close of hostilities came out with the rank of brigadier-general. Gen. Gobin was born at Sunbury, Pa., on Jan. 26, 1838, and is about 59 years old. He attended the public schools of Sunbury and was admitted to the bar just before the breaking out of the war. In 1861 he enlisted in the 11th Pennsylvania for three months' service, and at the expiration of his enlistment went with his company, which was merged into the 47th Pennsylvania infantry. He was soon in command of that regiment and fought with the 19th army corps in the Red river campaign and with Sheridan in the Shenandoah valley. During this campaign his meritorious actions brought him the rank he now holds. After the surrender of Lee he was made provost judge of South Carolina and remained in that office during the reconstruction days. He has been prominent in Grand Army circles and organized post No. 42 of the department of Pennsylvania in 1867, at Lebanon, Pa., where he settled after his term of service as provost judge in South Carolina. He was prominent in politics of Pennsylvania and for sixteen years has been a state senator, and for several terms presiding officer of the Pennsylvania upper house. He is a prominent Mason and has commanded the 3d brigade of the Grand Army.

Utterances of the President.

INAUGURAL ADDRESS OF WILLIAM McKINLEY.

Delivered March 4, 1897.

Fellow-Citizens: In obedience to the will of the people and in their presence, by the authority vested in me by this oath, I assume the arduous and responsible duties of president of the United States, relying on the support of my countrymen and invoking the guidance of Almighty God. Our faith teaches that there is no safer reliance than upon the God of our fathers, who has so singularly favored the American people in every national trial and who will not forsake us so long as we obey His commandments and walk humbly in His footsteps.

ENDURING BASIS FOR CURRENCY.

The responsibilities of the high trust to which I have been called—always of grave importance—are augmented by the prevailing business conditions, entailing idleness upon willing labor and loss to useful enterprises. The country is suffering from industrial disturbances from which speedy relief must be had.

Our financial system needs some revision; our money is all good now, but its value must not further be threatened. It should all be put upon an enduring basis, not subject to easy attack, nor its stability to doubt or dispute. Our currency should continue under the supervision of the government. The several forms of our paper money offer, in my judgment, a constant embarrassment to the government and a safe balance in the treasury. Therefore I believe it necessary to devise a system which, without diminishing the circulating medium or offering a premium for its contraction, will present a remedy for those arrangements which, temporary in their nature, might well in the years of our prosperity have been displaced by wiser provisions.

MORE REVENUE A NECESSITY.

With adequate revenue secured, but not until then, can we enter upon such changes in our fiscal laws as will, while insuring safety and volume to our money, no longer impose upon the government the necessity of maintaining so large a gold reserve, with its attendant and inevitable temptations to speculation.

Most of our financial laws are the outgrowth of experience and trial, and should not be amended without investigation and demonstration of the wisdom of the proposed changes. We must be sure we are right and "make haste slowly."

If, therefore, congress in its wisdom shall deem it expedient to create a commission to take under early consideration the revision of our coinage, banking and currency laws, and give them that exhaustive, careful and dispassionate examination that their importance demands, I shall cordially concur in such action. If such power is vested in the president it is my purpose to appoint a commission of prominent, well-informed citizens of different parties, who will command public confidence both on account of their ability and special fitness for the work.

Business experience and public training may thus be combined and the patriotic zeal of the friends of the country be so directed that such a report will be made as to receive the support of all parties and our finances cease to be the subject of mere partisan contention. The experiment is, at all events,

worth a trial, and, in my opinion, it can but prove beneficial to the entire country.

INTERNATIONAL BIMETALLISM.

The question of international bimetalism will have early and honest attention. It will be my constant endeavor to secure it by co-operation with the other great commercial powers of the world. Until that condition is realized when the parity between our gold and silver money springs from and is supported by the relative value of the two metals, the value of the silver already coined and of that which may hereafter be coined must be kept constantly at par with gold by every resource at our command.

The credit of the government, the integrity of its currency and the inviolability of its obligations must be preserved. This was the commanding verdict of the people, and it will not be unheeded.

Economy is demanded in every branch of the government at all times, but especially in periods like the present depression of business and distress among the people. The severest economy must be observed in all public expenditures and extravagance stopped wherever it is found and prevented wherever in the future it may be developed. If the revenues are to remain as now, the only relief that can come must be from decreased expenditures. But the present must not become the permanent condition of the government. It has been our uniform practice to retire, not increase, our outstanding obligations, and this policy must again be resumed and vigorously enforced. Our revenues should always be large enough to meet with ease and promptness, not only our current needs and the principal and interest of the public debt, but to make proper and liberal provision for that most deserving body of public creditors, the soldiers and sailors and the widows and orphans who are the pensioners of the United States.

MORE REVENUE, NOT MORE LOANS.

The government should not be permitted to run behind or increase its debts in times like the present. Suitably to provide against this is the mandate of duty; the certain and easy remedy for most of our financial difficulties. A deficiency is inevitable so long as the expenditures of the government exceed its receipts. It can only be met by loans or an increased revenue. While a large annual surplus of revenue may invite waste and extravagance, inadequate revenue creates distrust and undermines public and private credit. Neither should be encouraged. Between more loans and more revenue there ought to be but one opinion. We should have more revenue, and that without delay, hindrance or postponement. A surplus in the treasury created by loan is not a permanent or safe reliance. It will suffice while it lasts, but it cannot last long while the outlays of the government are greater than its receipts, as has been the case during the last two years. Nor must it be forgotten that, however much such loans may temporarily relieve the situation, the government is still indebted for the amount of the surplus thus accrued, which it must ultimately pay, while its ability to pay is not strengthened but weakened by a continued deficit. Loans are imperative in great emergencies to preserve the government or its

credit, but a failure to supply needed revenue in time of peace for the maintenance of either has no justification.

The best way for the government to maintain its credit is to pay as it goes—not by resorting to loans, but by keeping out of debt—through an adequate income secured by a system of taxation, external or internal, or both. It is the settled policy of the government, pursued from the beginning and practiced by all parties and administrations, to raise the bulk of our revenues from taxes upon foreign productions entering the United States for sale and consumption—and avoiding for the most part every form of direct taxation, except in time of war. The country is clearly opposed to any needless additions to the subjects of internal taxation and is committed by its latest popular utterance to the system of tariff taxation.

TARIFF TAXATION.

There can be no misunderstanding, either, about the principle upon which this tariff taxation shall be levied. Nothing has ever been made plainer at a general election than that the controlling principle in the raising of revenue on imports is zealous care for American interests and American labor.

The people have declared that such legislation should be had as will give ample protection and encouragement to the industries and the development of our country. It is, therefore, earnestly hoped and expected that congress will, at the earliest practicable moment, enact revenue legislation that shall be fair, reasonable, conservative and just, and which, while supplying sufficient revenue for public purposes, will still be signally beneficial and helpful to every section and every enterprise of the people.

To this policy we are all, of whatever party, firmly bound by the voice of the people—a power vastly more potential than the expression of any political platform. The paramount duty of congress is to stop deficiencies by the restoration of that protective legislation which has always been the firmest prop of the treasury. The passage of such a law or laws would strengthen the credit of the government both at home and abroad and go far toward stopping the drain upon the gold reserve held for the redemption of our currency, which has been heavy and well-nigh constant for several years.

NEW MARKETS BY RECIPROCITY.

In the revision of the tariff special attention should be given to the re-enactment and extension of the reciprocity principle of the law of 1890, under which so great a stimulus was given to our foreign trade in new and advantageous markets for our surplus agricultural and manufactured products. The brief trial given this legislation amply justifies a further experiment and additional discretionary power in the making of commercial treaties, the end in view always to be the opening up of new markets for the products of our country by granting concessions to the products of other lands that we need and cannot produce ourselves, and which do not involve any loss of labor to our own people, but tend to increase their employment.

The depression of the last four years has fallen with especial severity upon the great body of the country, and upon none more than the holders of small farms. Agriculture has languished and labor suffered. The revival of manufacturing will be a relief to both. No portion of our population is more devoted to the institutions of free government nor more loyal in their support, while none bears more cheerfully or fully its

proper share of maintenance of the government or is better entitled to its wise and liberal care and protection.

Legislation helpful to the producer is beneficial to all. The depressed condition of industry on the farm and in the mine and factory has lessened the ability of the people to meet the demands upon them, and they rightfully expect that not only a system of revenue shall be established that will secure the largest income with the least burden, but that every means will be taken to decrease rather than increase our public expenditures. Business conditions are not the most promising.

RESTORATION OF PROSPERITY.

It will take time to restore the prosperity of former years. If we cannot promptly attain it we can resolutely turn our faces in that direction and aid its return by friendly legislation. However troublesome the situation may appear, congress will not, I am sure, be found lacking in disposition or ability to relieve it, so far as legislation can do so. The restoration of confidence and the revival of business, which men of all parties so much desire, depend more largely upon the prompt, energetic and intelligent action of congress than upon any other single agency affecting the situation.

It is inspiring, too, to remember that no great emergency in the 103 years of our eventful national life has ever risen that has not been met with wisdom and courage by the American people, with fidelity to their best interests and highest destiny and to the honor of the American name. These years of glorious history have exalted mankind and advanced the cause of freedom throughout the world and immeasurably strengthened the precious free institutions which we enjoy. The people love and will sustain these institutions.

The great essential to our happiness and prosperity is that we adhere to the principles upon which the government was established and insist upon their faithful observance. Equality of rights must prevail and our laws be always and everywhere respected and obeyed. We may have failed in the discharge of our full duty as citizens of the great republic, but it is consoling and encouraging to realize that free speech, a free press, free thought, free schools, a free and unmolested right of religious liberty and worship and free and fair elections are dearer and more universally enjoyed today than ever before.

These guaranties must be sacredly preserved and wisely strengthened. The constituted authorities must be cheerfully and vigorously upheld. Lynchings must not be tolerated in a great and civilized country like the United States; courts—not mobs—must execute the penalties of the law.

The preservation of public order, the right of discussion, the integrity of courts and the orderly administration of justice must continue forever the rock of safety upon which our government securely rests.

NO IMMUNITY FOR LAW-BREAKERS.

One of the lessons taught by the late election which all can rejoice in is that the citizens of the United States are both law-respecting and law-abiding people, not easily swerved from the path of patriotism and honor. This is in entire accord with the genius of our institutions and but emphasizes the advantages of inculcating even a greater love for law and order in the future. Immunity should be granted to none who violates the laws, whether individuals, cor-

porations or communities; and as the constitution imposes upon the president the duty of both its own execution and of the statutes enacted in pursuance of its provisions, I shall endeavor carefully to carry them into effect.

The declaration of the party now restored to power has been in the past that of "opposition to all combinations of capital organized in trusts or otherwise to control arbitrarily the condition of trade among our citizens," and it has supported "such legislation as will prevent the execution of all schemes to oppress the people by undue charges on their supplies or by unjust rates for the transportation of their products to market." This purpose will be steadily pursued, both by the enforcement of the laws now in existence and the recommendation and support of such statutes as may be necessary to carry it into effect.

NATURALIZATION AND IMMIGRATION.

Our naturalization and immigration laws should be further improved, to the constant promotion of a safer, a better and a higher citizenship. A grave peril to the republic would be a citizenship too ignorant to understand or too vicious to appreciate the great value and benefit of our constitutions and laws—and against all who come here to make war upon them our gates must be promptly and tightly closed. Nor must we be un mindful of the need of improvement among our citizens, but with the zeal of our forefathers encourage the spread of knowledge and free education. Illiteracy must be banished from the land if we shall attain that high destiny as the foremost of the enlightened nations of the world which, under Providence, we ought to achieve.

CIVIL-SERVICE REFORM.

Reforms in the civil service must go on, but the change must be real and genuine, not perfunctory or prompted by a zeal in behalf of any party simply because it happens to be in power.

As a member of congress I voted and spoke in favor of the present law, and I shall attempt its enforcement in the spirit in which it was enacted. The purpose in view was to secure the most efficient service of the best men who would accept appointment under the government, retaining faithful and devoted public servants in office, but shielding none under the authority of any rule or custom who is inefficient, incompetent or unworthy.

The best interests of the country demand this, and the people heartily approve the law wherever and whenever it has been thus administered.

MERCHANT MARINE AND NAVY.

Congress should give prompt attention to the restoration of our American merchant marine, once the pride of the seas in all the great ocean highways of commerce. To my mind few more important subjects so imperatively demand its intelligent consideration. The United States has progressed with marvelous rapidity in every field of enterprise and endeavor, until we have become foremost in nearly all the great lines of inland trade, commerce and industry. Yet, while this is true, our American merchant marine has been steadily declining until it is now lower, both in the percentage of tonnage and the number of vessels employed, than it was prior to the civil war.

Commendable progress has been made of late years in the upbuilding of the American navy, but we must supplement these efforts by providing as a proper consort for it a

merchant marine amply sufficient for our carrying trade to foreign countries. The question is one that appeals both to our business necessities and the patriotic aspirations of a great people.

THE FOREIGN POLICY.

It has been the policy of the United States since the foundation of the government to cultivate relations of peace and amity with all the nations of the world, and this accords with my conception of our duty now. We have cherished the policy of non-interference with the affairs of foreign governments, wisely inaugurated by Washington, keeping ourselves free from entanglements either as allies or foes, content to leave undisturbed with them the settlement of their own domestic concerns. It will be our aim to pursue a firm and dignified foreign policy, which shall be just, impartial, ever watchful of our national honor, and always insisting upon the enforcement of the lawful rights of American citizens everywhere. Our diplomacy should seek nothing more, and accept nothing less, than is due us. We want no wars of conquest; we must avoid the temptation of territorial aggression. War should never be entered upon until every agency of peace has failed; peace is preferable to war in almost every contingency.

THE PRINCIPLE OF ARBITRATION

Arbitration is the true method of settlement of international as well as local or individual differences. It was recognized as the best means of adjustment of differences between employers and employes by the XLIXth congress in 1886, and its application was extended to our diplomatic relations by the unanimous concurrence of the senate and house of the LIst congress in 1890. The latter resolution was accepted as the basis of negotiations with us by the British house of commons in 1893, and upon our invitation a treaty of arbitration between the United States and Great Britain was signed at Washington and transmitted to the senate for its ratification in January last.

Since this treaty is clearly the result of our own initiative, since it has been recognized as the leading feature of our foreign policy throughout our entire national history—the adjustment of difficulties by judicial methods rather than by force of arms—and since it presents to the world the glorious example of reason and peace, not passion and war, controlling the relations between two of the greatest nations of the world, an example certain to be followed by others, I respectfully urge the early action of the senate thereon, not merely as a matter of policy, but as a duty to mankind.

The importance and moral influence of the ratification of such a treaty can hardly be overestimated in the cause of advancing civilization. It may well engage the best thought of the statesmen and people of every country, and I can but consider it fortunate that it was reserved to the United States to have the leadership in so grand a work.

NECESSITY OF AN EXTRA SESSION.

It has been the uniform practice of each president to avoid, so far as possible, the convening of congress in extraordinary session. It is an example which, under ordinary circumstances and in the absence of a public necessity, is to be commended. But a failure to convene the representatives of the people in congress in extra session when

it involves neglect of public duty places the responsibility of such neglect upon the executive himself.

The condition of the public treasury, as has been indicated, demands the immediate consideration of congress. It alone has the power to provide revenues for the government. Not to convene it under such circumstances I can view in no other sense than the neglect of a plain duty.

I do not sympathize with the sentiment that congress in session is dangerous to our general business interests. Its members are the agents of the people, and their presence at the seat of government in the execution of the sovereign will should not operate as an injury, but a benefit.

There could be no better time to put the government upon a sound financial and economic basis than now. The people have only recently voted that this should be done, and nothing is more binding upon the agents of the will than the obligation of immediate action.

It has always seemed to me that the postponement of the meeting of congress until more than a year after it has been chosen deprives congress too often of the inspiration of the popular will and the country of the corresponding benefits. It is evident, therefore, that to postpone action in the presence of so great a necessity would be unjust on the part of the executive, because unwise to the interests of the people.

Our actions now will be freer from mere partisan consideration than if the question of tariff revision were postponed until the regular session of congress. We are nearly two years from a congressional election, and politics cannot so greatly distract us as if such a contest were immediately pending. We can approach the problem calmly and patriotically without fearing its effect upon an early election.

Our fellow-citizens who may disagree with us upon the character of this legislation prefer to have the question settled now, even against their preconceived views—and perhaps settled so reasonably, as I trust and believe it will be, as to insure great permanence—than to have further uncertainty menacing the vast and varied business interests of the United States. Again, whatever action congress may take will be given a fair opportunity for trial before the people are called to pass judgment upon it.

and this I consider a great essential to the rightful and lasting settlement of the question.

In view of these considerations I shall deem it my duty as president to convene congress in extraordinary session on Monday, March 15, 1897.

SPIRIT OF THE PEOPLE.

In conclusion, I congratulate the country upon the fraternal spirit of the people and the manifestation of good will everywhere so apparent. The recent election not only most fortunately demonstrated the obliteration of sectional or geographical lines, but to some extent also the prejudices which for years have distracted our councils and marred our true greatness as a nation.

The triumph of the people, whose verdict is carried into effect to-day, is not the triumph of one section, nor wholly of one party, but of all sections and all the people.

The north and south no longer divide on the old lines, but upon principles and policies, and in this fact surely every lover of the country can find cause for true felicitation. Let us rejoice in and cultivate this spirit; it is ennobling, and will be both a gain and a blessing to our beloved country.

It will be my constant aim to do nothing and permit nothing to be done that will arrest or disturb the growing sentiment of unity and co-operation, this revival of esteem and affiliation which now animates so many thousands in both the old and the antagonistic sections, but I shall certainly do everything possible to promote and increase it.

Let me again repeat the words of the oath administered by the chief justice, which, in their respective spheres, so far as applicable, I would have all my countrymen observe:

"I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States."

This is the obligation I have reverently taken before the Lord most high. To keep it will be my single purpose, my constant prayer, and I shall confidently rely upon the forbearance and assistance of all the people in the discharge of my solemn responsibilities.

MESSAGE OF THE PRESIDENT.

To the extra session of the LVth congress, convening March 15, 1897:

To the Congress of the United States: Regretting the necessity which has required me to call you together, I feel that your assembling in extraordinary session is indispensable, because of the condition in which we find the revenues of the government. It is conceded that its current expenditures are greater than its receipts, and that such a condition has existed for more than three years. With unlimited means at our command we are presenting the remarkable spectacle of increasing our public debt by borrowing money to meet the ordinary outlays incident upon even an economical and prudent administration of the government. An examination of the subject discloses this fact in every detail, and leads inevitably to the conclusion that the condition of the revenue which allows

it is unjustifiable and should be corrected. Since 1893 the receipts of no fiscal year, and with but few exceptions of no month of a fiscal year, have exceeded the expenditures. The receipts of the government from all sources during the year ended June 30, 1894, were \$372,802,498.29, and its expenditures \$442,605,758.87, leaving a deficit, the first since the resumption of specie payments, of \$69,803,260.58. Notwithstanding there was a decrease of \$16,769,128.78 in the ordinary expenses of the government, as compared with the previous fiscal year, its income was still not sufficient to provide for its daily necessities, and the gold reserve in the treasury for the redemption of greenbacks was drawn upon to meet them. But this did not suffice, and the government then resorted to loans to replenish the reserve.

The receipts of the government for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1895, were \$390,373,203.30, and the expenditures \$433,178,426.48, showing a deficit of \$42,805,223.18. A further loan of \$100,000,000 was negotiated by the government in February, 1896, the sale netting \$111,166,246, and swelling the aggregate of bonds issued within three years to \$262,315,400. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 1896, the revenues of the government from all sources amounted to \$409,475,408.78, while its expenditures were \$434,678,654.48, or an excess of expenditures over receipts of \$25,203,245.70. In other words, the total receipts for the three fiscal years ended June 30, 1896, were insufficient by \$137,811,729.46 to meet the total expenditures.

Nor has this condition improved. Not only are we without a surplus in the treasury, but with an increase in the public debt there has been a corresponding increase in the annual interest charge from \$22,893,883.20 in 1892, the lowest of any year since 1862, to \$34,387,297.60 in 1896, or an increase of \$11,493,414.40. It may be urged that, even if the revenues of the government had been sufficient to meet all its ordinary expenses during the last three years, the gold reserve would still have been insufficient to meet the demands upon it, and that bonds would necessarily have been issued for its replenishment. Be this as it may, it is clearly manifest, without denying or affirming the cor-

rectness of such a conclusion, that the debt would have been decreased in at least the amount of the deficiency, and business confidence immeasurably strengthened throughout the country. Congress should promptly correct the existing condition. Ample revenues must be supplied, not only for the ordinary expenses of the government, but for the prompt payment of liberal pensions and the liquidation of the principal and interest of the public debt. In raising revenue duties should be so levied upon foreign products as to preserve the home market, so far as possible, to our own producers; to revive and increase manufactures; to relieve and encourage agriculture; to increase our domestic and foreign commerce; to aid and develop mining and building, and to render to labor in every field of useful occupation the liberal wages and adequate reward to which skill and industry are justly entitled. The necessity of the passage of a tariff law which shall provide ample revenue need not be further urged. The imperative demand of the hour is the prompt enactment of such a measure, and to this object I earnestly recommend that congress shall make every endeavor. Before other business is transacted let us first provide sufficient revenue to faithfully administer the government without the contracting of further debt or the continued disturbance of our finances.

MESSAGE OF THE PRESIDENT.

Regarding a Currency Commission, as Advised by the Indianapolis Conference, Sent to Congress July 24, 1897.

To the Congress of the United States: In my message convening the congress in extraordinary session I call attention to a single subject—that of providing revenue adequate to meet the reasonable and proper expenses of the government. I believed that to be the most pressing subject for settlement then. A bill to provide the necessary revenues for the government has already passed the house of representatives and the senate and awaits executive action. Another question of very great importance is that of the establishment of our currency and banking system on a better basis, which I commented upon in my inaugural address in the following words:

"Our financial system needs some revision; our money is all good, but its value must not further be threatened. It should all be put upon an enduring basis, not subject to easy attack, nor its stability to doubt or dispute. The several forms of our paper money offer, in my judgment, a constant embarrassment to the government and imperil a safe balance in the treasury."

Nothing was settled more clearly at the late national election than the determination upon the part of the people to keep their currency stable in value and equal to that of the most advanced nations of the world. The soundness of our currency is nowhere questioned. No loss can occur to its holders. It is the system which should be simplified and strengthened, keeping our money just as good as it is now, with less expense to the government and the people.

The sentiment of the country is strongly in favor of early action by congress in this direction, to revise our currency laws and remove them from partisan contention. A notable assembly of business men, with

delegates from twenty-nine states and territories, was held at Indianapolis in January of this year. The financial situation commanded their earnest attention, and after a two days' session the convention recommended to congress the appointment of a monetary commission.

I commend this report to the consideration of congress. The authors of the report recommend a commission "to make a thorough investigation of the monetary affairs and needs of this country in all relations and aspects, and to make proper suggestions as to any evils found to exist and the remedies therefor. This subject should receive the attention of congress at the special session. It ought not to be postponed until the regular session.

I, therefore, urgently recommend that a special commission be created, nonpartisan in its character, to be composed of well-informed citizens of different parties who will command the confidence of congress and the country, because of their special fitness for the work, whose duty it shall be to make recommendations of whatever changes in our present banking and currency laws may be found necessary and expedient, and to report their conclusions before Nov. 1, next, in order that the same may be transmitted by me to congress for its consideration at its first regular session.

It is to be hoped that the report thus made will be as comprehensive and sound as to receive the support of all parties and the favorable action of congress. At all events, such a report cannot fail to be of value to the executive branch of the government, as well as to those charged with public legislation, and to greatly assist in the establishment of an improved system of finance.

THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE.

(To the first regular session of the LVth Congress, Dec. 6, 1897.)

To the Senate and House of Representatives: It gives me pleasure to extend greeting to the LVth congress assembled at the seat of government, with many of whom, senators and representatives, I have been associated in the legislative service. Their meeting occurs under felicitous conditions, justifying sincere congratulation and calling for our grateful acknowledgment to a beneficent Providence which has so signally blessed and prospered us as a nation.

Peace and good will with all the nations of the earth continue unbroken. A matter of genuine satisfaction is the growing feeling of fraternal regard and unification of all sections of our country, the incompleteness of which has too long delayed realization of the highest blessings of the union. The spirit of patriotism is universal and is ever increasing in fervor.

The public questions which now most engross us are lifted far above either partisanship, prejudice or former sectional differences. They affect every part of our common country alike and permit of no division on ancient lines. Questions of foreign policy, of revenue, the soundness of the currency, the inviolability of national obligations, the improvement of the public service, appeal to the individual conscience of every earnest citizen to whatever party he belongs or in whatever section of the country he may reside.

The extra session of this congress which closed during July last enacted important legislation, and while its full effect has not yet been realized, what it has already accomplished assures us of its timeliness and wisdom. To test its permanent value further time will be required, and the people, satisfied with its operation and results thus far, are in no mind to withhold from it a fair trial.

THE CURRENCY.

Tariff legislation having been settled by the extra session of congress the question next pressing for consideration is that of the currency. The work of putting our finances upon a sound basis, difficult as it may seem, will appear easier when we recall the financial operations of the government since 1866. On the 30th day of June of that year we had outstanding demand liabilities to the sum of \$723,868,447.41. On the 1st of January, 1879, these liabilities had been reduced to \$443,889,495.88. Of our interest-bearing obligations the figures are even more striking.

July 1, 1866, the principal of the interest-bearing debt of the government was \$2,332,331,208. On the 1st day of July, 1893, this sum had been reduced to \$585,037,100, an aggregate reduction of \$1,747,294,108. The interest-bearing debt of the United States on the 1st day of December, 1897, was \$847,365,620. The government money now outstanding (Dec. 1) consists of \$346,681,016 of United States notes, \$107,793,280 of treasury notes issued by authority of the law of 1890, \$384,963,503 of silver certificates and 61,280,761 standard silver dollars.

With the great resources of the government and with the honorable example of the past before us, we ought not to hesitate to enter upon a currency revision which will make our demand obligations less onerous to the government and relieve our financial laws from ambiguity and doubt.

The brief review of what was accomplished from the close of the war to 1893 makes unreasonable and groundless any distrust either of our financial ability or soundness, while the situation from 1893 to 1897 must admonish congress of the immediate necessity of so legislating as to make the return of the conditions then prevailing impossible.

There are many plans proposed as a remedy for the evil. Before we can find the true remedy we must appreciate the real evil. It is not that our currency of every kind is not good, for every dollar of it is good; good because the government's pledge is out to keep it so, and that pledge will not be broken. However, the guaranty of our purpose to keep the pledge will be best shown by advancing towards its fulfillment.

The evil of the present system is found in the great cost to the government of maintaining the parity of our different forms of money—that is, keeping all of them at par with gold. We surely cannot be longer heedless of the burden this imposes upon the people, even under fairly prosperous conditions, while the last four years have demonstrated that it is not only an expensive charge upon the government but a dangerous menace to the national credit.

It is manifest that we must devise some plan to protect the government against bond issues for repeated redemptions. We must either curtail the opportunity for speculation, made easy by the multiplied redemption of our demand obligations, or increase the gold reserve for their redemption.

We have \$900,000,000 of currency which the government by solemn enactment has undertaken to keep at par with gold. Nobody is obliged to redeem in gold but the government. The banks are not required to redeem in gold. The government is obliged to keep equal with gold all its outstanding currency and coin obligations, while its receipts are not required to be paid in gold. They are paid in every kind of money but gold, and the only means by which the government can with certainty get gold is by borrowing. It can get it in no other way when it most needs it.

The government, without any gold revenue, is pledged to maintain gold redemption, which it has steadily and faithfully done, and which under the authority now given it will continue to do.

The law which requires the government, after having redeemed its United States notes, to pay them out again as current funds, demands a constant replenishment of the gold reserve. This is especially so in times of business panic and when the revenues are insufficient to meet the expenses of the government.

At such times the government has no other way to supply its deficit and maintain redemption but through the increase of its bonded debt, as during the administration of my predecessor, when \$262,315,400 of 4½ per cent bonds were issued and sold and the proceeds used to pay the expenses of the government in excess of the revenues and sustain the gold reserve. While it is true that the greater part of the proceeds of these bonds were used to supply deficient revenues, a considerable portion was required to maintain the gold reserve.

With our revenues equal to our expenses there would be no deficit requiring the issuance of bonds. But if the gold reserve falls

below \$100,000,000 how will it be replenished except by selling more bonds? Is there any other way practicable under existing law?

The serious question then is: Shall we continue the policy that has been pursued in the past—that is, when the gold reserve reaches the point of danger, issue more bonds and supply the needed gold—or shall we provide other means to prevent the recurring drains upon the gold reserve?

If no further legislation is had and the policy of selling bonds is to be continued then congress should give the secretary of the treasury authority to sell bonds at long or short periods, bearing a less rate of interest than is now authorized by law.

REDEMPTION OF GREENBACKS.

I earnestly recommend, as soon as the receipts of the government are quite sufficient to pay all the expenses of the government, that when any of the United States notes are presented for redemption in gold and are redeemed in gold such notes shall be kept and set apart, and only paid out in exchange for gold. This is an obvious duty. If the holder of the United States note prefers the gold and gets it from the government he should not receive back from the government a United States note without paying gold in exchange for it.

The reason for this is made all the more apparent when the government issues an interest-bearing debt to provide gold for the redemption of United States notes—a non-interest-bearing debt. Surely it should not pay them out again except on demand and for gold. If they are put out in any other way they may return again to be followed by another bond issue to redeem them—another interest-bearing debt to redeem a non-interest-bearing debt.

In my view it is of the utmost importance that the government should be relieved from the burden of providing all the gold required for exchanges and export. This responsibility is alone borne by the government without any of the usual and necessary banking powers to help itself.

The banks do not feel the strain of gold redemption. The whole strain rests upon the government, and the size of the gold reserve in the treasury has come to be, with or without reason, the signal of danger or of security. This ought to be stopped.

If we are to have an era of prosperity in the country, with sufficient receipts for the expenses of the government, we may feel no immediate embarrassment from our present currency; but the danger still exists and will be ever present menacing us so long as the existing system continues.

And, besides, it is in times of adequate revenues and business tranquillity that the government should prepare for the worst. We cannot avoid, without serious consequences, the wise consideration and prompt solution of this question.

SECRETARY GAGE'S PLAN.

The secretary of the treasury has outlined a plan in great detail for the purpose of removing the threatened recurrence of a depleted gold reserve and saving us from future embarrassment on that account. To this plan I invite your careful consideration.

I concur with the secretary of the treasury in his recommendation that national banks be allowed to issue notes to the face value of the bonds which they have deposited for circulation, and that the tax on circulating notes secured by deposit of such

bonds be reduced to one-half of 1 per cent per annum.

I also join him in recommending that authority be given for the establishment of national banks with a minimum capital of \$25,000. This will enable the smaller villages and agricultural regions of the country to be supplied with currency to meet their needs.

I recommend that the issue of national bank notes be restricted to the denomination of \$10 and upward. If the suggestions I have herein made shall have the approval of congress, then I would recommend that national banks be required to redeem their notes in gold.

OUR RELATIONS WITH CUBA.

The most important problem with which this government is now called upon to deal pertaining to its foreign relations concerns its duty toward Spain and the Cuban insurrection. Problems and conditions more or less in common with those now existing have confronted this government at various times in the past. The story of Cuba for many years has been one of unrest, growing discontent, an effort toward a larger enjoyment of liberty and self-control, of organized resistance to the mother country, of depression after distress and warfare and of ineffectual settlement, to be followed by renewed revolt.

For no enduring period since the enfranchisement of the continental possessions of Spain in the western continent has the condition of Cuba or the policy of Spain toward Cuba not caused concern to the United States. The prospect from time to time that the weakness of Spain's hold upon the island and the political vicissitudes and embarrasments of the home government might lead to the transfer of Cuba to a continental power called forth between 1823 and 1860 various emphatic declarations of the policy of the United States to permit no disturbance of Cuba's connection with Spain unless in the direction of independence or acquisition by us through purchase, nor has there been any change of this declared policy since upon the part of the government.

The revolution which began in 1868 lasted for ten years, despite the strenuous efforts of the successive peninsular governments to suppress it. Then, as now, the government of the United States testified its grave concern and offered its aid to put an end to bloodshed in Cuba.

The overtures made by Gen. Grant were refused and the war dragged on, entailing great loss of life and treasure and increased injury to American interests, besides throwing enhanced burdens of neutrality on the government. In 1878 peace was brought about by the truce of Zanjon, obtained by negotiations between the Spanish commander, Martinez de Campos, and the insurgent leaders. The present insurrection broke out in February, 1895.

It is not my purpose at this time to recall its remarkable increase or to characterize its tenacious resistance against the enormous forces massed against it by Spain. The revolt and the efforts to subdue it carried destruction to every quarter of the island, developing wide proportions and defying the efforts of Spain for its suppression. The civilized code of war has been disregarded, no less so by the Spaniards than by the Cubans.

The existing conditions cannot but fill this government and the American people with the gravest apprehensions. There is no de-

sire on the part of our people to profit by the misfortunes of Spain. We have only the desire to see the Cubans prosperous and contented, enjoying that measure of self-control which is the inalienable right of man, protected in their right to reap the benefit of the exhaustless treasures of their country.

FRIENDLY OFFICES REFUSED.

The offer made by my predecessor in April, 1896, tendering the friendly offices of this government, failed. Any mediation on our part was not accepted. In brief, the answer read: "There is no effectual way to pacify Cuba unless it begins with the actual submission of the rebels to the mother country." Then only could Spain act in the premised direction of her own motion and after her own plans.

The cruel policy of concentration was initiated Feb. 16, 1896. The productive districts controlled by the Spanish armies were depopulated. The agricultural inhabitants were herded in and about the garrison towns, their lands laid waste and their dwellings destroyed.

This policy the late cabinet of Spain justified as a necessary measure of war and as a means of cutting off supplies from the insurgents. It has utterly failed as a war measure. It was not civilized warfare. It was extermination. Against this abuse of the rights of war I have felt constrained on repeated occasions to enter the firm and earnest protest of this government.

There was much public condemnation of the treatment of American citizens by alleged illegal arrests and long imprisonment awaiting trial or pending protracted judicial proceedings. I felt it my first duty to make instant demand for the release or speedy trial of all American citizens under arrest. Before the change of the Spanish cabinet in October last twenty-two prisoners, citizens of the United States, had been given their freedom.

For the relief of our own citizens suffering because of the conflict the aid of congress was sought in a special message, and under the appropriation of April 4, 1897, effective aid has been given to American citizens in Cuba, many of them at their own request having been returned to the United States.

RELATIONS WITH SPAIN.

The instructions given to our new minister to Spain before his departure for his post directed him to impress upon that government the sincere wish of the United States to lend its aid toward the ending of the war in Cuba by reaching a peaceful and lasting result, just and honorable alike to Spain and to the Cuban people.

These instructions recited the character and duration of the contest, the widespread losses it entails, the burdens and restraints it imposes upon us, with constant disturbance of national interests and the injury resulting from an indefinite continuance of this state of things.

It was stated that at this juncture our government was constrained seriously to inquire if the time was not ripe when Spain, of her own volition, moved by her own interests and every sentiment of humanity, should put a stop to this destructive war and make proposals of settlement honorable to herself and just to her Cuban colony. It was urged that, as a neighboring nation, with large interests in Cuba, we could be required to wait only a reasonable time for the mother country to establish its authority

and restore order within the borders of that island; that we could not contemplate an indefinite period for the accomplishment of this result.

No solution was proposed to which the slightest idea of humiliation to Spain could attach, and, indeed, precise proposals were withheld to avoid embarrassment to that government. All that was asked or expected was that some safe way might be speedily provided and permanent peace restored.

It so chanced that the consideration of this offer, addressed to the same Spanish administration which had declined the tenders of my predecessor and which for more than two years had poured men and treasure into Cuba in the fruitless effort to suppress the revolt, fell to others. Between the departure of Gen. Woodford, the new envoy, and his arrival in Spain the statesman, who had shaped the policy of his country fell by the hand of an assassin, and, although the cabinet of the late premier still held office and received from our envoy the proposals he bore, that cabinet gave place within a few days thereafter to a new administration under the leadership of Sagasta.

A REPLY RECEIVED.

The reply to our note was received on the 23d day of October. It is in the direction of a better understanding. It appreciates the friendly purposes of this government. It admits that our country is deeply affected by the war in Cuba and that its desires for peace are just.

It declares that the present Spanish government is bound by every consideration to a change of policy that should satisfy the United States and pacify Cuba within a reasonable time. To this end Spain has decided to put into effect the political reforms heretofore advocated by the present premier, without halting for any consideration in the path which in its judgment leads to peace. The military operations, it is said, will continue, but will be humane and conducted with all regard for private rights, being accompanied by political action leading to the autonomy of Cuba, while guarding Spanish sovereignty.

This, it is claimed, will result in investing Cuba with a distinct personality; the island to be governed by an executive and by a local council or chamber, reserving to Spain the control of the foreign relations, the army and navy and the judicial administration. To accomplish this the present government proposes to modify existing legislation by decree, leaving the Spanish cortes, with the aid of Cuban senators and deputies, to solve the economic problem and properly distribute the existing debt.

In the absence of a declaration of the measures that this government proposes to take in carrying out its proffer of good offices it suggests that Spain be left free to conduct military operations and grant political reforms, while the United States for its part shall enforce its neutral obligations and cut off the assistance which it is asserted the insurgents receive from this country.

The supposition of an indefinite prolongation of the war is denied. It is asserted that the western provinces are already well-nigh reclaimed; that the planting of cane and tobacco therein has been resumed, and that by force of arms and new and ample reforms very early and complete pacification is hoped for.

The immediate amelioration of existing

conditions under the new administration of Cuban affairs is predicted, and therewith the disturbance and all occasion for any change of attitude on the part of the United States.

Discussion of the question of the international duties and responsibilities of the United States as Spain understands them is presented, with an apparent disposition to charge us with failure in this regard.

This charge is without any basis in fact. It could not have been made if Spain had been cognizant of the constant efforts this government has made, at the cost of millions and by the employment of the administrative machinery of the nation at command, to perform its full duty according to the law of nations. That it has successfully prevented the departure of a single military expedition or armed vessel from our shores in violation of our laws would seem to be a sufficient answer.

But of this aspect of the Spanish note it is not necessary to speak further now. Firm in the conviction of a wholly performed obligation, due response to this charge has been made in diplomatic course.

Throughout all these horrors and dangers to our own peace this government has never broken or in any way abrogated its sovereign prerogative of reserving to itself the determination of its policy and course according to its own high sense of right, and in consonance with the dearest interests and convictions of our own people, should the prolongation of the conflict so demand.

FORCIBLE ANNEXATION.

Of the untried measures there remain only: Recognition of the insurgents as belligerents; recognition of the independence of Cuba; neutral intervention to end the war by imposing a rational compromise between the contestants, and intervention in favor of one or the other party.

I speak not of forcible annexation, for that cannot be thought of. That, by our code of morality, would be criminal aggression.

Recognition of the belligerency of the Cuban insurgents has often been canvassed as a possible if not inevitable step, both in regard to the previous ten years' struggle and during the present war. I am not unmindful that the two houses of congress in the spring of 1896 expressed the opinion by concurrent resolution that a condition of public war existed requiring or justifying the recognition of the state of belligerency in Cuba, and during the extra session the senate voted a joint resolution of like import, which, however, was not brought to a vote in the house of representatives.

In the presence of these significant expressions of the sentiment of the legislative branch it behooves the executive to soberly consider the conditions under which so important a measure must needs rest for justification.

It is to be seriously considered whether the Cuban insurrection possesses beyond dispute the attributes of statehood which alone can demand the recognition of belligerency in its favor. Possession, in short, of the essential qualifications of sovereignty by the insurgents and the conduct of the war by them according to the received code of war are no less important factors toward the determination of the problem of belligerency than are the influences and consequences of the struggle upon the internal policy of the recognizing state.

The utterances of President Grant in his

memorable message of Dec. 7, 1875, are significantly relevant to the present situation in Cuba, and it may be wholesome now to recall them. At that time a ruinous conflict had for seven years wasted the neighboring island. During all those years an utter disregard of the laws of civilized warfare and of the just demand of humanity, which called forth expressions of condemnation from the nations of Christendom, continued unabated. Desolation and ruin pervaded that productive region, enormously affecting the commerce of all commercial nations, but that of the United States more than any other by reason of proximity and larger trade and intercourse.

GRANT ON RECOGNITION.

At that juncture Grant uttered these words, which now, as then, sum up the elements of the problem:

"A recognition of the independence of Cuba being, in my opinion, impracticable and indefensible, the question which next presents itself is that of the recognition of belligerent rights in the parties to the contest. In a former message to congress I had occasion to consider this question, and reached the conclusion that the conflict in Cuba, dreadful and devastating as were its incidents, did not rise to the fearful dignity of war. * * * It is possible that the acts of foreign powers, and even acts of Spain herself, of this very nature, might be pointed to in defense of such recognition. But now, as in its past history, the United States should carefully avoid the false lights which lead it into the mazes of doubtful law and of questionable propriety, and adhere rigidly and sternly to the rule which has been its guide, of doing only that which is right and honest and of good report."

"The question of according or of withholding rights of belligerency must be judged in every case in view of the particular attending facts. Unless justified by necessity, it is always, and justly, regarded as an unfriendly act and a gratuitous demonstration of moral support to the rebellion. It is necessary, and it is required, when the interests and rights of another government or of its people are so far affected by a pending civil conflict as to require a definition of its relations to the parties thereto. But this conflict must be one which is recognized in the sense of international law as war."

"Belligerency, too, is a fact. The mere existence of contending armed bodies and their occasional conflicts do not constitute war in the sense referred to. Applying to the existing conditions of affairs in Cuba the tests recognized by publicists and writers on international law, and which have been observed by nations of dignity, honesty and power, when free from sensitive or selfish and unworthy motives, I fail to find in the insurrection the existence of such a substantial political organization, real, palpable and manifest to the world, having the forms and capable of the ordinary functions of government toward its own people and to other states, with courts for the administration of justice, with a local habitation, possessing such organization of force, such material, such occupation of territory, as to take the contest out of the category of a mere rebellious insurrection or occasional skirmishes and place it on the terrible footing of war, to which a recognition of belligerency would aim to elevate it."

"The contest, moreover, is solely on land; the insurrection has not possessed itself of a single seaport whence it may send forth

its flag, nor has it any means of communication with foreign powers except through the military lines of its adversaries. No apprehension of any of those sudden and difficult complications which the war upon the ocean is apt to precipitate upon the vessels, both commercial and national, and upon the consular officers of other powers, call for the definition of their relations of the parties to the contest.

"Considered as a question of expediency, I regard the accordance of belligerent rights still to be as unwise and premature as I regard it to be, at present, indefensible as a measure of right.

"Such recognition entails upon the country according the rights which flow from it difficult and complicated duties, and requires the exaction from the contending parties of the strict observance of their rights and obligations. It confers the right of search upon the high seas by vessels of both parties; it would subject the carrying of arms and munitions of war, which now may be transported freely and without interruption in vessels of the United States, to detention and to possible seizure; it would give rise to countless vexatious questions, would release the parent government from responsibility for acts done by the insurgents and would invest Spain with the right to exercise the supervision recognized by our treaty of 1795 over our commerce on the seas, a very large part of which, in its traffic between the Atlantic and the gulf states and between all of them and the states on the Pacific, passes through the waters which wash the shores of Cuba. The exercise of this supervision could scarce fail to lead, if not to abuses, certainly to collisions perilous to the peaceful relations of the two states.

"There can be little doubt as to what result such supervision would, before long, draw this nation. It would be unworthy of the United States to inaugurate the possibilities of such results by measures of questionable right or expediency or by any indirection."

THE ACT OF RECOGNITION.

Turning to the practical aspects of a recognition of belligerency and reviewing its inconveniences and positive dangers, still further pertinent considerations appear. In the code of nations there is no such thing as a naked recognition of belligerency unaccompanied by the assumption of international neutrality. Such recognition will not confer upon either party to a domestic conflict a status not theretofore actually possessed or affect the relation of either party to other states.

The act of recognition usually takes the form of a solemn proclamation of neutrality, which recites the *de facto* condition of belligerency as its motive. It announces a domestic law of neutrality in the declaring state. It assumes the international obligations of a neutral in the presence of a public state of war. It warns all citizens and others within the jurisdiction of the proclama-ant that they violate those rigorous obligations at their own peril and cannot expect to be shielded from the consequences. The right of visit and search on the seas and seizure of vessels and cargoes and contraband of war under admiralty law must, under international law, be admitted as a legitimate consequence of a proclamation of belligerency.

While according the equal belligerent right defined by public law to each party in our ports disfavors would be imposed on both which, while nominally equal, would weigh

heavily in behalf of Spain herself. Possessing a navy and controlling the ports of Cuba, her maritime rights could be asserted not only for the military investment of the island, but up to the margin of our own territorial waters, and a condition of things would exist for which the Cubans within their own domain could not hope to create a parallel, while its creation through aid or sympathy from within our domain would be even more impossible than now with the additional obligations of international neutrality we would perforce assume.

The enforcement of this enlarged and onerous code of neutrality would only be influential within our own jurisdiction by land and sea and applicable by our own instrumentalities. It could impart to the United States no jurisdiction between Spain and the insurgents. It would give the United States no right of intervention to enforce the conduct of the strife within the paramount authority of Spain, according to the international code of war.

For these reasons I regard the recognition of the belligerency of the Cuban insurgents as now unwise and therefore unadvisable. Should this step hereafter be deemed wise as a measure of right and duty the executive will take it.

REFORMS BY SPAIN.

Intervention upon humanitarian grounds has been frequently suggested and has not failed to receive my most anxious and earnest consideration. But should such a step be now taken when it is apparent that a hopeful change has supervened in the policy of Spain toward Cuba? A new government has taken office in the mother country. It is pledged in advance to the declaration that all the effort in the world cannot suffice to maintain peace in Cuba by the bayonet; that vague promises of reform after subjugation afford no solution of the insular problem; that with a substitution of commanders must come a change of the past system of warfare for one in harmony with a new policy which shall no longer aim to drive the Cubans to the "horrible alternative of taking to the thicket or succumbing in misery"; that reforms must be instituted in accordance with the needs and circumstances of the time, and that these reforms, while designed to give full autonomy to the colony and to create a virtual entity and self-controlled administration, shall yet conserve and affirm the sovereignty of Spain by a just distribution of powers and burdens upon a basis of mutual interests untainted by methods of selfish expediency.

The first acts of the new government lie in these honorable paths. The policy of cruel rapine and extermination that so long shocked the universal sentiment of humanity has been reversed. Under the new military commander a broad clemency is proffered. Measures have already been set on foot to relieve the horrors of starvation. The power of the Spanish armies, it is asserted, is to be used not to spread ruin and desolation, but to protect the resumption of peaceful agricultural pursuits and productive industries.

That past methods are futile to force a peace by subjugation is freely admitted, and that ruin without conciliation must inevitably fall to win for Spain the fidelity of a contented dependency.

Decrees in application of the foreshadowed reforms have already been promulgated. The full text of these decrees has not been received, but as furnished in a telegraphic summary from our minister are: All civil

and electoral rights of peninsular Spaniards are, in virtue of existing authority, forthwith extended to colonial Spaniards. A scheme of autonomy has been proclaimed by decree to become effective upon ratification by the cortes. It creates a Cuban parliament, which, with the insular executive, can consider and vote upon all subjects affecting local order and interests, possessing unlimited powers save as to matters of state, war and the navy, as to which the governor-general acts by his own authority as the delegate of the central government.

This parliament receives the oath of the governor-general to preserve faithfully the liberties and privileges of the colony and to it the colonial secretaries are responsible. It has the right to propose to the central government, through the governor-general, modifications of the national charter and to invite new projects of law or executive measures in the interest of the colony.

Besides its local powers it is competent, first, to regulate electoral registration and procedure and prescribe the qualifications of electors and the manner of exercising suffrage; second, to organize courts of justice, with native judges from members of the local bar; third, to frame the insular budget both as to expenditures and revenues without limitations of any kind, and to set apart the revenues to meet the Cuban share of the national budget, which latter will be voted by the national cortes, with the assistance of the Cuban senators and deputies; fourth, to initiate or take part in the negotiations of the national government for commercial treaties which may affect Cuban interests; fifth, to accept or reject commercial treaties which the national government may have concluded without the participation of the Cuban government; sixth, to frame the colonial tariff, acting in accord with the peninsular government in scheduling articles of mutual commerce between the mother country and the colonies.

Before introducing or voting upon a bill the Cuban government or the chambers will lay the project before the central government and hear its opinion thereon, all the correspondence in such regard being made public.

Finally, all conflicts of jurisdiction arising between the different municipal, provincial and insular assemblies, or between the latter and the insular executive power, and which from their nature may not be referable to the central government for decision, shall be submitted to the courts.

That the government of Sagasta has entered upon a course from which recession with honor is impossible can hardly be questioned; that in the few weeks it has existed it has made earnest of the sincerity of its professions is undeniable. I shall not impugn its sincerity, nor should impatience be suffered to embarrass it in the task it has undertaken.

WHAT IS DUE TO SPAIN.

It is honestly due to Spain and to our friendly relations with Spain that she should be given a reasonable chance to realize her expectations and to prove the asserted efficacy of the new order of things to which she stands irrevocably committed. She has recalled the commander whose brutal orders inflamed the American mind and shocked the civilized world. She has modified the horrible order of concentration and has undertaken to care for the helpless and permit those who desire to resume the cultivation of their fields to do so and assures them of

the protection of the Spanish government in their lawful occupations.

She has just released the Competitor prisoners, heretofore sentenced to death and who have been the subject of repeated diplomatic correspondence during both this and the preceding administration. Not a single American citizen is now in arrest or confinement in Cuba of whom this government has any knowledge.

The near future will demonstrate whether the indispensable condition of a righteous peace, just alike to the Cubans and to Spain, as well as equitable to all our interests, so intimately involved in the welfare of Cuba, is likely to be attained. If not further and other action by the United States will remain to be taken.

When that time comes that action will be determined in the line of indisputable right and duty. It will be faced without misgivings or hesitancy, in the light of the obligations this government owes to itself, to the people who have confided to it the protection of their interests and honor, and to humanity.

Sure of the right, keeping free from all offense ourselves, actuated only by upright and patriotic considerations, moved neither by passion nor selfishness, the government will continue its watchful care over the rights and property of American citizens and will abate none of its efforts to bring about by peaceful agencies a peace which shall be honorable and enduring. If it shall hereafter appear to be a duty imposed by our obligations to ourselves, to civilization and humanity, to intervene with force, it shall be without fault on our part and only because the necessity of such action will be so clear as to command the support and approval of the civilized world.

THE ANNEXATION OF HAWAII.

By a special message dated the 16th day of June last I laid before the senate a treaty signed that day by the plenipotentiaries of the United States and of the republic of Hawaii, having for its purpose the incorporation of the Hawaiian Islands as an integral part of the United States and under its sovereignty.

The senate having removed the injunction of secrecy, although the treaty is still pending before that body, the subject may be properly referred to in this message, because the necessary action of congress is required to determine by legislation many details of the eventual union should the fact of annexation be accomplished, as I believe it should be.

While consistently disavowing from a very early period any aggressive policy of absorption in regard to the Hawaiian group, a long series of declarations through three-quarters of a century has proclaimed the vital interest of the United States in the independent life of the islands and their intimate commercial dependence upon this country. At the same time it has been repeatedly asserted that in no event could the entity of Hawaiian statehood cease by the passage of the islands under the domination or influence of another power than the United States.

Under these circumstances the logic of events required that annexation, heretofore offered but declined, should in the ripeness of time come about as the natural result of the strengthening ties that bind us to those islands, and be realized by the free will of the Hawaiian state.

That treaty was unanimously ratified with-

out amendment by the senate and president of the republic of Hawaii on the 10th of September last and only awaits the favorable action of the American senate to effect the complete absorption of the islands into the domain of the United States.

What the conditions of such a union shall be, the political relation thereof to the United States, the character of the local administration, the quality and degree of the elective franchise of the inhabitants, the extension of the federal laws to the territory or the enactment of special laws to fit the peculiar conditions thereof, the regulation, if need be, of the labor system therein, are all matters which the treaty has wisely relegated to congress.

If the treaty is confirmed, as every consideration of dignity and honor requires, the wisdom of congress will see to it that, avoiding abrupt assimilation of elements perhaps hardly yet fitted to share in the highest franchises of citizenship, and having due regard to the geographical conditions, the just provisions for self-rule in local matters, with the largest political liberties as an integral part of our nation, will be accorded to the Hawaiians. No less is due to a people who, after nearly five years of demonstrated capacity to fulfill the obligations of self-governing statehood, come of their own free will to merge their destinies in our body politic.

The questions which have arisen between Japan and Hawaii by reason of the treatment of Japanese laborers emigrating to the islands under the Hawaiian-Japanese convention of 1888 are in a satisfactory stage of settlement by negotiation.

This government has not been invited to mediate, and, on the other hand, has sought no intervention in that matter further than to evince its kindest disposition toward such a speedy and direct adjustment by the two sovereign states in interest as shall comport with equity and honor.

It is gratifying to learn that the apprehensions at first displayed on the part of Japan lest the cessation of Hawaii's national life through annexation might impair privileges to which Japan honorably laid claim have given place to confidence in the uprightness of this government and in the sincerity of its purpose to deal with all possible ulterior questions in the broadest spirit of friendliness.

CENTRAL AMERICAN AFFAIRS.

As to the representation of this government to Nicaragua, Salvador and Costa Rica I have concluded that William M. Merry, confirmed as minister of the United States to the states of Nicaragua, Salvador and Costa Rica, shall proceed to San Jose, Costa Rica, and there temporarily establish the headquarters of the United States to those three states.

I took this action for what I regarded as the paramount interests of this country. It was developed upon investigation by the secretary of state that the government of Nicaragua, while not unwilling to receive Mr. Merry in his diplomatic capacity, was unable to do so because of the compact concluded June 20, 1895, whereby that republic and those of Salvador and Honduras, forming what is known as the Greater Republic of Central America, had surrendered to the representative diet thereof their right to receive and send diplomatic agents.

The diet was not willing to accept him because he was not accredited to that body. I could not accredit him to that body be-

cause the appropriation law of congress did not permit it. Mr. Baker, the present minister at Managua, has been directed to present his letters of recall.

W. Godfrey Hunter has likewise been accredited to the governments of Guatemala and Honduras, the same as his predecessor. Guatemala is not a member of the Greater Republic of Central America, but Honduras is. Should this latter government decline to receive him he has been instructed to report this fact to his government and await its further instructions.

THE NICARAGUAN CANAL.

A subject of large importance to our country and increasing appreciation on the part of the people is the completion of the great highway of trade between the Atlantic and Pacific, known as the Nicaraguan canal. Its utility and value to American commerce are universally admitted.

The commission appointed under date of July 24 last "to continue the surveys and examinations authorized by the act approved March 2, 1895," in regard to "the proper route, feasibility and cost of construction of the Nicaraguan canal, with a view of making complete plans for the entire work of construction of such canal," is now employed in the undertaking.

In the future I shall take occasion to transmit to congress the report of this commission, making at the same time such further suggestions as may then seem advisable.

THE MONETARY COMMISSION.

Under the provisions of the act of congress approved March 3, 1897, for the promotion of an international agreement respecting bimetallicism, I appointed, on the 14th day of April, 1897, Edward C. Wolcott of Colorado, Adlai E. Stevenson of Illinois and Charles J. Raine of Massachusetts as special envoys to represent the United States.

They have been diligent in their efforts to secure the co-operation of European countries in the international settlement of the question, but up to this time have not been able to secure an agreement contemplated by their mission.

The gratifying action of our great sister republic of France in joining this country in the attempt to bring about an agreement among the principal nations of Europe whereby a fixed and relative value between gold and silver shall be secured furnished assurance that we are not alone among the larger nations of the world in realizing the international character of the problem and in the desire of reaching some wise and practical solution of it. The British government has published a resume of the steps taken jointly by the French ambassador in London and the special envoys of the United States, with whom our ambassador at London actively co-operated in the presentation of this subject to her majesty's government. This will be laid before congress.

Our special envoys have not made their final report, as further negotiations between the representatives of this government and the governments of other countries are pending and in contemplation.

They believe that doubts which have been raised in certain quarters respecting the position of maintaining the stability of the parity between the metals and kindred questions may yet be solved by further negotiations.

Meanwhile it gives me satisfaction to state that the special envoys have already

demonstrated their ability and fitness to deal with the subject, and it is to be earnestly hoped that their labors may result in an international agreement which will bring about a recognition of both gold and silver as money upon such terms and with such safeguards as will secure the use of both metals upon a basis which shall work no injustice to any class of our citizens.

TRADE WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

In order to execute as early as possible the provisions of the third and fourth sections of the revenue act approved July 24, 1897, I appointed John A. Kasson of Iowa a special commissioner plenipotentiary to undertake the requisite negotiations with foreign countries desiring to avail themselves of these provisions. The negotiations are now proceeding with several governments, both European and American.

It is believed that by a careful exercise of the powers conferred by that act some grievances of our own and of other countries in our mutual trade relations may be either removed or largely alleviated, and that the volume of our commercial exchanges may be enlarged, with advantage to both contracting parties.

Most desirable from every standpoint of national interest and patriotism is the effort to extend our foreign commerce. To this end our merchant marine should be improved and enlarged. We should do our full share of the carrying trade of the world. We do not do it now. We should be the laggard no longer.

The inferiority of our merchant marine is justly humiliating to the national pride. The government by every proper constitutional means should aid in making our ships familiar visitors at every commercial port of the world, thus opening up new and valuable markets to the surplus products of the farm and the factory.

PROTECTION FOR THE SEALS.

The efforts which had been made during the two previous years by my predecessor to secure better protection to the fur seals in the north Pacific ocean and Bering sea were renewed at an early date by this administration and have been pursued with earnestness.

Upon my invitation the governments of Japan and Russia sent delegates to Washington and an international conference was held during the months of October and November last, wherein it was unanimously agreed that under the existing regulations this species of useful animals was threatened with extinction and that an international agreement of all the interested powers was necessary for their adequate protection.

The government of Great Britain did not see proper to be represented at this conference, but subsequently sent to Washington as delegates the expert commissioners of Great Britain and Canada who held during the last two years visited the Pribilof islands, and who met in conference similar commissioners on the part of the United States.

The result of this conference was an agreement on important facts connected with the condition of the seal herd, heretofore in dispute, duty should place beyond controversy the duty of the governments concerned to adopt measures without delay for the preservation and restoration of the herd. Negotiations to this end are now in progress,

the result of which I hope to be able to report to congress at an early date.

INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION.

International arbitration cannot be omitted from the list of subjects claiming our consideration. Events have only served to strengthen the general views on this question expressed in my inaugural address.

The best sentiment of the civilized world is moving toward the settlement of differences between nations without resorting to the horrors of war. Treaties embodying these humane principles on broad lines without in any way imperiling our interests or our honor shall have my constant encouragement.

THE PARIS EXPOSITION.

The acceptance by this government of the invitation of the republic of France to participate in the universal exposition of 1900 at Paris was immediately followed by the appointment of a special commissioner to represent the United States in the proposed exposition, with special reference to the securing of space for an adequate exhibition in behalf of the United States.

The special commissioner delayed his departure for Paris long enough to ascertain the probable demand for space by American exhibitors. His inquiries developed an almost unprecedented interest in the proposed exposition, and the information thus acquired enabled him to justify an application for a much larger allotment of space for the American section than had been reserved by the exposition authorities.

The result was particularly gratifying in view of the fact that the United States was one of the last countries to accept the invitation of France. The reception accorded our special commissioner was most cordial, and he was given every reasonable assurance that the United States would receive a consideration commensurate with the proportions of our exhibit.

The report of the special commissioner as to the magnitude and importance of the coming exposition and the great demand for space by American exhibitors supplies new arguments for a liberal and judicious appropriation by congress to the end that an exhibit fairly representative of the industries and resources of our country may be made in an exposition which will illustrate the world's progress during the nineteenth century.

That exposition is intended to be the most important and comprehensive of the long series of international exhibitions of which our own at Chicago was a brilliant example, and it is desirable that the United States should make a worthy exhibit of American genius and skill and their unrivaled achievements in every branch of industry.

THE AMERICAN NAVY.

The present immediately effective of the navy consists of four battleships of the first class, two of the second and forty-eight other vessels, ranging from armored cruisers to torpedo boats. There are under construction five battleships of the first class, sixteen torpedo boats and one submarine boat.

No provision has yet been made for the armor of three of the five battleships, as it has been impossible to obtain it at the price fixed by congress. It is of great importance that congress provide this armor,

as until then the ships are of no fighting value.

The present naval force, especially in view of its increase by the ships now under construction, while not as large as that of a few other powers, is a formidable force; its vessels are the very best of each type; and with the increase that should be made to it from time to time in the future, and careful attention to keeping it in a high state of efficiency and repair, it is well adapted to the necessities of the country.

The great increase of the navy which has taken place in recent years was justified by the requirements for national defense and has received public approbation. The time has now arrived, however, when this increase, to which the country is committed, should for a time take the form of increased facilities commensurate with the increase of our naval vessels.

It is an unfortunate fact that there is only one dock on the Pacific coast capable of docking our largest ships, and only one on the Atlantic coast, and that the latter has for the last six or seven months been under repair and therefore incapable of use. Immediate steps should be taken to provide three or four docks of this capacity on the Atlantic coast, at least one on the Pacific and a floating dock on the gulf. This is the recommendation of a very competent board appointed to investigate the subject.

There should also be ample provision made for powder and projectiles and other munitions of war and for an increased number of officers and enlisted men. Some additions are also necessary to our navy yards for the repair and care of our larger number of vessels.

As there are now on the stocks five battleships of the latest class which cannot be completed for a year or two, I concur with the recommendation of the secretary of the navy for an appropriation authorizing the construction of one battleship for the Pacific coast, where at present there is only one in commission and four under construction, while on the Atlantic coast there are three in commission and four under construction, and also that several torpedo boats be authorized in connection with our general system of coast defense.

GOVERNMENT OF ALASKA.

The territory of Alaska requires the prompt and early attention of congress. The conditions now existing demand material changes in the laws relative to the territory. The great influx of population during the last summer and fall and the prospect of a still larger immigration in the spring will not permit us to longer neglect the extension of civil authority within the territory or postpone the establishment of a more thorough government.

A general system of public surveys has not been extended to Alaska and all entries thus far made in that district are upon special surveys. The act of congress extending to Alaska the mining laws of the United States contained the reservation that it should not be construed to put in force the general land laws of the country. By act approved March 3, 1891, authority was given for entry of lands for town-site purposes and also for the purchase of not exceeding 160 acres then or thereafter occupied for purposes of trade and manufacture.

The purpose of congress, as thus far expressed, has been that only such rights should apply to that territory as should be specifically named. It will be seen how

much remains to be done for that vast and remote and yet promising portion of our country.

Special authority was given to the president by the act of congress approved July 24, 1897, to divide that territory into two land districts, and to designate the boundaries thereof and to appoint registers and surveyors of such land offices, and the president was also authorized to appoint a surveyor-general for the entire district. Pursuant to this authority a surveyor-general and receiver have been appointed, with offices at Sitka.

If in the ensuing year the conditions justify it, the additional land district authorized by law will be established, with an office at some point in the Yukon valley. No appropriation, however, was made for this purpose, and that is now necessary to be done for the two land districts into which the territory is to be divided.

I concur with the secretary of war in his suggestions as to the necessity for a military force in the territory of Alaska for the protection of persons and property. Already a small force, consisting of twenty-five men with two officers, under command of Lieut.-Col. Randall of the 8th infantry, has been sent to St. Michael to establish a military post.

As it is to the interest of the government to encourage the settlement of the country and its duty to follow up its citizens with the benefit of legal machinery, I earnestly urge upon congress the establishment of a system of government with such flexibility as will enable it to adjust itself to the future areas of greatest population.

The startling though possibly exaggerated reports from the Yukon river country of the probable shortage of food for the large number of people who are wintering there without the means of leaving the country are confirmed in such measure as to justify bringing the matter to the attention of congress. Access to that country in winter can be had only by the passes from Dyea and vicinity, which is a most difficult and perhaps an impossible task. However, should these reports of the suffering of our fellow-citizens be further verified, every effort at any cost should be made to carry them relief.

INDIAN TERRITORY QUESTION.

For a number of years past it has been apparent that the conditions under which the five civilized tribes were established in Indian territory under treaty provisions with the United States, with the right of self-government, and the exclusion of all white persons from within their borders, have undergone so complete a change as to render the continuance of the system thus inaugurated practically impossible.

The total number of the five civilized tribes as shown by the last census is 45,494, and this number has not materially increased; while the white population is estimated at from 200,000 to 250,000, which by permission of the Indian government has settled in the territory.

The present area of Indian territory contains 25,694,564 acres, much of which is very fertile land. The United States citizens residing in the territory, most of whom have gone there by invitation or with consent of the tribal authorities, have made permanent homes for themselves. Numerous towns have been built, in which from 500 to 5,000 white people now reside. Valuable residences and business houses have been erected in many of them.

Large business enterprises are carried on in which vast sums of money are employed, and yet these people who have invested their capital in the development of the productive resources of the country are without title to the land they occupy and have no voice whatever in the government, either of the nations or tribes. Thousands of their children who were born in the territory are of school age, but the doors of the schools of the nations are shut against them and what education they can get is by private contribution. No provision for the protection of life or property of these white citizens is made by the tribal governments and courts.

The secretary of the interior reports that leading Indians have absorbed great tracts of land to the exclusion of the common people, and government by Indian aristocracy has been practically established, to the detriment of the people. It has been found impossible for the United States to keep its citizens out of the territory, and the executive conditions contained in treaties with these nations have for the most part become impossible of execution. Nor has it been possible for the tribal governments to secure to each individual Indian his full enjoyment in common with other Indians of the common property of the nations.

INDIAN CITIZENSHIP.

Friends of the Indians have long believed that the best interests of the Indians of the five civilized tribes would be found in American citizenship, with all the rights and privileges which belong to that condition.

By section 16 of the act of March 3, 1893, the president was authorized to appoint three commissioners to enter into negotiations with the Cherokee, Choctaw, Chickasaw, Muskegee (or Creek) and Seminole nations, commonly known as the five civilized tribes, in Indian territory. Briefly, the purposes of the negotiations were to be: The extinguishment of tribal titles to any lands within that territory now held by any and all such nations or tribes, either by cession of the same or some part thereof to the United States, or by allotment and division of the same in severalty among the Indians of such nations or tribes respectively as may be entitled to the same, or by such other method as may be agreed upon between the several nations and tribes aforesaid, or each of them, with the United States, with a view to such an adjustment upon the basis of justice and equity as may, with the consent of said nations of Indians, so far as may be necessary, be requisite and suitable to enable the ultimate creation of a state or states of the union, which shall embrace the lands within the Indian territory.

The commission met much opposition from the beginning. The Indians were very slow to act, and those in control manifested a decided disinclination to meet with favor the propositions submitted to them.

A little more than three years after its organization the commission effected an agreement with the Choctaw nation alone. The Chickasaws, however, refused to agree to its terms, and as they have a common interest with the Choctaws in the lands of said nations the agreement with the latter nation could have no effect without the consent of the former. April 23, 1897, the commission effected an agreement with both tribes—the Choctaws and Chickasaws. This agreement it is understood has been ratified by the constituted authorities of the respective tribes or nations parties thereto,

and only requires ratification by congress to make it binding.

Sept. 27, 1897, an agreement was effected with the Creek nation, but it is understood that the national council of said nation has refused to ratify the same. Negotiations are yet to be had with the Cherokees, the most populous of the five civilized tribes, and with the Seminoles, the smallest in point of numbers and territory.

The provision in the Indian appropriation act approved June 10, 1896, makes it the duty of the commission to investigate and determine the rights of applicants for citizenship in the five civilized tribes. The commission is at present engaged in this work among the tribes and has made appointments for taking the census of these people up to and including the 30th of the present month.

Should the agreement between the Choctaws and Chickasaws be ratified by congress and should the other tribes fail to make an agreement with the commission, then it will be necessary that some legislation shall be had by congress which, while just and honorable to the Indians, shall be equitable to the white people who have settled upon these lands by invitation of the tribal nations.

Henry L. Dawes, chairman of the commission, in a letter to the secretary of the interior, under date of Oct. 11, 1897, says:

"Individual ownership is in their [the commission's] opinion absolutely essential to any permanent improvement in present conditions and the lack of it is the root of nearly all the evils which so grievously afflict these people. Allotment by agreement is the only possible method, unless the United States courts are clothed with the authority to apportion the lands among the citizen Indians, for whose use it was originally granted."

I concur with the secretary of the interior that there can be no cure for the evils engendered by the perversion of these great trusts excepting by their resumption by the government which created them.

QUARANTINE REFORMS.

The recent prevalence of yellow fever in a number of cities and towns throughout the south has resulted in much disturbance of commerce and demonstrated the necessity of such amendments to our quarantine laws as will make the regulations of the national quarantine authorities paramount.

The secretary of the treasury, in the portion of his report relating to the operation of the marine hospital service, calls attention to the defects in the present quarantine laws and recommends amendments thereto which will give the treasury department the requisite authority to prevent the invasion of epidemic diseases from foreign countries, and in time of emergency like that of last summer will add to the efficiency of the sanitary measures for the protection of the people and at the same time prevent unnecessary restriction of commerce. I concur in his recommendation.

In further effort to prevent the invasion of the United States by yellow fever the importance of the discovery of the exact cause of the disease, which up to the present time has been undetermined, is obvious, and to this end a systematic bacteriological investigation should be made.

I therefore recommend that congress authorize the appointment of a commission by the president, to consist of four expert

bacteriologists, one to be selected from the medical officers of the marine hospital service, one to be appointed from civil life, one to be detailed from the medical officers of the army and one from the medical officers of the navy.

SALE OF THE UNION PACIFIC.

The Union Pacific railway main line was sold under the decree of the United States court for the district of Nebraska the 1st and 2d of November of this year. The amount due the government consisted of the principal of the subsidy bonds, \$27,236,512, and the accrued interest thereon, \$31,211,711.75, making the total indebtedness \$58,448,223.75. The bid at the sale covered the first mortgage lien and the entire mortgage claim of the government, principal and interest.

The sale of the subsidized portion of the Kansas Pacific line, upon which the government holds a second mortgage lien, has been postponed at the instance of the government to Dec. 16, 1897. The debt of this division of the Union Pacific railway to the government Nov. 1, 1897, was the principal of the subsidy bonds, \$6,303,000, and the unpaid and accrued interest thereon, \$6,626,690.33, making a total of \$12,929,690.33. The sale of this road was originally advertised for Nov. 4, but for the purpose of securing the utmost public notice of the event it was postponed until Dec. 16, and a second advertisement of the sale was made.

By the decree of the court the upset price on the sale of the Kansas Pacific will yield to the government the sum of \$2,500,000 over all prior liens, costs and charges. If no other or better bid is made this sum is all that the government will receive on its claim of nearly \$13,000,000. The government has no information as to whether there will be other bidders or a better bid than the minimum amount herein stated.

The question presented, therefore, is whether the government shall, under the authority given it by the act of March 3, 1897, purchase or redeem the road in the event that a bid is not made by private parties covering the entire government claim.

To qualify the government to bid at the sales will require a deposit of \$900,000, as follows: In the government cause, \$500,000, and in each of the first mortgage causes, \$200,000, and in the latter the deposit must be in cash. Payment at the sale is as follows: Upon the acceptance of the bid a sum which, with the amount already deposited, shall equal 15 per cent of the bid; the balance in installments of 25 per cent, thirty, forty and fifty days after the confirmation of the sale. The lien on the Kansas Pacific prior to that of the government on the 30th day of July, 1897, principal and interest, amounted to \$7,281,048.11. The government, therefore, should it become the highest bidder, will have to pay the amount of the first mortgage lien.

I believe that under the act of 1897 it has the authority to do this, and in the absence of any action by congress I shall direct the secretary of the treasury to make the necessary deposit as required by the court's decree to qualify as a bidder and to bid at the sale a sum which will at least equal the principal of the debt due the government; but I suggest, in order to remove all controversy, that an amendment of the law be immediately passed explicitly giving such powers and appropriating in general terms whatever sum is sufficient therefor.

In so important a matter as the government becoming the possible owner of railroad property, which it perforce must conduct and operate, I feel constrained to lay before congress these facts for its consideration and action before the consummation of the sale.

It is clear to my mind that the government should not permit the property to be sold at a price which will yield less than one-half of the principal of its debt and less than one-fifth of its entire debt, principal and interest. But whether the government, rather than accept less than its claim, should become a bidder and thereby the owner of the property, I submit to congress for action.

THE NEW LIBRARY.

The library building provided for by the act of congress approved April 15, 1886, has been completed and opened to the public. It should be a matter of congratulation that through the foresight and munificence of congress the nation possesses this noble treasure-house of knowledge.

It is earnestly to be hoped that, having done so much toward the cause of education, congress will continue to develop the library in every phase of research, to the end that it may be not only one of the most magnificent but among the richest and most useful libraries in the world.

EXTENSION OF CIVIL SERVICE.

The important branch of our government known as the civil service, the practical improvement of which has long been a subject of earnest discussion, has of late years received increased legislative and executive approval. During the last few months the service has been placed upon a still firmer basis of business methods and personal merit.

While the right of our veteran soldiers to reinstatement in deserving cases has been asserted, dismissals for merely political reasons have been carefully guarded against, the examinations for admittance to the service enlarged and at the same time rendered less technical and more practical, and a distinct advance has been made by giving a hearing before dismissal upon all cases where incompetency is charged or demand made for the removal of officials in any of the departments.

The order has been made to give to the accused his right to be heard, but without in any way impairing the power of removal, which should always be exercised in cases of inefficiency and incompetency, and which is one of the vital safeguards of the civil-service-reform system, preventing stagnation and deadwood, and keeping every employee keenly alive to the fact that the security of his tenure depends not on favor but on his own tested and carefully watched record of service.

Much, of course, still remains to be accomplished before the system can be made reasonably perfect for our needs. There are places now in the classified service which ought to be excepted, and others not classified may properly be included. I shall not hesitate to exempt cases which I think have been improperly included in the classified service, or include those which, in my judgment, will best promote the public service. The system has the approval of the people and it will be my endeavor to uphold and extend it.

I am forced by the length of this message to omit many important references to affairs of the government with which congress will have to deal at the present session. They are fully discussed in the departmental reports, to all of which I invite your earnest attention.

The estimates of the expenses of the government by the several departments will, I am sure, have your careful scrutiny. While congress may not find it an easy task to

reduce the expenses of the government, it should not encourage their increase. These expenses will, in my judgment, admit of a decrease in many branches of the government without injury to the public service.

It is a commanding duty to keep the appropriations within the receipts of the government and thus avoid a deficit.

WILLIAM M'KINLEY.

Executive Mansion, Dec. 6, 1897.

POPULAR VOTE

For presidential candidates from 1824 to and including 1896. Prior to 1824 electors were chosen by the legislatures of the different states.

1824—J. Q. Adams had 105,321 to 155,872 for Jackson, 44,282 for Crawford and 46,587 for Clay. Jackson over Adams, 50,551. Adams less than combined vote of others, 140,869. Of the whole vote Adams had 29.92 per cent, Jackson 44.27, Clay 13.23, Crawford 13.23. Adams elected by house of representatives.

1828—Jackson had 647,231 to 509,097 for J. Q. Adams. Jackson's majority, 138,134. Of the whole vote Jackson had 55.97 per cent, Adams 44.03.

1832—Jackson had 687,502 to 530,189 for Clay and 33,108 for Floyd and Wirt combined. Jackson's majority, 124,205. Of the whole vote Jackson had 54.96 per cent, Clay 42.39 and the others combined 2.65.

1836—Van Buren had 761,549 to 736,656, the combined vote for Harrison, White, Webster and Mangum. Van Buren's majority, 24,893. Of the whole vote Van Buren had 50.83 per cent and the others combined 49.17.

1840—Harrison had 1,275,017 to 1,128,702 for Van Buren and 7,059 for Birney. Harrison's majority, 139,256. Of the whole vote Harrison had 52.89 per cent, Van Buren 46.82 and Birney 2.29.

1844—Polk had 1,337,243 to 1,299,068 for Clay and 62,300 for Birney. Polk over Clay, 38,175. Polk less than others combined, 24,125. Of the whole vote Polk had 49.55 per cent, Clay 48.14 and Birney 2.21.

1848—Taylor had 1,360,101 to 1,220,544 for Cass and 291,263 for Van Buren. Taylor over Cass, 139,577. Taylor less than others combined, 151,706. Of the whole vote Taylor had 47.36 per cent, Cass 42.50 and Van Buren 10.14.

1852—Pierce had 1,601,474 to 1,386,678 for Scott and 156,149 for Hale. Pierce over all, 58,747. Of the whole vote Pierce had 50.90 per cent, Scott 44.10 and Hale 4.97.

1856—Buchanan had 1,838,169 to 1,341,264 for Fremont and 874,534 for Fillmore. Buchanan over Fremont, 496,906. Buchanan less than combined vote of others, 377,629. Of the whole vote Buchanan had 45.34 per cent, Fremont 33.09 and Fillmore 21.57.

1860—Lincoln had 1,866,352 to 1,375,157 for Douglas, 845,763 for Breckinridge and 589,581 for Bell. Lincoln over Breckinridge, 491,195. Lincoln less than Douglas and Breckinridge combined, 354,568. Lincoln less than combined vote of all others, 944,149. Of the whole vote Lincoln had 39.91 per cent, Douglas 29.40, Breckinridge 18.08 and Bell 12.61.

1864—Lincoln had 2,216,067 to 1,808,725 for McClellan (eleven states not voting, viz.: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas and Virginia). Lincoln's majority, 408,342. Of the whole vote Lincoln had 55.06 per cent and McClellan 44.94.

1868—Grant had 3,015,071 to 2,709,613 for Seymour (three states not voting, viz.: Mississippi, Texas and Virginia). Grant's majority, 305,458. Of the whole vote Grant had 52.67 per cent and Seymour 47.33.

1872—Grant had 3,597,070 to 2,834,079 for Greeley, 29,408 for O'Connor and 5,608 for Black. Grant's majority, 729,975. Of the whole vote Grant had 55.63 per cent, Greeley 43.83, O'Connor .15, Black .09.

1876—Hayes had 4,033,950 to 4,284,885 for Tilden, 81,740 for Cooper, 9,522 for Smith and 2,636 scattering. Tilden's majority over Hayes, 250,935. Tilden's majority of the entire vote cast, 157,037. Hayes less than the combined vote of others, 344,833. Of the whole vote cast Hayes had 47.95 per cent, Tilden 50.94, Cooper .97, Smith .11, scattering .3.

1880—Garfield had 4,449,053 to 4,442,035 for Hancock, 307,306 for Weaver and 12,576 scattering. Garfield over Hancock, 7,018. Garfield less than the combined vote for others, 313,864. Of the popular vote Garfield had 48.26 per cent, Hancock 48.25, Weaver 3.33, scattering .13.

1884—Cleveland had 4,874,986 to 4,851,981 for Blaine, 150,369 for St. John, 173,370 for Butler. Cleveland had over Blaine 23,006. Cleveland had 48.48 per cent, Blaine 48.22, St. John 1.49, Butler 1.74.

1888—Harrison had 5,441,902 to 5,538,560 for Cleveland, 249,937 for Fisk, 147,521 for Streeter, 3,073 for Cowdrey, 1,591 for Curtis and 9,845 scattering. Harrison had 96,658 less than Cleveland. Of the whole vote Harrison had 47.83 per cent, Cleveland 48.63, Fisk 2.21 and Streeter 1.30.

1892—Cleveland had 5,556,562 to 5,162,874 for Harrison, 264,066 for Bidwell, 1,055,424 for Weaver and 22,613 for Wing. Of the whole vote Cleveland had 45.73 per cent, Harrison 42.49, Bidwell 2.17 and Weaver 8.67.

1896—McKinley had 7,507,822; Bryan, 6,511,073; Levering, 130,683; Bentley, 13,950; Matchett, 33,545; Palmer, 133,800. Of the whole vote McKinley had 50.49 per cent and Bryan had 46.26.

Of the presidents, Adams, federationist; Polk, Buchanan and Cleveland, democrats; Taylor, whig; Lincoln, Hayes, Garfield and Harrison, republicans, did not, when elected, receive a majority of the popular vote. The highest percentage of popular vote received by any president was 55.97 for Jackson, democrat, in 1828, and the lowest 39.91 for Lincoln, republican, in 1860; Buchanan, democrat, next lowest, with 45.34. Hayes and Harrison, with the exception of John Quincy Adams, who was chosen by the house of representatives, were the only presidents ever elected who did not have a majority over their principal competitors, and Tilden and Cleveland the only defeated candidates who had a majority over the president-elect.

Political Movements of the Year 1897.

THE INDIANAPOLIS CONVENTION.

The monetary convention that met at Indianapolis Jan. 12, 1897, was not in any sense a political gathering, yet, as it dealt with the financial question that formed the chief issue in the political campaign of 1890 and may possibly be a factor in the campaigns of 1898 and 1900, it may not be out of place to give some account of its proceedings under this caption.

On the 18th of November, 1896, the governors of the board of trade of the city of Indianapolis issued a call to the boards of trade in the cities of Chicago, St. Louis, Cincinnati, Louisville, Cleveland, Columbus, Toledo, Kansas City, Detroit, Milwaukee, St. Paul, Des Moines, Minneapolis, Grand Rapids, Peoria and Omaha to send three delegates each to Indianapolis to a preliminary conference to be held Dec. 1, 1896, to consider the advisability of calling a larger conference composed of delegates from the boards of trade and commercial organizations of the cities of the United States, to consider the propriety of creating a nonpartisan commission to which shall be assigned the duty of formulating a plan for the reform of our currency system, to be reported to a subsequent meeting of the conference or convention.

The preliminary conference was held at the date specified, and organized by the election of E. O. Stanard of St. Louis as chairman and Jacob W. Smith of Indianapolis as secretary. The result of the conference was that a call was issued for "a nonpartisan convention to meet at the city of Indianapolis on the 12th day of January, 1897, to be composed of representative men chosen from boards of trade, chambers of commerce, commercial clubs or similar commercial bodies in cities of 8,000 or more inhabitants according to the census of 1890, for the purpose of considering and suggesting such legislation as may, in their judgment, be necessary to place the currency system of the country upon a sound and permanent basis." The convention met at the time proposed, 299 delegates being present. A permanent organization was effected by the election of C. Stuart Patterson of Pennsylvania as president and Jacob W. Smith of Indiana as secretary.

The convention after a good deal of debate adopted the following resolutions by a practically unanimous vote:

"This convention declares that it has become absolutely necessary that a consistent, straightforward and deliberately planned monetary system shall be inaugurated, the fundamental basis of which should be—First, that the present gold standard should be maintained; second, that steps should be taken to insure the ultimate retirement of all classes of United States notes by a gradual and steady process, and so as to avoid injurious contraction of the currency or disturbance of the business interests of the country, and that until such retirement provision should be made for a separation of the revenue and note issue departments of the treasury; third, that a banking system be provided which should furnish credit facilities to every portion of the country and a safe and elastic circulation, and especially with a view of securing such a distribution of the loanable capital of the country as will tend to equalize the rates of in-

terest in all parts thereof. For the purpose of effectively promoting the above objects:

"Resolved, That fifteen members of this convention be appointed by the chairman to act as an executive committee while this convention is not in session, with full powers of this convention. The executive committee shall have the power to increase its membership to any number not exceeding forty-five, and five members thereof shall at all times constitute a quorum of said committee.

"The executive committee shall have special charge of the solicitation, receipt and disbursement of contributions voluntarily made for all purposes; shall have power to call this convention together again when and where it may seem best to said committee to do so, and said committee shall continue in office, with power to fill vacancies, until discharged at a future meeting of this convention.

"Resolved, That it shall be the duty of this executive committee to endeavor to procure at the special session of congress which it is understood will be called in March next legislation calling for the appointment of a monetary commission by the president to consider the entire question, and to report to congress at the earliest day possible.

"Or, failing to secure the above legislation they are hereby authorized and empowered to select a commission of eleven members, according to the rules and plans set forth in the suggestions submitted to the convention by Mr. Hanna of Indianapolis, as follows:

"Article 1. The commission shall consist of eleven members to be named by the executive committee appointed by this convention. The executive committee shall have power to fill vacancies in the commission as they may occur.

"Art. 2. The first meeting of the commission shall be held at a time and place to be designated by the executive committee of this convention in a call to be issued therefor, and at such meeting the commission shall organize by the election of such officers and the adoption of such rules and by-laws for its own government as may be agreed by a majority of its members, and thereafter it shall be governed by such rules and by-laws, subject to these articles.

"Art. 3. All rules and by-laws of the commission, and all its proceedings, shall be directed toward the accomplishment of the objects of its creation, which are to make a thorough investigation of the monetary affairs and needs of this country, in all relations and aspects, and to make appropriate suggestions as to any evils found to exist and the remedies therefor; and no limit is placed upon the scope of such inquiry, or the manner of conducting the same, excepting only that the expenses thereof shall not exceed the sums set apart for such purpose by the executive committee.

"Art. 4. The executive committee of this convention shall use so much of the voluntary contributions made to it as may be available for that purpose to defray all necessary expenses of the commission, and shall notify the commission from time to time of the amount so available, in order that it may regulate its expenditures accordingly; and no liability shall attach to

said committee or to this convention beyond the amount so notified.

"Art. 5. When the labors of this commission have been completed as far as practicable the executive committee, if it deem it advisable, shall issue a call to bring this convention together again at a time and place designated in such call, and at the meeting so convened the commission shall make report of its doings and suggestions in such manner and form as it shall deem best adapted to present the same to this convention and its members for action, and, if legislation is deemed advisable, shall accompany such report with a draft of such bill or bills providing for such legislation.

"Resolved, That all resolutions and communications as to methods of currency reform which have been presented to this convention be referred to such commission when formed."

The executive committee appointed by the chairman pursuant to the foregoing resolutions was composed as follows: H. H. Hanna, Indianapolis, chairman; M. L. Crawford, Dallas, Tex.; W. B. Dean, St. Paul, Minn.; J. W. Fries, Salem, N. C.; J. F. Hanson, Macon, Ga.; C. C. Harrison, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rewland Hazard, Peacedale, R. I.; J. P. Irish, Oakland, Cal.; H. H.

Kohlsaat, Chicago, Ill.; J. J. Mitchell, Chicago, Ill.; A. E. Orr, New York city; G. F. Peabody, New York city; T. C. Power, Helena, Mont.; E. O. Stanard, St. Louis, Mo.; A. E. Wilson, Louisville, Ky. President McKinley in a special message asked congress to authorize him to appoint a commission in accordance with the foregoing resolutions. The house of representatives voted favorably, but the bill was not reported back from the finance committee of the senate before adjournment of congress. The executive committee of the convention, acting under the instructions set forth in the resolutions referred to, chose a volunteer commission consisting of the following representative men: George F. Edmunds, of Vermont, chairman; Charles S. Fairchild, of New York city; C. Stuart Patterson, of Philadelphia; Stuyvesant Fish, of New York city; J. W. Fries, of Salem, N. C.; T. G. Bush, of Anniston, Ala.; George E. Leighton, of St. Louis, Mo.; W. B. Dean, of St. Paul, Minn.; R. S. Taylor, of Fort Wayne, Ind.; Louis A. Garnett, of San Francisco; J. L. Laughlin, of Chicago.

This commission was in session in Washington in October for the purpose of considering the subject and preparing a plan for recommendation for legislation.

THE SILVER REPUBLICANS.

The bolt of the silver republicans from the national convention in St. Louis resulted in the purpose of forming a new party committed to the free coinage of silver as a fundamental principle. Accordingly, on the 22d of February, 1897, the following address was issued:

To the Silver Republicans of the United States: There could not be a better illustration of the great law by which in free government the rise, progress and decline of parties are determined than that afforded by recent and present political developments in the United States. Political parties are practical instruments for executing the will of the people in respect to principles and policies of governments.

They, therefore, should represent and respond to public opinion in its attitude toward the problems which the experience of the nation from time to time brings forward for solution. It is not parties that make issues, but it is issues that make parties.

For years events have been forcing upon the country, with ever-increasing definiteness and emphasis, the necessity of reform in our monetary system as respects both the coinage of the metallic money and the regulation and control of credit currency. Under stress of experience and consequent investigations, opinions have been gradually crystallizing. In this process the line of cleavage has paid little regard to previously existing party demarcations, and to-day the most careless observer cannot fail to see that the genius of the nation is approaching a settlement of this momentous controversy through the agency of political instruments now being fashioned to its hand.

In the story of these formative events the so-called silver republicans have taken an important part and discharged a necessary function. In doing so they have not surrendered their conviction on certain other great principles of political economy and government, but they realize that these principles are not capable of successful application under the present monetary conditions. They believe, therefore, that the adequate treatment of all other issues must

await the correct decision of the dominant one thus presented. In this spirit they co-operated with the organized forces of bimetallicism in the last campaign. Every consideration of patriotism and expediency seems to counsel a continuation of that policy.

Silver republicans believe themselves to be in harmony with the original spirit of the old republican party, and they claim a property in its great names and glorious traditions, justified by the splendid services and sanctified by the sacred memories of the time when that party embodied the aspirations and spoke the purposes of the great masses of the American people. That party was born in answer to the cry for a champion of liberty. Its early words were words of comfort and assurance to the oppressed. Its great deeds, by which it will hereafter live in history, were deeds of patriotism. Its policies professed above all things to hold dear the safety and welfare of the American people as against the rest of the world.

The silver republicans cannot forget that history. They cannot to-day follow those who have usurped the dominion of that party into a shameless abandonment of American interests and the tyranny of an alien money system. They believe that the duty of the hour demands that they maintain their identity and perfect their organization.

Circumstances have sometimes in the past thrust upon the undersigned responsibilities on behalf of silver republicans which, in the absence of formal organization, we have felt warranted in assuming. Recently, however, we have received a vast number of anxious inquiries from various parts of the country upon the question of party policy and requesting us to give some definite direction thereto. These communications exhibit a surprising and gratifying unanimity in sentiment and plan.

Responding to these earnest suggestions, and at the same time expressing our own deliberate opinion, we urge upon the silver republicans of the United States, and upon

all citizens of whatsoever previous party association, who are willing to co-operate with us in political action until the great monetary issue is settled, and settled right, that immediate steps be taken to perfect organizations in the various states and territories, to the end that thereafter a national convention may be held for the purpose of making an authoritative pronouncement to the country and effecting a national organization.

As soon as possible each of the states and territories should designate a member of the provisional national committee of the silver republican party, which committee will have charge of the calling of the national convention and of all matters preliminary thereto. Meanwhile we have taken the liberty of naming Mr. Charles A. Towne of Minnesota as chairman of said provisional national committee, whose official address for the present will be the city of Washington, and to whom all communications should be sent. The provisional national committee is hereby called to meet in executive session at the city of Chicago, at a place to be seasonably announced by the chairman, on Tuesday, the 8th day of June, 1897.

Signed at the city of Washington this 22d day of February, 1897, the anniversary of the birth of the "first American," whose life was a sublime example of patriotism, and whose precept, placing duty to country above and beyond all party obligation, is a deathless watchword of political liberty.

H. M. TELLER.
FRED T. DUBOIS.
FRANK J. CANNON.
R. E. PETTIGREW.
LEE MANTLE.
JOHN P. JONES.
CHARLES A. TOWNE.
CHARLES S. HARTMAN.
JOHN F. SHAFROTH.
C. E. ALLEN.

The convention met at Chicago at the time specified. Charles A. Towne of Minnesota was chosen chairman and James B. Menager of West Virginia was selected secretary.

The committee on credentials reported the following delegates from thirty-one states entitled to seats: Alabama, Cutler Smith; Arkansas, Thomas Boles; California, Nathan Cole, Jr.; Colorado, A. M. Stevenson; Connecticut, Joseph Sheldon; Delaware, Charles G. Prettiman; Idaho, Frederick T. Dubois; Illinois, J. H. Teller; Indiana, Flavius J. Van Voorhis; Iowa, William Connor; Kansas, Dr. Frank B. Lawrence; Kentucky, A. J. Mosset; Louisiana, S. L. Carey; Michigan, C. E. Watkins; Minnesota, Frank A. Day; Missouri, J. D. Clarkson; Montana, Charles S. Hartman; Nebraska, D. D. Gregory; New Jersey, James H. Fleming; New York, Benjamin S. Dean; North Dakota, H. M. Creel; Ohio, J. C. Harper; Oklahoma, Dr. F. S. Peck; Oregon, B. H. Lien; Utah, W. C. Jones; Washington, George W. Thompson; West Virginia, J. B. Menager; Wisconsin, Dr. D. Park Powell; Wyoming, A. A. Johnson.

No regular platform was adopted, but the main purpose of the organization is well expressed in the following resolutions:

Whereas, It is not the province of this committee to anticipate the action of the national convention in the formation of a platform and declaration of principles; but, Whereas, In order to preclude any basis for either misunderstanding or misrepresentation

as to the object of this organization, it is prudent to make known the controlling principle of its existence; therefore,

Resolved, That the silver republican party of the United States favors the immediate establishment of bimetallicism by the independent action of the United States through the free coinage of both silver and gold at the ratio of 16 to 1, and the clothing of both metals equally with every attribute of full money, with the right to every debtor to choose which coin shall be the basis of payment; and

Resolved, That the achievement of this great object is deemed by us of paramount political importance, and shall form the controlling motive of our political action until it is accomplished.

Your committee on plans and organization for the silver republican party of the United States beg leave to submit this, our report:

1. We recommend the appointment of a national executive committee of seven members, including the national chairman, to be appointed by the chairman of the national committee.

2. That this committee be empowered to take such action as may be necessary in order to fill any vacancies existing or which may exist at any time in the national committee.

3. The executive committee, with the advice and consent of the national committee, is authorized to call a national convention of the silver republican party to meet at such time and place as they may designate, and to perfect the necessary details therefor.

4. In those states where organizations are not complete the members of the national committee for such states shall take such steps under the direction of the national executive committee as are necessary to complete such organizations.

The resolutions were signed by Fred T. Dubois, Idaho, chairman; J. J. Harper, Ohio; J. D. Clarkson, Missouri; E. C. Watkins, Michigan; A. J. Mosset, Kentucky; A. M. Stevenson, Colorado; Charles A. Towne, Minnesota, and Ben S. Dean, secretary, New York.

The following national committeemen were named:

Alabama, Cutler Smith; Arkansas, Thomas Boles; California, Nathan Cole; Colorado, A. M. Stevenson; Connecticut, Joseph Sheldon; Delaware, Charles G. Prettiman; Idaho, F. T. Dubois; Illinois, James H. Teller; Indiana, F. J. Van Voorhis; Iowa, William Connor; Kansas, Frank B. Lawrence; Kentucky, A. J. Mosset; Louisiana, S. L. Carey; Massachusetts, Norman Cameron; Michigan, C. E. Watkins; Minnesota, Frank A. Day; Missouri, J. D. Clarkson; Montana, Charles S. Hartman; Nebraska, D. D. Gregory; New Jersey, James H. Fleming; New York, Ben S. Dean; North Dakota, H. M. Creel; Ohio, J. J. Harper; Oklahoma, F. S. Peck; Oregon, Charles W. Talmage; South Dakota, B. H. Lien; Utah, W. C. Jones; Washington, George W. Thompson; West Virginia, J. B. Menager; Wisconsin, D. Frank Powell; Wyoming, A. A. Johnson.

An executive committee of seven members was appointed and ex-Senator F. T. Dubois was named as chairman.

No conclusion was reached as to when or where the national convention would be held, nor was any desire manifested to anticipate the action of that convention.

THE AMERICAN PARTY.

A new party was organized at St. Louis at a convention held Aug. 25 and 26, 1897. About fifty delegates, representing nine states and one territory, were present. E. H. Sellers of Detroit, Mich., was elected chairman and the following somewhat lengthy platform was adopted:

1. With the nation, as with the individual, the most potent safeguard of prosperity is an abundant revenue. We therefore favor such an adjustment of our tariff and internal revenue schedules as will produce revenues sufficient to meet all expenditures requisite in every department of the government and afford protection to all productive labor; to the end that all legitimate demands upon the treasury may be promptly met without resort to questionable issues of interest-bearing obligations.

2. Whenever and wherever reciprocal trade relations can be fostered with foreign nations the result will tend to a practical stimulus of American commerce; therefore we favor such treaty relations with all nations as will promote a reciprocal trade relative to products not produced in whole or in part by the people of the United States; and for this reason no article of foreign production, unless included among those enumerated in a reciprocal schedule, should be admitted free.

3. All merchandise imported in foreign bottoms should be subject to a tonnage tax, such tax to be fixed by congress and be for and used exclusively as a subsidy to American vessels engaged in foreign trade; and no ship of foreign construction should be admitted to register under the flag of the United States.

4. Under the constitution of the United States the establishment of the standards of value and the issue of a legal circulating medium is the sole prerogative of the national government, and that prerogative cannot be lawfully delegated to states or private corporations. Since nearly or quite 99 per cent of all business transactions of the country are accomplished without the use of specie—and the experience of fifteen years during and subsequent to the late war demonstrated conclusively that a metallic currency was in no sense necessary to the material advancement of our people—we favor the demonetization of both gold and silver, the prohibition of contracts for payment in coin of either metal, and the substitution of metallic tokens for our present minor coins.

5. All currency should be in the form of treasury notes of unlimited legal-tender quality, and in such quantity as shall facilitate the freest commercial exchanges; and every other form of currency notes should be withdrawn from circulation.

6. No privilege can properly be granted to aggregated capital that is not accorded on like terms to our humblest citizen; therefore all necessary and duly authorized issues of interest bearing obligations of the United States should invariably be offered to our own people, in sums within the reach of all, and at the lowest rate of interest compatible with their issue at par.

7. We demand the issuance in an annual series of low-interest-bearing savings certificates in multiples sufficiently small to insure wide popular investment, and which shall be exchangeable at all times for the non-interest-bearing notes of the United States and convertible into currency at par at the option of the holder. For the purpose of insuring the stability of all the obliga-

tions of the government congress should provide for the payment at maturity of all such certificates in either gold or silver bullion, at government option, at regular market rates, and for the cancellation of the same whenever returned to the treasury through conversion or payment. Their use by banks as an investment for their "reserve" funds should be authorized, and for the convenience of small investors the issue and conversion of these certificates should also be authorized at all postoffices and depositories.

8. All existing obligations of the government should be paid at maturity, in strict conformity with their expressed conditions. For this purpose the gold and silver coins withdrawn from circulation should be held in the treasury for the redemption of such bonds as are specifically payable in coin. No option favorable to the treasury should be waived or construed to favor the holders.

9. The mints of the United States should be open to American citizens free of charge for the assaying, refining, casting into bars and stamping weight and fineness of all gold and silver from mines within our own territory.

10. Attachment to the soil is the best conservator of patriotism; therefore all government lands should be held for sale or homestead entry, to bona fide settlers only; and alien ownership should, after a limited time defined by statute, be prohibited. Hereafter no public lands should be donated or sold to any corporation, under any name or pretense whatever.

11. All mineral lands, including coal mining property and other natural sources of wealth of this character, should be owned and controlled by the national government, and all such mineral properties should be open for operation to all citizens, in limited areas and at a reasonable royalty.

12. All public conveyances and utilities should be owned or controlled by the government, national, state, county or municipal, as the subject demands.

13. We demand the taxation of all property, real or personal, not owned and controlled by the public.

14. Taxation without representation is wrong; therefore we favor the immediate submission to the different states of the question of equal suffrage for both sexes.

15. The constitution of the United States is broad enough to permit of the passage of an act by the national congress providing for an income tax to be levied upon all incomes. We therefore demand the enactment of such a law as speedily as possible.

16. The admission of paupers, criminals and idiots of other countries to the United States must be prohibited and American labor protected by placing a tax of at least \$200 upon all single persons sixteen years of age and upward who do not come as families, and a tax upon the head of a family of \$200, and \$50 for each minor child of such family, such sums to be paid into the national treasury. The heads of families or single persons, must have money sufficient to maintain them one year after their arrival; said immigrants 14 years and upward must be able to read and write the language of the country from which they came.

17. No alien should become a citizen or be entitled to vote at any election until he shall have resided continuously in the United States for a period of not less than seven years after declaring his intention to become such citizen. Nor shall such alien

then become a citizen and entitled to exercise the suffrages thereof until he shall be able to satisfy a court of record that he can read and write the English language.

18. The power of naturalization should be restricted to the United States courts of judicature, and never exercised within three months immediately preceding a presidential, state or other election.

19. Hereafter all persons born in the United States must, before exercising the right of suffrage, be able to read and write in the English language; and we demand the enactment of a compulsory education law throughout the states which will keep all children in school six months in each year from the age of 5 until the age of 16 years, and that free textbooks be supplied by the state.

20. American Indians should be admitted to citizenship under the same conditions as are imposed upon native-born citizens; and we demand that the government live up to the letter of its treaty agreements with them in every particular and not allow any misuse of their allowances by agents of the government or others, under penalty of criminal prosecution.

21. The constitution of the United States should be so amended as to provide for the election of the president, vice-president and United States senators by direct vote of the people. United States senators should be elected for a term of three years, and the president should be ineligible for a second election.

22. The power of the speaker of the house of representatives has become, and is, little less than that of the president of the United States in shaping the legislation of the country; therefore, the constitution should be so amended as to provide that the speaker be elected by direct vote of the people and take his seat at the biennial organization of each congress.

23. While the constitution of the United States provides (Art. I., Sec. 5) that legislative bodies shall be the judges of the election returns and qualification of their own members, congress and all state legislatures are empowered; and should provide by law that all contested elections should be judicially determined by a court of competent jurisdiction within sixty days after said elections in the districts where such elections are held and that the certificates of such courts shall be the legal credentials of the holders thereof to seats in such legislative bodies, subject only to review by each legislative body upon the record evidence taken before said courts.

24. We demand the enactment of the proposed sixteenth amendment to the constitution of the United States, which is as follows:

"Article XVI. Neither congress nor any state shall pass any law respecting an establishment of religion or prohibiting the free exercise thereof, nor use the property or credit of the United States, nor of any state, nor any money raised by taxation, in maintaining or aiding, by appropriation, payment for services, expenses or otherwise, any church, religious denomination or religious society or any institution, society or undertaking which is wholly or in part under sectarian or ecclesiastical control."

25. The federal constitution should be so amended as to provide a uniform system of laws, and uniform code of practice in connection therewith, to meet the exigency of society in all our interstate relations. Such system should cover the ground of both civil and criminal law, and embrace all matters of a general nature and such as can be con-

sidered federal in their character, without interference with any of the police powers or internal government of any individual state.

26. The importunities of office seekers and place hunters not only impair the usefulness of the executive of the nation but occupy his time to the distinct detriment of more important matters; we therefore insist that all government appointments, except cabinet officers, ambassadors, envoys plenipotentiary, ministers, judges, territorial governors, consuls-general, generals in the army and admirals in the navy be relegated to the heads of the various departments, under such rules and regulations as may be established thereby by law.

27. The civil-service system of the United States, as now recognized, has entailed upon our country serious and evil consequences; therefore we favor the reference of all civil-service appointments to such members of the cabinet as have immediate control of the several departments for which such appointments are designed, and insist upon the abolition of all civil-service rules for examination and the making of all appointments on original diplomas from public educational institutions, showing fitness of applicants and appointing all applicants to the lowest grade of service, filling all higher grades by promotions based upon approved capacity. The inefficient and "holdovers" who have received their appointments arbitrarily through partisan selfishness and arrogance should be dismissed from the service.

28. We believe it would be wise and productive of the greatest good to all our people if the constitution of the United States—and to accord with it the constitution of every state—were so amended as to provide for a system of initiative and referendum by which organic statutes and laws involving large expenditures by the federal government, beyond the amount apportioned and fixed by law, or the granting of franchises to railroads or corporations or persons, and all attempts to organize "trusts" and "combinations" under color of law, should have their initiative in at least five states, and, if enacted, be referred for approval to the voters of the United States at the next congressional election.

29. Believing the so-called "trusts," "monopolies" and "combinations" to be a great and growing evil in our country, and one which will sooner or later bring dire disaster upon our land, we urge that immediate restrictive legislation should be enacted by the federal government to abolish and prohibit them, and that any attempt under color of interstate privilege to "corner" the products of our land should be dealt with as a crime.

30. All our laboring classes and wage-earners should be protected against the competition of alien labor, skilled or unskilled, and the importation of foreign contract labor should be prohibited by law.

31. We believe that a general nonsectarian public-school system is the bulwark of our nation's liberties and the foundation upon which our government rests. It is therefore a subject of national interest and concern, and its control should be directed by the national government in order that the system may be made uniform throughout the states. Hence we favor such amendments to our fundamental law as will make the system national in its character and place it under the dominion of American citizenship.

32. In the settlement of international differences war should be the last resort; but true patriotism requires that every nation

should be prepared to protect its interests at home or abroad. For that reason our navy should be adequate for the protection and defense of all our seacoast and our commercial interests upon the high seas.

33. We believe in the principles enunciated in the "Monroe doctrine" and demand that the government of the United States insist upon its enforcement throughout the whole extent of the western hemisphere.

34. We insist that the Hawaiian islands should and of right ought to belong to the United States; we therefore favor the proposed treaty of annexation.

35. The tripartite agreement now existing relative to the Samoan islands is unwise, and the interests of the United States therein are paramount. We therefore favor a protectorate.

36. We insist that the barbarous and bloody conflict now being waged in the island of Cuba should be speedily terminated, and that the government of the United States should, in the interest of civilization and humanity, intervene to secure its immediate cessation.

37. No soldier of the republic should suffer from want; we therefore favor adequate pension laws, impartially administered, but are opposed to any discrimination between the widows of officers and privates.

38. We enjoin strict obedience to the law at all times, but hold that it should never be invoked to abridge the constitutional right of our citizens to peaceable assembly, freedom of speech and the reasonable use, unhindered, of our public highways.

39. The elective franchise is a sacred right and every citizen must be fully protected in its exercise.

Finally, we believe in the elevation of the people and the protection of their rights by teaching them freedom of thought and freedom of conscience in all the walks of civilized life; likewise, the right of private judgment in all matters of social concern and entire freedom from foreign influences which are not wholly in harmony with our American republican form of government; and we have the most unbounded faith in the ability of this nation to maintain its own institutions, regardless of the opinions or enactments of any other person, nation or people. To accomplish these purposes we should, so far as possible, maintain amicable relations with other nations, defend our territory, extend our commerce and set an example before the world of an advanced thought and civilization consistent with the American idea of free and independent government.

The convention recommended the following statement of principles as a platform for the several states:

1. All public utilities inhering to the state shall be placed under such supervision and legislative control as will best insure equal benefits to all the people.

2. The existence or employment of private armed bodies shall be prohibited.

3. The initiative and referendum should be employed in the formation of all laws and ordinances affecting the rights of the people.

4. The best ballot system should be adopted for all elections. There should be but one election held in any one year for national, state, county, town or municipal officers.

5. Registration and election laws should secure to every lawful voter the right to cast a ballot at every election and have the same correctly returned. Registration of voters should be completed on the same day by a system of school-district and neighbor-

hood meetings, convened by due public notice, at such an hour as will not conflict with general business pursuits, not less than ninety days previous to the day of election. Nominations of candidates for official positions shall be made at a primary election (and not by caucuses) to be held on a day fixed by law, not more than sixty nor less than thirty days before the date of general elections. All legislative offices should be so grouped as to insure minority representation.

6. We advocate equal suffrage for both sexes, based upon an educational qualification.

7. Neither the state, county nor municipality shall contribute to the support of any institution under denominational, sectarian or private control.

8. We insist upon the taxation of all property, real or personal, not owned by the public.

9. We consider the nonsectarian free public school as the only place where American children can obtain a practical education, and we protest against the employment of any person or persons not in sympathy with our American institutions as officers or teachers therein.

10. All corporations sole must be abolished.

11. All hospitals, asylums, reformatories and other institutions occupied by persons of either sex, voluntarily or involuntarily, whether public or private or semi-private, must be at all times subject to public inspection.

12. Labor must be recognized as the direct source of wealth. Its rights must be maintained equally with those of capital. All industrial pursuits should be fostered and encouraged in every possible way, and, the better to prevent strikes and lockouts, co-operation between employers and employees should be the rule to be encouraged and adopted. Wage-earners must be protected against the competition of alien labor, skilled or unskilled, and the importation of contract labor into the state prohibited by law.

13. "Trusts" and "combinations" must be prohibited by immediate and appropriate legislation.

14. Municipal government should be conducted on strictly business principles only. Public utilities and necessities existing within the province of city government, such as gas, electric lights, water, street and elevated railroads, bridges, ferries, etc., should be owned and operated by the city, subject only to the general laws of the state.

15. The burden of taxation caused by intemperance and crime should be regulated and lessened as much as possible by wise and equitable legislation. We favor local option throughout the states and call upon the government to restrict the importation of spirituous or malt liquors, by way of original packages, under the guise of interstate commerce, into any state which deems it wise and proper to exercise its police powers in the control of or the prohibition of the liquor traffic; this being one of the rights reserved to the states by the federal constitution.

16. Convict labor must not be brought in competition with free labor, and convict contract labor must be prohibited.

National headquarters have been opened at Detroit. The following executive committee was chosen: E. H. Sellers, chairman; Charles Cochran, secretary; W. J. H. Traynor, treasurer; W. C. Holden, Illinois; James A. Phelps, New York; Dr. A. C. Miller, Michigan; Allison Stocker, Colorado; D. L. Tubbs, Iowa; H. A. Thompson, Missouri; G. H. Lytle, Ohio.

THE PEOPLE'S PARTY.

On the 10th of July, 1897, about 700 members of the people's party met at Nashville. The delegates were members of that wing of the party which favors independent action in politics and is opposed to fusion, known as "middle-of-the-roadsers." J. S. Bradley of Texas was elected chairman and J. A. Parker of Kentucky secretary. The committee on credentials reported the number of delegates in attendance as follows:

Alabama, 38; Arkansas, 15; Florida, 4; Georgia, 39; Illinois, 24; Indiana, 12; Iowa, 7; Kansas, 2; Kentucky, 9; Louisiana, 13; Michigan, 12; Minnesota, 19; Mississippi, 7; Missouri, 17; Nebraska, 2; Montana, 3; New Hampshire, 1; North Carolina, 2; Ohio, 21; Rhode Island, 1; Tennessee, 13; Texas, 80; Washington, 1; West Virginia, 2; Wisconsin, 1. Total, 355. No seats were contested.

An address was issued which reviews the history of the party and affirms the previous platforms adopted at its national conventions. The address closes with a plan for preserving the autonomy of the people's party, which is as follows:

1. The election by this conference of a national organization committee, to be composed of three members from each state here represented, said members to be selected by the several state delegations. In states not represented at this conference the national organization committees, here created, may at their discretion provide for a proper representation on the committee.

2. The election by this conference of a chairman of the national organization committee, whose duty it will be to push the work of organization along strictly populist lines, and in the interest of populist principles and populist candidates; to preside over all meetings of the national organization committee and to perform other duties usually incumbent upon such officer.

3. The election by this conference of an executive committee of five members, whom the chairman may nominate from the members of the national organization committee, whose duties shall consist in assisting in the work of organization and education, and who shall co-operate with the chairman in his efforts to preserve and extend the organization of the party.

4. The election of a national secretary, whose duties shall be such as are usually performed by such officer.

5. The election of a treasurer, who shall have charge of the funds of the organization and perform such duties as are made incumbent upon him by the executive committee.

6. The officers of this organization shall hold their office until the time of holding the next national convention.

7. The national organization committee hereby created is instructed to look after the work of organization and education in each state, to re-form our lines and to co-operate with the regular organization when in line with populist principles.

8. We further recommend that in each township, county and state the committees be looked after by the members of the national organization committee, and, where necessary, organized by the election of members who are in harmony with the party and its principles and who are in favor of preserving its autonomy.

9. We urge upon the members of this party the necessity of more thorough and vigorous plans of education and organization than have been in vogue the past two years. To

that end we heartily recommend the co-operative and club plans perfected by the committee appointed for that purpose by the National Reform Press at Memphis, of which J. H. Ferris, Joliet, Ill., is the president chairman.

10. The national organization committee shall provide for the management of the committee here constituted the initiative and referendum and imperative mandate, and we recommend that the first national convention of the people's party shall adopt the same as a governing law of the party in its entire organization.

11. The national organization committee of the people's party, chosen by this conference, shall have full power and authority to call a national convention of the party, or to submit any question to the voters of the party on the referendum plan whenever they may determine that the best interests of the party require the same.

The following national committee was chosen and given power to act in the promotion of organization, calling conventions and furthering the cause of party interest:

Alabama—J. H. Harris, Oak Bower; Z. Gaston, Greenville; I. C. Watson, Jacksonville.

Arkansas—W. S. Morgan, Hardy; A. N. Files, Little Rock; J. E. Scanlon, Bee Branch.

Florida—F. H. Lytler, Stanton; A. P. Baskin, Anthony; C. C. Post, Sea Breeze.

Georgia—Gen. William Phillips, Marietta; William D. Hawkins, Flowery Branch; Dr. K. W. Mays, Jackson.

Illinois—J. H. Ferris, Joliet; L. D. Raynolds, Chicago; G. W. Wickline, Nashville.

Indiana—N. H. Motsinger, Shoals; J. H. Allen, Terre Haute; T. B. Rogers, Logansport.

Iowa—J. O. Beebe, Wever; A. W. C. Weeks, Winterset; Alli Reed, Muscatine.

Kansas—J. F. Willets, McLouth; A. Stineberger, Girard; J. V. B. Kennedy, Ft. Scott.

Kentucky—Jo A. Parker, Louisville; W. B. Bridgeford, Frankford; Samuel James, Owensboro.

Louisiana—N. F. Naff, Naff; J. C. Rockett, Shearsville; B. W. Bailey, Winfield.

Michigan—John O. Zables, Petersburg; J. B. McBride, Grand Rapids; Robert Blemkuher, Marquette.

Minnesota—J. B. Dukes, Minneapolis; J. C. Hanley, St. Paul; L. D. Foster, St. Cloud.

Mississippi—Frank Burkitt, Okalona; S. M. Hollingsworth, Dry Grove; R. Brewer, Memphis.

Missouri—P. J. Dixon, Chillicothe; J. H. Hillis, McFall; Dr. D. W. Eskew, Poplar Bluff.

Nebraska—L. Stebbins, North Platte; H. M. Stewart, Clayton; J. O. Wyzer, Omaha.

Rhode Island—George Arnold.

Tennessee—William Mullins, Antioch; W. B. McClellanahan, Beechville; B. G. West, 109 Polk street, Memphis.

Texas—Charles Jenkins, Bronson; C. W. Kirkpatrick, McKinney; O. E. Metzger, Hallettsville.

Washington—A. P. Tugwell, Tacoma; Dr. R. H. McLean, Spokane; F. W. D. Mays, Pomeroy.

West Virginia—H. Z. Martin, Neponset; Dr. J. W. Shull, Pleasant Dale; H. A. Altizer, Arnoldsburg.

Wisconsin—Robert Schilling, Milwaukee; C. M. Burt, Viroqua; William Monroe, West Superior.

The following national officers were named:

Chairman—Milton Park of Texas.

Secretary—W. S. Morgan of Arkansas.

Treasurer—Dr. Crowe of Alabama.

Executive Committee—A. A. Gunley of Alabama, Ignatius Donnelly of Minnesota, Col. W. D. Peake of Georgia, L. C. Bateman of Maine and A. Stineberger of Kansas.

The committee met at St. Louis Nov. 24 and, although the members met behind closed doors, a statement was made as to the business transacted. Resolutions were adopted as follows:

Recognizing the importance of active and aggressive work to the end of lining up all reform forces for future campaigns, we, the national organization committee of the people's party, hereby call a meeting of said committee at the Laclede hotel, St. Louis, Mo., for Jan. 12, 1898. To the end of restoring perfect harmony in the ranks of the party and effecting a more compact organization we respectfully invite the national committee of the people's party to meet with us in conference on the above date, appealing to their patriotic sense of duty to aid us in restoring to its once splendid estate our party organization.

Feeling it due to the members of the people's party to outline the objects of this call, we submit the following:

We recommend the holding of a national

nominating convention on the first Wednesday in April, 1898. We recommend the holding of state conventions, at which delegates to the national convention shall be chosen, on the third Wednesday in March, 1898. We recommend that the nominations of congressmen be delayed until after the holding of the national convention.

We recommend that the platform on which the contest for 1898 and 1900 be waged should embody the following propositions:

1. Absolute paper money, based upon every commodity and resource of the nation, a full legal tender and receivable for all dues to the United States.

2. Free coinage of gold and silver at the present legal ratio; the coin debts of the United States payable in either at the option of the government.

3. All money to be issued by the government and paid out direct to the people for services rendered or to be loaned to them at a low rate of interest on safe security and without the intervention of private banks, provided that the volume of the currency shall not exceed \$50 per capita.

4. Government ownership and operation of railroads, telegraph and telephone lines.

5. Opposition to alien ownership and holding of land for speculative purpose.

6. Opposition to court-made law.

7. Opposition to trusts.

8. We specially recommend the initiative and referendum and imperative mandate.

INTEREST AND STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS.

STATES.	INTEREST.		LIMITATIONS.			STATES.	INTEREST.		LIMITATIONS.		
	Legal rate.	By con- tract.	Judg- ments.	Notes.	Accounts.		Legal rate.	By con- tract.	Judg- ments.	Notes.	Accounts.
	P. ct.	P. ct.	Yrs.	Yrs.	Yrs.		P. ct.	P. ct.	Yrs.	Yrs.	Yrs.
Alabama.....	8	8	20	*6	3	Nebraska	6	10	5	5	4
Arkansas	6	10	10	5	3	Nevada.....	7	Any	6	6	4
Arizona.....	7	Any	5	5	3	New Hampshire.....	6	6	20	6	6
California.....	7	Any	5	4	2	New Jersey.....	6	6	20	6	6
Colorado.....	8	Any	20	6	6	New Mexico....	6	12	7	6	4
Connecticut.....	6	Any	+	+	6	New York.....	6	6	20	6	6
Delaware.....	6	6	6	6	3	North Carolina..	6	6	10	*3	3
Dist of Columbia	6	10	12	3	3	North Dakota...	6	12	10	6	6
Florida.....	8	10	20	7	2	Ohio.....	6	8	5	15	6
Georgia.....	7	8	7	6	4	Oklahoma.....	7	Any	1	5	3
Idaho.....	10	18	6	5	4	Oregon.....	8	10	10	6	6
Illinois.....	5	7	20	10	5	Pennsylvania.....	6	6	5	6	6
Indiana.....	6	8	10	10	6	Rhode Island....	6	Any	20	6	6
Iowa.....	6	8	20	10	5	South Carolina..	7	8	10	6	6
Kansas.....	6	10	5	5	3	South Dakota....	7	12	10	6	6
Kentucky.....	6	6	15	15	*5	Tennessee.....	6	6	10	6	6
Louisiana.....	5	8	10	5	3	Texas.....	8	10	10	4	2
Maine.....	6	Any	20	†6	6	Utah.....	8	Any	5	4	2
Maryland.....	6	6	12	3	3	Vermont.....	6	6	8	†6	6
Massachusetts..	6	Any	20	6	6	Virginia.....	8	6	10	5	2
Michigan.....	6	10	6	6	6	Washington.....	7	12	6	6	3
Minnesota.....	7	10	10	6	6	West Virginia...	6	6	10	10	5
Mississippi.....	6	10	7	6	3	Wisconsin.....	7	10	20	6	6
Missouri.....	6	8	20	10	5	Wyoming..	8	12	21	5	8
Montana.....	7	12	10	8	5						

* Under seal 10. † No law. ‡ Negotiable notes 6; non-negotiable 17. § Varies by counties.

¶ Real estate 20. †† Under seal 12. ‡‡ Under seal 14.

DEEP WATERWAYS GREAT LAKES TO ATLANTIC SEABOARD.

(By L. E. Cooley of the U. S. Commission.)

In September, 1894, an international convention was called at Toronto, Ont., to consider the opening up of deep-water communication between the great lakes and the Atlantic seaboard. An international Deep Waterways association was formed, under the auspices of which a convention of specialists in trade and transportation was held at Cleveland in September, 1895. At both conventions the Hon. O. A. Howland of Toronto was made international president of the association, Lyman E. Cooley of Chicago, American vice-president, and James Fisher of Winnipeg, Canadian vice-president. The association has also a president for each state and province of the territory specially interested.

The action of both conventions was in the spirit of the treaty of Washington and in harmony with its provisions, by which any waterway which may be constructed between the great lakes and the seaboard, whether on American or Canadian soil, is made international in character and is available on equal terms to citizens of the United States and the subjects of Great Britain. The conventions went further and declared heartily in favor of an international court of arbitration, with special reference to the settlement of any difficulties that might arise in the use of the present and contemplated waterways. The spirit of this declaration has since been covered in the treaty of arbitration negotiated by Mr. Olney and submitted to the senate by President Cleveland.

Meantime the efforts of the association had resulted in the following item in the sundry civil bill of March 2, 1895:

"Resolved, by the senate and house of representatives of the United States of America in congress assembled, That the president of the United States is authorized to appoint immediately after the passage of this joint resolution three persons, who shall have power to meet and confer with any similar committee which may be appointed by the government of Great Britain or the Dominion of Canada, and who shall make inquiry and report whether it is feasible to build such canals as shall enable vessels engaged in ocean commerce to pass to and fro between the great lakes and the Atlantic ocean, with an adequate and controllable supply of water for continual use, where such canals can be most conveniently located and the probable cost of the same, with estimates in detail; and if any part of the same should be built in the territory of Canada what regulations or treaty arrangements will be necessary between the United States and Great Britain to preserve the free use of such canals to the people of this country at all times; and all necessary facts and considerations relating to the construction and use of deep-water channels between the great lakes and the Atlantic ocean.

"The persons so appointed shall serve without compensation in any form, but they shall be paid their actual traveling and other necessary expenses, not exceeding in all \$10,000, for which purpose the said sum of \$10,000, or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated. The president may, in his discretion, detail as one of such persons an officer of the United States navy or of the army."

On Nov. 4 following the president announced the appointment of James B. Angell, Ann Arbor, Mich.; John E. Russell, Leicester, Mass., and Lyman E. Cooley, Chicago, Ill., as the commission.

The Canadian government took identical action by an order in council, and appointed as its commission O. A. Howland, Toronto; Thomas Keefer, Ottawa, and Thomas Morris, Colean Landing.

The commissions held several joint meetings and assigned the respective lines of inquiry. The report of the American commission was submitted to congress on Jan. 18, 1897, by the president in a special letter of commendation and was followed by an appropriation of \$150,000 and the appointment of a board of engineers to make the examination and surveys recommended.

The report of the Canadian commission was submitted under date of June 17, 1897, and is largely supplemental to the American report and referring to the same collection of data. The position of the Canadian commission and the policy commended to its government is one that shall be responsive to the American initiative.

The American report does not attempt to reach final conclusions, as the funds were ridiculously inadequate to this end; but it presents for the first time a broad and comprehensive review of the physical conditions and the scope of the inquiry, determines that the purpose to be accomplished is entirely feasible, and narrows the matter down to a definite line of special inquiry and surveys, so that the board of engineers has only to make the special studies called for. The subject dealt with is of such transcendent importance and promises such a revolution in transportation conditions that an extended review is justified.

The commerce of the great lakes has now reached such proportions that the number of steam vessels of over 1,000 tons exceeds that of the same class owned on both the Atlantic and Pacific seaboard. The number of tons carried one mile is nearly one-third of that of all the railroads of the United States. In the one item of iron ore some 60 per cent of the entire product of the country is carried on these waters. Industrial necessities and the longer water hauls as compared to the rail have brought about a revolution in the method of handling freight at terminals, especially in ore and coal, until the cost of carriage has been reduced on some lines below that of ocean service. The recent deepening of the intermediate channels gives low-water depths of eighteen feet in place of the former draft of fourteen feet and an ordinary depth of twenty feet in place of sixteen feet. The recent fleet built to utilize this improvement can carry a cargo of some 6,000 tons, and a steamer with two barge consorts has been launched capable of taking with one crew and in one tow 20,000 tons of ore or coal.

These results have so far accentuated the advantages of water carriage that ore can be taken from Lake Superior to Lake Erie points, nearly 1,000 miles, at 50 cents per ton and coal returned at 25 to 40 cents, while the rate quoted on Mr. Carnegie's special double-track railway, with 100-pound rails and 50-ton cars, for mineral traffic between Conneaut and the Pittsburgh district is 50 cents and over for a haul of about one-tenth.

Grain cargoes to Buffalo, which have averaged about 1-3 cents per bushel, have not yet come down in proportion, but will drop to about two-thirds, or to $\frac{3}{4}$ to 1 cent per bushel, and cargoes have been carried inside of 1 cent.

The maximum lake trip from Chicago and Duluth to Buffalo is now 930 and 1,000 miles respectively. At Buffalo the charge for transshipment on east-bound business has been frequently greater (on grain) than the carriage by vessel. Charging to the terminal everything which legitimately pertains to the transfer, the cost for shipping grain to Liverpool for several years past has averaged as follows:

	<i>Cents per bushel.</i>
Lake rate for 930 miles.....	1.37
Buffalo transfer.....	1.36
Erie canal rate, 500 miles.....	3.18
New York transfer (depending on storage).....	1.68 or more
Ocean rate for 3,500 miles.....	4.57

Total, Chicago to Liverpool.....12.16

The combined lake and ocean rate is 5.94 cents, as against a charge of 6.22 cents across the state of New York with its two terminals. A reduction of lake rates due to the larger vessels will increase the discrepancy, while the improvement of the Erie canal now under way, and a reform in transfer charges, will decrease the charge across New York state. Still, the substantial fact remains that from Lake Erie to the seaboard the charge has been and is likely to continue greater than the free water carriage for ten times the distance.

In further illustration may be cited the grain rate to Montreal by lake vessel to Ogdensburg or Prescott and thence by barge to Montreal. After taking out canal and transfer charges it is found that the lake rate for 1,160 miles is less than the barge rate for 120 miles between Prescott and Montreal, and only about one-third the total through rate.

The consideration of such facts makes apparent the enormous advantage of moving freight in large cargoes without breaking bulk. With a suitable waterway development it is estimated that a vessel could make the round trip between Chicago and Montreal in 50 per cent more time than between Chicago and Buffalo and that the freight rate ought not to be over 50 per cent greater to Montreal than to Buffalo. Again, the round-trip time by the Champlain route to New York should not exceed the Buffalo time over 80 to 90 per cent, or the New York rate will be less than double the lake rate to Buffalo. With the new type of vessel and Buffalo rate of $\frac{3}{4}$ to 1 cent the New York rate will be inside of $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 cents, as against the prevailing rate of 5.9 cents by lake and canal. The Mohawk route may give still more favorable results. The Montreal rate should be $1\frac{1}{4}$ to $1\frac{1}{2}$ cents under the new conditions.

It will be perceived that these probable rates to the seaboard do not differ greatly from the present transfer charge to ocean vessels, so there is a large margin to induce a type of vessel that shall be adapted to both lake and ocean navigation, that may carry cargoes unbroken for foreign delivery. Considering this class of facts induced Commissioner Russell to predict that with the early exhaustion of high-grade Spanish Bessemer ores Lake Superior ores could be profitably shipped for foreign delivery, and as if almost in fulfillment an agent of a

Belgian firm has asked a Chicago firm to quote a price, so that this may not be impossible even on the completion of the Canadian system of canals in 1899, which will then permit the passage of a steel vessel with a cargo of 2,000 tons. Mr. Russell is further of opinion that the methods of handling lake freights at terminals, if carried into the ocean business, will revolutionize the ocean carrying trade and that the pioneers in these methods will reap the fruits wherever they have the opportunity to enter the field.

The commissions conclude that in the interior of the continent is to be expected relatively the largest future development and that the economic conditions will demand the largest type of carrier found useful in any trade in the world, and they recommend the development of water routes adequate to vessels of a draft of not less than 28 feet. They assume a type of vessel with a draft of 27 feet, a beam (outside) of 60 feet and a length of 540 feet and capable of carrying a cargo of 11,000 to 15,000 net tons, according to model and speed.

They assume a second type, adapted to the present interlake and to the coasting trade, of a draft of 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ feet, a breadth of 45 feet and a length of 405 feet, with a cargo capacity of 4,800 to 6,400 net tons. They recommend that works be projected on the larger basis and so built, except in so far as they may, without prejudice, be developed progressively.

After an examination of all the routes that have been suggested and advocated by diverse interests they conclude that the most eligible route for deep-water navigation, starting from the head of Lake Superior at Duluth-Superior, and from the head of Lake Michigan at Chicago, is by the several lakes and their intermediate channels and by the proposed Niagara ship canal (Niagara river at Tonawanda to Lake Ontario at Olcott) to Lake Ontario; thence the Canadian seaboard may be reached through the St. Lawrence, and the American seaboard via the St. Lawrence, Lake Champlain and the Hudson river, or by the Oswego-Onondaga-Mohawk valley and the Hudson river, the decision between the two latter lines to be reached on comprehensive surveys and matured projects. The Ottawa route from Georgian bay via the Ottawa river, the Hurontario route from Georgian bay via Lake Simcoe to Lake Ontario, and the direct route from Lake Erie through Western New York along the Erie canal are not considered available.

Attention is called to the fact that the domestic movement to and from that portion of the Atlantic seaboard between Norfolk and Portland vastly exceeds the foreign movement and that a St. Lawrence route would be of little utility in this trade on account of the distance that must be doubled by the Gulf of St. Lawrence, and that perforce a route to the American seaboard is a necessity and that its only available outlet is by the Hudson river.

Independent of seaboard considerations the utility of uniting Lake Superior to the upper lakes is conceived to have the same justification as the opening of Lake Superior, which has been so fruitful in developing traffic. The same argument carries the union to Lake Champlain, which lies at the back door of New England and is favorably situated for a distributive traffic and for return cargoes of package freight, iron ore and building stone. Thus would be united

the six great lakes, bordering immediately nine states.

To obtain thirty feet of water between Chicago and Buffalo involves forty-three miles of deepened channels, or about the same amount of work as has already been carried out in the deepening of the St. Lawrence, by which ocean navigation has been extended 160 miles from Quebec to Montreal. The deepening of the tidal Hudson so as to carry ocean navigation involves less work, over a distance of thirty-one miles.

The report gives the relative amount of canal, artificial channel and deepened channel by the three routes now under advisement and concludes that there are no difficulties beyond the magnitude of the works that are not within the resources of engineering of methods approved by experiment. It calls attention to the fact that the large extent of restricted channel makes expedient a comprehensive examination of the subject of ship resistance, to the end that canal prisms and other works may be planned so as to avoid the trouble heretofore met in the navigation of such channels and the assumption so often made that vessels capable of ocean navigation will not use such water routes.

The report presents an elaborate set of maps and profiles of all routes for connecting the several lakes and uniting the same with the Atlantic seaboard.

It also takes up in great detail the hydrology of the lake basin and presents for the first time all the known data in regard to lake fluctuations, area of lake surfaces and watersheds, elevations of the lake system and also the effect of gales on lake vessels. It also gives an original collection of data in regard to the ice season, covering the ter-

ritory from Cairo to Hudson's bay and from the Yellowstone to the Atlantic, from which important deductions are made respecting the effect of ice on the vessel routes.

Several important topics, as outflow of the lakes and its variations with rainfall, ship resistance in restricted channels and the purely commercial questions are not treated at length, although the necessity is pointed out. Lack of resources and time requires that these be deferred. The suggestions as to the final course of the investigations are, however, so complete and so explicit that congress has made them part of the instructions to the board of engineers recently appointed.

The commission estimates an expenditure of \$600,000 as required to complete the subject, \$250,000 to be devoted to a systematic measurement of the lake outflow and to kindred matters and \$350,000 to examinations, surveys and investigations leading quickly to a final project. Of this \$150,000 has been appropriated as recommended for the first year.

Both commissions in the spirit of the law of their creation have considered the subject-matter without international bias and ignoring the boundary line, considering that the facts should be clearly set forth and that the political aspects of the problem were the proper province of the legislative bodies of the two countries, after these facts had been ascertained and digested.

The question of a water route from the lakes to the Gulf of Mexico seaboard was not considered within the province of the inquiry at this time.

The report is H. R. Doc. No. 192, LIVth cong, 2d Ses., and contains twenty-eight plates.

ICE DATA RELATIVE TO NAVIGATION.

The following table, compiled from the report of the United States deep waterways commission, shows the average dates when rivers, streams, lakes and canals are closed by ice and the average dates of opening:

Location.	Clos- ing.	Open- ing.	Days closed.
Amoskeag, N. H.....	Nov. 28	March 19	111
Albany, N. Y.....	Dec. 15	March 20	95
Alpena, Mich.....	Dec. 19	April 6	108
Bismarck, N. D.....	Nov. 25	March 31	126
Brainerd, Minn.....	Nov. 20	April 17	149
Buffalo, N. Y.....	Dec. 12	April 6	118
Cairo, Ill. (Mississippi river).....	Jan. 9	Feb. 5	27
Cairo, Ill. (Ohio river).....	Jan. 26	Feb. 3	8
Campbellton, N. B.....	Dec. 6	May 1	146
Cape Vincent, N. Y.....	Dec. 20	April 20	111
Charleston, W. Va.....	Jan. 20	Jan. 28	8
Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island.....	Dec. 23	April 15	113
Cheboygan lighthouse, Michigan.....	Dec. 17	April 11	115
Cherry island light- house, Quebec.....	Nov. 30	April 27	148
Chicago, Ill.....	Jan. 7	Feb. 27	51
Cincinnati, O.....	Jan. 15	Jan. 25	10
Cleveland, O.....	Dec. 23	March 23	90
Collingwood, Ont.....	Dec. 2	April 25	144
Davenport, Iowa.....	Dec. 12	March 19	97
Des Moines rapids, Iowa.....	Jan. 3	Feb. 20	48
Detroit river, Mich.....	Dec. 17	March 20	93

Location.	Clos- ing.	Open- ing.	Days closed.
Dubolstown, Pa.....	Dec. 30	Feb. 12	44
Dubuque, Iowa.....	Nov. 26	March 21	115
Duluth, Minn.....	Dec. 6	April 24	139
Erie, Pa.....	Dec. 21	April 8	108
Escahaba, Mich.....	Dec. 6	April 20	135
Fort Benton, Mont.....	Jan. 3	Feb. 27	55
Fort Buford, N. D.....	Nov. 13	April 13	151
Fort Custer, Mont.....	Dec. 9	March 18	99
Fort Gratiot light- house, Michigan.....	Dec. 19	April 6	108
Goderich, Ont.....	Dec. 4	April 16	133
Grand Forks, N. D.....	Nov. 8	April 15	158
Grand Haven, Mich.....	Feb. 4	Feb. 18	14
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	Nov. 29	March 22	113
Grand Traverse, Mich.....	Dec. 21	April 3	103
Green Bay, Wis.....	Dec. 6	April 15	130
Hartford, Conn.....	Dec. 12	March 12	90
Jefferson City, Mo.....	Jan. 11	Feb. 2	22
Kansas City, Mo.....	Jan. 5	Feb. 12	38
Keokuk, Iowa.....	Jan. 5	Feb. 25	51
Kingston, Ont.....	Jan. 2	April 3	96
LaCrosse, Wis.....	Dec. 5	March 26	111
Lake Champlain, Vt.....	Jan. 26	April 1	64
Lake Pepin, Minnesota.....	Nov. 25	April 12	138
Leavenworth, Kas.....	Jan. 7	Feb. 13	42
Louisville, Ky.....	.....	.....	12
Mackinaw City, Mich.....	Dec. 31	April 15	105
Marquette, Mich.....	Nov. 28	May 3	156
Menominee, Mich.....	Dec. 23	April 14	107
Milwaukee, Wis.....	Feb. 24	March 10	14
Montreal, Que.....	Dec. 13	April 20	128

Location.	Clos- ing.	Open- ing.	Days closed.	Location.	Clos- ing.	Open- ing.	Days closed.
Morris, Ill.....	Jan. 6	March 10	63	Straits of Mackinaw, Michigan.....	Jan. 9	April 17	98
Nebraska City, Neb.....	Dec. 14	Feb. 27	75	Sydney, N. S.....	Jan. 13	April 22	99
Ogdensburg, N. Y.....	Dec. 15	April 10	116	Terre Haute, Ind.....	Dec. 14	Feb. 16	64
Omaha, Neb.....	Dec. 14	March 16	92	Arsenal, Central park, New York city.....	Jan. 5	Feb. 15	41
Oshkosh, Wis.....	Nov. 22	April 14	143	Toledo, O.....	Dec. 10	April 1	112
Oswego, N. Y.....	Dec. 17	April 14	108	Toronto, Ont.....	Dec. 19	March 21	92
Ottawa, Ont.....	Nov. 26	April 25	150	Turners Falls, Mass.....	Dec. 9	March 16	97
Peoria, Ill.....	Dec. 17	Feb. 21	66	Whitehall, N. Y.....	Dec. 17	April 11	115
Pictou, N. S.....	Dec. 25	April 12	108	Winnipeg, Man.....	Nov. 8	April 21	164
Pierre, S. D.....	Nov. 28	March 30	122	Yankton, S. D.....	Dec. 7	March 21	104
Pittsburg, Pa.....	Jan. 27	Jan. 29	2	Zanesville, O.....	Jan. 3	Feb. 25	53
Point Pleasant, W. Va.....	Jan. 6	Jan. 18	12	CANALS.			
Port Huron, Mich.....	Dec. 11	April 4	114	Beaubarnais, Quebec.....	Dec. 3	April 28	146
Quebec, Que.....	Dec. 4	April 21	138	Chesapeake and Ohio.....	Nov. 28	April 30	153
Quincy, Ill.....	Dec. 13	Feb. 27	76	Champlain, N. Y.....	Dec. 23	March 18	85
Rochester, N. Y.....	Dec. 9	April 5	117	Delaware and Hudson, New York.....	Dec. 5	April 7	123
Rock Island, Ill.....	Dec. 28	March 14	76	Erie, New York.....	Dec. 5	April 27	143
St. Paul, Minn.....	Nov. 21	April 13	143	Illinois and Michigan, Illinois.....	Nov. 24	April 1	128
Sandusky bay, Mich.....	Dec. 19	March 22	93	Lachine, Ontario.....	Dec. 2	April 30	149
Sarnia, Ont.....	Dec. 24	March 28	94	Portage Lake Ship, Michigan.....	Nov. 27	May 1	155
Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.....	Dec. 2	April 30	149	Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.....	Dec. 3	April 25	143
Sioux City, Iowa.....	Dec. 17	March 17	90	Welland, Ontario.....	Dec. 10	April 17	128
St. Clair flats, Mich.....	Dec. 15	April 4	110				
St. Croix river, Wis.....	Nov. 20	April 9	140				
St. Joseph, Mo.....	Dec. 19	Feb. 19	62				
St. Louis, Mo.....	Dec. 19	Jan. 20	32				
St. Mary's falls, Mich.....	Dec. 2	April 27	140				
St. Vincent, Minn.....	Nov. 10	April 18	159				

INLAND NAVIGATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

The following is from a paper upon "Inland Navigation in the United States" presented to the Institution of Civil Engineers by Maj. Smith S. Leach, engineer corps, U. S. A.:

The length of the navigable rivers of the United States on which some measure of improvement has been undertaken exceeds 26,400 miles. The geographical distribution is: Atlantic slope, 6,300 miles; gulf slope, 4,200 miles; Mississippi basin, 15,100 miles; lake basin, 360 miles, and Pacific slope, 1,500 miles. The great lakes have in the United States a developed shore line of 4,700 miles, along which are seventy-six harbors, improved or artificially created; while the bays and sounds of the Atlantic coast have 3,600 miles, and those of the Pacific, not including Alaska, 1,900 miles, making a total of 10,200 miles of shore along which goods might be embarked for water transportation. Of the 26,400 miles of navigable rivers 19,500 miles have been improved for open navigation, distributed as follows: Of 3 feet depth or less, 7,941 miles; of 4 feet depth, 3,373 miles; of 5 feet depth, 3,200 miles; of 6 and 7 feet depth, 2,799 miles; of 8 to 10 feet depth, 1,559 miles; of 11 to 20 feet, 280 miles, and of more than 20 feet depth, 246 miles.

Besides this open navigation projects have been approved and work completed or begun for 2,400 miles of slack-water navigation, with locks and fixed or movable dams. These projects will require 193 locks, with a total lift of 1,850 feet. Ninety-two locks have been constructed and are now in operation, with a total lift of 820 feet, which give 1,085 miles of navigation of 4 to 7 feet depth.

There are 32 miles of lateral canals in operation to avoid rapids on the St. Mary's, Mississippi, Ohio and Tennessee rivers; and on the latter stream 11 miles more are under

construction. There are also 31 miles of "cut-off" canals in operation, providing shorter and safer routes; and another canal of this class, 50 miles long, from the Mississippi to the Illinois, is under construction. All these are owned by the United States and are free. In addition, 4,665 miles of canals have been built by states and corporations, comprising both of the classes named, and a third class which may be called connecting canals, uniting two separate drainage basins having no natural inland water communication. Of these 2,215 miles have been abandoned, leaving 2,450 miles in operation, with 987 locks aggregating 9,722 feet lift. The canals in operation average a lock to 2.6 miles. Of those abandoned, 483 miles had 502 locks, and a ratio of a lock to the mile would probably be a fair average for all of them.

The Erie canal has been almost constantly in course of enlargement, first by doubling its locks and then by lengthening them, which latter work is now complete except at the flights. Under a new project of enlargement just adopted the Erie canal will be deepened to 9 feet and the Champlain canal to 7 feet. Probably hydraulic lifts will replace the flights at Lockport and Cohoes and possibly elsewhere. Other important projects in progress are the Hennepin canal, connecting the Mississippi at Rock Island with the Illinois near LaSalle, and the Chicago drainage canal, which will ultimately replace the Illinois and Michigan canal. Surveys are being made by the United States to determine the feasibility of a modern canal across Ohio. Surveys have also been made for a ship canal from Pittsburgh to Lake Erie.

The total expenditure on works of inland navigation has exceeded \$450,000,000, one-ninth of which is represented by the abandoned canals.

TRANS-MISSISSIPPI AND INTERNATIONAL EXPOSITION.

The Trans-Mississippi and International exposition will open its gates in Omaha, the metropolis of Nebraska, June 1, 1893, and continue for five months. It will for the first time adequately reveal the wealth and resources of the western world. This exposition had its origin in resolutions adopted by the trans-Mississippi commercial congress at Omaha in 1895, representing twenty-four states and territories. The exposition is controlled by a corporation known as the Trans-Mississippi and International Exposition, with a capital of \$1,000,000. The management is vested in a directory of fifty members, with an executive committee of six department managers. Each department is divided into appropriate bureaus in charge of experts in their respective branches. In addition to the stock subscriptions, revenues aggregating not less than \$1,000,000 from various sources have been assured. Under an act of congress the enterprise is granted recognition as a national and international exposition, with privileges for the admission of foreign exhibits free of duty, the right to strike memorial medals through the United States mints, and all other privileges heretofore granted to international expositions. The government will erect a large building and place therein a government exhibit. The bill carried an appropriation of \$200,000. The secretary of the treasury has issued official orders covering the regulations under which foreign exhibitors may participate. By direction of President McKinley the state department has extended invitations to the rulers of foreign nations soliciting them to participate. A commission appointed by the president will collect the materials for a magnificent government exhibit.

Nebraska has appropriated \$100,000, Illinois \$45,000, Montana \$30,000, and Colorado, Utah, Iowa and other western states have made appropriations and are preparing extensive exhibits. In Nebraska and adjoining states there is an aggregate population of over 9,000,000. The managers of the exposition estimate the total attendance will be not far from 2,500,000.

The city of Omaha has contributed \$30,000, through its park commission, and will doubtless increase this sum to a total of \$100,000 by expenditures for beautifying and improving the exposition grounds and approaches thereto before the opening day of the exposition, while Douglas county, of which Omaha is the seat, has authorized an issue of \$100,000 in exposition bonds.

The exposition grounds are within the city limits, on the north side. The area known as the Kountze tract, lying across 20th street and extending from Sherman avenue to 24th street, because of its location, topography and symmetry, was selected as the focus for the group of main buildings. This ground measures about half a mile in length by 670 feet in width. A tract of sixty acres lies at right angles to it on the east of Sherman avenue, stretching along the bluffs and overlooking the river and country beyond. The remainder of the exposition grounds lies west of Sherman avenue and includes the old fair grounds and the land beyond it as far as to the station of Oak Chatham. The area of the northwest tract is eighty acres. Sherman avenue will be spanned by two bridges, thus joining the three tracts, and, with the 20th street junction of the Kountze and Oak Chatham tracts, providing for unim-

peded circulation through the grounds. The main entrance is on the south side, at the intersection of 20th street, through the arch of states into the grand canal court. This arch, one of the most noticeable in the group of structures, is decorated with a frieze composed of the arms of the trans-Mississippi states, the whole being surmounted by sculpture figures bearing the United States shield. A lagoon extends the entire length of the tract.

The great buildings of the exposition are situated on either side of the lagoon, between Sherman avenue and 24th street, as follows: Agriculture, fine arts, electricity and machinery, mines and mining, liberal arts, manufactures and the auditorium. At the west end is the government building. On the north line, facing the lagoon, at the intersection of 20th street, stands the administration building. The arch of the states forms the main entrance to the grounds at the intersection of 20th street. The horticulture, dairy, apiary, poultry and the various state buildings are located on the bluffs tract east of the grand court. The estimated expenditures for preparation and embellishment of the grounds and the construction of buildings approximate \$1,200,000.

The Illinois building is two stories high, covering an area of 90 by 140 feet. The structure will be surmounted by a dome, the top of which will be sixty feet above the ground.

The Wisconsin building is a pleasing type of classic architecture. The pediment is supported by four immense fluted Corinthian columns, forming the entrance of the edifice. The angles of the building are flanked on both sides by pilasters of the Corinthian order.

At the extreme west end of the lagoon the water spreads out either way into a broad basin, a trefoil in plan, lying directly before the government building, and surrounded by a peristyle of double columns, forming shady promenades on both sides. These colonnades converge toward the west, the false perspective tending greatly to magnify the extent of water and open space beyond. Here the sculptured architecture is everywhere doubled in effect by reflection.

Under the department of exhibits the following subdivisions or bureaus have been created, viz.: Agriculture, horticulture, forestry, irrigation, live stock and dairy, mines and mining, liberal arts, manufactures, fine arts, education. The sections devoted to machinery and electricity are in charge of commissioners. The bureau of fine arts is under the direction of the Western Art association. The bureau of education is under the superintendency of the woman's board. Manufactures, mines and mining and liberal arts are under the direct control of the manager of the department.

Nearly eighty acres of land at the north end of the vast inclosure has been set apart for a racing course, live-stock stalls, a ten-acre irrigating exhibit in operation, agricultural exhibits, etc. In fact, agriculture and live stock are prominent features of the exposition.

All the agricultural products will be shown in a way to set forth their value and the proportionate part they take in the products of the west. The various branches, dairying, horticulture, poultry, stock growing, etc., will be cared for in separate buildings

specially erected for and adapted to them. The beet-sugar industry will be displayed in a most graphic manner.

No other exposition has ever given so much space proportionately to the horticultural exhibit and especially to the fruit-growing industry.

In pursuance of the original plan efforts are being put forth to present a collective mining exhibit which shall excel any former exposition of the products of American mines.

The northern extremity of the bluff tract is connected with the main grounds by a viaduct over Sherman avenue leading to a large area devoted to concessionaires. There will be exhibitions of mechanical novelties in infinite variety.

An interesting feature will be Cripple Creek in miniature, an exact reproduction of the famous Cripple Creek mining camp. The concession for Cripple Creek occupies 15,000 square feet.

The Afro-American village will be illustrative of every phase of life among the negroes of the south.

Among other attractions are: The baby incubator; Irish, Tyrolean and Moorish villages; old Vienna, reproduction of Marcus place, Venice; old English county fair; Hazenbeck's animal show; wild west show; Moqui Indian snake dance; cyclorama of the battle of Lookout mountain; the scenic railway, moving picture features, etc.

An attractive feature of the amusement section will be Sherman's umbrella, a massive mechanical invention by which passengers are elevated to a height of 300 feet and revolved slowly within a circle whose diameter is 250 feet. At night the tower will be brilliantly illuminated by electricity, while at the apex a powerful searchlight will be placed. This stream of light may be seen for a distance of 100 miles.

One of the features will be a reproduction, historically correct in all its details, of the last great council of the amalgamated tribes of the Kiowas and Apaches, held in June, 1867. The encampment, which at the time the council was held covered a circle of country ten miles in extent, will occupy four acres of ground at the exposition. The encampment will consist of 250 teepees.

OFFICERS.

Gurdon W. Wattles, president.
Alvin Saunders, resident vice-president.
Herman Kountze, treasurer.
John A. Wakefield, secretary.
Carroll S. Montgomery, general counsel.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Zachary T. Lindsay, chairman and manager department ways and means.

Edward Rosewater, manager publicity and promotion.

Freeman P. Kirkendall, manager department buildings and grounds.

Edward E. Bruce, manager department exhibits.

Abram L. Reed, manager department concessions and privileges.

Wm. N. Babcock, manager department transportation.

U. S. GOVERNMENT COMMISSION.

Department of Agriculture—J. H. Brigham, president of commission.

Treasury Department—Charles E. Kemper, architect.

Department of the Interior—F. W. Clarke.

State Department—W. H. Michael.

Smithsonian Institution and National Museum—F. W. True.

Department of Justice—Frank Strong.

Postoffice Department—J. B. Brownlow.

War Department—Capt. A. C. Sharpe.

Navy Department—Lieut. C. McCormick.

Fish Commission—Wm. De C. Ravenal.

FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE.

Values of imports and exports of the United States carried in American and foreign vessels each fiscal year for the last thirty years, with the percentage carried in American vessels.

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.		Per cent. in Am. vessels.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	
1867.....	\$117,209,536	\$37,022,035	\$180,625,368	\$280,708,368	33.9
1868.....	122,965,225	243,619,583	175,016,348	301,886,491	35.1
1869.....	136,802,124	300,512,231	153,154,748	285,979,781	31.2
1870.....	153,287,077	304,140,510	199,732,324	321,786,978	35.6
1871.....	163,285,710	363,020,644	190,378,462	312,011,932	31.9
1872.....	177,286,302	445,416,783	168,044,719	393,929,579	29.2
1873.....	174,789,834	471,806,765	171,566,758	494,915,886	26.4
1874.....	176,027,778	405,320,115	174,424,216	533,885,971	27.2
1875.....	167,872,726	382,949,568	156,385,066	501,838,949	26.2
1876.....	143,340,704	321,189,500	167,686,467	492,215,487	27.7
1877.....	151,834,067	329,565,833	164,826,214	530,354,708	26.9
1878.....	146,499,212	307,407,165	166,551,624	569,583,564	26.3
1879.....	143,599,853	310,499,599	128,427,559	600,769,633	23.0
1880.....	149,317,368	503,494,913	109,029,209	720,770,521	17.4
1881.....	133,631,146	491,840,269	116,955,524	777,162,714	16.5
1882.....	130,266,826	571,517,802	96,962,919	641,460,367	15.8
1883.....	136,002,190	564,175,516	104,418,210	694,331,348	16.0
1884.....	135,046,207	512,511,192	98,652,828	615,287,007	17.2
1885.....	112,864,012	443,513,801	82,001,691	636,004,765	15.3
1886.....	118,942,817	491,937,676	78,406,686	581,973,477	15.5
1887.....	121,767,493	543,392,216	72,991,253	620,942,292	14.3
1888.....	123,525,248	568,222,187	67,332,175	606,474,964	14.0
1889.....	120,782,910	586,120,881	83,022,198	630,942,640	14.3
1890.....	124,926,177	623,676,134	75,382,012	739,594,424	12.9
1891.....	127,471,688	676,511,763	78,968,047	773,589,324	12.5
1892.....	139,131,191	648,585,976	81,033,844	916,022,332	12.3
1893.....	127,035,434	685,184,394	70,670,073	733,132,174	12.2
1894.....	121,561,198	503,810,334	71,258,893	825,738,918	13.3
1895.....	108,229,615	560,538,362	62,277,581	695,357,930	11.7
1896.....	117,219,074	626,890,521	70,392,813	751,088,000	12.0

THE COAL MINERS' STRIKE OF 1897.

Early in January, 1897, the annual convention of the United Mine Workers of America was held in the city of Columbus, O., at which the question of miners' wages formed the leading subject of discussion. The continued decline in the wages paid miners for their work induced the convention to take positive grounds not only against a further decrease but also in favor of an advance in the scale then paid in the bituminous-coal districts, which covered a considerable portion of five states, with lesser areas in five or six others. The total number of miners in the entire area is not far from 375,000.

In June the prospect for a further reduction in the wages of coal miners in Ohio increased the unsettled condition and made it evident that a strike would be ordered against such a movement. On the 2d day of July, 1897, the circular announcing a strike was issued by authority of the national executive board and district presidents of the United Mine Workers, which was as follows:

"To the mine workers of the country, greeting. Fellow-miners: At the last annual convention of the United Mine Workers of America, held in the city of Columbus, O., Jan. 12 to 16, 1897, after a full and careful review of the distressing conditions of our craftsmen, brought on by the continued reductions in our wages, in order to prevent any further reduction from taking place and to secure for us a living rate of wages that will enable us to live as Americans ought to, so as to realize from our labor at least a sufficiency to provide the necessities of life, it was determined that the scale of prices should be advanced to the following rates:

"Pennsylvania (Pittsburg district), pick mining, 69 cents per ton; Ohio, pick mining, 60 cents per ton; Indiana (bituminous), pick mining, 60 cents per ton; Illinois (Grape Creek), pick mining, 55 cents per ton, the balance of the state (Illinois) the mining rate of 1894. Machine mining to be paid three-fifths per ton of the price paid for pick mining, except in Indiana (bituminous), where the price shall be four-fifths per ton of the price paid for pick mining; other mining sections a corresponding increase in price that will place them on a relative basis.

"It was further agreed that the time for enforcement of the scale be left with the national executive board and district presidents to determine when it would be most opportune. Therefore, pursuant to the instructions of the national convention, the national board and district presidents met in Columbus on June 24-26 and decided that in their judgment the time was opportune on July 4, 1897, for the enforcement of the before-mentioned scale rates. Therefore, mine workers everywhere will take notice and govern themselves accordingly.

"Fellow-miners, the success and effectiveness of this movement will depend upon the unanimity and fidelity with which you observe and maintain the action of your national convention. The signs of the times, as pointed out by the press and by testimony of men versed in public affairs, are that business is reviving, that an upward tendency in prices of all commodities is apparent. In the general business revival and industrial improvement which are earnestly proclaimed we ought to share, and if we do

not attempt to share we shall be false to ourselves and those dependent upon us, for remember that it has ever been 'that they who would be free must strike the first blow themselves' and that 'eternal vigilance is the price of liberty.'

"Therefore, let our watchword be 'labor is worthy of its hire and mine workers are entitled to a fair day's pay for a fair day's work.'

"In conclusion we would urge upon the mine workers everywhere the necessity of constituting themselves into local committees for the purpose of seeing that action is at once taken to give effect and maintain the objects sought to be accomplished.

"The field of operations is large and it will be an impossibility for the national and district officers to attend to all points, consequently local leaders are urged to assume the responsibility and authority for the successful consummation of our desires.

"To insure success great care should be exercised by all that no breach of the peace occurs at any time or place or under any circumstances. Bulletins will be issued from time to time to keep you informed of the progress of affairs.

"Signed by members of the national executive board and district presidents.

"FRED DITCHER,

"R. L. DAVIS,

"J. H. KENNEDY,

"HENRY STEPHENSON,

"JAMES M. CARSON,

"PATRICK DOLAN,

"Members National Executive Board.

"W. E. FARMS,

"W. G. KNIGHT,

"JAMES M. CARSON,

"PATRICK DOLAN,

"District Presidents.

"M. D. RATCHFORD,

"President National Executive Board.

"JOHN KANE,

"Vice-President National Executive Board.

"W. C. PEARCE,

"Secretary National Executive Board."

The number of men to be affected by the strike was given by President Ratchford at 150,000, in round numbers as follows: Ohio, 25,000; Indiana, 20,000; Pennsylvania, 50,000; West Virginia, 10,000; Illinois, 30,000; Kentucky and Tennessee, 10,000; Colorado and other states, 5,000.

With the exception of some mines in the states named, the mines comprising the union very promptly obeyed the orders of the executive committee and mining was practically suspended in the entire area of the bituminous-coal districts. On the 19th of July M. D. Ratchford, president of the executive board of the union, issued the following address, in which he set forth the grievances of which the miners complained and the demands they made upon the mine operators. He said:

"Many inquiries have been made by the press and public as to the causes leading up to our suspension, to which we make the following signed statement: Our suspension is not a choice but an alternative. It is the voice of an enslaved class urged to action by cruel and unbearable conditions, the protest of an overworked, underpaid people against longer continuing a semi-starved existence. This method of re-establishing a living rate of wages was not adopted until all other means had hopelessly failed. Conciliation looking toward a permanent, uni-

form mining price to be jointly determined has been repeatedly proposed by us, and as frequently rejected and even ignored by the employers. The spirit of the opposition was crystallized and summed up by a leading operator in joint conference, who threw down the gage of battle in the following significant language: 'Go on and fight; we are ready for you.'

"Notwithstanding the irritableness and unfairness of the above challenge, conciliation was not despaired of at that time, but was pursued until further and more convincing experience demonstrated the futility of our efforts, when we very reluctantly were forced to abandon them and resort to the last and only means at our command. In entering upon this action of last resort we were fully conscious of the vast proportions of our struggle and its effects upon the business and labor interests of the country, but having done all in our power to avert it, and exceedingly regretting its serious consequences, we do not hesitate to appeal to the nation for its verdict. The limit of endurance was reached when honest labor could no longer sustain itself. On the one side we were confronted by a heartless array of employers, whose combined wisdom and wealth suggested no remedy other than continued submission to avarice and greed. On the other side we were met by the cries of nearly 1,000,000 men, women and children, appealing for their rights to the opportunities of life, and wages to sustain them compatible with economy, civilization and present industrial conditions. That wages have been reduced below the living point no one will deny who is at all familiar with the conditions surrounding the lives and earnings of the mine workers.

"The following comparison of prices paid in 1893 with those paid at present tells the story: The great mining district of western Pennsylvania paid for mining in 1893, thin vein, 79 cents, and thick vein 65 cents a ton. The rate paid at present is, thin vein 47 to 54 cents a ton; thick vein, 28 to 30 cents a ton. During the same year the prices in Ohio and Indiana were 70 cents and 75 cents a ton, respectively. At present the price is 51 cents a ton or less in both states, with reduction offered, or at least contemplated, to 45 cents a ton in consequence of the low prices in western Pennsylvania. This ratio of fallen wages holds good all along the line affecting every mining state almost equally alike. In the great Hocking valley district of Ohio the average wage per miner, in one of the largest mines, for a period of eight months, from Oct. 1, 1896, to June 1, 1897, was \$60 per man, or \$7.50 per man per month, gross earnings. From this amount the cost of mine supplies is deducted, leaving the remainder with which to pay house rent, coal, etc., and support his family. At another mine in the same district the gross earnings of thirty-nine miners is shown by the written statements of the company to aggregate \$223.98 for two weeks' labor, or an average of \$2.37 per man per week for the same period. The deductions for company store, powder and rent, including some back rental, aggregate \$619.029. The deduction for store alone, which bespeaks the total cost of supporting thirty-nine families for two weeks, amounts to \$179.05, or an average of \$2.28 per family per week. Further illustrations indicative of the poverty and extreme suffering of the miners, and equally as heartrending, can be found everywhere.

"Ohio furnishes a fair example of the gen-

eral condition of mining. I quote from the report of R. M. Huseltine, chief inspector of mines of Ohio for 1895, when the mining rate was 55 cents per ton: 'Therefore at 55 cents per ton the daily wages will be found to be \$1.32, or a total of \$221.75 for the year's work, which will give to each miner an average of \$18.48 per month.' This, it will be remembered, is exclusive of all deductions, and the mining rate was 4 cents per ton higher than the present price. The amount of increase in wages demanded, and for which we are now contending, is but 9 cents per ton over our former scale, together with a readjustment of machine mining which will place it upon an equal basis with pick mining giving to each his just proportion.

"Summing up the whole situation in a few words, this movement is nothing less than a spontaneous uprising of an enslaved people, who have determined to submit no longer to the cruel, heartless and inhuman conditions imposed upon them by unscrupulous employers, which have reduced them and their dependents to actual starvation. It should be said, in justice to a large majority of employers, that they are not responsible for this condition. It is due to the actions of a few who have cut prices far below the demands of the market, thus demoralizing trade and cutting wages indiscriminately, until a point is reached where men can no longer live by their thrift and industry.

"M. D. RATCHFORD, President.

"W. C. PEARCE, Secretary."

The proposal to arbitrate the differences between the operators and the miners was favorably received on both sides, but an agreement could not be reached as to the terms upon which the arbitration should proceed. The miners demanded 69 cents a ton for mining coal until such time as the arbitrators should decide the controversy, while the operators offered 65 cents a ton pending the arbitration, and in case the arbitrators should decide upon 69 cents as the pay to which the miners were entitled the operators would make up in back pay such wages as the miners were entitled to under the award of the arbitrators. If the arbitrators should award less than 65 cents the miners should work at a rebate until such excess should be refunded. Attempts at arbitration were therefore abandoned.

As a rule there were few outbreaks of violence. At points in Pennsylvania and West Virginia where the miners continued at work strenuous efforts were made by the operators to retain the men, while the strikers were equally determined to call them out and close the mines. The result was that meetings were held in which the working miners were appealed to to join the strikers who roamed about in large bands from one mining district to another advocating the strike. In the federal court of West Virginia the Monongah Coal and Coke company, which had been bitterly complained of by leaders of the strike, applied to Judge Jackson for an injunction restraining the leaders from any interference with its men. The injunction was granted against Eugene V. Debs and his associates, and Judge Jackson, after reciting the allegations in the complaint, said:

"Upon consideration whereof the bill is ordered to be filed and process issued thereon, and a temporary restraining order is allowed, restraining and inhibiting the defendants or all others associated or con-

nected with them from in any wise interfering with the management, operation or conducting of said mines by their owners or those operating them, either by menaces, threats or any character of intimidation used to prevent the employes of said mines from going to or from said mines, or from engaging in the business of mining in said mines.

"And the defendants are further restrained from entering upon the property of the owners of the said Monongah Coal and Coke company for the purpose of interfering with the employes of said company, either by intimidation or by holding of either public or private assemblages upon said property or in any wise molesting or interfering with or intimidating the employes of the said Monongah Coal and Coke company so as to induce them to abandon their work in said mines.

"And the defendants are further restrained from assembling in the paths, approaches and roads upon said property leading to and from their homes and residences to the mines, along which the employes of the Monongah Coal and Coke company are compelled to travel to get to them, or in any way interfering with the employes of said company in passing to and from their work, either by threats, menaces or intimidation; and the defendants are further restrained from entering the said mines and interfering with the employes in their mining operations within said mines, or assembling upon said property at or near the entrance of said mines.

"The purpose and object of this restraining order is to prevent all unlawful combinations and conspiracies and to restrain all the defendants engaged in the promotion of such unlawful combinations and conspiracies from entering upon the property of the Monongah Coal and Coke company described in this order, and from in any wise interfering with the employes of said company in their mining operations, either within the mines or in passing from their homes to the mines, and upon their return to their homes, and from unlawfully inciting persons who are engaged in working the mines from ceasing to work in the mines, or in any wise advising such acts as may result in violations and destruction of the rights of the plaintiff in this property."

The injunction was the subject of merciless criticism by the strikers and their friends and was as vigorously defended by those who opposed them. Whatever may have been the merits or wisdom of the injunction, it intensified the feeling between the operators of the mines and the strikers, which culminated in a tragic affair near Hazleton, Pa., on the 10th of September, in which twenty-one marching miners were killed and forty wounded, some of them fatally, by a sheriff's posse. It seems that a band of marching miners, mostly Slavs, had been previously driven away from the Hazleton workings, after a sharp conflict, and were intercepted as they were on their way to the Lattimer breaker. The posse was under the command of Sheriff Martin and he claims his band was being roughly handled when the deputies were ordered to fire.

Previous to this a conference of the coal operators was held in the Pittsburg district on the 26th of July and an agreement was reached as to what wages they would pay for the mining of coal. It was claimed to have no reference to the strike, but it

undoubtedly did exercise considerable influence in that direction.

The agreement as adopted provided for cash payment of wages, 2,000 pounds to the ton, check weighs on the tipples, miners to be credited with the full quantity of coal contained in the mine car, abolition of company stores, semi-monthly pay days, uniform price for pick mining in the thin and thick vein districts, and screens not exceeding one-half inch.

It also provided that in case of the violation of the provisions and terms of the agreement a penalty of 10 cents a ton on the total output of coal mined by the violator will be charged, which penalty is to be paid a commission subject to the right of further arbitration or appeal. Said penalty when collected is to be distributed among the signers of the agreement pro rata in proportion to the total amount of tonnage or output made by them during the year.

The commission is to be chosen annually and shall be known by the name of the uniformity commission. It shall be composed of nine members, the thick and thin vein operators having proper representation. The members shall be sworn to faithfully and impartially perform the duties of their office, and will be authorized and empowered to enforce the judgment and awards.

It shall also be empowered to subpoena witnesses with the same force and effect as a board of arbitrators duly appointed under the act of the assembly of the state of Pennsylvania relating to compulsory arbitration. The agreement shall not become effective unless it has been signed by 95 per cent of the operators on or before Jan. 1, 1898.

After 90 per cent have signed the agreement, if any fifteen operators shall be of the opinion that enough have signed to render it effective, a meeting shall be called in Pittsburg to declare it in force.

On the 10th of September an interstate convention of miners was held at Columbus, O., at which a resolution was adopted accepting the proposal of the Pittsburg operators. The vote was 495 for adoption to 817 against accepting the terms of settlement.

The delegates from Illinois, who had 250 votes, were unanimously against a settlement. Indiana and West Virginia voted solidly to accept the operators' proposition, but there were scattering votes among the Ohio and Pennsylvania delegates against it. The resolution adopted is as follows:

"Resolved, That we, the miners of Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Ohio, Indiana and Illinois, in convention assembled, do hereby agree to accept the proposition recommended by our national executive committee—viz., 65 cents in the Pittsburg district—and in all of the places in the above-named states where a relative price can be obtained to resume work and contribute liberally to the miners who do not receive the advance and where the fight must be continued to a bitter finish.

"Resolved, That the national officers, executive board and district presidents act as an advisory board for the purpose of providing ways and means for the carrying on of the strike where necessary; provided, however, that no district resume work for ten days, for the purpose of giving miners in other districts time to confer with their operators and get the price if possible."

The basis of the settlement was at the rate

of 65 cents a ton for the Pittsburg district. A proportionate rate for Illinois and Indiana would be 56 cents a ton. The rate is different in the different districts owing to the greater or less labor required in digging a ton of coal. Where the veins are rich and thick and not deeply covered the rate is less than where the veins are lean and deep under the soil.

There was no arbitration in the settlement. The miners demanded 69 cents a ton. The mine owners offered them 65 cents a ton pending arbitration. If the arbitrators should decide on 69 cents they would make that up in back pay to the miners. If the arbitrators awarded less than 65 cents the miners should work at a rebate until the excess should be refunded.

The miners agreed to accept 65 cents a ton flat without waiting for the action of arbitrators rather than to accept the floating scale offered by the operators with a chance of a lower rate being awarded.

Ten days were given to resume work under the new schedule. On the 21st of September Mr. Ratcliff issued the following statement:

"To-day will see about 75,000 miners resume work in the bituminous-coal fields of the central states. The strike generally will end to-day. This is the middle of the twelfth week of its duration. The mining situation is not likely to become disturbed

again until the beginning of next year, at which time we hope to be able to settle wage differences amicably and without the necessity of a strike.

"It is well understood that the fight will continue from the present time in all fields and against all operators who refuse to meet the rates. The greatest trouble will be found in West Virginia and a portion of Illinois. I am still hopeful, however, that the producers in those fields will conform to the change and put their mines in operation. Failing to do this, we will fight them as we have done until the beginning of next year, at which time it is said their present contracts will expire.

"I am well satisfied with the agreement reached, and feel that it is the greatest victory gained by trade unions for years. Of course the victory is not altogether one of the miners. While they have done the striking, trade unions and organized bodies have supplied the necessities without which the miners could not possibly succeed. It is a victory for organized labor and not for any particular trade, and we want our friends who have helped us to feel that it is their victory as well as ours. I feel very grateful for the assistance given us by the American Federation of Labor and the kindly disposition shown us at all times by Mr. Gompers and the members of his executive committee."

HEIGHTS OF MOUNTAIN OBSERVATORIES.

The following table gives the heights of the principal mountain observatories and stations of the world:

Abastouman	4,600
Alto de los Huesos.....	13,300
Arequipa	8,060
Ben Nevis	4,363
Chashani-Summit	20,000
Station	16,650
Colorado Springs	6,035
Cuzco	11,000
Denver (Chamberlin observatory).....	5,400
Echo Mountain.....	3,500
El Misti-Summit.....	19,200
Station	15,600
Etna	9,652
Flagstaff	7,300
Jungfrau	15,700
Kodiakanal	7,700
La Joya	4,150
La Paz	12,050
Lick observatory	4,209
Mollendo	100
Mont Blanc-M. Janssen's observatory, summit	15,790
M. Vallot's observatory	14,321
Chamounix	3,366
Mont Gros (Nice)	1,100
Mont Meige	13,000
Mont Mounier	8,993

Mount Hamilton	4,209
Mount Pilatus	6,785
Mount Washington	6,279
Mount Whitney-Summit.....	14,900
Mountain Camp	12,000
Lone Pine	3,700
Mount Wilson	6,000
Murren (railway)	5,350
Petropolis (Brazil)	3,500
Pic-du-Midi	9,439
Pike's Peak	14,134
Popocatepetl	18,000
Puno	12,608
Puy-de-Dome	4,593
Quito	9,543
Riffel (Zermatt).....	8,000
Rigi	5,872
St. Bernard	8,130
Santa Ana	3,000
Santis	8,200
Seven Lakes (Colorado).....	10,964
Sherman	8,365
Sonnblick	9,843
Tacubaya	7,500
Teneriffe-Summit	12,198
Alta Vista	10,702
Guajara	8,903
Vinocaya	14,360
Wendelstein	6,027

THE LONGEST BRIDGES.

The longest bridge in the world is that over the Tay, in Scotland, which is 3,200 meters (9,696 feet) long; and the next longest is also in Great Britain, being that over the Firth of Forth, 2,394 meters (5,552 feet) in length. The following table gives in meters and in feet the lengths of the principal bridges in various countries:

	Meters.	Feet.
Tay, Great Britain	3,200	9,696
Forth, Great Britain.....	2,394	5,552

	Meters.	Feet.
Moerdijk, Holland.....	1,470	4,820
Volga, Russia.....	1,438	4,715
Welchsel, Germany.....	1,325	4,346
Thoen, Germany.....	1,272	4,172
Grandenz (Elbe), Germany.....	1,092	3,580
Brooklyn, United States.....	488	1,601

The greatest single span of the Forth bridge is 521 meters (1,725 feet); of the Elbe bridge, 420 meters (1,378 feet); of the East River bridge, 488 meters (1,610 feet).

RAILWAY MILEAGE OF THE WORLD.

Countries.	Miles.	Countries.	Miles.
Europe—		West Australia.....	1,149
Germany— Prussia, 16,688; other		Hawaii	71
German states, 11,558.....	23,246	Total Australia, etc.....	13,794
France	24,841	Recapitulation—	
Russia and Finland.....	22,096	Europe	152,417
Great Britain and Ireland.....	20,903	America	230,318
Austria-Hungary	18,664	Asia	26,088
Italy	9,088	Africa	8,140
Spain	7,548	Australia	13,794
Sweden	6,738	Total	430,757
Belgium	3,445	The proportion of railway mileage to territory and population differs widely and affords some noteworthy extremes which are exhibited in the ensuing tabulation, including a number of the leading railway countries:	
Switzerland	2,160		
Netherlands	1,927		
Roumania	1,604		
Portugal	1,454		
Denmark	1,409		
European Turkey, Bulgaria and Roumelia	1,249		
Norway	1,072		
Greece	569		
Servia	336		
Islands—Malta, Jersey, Man.....	68		
Total Europe.....	152,447		
North America—			
United States.....	182,776		
Canada and Newfoundland.....	16,134		
Mexico	6,990		
Central America.....	621		
Total North America.....	206,521		
South America—			
Argentine Republic.....	8,675		
Brazil	7,496		
Chile	1,967		
Uruguay	1,119		
Peru	1,036		
Venezuela	634		
Bolivia	621		
U. S. of Colombia.....	281		
Ecuador	186		
British Guiana.....	22		
Paraguay	157		
Cuba	1,075		
Dominica	71		
Other islands.....	457		
Total South America.....	23,797		
Asia—			
British India.....	18,777		
Japan	2,237		
Russia	1,895		
Dutch India	1,222		
Asia Minor.....	1,100		
Ceylon	271		
Siam, Malay and Port India.....	227		
Cochin China, Tonquin, etc.....	201		
China	124		
Persia	34		
Total Asia.....	26,088		
Africa—			
Cape Colony.....	2,440		
Algiers and Tunis.....	2,029		
Egypt	1,259		
Orange Free State.....	621		
South African Republic.....	615		
Natal	399		
Congo, Senegal, Mozambique, etc..	777		
Total Africa.....	8,140		
Australia—			
New Zealand.....	2,161		
Victoria	3,071		
New South Wales.....	2,610		
South Australia.....	1,890		
Queensland	2,378		
Tasmania	474		

Miles Miles per Miles per
of 100 sq. 10,000
railway. miles. inhab'ts.

Belgium	3,445	29.1	5.4
Great Britain.....	20,903	16.6	5.3
Netherlands	1,927	13.5	3.8
Germany	28,246	13.6	5.5
Switzerland	2,160	13.1	7.2
France	24,841	11.5	6.4
Italy	9,088	7.8	2.9
United States.....	182,776	5.8	26.1
Canada	16,134	.4	31.8
Mexico	6,990	.7	6.0
British India.....	18,777	.9	.6
Argentine Republic.....	8,675	.7	19.1
Australia	13,795	.6	32.4

RAILWAYS OF THE UNITED STATES.

For the year ended June 30, 1896.

The ninth statistical report of the interstate commerce commission, being the complete report for the above-named period, was issued Sept. 30, 1897, and the following is an abstract:

MILEAGE.

The total railway mileage in the United States on June 30, 1896, was 182,776.63 miles, there being an increase of 2,119.16 miles, or 1.17 per cent, during the year. California shows an increase of 202.05 miles; Florida, 125.84 miles; Georgia, 233.77 miles; Louisiana, 130.17 miles; Michigan, 140.53 miles; Minnesota, 110.43 miles; Ohio, 111.06 miles; Pennsylvania, 168.13 miles; Texas, 144.79 miles; Wisconsin, 115.25 miles, and Indian territory, 181.66 miles. The increase in mileage in the other states and territories in which an increase has occurred is less than 100 miles. The aggregate length of railway mileage, including all tracks on June 30, 1896, was 240,129.12 miles, the increase being 3,234.86 miles. The length of second track was 10,685.16 miles; of third track, 990.45 miles; of fourth track, 764.15 miles. The mileage of yard track and sidings was 44,912.73 miles.

In the report it is stated that on June 30, 1896, there were 151 roads in the hands of receivers, a net decrease of eighteen being shown in the number of receiverships as compared with the previous year. The length of operated mileage represented by these 151 roads was 30,475.39 miles, the corresponding mileage on June 30, 1895, being 37,855.80 miles. Of the roads in the hands of receivers on June 30, twenty-eight operated a mileage greater than 300 miles and twenty-six operated a mileage between 100 and 300 miles. The capital stock represented by the railways controlled by receivers on June

30, 1896, was \$742,597,698 and the funded debt was \$999,733,766. As compared with the corresponding figures for 1895, the figures given show a decrease of over \$183,000,000 in capital stock and \$319,000,000 in funded debt.

CLASSIFICATION OF RAILWAYS,

The number of railway corporations on June 30, 1896, in the United States was 1,956. Of this number 1,008 maintained operating accounts, 752 being classed as independent operating roads and 226 as subsidiary operating roads. Of the roads operated under lease or other agreement 324 received a fixed money rental and 192 a contingent money rental; 262 roads were assigned for operation under forms of agreement not easily classifiable.

The operated mileage affected by reorganization and other corporate changes during the year ended June 30, 1896, was 13,271.31 miles, of which 11,734.85 miles pertained to reorganized roads.

EQUIPMENT.

The total number of locomotives in service on June 30, 1896, was 35,950, or 251 more than on the same date of the preceding year. Of this number 9,943 were passenger locomotives, 20,351 were freight locomotives, 5,161 were switching locomotives and 495 were unclassified. The number of cars of all classes in service was 1,297,649, indicating an increase of 27,088 cars during the year ended June 30, 1896. The number of cars assigned to the freight service increased 25,768, being 1,221,837.

From summaries in the report indicating the density of equipment and its efficiency in the transportation of passengers and freight, it appears that the railways in the United States employ twenty locomotives and 713 cars per 100 miles of line. Referring to the country at large, it is shown that 51,471 passengers were carried and 1,312,381 passenger miles accomplished per passenger locomotive. It is also shown that 37,634 tons of freight were carried and 4,684,210 ton-miles accomplished per freight locomotive. The number of passenger cars per 1,000,000 passengers carried during the year ended June 30, 1896, was sixty-four and the number of freight cars per 1,000,000 tons of freight carried was 1.595. This average, however, does not include the freight cars owned by outside parties, for the use of which the railways paid nearly \$12,000,000. The total of equipment, including in the term locomotives and cars, on June 30, 1896, was 1,333,599. Of this number 448,854 were fitted with train brakes and 545,583 with automatic couplers.

EMPLOYES.

The number of men employed by the railways of the United States on June 30, 1896, shows an increase of 41,586, being 826,620, which, assigned on a mileage basis, gives 454 men per 100 miles of line. The corresponding figures for the year ended June 30, 1895, were 873,602 and 515. The assignment of employees corresponding to the four main divisions of the classification of operating expenses was as follows: General administration, 31,792; maintenance of way and structures, 243,627; maintenance of equipment, 167,850; conducting transportation, 373,747; unclassified, 9,609.

For the first time a summary showing the amount of compensation paid to the several classes of railway employees is presented in this report. It includes the compensation of over 99 per cent of the employees for 1895 and 1896. The aggregate amount of money paid in wages and sala-

ries for the year ended June 30, 1896, was \$468,824,531, or 60.65 per cent of the total operating expenses of railways. The aggregate compensation for 1895 was \$445,508,261, or 61.33 per cent of the total operating expenses.

CAPITALIZATION AND VALUATION OF RAILWAY PROPERTY.

The amount of railway capital on June 30, 1896, was \$10,566,865,771, which, assigned on a mileage basis, shows a capital of \$59,610 per mile of line. It should be noted, however, that these figures do not include current liabilities, which, if included as a part of capital, as in former years, would increase the amount of outstanding capital about \$613,000,000, making the amount per mile of line \$63,063. The amount of capital stock was \$5,226,527,269, of which \$4,256,570,577 was common stock and \$969,956,692 preferred stock. The funded debt was \$5,340,338,502, consisting of bonds, \$4,517,872,063; miscellaneous obligations, \$437,735,531; income bonds, \$314,425,977, and equipment trust obligations, \$50,304,931. The amount of stock paying no dividend was \$3,667,503,194, or 70.17 per cent of the total outstanding. The amount of funded debt, not including equipment trust obligations, which paid no interest, was \$860,559,442. Of the stock paying dividends, 1.68 per cent of the total stock outstanding paid from 3 to 4 per cent; 5.55 per cent of this stock paid from 4 to 5 per cent, 6.32 per cent paid from 5 to 6 per cent, 3.91 per cent paid from 6 to 7 per cent, and 4.37 per cent paid from 7 to 8 per cent. The total amount of dividends was \$87,603,371, which would be produced by an average of 5.62 per cent on the amount of stock on which some dividend was declared. The amount of bonds paying no interest was \$515,029,668, or 11.40 per cent; of miscellaneous obligations, \$68,918,680, or 15.05 per cent, and of income bonds, \$276,611,094, or 37.96 per cent.

PUBLIC SERVICE OF RAILWAYS.

The number of passengers carried during the year ended June 30, 1896, was 511,772,737, being an increase of 4,351,375 as compared with the year ended June 30, 1895. That year, however, showed a decrease of 33,266,837 as compared with 1894. The number of passengers carried one mile during the year was 13,049,007,233, showing an increase as compared with the previous year of 860,560,962. The corresponding decrease of the year 1894 was 2,100,999,622. The number of passengers carried one mile per mile of line—that is, the figures indicating the density of passenger traffic during the year ended June 30, 1896—was 71,705, an increase of 3,133 in this item being shown. The corresponding decrease as shown by the report of 1895 was 12,761. The number of tons of freight carried during the year under consideration was 765,891,385. This is the largest tonnage ever reported for railways in the United States. The increase during the year was 69,130,214. The number of tons of freight carried one mile was 95,328,360,278, there being an increase of 10,100,844,387. The density of freight traffic is shown by the number of tons of freight carried one mile per mile of line, which was 523,332. These figures, as compared with those of the preceding year, show an increase of 44,342 ton-miles per mile of line.

EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

The gross earnings of the railways of the United States for the year ended June 30, 1896, were \$1,150,169,376, having increased in

comparison with the previous year \$74,797,914. The sources of the income comprised in gross earnings from operation during the year were: Passenger revenue, \$266,562,533; increase, \$14,316,353; mail, \$32,379,819; increase, \$1,410,073; express, \$24,880,383; increase, \$595,875; other earnings, passenger service, \$6,691,279; increase, \$576,493; freight revenue, \$786,615,837; increase, \$56,622,375; other earnings, freight service, \$3,885,890; decrease, \$254,960; unclassified, \$579,398. The expenses of operation for the year covered by the report were \$772,989,044, being greater by \$47,268,629 than the preceding year. The operating expenses were assigned as follows: Maintenance of way and structures, \$160,344,950; increase, \$16,368,606; maintenance of equipment, \$133,351,993; increase, \$19,593,289; conducting transportation, \$442,217,582; increase, \$11,068,619; general expenses, \$36,083,285; increase, \$176,268; unclassified, \$961,229. A comparative summary giving a detailed analysis of operating expenses for 1896 and 1895 appears in the report.

The income from operation—that is, the amount of gross earnings remaining after the deduction of operating expenses—was \$377,180,332, which exceeds the corresponding item for 1895 by \$27,529,285. The income from other sources, mainly from leases and investments, was \$129,024,731, which, added to the income from operation, makes a total income of \$506,205,063. The total deductions from income were \$416,573,137, so that the net income out of which dividends and surplus were declared was \$89,631,926. This amount is \$33,515,667 larger than the corresponding one for the previous year. The dividends declared were \$87,603,371, leaving a surplus of \$1,534,169, after the satisfaction of adjustment claims amounting to \$494,386. This small amount of surplus, however, shows an improvement, since the results of railway operations during the years 1895 and 1894 showed deficits of \$29,845,241 and \$45,851,294, respectively.

An analysis of the total deductions from

income, \$416,573,137, shows that they were composed of the following items: Salaries and maintenance of organization, \$545,468; interest on funded debt, \$249,624,177; interest on interest-bearing current liabilities, \$5,469,063; rents paid for lease of road, \$92,972,322; taxes, \$39,970,791; permanent improvements, \$5,162,240; other deductions, \$19,829,076.

RAILWAY ACCIDENTS.

The statistics submitted show that the number of railway employees killed during the year ended June 30, 1896, was 1,861, and the number injured was 29,969. These figures indicate an increase of 50 in the number killed and of 4,273 in the number injured as compared with the preceding year. The number of passengers killed was 181, and the number of passengers injured 2,873, being an increase of 11 in the number killed and of 498 in the number injured. The number of persons other than employees and passengers killed was 4,406, and the number injured 5,845. These figures include casualties to persons reported as trespassers, of whom 3,811 were killed and 4,468 were injured. From summaries showing the ratio of casualties it is found that for every 444 men employed on railways 1 was killed, and for every 28 men employed 1 was injured. A similar comparison as to trainmen shows that 1 trainman was killed for each 152 trainmen employed, and that 1 trainman was injured for each 10 trainmen employed. The number of passengers carried for 1 passenger killed was 2,827,474, and the number of passengers carried for 1 passenger injured was 178,132. As showing in another way the immunity of passengers from accidents, the report gives ratios based upon the number of miles traveled, from which it appears that 72,093,963 passenger-miles were accomplished for every passenger killed, and 4,541,945 passenger-miles for every passenger injured.

THE COMMERCIAL NAVIES OF THE WORLD-1896.

The latest edition of the "Repertoire Generale de la Marine Marchande," published by the Bureau Veritas, contains the usual general summary of the steamships belonging to the different maritime nations and measuring 100 tons gross and upward, as also the accustomed list of sailing vessels measuring fifty tons net and upward, and likewise a list of the smaller vessels which are classed in the Veritas Register. The following table shows the number of steamers of over 100 tons and the collective gross tonnage belonging to the sixteen principal maritime nations—that is, whose aggregate gross steam tonnage surpasses 100,000 tons:

	Steamers.	Gross tons.
Great Britain and colonies.	5,690	10,245,577
Germany	831	1,360,472
France	532	933,244
United States	477	761,707
Spain	365	519,315
Norway	551	494,612
Italy	222	344,523
Holland	204	320,794
Japan	267	313,563
Russia	314	277,302
Austria-Hungary	156	254,269
Denmark	245	248,773
Sweden	427	233,777
Greece	107	144,975
Brazil	314	139,305
Belgium	66	139,330

Besides the steam tonnage set forth in the foregoing table there are 2,667 small steamers (below 100 tons), measuring altogether 415,069 tons gross. The number of existing steamers whose measurement is between 5,000 and 6,000 tons is 131; between 6,000 and 8,000 tons, 59; those over 8,000 tons, 25, and of these eight are of more than 10,000 tonnage—viz., the Campania, Friedrich der Grosse, Georgic, Lucania, New York, Paris, St. Louis and St. Paul. The general total of the steamers of over 100 tons is given in the Repertoire as 11,155, representing 17,089,596 tons gross and 10,761,025 tons net. The sailing tonnage is divided among the principal maritime nations as follows, thirteen nations possessing sailing tonnage of over 100,000 tons:

	Ships.	Net tons.
Great Britain and colonies.	8,726	3,267,627
United States	3,881	1,358,467
Norway	2,801	1,176,174
Germany	1,096	566,973
Italy	1,692	472,002
Russia	1,753	363,046
Sweden	1,444	285,665
France	1,425	252,940
Greece	1,059	246,196
Turkey	1,247	241,096
Spain	1,115	167,143
Denmark	795	149,843
Holland	642	139,640

GREECE, TURKEY AND CRETE.

THE EASTERN QUESTION.

The causes of the trouble between Greece and Turkey are remote and the many complications leading to existing difficulties cannot be easily understood without some knowledge of the political history of modern Europe. Primarily of a religious nature, what is now generalized as "the eastern question" gradually became a political problem involving the existence of some nations, the commercial supremacy of others and the success or defeat of distinctive national policies.

The Christian church was for many centuries a united body with power centering at Rome. When Constantine made Constantinople the capital of the Roman empire the bishop of the new capital became the rival of the Roman pontiff and aspired to exclusive dominion over the church. This led to a bitter quarrel, and finally, in 1054, to separation between the east and the west—between the Greeks and Latins. Constantinople remained the actual capital of the Roman empire and head of the eastern or Greek church, while Rome was the head of the Latin or Roman catholic church.

The western portion of the empire was overrun by the northern barbarians and several kingdoms were founded on the ruins. Charlemagne united these in one empire, of which France was the chief, with the recognition of Rome as the head of the western church. All this time the eastern or Greek empire had been in existence with Constantinople as the head of the church and the seat of government. The west was hostile to the east, and church and national policies was shaped on this basis. The crusaders of the west even went so far as to turn aside from their attempts to recover Jerusalem from the Turks to capture and pillage Constantinople, the capital of the Christians of the east.

This blow was a serious one, and from it dates the decline of the eastern or Greek empire. The empire and the church went down with the capture of Constantinople by the Turks in 1453. The Turkish policy was to trample out the religion of the east as well as its political spirit and centuries of cruel struggle ensued. The Christians of the northern sections found a friend in young Russia. That nation adopted from the first the Greek faith and worship and became its champion. The struggling nations of the east turned naturally to her and she rose rapidly in power. She inherited the quarrel with the catholic powers of the west and all her people hated the Turk. Her national policy was relentlessly aggressive. Her aim was to repossess the countries of the eastern empire and, above all, to recapture Constantinople. That city was to the Russian the holy city in rounding out his empire and he in the earlier stages of the struggle never lost sight of the purpose to regain the old capital. This spirit entering into a national policy became threatening to western Europe, and, as the government of Russia schemed for commercial as well as political ascendancy, the commercial nations of the west shaped their policy to oppose any such consummation. This feeling entered into all alliances and combinations, and the west, being strong politically and commercially, has prevailed. The west drove the Turk from every state or nation, but she has resisted every attempt of the east to drive the same

people from her empire. This is one phase of the case.

Politically Russia has always been the friend and ally of every nation opposed to the Turk. She has been in sympathy with the rebels in every revolutionary or insurrectionary movement in Turkey, because the insurrectionists were Christians of the Greek church. She early conquered Moldavia and Wallachia and compelled Turkey to grant concessions to the Christians of other northern provinces. The war of 1828-9 grew out of her interference in behalf of the Greeks in their struggle for liberty a few years before. She undertook this war, however, under pledges to Great Britain and France that it should not be a war of conquest. If Russia absorbed Turkish territory, gaining absolute control of the Black sea and valuable ports on the Mediterranean, the commercial interests of the western nations would suffer, and on this ground the Turk was better than the Russian. Russia made peace when she had virtually conquered Turkey, and this was "in the interests of Europe." Russia was content with treaty stipulations looking to the protection of the Christians.

THE CRIMEAN WAR.

Kinglake contends that the origin of the Crimean war in 1853 was a quarrel between the Greek and Latin churches as to privileges at Jerusalem. Turkey, influenced by Louis Napoleon, favored the Roman church, and the complications led to irritation and the irritation to war. Russia, taking up the old quarrel of the Greek church and claiming that existing treaties had been violated, invaded Turkey. Great Britain and France formed an alliance with Turkey and Russia was compelled to make peace on their terms. While Russia made war in the name of persecuted Christians, England and France made war not so much in the interest of the Turk as in the interest of western Europe. Their scheme in the event of the dismemberment of Turkey was to form an independent nation of the Christian provinces of Turkey and thus remove the cause of Russian irritation. Russian influence was met on its own ground and counteracted. The result of the defeat of Russia at Sevastopol was the treaty of Paris, in which the eastern question was taken out of her hands and committed to the great powers of Europe. All troubles, after the Christians in Turkey, were to be considered in common and no nation was to act independently except under given circumstances. The Black sea was opened to the fleets of all nations, but no war vessels of Russia or Turkey were to be allowed in its waters. Russia was to disarm and the fortifications on the Black sea coast were to be dismantled. The Christian provinces of Wallachia and Moldavia, lying between Austria and Turkey, were formed into the independent principality of Roumania and placed under the guardianship of Europe.

In 1870, when France was powerless and England embarrassed, Russia receded from certain provisions of the treaty of Paris and placed a war fleet on the Black sea. She began the work of putting her army on a war footing and under various pretenses made ready for the coming struggle.

The Herzegovinian insurrection of 1875 was the rebellion of the Christians of that prov-

ince against Turkish taxation and persecution. Servia was drawn into the conflict; and as Servia was a creation of the treaty of Paris (made semi-independent under the rule of native princes and placed under the protection of the European powers, although tributary to Turkey) all Europe became incidentally interested. European interference compelled a truce and negotiations were commenced looking to permanent peace. Russia secretly assisted Servia in the struggle against Turkey and demanded that the great powers should interfere in behalf of the Christians of the northern provinces. Certain reforms were demanded and these met the approval of England, France, Germany, and Austria.

Turkey adopted a new constitution and announced her intention to carry out reforms herself. Russia held that this was a mere promise and demanded that certain plans should be followed. Turkey rejected all plans and denied the right of any power to interfere. Russia proposed the protocol, suggesting a basis of peace. The great powers signed this, but Turkey rejected it, and in rejecting it denied the right of Europe to manage the eastern question or to dictate any policy to the Turkish government. Russia, holding herself warranted in such action, proposed to enforce the demands for reform made by herself. This left the other powers free to act by the terms of the agreement or protocol, as they deemed best. While Turkey clung to the treaty of Paris, the other powers held that she had practically ignored it.

THE RUSSO-TURKISH WAR.

The war between Russia and Turkey in 1877 had its origin in the persecution by Turkey of Slavonic Christians, whose cause Russia espoused. After lasting 322 days nothing stood between the Russians and Constantinople following the fall of Plevna. Turkey, thoroughly beaten, was willing to consent to any terms of peace that would preserve the capital, and the treaty of San Stefano was signed, under which Roumania was accorded independence of Turkey and Bulgaria was practically free under a mild Turkish suzerainty. The great powers of Europe would not indorse the treaty of San Stefano and the conference at Berlin was called, which resulted in a new treaty which it was hoped would settle the eastern question. This was the condition of affairs when the disturbances of 1897 broke out and the six great Christian nations of Europe were bound hand and foot to preserve the integrity of the Ottoman empire on the European continent.

THE OUTBREAK IN CRETE.

Crete was one of the "Isles of Greece," but in 823 it fell into moslem hands, in which it remained for 137 years, when it was retaken by the Greeks. It remained under Greek rule until 1204, when it became Venetian territory by purchase. In 1645 it came again under moslem authority. For the next 100 years the island was in a constant state of revolt against Turkish authority. When Greece, in 1821, achieved independence of Turkey, Crete, which had aided Greece in the war, would have become a part of the Greek empire had not the powers of Europe by the treaty of London forced Crete back to Turkish rule. Since then insurrections have been frequent and bloody, the most important being in 1866, 1877 and 1888. Following the last one Shakir Pasha

was sent to the island as its governor, invested with military authority, and he proclaimed martial law. In 1889 the provisions of the Halepa pact, which had received international sanction, were violated, the five years' tenure of office by the governor was set aside, the provisions regarding the legislative assembly were abolished, the number of its members reduced and the entire customs revenues of the island were appropriated by Turkey. Following these outrages Crete was ruled despotically by the Turks and at the elections the Christians refused to go to the polls. The powers of Europe interfered and near the end of 1894 a Christian was appointed to the governorship. In 1894 the assembly met for the first time since 1889, but trouble began over the question of finances, there being a large deficit in the Cretan treasury. Moslem officials had misappropriated large sums collected in taxes and the Cretans demanded that the government should reimburse them, which request was denied. A revolt was started and Christians in the country armed themselves, while the moslem population fled to the towns to save their lives. Terrible outrages were committed on both sides. In March, 1896, the Christian governor was recalled and a Mussulman put in his place and the revolt assumed formidable proportions. The powers tried to check the revolt but the Cretan Christians were receiving substantial aid from Greece, and to prevent such aid a blockade of Crete was proposed by Austria, Russia, Germany, France and Italy. Great Britain refused assent to the proposal on the ground that she could not join the sultan in suppressing a revolt of his Christian subjects. The five powers induced the sultan to inaugurate reforms, which he promised to do, and a new constitution was granted Crete, but it did not check the revolt nor bring peace to the island. The island has a population of 270,000, of whom 70,000 are moslems.

The origin of the recent war was the formal efforts of Greece to wrest the island of Crete from Turkey and incorporate it with the Greek kingdom, with which the people of the island by a large majority were in active sympathy. The people of Greece were so strongly in favor of a war with Turkey to that end that had King George opposed them such an act would have unquestionably resulted in his downfall. On the 7th of February the insurgent Christians of Halepa formally proclaimed a union of Crete with Greece, and a few days later a fleet of torpedo boats, under command of Prince George of Greece, was sent to Crete. On the 11th of February the Greek government sent a note to the European powers which set out at length the Greek view of the case. It declared that Greece could no longer remain a passive spectator of the progress of events in Crete and that the ties of race and religion compelled her to intervene in behalf of the outraged Christians in that island. The porte's palpable intention to send fresh troops to the island made it certain that the scenes of rapine, bloodshed and incendiarism in which the Turkish troops at Canea lent willing aid to the native Mohammedans would be repeated on a larger scale. Therefore the Greek government had decided to prevent the landing of troops at all costs. The Cretans themselves, of their own free will, had declared their determination to effect the union of their island with the Greek kingdom, and the Greek government considered this con-

summation as the only possible solution of the Cretan question.

The calling out of the reserves by the Greeks followed on the 14th and an army, under command of Col. Vassos, was dispatched to Crete. There was no longer reason to doubt the determined position of the Greeks.

The sultan made to the powers a vigorous protest against the action of Greece and threatened to retaliate by carrying the war against Greece into Thessaly. The powers at once determined to take steps to stop the hostile action of Greece, the result being that on the 15th of February 400 men from the Russian, British, French and Italian fleets were landed at Canea, in Crete, and placed under the command of Admiral Canevaro of the Italian Squadron. Official notice was served upon Greece that unless the Greek forces were withdrawn from the island a blockade of the Piræus, the port of Athens, would follow. Greece refused to respect the warning thus given. Col. Vassos issued at once a proclamation which showed the determined spirit of Greece. It was as follows:

"Cretans! You are suffering from the present state of anarchy and are exposed to the excesses of a fanatical populace, excesses which have awakened the national sentiment and have deeply stirred the Hellenic people. This lamentable situation of a people of the same race and the same religion, having common destinies with ourselves, could not any longer be allowed to exist. The king of the Hellenes has resolved to end this state of things by proclaiming a Greek occupation of the island.

"In making this proclamation I promise in the name of King George to protect the lives, honor and property of the inhabitants, without distinction of religion or nationality, and to respect the religious convictions of the inhabitants, while bringing to them peace and law."

On the 21st of February the insurgent Christians of Crete made an attack upon the Turkish forces near Canea and they would have succeeded had not three British war vessels, with three others in the harbor, opened fire upon them, when the Cretans gave up the fight. The condition of affairs was daily growing more and more desperate, meetings following each other with astonishing rapidity. The whole island was in a state of siege and the people were suffering for food.

The powers, while actuated by a desire to stop the war, could not agree as to the best means for that purpose. Great Britain favored the granting to Crete of autonomy, with a merely nominal suzerainty to be retained by the porte. The position taken by Great Britain was outlined by the following note sent to the representatives of that government at the court of each of the powers:

"Inform the government to which you are accredited that her majesty's government propose to make the following declaration of the policy they intend to pursue, which they believe to be in accordance with that of their allies:

"1. That the establishment of administrative autonomy in Crete is necessary to the termination of international occupation of that island.

"2. That subject to such system of administrative autonomy Crete ought to remain a portion of the Turkish empire.

"3. That the governments of Turkey and

Greece ought to be informed of this resolution.

"4. That if either Turkey or Greece should persist in a refusal when required to withdraw her naval and military forces from the island the powers should impose their decision by force."

This was followed on the 2d of March by the following note sent by the powers, collectively (Great Britain, Austria-Hungary, France, Germany, Italy and Russia), to both Greece and Turkey:

"The great powers have agreed upon a course of action with the object of putting an end to a situation which it did not rest with them to prevent, but the prolongation of which would be calculated to compromise the peace of Europe.

"The powers have come to an agreement on the two following points:

"1. Crete cannot in any case, under present circumstances, be annexed to Greece.

"2. In view of the delays caused by Turkey in the application of the reforms agreed upon in conjunction with the Ottoman government, the powers are resolved, while maintaining the integrity of the Ottoman empire, to confer upon Crete an absolutely effective autonomous regime, intended to assure the island a separate government under the high suzerainty of the sultan.

"The powers consider that these views can only be realized by the withdrawal of the Greek ships and troops. They confidently await this wise determination on the part of the Greek government, which cannot wish to persist in pursuing a course contrary to the resolutions of the powers.

"The ministers do not conceal that their instructions prescribe them to warn the Greek government that, in case of refusal, the powers are irrevocably determined to hesitate at no measure of compulsion if on the expiry of a period of six days the withdrawal of the ships and troops has not been effected."

A supplemental note was sent to Turkey under date of March 5, saying that as the autonomy of Crete "implies the progressive reduction of the Ottoman forces it will be necessary, as soon as the island has been evacuated by the Hellenic troops, to take necessary measures for the concentration of the imperial troops in the fortified places which are at present occupied by European detachments."

The sultan replied and expressed his willingness to accept the proposal, leaving details to the future. Greece made a more formal and vigorous reply, in which the position of that government was set out with determination not to obey the powers. The following extracts from the reply of Greece were published in the papers:

"Greece also ardently desires to contribute to the maintenance of peace and to save from utter ruin the population of an island put to so severe a trial and so often decimated.

"We believe that the new regime of autonomy adopted by the powers unhappily cannot correspond to the noble intentions that inspired it, and that it will suffer the fate of the different administrative systems which at various times and without success have been tried in Crete. * * * Anarchy will continue to ravage the country with fire and sword in its hands. Blind fanaticism will continue its destructive work of exterminating a people which assuredly does not deserve such a fate.

"Before such a prospect our responsibility would be enormous if we did not most earnestly urge the powers not to insist upon the scheme of autonomy proposed, but rather to restore to Crete what she already had at the time of the enfranchisement of the other provinces which form the kingdom of Greece and to lead her back to Greece. * * *

"In the presence of the recent scenes of massacre, pillage and conflagration * * * our whole country was torn with remorse for the responsibility it assumed last year in inducing the Cretans to lay down their arms. The misfortunes that resulted forbid us to undertake such a task again. * * *

"If the powers believe it to be their duty to persevere in their resolutions, with the above views and in the name of humanity, as well as in the interest of the island, the pacification of which is the unique object of the solicitude of the powers, we do not hesitate to appeal to them on the subject of the other measures—namely, the recall of our military forces. Indeed, if, because of the presence of the united squadrons in Cretan waters and in the conviction that these squadrons will not permit Turkish troops to disembark on the island, the presence also of all the ships of the Greek fleet off Crete is judged to be unnecessary, the presence of the Greek army on the island is nevertheless shown to be desirable alike from the sentiments of humanity and in the interests of the definitive re-establishment of order.

"Our duty specially forbids us to abandon the Cretan people to the mercy of Mussulman fanaticism and the Turkish army, which at all times has deliberately and intentionally participated in the aggressive acts of the populace against the Christians. Above all, if our troops on the island, who are worthy of all the confidence of the powers, had received a mandate to pacify the country, their desires and intentions would have received promptly the most perfect satisfaction. It would be, then, after the re-establishment of order that it would be possible to learn the desires, freely expressed, of the Cretan people for a decision as to their fate.

"The sorrows which have recurred regularly in Crete for many decades past not only do not occur without profoundly agitating the Hellenic people, but they also interrupt social activity and gravely disturb the economy and finances of the state. Even if we admit that it would be possible to forget for an instant that we share the common religion of the Cretan people, that we are of the same race and bound by ties of blood, we could not in silence allow the powers to assume that the Greek state is able any longer to resist such shocks.

"For this reason we appeal to the generous sentiments animating the powers and beg them to permit the Cretan people themselves to declare how they desire to be governed."

The only reply of the powers to the Greek note was the formation of plans for the blockade of Piræus and Crete, but the powers could not agree upon a concert of action. A so-called pacific blockade of Crete was finally decided upon and went into force March 21, 1897. Fighting between the Greek and Turkish forces continued and battles were fought March 25 at Malaxa, on the same date at Halepa, March 30 and 31 at Fort Izzedin, in most of which the forces of the powers took part against the Christian Cretans.

But Greece and Turkey were making ac-

tive preparations for war. The Greek reserves were called out in March and appeals were sent for Greeks in the United States to return and join the army. Toward the end of March a considerable Greek force of about 80,000 men had assembled on the frontiers of Thessaly and Crown Prince Constantine left Athens to assume command. The army was formed into two divisions, having bases of supplies at Larissa and Trikala. The ports were equally active and troops were hurried toward the Thessalian border, the headquarters of the army being established at Monastir. Edhem Pasha was in command of the Turkish forces, which numbered about 150,000 thoroughly equipped and armed men. Turkey declared war on the 16th of April and the struggle opened at once. Both nations had their armies facing each other on the Thessalian frontier.

The first severe contest began on the 17th of April to gain possession of Milonna pass, in the Olympian mountains, near Tyrnavo, which was the gateway to the plain of Thessaly. The fighting lasted for three days, each side claiming the victory, but the Turks drove the Greeks from every position except from the ridge commanding Tyrnavo and a few days later that place fell into the hands of the Turks, with large quantities of supplies and ammunition. In all about 50,000 men were engaged in the battle, but the Greeks met with the heavier losses in killed and wounded. The Greek headquarters were located at Larissa, a place about ten or twelve miles south of Tyrnavo, where Constantine was in command. The next movement of the Turks was an attempt to reach the rear of the Greek army by forcing Reveni pass, thus cutting off its retreat from Larissa. The project failed and the Turks were turned back by a body of Greek troops at Damasi. A severe battle was fought at Mati, in which the Greeks lost heavily and were defeated, which made it necessary for the crown prince to retreat from Tyrnavo on the 24th of April and fall back upon Pharsalos. This retreat was one of the most disgraceful events of the war and became a panic. The next day the whole Greek army retreated from Larissa to Volo and Pharsalos, accompanied by nearly the entire population of the city, and in the great haste war materials, guns and supplies of all kinds were abandoned. It was more like a stampede than a military movement.

Some successes attended the naval efforts of the Greeks. Preveza was bombarded, Epirus was captured and the squadron in the Gulf of Salonica captured a large quantity of Turkish stores. April 27 the Greek advance toward Janina reported large captures of war materials, but the Turks assumed the offensive and the advance was checked.

At the end of April and beginning of May the center of hostilities was about Veleshtino and on the 30th of April a bloody battle was fought, when a Turkish attack with 14,000 troops upon Gen. Smolenski, with 12,000, was repulsed, with heavy Turkish losses. May 2 another assault upon the Greek position failed. May 5 some 50,000 Turks attacked 23,000 Greeks at Pharsalos and the latter were forced to retreat. The position was now such as to satisfy the Greeks that the Turks had enough men to cut the Greek line between Volo and Pharsalos, outflank the Greek army and force it to surrender. May 5 the Greeks evacuated Pharsalos and retired some thirteen miles south. Volo had been practically abandoned on the 30th of April. At this time the Greek army

had collapsed, the soldiers were disheartened, the navy had proved a disappointment, the treasury was without funds and the capital of the country was at the mercy of the enemy. The Greeks felt the hopelessness of the struggle in which they were involved.

On the 8th of May the government informed the powers that Col. Vassos, with his men, would be recalled from Crete, which showed that Greece had reached a point at which it would be guided by the powers. Germany demanded that Greece should consent to autonomy for Crete. On the 11th of May a joint note was sent by the powers to the Greek minister of foreign affairs proffering mediation. On the next day a request for an armistice was sent by the powers to the porte. The reply of the porte was sent May 16 and in it he declined an armistice until the following principal conditions were accepted: Annexation of Thessaly; an indemnity of £10,000,000 Turkish (\$43,960,000); abolition of the capitulations or treaties conferring privileges on Greeks in the Ottoman empire; and a treaty of extradition with Greece. Should these conditions be refused the Turkish army would continue its advance.

All Europe protested against the submission of the harsh terms proposed by the porte. Thessaly had been a Greek province since 1831, it had an area of 5,073 square miles, a population of 345,000 and was essential to the revenues of Greece. The czar of Russia in a personal letter asked the sultan to stop the war and provide for an armistice. Immediately Edhem Pasha was directed from Constantinople to arrange with the Greek commander the terms of an armistice and the white flag appeared in both the opposing armies. Since the Turks had in fact conquered Thessaly and held it, the sultan could then consent to a termination of hostilities. The Turks had an army of 200,000 men in Thessaly and more than that number near at hand and they were in position to accede to the request of Russia.

On the 20th of May an armistice for seven days was concluded, which was extended to near the middle of June. In the meantime the last of the Greek troops had been withdrawn from Crete. The restoration of the Turks to the garrisons resulted in the pillage of several Christian villages and the murder of their inhabitants. Something like quiet was restored early in June. Peace negotiations were begun by the representatives of the powers in Constantinople

June 3, but little progress was made for a month, the cause of the failure to agree being the future status of Thessaly. Great Britain, France and Italy opposed the surrender of Thessaly to Turkey, Austria and Russia were less dictatorial, and Germany in effect sustained Turkey. Another point of controversy was the amount of the war indemnity to be paid by Greece to Turkey. Greece was poor and any sum awarded Turkey must be based on the ability of Greece to pay. The question of the cession of Thessaly was referred to a military commission that reported adversely to the demands of Turkey and recommended no cession beyond the mountain summits on the Turkish frontier, which gave to Turkey a strategic boundary. Negotiations were not concluded until Sept. 18, when a treaty was formulated and submitted to Turkey and Greece. Hard as the terms may be for Greece, she can do nothing but accept them. At the time of concluding this sketch the treaty had not been published, but its terms in general are pretty well known.

The first of these pertains to the definition of the frontier between Greece and Turkey. The demand of the latter that it should retain possession of that portion of the great Thessalian plain which it had conquered and occupied during the war was not allowed by the powers, but as it has been conceded possession of the passes and all the strategic points on the mountainous frontier, as determined and located by military experts with the express object in view of rendering Turkish territory safe against any future Grecian invasion, it will be seen that physically Greece lies at the mercy of Turkey in case of any further trouble between the two. To this extent Greece has been humiliated.

The second provision is the indemnity to be paid by Greece. This will amount to \$15,000,000, to be paid out of the revenues and to be guaranteed by the powers. In addition to this it will have to pay interest on some old bonds held in Germany, which Greece hoped to escape. The indemnity will be a serious burden to Greece, which is almost a nonproductive country and raises barely enough to feed its own people.

Greece must be in fact the ward of the great powers for some years. It will have to disband its army, sell its vessels of war and take a position greatly inferior to that occupied by some of the principalities of Europe.

VENEZUELA AND GREAT BRITAIN.

The serious dispute between the United States and Great Britain growing out of the location of the boundary line between Venezuela and the British possessions, this country having espoused the claims of Venezuela that the matter in controversy should be settled by arbitration, has ceased to be a disturbing one, although it is not yet finally settled. Through the instrumentality of the United States a treaty was concluded between Great Britain and Venezuela for arbitrating the subject in dispute. This treaty was signed Feb. 2, 1897, and is as follows:

Her majesty the queen of the united kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, and the United States of Venezuela, being desirous to provide for an amicable settlement of the question which has arisen between the respective governments concerning the

boundary between the colony of British Guiana and the United States of Venezuela, have resolved to submit to arbitration the question involved, and to the end of concluding a treaty for that purpose have appointed as their respective plenipotentiaries: Her majesty the queen of the united kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, the Rt.-Hon. Sir Julian Pauncefote, a member of her majesty's most honorable privy council, knight grand cross of the most honorable Order of the Bath and of the most distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George and her majesty's ambassador extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the United States; the president of the United States of Venezuela, Senator Jose Andrade, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary of Venezuela to the United States of America, who, having communi-

cated to each other their respective full powers, which were to be in due and proper form, have agreed to and concluded the following articles:

Article 1. An arbitration tribunal shall be immediately appointed to determine the boundary line between the colony of British Guiana and the United States of Venezuela.

Art. 2. The tribunal shall consist of five jurists: Two on the part of Great Britain, nominated by the members of the judicial committee of her majesty's privy council—namely, the Rt.-Hon. Baron Herschell, knight grand cross of the most honorable Order of the Bath, and the Hon. Sir Richard Henn Collins, knight, one of the justices of her Britannic majesty's Supreme Court of Judicature; two on the part of Venezuela, nominated, one by the president of the United States of Venezuela—namely, the Hon. Melville Weston Fuller, chief justice of the United States of America—and one nominated by the justices of the Supreme court of the United States of America—namely, the Hon. David Josiah Brewer, a justice of the Supreme court of the United States of America; and of a fifth jurist to be selected by the four persons so nominated, or, in the event of their failure to agree within three months of the date of the exchange of ratifications of the present treaty, to be selected by his majesty the king of Sweden and Norway. The jurist so selected shall be president of the tribunal.

Art. 3. In case of the death, absence or incapacity to serve of any of the four arbitrators above named, or in the event of any such arbitrator omitting or declining or ceasing to act as such, another jurist of repute shall be forthwith substituted in his place. If such vacancy shall occur among those nominated on the part of Great Britain the substitute shall be appointed by the members for the time being of the judicial committee of her majesty's privy council acting by a majority; and if among those nominated on the part of Venezuela, he shall be appointed by the justices of the Supreme court of the United States acting by a majority. If such vacancy shall occur in the case of the fifth arbitrator a substitute shall be selected in the manner herein provided for with regard to the original appointment.

Art. 4. The tribunal shall investigate and ascertain the extent of the territories belonging to or that might lawfully be claimed by the United Netherlands or by the kingdom of Spain, respectively, at the time of the acquisition by Great Britain of the colony of British Guiana, and shall determine the boundary line between the colony of British Guiana and the United States of Venezuela.

Art. 5. The arbitrators shall meet in Paris within sixty days after the delivery of the printed arguments mentioned in Art. 8, and shall proceed impartially and carefully to examine and decide the questions that have been or shall be laid before them as herein provided on the part of the governments of her Britannic majesty and the United States of Venezuela, respectively.

Provided, always, that the arbitrators may, if they shall think fit, hold their meetings, or any of them, at any other place which they may determine.

All questions considered by the tribunal, including the final decision, shall be determined by a majority of all the arbitrators.

Each of the high contracting parties shall name one person as its agent, to attend the

tribunal and to represent it generally in all matters connected with the tribunal.

Art. 6. The printed case of each of the two parties, accompanied by the documents, the official correspondence and other evidence on which each relies, shall be delivered in duplicate to each of the arbitrators and to the agent of the other party as soon as may be after the appointment of the members, not exceeding eight months from the date of the exchange of the ratifications of this treaty.

Art. 7. Within four months after the delivery on both sides of the printed case either party may in like manner deliver in duplicate to each of the said arbitrators, and to the agent of the other party, a counter case, and additional documents, correspondence and evidence in reply to the case, documents, correspondence and evidence so presented by the other party.

If in the case submitted to the arbitrators either party shall have specified or alluded to any report or document in its own exclusive possession, without annexing a copy, such party shall be bound, if the other party thinks proper to apply for it, to furnish that party with a copy thereof, and either party may call upon the other, through the arbitrators, to produce the originals or certified copies of any papers adduced as evidence, giving in each instance notice thereof within thirty days after delivery of the case; and the original or copy so requested shall be delivered as soon as may be and within a period not exceeding forty days after the receipt of notice.

Art. 8. It shall be the duty of the agent of each party within three months after the expiration of the time limited for the delivery of the counter case on both sides to deliver in duplicate to each of the said arbitrators and to the agent of the other party a printed argument showing the points and referring to the evidence upon which his government relies, and either party may also support the same before the arbitrators by oral argument of counsel; and the arbitrators may, if they desire further elucidation with regard to any point, require a written or printed statement or argument or oral argument by counsel upon it; but in such case the other party shall be entitled to reply either orally or in writing, as the case may be.

Art. 9. The arbitrators may, for any cause deemed by them sufficient, enlarge either of the periods fixed by Arts. 6, 7 and 8 by the allowance of thirty days additional.

Art. 10. The decision of the tribunal shall, if possible, be made within three months from the close of the argument on both sides. It shall be made in writing and dated, and shall be signed by the arbitrators who may assent to it.

The decision shall be in duplicate, one copy whereof shall be delivered to the agent of Great Britain for his government and the other copy shall be delivered to the agent of the United States of Venezuela for his government.

Art. 11. The arbitrators shall keep an accurate record of their proceedings and may appoint and employ the necessary officers to assist them.

Art. 12. Each government shall pay its own agent and provide for the proper remuneration of the counsel employed by it and its arbitrators appointed by it, or in its behalf, and for the expense of preparing and submitting its case to the tribunal. All other expenses connected with the arbitra-

tion shall be defrayed by the two governments in equal moieties.

Art. 13. The high contracting parties engage to consider the result of the proceedings of the tribunal of arbitration as a full, perfect and final settlement of all the questions referred to the arbitrators.

Art. 14. The present treaty shall be duly ratified by her Britannic majesty and by the president of the United States of Venezuela by and with the approval of the congress thereof, and the ratifications shall be exchanged in London or in Washington within six months from the date hereof.

As some objections were raised to the choice of King Oscar as a member of the tribunal, his name was omitted in the ratification of the treaty. It was not until October that the fifth jurist was chosen; he is Prof. Maertens, a distinguished Russian jurist, who will be president of the court.

Prof. Maertens' reputation as an author-

ity on international law is world-wide and has led to his frequent selection as arbitrator and umpire in international differences. He is an official of the Russian foreign office, professor of international law at the University of St. Petersburg and author of "Maertens' Treatise," the standard book of reference on all the treaties of the world.

Arrangements are being made for the assembling of the court at Paris during the late summer or autumn of the present year (1898).

On the 27th of February, 1897, the Venezuelan boundary commission, consisting of D. J. Brewer, A. D. White, F. R. Coudert, D. C. Gilman and R. H. Alvey, appointed by President Cleveland, ceased its labors, the treaty between Venezuela and Great Britain making it unnecessary for it to proceed further. The report will be published in four large volumes and will be of value to the court when it meets in Paris.

SPECIAL FLAGS OF OFFICIALS.

Among the special flags of the United States there is now for the first time one belonging to the secretary of war. About eight years ago a special flag was made for



the secretary of the navy and the president has had his private flag for many years longer than that.

The new flag is of scarlet bunting, the fly measuring twelve feet and the hoist six feet eight inches. In the center is an eagle with outstretched wings, bearing upon its breast a United States shield. The eagle, which is the same as that on the national arms, holds in its right talon an olive branch with red berries and in its left a bunch of arrows. In its beak is a scroll with the motto "E



Pluribus Unum." In the field of the shield are two rows of stars, six in the upper and seven in the lower row. There is also a large white star in each of the four corners of the flag itself. Provision has likewise been made for a smaller nearly square flag

of silk. In the same design. This latter is officially known as the "colors" of the secretary of war.

The special flag of the president of the United States is similar to the one just described, and the new design is evidently a modification of the older one. The only differences between the two are that the president's flag is of blue instead of scarlet bunting and has instead of the four white stars in the corners a row of thirteen smaller white stars curving around and above the eagle.

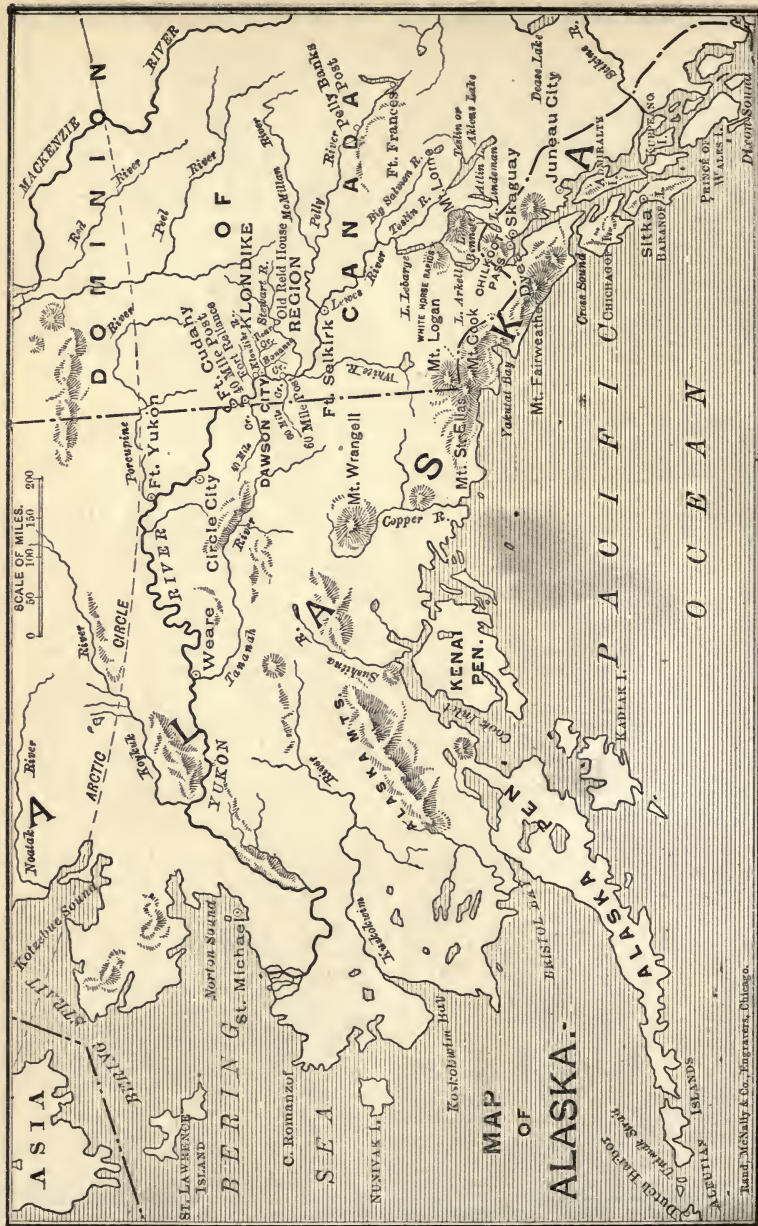
The secretary of the navy has a much simpler flag than either of the above. Upon the blue field there is an anchor and the four white stars are in the corners, as in the



emblem of the secretary of war. With the exception of the flags of the admiral, vice-admiral, commodore and other officers of the navy, the three flags described above are the only special ones belonging to government officials.

The use of these special flags is, as a rule, confined strictly to ceremonious occasions and the natural result of this is that they are unfamiliar to the general public. Wherever the president's flag flies it denotes his presence in the vessel or building over which it is hoisted.

The flag of the secretary of the navy is displayed at the main during the time that the secretary remains on board of any war vessel. There has not yet been any occasion for the use of the new flag of the secretary of war, but, like the others, its display will indicate the presence of the secretary either afloat or ashore.



ALASKA, ITS BOUNDARY AND GOLD FIELDS.

THE BOUNDARY DISPUTE.

The discovery of rich gold fields near and about the eastern boundary of Alaska, north of Mount St. Elias, has added considerable interest to the controversy between the United States and Great Britain as to the exact location of the line of demarcation between this country and British Columbia. What was then known as Russian America, now as Alaska, was ceded to the United States by Russia on the 30th of March, 1867. The sum agreed upon as the consideration for the transfer was \$7,000,000, but when it was ascertained that there were a fur company and an ice company enjoying monopolies under the Russian government the United States thought it expedient to extinguish the rights of these companies, and \$200,000 additional was added to the purchase price and the territory was ceded to the United States free from all incumbrance.

The treaty of cession described the eastern boundary as follows: "Commencing from the southernmost point of an island called Prince of Wales island, which point lies in the parallel of 54 degrees 40 minutes north latitude, and between the 131st and 133d degree of west longitude (meridian of Greenwich), the said line shall ascend to the north along the channel called the Portland channel as far as the point of the continent where it strikes the 56th degree of north latitude; from this last-mentioned point the line of demarcation shall follow the summit of the mountains situated parallel to the coast as far as the point of intersection of the 141st degree of west longitude (same meridian); and finally, from said point of intersection, the said meridian line of the 141st degree, in its prolongation as far as the frozen ocean."

Although there is no record of official correspondence on the subject, the eastern boundary line of Alaska appears to have been a matter of informal discussion between the United States and Great Britain soon after the territory was purchased. In his annual message to congress in December, 1872, President Grant recommended the appointment of a joint commission to locate the line, but no action was taken by congress. In May, 1886, President Cleveland transmitted to congress copies of a correspondence on the subject between the secretary of state and Mr. Phelps, our minister to England, and recommended the appropriation of \$100,000 for making a preliminary survey of the frontier territory. In August Lord Gough asked Secretary of State Olney if a joint surveyor could not be appointed to act with Mr. William Ogilvie, who was then about to survey the intersection of the 141st meridian and the Yukon river.

The result of this correspondence was a treaty between the United States and Great Britain, signed Jan. 30, 1897, which provided for the appointment of a joint commission of two (one commissioner from each government) to ascertain and mark by visible objects "so much of the 141st meridian of west longitude as is necessary to be defined for the purpose of determining the exact limits of the territory ceded to the United States by the treaty between the United States and Russia of March 30, 1867." It will be seen by the text of the treaty quoted that it provides only for the ascertainment and marking of that portion of the Alaskan boundary about which there has never been any dispute—namely, the portion lying

north of Mount St. Elias and constituted by the 141st meridian as mentioned in the treaty of March 30, 1867. The location of the line is merely a matter of geodesy. In fact, Mount St. Elias is in longitude 140 degrees 55 minutes 47.3 seconds west, or something like two miles east of and on the British side of the 141st meridian. The location of the line on the 141st meridian will add to the British territory a strip of land about twenty miles long, two miles wide at its base and tapering to a point, with an area of about twenty square miles. The boundary controversy as to the divisional line south of Mount St. Elias and running south, parallel with the coast, to Prince of Wales island, is not a subject for the commissioners appointed under the treaty of Jan. 30, 1897, to consider. As to the boundary line southeast of the 141st degree of west longitude to the Prince of Wales island the treaty of cession says:

"Wherever the summit of the mountains, which extend in a direction parallel to the coast from 56 degrees of north latitude to the point of intersection of 141 degrees of west longitude, shall prove to be a distance of more than ten marine leagues from the ocean the limit between the British possessions and the line of coast which is to belong to Russia, as above mentioned, shall be formed by a line parallel to the widening of the coast and which shall never exceed the distance of ten marine leagues therefrom."

In regard to this part of the boundary line Gen. Duffield, superintendent of the coast and geodetic survey, and a member of the boundary commission, said in July, 1897:

"On all maps from 1825 down to 1884 the boundary line has been shown as in general terms parallel to the windings of the coast and thirty-five miles from it. In 1884, however, an official Canadian map showed a marked deflection in this line at its south end. Instead of passing up Portland channel this Canadian map showed the boundary as passing up Behm canal, an arm of the sea some sixty or seventy miles west of Portland channel, this change having been made on the bare assertion that the words 'Portland canal,' as inserted, were erroneous. By this change an area of American territory about equal in size to the state of Connecticut was transferred to British territory. There are three facts which go to show that this map was incorrect. In the first place, the British admiralty, when surveying the northern limit of the British Columbian possessions in 1868, one year after the cession of Alaska, surveyed Portland canal, and not Behm canal, and thus, by implication, admitted this canal to be the boundary line. Second, the region now claimed by British Columbia was at that time occupied as a military post of the United States without objection or protest on the part of British Columbia. Third, Annette island, in this region, was, by act of congress four years ago, set apart as a reservation for the use of the Metekta Indians, who sought asylum under the American flag to escape annoyances experienced under the British flag.

"Another change was made at Lynn canal, the northernmost extension of the Alexander archipelago, which runs north of Juneau and is the land outlet of the Yukon trade. If the official Canadian map of 1884 carried the boundary line around the head

of this canal another Canadian map, three years later, carried the line across the head of the canal in such a manner as to throw its headwaters into British territory. Still later Canadian maps carry the line, not across the head of the canal, but across near its mouth, some sixty or seventy miles south of the former line, in such a way as practically to take in Juneau, or at least all overland immediately back of it. And the very latest Canadian map, published at Ottawa within a few days, while it runs no line at all southeast of Alaska, prints the legend 'British Columbia' over portions of the Lynn canal which are now administered by the United States."

The report of the commission has not yet been acted upon by congress.

THE KLONDIKE GOLD REGION.

Where is the Klondike? In reply to this question H. K. Carroll, LL. D., says:

"The Klondike is one of a number of creeks which empty into the Yukon, and gold is found in the gravel deposits which form the valleys through which these streams run. The richest finds have been on the Klondike and the Bonanza; but claims have been laid out also on Dominion, Indian, Hunker, Glacier, Miller, Eldorado and Gold Bottom creeks. These are nearly all in British territory. But we have gold fields just across the border in our own territory of Alaska. There are paying mines at Circle City on the Yukon, at Forty Mile, at the junction of Forty Mile creek with the Yukon, and probably on other streams to the south.

"The discovery of the wonderful deposits in the Klondike region appears to have been made in August, a year ago, by George Cormack. Evidently he was not succeeding at Forty Mile, which is on the Yukon, in Alaska, and strolled across the border on a prospecting tour. He found gold in paying quantities near the junction of the Bonanza and Klondike creeks, and returned to Forty Mile for help. With two Indians he was able to 'pan out' about \$500 a week. The news was slow in reaching Circle City, a large camp of miners about 200 miles lower down on the Yukon. Perhaps they did not believe the first reports. At all events, it was December before any movement was made. Then in one day Circle City was depopulated and a new city, Dawson, was established at the mouth of the Klondike, on the Yukon. There was a mad rush for the new country. Immediately it was all staked out. Along every stream and in every gulch claims were marked off and with feverish haste the work of thawing the gravel was begun. There was then no water to wash the dirt with; but they could not wait for summer to loose the streams, so some of them made 'rockers' and tunneled and 'rocked' the earth and found it full of gold."

In a report made by Prof. J. E. Spurr to the United States geological survey, 1897, the statement is made that the first discoveries in the Yukon district were made in 1885, on Stewart river, Cassiar bar and Lewes river. In the following year gold was found on Forty Mile creek, and its tributaries, Glacier creek, Davis creek, Poker creek, etc., were prospected with good results for several years. Miller creek (in British territory) was opened for mining in 1892. Birch creek, with its various branches, was discovered in 1893 and Circle City was founded. In 1890 the director of the United States mint estimated the production of the Yukon placers

as \$50,000; in 1891 this amount doubled; in 1893 the product of the Alaskan creeks was given as \$198,000; in 1894 it reached \$409,000, and in 1895 \$709,000 was the amount estimated for the Yukon district and \$69,069 for outside creeks. In that year Eagle creek, a tributary of Birch creek, was discovered. The condition of the Forty Mile district in the summer of 1896 was not as encouraging as formerly, owing to the six weeks' drought, which prevented the water from running the sluices and caused enforced idleness. The Birch creek region, on the other hand, was flourishing. At this time discoveries were made on the Klondike river (about twenty miles from Forty Mile creek). Placers on Hunker creek, Indian creek and Bonanza creek, the principal branch of the Klondike, gave good returns. On Bonanza creek \$1,000 was taken out in August and September, 1896, and 400 claims were located up to January, 1897. Gulches and creeks showing good prospects are spread over 700 square miles. The mining population in the Yukon region was estimated in 1896 at about 1,700, and the gold production for that year, including United States and British territory, is estimated at \$1,400,000. Upon the subject of prospecting and mining Prof. Spurr says:

"The Yukon districts lie in a broad belt of gold-producing rocks, having a considerable width and extending in a general east and west direction for several hundred miles.

"Throughout this belt occur quartz veins which carry gold, but so far as yet found out the ore is of low grade and a large proportion of the veins have been so broken by movements in the rocks that they cannot be followed. For this reason the mines in the bed rock cannot be worked, except on a large scale with improved machinery, and even such operations are impossible until the general conditions of the country in reference to transportation and supplies are improved.

"Through the gold-bearing rocks the streams have cut deep gullies and canyons and in their beds the gold which was contained in the rocks which have been worn away is concentrated, so that from a large amount of very low-grade rock there may be formed in places a gravel sufficiently rich in gold to repay washing. All the mining which is done in this country, therefore, consists in the washing out of these gravels.

"In each gulch prospectors are at liberty to stake out claims not already taken, the size of the claims being determined by vote of all the miners in each gulch, according to the richness of the gravel. The usual length of a claim is about 500 feet along the stream and the total width of the gulch bed, which is ordinarily narrow. When a prospector has thus staked out his claim it is recorded by one of the miners, who is elected by his fellows in each gulch for that purpose, and this secures him sufficient title. The miners' laws are practically the entire government in these districts, for the remoteness prevents any systematic communication being carried on with the United States. All questions and disputes are settled by miners' meetings and the question in dispute is put to popular vote.

"In prospecting the elementary method of panning is used to discover the presence of gold in gravel, but after a claim is staked and systematic work begun long sluice boxes are built of boards, the miners being obliged to fell the trees themselves and saw out the lumber with whipsaws, a very laborious kind of work. The depth of gravel in the bottom of the gulches varies from a foot

up to twenty or thirty feet and when it is deeper than the latter figure it cannot be worked.

"The upper part of the gravel is barren and the pay dirt lies directly upon the rock beneath and is generally very thin. To get at this pay dirt all the upper gravel must be shoveled off and this preliminary work often requires an entire season, even in a very small claim. When the gravel is deeper than a certain amount, say ten feet, the task of removing it becomes formidable. In this case the pay dirt can sometimes be got at in the winter season, when the gravel is frozen hard, by sinking shafts through the gravel and drifting along the pay dirt."

ROUTES TO THE KLONDIKE.

The Klondike region can be reached by St. Michael and a voyage up the Yukon, which is perhaps the most comfortable but longest route. The current of the river is so swift that the trip up is necessarily slow. Boats from San Francisco, touching at Seattle, Victoria and Unalaska, connect at St. Michael island with the river steamers. In the "Guide to the Yukon Gold Fields" Mr. Wilson gives the following rates for the river boats, which he says accommodate about 100 passengers:

From Forty Mile Post to St. Michael, first class, \$50; second class, \$30. The through trip from San Francisco costs, he says, from \$150 to \$175. After leaving the steamer, says the same authority, packs are carried by Indians and dogs in summer and in winter are conveyed by sleds. The cost of freighting in summer is \$30 per 100 pounds for a distance of 60 miles; in winter, \$10 to \$13 per 100 pounds. The dogs haul large loads and can cover long distances.

A more direct but more fatiguing route is from Lynn canal to the Lewes river by way of several lakes. There is the Chilkat pass (long and less used than formerly), the White and the Chilkoot. The terminus of the White pass is some eighty-five miles north of Juneau and ocean steamers can run up to the landing at all times. The pass lies through a box canyon and is comparatively easy. Mr. Wilson considers this the best pass and says the trail would not exceed thirty-two miles in length and would strike Windy arm of Tagish lake, or Taku arm, coming in farther up the lake. This part of the lake is accessible to Lake Bennett and the pass could be used as a mail route any month of the year. The Chilkoot pass is the one most used by miners. Steamers ply from Juneau to Dyea, a distance of 100 miles, and the head of steamship navigation. The charge is \$10 for one man and outfit. Mr. Wilson's description of the route is summarized as follows:

At Dyea the actual journey begins. If the trip is made by sleighs the parties usually do their own work; but if the snow and ice have left the canyon the outfit will have to be packed to Lake Lindeman. Indian packers charge \$14 per 100 pounds; the distance is about twenty-four miles. Canoes can be used for about six miles up the Dyea river; then the trail, steep and precipitous, leads up the canyon to the summit, fifteen miles distant and 3,500 feet above tide water. From the summit there is a sheer descent of 500 feet to the bed of Crater lake. The water has cut a small canyon down the mountain side which should be followed to Lake Lindeman (twenty-four miles from Dyea inlet). Here a raft should be made with a deck of small poles a foot above the body, which prevents the

waves from wetting the outfit. The latter should be protected by water-tight sacks, either of oilskin or canvas. A short portage of three-fourths of a mile (the fall being about twenty feet) leads to Lake Bennett. The stream connecting the two lakes is crooked and rocky, making it unsafe for a boat. Lake Lindeman is about six miles long and opens up from May 15 to June 10. After reaching Lake Bennett the journey may be continued by raft or by ascending a small river which enters the head of the lake from the west, a distance of one mile; good boat timber may be found. The only timber used in the construction of boats is spruce or Norway pine. Lake Bennett is some twenty-six miles long; Caribou Crossing leads to Tagish lake. Navigation on these two lakes is sometimes interrupted by the high winds. A wide, sluggish river leads to Lake Marsh, twenty miles long. The river from here to the canyon has about a three-mile current. Just above the canyon quantities of salmon are found. The canyon proper is five-eighths of a mile in length, but the distance to portage is about a mile and that run by the boats is three-fourths of a mile. The average width of the canyon is 100 feet and the water is very deep. There is little danger in passing the canyon if the steersman does not lose his head. The water in the center is four feet higher than at the walls and if the boat is kept under control it will remain on this crest and so avoid striking the walls. The boat should be strong and the cargo well protected from the water. It takes two minutes and twenty seconds to pass through the canyon. Two miles below White Horse rapids are reached. It is practically impossible to pass these and portage must be resorted to. This part of the river can never be made navigable for steamers. A tramway could easily be built here and operated by the power from the falls.

About fifteen miles from the rapids the Tahkeena river joins the Lewes. This is the inland waterway used in connection with the Chilkat pass, which is long (125 miles) and less used by miners or Indians. The Tahkeena is easily navigable. A steamer could ascend it perhaps seventy miles. Lake Labarge is twelve miles below the Tahkeena. This lake is thirty-one miles long and is often very rough. After leaving it the current of the river increases to five or six miles an hour. The course is very crooked and the bed is filled with bowlders, which might make it dangerous for river steamers, especially on the down trip. The Hootalinqua, Big Salmon and Little Salmon rivers enter the Lewes within the next hundred miles, the first two showing signs of gold. Fifty-three miles below the Little Salmon is the Five Fingers rapid, which can be run with a good boat with comparative ease. The channel to the right should be followed. Rink rapids are six miles below Five Fingers and the east shore should be followed closely. Old Fort Selkirk is fifty-five miles from Five Fingers and just below the confluence of the Pelly and Lewes rivers. Here the Yukon begins and soon broadens to a mile in width. Ninety-six miles below the White river enters from the west. This is a large stream, extremely muddy. It probably flows over volcanic deposits. Eighty miles farther on is the mouth of Sixty Mile creek, where there is a trading post and sawmill and where a number of miners annually winter. Thirty miles below Indian creek enters the Yukon and twenty miles from Indian creek is the mouth of the Klondike. Some twenty miles

beyond is the mouth of Forty Mile creek. There is a trading post at its outlet and Dawson is near the mouth of the Klondike river. Circle City is 140 miles from Forty Mile post and Dawson is 676 miles from Juneau.

The act of congress approved July 4, 1866, relating to mineral lands and mining in the United States, says:

"All valuable mineral deposits in lands belonging to the United States, both surveyed and unsurveyed, are hereby declared to be free and open to exploration and purchase and lands in which these are found to occupation and purchase by citizens of the United States and by those who have declared an intention to become such, under the rules prescribed by law and according to local customs or rules of miners in the several mining districts, so far as the same are applicable and not inconsistent with the laws of the United States."

The act of congress approved May 17, 1834, providing for civil government for Alaska, has this language as to mines and mining privileges:

"The laws of the United States relating to mining claims and rights incidental thereto shall, on and after the passage of this act, be in full force and effect in said district of Alaska, subject to such regulations as may be made by the secretary of the interior and approved by the president. * * * Parties who have located mines or mining privileges therein, under the United States law applicable to the public domain, or have occupied or improved or exercised acts of ownership over such claims, shall not be disturbed therein, but shall be allowed to perfect title by payment so provided for."

Commissioner Hermann says that the patenting of mineral lands in Alaska has been going on since 1834.

ARBITRATION WITH GREAT BRITAIN.

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE OF TRANSMISSION.

To the Senate: I transmit herewith a treaty for the arbitration of all matters in difference between the United States and Great Britain.

The provisions of the treaty are the result of long and patient deliberation and represent concessions made by each party for the sake of agreement upon the general scheme.

Though the result reached may not meet the views of the advocates of immediate, unlimited and irrevocable arbitration of all international controversies, it is, nevertheless, confidently believed that the treaty cannot fail to be everywhere recognized as making a long step in the right direction and as embodying a practical working plan by which disputes between the two countries will reach a peaceful adjustment as matter of course and in ordinary routine.

In the initiation of such an important movement it must be expected that some of its features will assume a tentative character looking to a further advance; and yet it is apparent that the treaty which has been formulated not only makes war between the parties to it a remote possibility but precludes those fears and rumors of war which of themselves too often assume the proportions of national disaster.

It is eminently fitting as well as fortunate that the attempt to accomplish results so beneficent should be initiated by kindred peoples, speaking the same tongue and joined together by all the ties of common traditions, common institutions and common aspirations. The experiment of substituting civilized methods for brute force as the means of settling international questions of right will thus be tried under the happiest auspices. Its success ought not to be doubtful and the fact that its ultimate ensuing benefits are not likely to be limited to the two countries immediately concerned should cause it to be promoted all the more eagerly. The example set and the lesson furnished by the successful operation of this treaty are sure to be felt and taken to heart sooner or later by other nations and will thus mark the beginning of a new epoch in civilization.

Profoundly impressed as I am, therefore, by the promise of transcendent good which this treaty affords, I do not hesitate to accompany its transmission with an expression of my earnest hope that it may commend itself to the favorable consideration of the senate.

GROVER CLEVELAND.

Executive Mansion, Jan. 11, 1897.

The United States of America and her majesty the queen of the united kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, being desirous of consolidating the relations of amity which so happily exist between them and of consecrating by treaty the principle of international arbitration, have appointed for that purpose as their respective plenipotentiaries:

The president of the United States of America, the Hon. Richard Olney, secretary of state of the United States, and her majesty the queen of the united kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, the Rt.-Hon. Sir Julian Pauncefote, a member of her majesty's most honorable privy council, knight grand cross of the most honorable Order of the Bath and of the most distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George and her majesty's ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary to the United States, who, after having communicated to each other their respective full powers, which were found to be in due and proper form, have agreed to and concluded the following articles:

Article 1. The high contracting parties agree to submit to arbitration, in accordance with the provisions and subject to the limitations of this treaty, all questions in difference between them which they may fail to adjust by diplomatic negotiation.

Art. 2. All pecuniary claims or groups of pecuniary claims which do not in the aggregate exceed \$100,000 in amount and which do not involve the determination of territorial claims shall be dealt with and decided by an arbitral tribunal constituted as provided in the next following article.

In this article and in Art. 4 the words "groups of pecuniary claims" mean pecuniary claims by one or more persons arising

out of the same transactions or involving the same issues of law and of fact.

Art. 3. Each of the high contracting parties shall nominate one arbitrator, who shall be a jurist of repute, and the two arbitrators so nominated shall within two months of the date of their nomination select an umpire. In case they shall fail to do so within the limit of time above mentioned, the umpire shall be appointed by agreement between the members for the time being of the Supreme court of the United States and the members for the time being of the judicial committee of the privy council in Great Britain, each nominating body acting by a majority. In case they shall fail to agree upon an umpire within three months of the date of an application made to them in that behalf by the high contracting parties, or either of them, the umpire shall be selected in the manner provided for in Art. 10.

The person so selected shall be the president of the tribunal and the award of the majority of members thereof shall be final.

Art. 4. All pecuniary claims or groups of pecuniary claims which shall exceed £100,000 in amount and all other matters in difference in respect of which either of the high contracting parties shall have rights against the other, under treaty or otherwise, provided that such matters in difference do not involve the determination of territorial claims, shall be dealt with and decided by an arbitral tribunal constituted as provided in the next following article.

Art. 5. Any subject of arbitration described in Art. 4 shall be submitted to the tribunal provided for by Art. 3, the award of which tribunal, if unanimous, shall be final. If not unanimous either of the high contracting parties may within six months from the date of the award demand a review thereof. In such case the matter in controversy shall be submitted to an arbitral tribunal consisting of five jurists of repute, no one of whom shall have been a member of the tribunal whose award is to be reviewed, and who shall be selected as follows—viz.: Two by each of the high contracting parties and one, to act as umpire, by the four thus nominated and to be chosen within three months after the date of their nomination. In case they shall fail to choose an umpire within the limit of time above mentioned the umpire shall be appointed by agreement between the nominating bodies designated in Art. 3 acting in the manner therein provided. In case they shall fail to agree upon an umpire within three months of the date of an application made to them in that behalf by the high contracting parties, or either of them, the umpire shall be selected in the manner provided for in Art. 10.

The person so selected shall be the president of the tribunal and the award of the majority of the members thereof shall be final.

Art. 6. Any controversy which shall involve the determination of territorial claims shall be submitted to a tribunal composed of six members, three of whom (subject to the provisions of Art. 8) shall be judges of the Supreme court of the United States or justices of the Circuit courts, to be nominated by the president of the United States, and the other three of whom (subject to the provisions of Art. 8) shall be judges of the British Supreme Court of Judicature or members of the judicial committee of the privy council, to be nominated by her Britannic maj-

esty, whose award by a majority of not less than five to one shall be final. In case of an award made by less than the prescribed majority the award shall also be final unless either power shall, within three months after the award has been reported, protest that the same is erroneous, in which case the award shall be of no validity.

In the event of an award made by less than the prescribed majority and protested as above provided, or if the members of the arbitral tribunal shall be equally divided, there shall be no recourse to hostile measures of any description until the mediation of one or more friendly powers has been invited by one or both of the high contracting parties.

Art. 7. Objections to the jurisdiction of an arbitral tribunal constituted under this treaty shall not be taken except as provided in this article.

If, before the close of the hearing upon a claim submitted to an arbitral tribunal constituted under Art. 3 or Art. 5, either of the high contracting parties shall move such tribunal to decide, and thereupon it shall decide that the determination of such claim necessarily involves the decision of a disputed question of principle of grave general importance, affecting the national rights of such party as distinguished from the private rights whereof it is merely the international representative, the jurisdiction of such arbitral tribunal over such claim shall cease and the same shall be dealt with by arbitration under Art. 6.

Art. 8. In cases where the question involved is one which concerns a particular state or territory of the United States it shall be open to the president of the United States to appoint a judicial officer of such state or territory to be one of the arbitrators under Art. 3 or Art. 5 or Art. 6.

In like manner in cases where the question involved is one which concerns a British colony or possession it shall be open to her Britannic majesty to appoint a judicial officer of such colony or possession to be one of the arbitrators under Art. 3 or Art. 5 or Art. 6.

Art. 9. Territorial claims in this treaty shall include all claims to territory and all claims involving questions of servitudes, rights of navigation and of access, fisheries and all rights and interests necessary to the control and enjoyment of the territory claimed by either of the high contracting parties.

Art. 10. If in any case the nominating bodies designated in Arts. 3 and 5 shall fail to agree upon an umpire in accordance with the provisions of the said articles, the umpire shall be appointed by his majesty the king of Sweden and Norway.

Either of the high contracting parties, however, may at any time give notice to the other that, by reason of material changes in conditions as existing at the date of this treaty, it is of opinion that a substitute for his majesty should be chosen either for all cases to arise under the treaty or for a particular specified case already arisen, and thereupon the high contracting parties shall at once proceed to agree upon such substitute to act either in all cases to arise under the treaty or in the particular case specified, as may be indicated, by said notice; provided, however, that such notice shall have no effect upon an arbitration already begun by the constitution of an arbitral tribunal under Art. 3.

The high contracting parties shall also at once proceed to nominate a substitute for his majesty in the event that his majesty shall at any time notify them of his desire to be relieved from the functions graciously accepted by him under this treaty either for all cases to arise thereunder or for any particular specified case already arisen.

Art. 11. In case of the death, absence or incapacity to serve of any arbitrator or umpire, or in the event of any arbitrator or umpire omitting or declining or ceasing to act as such, another arbitrator or umpire shall be forthwith appointed in his place and stead in the manner provided for with regard to the original appointment.

Art. 12. Each government shall pay its own agent and provide for the proper remuneration of the counsel employed by it and of the arbitrators appointed by it and for the expense of preparing and submitting its case to the arbitral tribunal. All other expenses connected with any arbitration shall be defrayed by the two governments in equal moieties.

Provided, however, that, if in any case the essential matter of difference submitted to arbitration is the right of one of the high contracting parties to receive disavowals of or apologies for acts or defaults of the other not resulting in substantial pecuniary injury, the arbitral tribunal finally disposing of the said matter shall direct whether any of the expenses of the successful party shall be borne by the unsuccessful party, and if so to what extent.

Art. 13. The time and place of meeting of an arbitral tribunal and all arrangements for the hearing and all questions of procedure shall be decided by the tribunal itself.

Each arbitral tribunal shall keep a correct record of its proceedings and may appoint and employ all necessary officers and agents.

The decision of the tribunal shall, if possible, be made within three months from the close of the arguments on both sides.

It shall be made in writing and dated and shall be signed by the arbitrators who may assent to it.

The decision shall be in duplicate, one copy whereof shall be delivered to each of the high contracting parties through their respective agents.

Art. 14. This treaty shall remain in force for five years from the date at which it shall come into operation, and further until the expiration of twelve months after either of the high contracting parties shall have given notice to the other of its wish to terminate the same.

Art. 15. The present treaty shall be duly

ratified by the president of the United States of America, by and with the advice and consent of the senate thereof, and by her Britannic majesty; and the mutual exchange of ratifications shall take place in Washington or in London within six months of the date hereof or earlier if possible.

In faith whereof, we, the respective plenipotentiaries, have signed this treaty and have hereunto affixed our seals.

Done in duplicate at Washington, the 11th day of January, 1897.

RICHARD OLNEY. [L. S.]
JULIAN PAUNCEFOTE. [L. S.]

The senate, June 5, 1897, by a vote of 43 to 26, refused to ratify the treaty. The rules of the senate require a majority of two-thirds for the ratification of treaties. Hence four more affirmative votes would have been required to secure a favorable result.

The vote in detail was as follows:

YEAS.

Allison.	Hale.	Platt (N. Y.).
Bacon.	Hanna.	Pritchard.
Burrows.	Hawley.	Proctor.
Caffery.	Hoar.	Smith.
Clay.	Lindsay.	Spooner.
Cullom.	Lodge.	Thurston.
Davis.	McBride.	Turpie.
Deboe.	McEnery.	Vest.
Fairbanks.	McMillan.	Walthall.
Faulkner.	Mitchell.	Warren.
Foraker.	Morrill.	Wellington.
Frye.	Nelson.	Wetmore.
Gallinger.	Pasco.	Wilson.
Gear.	Perkins.	
Gray.	Platt (Conn.).	

NAYS.

Baker.	Stewart.	Penrose.
Bate.	Helfield.	Pettigrew.
Butler.	Jones (Ark.).	Pettus.
Carter.	Jones (Nev.).	Rawlins.
Cockrell.	Kyle.	Quay.
Daniel.	Martin.	Roach.
Hansbrough.	Mason.	Shoup.
Harris (Kas.).	Mills.	White.
Harris (Tenn.).	Morgan.	

A total of 69 votes was cast, leaving nineteen senators who did not respond. The pairs so far as obtainable were as follows, two affirmative senators being paired with one negative senator in most instances: Chandler and Clark for, with Teller against; Tillman and Turner for, with Chilton against; Sewell and Earle for, with Mantle against; Senator George was paired for the treaty and Senator Berry against it. Pairs were not announced for the following: Aldrich, Cannon, Elkins, Gorman, Murphy, Wolcott, Kenney and Allen.

INTERNATIONAL BIMETALLISM.

An act was passed by congress, approved March 3, 1897, entitled "An act to provide for the representation at the United States by commissioners at any international monetary conference hereafter to be called and to enable the president to otherwise promote an international agreement," as follows:

"Be it enacted, That whenever after March 4, 1897, the president of the United States shall determine that the United States should be represented at any international conference called by the United States or

any other country with a view to securing by international agreement a fixity of relative value between gold and silver as money by means of a common ratio between these metals, with free mintage at such ratio, he is hereby authorized to appoint five or more commissioners to such international conference; and for compensation of said commissioners, and for all reasonable expenses connected therewith, to be approved by the secretary of state, including the proportion to be paid by the United States of the joint

expenses of any such conference, the sum of \$100,000, or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated.

"Sec. 2. That the president of the United States is hereby authorized, in the name of the government of the United States, to call, in his discretion, such international conference, to assemble at such point as may be agreed upon. And he is further authorized, if in his judgment the purpose specified in the first section hereof can thus be better attained, to appoint one or more special commissioners or envoys to such of the nations of Europe as he may designate to seek by diplomatic negotiations an international agreement for the purpose specified in the first section hereof. And in case of such appointment so much of the appropriation herein made as shall be necessary shall be available for the proper expenses and compensation of such commissioners or envoys."

In accordance with Sec. 2 of this act the president, on the 12th of April, 1897, announced the appointment of three commissioners—Senator E. O. Wolcott of Colorado, Gen. Charles J. Paine of Massachusetts and ex-Vice President Adlai E. Stevenson of Illinois—to sound the sentiment of the commercial nations of Europe upon the advisability of international bimetalism and the holding of a monetary conference.

The commissioners reached Europe in May and held conferences with the French and German governments and reached London in midsummer. Until the report of the commission has been presented to congress, with the official correspondence, it is impossible to state with authority in detail what success the commission has met with abroad. On the 22d of October, 1897, the correspondence in regard to the bimetallic proposals of the United States monetary commission was issued by the British foreign office. The following synopsis of the negotiations is published as being taken from the official correspondence:

At the conference held at the foreign office July 12 the premier, the marquis of Salisbury; the secretary of state for India, Lord George Hamilton; the chancellor of the exchequer, Sir Michael Hicks-Beach; the first lord of the treasury, A. J. Balfour; the United States ambassador, Col. John Hay, and the United States monetary commissioners, Senator Edward O. Wolcott of Colorado, ex-Vice President Adlai E. Stevenson of Illinois and Gen. Charles Jackson Paine of Massachusetts, were present.

On the invitation of the British premier Senator Wolcott explained that the object of the mission was to ascertain in advance of an international conference the views of the governments, and the envoys had determined to ascertain the views of the French, British and German governments on the question of reaching an international bimetallic agreement. They had been to France, where they reached a complete and satisfactory understanding with the French government, and the envoys would have the co-operation in this matter of the French ambassador in London.

The senator then explained that the success of the mission depended upon the attitude Great Britain would take and he requested Great Britain to agree to open the Indian mints as its contribution to the attempt to restore international bimetalism, with France and the United States co-operating together in an attempt to that end.

The marquis of Salisbury asked if France

was ready to open her mints to free coinage and Senator Wolcott replied: "Yes."

The premier thereupon inquired at what ratio France would open her mints. Senator Wolcott said 15½, adding that the American envoys had accepted this ratio.

Senator Wolcott then presented the following list of contributions which, among others, he suggested Great Britain might make:

1. The opening of the Indian mints and the repeal of the order making the sovereign legal tender in India.

2. Placing one-fifth of the bullion in the issue department of the Bank of England in silver.

3. Raising the legal-tender limit of silver to, say, £10, and issuing 20-shilling notes based on silver, which shall be legal tender, and the retirement, in graduation or otherwise, of the 10-shilling gold pieces and the substitution of paper based on silver.

4. An agreement to coin annually so much silver, the amount to be left open.

5. The opening of the English mints to the coinage of rupees and the coinage of British dollars which shall be full tender in the Straits Settlements and other silver standard colonies and tender in the united kingdom to the limit of silver legal tender.

6. Colonial action and the coinage of silver in Egypt.

7. Something having the general scope of the Huskisson plan.

The meeting then closed and it was understood by the parties that on account of the absence of the French ambassador, Baron de Courcel, the proceedings should be regarded as informal, and a second conference was held on the 15th of July, at which, in addition to those already mentioned, the French ambassador and M. Geoffrey, the councillor of the French embassy, were present.

The French ambassador was invited to declare the position of the French government, and he said France was ready to reopen her mints to the coinage of silver if the commercial nations adopted the same course, and he advocated at great length the ratio of 15½. But, he explained, France would not consider the reopening of the mints of India alone as being sufficient guaranty to permit the French government to reopen the French mints to free coinage of silver.

Sir Michael Hicks-Beach then announced definitely that Great Britain would not agree to open the English mints to the unlimited coinage of silver, and that whatever views he and his colleagues might separately hold regarding bimetalism he could say that they were united on this point.

Baron de Courcel said, as a personal suggestion, that among other contributions he thought Great Britain should open the Indian mints and also agree to purchase annually £10,000,000 of silver for a series of years.

Senator Wolcott seconded the proposal that the British government should make this purchase with proper safeguards and provisions as to the place and manner of its use.

Since this conference the British government has been considering the proposals and finally made the reply handed the United States ambassador Oct. 22.

The reply of the government of India upon which Lord Salisbury based his decision is

a long document, giving an emphatic negative to the proposal to reopen the Indian mints. It says:

"The first result of the suggested measures, if they were to succeed even temporarily in their object, would be an intense disturbance of Indian trade and industry. There would be a sudden rise in exchange, which, if the ratio of $15\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 were adopted, would be to about 3 pence the rupee. Such a rise would be enough to kill our export trade for a time, at least, unless the public were convinced that the arrangement would be permanent and have the effect intended.

"The paralysis of trade and industry would be prolonged and would be accompanied by acute individual suffering. None of the advantages expected would be attained and the country would pass through a critical period which would retard its progress for years. The position would be disastrous alike to the state, to individuals and to trade generally. The exchange value of the rupee, having risen suddenly, would fall equally suddenly to a point far lower than the present level, probably 9 pence, and even lower. Such a fall, apart from other disastrous results, would necessitate additional taxation to the amount of many crores."

The reply then proceeds to point out that the proposed agreement would be a much more serious question for India than for the United States and France, as the whole risk of disaster from failure would fall upon India. If the agreement broke down, the United States and France could take precautions against a depletion of their gold reserve, but in India the rupee, when the collapse came, would fall headlong and the government would have no remedy against fluctuation in the exchange value of India's standard of value with the fluctuations in the price of silver.

"For," continues the reply, "if the Indian mints are reopened to silver now it will be practically impossible for the government ever to close them; and if it were possible it would be only after very large additions had been made to the amount of silver in circulation."

After noting that "the effect of the adoption of the scheme would probably be an increase in prices in France and the United States, but a decrease in India," a change which France and the United States "would contemplate with equanimity, but which would be manifestly impossible to India," the reply suggests that the United States is doubtless partly inspired in making its proposals by a fear of experiencing some difficulties and dangers which India has already surmounted after years of embarrassment.

Then follows the opinion that India is on the point of securing a stable exchange of 16 pence per rupee, and it would be exceedingly foolish to throw away the position already attained by an acceptance of proposals which, if they failed of their intended object, would place India permanently under the silver standard, with all its admitted disadvantages. "Nothing but assured success could justify India in joining in the experiment, and the belief is that the proposals will fail to secure a permanent ratio of $15\frac{1}{2}$ to 1. One reason for this conclusion is that the arrangement would rest on too narrow a basis. The union of two countries, with a third lending assistance, is a very different thing from the international union of a majority of the important

countries of the world advocated by the Indian government in dispatches forwarded in March and June, 1892, and in February and September, 1896.

"We doubt whether any two or three nations in the world, unless one of them were Great Britain, could establish the required stability. It is certain that France, the United States and India could not."

The reply then proceeds to discuss various reasons why the experiment would not succeed. First, France and the United States, seeing the prospect of a total disappearance of gold coinage before the price of silver has been raised to the intended ratio, might take measures to prevent the export of gold. Second, either country might be reduced to a paper currency, in which case the agreement would cease to operate. Third, a three-sided agreement would be open to greater risk of termination by one or two parties than a many-sided international agreement, besides which either France or the United States might some day think some other nation benefiting at its expense, and this would lead to discussions as to the expediency of the termination of the agreement, discussions only less serious than actual termination.

"For these reasons alone, without considering objections to the particular ratio proposed, we do not hesitate," continue the authors of the reply, "to recommend that your lordship refuse to give the undertaking desired. We shall be willing to consider what effect the co-operation of any other nations, if secured, may have on the problem, but we believe that our best policy is to link ourselves to Great Britain."

They then proceed to argue that the ratio of $15\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 is too high. "Differing so widely from the existing ratio, it would immensely increase the difficulty. Indeed, if it could be secured and maintained successfully, we would object to the ratio in the interests of India, and we recommend your lordship on behalf of India to decline to participate in or to do anything to encourage the formation of a union based thereon.

"As we have already pointed out, the sudden rise in the exchange value of the rupee would be so disastrous to Indian industries, especially planting, in which European capital is largely embarked, that in our opinion the true interests of India demand that any measures to attain stability of exchange for gold and silver should be based upon a ratio not greatly differing from 16 pence the rupee. Any advantages from a considerable rise in exchange would be far outweighed by the resulting evils."

Having discussed the probable effect in various directions upon India's local interests, the dispatch recommends a reply in the negative, adding:

"We presume that a union based upon a ratio low enough to suit our interests would not be acceptable to France and the United States."

In conclusion the official dispatch intimates that the present proposals might have been favorably considered in 1892, but "the experience of the last few years has made the position very different." It also notes that "the conditions under which we have had to reply to your lordship's dispatch preclude our consulting with the commercial and banking communities of India," but, "even had another reply been possible it could have been only after the fullest preliminary consideration by our banking and commercial bodies."

HAWAIIAN ANNEXATION.

The present movement to annex the republic of Hawaii to the United States originated in 1892. King Kalakaua, who was elected ruler on the 12th day of February, 1874, died in San Francisco, Cal., while on a journey to recruit his health, on the 20th of January, 1891. His remains were taken to Honolulu, arriving there Jan. 29, and on the same day his sister took the oath of sovereignty and was proclaimed queen under the title of Liliuokalani. The queen at once appointed a new cabinet and used her power to secure a stronger hold on the government than her predecessor had ever acquired. The legislative session of 1892 was a prolonged one and considerable ill feeling was engendered by the attempt of the queen to regain absolute control of the executive power and by her determination to secure the passage of what were known as the opium and lottery bills. Her efforts were bitterly opposed on the ground that if they succeeded the government would be practically transformed from a limited to an absolute monarchy, besides disfranchising a class of citizens who paid two-thirds of the taxes for the support of the government. The efforts of the queen to put her ideas into practice precipitated a revolt.

The leaders of the opposition to the queen organized their forces and formed a provisional government, which was proclaimed Jan. 17, 1893. The United States steamer Boston was in port, and on the day previous had landed a force to protect the lives and property of American citizens in case of an outbreak. Under the advice of her cabinet the queen resigned, under protest, and decided to appeal to the United States. On the 15th of February, 1893, President Harrison sent a message to the United States senate submitting a treaty for the annexation of the Hawaiian Islands to this country. He took the ground that the restoration of the queen to the throne "was inadvisable if not impossible"; that "only two courses were open—one the establishment of a protectorate, and the other annexation full and complete"—and that the "latter course, which has been adopted in the treaty, will be highly promotive of the best interests of the Hawaiian people and is the only one that will adequately secure the interests of the United States."

This treaty was not acted upon by the senate, and shortly after his inauguration it was withdrawn by President Cleveland. Hon. James H. Blount was sent by the president as a special commissioner to the Hawaiian Islands to ascertain and report upon the facts in connection with the revolution. In his message to congress in December, 1893, the president said the report submitted by Mr. Blount showed that "the constitutional government of Hawaii had been subverted with the active aid of our representative to that government and through the intimidation caused by the presence of an armed naval force of the United States which was landed for that purpose at the instance of our minister." It therefore seemed to him "the only honorable course for our government to pursue was to undo the wrong that had been done by those representing us, and to restore as far as practicable the status existing at the time of our forcible intervention."

In the following year (June, 1894) a convention was elected, which sat in Honolulu

and framed a new constitution for the country, and the republic of Hawaii was formally proclaimed July 4, 1894. The president is elected for six years. The legislature consists of a senate and house of representatives, all members being elected by popular vote. The senators are elected for a term of six years, and voters for senators must have real property worth \$1,500, or personal property worth \$3,000, or an income of not less than \$600 per annum. The vote for representatives is based on manhood suffrage. The judiciary consists of a supreme court, five circuit courts in which trials by jury are conducted, and district courts in every district. There is an efficient police force in every part of the group.

All males between the ages of 20 and 60 pay a personal tax of \$5—viz.: Poll tax, \$1; road tax, \$2; school tax, \$2. Land pays a tax of 1 per cent on the cash value and personal property a similar rate. Carts pay \$2, brakes \$3, carriages \$5, dogs \$1, female dogs \$3. From the above it will be seen that the taxes are not heavy as compared with other countries; moreover, there are no local taxes of any kind. The republic was formally recognized by the United States in a letter from President Cleveland to President Dole dated Aug. 7, 1894.

A royalist conspiracy in the fall of 1894 resulted in the insurrection of Jan. 6, 1895, which was promptly suppressed. A number of persons, including ex-Queen Liliuokalani, were arrested and imprisoned, but ultimately released. The ex-queen left the country in 1896 and proceeded to the United States, where she has since resided.

The republic of Hawaii maintained itself during the four years that followed and the government showed itself qualified to enter into such negotiations as it saw fit with other nations.

On the 16th of June, 1897, President McKinley sent to the senate of the United States another treaty of annexation, which is still under consideration in that body. In his message of transmission the president said:

"I transmit herewith to the senate, in order that, after due consideration, the constitutional function of advice and consent may be exercised by that body, a treaty for the annexation of the republic of Hawaii to the United States, signed in this capital by the plenipotentiaries of the parties on the 16th of June instant.

"The incorporation of the Hawaiian Islands into the body politic of the United States is the necessary and fitting sequel to the chain of events which from a very early period of our history has controlled the intercourse and prescribed the association of the United States and the Hawaiian Islands. The predominance of American interests in that neighboring territory was first asserted in 1820 by sending to the islands a representative agent of the United States. It found further expression by the signature of a treaty of friendship, commerce and navigation with the king in 1826—the first international compact negotiated by Hawaii. It was signally announced in 1843, when the intervention of the United States caused the British government to disavow the seizure of the Sandwich Islands by a British naval commander and to recognize them by treaty as an independent state, renouncing forever any purpose of annexing the islands or exercising a protec-

torate over them. In 1851 the cession of the Hawaiian kingdom to the United States was formally offered and although not then accepted this government proclaimed its duty to preserve alike the honor and dignity of the United States and the safety of the government of the Hawaiian islands. From this time until the outbreak of the war in 1861 the policy of the United States toward Hawaii and of the Hawaiian sovereign toward the United States was exemplified by continued negotiations for annexation or for a reserved commercial union. The latter alternative was at length accomplished by the reciprocity treaty of 1875, the provisions of which were renewed and expanded by the convention of 1884, embracing the perpetual cession to the United States of the harbor of Pearl river in the island of Oahu. In 1888 a proposal for the joint guaranty of the neutrality of the Hawaiian islands by the United States, Germany and Great Britain was declined on the announced ground that the relation of the United States to the islands was sufficient for the end in view. In brief, from 1820 to 1893 the course of the United States toward the Hawaiian islands has consistently favored their autonomous welfare with the exclusion of all foreign influence save our own, to the extent of upholding eventual annexation as the necessary outcome of that policy.

"Not only is the union of the Hawaiian territory to the United States no new scheme, but it is the inevitable consequence of the relation steadfastly maintained with that mid-Pacific domain for three-quarters of a century. Its accomplishment, despite successive denials and postponements, has been merely a question of time. While its failure in 1893 may not be a cause of congratulation, it is certainly a proof of the disinterestedness of the United States, the delay of four years having abundantly sufficed to establish the right and the ability of the republic of Hawaii to enter, as a sovereign contractant, upon a conventional union with the United States, thus realizing a purpose held by the Hawaiian people and proclaimed by successive Hawaiian governments through some seventy years of their virtual dependence upon the benevolent protection of the United States. Under such circumstances, annexation is not a change; it is a consummation."

TEXT OF THE TREATY.

The United States of America and the republic of Hawaii, in view of the natural dependence of the Hawaiian islands upon the United States, of their geographical proximity thereto, of the preponderant share acquired by the United States and its citizens in the industries and trade of said islands, and of the expressed desire of the government of the republic of Hawaii that those islands should be incorporated into the United States as an integral part thereof and under its sovereignty, have determined to accomplish by treaty an object so important to their mutual and permanent welfare.

To this end the high contracting parties have conferred full powers and authority upon their respectively appointed plenipotentiaries—to wit:

The president of the United States: John Sherman, secretary of state of the United States.

The president of the republic of Hawaii: Francis March Hatch, Lorrin A. Thurston, and William A. Kinney.

Article 1. The republic of Hawaii hereby cedes absolutely and without reserve to the

United States of America all rights of sovereignty of whatsoever kind in and over the Hawaiian islands and their dependencies; and it is agreed that all the territory of and appertaining to the republic of Hawaii is hereby annexed to the United States of America under the name of the territory of Hawaii.

Art. 2. The republic of Hawaii also cedes and hereby transfers to the United States the absolute fee and ownership of all public, government or crown lands, public buildings or edifices, ports, harbors, military equipment and all other public property of every kind and description belonging to the government of the Hawaiian islands, together with every right and appurtenance thereunto appertaining.

The existing laws of the United States relative to public lands shall not apply to such lands in the Hawaiian islands; but the congress of the United States shall enact special laws for their management and disposition: Provided, that all revenue from or proceeds of the same, except as regards such part thereof as may be used or occupied for the civil, military or naval purposes of the United States, or may be assigned for the use of the local government, shall be used solely for the benefit of the inhabitants of the Hawaiian islands for educational and other public purposes.

Art. 3. Until congress shall provide for the government of such islands all the civil, judicial and military powers exercised by the officers of the existing government in said islands shall be vested in such person or persons and shall be exercised in such manner as the president of the United States shall direct, and the president shall have power to remove said officers and fill the vacancies so occasioned.

The existing treaties of the Hawaiian islands with foreign nations shall forthwith cease and determine, being replaced by such treaties as may exist or as may be hereafter concluded between the United States and such foreign nations.

The municipal legislation of the Hawaiian islands, not enacted for the fulfillment of the treaties so extinguished, and not inconsistent with this treaty, nor contrary to the constitution of the United States, nor to any existing treaty of the United States, shall remain in force until the congress of the United States shall otherwise determine.

Until legislation shall be enacted extending the United States customs laws and regulations to the Hawaiian islands the existing customs relations of the Hawaiian islands with the United States and other countries shall remain unchanged.

Art. 4. The public debt of the republic of Hawaii, lawfully existing at the date of the exchange of the ratifications of this treaty, including the amounts due to the depositors in the Hawaiian Postal savings bank, is hereby assumed by the government of the United States; but the liability of the United States in this regard shall in no case exceed \$4,000,000. So long, however, as the existing government and the present commercial relations of the Hawaiian islands are continued as hereinbefore provided said government shall continue to pay the interest on said debt.

Art. 5. There shall be no further immigration of Chinese into the Hawaiian islands, except upon such conditions as are now or may hereafter be allowed by the laws of the United States, and no Chinese by reason of anything herein contained shall be allowed to enter the United States from the Hawaiian islands.

Art. 6. The president shall appoint five commissioners, at least two of whom shall be residents of the Hawaiian Islands, who shall, as soon as reasonably practicable, recommend to congress such legislation concerning the territory of Hawaii as they shall deem necessary or proper.

Art. 7. This treaty shall be ratified by the president of the United States by and with the advice and consent of the senate, on the one part; and by the president of the republic of Hawaii, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, in accordance with the constitution of the said republic, on the other; and the ratifications hereof shall be exchanged at Washington as soon as possible.

In witness whereof the respective plenipotentiaries have signed the above articles and have hereunto affixed their seals.

Done in duplicate at the city of Washington, this sixteenth day of June, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven.

JOHN SHERMAN,
FRANCIS MARCH HATCH,
LORRIN A. THURSTON,
WILLIAM KINNEY.

SECRETARY SHERMAN'S REPORT.

Accompanying the president's message and the Hawaiian treaty was the following report from Secretary Sherman:

"The President: The undersigned, secretary of state, has the honor to lay before the president for submission to the senate, should it be deemed for the public interest to do so, a treaty, signed in the city of Washington on the 16th inst., by the undersigned and by the duly empowered representatives of the republic of Hawaii, whereby the islands constituting the said republic of Hawaii and all their dependencies are fully and absolutely ceded to the United States of America forever.

It does not seem necessary to the present purpose of the undersigned to review the incident of 1893, when a similar treaty of cession was signed on Feb. 14, and submitted to the senate, being subsequently withdrawn by the president on March 9, following.

"The negotiation which has culminated in the treaty now submitted has not been a mere resumption of the negotiation of 1893, but was initiated and has been conducted upon independent lines. Then an abrupt revolutionary movement had brought about the dethronement of the late queen, and set up, instead of the heretofore titular monarchy, a provisional government for the control and management of public affairs and the protection of the public peace, such government to exist only until terms of union with the United States should have been negotiated and agreed upon. Thus self-constituted, its promoters claimed for it only a de facto existence until the purpose of annexation, in which it took rise, should be accomplished.

"As time passed, and the plan of union with the United States became an uncertain contingency, the organization of the Hawaiian commonwealth underwent necessary changes; the temporary character of its first government gave place to a permanent scheme, under a constitution framed by the representatives of the electors of the islands; administration by an executive council not chosen by suffrage, but self-appointed, was succeeded by an elective and parliamentary regime, and the ability of the new government to hold—as the republic of Hawaii—an independent place in the family of sovereign states, preserving order at

home and fulfilling international obligations abroad, has been put to the proof.

"Recognized by the powers of the earth, sending and receiving envoys, enforcing respect for the law and maintaining peace within its island borders, Hawaii sends to the United States not a commission representing a successful revolution, but the accredited plenipotentiary of a constituted and firmly established sovereign state. However sufficient may have been the authority of the commissioners with whom the United States government treated in 1893, and however satisfied the president may then have been of their power to offer the domain of the Hawaiian Islands to the United States, the fact remains that what they then tendered was a territory rather than an established government—a country whose administration had been cast down by a bloodless but complete revolution and a community in a state of political transition.

"Now, however, the republic of Hawaii approaches the United States as an equal and points for its authority to that provision of article 32 of the constitution, promulgated July 24, 1894:

"The president, with the approval of the cabinet, is hereby expressly authorized and empowered to make a treaty of political or commercial union between the republic of Hawaii and the United States of America, subject to the ratification of the senate."

"The present negotiation is, therefore, as has been said, not a mere renewal of the tender of Hawaiian territory made in 1893, but has responded to the purpose declared in the Hawaiian constitution, and the conferences of the plenipotentiaries have been directed to weighing the advantages of the political and commercial union proposed here relatively considering the scope and extent thereof.

"It soon appeared to the negotiators that a purely commercial union on the lines of the German *zollverein* could not satisfy the problems of the administration in Hawaii and of the political association between the islands and the United States. Such a commercial union would, on the one hand, deprive the Hawaiian government of its chief source of revenue from customs duties by placing its territory in a relation of free exchange with the territory of the United States, its main market of purchase and supply, while, on the other hand, it would entail upon Hawaii the maintenance of an internal revenue system on a par with that of the United States, or else involve the organization of a corresponding branch of our revenue service within a foreign jurisdiction.

"We have had with Hawaii, since 1875, a treaty of commercial union, which practically assimilates the two territories with regard to many of their most important productions and excludes other nations from enjoyment of its privileges; yet, although that treaty has outlined other less favored reciprocity schemes, its permanency has at times been gravely imperiled.

"Under such circumstances, to enter upon the radical experiment of a complete commercial union between Hawaii and the United States as independently sovereign, without assurance of permanency and with perpetual subjection to the vicissitudes of public sentiment in the two countries, was not to be thought of.

"Turning, then, to the various practical forms of political union, the several phases of a protectorate, an offensive and defensive alliance and a national guaranty were passed in review. In all of these the inde-

pendence of the subordinated state is the distinguishing feature, and with it the assumption by the paramount state of responsibility without domain. The disparity of the relative interests and the distance separating the two countries could not fail to render any form of protective association either unduly burdensome or illusory in its benefits, so far as the protecting state is concerned, while any attempt to counteract this by tributary dependence or a measure of suzerain control would be a retrograde movement toward a feudal or colonial establishment alike inexpedient and incompatible with our national policy.

"There remained, however, the annexation of the islands and their complete absorption into the political system of the United States as the only solution satisfying all the given conditions and promising permanency and mutual benefit.

"The present treaty has been framed on this basis, thus substantially reverting to the original proposal of 1893 and necessarily adopting many of the features of that arrangement. As to most of these the negotiators have been constrained and limited by the constitutional powers of the government of the United States.

"As in previous instances when the United States has acquired territory by treaty, it has been necessary to reserve all the organic provisions for the action of congress. If this were requisite in the case of the transfer to the United States of part of the domain of a titular sovereign, as in the cession of Louisiana by France, of Florida by Spain, or of Alaska by Russia, it is the more requisite when the act is not cession but union, involving the complete incorporation of an alien sovereignty into the body politic of the United States.

"For this the only precedent of our political history is found in the uncompleted treaty concluded during President Grant's administration, Nov. 29, 1869, for the annexation of the Dominican republic to the United States.

"Following that example, the treaty now signed by the plenipotentiaries of the United States and the republic of Hawaii reserves to the congress of the United States the determination of all questions affecting the form of government of the annexed territory, the citizenship and elective franchise of its inhabitants and the manner in which laws of the United States are to be extended to the islands.

"In order that this independence of congress shall be complete and unquestionable, and pursuant to the recognized doctrine of public law that treaties expire with the independent life of the contracting state, there has been introduced, out of abundant caution, an express proviso for the determination of all treaties heretofore concluded by Hawaii with foreign nations, and the extension to the islands of the treaties of the United States. This leaves congress free to deal with such especial regulation of the contract labor system of the islands as circumstances may require.

"There being no general provision of existing statutes to prescribe the form of government for newly incorporated territory, it was necessary to stipulate, as in the Dominican precedent, for continuing the existing machinery of the government and laws in the Hawaiian islands until provisions shall be made by law for the government, as territory of the United States, of the domain thus incorporated into the union; but, having in view the peculiar status created in Hawaii by laws enacted in execu-

tion of the treaties heretofore concluded between Hawaii and other countries, only such Hawaiian laws are thus provisionally continued as shall not be incompatible with the constitution or the laws of the United States or with the provisions of this treaty.

"It will be noticed that express stipulation is made prohibiting the coming of Chinese laborers from the Hawaiian islands to any other part of our national territory. This provision was proper and necessary in view of the Chinese exclusion acts, and it behooved the negotiators to see to it that this treaty, which in turn is to become in due constitutional course a supreme law of the land, shall not alter or amend existing law in this most important regard.

"JOHN SHERMAN.

"Department of State, Washington, D. C., June 15, 1897."

QUEEN LILIUOKALANI'S PROTEST.

On the 17th of June, 1897, the queen filed the following protest with the secretary of state:

"I, Liliuokalani of Hawaii, by the will of God named her apparent on the 10th day of April, A. D. 1877, and by the grace of God queen of the Hawaiian islands on the 17th day of January, A. D. 1893, do hereby protest against the ratification of a certain treaty which, so I am informed, has been signed at Washington by Messrs. Hatch, Thurston and Kinney, purporting to cede those islands to the territory and dominion of the United States. I declare such treaty to be an act of wrong toward the native and part native people of Hawaii, an invasion of the rights of the ruling chiefs, in violation of international rights both toward my people and toward friendly nations with whom they have made treaties, the perpetuation of the fraud whereby the constitutional government was overthrown, and finally an act of gross injustice to me.

"Because the official protest made by me on the 17th day of January, 1893, to the so-called provisional government was signed by me and received by said government with the assurance that the case was referred to the United States of America for arbitration.

"Because that protest and my communications to the United States government immediately thereafter expressly declare that I yielded my authority to the forces of the United States in order to avoid bloodshed and because I recognized the futility of a conflict with so formidable a power.

"Because the president of the United States, the secretary of state and an envoy commissioned by them reported in official documents that my government was unlawfully coerced by the forces, diplomatic and naval, of the United States; that I was at the date of their investigations the constitutional ruler of my people.

"Because such decision of the recognized magistrates of the United States was officially communicated to me and to Sanford B. Dole, and said Dole's resignation requested by Albert S. Willis, the recognized agent and minister of the government of the United States.

"Because neither the above named commission nor the government which sends it has ever received any such authority from the registered voters of Hawaii, but derives its assumed powers from the so-called committee of public safety, organized on or about said 17th day of January, 1893, said committee being composed largely of persons claiming American citizenship, and not one single Hawaiian was a member thereof or

in any way participated in the demonstration leading to its existence.

"Because my people, about 40,000 in number, have in no way been consulted by those, 3,000 in number, who claim the right to destroy the independence of Hawaii. My people constitute four-fifths of the legally qualified voters of Hawaii, and, excluding those imported for the demands of labor, about the same proportion of the inhabitants.

"Because said treaty ignores not only the civic rights of my people, but, further, the hereditary property of their chiefs. Of the 4,000,000 acres composing the territory said treaty offers to annex a million—or 950,000—acres have in no way been heretofore recognized as other than the private property of the constitutional monarch, subject to a control in no way differing from other items of a private estate.

"Because it is proposed by said treaty to confiscate said property, technically called the crown lands, those legally entitled thereto either now or in succession receiving no consideration whatever for estates their title to which has been always undisputed and which is legitimately in my name at this date.

"Because said treaty ignores not only all professions of perpetual amity and good faith made by the United States in former treaties with the sovereigns representing the Hawaiian people, but all treaties made by those sovereigns with other and friendly powers, and it is thereby in violation of international law.

"Because, by treating with the parties claiming at this time the right to cede said territory of Hawaii the government of the United States receives such territory from the hands of those whom its own magistrates (legally elected by the people of the United States, and in office in 1893) pronounced fraudulently in power and unconstitutionally ruling Hawaii.

"Therefore, I, Liliuokalani of Hawaii, do hereby call upon the president of that nation to whom alone I yielded my property and my authority to withdraw said treaty (ceding said islands) from further consideration. I ask the honorable senate of the United States to decline to ratify said treaty and I implore the people of this great and good nation, from whom my ancestors learned the Christian religion, to sustain their representatives in such acts of justice and equity as may be in accordance with the principles of their fathers; and to the Almighty Ruler of the Universe, to Him who judgeth righteously, I commit my cause.

"Done at Washington, District of Columbia, U. S. A., this 17th day of June, in the year 1897.

"LILIUOKALANI.

"JOSEPH HELELEUHE,

"WEKEKI HELELEUHE,

"JULIUS A. PALMER,

"Witnesses to signature."

JAPAN'S PROTEST.

On the 15th of June the Japanese minister sent the following communication to the secretary of state:

"Legation of Japan, Washington, D. C., June 15, 1897.—Sir: I beg to again call your attention to the subject of our interview to-day, the rumor that the governments of the United States and Hawaii are on the point of concluding a treaty annexing the Hawaiian Islands to this country as a territorial part thereof. As I had the honor to state to you, this rumor has been repeated during the past few days with a circumstantiality

of detail which gives it the appearance of authority. It not only states positively that the annexation will soon take place, but also gives with apparent precision certain portions of the alleged arrangement which directly affect the rights acquired by the government of Japan and Japanese subjects by treaties with Hawaii and under the constitution and laws of that country.

"It is on this account that I desire to repeat what I had the honor to state in our interview to-day, that my government cannot view without concern the prospects of a sudden and complete change in the status of Hawaii, whereby the rights of Japan and of Japanese subjects may be imperiled.

"While, therefore, they confidently rely upon the United States to maintain toward them a just and friendly attitude in this as in all other matters, they feel that under the circumstances they cannot be regarded as spectators merely, without interest in the important change which it has been so positively asserted is about to take place in the relations of the United States and the Hawaiian Islands. For this reason, if it is really true that a treaty of annexation is about to be concluded, I feel that I am justified in inquiring from you, Mr. Secretary, what provision has been made therein for the preservation and maintenance of the rights acquired and enjoyed by Japan in her intercourse with Hawaii under the solemn sanctions of law and of treaty.

"Accept, Mr. Secretary, the renewed assurance of my highest consideration.

"TORU HOSHI.

"To John Sherman, Secretary of State."

To this Secretary Sherman replied as follows:

"Department of State, Washington, D. C., June 16, 1897.—Sir: Replying to your note of the 15th inst., just received, I have to say that the governments of Hawaii and the United States, by their duly authorized representatives, have signed a treaty annexing the Hawaiian Islands to this country. This has been done in pursuance of the policy long since adopted by the United States, and the treaty will, I understand, be submitted to the senate of the United States by the president for ratification.

"As to your inquiry as to the provision made therein concerning the treaties which may be in existence between Japan and the present Hawaiian government, my understanding is that the government of the United States does not take upon itself any obligations of the Hawaiian government arising from treaties or conventions made by it with other governments.

"It is believed that there is nothing in the proposed treaty prejudicial to the rights of Japan, and certainly the United States had no disposition to disturb the friendly relations which have long existed between the government of Japan and this country.

"Accept, Mr. Minister, the renewed assurance of my highest consideration.

"JOHN SHERMAN.

"To Toru Hoshi, etc."

Minister Hoshi then submitted Japan's formal protest as follows:

"Legation of Japan, Washington, D. C., June 19, 1897.—Sir: Referring to the correspondence which has passed between us regarding the proposed annexation of the Hawaiian Islands to the United States, I have the honor to inform you that, having communicated with my government upon the subject, I am now in receipt of instructions from his imperial majesty's minister for foreign affairs in relation thereto.

"Before divulging the nature of these instructions I desire to state that, although the imperial government could not have failed to attach due weight to the statement in your communication to me of the 16th inst., that in your opinion 'there is nothing in the proposed treaty prejudicial to the rights of Japan,' they must also have taken note of the fact that in alluding in the same communication to existing treaties between Japan and Hawaii you state that your understanding is that the government of the United States does not take upon itself any obligations of the Hawaiian government arising from treaties or conventions with other governments.

"I have now the honor to inform you that I am instructed by his imperial majesty's government to formally protest against the proposed annexation of the Hawaiian Islands to the United States.

"This protest is made for the following reasons:

"First—That the maintenance of the status quo of Hawaii is essential to the good understanding of the powers which have interests in the Pacific.

"Second—The annexation of Hawaii would tend to endanger the residential, commercial and industrial rights of Japanese subjects in Hawaii, secured to them by treaty and by the constitution and laws of that country.

"Third—Such annexation might lead to the postponement by Hawaii of the settlement of claims and liabilities already existing in favor of Japan under treaty stipulations.

"With reference to the mischievous suggestion or report which has been so industriously circulated in this country and elsewhere, that Japan has designs against the integrity of sovereignty of Hawaii, I am further instructed by the imperial government to state most emphatically and unequivocally that Japan has not now and never had such designs, or designs of any kind whatever against Hawaii.

"Permit me to add in conclusion, Mr. Secretary, that in making this protest and in asking full and careful consideration for it the imperial government is actuated by what it regards as an imperative duty and not in the remotest degree by a desire to embarrass the United States. It prizes most highly the cordial relations which have always existed between our countries, and they confidently trust that their representations on this occasion will be received with that spirit of justice and fair dealing which has so notably characterized the intercourse of Japan and the United States.

"Accept, Mr. Secretary, the renewed assurances of my highest consideration.

"TORU HOSHI.

"To Hon. John Sherman, Secretary of State."

On the 25th of June Secretary Sherman replied to the protest of Japan. The reply was a long one and covered all the points made by the Japanese minister.

After reciting the grounds of Japan's protest as quoted above, Mr. Sherman says that they suggest "confusion between the formal stipulations of treaties and the vested rights which the subjects of one country may acquire in another under treaty or the law of the land. * * * The principle of public law whereby the existing treaties of a state cease upon its incorporation into another state is well defined by Halleck, who says:

"But the obligations of treaties, even where some of their stipulations are in terms perpetual, expire in case either of the con-

tracting parties loses its existence as an independent state, or in case its internal constitution is so changed as to render the treaty inapplicable to the new condition of things."—Halleck's Int. Law, Ch. 18, Sec. 35.

"So also Wheaton, in the 275th section of his 'Elements of International Law.' Both of the stated conditions necessarily attend the annexation of one state, or of its territory to another. Vattel went further, holding in effect that even a partial loss of sovereignty, as in the case of alliance, causes the ancient treaties to fall if incompatible with such alliance. * * *

The history of Europe, of America, of the whole world, is full of examples where independent states have ceased to be such through constrained or voluntary absorption by another, with attendant extinction of their former treaties with other states. It needs no stipulation in a formal annexation treaty to work this result, for it attends de facto annexation, however accomplished. The incorporation of Hanover into the Prussian kingdom, the admission of Texas to the union and the recent annexation of Madagascar by France are cited as cases in point. "It does not even follow," says Mr. Sherman, "that the existing treaties of the absorbing state extend to the acquired territory. The treaties of the German empire are held not to apply to the ceded French provinces of Alsace and Lorraine. * * * The treaty of annexation does not abrogate these instruments [the treaties of Hawaii]; it is the fact of Hawaii's ceasing to exist as an independent contractant that extinguishes these contracts.

"As to the vested rights, if any be established, in favor of Japan or of Japanese subjects in Hawaii the case is different; and I repeat what I said in my note of the 16th inst., that 'there is nothing in the proposed treaty prejudicial to the rights of Japan.' Treaties are terminable in a variety of ways; that of 1886 between Japan and Hawaii, to which your protest is supposed to relate, is denounceable by either party on six months' notice; but its extinction would no more extinguish vested rights previously acquired under its stipulations than the repeal of a municipal law affects rights of property vested under its provisions."

As to the necessity of maintaining the status quo of Hawaii, Mr. Sherman points out that the predominance of United States influence has been the one essential feature of the status quo there for three-quarters of a century: that union of the islands with the United States would be but the "destined culmination" of the trend of developments for many years past; that no power protested against the proposal of annexation in 1893; that no occasion for such protest has since arisen; that, on the contrary, all interests of common benefit will be strengthened and perpetuated by annexation.

The administration will permit no foreign interference with its policy with respect to the annexation of Hawaii. This is the meaning of the reply of the state department to the protest made by the Japanese government.

The state department declares that Japan cannot hold perpetual treaty rights with Hawaii, for the reason that when a government falls its treaties expire.

It refers to the well-established principle of international law that the obligations of treaties, even when some of their stipulations are in their terms perpetual, expire in case either of the contracting parties loses its existence as an independent state or in case its internal constitution is so

changed as to render the treaty inapplicable to the new condition of things.

In regard to the declaration by Japan that 25,000 Japanese residents in the islands are under present conditions entitled to become citizens of Hawaii, the department holds that this is a matter to be decided by congress and the courts. The department points out that the rights enjoyed by Japan in Hawaii will be continued under the terms of the treaty between the Washington and Tokyo governments, which will go into effect in 1899.

On the 26th of July the state department received the reply of Japan to the note of the secretary of state. It bore date July 10, 1897, and the following is the full text of the answer:

"Replying to your note of date the 25th ult., in answer to mine of the 19th ult., regarding the proposed annexation of the Hawaiian islands to the United States, I have the honor to inform you that I communicated its substance to Count Okuma, from whom I am in receipt of telegraphic instructions embodying the views of the imperial government in relation thereto.

"Taking note of what you say in reply to the representation I had the honor to make on behalf of my government with reference to the necessity of maintaining the status quo of Hawaii, the imperial government has no hesitation in admitting the predominant influence of the United States in the Hawaiian islands. In its opinion, however, the very fact that such predominance has existed so long unquestioned might be urged as a reason against the disturbance of the status quo, more especially as practically the whole population of Hawaii acknowledges the paramount importance of the relations of their country with the United States, while it is understood that only a small fraction of their number favor annexation.

"From this it may be reasonably inferred that 'the predominant and paramount influence of the United States,' which, as you remark, 'has been the one essential feature of the status quo through three-quarters of a century, in which the constitution and government of Hawaii and the commerce of the islands with the world have undergone notable changes,' furnishes on the one hand the amplest guaranty against anything inimical to either the United States or Hawaii, while, on the other hand, it obviates the necessity of a change in existing conditions which will injuriously affect the interests of others.

"As regards the further statement in your communication under reply that four years ago, when a similar project of annexation followed the Hawaiian revolution, 'the occasion for maintaining the status quo was not even suggested by any power possessing interests in the Pacific,' I beg to say that the imperial government does not think the attitude of Japan at that time can be regarded as even implied acquiescence in the annexation project then under consideration. In view of the rapidity with which the important events connected with the incident of 1893 followed each other, and especially in the light of the ultimate action of the United States concerning the proposed plan of annexation, the imperial government cannot perceive that any contrast can justly be drawn, so far as Japan is concerned, between what was done or omitted to be done on that occasion and the position they have now taken. But, in any event, the changes which have since occurred in the situation and the augmentation that has in the mean-

time taken place in the interests of Japan in the Pacific make such acquiescence inapplicable now.

"The policy of colonial expansion among European countries was especially active in the Pacific during the decade ending 1892, and as a result nearly all of the island groups then autonomous passed under the sway of various western powers. By common accord the powers have recently appeared willing to stay their hands and international rivalry and conflicting interests are now the best guaranties for the continued sovereign existence of the few remaining island groups, but the absorption by the United States of such an important part of the remaining unappropriated region as Hawaii would doubtless be the signal for the revival of dormant territorial ambition in the Pacific, and the last vestige of native autonomy would disappear; and it is not too much to apprehend that a partial redistribution of colonial possessions among the various western powers might also follow.

"It can easily be seen how this would affect the interests of Japanese subjects who are now engaging in increasing numbers in various undertakings and enterprises in the Pacific, with profit to themselves and advantage to Japan. It was precisely on account of the prevalence of this spirit of colonial absorption that one of your honorable predecessors was led to declare to the German government that your government attached great importance to 'the maintenance of the rights to which the United States has become entitled to the few remaining regions now under independent and autonomous native governments in the Pacific ocean.' (Mr. Bayard to Mr. Pendleton, Foreign Relations, 1888, page 599.)

"The justice of that declaration cannot be questioned, and the imperial government, entertaining similar views, could not behold with indifference changes in the status of those governments that would extinguish Japanese rights. It has no intention of questioning the actual existing situation in the Pacific, and certainly no desire to in any wise disturb it; but its position in that part of the world renders it impossible for it to view with unconcern and in a spirit of acquiescence the consequences which would probably follow the extinction of Hawaiian sovereignty.

"You state in your note of the 25th ult. that the recital of the grounds upon which the protest of Japan against the proposed annexation of Hawaii is based is of itself proof that my government has misapprehended the statements and assurances contained in your note of the 16th ult., and that in relation to the treaty question involved it 'strongly suggests confusion between the formal stipulations of the treaties and the vested rights which the subjects of one country may acquire in another under treaty or the law of the land. It does not seem to me that the question is a material one, but I beg to observe that the appearance of confusion which has suggested itself to you is at most only superficial. The protest of my government was general as well as specific in character. It was based on the consequences which would directly follow from annexation, as foreshadowed in your note of the 16th ult. and subsequently definitely stated in the communication under reply, and also upon the collateral results which might certainly be expected from the changed conditions which the extinction of Japan's treaties would create.

"The imperial government recognizes it is

a well-established principle of international law that the completion of annexation would render the treaties and conventions at present existing between Japan and Hawaii voidable either at the option of Japan or the United States. But it cannot anticipate without apprehension the consequences, whether direct or indirect, which would follow the practical consummation of the theory that annexation ipso facto means the immediate termination of those treaties and conventions and the consequent cessation for the future of the privileges granted thereunder.

"The justice or expediency of extending to Hawaii the treaty of 1858, at present subsisting between Japan and the United States, is quite another question. Such extension might be inferred from the language of the second paragraph of article III. of the proposed treaty of annexation, which also provides for the extension of Hawaii's existing treaties, but the treaty of 1858 is wholly nonreciprocal and the imperial government is not prepared to admit that it could be so extended without its consent.

"Under the circumstances only the most cursory review of the actual situation is required to show the disadvantageous position in which Japan would be placed by the abrupt termination of her treaties and by the consequent absence of satisfactory conventional stipulations for the protection of her rights and the rights and the interests of her people.

"The sphere of Japan's expanding activities is in the Pacific.

"Her trade with Hawaii is important and nearly 25,000 Japanese subjects are now residing there. Her commerce with the United States and with Canada is constantly increasing. In Mexico and central South America Japanese immigrants are welcomed and trade is springing into existence. One line of Japanese steamers already plies between Japan and the United States, and another is about to be established. It is not too much to predict that the near future will witness the inauguration of other trans-Pacific steamer lines. All or nearly all of these lines of steamers will make Honolulu a port of call.

"The importance to Japan of the staple and well-recognized commercial, residential and industrial status which her subjects have gained in Hawaii is consequently evident. The growth and prosperity of the interests I have enumerated depend in no small measure upon it, and hence it must be acknowledged that the concern which the Japanese government feels in the maintenance of the rights that underlie the welfare of Japanese commerce in the Pacific is both legitimate and commendable.

"In the note under reply you intimate that 'vested rights, if any, be abolished in favor of Japan or of Japanese subjects in Hawaii,' will be respected. As germane to this branch of the subject I have the honor to call your attention to a note addressed on March 4, 1886, by your honorable predecessor, Mr. Bayard, to Mr. Von Alvensleben, then German minister to the United States, in reply to the official announcement of the protectorate established by Germany over certain island groups in the Pacific. (Foreign Relations, 1886, page 333.)

"Referring to the declaration made on behalf of the German government that 'well-established rights of third parties' were to be respected, Mr. Bayard replied that in the absence of precise knowledge as to the meaning intended to be given to the term 'well-established rights' he believed that he

interpreted it rightly as a declaration that American citizens who already had established or might thereafter establish themselves on the islands in question in peaceful accord with the natives and on a footing of perfect equality with settlers of German and other nationality would not be disturbed in their rights of residence or intercourse or discriminated against as compared with German subjects by reason of the establishment of a German protectorate.

"Without pausing to consider the analogy in many essential particulars between the principle thus announced by the United States in 1886 and that now maintained by Japan I have the honor to state that if the United States government attach to the expression 'vested rights' the same significance given in Mr. Bayard's note to the term 'well-established rights' the imperial government would have little to complain of under this head.

"But the absolute extinction of Japan's treaties and conventions without even the formality of previous notice creates a very different situation, not alone by removing conventional privileges and exemptions, but also by substituting therefor new and burdensome changes.

"In that case the application of United States custom laws to Hawaii would check the further development of Japanese trade, the extension of United States naturalization and immigration laws would be detrimental to the future residential and industrial rights of Japanese subjects and the enforcement of United States navigation laws, making the carrying trade between this country and Hawaii a part of the coasting trade, would probably prove fatal to the interests of Japanese steamship lines crossing the Pacific to the United States.

"With reference to the third point set forth in my note of the 19th ult. I have the honor to observe that the imperial government has large unliquidated claims against Hawaii for what it deems to be clear and deliberate violations of treaty.

"Regarding the inherent justice of these claims the imperial government entertains no doubt whatever, and bearing in mind the clear provisions of international law it cannot admit that any alterations in the Hawaiian status would in the least tend to relieve Hawaii of liability.

"It might easily happen, however, that the change in the plan of the negotiations consequent upon the consummation of the proposed project of annexation would tend to delay an adjustment that ought not to be postponed.

"The foregoing are the grounds upon which my government bases its objection to the proposed annexation of Hawaii to the United States. I should, however, signify fall in the duty which has been intrusted to me if I did not add that this full and frank explanation of the views of the imperial government is due not alone to its wish to protect the interests confided to its care but also to its sincere desire to remove all possible cause for misunderstanding between the government of the United States and itself. I should also add that I have received with great pleasure your courteous acknowledgment of the disclaimer I had the honor to make on behalf of my government in regard to the false report that Japan has designs against Hawaii.

"I regret to say, however, that similar reports are constantly appearing even in the reputable section of the American press, and, coupled with baseless or distorted accounts of occurrences in Japan and Hawaii,

are now, I am credibly informed, being urged in responsible quarters as a pretext for immediate action upon the treaty of annexation.

"Therefore, I have the honor to repeat that Japan has absolutely no designs of any kind whatever inimical to Hawaii and no motive in her dealings with that country except to secure by legitimate means the due observance of just obligations.

"Accept, Mr. Secretary, the renewed assurance of my highest consideration.

"TORU HOSHII."

This closed the correspondence between the two governments up to Aug. 1, 1897.

As collateral to the protests of Japan may be mentioned the claim made by that country against Hawaii for a violation of the treaty between the two countries. The influx of Asiatics into Hawaii induced the government to secure legislation that should act as a check upon such immigration. To this Japan objected. Hawaii proposed to arbitrate the matters in dispute, to which proposal Japan made the following reply, received Sept. 7, 1897, which indicates the points in the controversy.

It is from Count Okuma, minister of foreign affairs, to H. Shimamura, Japanese minister to Hawaii. After acknowledging the receipt of Hawaii's offer of arbitration it says:

"The imperial government is firmly convinced that its complaints in this matter are well founded and that its demands are just and reasonable. Nevertheless, in a spirit of conciliation and in the hope that its action may contribute to the good relations of the two countries, it has resolved to accept, subject to certain necessary limitations and qualifications, the proposal of the government of Hawaii.

"Accordingly on the 28th ult. I telegraphed to you to the effect that the Japanese government accepted in principle the suggestion of the government of Hawaii for arbitration and that the terms and conditions of such acceptance would follow by mail.

"I now confirm that telegram, and the object of this instruction is to explain the nature of the terms and conditions an adhesion to which is in the estimation of the imperial government essential to a satisfactory issue of the contemplated arbitration.

"The reasons assigned by the minister of foreign affairs of Hawaii in favor of arbitration make it also desirable that the award, when pronounced, shall be of the highest and most commanding character. Consequently the imperial government proposes that the two governments shall, when the proper time arrives, unite in requesting that his majesty the king of the Belgians may be pleased to accept the position of sole arbitrator.

"The imperial government is, moreover, persuaded of the desirability of expressly defining the scope of the reference, not only in order to lighten the labors of the arbitrator but with the view as well that the decision may address itself solely to the actual points of divergence.

"We therefore propose that the two governments shall agree to the essential facts of the case and that the arbitration shall be limited to specified questions at law and, in case the award is in favor of Japan, the measure of damages suffered by the subjects of his imperial majesty.

"It is due to frankness that I should, in this connection, state that for reasons which are fully set forth in another instruction the imperial government cannot consent that the

question of the bona fide possession of \$50 by each of the rejected free laborers, or of the applicability of the treaty of 1871 to the Japanese subjects other than those belonging to the merchant class, shall be regarded as points of issue upon which the decision of the arbitrator is to be invited.

"If the government of the republic is prepared to meet the imperial government upon the foregoing essential points it is not apprehended that any difficulty will be experienced in arriving at an understanding in reference to questions of minor importance.

"You are consequently directed to communicate a copy of this instruction to the minister of foreign affairs as the reply of the imperial government to the suggestion contained in his note of June 28. You will at the same time urgently impress upon him the importance from every point of view of an immediate response. I am, sir, etc.,

"COUNT OKUMA SHIGENOBU,

"Minister for Foreign Affairs."

Two points in the controversy Japan was not at that time disposed to submit to arbitration—viz., the questions of the bona fide possession of \$50 by each of the rejected free laborers and the applicability of the treaty of 1871 to Japan's subjects other than the merchant class. On the 12th of October, 1897, it was reported from Honolulu that the Japanese government had notified Hawaii that it would include these two excepted points in the arbitration. The whole dispute seems to be in a fair way of settlement.

On the 9th of September the Hawaiian senate met in special session for the purpose of considering the annexation treaty pending in the United States senate. It was believed that favorable action on the treaty by the Hawaiian senate would have a good effect upon the American senate. The question of ratification came up on the 10th of September and the treaty was promptly ratified by a unanimous vote. A press report from Honolulu under the date of Sept. 14, 1897, says:

"From the time in 1893 when the queen was dethroned there has been no subject on which there was more unanimity and there has been no body with more of the feeling than the senate.

"When the session was called there was a feeling that there might be some objection on the part of some members who did not like the form of the treaty.

"It was so thoroughly discussed at the meeting of the members of the upper body that from the first time when it was known the government was to put all its power behind the treaty it was recognized that it was best to have a great majority.

"There was an explanation by Minister Hatch, a member of the body, and by the commissioners at Washington, Messrs. Castle and Kinney. But these were not necessary for the action of the body.

"The meeting at which the ratification of the treaty took place was the most largely attended of any in the history of the government, not excepting the trying time of revolution.

"There were always in the senate chamber large crowds of the best people of the islands, for the call for an extra session was made the call likewise for an assembling at the capital of the leading people from all the islands, and the social side of the republic was at its best.

"Many members of the lower house were in attendance, for though they have nothing to do with treaties most of them were elected with the understanding that they were an-

nexationists, and the proceedings interested them as much as they did the principal actors in the drama of annexation.

"As soon as the fact was made known that the senate had agreed to the ratification there was great enthusiasm all through the city. It had been planned to make the oc-

casional the excuse for the most elaborate ceremonies that have been carried out since the republic came into power.

"There was nothing lacking to the appropriate celebration and the people joined in the ceremonies and jollification as freely as the most ardent of the republicans."

POPULATION, 1897.

Nationality.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Nationality.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Hawaiian.....	16,399	14,620	31,019	Portuguese.....	8,292	6,989	15,191
Part Hawaiian.....	4,249	4,236	8,485	Japanese.....	19,212	5,195	24,407
American.....	1,975	1,111	3,086	Chinese.....	19,167	2,449	21,616
British.....	1,406	844	2,250	South Sea Islanders..	321	134	455
German.....	866	566	1,432	Other nationalities...	448	152	600
French.....	56	45	101				
Norwegian.....	216	162	378	Total.....	72,517	36,503	109,020

TRADE OF HAWAII.

Value of merchandise imported into Hawaii from the United States and other countries during the calendar years 1892 to 1895, inclusive.

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual av. 1892-6	P. ct.
United States.....	\$3,838,359.91	\$4,308,188.06	\$4,354,290.42	\$4,516,319.38	\$5,464,208.20	\$4,496,273.20	78.54
Great Britain.....	380,079.89	421,018.33	465,479.72	471,122.98	755,801.34	498,700.45	8.71
Germany.....	99,113.87	73,956.31	140,233.07	110,751.61	147,526.61	114,316.29	2.00
China.....	154,686.98	172,133.94	230,270.41	223,701.56	299,070.97	215,974.77	3.77
Japan.....	60,003.87	139,438.84	183,867.52	207,125.59	276,483.80	173,383.92	3.03
Australasia.....	105,203.42	126,044.43	186,518.75	122,804.60	113,644.65	130,843.17	2.29
Canada.....	25,159.00	65,349.51	118,198.57	30,731.21	52,981.99	58,484.06	1.02
Pacific Islands.....	4,808.86	17,265.80	21,570.24	1,192.51	4,596.33	9,886.75	.17
France.....	4,642.31	5,300.98	8,786.81	7,849.90	17,721.02	8,890.10	.16
Other countries.....	12,139.20	18,112.38	3,966.42	22,418.20	32,526.49	17,332.54	.31
Total.....	\$4,684,207.31	\$5,346,808.58	\$5,713,181.43	\$5,714,017.54	\$7,164,561.40	\$5,724,555.25	100.00

Value of merchandise exported from the Hawaiian islands to various countries.

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual av. 1892-6.	P. ct.
United States.....	\$8,029,918.02	\$10,754,248.70	\$8,997,069.27	\$8,392,189.54	\$15,460,008.15	\$10,326,704.74	90.28
China.....	2,282.60	4,081.15	7,789.51	42,221.50	3,444.00	11,953.75	.11
Japan.....	546.50	1,622.50	2,940.00	.....	555.00	1,132.80	.01
Australasia.....	13,009.00	2,532.31	5,201.52	6,124.75	25,590.65	10,491.65	.10
Canada.....	615.00	42,536.31	109,298.61	23,270.07	24,865.18	40,117.03	.39
Pacific Islands.....	8,761.17	8,007.56	17,018.87	10,332.29	677.15	8,959.41	.09
Other countries.....	4,954.92	5,179.56	1,476.78	.....	.....	2,322.25	.02
Total.....	\$8,060,087.21	\$10,818,158.09	\$9,140,794.56	\$8,474,138.15	\$15,515,230.13	\$10,401,681.63	100.00

Imports of merchandise into the United States from Hawaii, classified.

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.	Agricultural imports.	P. c. of tot'l.	Nonagricultural.	P. c. of tot'l.	Total.
1887.....	\$9,840,854	99.18	\$81,221	0.82	\$9,922,075
1888.....	10,984,681	99.32	75,688	.68	11,060,379
1889.....	12,776,069	99.44	71,671	.56	12,847,740
1890.....	12,264,970	99.60	48,368	.40	12,313,338
1891.....	13,739,605	99.31	95,392	.69	13,835,597
Annual average, 1887-91.....	\$11,933,236	99.38	\$74,704	.62	\$12,007,940
1892.....	\$3,020,678	99.32	\$55,204	.68	\$8,075,882
1893.....	9,064,322	99.10	82,445	.90	9,146,767
1894.....	9,984,942	99.20	80,375	.80	10,065,317
1895.....	7,840,997	99.39	47,364	.61	7,888,361
1896.....	11,697,765	99.49	59,939	.51	11,757,704
Annual average, 1892-96.....	\$9,321,741	99.31	\$65,185	.69	\$9,386,926

Exports of domestic merchandise from the United States to Hawaii, classified.

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.	Agricultural exports.	P. c. of tot'l.	Nonagricultural.	P. c. of tot'l.	Total.
1887.....	\$1,093,106	31.05	\$2,427,487	68.95	\$3,520,593
1888.....	1,029,782	34.03	1,996,116	65.97	3,025,898
1889.....	1,073,797	32.19	2,262,243	67.81	3,336,040
1890.....	1,280,347	27.79	3,326,553	72.21	4,606,900
1891.....	1,433,298	30.05	3,452,613	69.95	4,885,911
Annual average, 1887-91.....	\$1,192,066	30.68	\$2,693,002	69.32	\$3,885,068
1892.....	\$1,287,701	35.16	\$2,374,317	64.84	\$3,662,018
1893.....	923,610	33.99	1,793,728	66.01	2,717,338
1894.....	921,571	28.64	2,296,142	71.36	3,217,713
1895.....	903,224	24.76	2,745,248	75.24	3,648,472
1896.....	979,927	24.95	2,948,260	75.05	3,928,187
Annual average, 1892-96.....	\$1,003,207	29.21	\$2,431,539	70.79	\$3,434,746

THE CUBAN REVOLT.

Narrative of events in the great uprising from Nov. 1, 1896, to Nov. 1, 1897.

The record of events in the Cuban rebellion in the Daily News Almanac for 1897 was brought down to Nov. 1, 1896.

The cause of the patriots was never brighter since the rebellion began than it was on the 1st of November, 1896. Notwithstanding the hopes of Spain that Gen. Weyler would accomplish much, he had done nothing. Havana was stricken with fear and the cabinet at Madrid began to lose confidence. More than 200,000 troops had been sent to Cuba, tens of thousands had died and on the date given fifty-six hospitals contained 13,650 sick Spanish soldiers. Fear of the intervention of the United States caused the government of Spain to urge upon Gen. Weyler greater activity in suppressing the rebellion and he was ordered to take the field in person. In obedience to such command he, with his staff, sailed from Havana on the 8th of November for Mariel, the northern terminus of the trocha. The object of the campaign was to do something to break the prestige of Gen. Maceo, the Cuban general. Gen. Weyler had under his command three brigades besides three other bodies of troops and the intention was to surround Maceo in the Rubi hills and crush him. From the hilltops the insurgent riflemen harassed the main column, retreating as it advanced and constantly eluding the Spanish troops. The whole campaign on Weyler's part was a dismal failure and he returned to Havana Nov. 23, reporting that the forces of Maceo had been scattered and their food supplies destroyed. This did not satisfy the Spanish government.

On the 27th of November Weyler returned to Pinar del Rio province, but to the end of the year he accomplished nothing except to drive the people of the country into the cities and devastate portions of the country.

The most disastrous event of the year for the Cubans was the death on the 7th of December, 1896, of Gen. Maceo, who was second in command of the Cuban army. Many different stories were told as to the manner of his death and many contradictory reports were published on both sides. The account given by Andre Hernandez of the Cuban cavalry, who was one of Maceo's companions in arms, is believed to be the most authentic. He says: "It was on Dec. 7 that we suffered a great misfortune in the tragic death (by ambush) of our leader Maceo. We were encamped near the fight that day, and heard the firing. Maceo came across the trocha, unknown to us, with but forty men. More than 1,500 Spaniards, who had been informed of his trip, ambushed him. He rode into the ambush and was shot at the first firing. We heard the volley, and thinking that some of our friends were attacked by the Spanish guerrillas started off at once to their aid, though we had but 400 men. When we reached the scene of the slaughter it was mostly over, and then we were told that Maceo was dead and that the enemy had his body tied to a horse's tail and were taking it off. Our men were perfectly frantic over the report and begged to be led against the Spaniards. We dashed forward with drawn machetes, and what a fight that was!

"The Spaniards met us and the encounter was horrible. Our men fought to kill; only bent on avenging Maceo. Our trusty and sharp machetes fell with regularity, and I think we killed more than 200 of the enemy;

and, what is more, we had the consolation of recovering the body of our beloved leader, Maceo. The Spaniards fought hard again to regain it, charging upon us repeatedly, but our sharp machetes were too much for them and they sullenly retreated.

"We buried the body in a secret and secure place. Only myself and a few selected men and officers know the location. In due time it will be marked. If known now, the murderous Spaniards would try to get it and parade it as showing their great triumph. Poor Maceo sleeps in peace, but his brothers remain to avenge him, and that they are doing daily."

The year 1897 opened with a good deal of vigor in military operations. On the 4th of January a battle took place at Tapesto, near Havana, between a force of 2,000 insurgents and a smaller body of Spaniards. The latter were on the point of retreating when they were re-enforced by a column under command of Col. Aguilera, which turned the tide of battle against the Cubans and they were forced to retreat, leaving forty dead on the field. A severe engagement took place at Gabuquito Jan. 13 between the Cubans under Gen. Garcia and the Spaniards under Gen. Segura. The attack was made by Gen. Segura upon the rebels in strong intrenchments. The Spanish forces were utterly routed, Segura being unable to rally his men to meet the deadly fire of the Cuban rifles and Hotchkiss guns.

Jan. 17 the insurgents attacked some Spanish gunboats in the Cauto river. Two of them were sunk by torpedoes and the royalists lost a large number of men. In the latter part of January an attempt was made by the insurgents to capture Gen. Weyler. He was en route for Gopaste, having destroyed the village of Cuatro Caminos. When near his destination a party was sent forward to reconnoiter. A small force of insurgents had concealed themselves in a house to effect the capture and were to be signaled when to make the attack. A gun was accidentally discharged, which put the royalist scouts on their guard, and the plans of the rebels failed. Gen. Weyler returned to Havana March 4. No change in the military situation was effected by his visit to the provinces of Matanzas and Santa Clara.

March 28 the Spanish captured Gen. Rivera, who was at Cabezas in the province of Pinar del Rio with a small force of about 100 men. Since his capture he has been a prisoner of war and his fate has not as yet been decided. Nothing of importance was done during April, but on the 12th of May the Spanish forces met with a serious disaster. The royalists had used every possible effort to retain possession of the town of Bayamos. On that day a royalist brigade under command of Gen. Lonos set out to escort a mule train bearing provisions from Manzanillo. While en route the train was attacked by forces under Garcia and Rabi and captured and the brigade of Lonos utterly routed. The Spanish lost 5,000 men, besides large quantities of provisions and military supplies. During May the rebels attacked the port of Baracoa and were defeated, and later they were repulsed in an attack on Fort Lama.

June 21 Gen. Weyler left Havana for Sagna la Grande, from which place he had planned a campaign into the province of Santiago. He had thirty-six battalions of

infantry and a strong force of cavalry and artillery. To counteract this movement the rebels marched a strong force into Havana province and were attacked by Aguilera at Sierra de Grillo. The fighting was vigorous but the rebels were forced to retreat with considerable losses. Gen. Weyler reached Santiago June 27. He made an address to the people in which he claimed to be desirous of peace. He said in closing his speech: "I come to bring peace or war. If the former is accepted we will return to the law. But if the latter is desired, behind me come forty battalions of troops."

July 3 Gen. Weyler ceased active movements on account of the beginning of the rainy season and offered full pardon to all who would surrender. The insurgents continued aggressive movements and engaged in many raids and skirmishes. Insurgent Leader Lacret crossed the Jucaro Moran trocha and joined Gomez in the Cacatualjes hills. The insurgents concentrated their forces in Matanzas, stopping all traffic on the railroads in Matanzas and Santa Clara provinces. Capt.-Gen. Weyler ordered troops to the front and in the meantime the rebels entered Marianado, a suburb of Havana, securing \$15,000 worth of goods.

Aug. 7 Gomez, while on his way toward Havana, met a large force of Spanish under Weyler, who were routed at Matanzas in a severe conflict, and many were killed and wounded.

The insurgents planned to capture Weyler on his way back to Havana, the encounter taking place near Aguacate. Gen. Castillo commanded the insurgents, Gen. Molina and Col. Aldea commanding the Spanish. Both Spanish officers were wounded. The Spanish fell back upon Guanabacoa. Five miles from Guanabacoa Gen. Weyler was attacked by a rebel force under Gen. Rodriguez. Weyler, refusing to fight, continued on into town with 300 head of cattle he had collected on the way.

Gen. Weyler on the 14th of August tendered his resignation because of the death of Canovas, the Spanish premier. He was requested to remain until his successor was appointed.

Weyler checked the rebel advances to the west by drawing his troops from other sources into Havana province, and left Havana for the inspection of forts and returned upon receipt of important dispatches from Madrid. Gen. Lee left Cuba for New York on the 4th of September. A battle occurred between the Spanish forces and the Cuban general, Rodriguez, while the latter was transporting medicines and ammunition from Mariel, in Pinar del Rio, both sides losing heavily.

On Sept. 10 Victoria de las Tunas surrendered to the rebels, an exchange of prisoners was effected, being the first exchange during the war. The Spanish, assisted by warships, destroyed the towns of Tasajeras and Bjjara.

A severe fight took place between insurgents under Savon and the Spanish column at Cardoba, in Santiago de Cuba; about fifty were killed and wounded on each side.

Col. Acosta, who commanded the Cuban forces when they raided the city of Marianao, was taken sick and safely arrived in Mexico, through Havana. His command was taken by Castillo. On Sept. 24 the insurgents attacked Socorro and were repulsed, the Spanish commander of the town being killed. The Cubans lost munitions of war through the treachery of Dr. Louis Mayolini. Ramon Rios, brother of Salvador Rios

was reported killed at the Tronquillad plantation in Santiago de Cuba.

In October Gen. Blanco was appointed to succeed Gen. Weyler. He arrived in Havana the last of the month.

At once on assuming the office of captain-general Gen. Blanco issued the following proclamation:

"To the Inhabitants of the Island of Cuba: I have come to you again with as much sincerity and good-will as ever. I will feel happy if when I depart this time I leave behind me the pleasant recollection of having brought you peace, security and the improvement of your interests, which are to me dearer than my own.

"The government of our nation on honoring me with the supreme command of this island has also intrusted me with the carrying out of the political and administrative reforms which constitute the programme of the government. These reforms, at the same time that they will give to the country a government by itself, will insure in it the sovereignty of Spain and will serve as a basis for the political concert of all its elements.

"As a faithful interpreter of the will and the purpose of her majesty the queen and her responsible government it is my purpose to follow a broad policy of expansion, of generosity and of forgiveness, tending to re-establish through liberality fraternity among all the inhabitants of the country and to cement their adhesion to the mother country, not only through their filial duties but also through their gratitude for the benefits they will receive.

"It is hardly worth while for me to assure you, for you all know me well, that I shall not spare effort or sacrifice in order to deserve well the trust which has been placed in me by the government, applying and developing faithfully the new policy which has for its chief aim an effort to bring about peace, to render justice to all, to make headway and open a place for every legitimate interest, and to direct the energies of the country toward the re-establishment of wealth and the insurance of prosperity.

"I hope in my heart that, persuaded of the sentiment which the mother country has for the most favored of her daughters, you will all flock around her flag without any distraction as to parties or origin, in order to fight and drive from its soil those who are now making it red with blood.

"While those who remain within the law will find security and protection in their homes, I will, painful as it may be to me, punish with all the energy and harshness of the force of arms those who ungratefully or obstinately should pretend to perpetuate the horrors of war in this rich and fertile soil which Spain discovered and raised to the greatest level of prosperity which any country ever attained, and whose peace and welfare it feels compelled to maintain at all cost.

"Soldiers, marines and volunteers: Upon assuming command of the army I comply with a sense of justice in paying a tribute of admiration to you for your distinguished behavior during two years of rude campaigning in a country which has been sprinkled with the blood of so many heroes. You have defended the integrity of the Spanish fatherland, fighting with your proverbial courage and exemplary discipline the infamous insurrection which is devastating this fertile and hospitable country.

"I trust to see this insurrection crushed and subdued, thanks to your heroic efforts and the support of the country at large,

which will not hesitate to place itself at our side in order to combat those illusionists who, amid ruin, tears and blood, aspire only to the complete destruction of the country, sinking its unfortunate inhabitants in sadness and ruin for no other compensation than that of renouncing their history and race or that of selling their country to foreigners.

"Let there be war, then, to the implacable enemies of the Spanish people and protection to all those who take shelter under the flag of Spain. Let us once for all end this rebellion which is impoverishing and dishonoring us.

"I trust, as does the government, to see soon fulfilled our purposes, which are the will of our august queen regent. You will then be worthy of the gratitude of the fatherland and of your captain-general.

"Soldiers, marines, volunteers and firemen: Viva Espana! Long live the king and long live the queen! RAMON BLANCO."

On the 4th of November, 1897, the Cuban presidential election was held at Guaymatillo, Puerto Principe, and the representatives of all the six states into which the island has been divided were present. The Cuban assembly, or congress, was convened there by former President Cisneros, and, after reviewing and amending the constitution and approving the acts of the retiring government, these officers were elected:

President, Gen. Bartolme Masso; vice-president, Mendez Capote; secretary of war, Brigadier Aloman; secretary of state, Ponte Sterling; secretary of foreign affairs, Monreno Delatorre; secretary of the interior, Dr. Manuel R. Silva; commander-in-chief of the army, Gen. Maximo Gomez; inspector-general, Carlos Roloff.

The official Spanish gazette, published at Madrid, Spain, in its issue of Nov. 29 gave the royal decrees granting autonomy to Cuba and Puerto Rico, previously adopted by the Spanish cabinet. The following is a synopsis of the document:

Article 1 explains the principles of the governments of the two islands.

Art. 2 decrees that the government of each island shall be composed of a parliament, divided into two chambers, while a governor-general, representing the home government, shall exercise in its name the supreme authority.

Art. 3 declares that the faculty of making laws on colonial affairs rests with the colonial parliament and the governor-general.

Art. 4 directs that the colonial representatives shall be composed of two corporations, with equal power—a chamber of representatives and a council of administration.

Art. 5 provides that the council of administration shall consist of thirty-five members, of whom eighteen shall be elected and seventeen nominated by the home government.

Almost simultaneously with the formal promulgation of the new Spanish scheme of Cuban autonomy in Madrid and Havana the people of Havana were aroused by the news of positive military orders by Gen. Gomez and Gen. Garcia to the effect that any Cuban who listens to the autonomy proposals will be treated as a traitor and that any Spanish agent coming to confer about them will be killed as a spy. Gen. Gomez' order is as follows:

"Headquarters of the General-in-Chief of the Cuban army, Sancti Spiritus, Nov. 15, 1897. Third Year of the Independence:

"The news I have received of the establishment of autonomy in Cuba by the Spanish government compels me to remind the

military and civil leaders of the revolution once more that our only aim is independence."

Then the orders just mentioned are declared. Gen. Garcia in his orders explains:

"The only channel through which proposals of peace from Spain can be made to the Cubans, according to our constitution, is the supreme government of the republic, and even in this case that these proposals shall only be on a basis of independence. Any agent sent to propose to the Cubans submission to Spain shall be tried and punished as a spy."

The same resolute spirit was shown against autonomy by Capote, the president of the new Cuban assembly. He signed a proclamation issued at the recent meeting of the assembly. It is addressed by the representatives of the Cuban people to all those who have the independence and future welfare of Cuba at heart, and says:

"No special laws, no political reform, or autonomy—nothing, in short, that the Spanish government may be willing to grant, that may mean Spanish sovereignty over Cuba—shall be accepted by the Cubans as a settlement of the war. Independence or death is and shall be the unalterable and sacred motto of the Cubans.

"The Cubans have not resorted to arms in order to obtain any political measure which does not once and for all solve the Cuban question. That is the reason we will accept nothing short of absolute independence.

"It is our purpose to constitute a separate, independent state, orderly, prosperous and happy, over the ruins of a wornout colony."

We are firmly determined to carry on the war until victory or death crowns our efforts."

ACTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

The strong feeling of sympathy in the United States for the Cuban rebels made itself felt in congress and an effort was made in the senate to force the government to recognize the belligerent rights of the Cuban patriots. On the 9th of December, 1896, Senator Mills of Texas introduced a resolution directing the president to take military possession of the island of Cuba. Senator Call of Florida offered a resolution which provided for "recognizing the republic of Cuba as a free and independent government and extending to the people of Cuba all the rights of a free and independent government in the ports and within the jurisdiction of the United States."

Senator Cameron of Pennsylvania offered a resolution which, being amended, provided "that the independence of the republic of Cuba be and the same is hereby acknowledged by the United States of America; that the United States will use its friendly offices with the government of Spain to bring to a close the war between Spain and Cuba." Dec. 10, 1896, Senator Cullom of Illinois offered a resolution which declared that "the extinction of Spanish title and the termination of Spanish control of the islands at the gateway of the Gulf of Mexico are necessary to the welfare of those islands and to the people of the United States."

All these resolutions were referred to the senate committee on foreign affairs, which reported in favor of the Cameron resolution. The president opposed taking any positive action in the matter and it was understood that he would veto any of the resolutions should they pass. The friends of the various measures believed that there

were votes enough in congress favorable to the Cubans to pass such resolutions as might receive the senate's indorsement over the president's veto. The fear that the adoption of the resolutions would involve the country in a war with Spain aroused the business men of the country to oppose them and meetings were held in Boston, St. Louis, Baltimore and Vicksburg in opposition to their passage. The secretary of state, Mr. Olney, made a public declaration in which he said that "the power to recognize the so-called republic of Cuba as an independent state rests exclusively with the president," and that if the Cameron resolution passed both houses of congress it would be merely "an expression of opinion by the eminent gentlemen who might vote for it." This raised a grave constitutional question and Senator Davis of Minnesota replied to Mr. Olney disputing his claim that the right to recognize the independence of Cuba rested exclusively with the president. The senate did not, however, force the issue on the constitutional question raised by the secretary of state. It became evident as time passed that the resolution could not pass the house and in January (5th, 1897) it was announced that the senate had decided not to pass the resolution offered by Mr. Cameron. There seemed to be a willingness to leave the whole subject to the incoming administration. The next congress (LVth) met in extra session March 15, 1897.

The country had become excited by the death of Ricardo Ruiz, a physician residing in Guanabacoa in Cuba, who was a naturalized citizen of the United States. He died in prison and under circumstances so suspicious that his friends charged that he had been murdered by the Spanish authorities. So good a case was made out that in February, 1897, the secretary of state instructed the American minister at Madrid to demand of the Spanish government a thorough investigation of the case. Little satisfaction was given by Spain, and in the latter part of April W. J. Calhoun of Illinois was appointed by the president a special counsel to Consul-General Lee to go to Cuba and investigate the circumstances of the death of Dr. Ruiz. Consul-General Lee in his official report says that Dr. Ruiz was at the home of a friend at the time of the attack on the railroad train in which he was said to be implicated; that his confinement in prison was in violation of law; that his trial by court-martial was a violation of his rights as an American citizen; that he was denied communication with his family and friends, and that although he was a strong, robust man he was, after being under arrest 315 hours, taken from his cell a corpse. Consul-General Lee in his report says:

"He [Dr. Ruiz] died from congestion of the brain produced by a blow on the top of the head.

"There are two theories connected with the wound on the head. One, that in a state of mental excitement he ran across the cell, as described by one of the jailers, and butted his head on the door in a frantic effort to get out. Another, that he was struck over the head with one of the clubs carried by the jailers—by the immediate watchman, who had probably ordered him to cease his cries for relief and for his children, and upon his not doing so struck him with more force than he intended; or it is possible the blow was delivered to make him confess or give evidence against others.

"It is possible he went mad, and many

causes combined to produce such a result. * * * But whether when bereft of reason he inflicted the blows which produced brain congestion, or whether he died at the hands of others—the truth will probably only be known when the hearts of all are revealed—the fact remains, his unjust confinement killed him; and, had he been released from incommunicado by the hand of man at the end of seventy-two hours, the hand of death might not have released him at the end of 315 hours, and to-day the widow would have the support of her husband and the moans of his fatherless children would never have been heard in the land.

"I therefore conclude, saying, as I have done in all previous reports about this case, that whether Dr. Ruiz killed himself or was killed by some one else will, under the existing conditions, always remain unknown."

Mr. Mahany of New York offered a resolution in the house directing the secretary of state to "represent to the Spanish government the profound sense of satisfaction with which the people of the United States would view the extension of clemency as regards the remission of the death penalty in the case of General Ruiz Rivera." On the 1st of April Senator Allen of Nebraska offered a resolution protesting against the alleged purpose of the Spanish authorities to try Gen. Rivera by summary court-martial, which passed April 5. A few days later Secretary Sherman made a statement that the Spanish government had given the assurance that Gen. Rivera would not be executed but would be treated as a prisoner of war.

On the 17th of May the president sent the following message to congress:

"To the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States: Official information from our consuls in Cuba establishes the fact that a large number of American citizens in the island are in a state of destitution, suffering for want of food and medicines. This applies particularly to the rural districts of the central and eastern parts.

"The agricultural classes have been forced from their farms into the nearest towns, where they are without work or money. The local authorities of the several towns, however kindly disposed, are unable to relieve the needs of their own people and are altogether powerless to help our citizens.

"The latest report of Consul-General Lee estimates 600 to 800 Americans are without means of support. I have assured him that provision would be made at once to relieve them. To that end I recommend that congress make an appropriation of not less than \$50,000, to be immediately available for use under the direction of the secretary of state.

"It is desirable that a part of the sum which may be appropriated by congress should, in the discretion of the secretary of state, also be used for the transportation of American citizens who, desiring to return to the United States, are without means to do so.

"WILLIAM McKINLEY.

"Executive Mansion, May 17, 1897."

On the same day Senator Davis introduced the following resolution:

"Resolved, By the senate and house of representatives of the United States in congress assembled, That the sum of \$50,000 be and the same is hereby appropriated, out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, for the relief of destitute citizens of the United States in the island

of Cuba, said money to be expended at the discretion and under the direction of the president of the United States in the purchase and furnishing of food, clothing and medicine to such citizens and for transporting to the United States such of them as so desire and who are without means to transport themselves."

This passed the senate without objection. It passed the house and was signed by the president May 24.

On the 20th of May the senate passed by a vote of 41 to 14 a resolution introduced by Senator Morgan, which was as follows:

"Resolved, That a condition of public war exists between the government of Spain and the government proclaimed and for some time maintained by force of arms by the people of Cuba, and that the United States of America shall maintain a strict neutrality between the two contending powers, according to each all the rights of belligerents in the ports and territory of the United States."

The following gives the vote in the senate on the resolution:

YEAS.

Bacon (Dem.).	Carter (Rep.).
Baker (Rep.).	Chandler (Rep.).
Bate (Dem.).	Chilton (Dem.).
Berry (Dem.).	Clark (Rep.).
Butler (Pop.).	Clay (Dem.).

Cockrell (Dem.).	Mills (Dem.).
Cullom (Rep.).	Morgan (Dem.).
Davis (Rep.).	Nelson (Rep.).
Deboe (Rep.).	Pasco (Dem.).
Foraker (Rep.).	Pettigrew (Rep.).
Gallinger (Rep.).	Pettus (Dem.).
Gorman (Dem.).	Pritchard (Rep.).
Hansbrough (Rep.).	Rawlins (Dem.).
Harris (Pop., Kas.).	Shoup (Rep.).
Heitfeld (Pop.).	Stewart (Pop.).
Jones (Dem., Ark.).	Thurston (Rep.).
Kenney (Dem.).	Tillman (Dem.).
Lindsay (Dem.).	Turner (Dem.).
McBride (Rep.).	Turpie (Dem.).
Mantle (Rep.).	Walthall (Dem.).
Mason (Rep.).	

Total—Yeas, 41. Democrats, 19; republicans, 18; populists, 4.

NAYS.

Allison (Rep.).	Hawley (Rep.).
Burrows (Rep.).	Hoar (Rep.).
Caffery (Dem.).	Spooner (Rep.).
Fairbanks (Rep.).	Wellington (Rep.).
Gear (Rep.).	Wetmore (Rep.).
Hale (Rep.).	White (Rep.).
Hanna (Rep.).	Wilson (Rep.).

Total—Nays, 14. Democrats, 2; republicans, 12.

This resolution never came before the house of representatives. Congress adjourned July 24, taking no further action in Cuban affairs.

GRANTS TO RAILROADS.

The railroad lands patented (or certified with the effect of patenting) have been distributed among various companies as shown in the following table:

NAMES OF RAILROADS.	Where located.	Number of acres.
Atlantic & Pacific.....	New Mexico.....	200.00
St. Louis, Iron Mountain & Southern.....	Arkansas.....	6,012.00
Central Branch Union Pacific.....	Kansas.....	881.15
Central Pacific (proper).....	California.....	42,074.02
do.....	Nevada.....	101,844.82
do.....	Utah.....	285,858.31
do.....	Idaho.....	8,094.24
Central Pacific (successor to California & Oregon).....	California.....	13,504.36
Union Pacific (successor to Denver Pacific).....	Colorado.....	194,827.09
Florida Central & Peninsular.....	Florida.....	39,640.03
Gulf & Ship Island.....	Mississippi.....	27,331.88
Hastings & Dakota.....	Minnesota.....	6,785.30
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul.....	Iowa.....	120.00
New Orleans Pacific.....	Louisiana.....	1,335.77
Northern Pacific.....	Minnesota.....	113,138.29
do.....	North Dakota.....	10,659.60
do.....	Montana.....	571,491.46
do.....	Idaho.....	49,378.76
do.....	Oregon.....	40.00
do.....	Washington.....	178,665.73
Vicksburg, Shreveport & Pacific.....	Louisiana.....	8,730.38
Oregon & California.....	Oregon.....	105,535.31
Oregon & California (successor to Oregon Central).....	Oregon.....	11,153.46
Selma, Rome & Dalton.....	Alabama.....	350.17
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul.....	Minnesota.....	113.62
South & North Alabama.....	Alabama.....	241.21
Southern Pacific (main line).....	California.....	89,883.31
Southern Pacific (branch line).....	California.....	32,960.91
Union Pacific (proper).....	Nebraska.....	995,455.99
do.....	Utah.....	255,120.67
do.....	Wyoming.....	904,040.84
do.....	Colorado.....	471,256.66
Union Pacific (successor to Kansas Pacific).....	Kansas.....	423,371.41
do.....	Colorado.....	122,514.61
Wisconsin Central.....	Wisconsin.....	29,799.95
Total.....		5,101,969.31

SAVINGS BANKS.

Number of savings depositors, aggregate savings deposits and average amount due to depositors in savings banks in each state in 1890-91.

STATE.	No. of banks.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.*	Average to each depositor.	Rate interest paid.
Maine.....	52	163,115	\$57,476,896	\$352.37	3.72
New Hampshire.....	52	126,563	49,493,056	391.05	3.5
Vermont.....	42	106,169	32,600,627	307.19	4.
Massachusetts.....	137	1,340,668	453,220,257	338.06	4.
Rhode Island.....	35	136,148	68,683,698	504.48	4.5
Connecticut.....	89	356,445	149,496,556	419.41	4.
Total.....	457	2,229,108	810,971,090	363.81	
New York.....	128	1,736,968	718,176,889	413.46	3.54
New Jersey.....	25	161,710	43,271,047	267.58	3.
Pennsylvania.....	17	294,852	77,429,348	262.60	(§)
Delaware.....	2	19,326	4,030,153	208.53	4.
Maryland.....	28	161,058	51,810,877	321.69	3.5
District of Columbia.....	1	1,196	14,000	11.71	4.
Total.....	201	2,375,109	894,132,314	376.71	
West Virginia.....	1	13,737	249,333	66.72	4.
North Carolina.....	6	118,743	905,477	48.81	(§)
South Carolina.....	11	116,759	4,533,459	270.51	(§)
Georgia.....	6	5,384	288,010	53.49	(§)
Louisiana.....	4	19,822	2,519,393	256.50	3.
Texas.....	1	2,000	355,531	177.76	4.
Tennessee.....	6	12,426	1,627,877	131.01	2.5
Total.....	35	68,871	10,479,080	152.16	
Ohio.....	11	87,302	29,950,871	343.07	4.
Indiana.....	5	17,437	4,082,359	234.18	4 to 5
Illinois.....	26	101,710	26,589,141	261.42	(§)
Wisconsin.....	1	1,546	200,498	129.69	4.
Minnesota.....	13	44,643	3,545,008	79.48	3.5
Iowa.....	166	178,967	28,585,655	361.99	(§)
Total.....	222	3,316,605	92,953,532	280.31	
California.....	56	186,028	127,929,281	687.69	4 to 6
Utah.....	7	4,942	1,187,257	240.24	(§)
Montana.....	2	15,469	1,123,481	205.43	(§)
Total.....	65	196,439	130,240,019	667.00	
Grand total.....	980	5,201,132	1,939,376,035	372.88	

*Deposits subject to check amounting to \$44,037,529 not included. †Partially estimated.
§No information.

THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER COMMISSION.

The Mississippi river commission is made up of Col. G. L. Gillespie, Lieut.-Col. Amos Stickney and Maj. T. H. Handbury, all of the engineer corps, U. S. A.; Henry L. Marinden of the United States coast survey; B. M. Harrod, president, and Henry Flad, past president of the American Society of Civil Engineers, and Judge R. S. Taylor of Fort Wayne, Ind. The commission advises the contraction of the river channel to 3,000 feet in width by the building of low dikes extending from the shores, and the result of the experiments made at Lake Providence and Plum point about fifteen years ago seem to warrant the conclusion arrived at, though the failure of appropriations prevented the completion of the work at these points. In 1896 the commission made some estimates of the probable cost of the revetment of the river banks. Earlier experiments put the cost at \$12 per linear foot, but they now estimate that it will cost \$30, or about \$150,000 per mile. Though the river is 950 miles long from Cairo to New Orleans, and two banks must be considered, the commission believes that not over 600 miles of the river will need revetment, and that the total cost will be somewhere between \$63,000,000 and \$100,000,000, and that the maintenance of the work will cost 10 per cent additional. The

execution of this work will probably extend over forty years, as the present available annual supply of material for wicker mattresses is only sufficient for the construction of fifteen miles. The chief purpose of levee construction is now admitted to be the protection of the population and the agricultural interests, and of late years from one-half to three-fifths of the \$2,000,000 to \$3,000,000 annually expended by the commission is devoted to this purpose. The states of Missouri, Arkansas, Tennessee, Mississippi and Louisiana have expended large sums in levee building and maintenance in the last fifty years, and in combination with the national government about \$35,000,000 has been spent upon these works. In 1896 the commission estimated that \$18,000,000 was needed to complete the system. By cutting off outlets a larger proportion of the river is now kept between the banks, and the highest flood level of 1897 was 5 feet, in places, above the floods of the last twenty years. With all contemplated improvements completed it is estimated that the maximum flood level will be 3 feet higher than it was in 1897, and this raising of flood level must be provided for in the levee construction.

Religious.

STATISTICS OF THE CHURCHES.

(From the New York Independent.)

MINISTERS, CHURCHES AND COMMUNICANTS IN 1895 AND 1896 IN UNITED STATES.

DENOMINATIONS.	MINISTERS.		CHURCHES.		COMMUNICANTS.	
	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.
ADVENTISTS—						
1. Evangelical.....	34	34	30	30	1,147	1,147
2. Advent Christians.....	912	912	610	610	26,500	26,500
3. Seventh Day.....	253	256	1,201	1,258	41,128	45,109
4. Church of God.....	19	19	29	29	647	647
5. Life and Advent Union.....	50	50	28	28	1,018	1,018
6. Churches of God in Jesus Christ.....	94	94	95	95	2,872	2,872
Total Adventists.....	1,362	1,365	1,993	2,050	73,312	77,293
BAPTISTS—						
1. Regular (north).....	*8,536	*29,493	*9,322	*41,190	*985,752	*3,960,666
2. Regular (south).....	*14,786		*17,867		*1,448,570	
3. Regular (colored).....	*5,488		*13,122		*1,343,590	
4. Six Principle.....	14		18		937	937
5. Seventh Day.....	102	117	100	105	9,244	9,173
6. Freewill.....	1,346	1,335	1,523	1,514	84,581	86,668
7. Original Freewill.....	120	120	167	167	12,000	12,000
8. General.....	355	360	425	430	22,259	22,500
9. Separate.....	19	19	24	24	1,599	1,599
10. United.....	25	25	204	204	13,209	13,209
11. Baptist Church of Christ.....	80	80	152	152	8,254	8,254
12. Primitive.....	2,120	2,130	3,525	3,530	125,760	126,000
13. Old Two-Seed-in-the-Spirit Predestinarian.....	300	300	473	473	12,851	12,851
Total Baptists.....	33,291	33,993	46,871	47,807	4,063,589	4,153,857
BRETHREN (RIVER)—						
1. Brethren in Christ.....	128	123	78	78	2,688	2,688
2. Old Order, or Yorker.....	7	7	8	8	214	214
3. United Zion's Children.....	20	20	25	25	525	525
Total River Brethren.....	155	155	111	111	3,427	3,427
BRETHREN (PLYMOUTH)—						
1. Brethren (I).....			109	109	2,289	2,289
2. Brethren (II).....			88	88	2,419	2,419
3. Brethren (III).....			86	86	1,235	1,235
4. Brethren (IV).....			31	31	718	718
Total Plymouth Brethren.....			314	314	6,661	6,661
CATHOLICS—						
1. Roman Catholic.....	10,348	*10,844	14,903	*16,213	7,999,172	*8,271,309
2. Russian Orthodox.....	13	13	12	12	13,501	13,504
3. Greek Orthodox.....	3	3	3	3	200	200
4. Armenian.....	7	7	6	6	335	335
5. Old Catholic.....	3	3	5	5	700	700
6. Reformed Catholic.....	8	8	8	8	1,000	1,000
Total Catholics.....	10,382	10,878	14,937	16,247	8,014,911	8,287,018
CATHOLIC APOSTOLIC.....	95	95	10	10	1,394	1,491
CHINESE TEMPLES.....			47	47		
CHRISTADELPHIANS.....			63	63	1,277	1,277
CHRISTIANS—						
1. Christians (Christian Connection).....	1,380	1,395	1,320	1,320	95,250	105,000
2. Christian Church South.....	105	105	160	160	15,000	15,000
Total Christians.....	1,485	1,500	1,480	1,480	110,250	120,000
CHRISTIAN MISSIONARY ASSOCIATION.....	10	10	13	13	754	754
CHRISTIAN SCIENTISTS.....	26	13,000	221	813	8,724	25,000
CHRISTIAN UNION.....	183	183	294	294	18,214	18,214
CHURCH OF GOD (Winebrennerian).....	450	450	560	560	36,000	36,000
CHURCH TRIUMPHANT (Schweinfurth).....			12	12	384	384
CHURCH OF THE NEW JERUSALEM.....	131	112	147	149	7,406	7,527
COMMUNISTIC SOCIETIES—						
1. Shakers.....			15	15	1,650	1,650
2. Amana.....			7	7	1,600	1,600
3. Harmony.....			1	1	250	250
4. Separatists.....			1	1	200	200
5. Altruists.....			1	1	25	25
6. Adonai Shomo.....			1	1	20	20
7. Church Triumphant (Koresban Ecclesia).....			5	5	205	205
Total Communistic Societies.....			31	31	3,950	3,950
CONGREGATIONALISTS.....	5,317	5,475	5,482	5,670	602,557	622,557
DISCIPLES OF CHRIST.....	5,220	6,300	9,471	9,637	923,663	1,006,672

STATISTICS OF CHURCHES.—CONTINUED.

DENOMINATIONS.	MINISTERS.		CHURCHES.		COMMUNICANTS.	
	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.
DUNKARDS—						
1. Dunkards or German Baptists (Conservative).....	1,700	1,709	750	755	69,000	69,250
2. Dunkards or German Baptists (Old Order).....	180	180	120	120	4,000	4,000
3. Dunkards or German Baptists (Progressive).....	230	243	140	145	*8,200	*10,081
4. Seventh-Day Baptists (German).....	5	5	6	6	194	194
Total Dunkards.....	2,115	2,137	1,016	1,026	81,394	83,475
EVANGELICAL BODIES—						
1. Evangelical Association.....	824	852	1,817	1,633	90,849	98,665
2. United Evangelical Church.....	410	408	1,000	521	55,055	55,118
Total Evangelical.....	1,234	1,260	2,817	2,154	145,904	148,783
FRIENDS—						
1. Friends (Orthodox).....	1,150	1,150	824	824	88,158	90,435
2. Friends (Hicksite).....	115	115	201	201	21,992	21,992
3. Friends (Wilberite).....	38	38	53	53	4,329	4,329
4. Friends (Primitive).....	11	11	9	9	232	232
Total Friends.....	1,314	1,314	1,087	1,087	114,711	116,989
FRIENDS OF THE TEMPLE.....	4	4	4	4	340	340
GERMAN EVANGELICAL PROTESTANT.....	45	45	55	55	36,500	36,500
GERMAN EVANGELICAL SYNOD.....	838	866	1,075	1,101	185,203	*186,000
JEWS—						
1. Jewish Congregations (Orthodox).....	130	130	328	328	60,500	60,500
2. Jewish Congregations (Reformed).....	160	160	220	220	79,000	79,000
Total Jews.....	290	290	548	548	139,500	139,500
LATTER-DAY SAINTS—						
1. Church of Jesus Christ Latter-Day Saints.....	575	575	580	580	212,000	212,000
2. Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints.....	1,500	1,500	431	431	22,000	22,000
Total Latter-Day Saints.....	2,075	2,075	1,011	1,011	234,000	234,000
LUTHERANS—						
GENERAL BODIES.						
1. General Synod.....	1,112	1,155	1,479	1,467	180,794	173,313
2. United Synod in the South.....	188	211	361	437	55,910	41,304
3. General Council.....	1,031	1,106	1,637	1,796	312,053	315,239
4. Synodical Conference.....	1,038	1,775	2,365	2,418	479,221	492,580
5. United Norwegian.....	342	350	1,083	1,120	104,851	110,000
INDEPENDENT SYNODS.						
6. Joint Synod of Ohio.....	399	410	560	600	78,000	85,000
7. German of Iowa.....	328	374	680	798	55,925	66,273
8. Buffalo.....	23	25	31	35	3,850	4,248
9. Hauge's.....	72	81	215	215	28,655	16,027
10. Norwegian in North America.....	237	215	607	676	57,300	61,347
11. Danish in America.....	17	37	43	55	3,500	1,250
12. German Augsburg.....	20	23	22	26	4,750	4,750
13. Danish Church Association.....	40	42	60	58	4,550	3,552
14. Icelandic Synod.....	8	7	25	24	5,227	4,757
15. Immanuel.....	20	18	22	19	6,500	3,638
16. Suomal Synod.....	10	10	38	40	4,000	4,000
17. Slavonian.....	8	.....	7	.....	500	.....
18. Danish Ev. Lutheran Church in America.....	23	35	49	49	4,000	4,000
19. Texas.....	39	44	49	49	6,249	7,037
Independent congregations.....	50	75	100	150	15,000	22,500
Total Lutherans.....	5,635	5,993	9,433	10,022	1,300,775	1,420,905
WALDENSTROMIANS.....	140	140	150	150	20,000	20,000
MENNONITES—						
1. Mennonite.....	356	360	266	270	18,378	19,451
2. Bruderhof.....	9	9	5	5	352	352
3. Amish.....	235	238	110	115	10,700	11,600
4. Old Amish.....	75	75	25	25	2,438	2,438
5. Apostolic.....	2	2	2	2	209	209
6. Reformed.....	43	43	34	34	1,655	1,655
7. General Conference.....	100	98	50	48	6,000	8,023
8. Church of God in Christ.....	18	18	18	18	471	471
9. Old (Wisler).....	17	17	15	15	610	610
10. Bundes Conference.....	37	40	12	15	2,000	2,650
11. Defenseless.....	18	20	9	11	856	1,155
12. Brethren in Christ.....	40	42	54	56	4,000	4,322
Total Mennonites.....	950	962	600	614	47,669	52,944

STATISTICS OF CHURCHES.—CONTINUED.

DENOMINATIONS.	MINISTERS.		CHURCHES.		COMMUNICANTS.	
	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.	1895.	1896.
METHODISTS—						
1. Methodist Episcopal.....	16,079	16,248	24,605	25,001	2,629,385	2,675,085
2. Union American Methodist Episcopal.....	115	\$62	115	\$60	7,081	\$2,642
3. African Methodist Episcopal.....	4,365	4,680	4,575	4,850	594,776	615,854
4. African Union Methodist Protestant.....	80	80	70	70	7,000	7,000
5. African Methodist Episcopal, Zion.....	2,473	2,561	1,612	1,615	409,441	492,888
6. Methodist Protestant.....	2,066	2,100	2,356	2,295	178,681	183,418
7. Wesleyan Methodist.....	600	600	565	565	18,344	18,400
8. Methodist Episcopal, South.....	5,791	*5,861	13,391	*13,673	1,413,015	*1,437,672
9. Congregational Methodist.....	204	205	238	240	12,500	12,600
10. Congregational Methodist (colored).....	5	5	5	5	319	319
11. New Congregational Methodist.....	20	20	35	35	1,200	1,200
12. Zion Union Apostolic.....	80	30	32	32	2,346	2,346
13. Colored Methodist Episcopal.....	1,237	1,690	1,004	1,009	170,718	164,308
14. Primitive Methodist.....	70	72	100	102	6,340	6,400
15. Free Methodist.....	855	938	708	708	25,644	26,038
16. Independent Methodist.....	8	8	15	15	2,569	2,569
17. Evangelist Missionary.....	87	87	13	13	4,600	4,600
Total Methodists.....	34,175	35,237	49,639	50,258	5,484,513	5,653,289
MORAVIANS.....	106	123	104	109	12,923	13,614
PRESBYTERIANS—						
1. Presbyterian in the United States of America (northern).....	6,498	6,623	7,218	7,267	902,757	923,515
2. Cumberland Presbyterian.....	1,704	1,617	2,884	2,867	193,393	1165,847
3. Cumberland Presbyterian (colored).....	400	400	250	250	13,250	13,250
4. Welsh Calvinistic.....	107	105	192	185	12,285	12,000
5. United Presbyterian.....	801	812	895	891	106,755	108,828
6. Presbyterian in the United States (southern).....	1,337	1,349	2,776	2,788	203,999	210,539
7. Associate Church of North America.....	12	12	31	31	1,053	1,053
8. Associate Reformed Synod of the South.....	93	93	126	127	10,364	10,277
9. Reformed Presbyterian in the United States (Synod).....	110	108	112	107	9,506	9,400
10. Reformed Presbyterian in North America (General Synod).....	33	33	41	41	5,000	5,000
11. Reformed Presbyterian (Covenanted).....	1	1	4	4	87	87
12. Reformed Presbyterian in the United States and Canada.....	1	1	1	1	600	600
Total Presbyterians.....	11,097	11,154	14,530	14,559	1,458,999	1,460,346
PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL—						
1. Protestant Episcopal.....	4,487	4,618	5,885	6,097	616,843	636,773
2. Reformed Episcopal.....	†93	†87	†91	†93	†9,447	†8,893
Total Episcopal.....	4,580	4,705	5,979	6,190	626,290	645,566
REFORMED—						
1. Reformed in America.....	633	636	595	605	101,352	102,631
2. Reformed in United States.....	953	1,000	1,638	1,663	226,592	229,100
3. Christian Reformed.....	76	81	122	123	16,037	16,740
Total Reformed.....	1,662	1,717	2,355	2,391	343,981	348,471
SALVATIONISTS—						
Salvation Army.....	2,037	2,120	682	675	33,500	40,000
Volunteers.....		450		150		
Total Salvationists.....	2,037	2,570	682	825	33,500	40,000
SCHWENKfeldians.....	3	3	4	4	306	306
SOCIAL BRETHREN.....	17	17	20	20	913	913
SOCIETY FOR ETHICAL CULTURE.....			4	4	1,064	1,064
SPIRITUALISTS.....			334	334	45,030	45,030
THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY.....			95	122	2,500	*3,000
UNITED BRETHREN—						
1. United Brethren in Christ.....	1,632	1,671	4,176	4,173	225,199	230,703
2. United Brethren (Old Constitution).....	689	695	850	853	37,751	40,332
Total United Brethren.....	2,321	2,366	5,026	5,026	262,950	271,035
UNITARIANS.....	519	525	455	458	68,500	70,000
UNIVERSALISTS.....	800	797	802	825	47,986	49,025
INDEPENDENT CONGREGATIONS.....	54	54	156	156	14,126	14,126
Grand total.....	130,238	136,900	180,098	183,761	24,681,000	25,424,333

*Estimated. †Christian Scientists insist on these figures. ‡1895. §The returns for 1895 were evidently too high. ¶Not an actual decrease for the year, but due to correcter methods. ¶1894.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH OF THE UNITED STATES.

Apostolic Delegate—Most Rev. Mgr. Martinelli, Washington, D C

Cardinal—James Gibbons, Baltimore, Md.

ARCHBISHOPS.

Archdioceses.	Names.
St. Louis, Mo.....	John Joseph Kain.
Cincinnati, O.....	William H. Elder.
Chicago, Ill.....	Patrick A. Feehan.
Boston, Mass.....	John Joseph Williams.
Tucson, Ari.....	P. L. Chapelle.
Philadelphia, Pa.....	Patrick John Ryan
Portland, Ore.....	W. H. Gross.

Archdioceses.	Names.
New York, N. Y.....	M. A. Corrigan.
New Orleans, La.....	Vacant.
San Francisco, Cal.....	Patrick W. Riordan.
St. Paul, Minn.....	John Ireland.
Milwaukee, Wis.....	Frederick Katzer.
Santa Fe, N. M.....	Vacant.
Dubuque, Iowa.....	John Hennessy.

BISHOPS.

Dioceses.	Names.
Mobile, Ala.....	Edward P. Allen.
Springfield, Mass.....	T. D. Beaven.
Savannah, Ga.....	Thomas A. Becker.
Lincoln, Neb.....	Thomas Bonacum.
Tucson, Ari.....	T. Bourgade.
Manchester, N. H.....	D. M. Bradley.
Boston, Mass.....	John Brady.
Helena, Mont.....	John B. Brondel.
St. Joseph, Mo.....	M. F. Burke.
Albany, N. Y.....	T. U. M. Burke.
Nashville, Tenn.....	T. S. Byrne.
Wheeling, W. Va.....	P. J. Donaghue.
Dallas, Tex.....	E. J. Dunne.
Natchitoches, La.....	Anthony Durier.
New York, N. Y.....	J. M. Farley.
Kansas City, Kas.....	L. M. Fink.
Little Rock, Ark.....	E. Fitzgerald.
Detroit, Mich.....	J. S. Foley.
San Antonio, Tex.....	J. A. Forest.
Ogdensburg, N. Y.....	Henry Gabriels.
Galveston, Tex.....	N. A. Gallagher.
Kansas City, Mo.....	J. J. Glennon.
Boise City, Idaho.....	A. J. Glorieux.
Sacramento, Cal.....	Thos. Grace.
Belmont, N. C.....	Leo Hald.
Providence, R. I.....	M. J. Harkins.
Portland, Me.....	J. A. Healy.
Wichita, Kas.....	John J. Hennessy.
Natchez, Miss.....	Thomas Heslin.
Ashley, Pa.....	M. J. Hoban.
Kansas City, Mo.....	John J. Hogan.
Cleveland, O.....	I. F. Horstmann.
Belleville, Ill.....	John Janssen.
Vancouver, Wash.....	John N. Lemmens.
Washington, D. C.....	Edward O'Dea.
Cheyenne, Wyo.....	J. J. Keane.
Victoria, B. C.....	T. M. Lenihan.
Syracuse, N. Y.....	Vacant.
Louisville, Ky.....	P. A. Ludden.
	W. G. McCloskey.

Dioceses.	Names.
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	C. E. McDonnell.
Trenton, N. J.....	J. A. McFaul.
Duluth, Minn.....	James McGolrick.
Harrisburg, Pa.....	Thomas McGovern.
Indianapolis, Ind.....	F. S. Chatard.
Davenport, Iowa.....	Henry Cosgrove.
Winona, Minn.....	J. B. Cotter.
Wilmington, Del.....	John J. Monaghan.
Rochester, N. Y.....	B. J. McQuaid.
Covington, Ky.....	C. P. Maes.
St. Cloud, Minn.....	Martin Marty.
Denver, Col.....	N. C. Matz.
Guthrie, Oklahoma.....	T. Meerschaeft.
Green Bay, Wis.....	S. Messmer.
Burlington, Vt.....	Louis De Groesbraind.
	J. S. Michaud.
St. Augustine, Fla.....	John Moore.
Los Angeles, Cal.....	George Montgomery.
Erie, Pa.....	Tobias Mullen.
Charleston, S. C.....	H. P. Northrop.
Sioux Falls, S. D.....	Thos. O'Gorman.
Scranton, Pa.....	W. O'Hara.
Pittsburg, Pa.....	R. Phelan.
Philadelphia, Pa.....	W. F. Prendergast.
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	J. Rademacher.
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	J. H. Richter.
Alton, Ill.....	James Ryan.
Buffalo, N. Y.....	J. E. Quigley.
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	L. Scanlan.
Omaha, Neb.....	R. Scannell.
LaCrosse, Wis.....	J. Schwabach.
Fargo, N. D.....	John Shanley.
Peoria, Ill.....	J. L. Spalding.
Hartford, Conn.....	M. Tierney.
Richmond, Va.....	A. Van de Vyver.
Laredo, Tex.....	P. Verdaguer.
Marquette, Mich.....	John Vertin.
Columbus, O.....	J. A. Watterson.
South Orange, N. J.....	W. M. Wigger.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

Dioceses.	Bishops.	Residence.
Alabama.....	R. H. Wilmer.....	Mobile.
	H. M. Jackson, co-adjutor.....	Montgomery.
Ari. & N. M.....	J. M. Kendrick.....	Santa Fe.
Arkansas.....	H. N. Pierce.....	Little Rock.
California—		
Northern.....	J. H. Wingfield.....	Benicia.
	W. F. Nichols.....	San Francisco
Los Ang's.....	J. H. Johnson.....	Los Angeles.
Colorado.....	J. F. Spalding.....	Denver.
Western.....	Vacant.	
Connecticut.....	John Williams.....	Middletown.
	Chauncey B. Brewster, coadjutor.....	
Delaware.....	L. Coleman.....	Wilmington.
Florida—		
Northern.....	E. G. Weed.....	Jacksonville.
Southern.....	W. C. Gray.....	Orlando.
Georgia.....	C. K. Nelson.....	Atlanta.

Dioceses.	Bishops.	Residence.
Illinois—		
Chicago.....	W. E. McLaren.....	Chicago.
Spr'gfield.....	G. F. Seymour.....	Springfield.
	C. R. Hale, coadjutor.....	Calro
Quincy.....	Alex. Burgess.....	Peoria.
Indiana.....	John H. White.....	Indianapolis.
Iowa.....	W. S. Perry.....	Davenport
Kansas.....	F. R. Millsbaugh.....	Topeka.
Kentucky.....	T. U. Dudley.....	Louisville.
	Lexington.....	Lexington.
Louisiana.....	Davis Sessums.....	New Orleans
Maine.....	H. A. Neely.....	Portland.
Maryland.....	W. Paret.....	Baltimore
Easton.....	W. F. Adams.....	Easton.
Wash'ton.....	H. Y. Satterlee.....	Washington.
Mass.....	W. Lawrence, D. D.....	Boston.
Michigan—		
Eastern.....	T. F. Davies.....	Detroit.
Western.....	G. DeN. Gillespie.....	Grand Rapids
Marquette.....	G. M. Williams.....	Marquette.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.—CONTINUED.

<i>Dioceses.</i>	<i>Bishops.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Minnesota.....	H. B. Whipple.....	Faribault.
	M. N. Gilbert, co-adjutor.....	St. Paul.
Duluth.....	J. D. Morrison.....	Duluth.
Mississippi.....	H. M. Thompson.....	Jackson.
Missouri.....	D. S. Tuttle.....	St. Louis.
W. Missouri.....	E. R. Atwill.....	Kansas City.
Montana.....	L. R. Brewer.....	Helena.
Nebraska.....	G. Worthington.....	Omaha.
The Platte.....	A. N. Graves.....	Kearney.
N. Hamp.....	W. W. Niles.....	Concord.
New Jersey.....	J. Scarborough.....	Trenton.
Newark.....	T. A. Starkey.....	Newark.
New York.....	H. C. Potter.....	New York city.
Central.....	F. D. Huntington.....	Syracuse.
Albany.....	W. C. Doane.....	Albany.
Long Id.....	A. N. Littlejohn.....	Brooklyn.
Western.....	W. D. Walker.....	Buffalo.
N. Carolina.....	F. B. Cheshire, Jr.....	Raleigh.
E. Carolina.....	A. A. Watson.....	Wilmington.
N. Dakota.....	Vacant.	
Ohio—		
Northern.....	W. A. Leonard.....	Cleveland.
Southern.....	T. A. Jaggard.....	Cincinnati.
	B. Vincent, coadjutor.....	Cincinnati.
Oklahoma—		
Indian T.....	F. K. Brooke.....	Guthrie.
Oregon.....	B. W. Morris.....	Portland.
Penn.....	O. W. Whitaker.....	Philadelphia.
Pittsburg.....	C. Whitehead.....	Pittsburg.
Central.....	Ethelbert Talbot.....	S. Bethlehem.

<i>Dioceses.</i>	<i>Bishops.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Rhode Isl'd.....	T. M. Clark.....	Providence.
	Wm. N. McViekar, co-adjutor-elect.	
S. Carolina.....	Ellison Capers.....	Columbia.
S. Dakota.....	W. H. Hare.....	Sioux Falls.
Tennessee.....	C. T. Quintard.....	Sewanee.
	T. F. Gailor, coadjutor.....	Memphis.
Texas.....	G. H. Kinsolving.....	Austin.
Western.....	J. S. Johnson.....	San Antonio.
Dallas.....	A. C. Garrett.....	Dallas.
Utah.....	A. Leonard.....	Salt Lake City.
Vermont.....	Arthur C. A. Hall.....	Burlington.
Virginia.....	F. McN. Whittle.....	Richmond.
	R. A. Gibson, coadjutor.....	Richmond.
Southern.....	A. M. Randolph.....	Norfolk.
W. Virginia.....	G. W. Peterkin.....	Parkersburg.
Wisconsin—		
Milw'kee.....	Isaac L. Nicholson.....	Milwaukee.
F. du Lac.....	Charles C. Grafton.....	Fond du Lac.
Washington—		
Olympia.....	W. M. Barker.....	
Spokane.....	L. H. Wells.....	
Wyo. Idaho.....	E. Talbot.....	Laramie City.
Africa.....	S. D. Ferguson.....	C. Palmas.
China—		
Shanghai.....	F. R. Graves.....	Hankow.
Japan.....	John McKim.....	Tokyo.
Haiti.....	J. T. H. Holly.....	P't-au-Prince.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

<i>Bishops.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Thomas Bowman.....	St. Louis, Mo.
Randolph S. Foster.....	Roxbury, Mass.
Stephen M. Merrill.....	Chicago, Ill.
Edward G. Andrews.....	New York, N. Y.
Henry W. Warren.....	Univ'ty Park, Col.
Cyrus D. Foss.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
John F. Hurst.....	Washington, D. C.
William K. Ninde.....	Detroit, Mich.
John M. Walden.....	Cincinnati, O.
<i>Missionary Bishops</i> —William Taylor, Vivi, Congo, Africa.	
James M. Thoburn, Calcutta, India.	

<i>Bishops.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Willard F. Mallallen.....	Buffalo, N. Y.
Charles H. Fowler.....	Minneapolis, Minn.
John H. Vincent.....	Topeka, Kas.
James W. Fitzgerald.....	New Orleans, La.
Isaac W. Joyce.....	Chattanooga, Tenn.
John P. Newman.....	Omaha, Neb.
Daniel A. Goodsell.....	San Francisco, Cal.
Charles C. McCabe.....	Fort Worth, Tex.
Earl Cranston.....	Portland, Ore.

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<i>Secretaries</i> —Rev. F. A. Beard, D. D., Rev. F. P. Woodbury, D. D., Rev. J. C. Ryder, D. D.
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<i>Treasurer</i> —E. Lawrence Barnard.
<i>Field Secretary</i> —W. A. Duncan, Ph. D.
<i>District Secretary</i> —Rev. W. F. McMillen, room 1008 Association bldg., 153 LaSalle-st., Chicago.
<i>Missionary and Primary Instructor</i> —Mrs. Mary F. Bryner.
<i>Manager Western Agency</i> —E. Herrick Brown, 175 Wabash avenue.
<i>HEADQ'RTERS</i> —Congregational House, Boston.

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<i>Treasurer</i> —William B. Howland.
<i>Secretaries</i> —Joseph B. Clark, D. D., William Kincaid, D. D., Washington Choate, D. D.
<i>Secretary Woman's Department</i> —Mrs. Harriet S. Caswell.
<i>Editor Home Missionary, etc.</i> —A. H. Clapp, D. D.
<i>HEADQUARTERS</i> —Bible House, N. Y. City.
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<i>HEADQ'RTERS</i> —135 Wall street, Hartford, Conn.
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New York—H. C. Olin, 156 5th avenue, New York city.
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Baltimore—D. C. Ammidon, 31 South Frederick street, Baltimore, Md.

Election Returns.

POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT 1896.

(Republican pluralities in roman; opposition pluralities in heavy-face.)

STATES.	McKinley. <i>Rep.</i>	Bryan and Sewall. <i>Dem.</i>	Bryan & Watson. <i>Peo.</i>	Lever- ing. <i>Pro.</i>	Bent- ley. <i>Nat.</i>	Match- ett. <i>S.-L.</i>	Palmer <i>G. D.</i>	<i>Plu- rality.</i>	<i>*Total vote.</i>
Alabama.....	54,737	107,137	24,089	2,147	.....	.....	6,462	76,489	194,572
Arkansas.....	37,512	110,103	.....	889	.....	.....	.....	72,591	149,397
California.....	146,688	123,143	21,623	2,373	1,041	1,611	2,006	1,122	258,691
Colorado.....	26,271	138,674	2,389	1,717	386	159	.....	194,792	189,620
Connecticut.....	110,285	56,740	.....	1,808	.....	1,223	4,234	53,545	174,390
Delaware.....	16,804	13,424	.....	355	.....	.....	877	3,900	31,400
Florida.....	11,288	30,683	2,053	654	.....	.....	1,778	21,448	46,461
Georgia.....	60,091	94,232	.....	5,543	.....	.....	2,708	34,141	163,061
Idaho.....	6,324	23,192	.....	197	.....	.....	.....	18,868	29,696
Illinois.....	607,130	464,523	1,090	9,796	703	1,147	6,390	141,517	1,090,869
Indiana.....	323,754	305,753	.....	3,056	2,268	329	2,145	18,001	637,806
Iowa.....	289,298	223,741	.....	3,192	352	453	4,516	69,452	521,547
Kansas.....	159,345	126,660	46,194	1,611	620	.....	1,209	13,509	335,639
Kentucky.....	218,171	217,890	.....	4,781	.....	.....	5,019	281	445,861
Louisiana.....	22,037	77,175	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,834	55,138	101,046
Maine.....	80,465	32,201	2,487	1,570	.....	.....	1,870	45,777	118,931
Maryland.....	134,959	104,735	.....	5,918	136	587	2,507	32,224	250,842
Massachusetts.....	278,976	90,530	15,181	2,998	.....	2,114	11,749	173,265	401,568
Michigan.....	293,582	236,714	.....	5,025	1,965	.....	6,879	56,868	544,492
Minnesota.....	193,501	139,626	.....	4,263	.....	915	3,230	53,875	341,637
Mississippi.....	5,130	56,363	7,517	485	.....	.....	1,071	58,750	70,656
Missouri.....	304,940	363,667	.....	2,196	293	595	2,355	58,727	674,019
Montana.....	10,494	42,537	.....	186	.....	.....	.....	32,043	53,217
Nebraska.....	103,064	115,969	.....	1,243	797	183	2,885	12,935	224,171
Nevada.....	1,968	7,802	575	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,439	10,315
New Hampshire.....	57,444	21,271	379	779	49	228	3,520	35,794	83,670
New Jersey.....	221,367	133,675	.....	5,614	.....	3,985	6,373	87,692	371,014
New York.....	819,838	551,396	.....	16,052	.....	17,667	18,950	263,469	1,545,956
North Carolina.....	153,222	174,488	.....	675	247	.....	.....	19,266	329,710
North Dakota.....	26,335	20,686	.....	358	.....	.....	.....	9,465	47,379
Ohio.....	525,991	474,882	2,615	5,068	2,716	.....	1,857	48,494	1,014,292
Oregon.....	48,779	46,662	.....	919	.....	.....	977	2,117	97,337
Pennsylvania.....	728,300	422,054	11,174	19,274	870	1,683	11,000	295,072	1,194,255
Rhode Island.....	36,487	14,459	.....	1,160	.....	558	1,166	21,978	53,785
South Carolina.....	9,281	58,798	.....	.....	.....	.....	828	49,517	68,907
South Dakota.....	41,042	41,225	.....	683	.....	.....	.....	183	82,950
Tennessee.....	148,773	163,651	4,525	3,098	.....	.....	1,951	19,403	321,998
Texas.....	167,520	230,862	79,572	1,786	.....	.....	5,046	202,914	544,786
Utah.....	13,491	64,607	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	33,116	96,124
Vermont.....	51,127	10,179	458	733	.....	.....	1,331	40,490	63,828
Virginia.....	135,368	154,709	.....	2,350	.....	108	2,129	19,341	294,664
Washington.....	39,153	51,646	.....	968	148	.....	1,668	12,493	93,583
West Virginia.....	105,368	94,480	.....	1,216	.....	.....	675	10,888	201,739
Wisconsin.....	268,135	165,523	.....	7,509	346	.....	4,584	102,612	447,411
Wyoming.....	10,072	10,369	236	136	.....	.....	.....	583	20,893
Totals.....	7,107,822	6,288,866	222,207	130,983	13,950	33,545	133,800	.....	14,073,285
Majority.....	284,771	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

*Includes scattering, blank and defective votes.

In calculating pluralities in this and the following tables the Bryan-Sewall, the Bryan-Watson and the middle-of-the-road votes are combined for the Bryan vote. There was fusion on the electoral ticket of the democrats and populists, and in some states silver republicans, in the following states: Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Jersey, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin and Wyoming. In some of the states, like Illinois and Kansas, there were Bryan-Watson tickets run by the middle-of-the-road populists.

It has been impossible to separate the populist from the democratic vote in the states in which there was a fusion of those parties. In some of the states, like Illinois, in which the two parties voted for the same electors, but upon separate tickets, county officers, in making returns to the secretaries of state, have combined the votes on electors and it is impossible to say how the vote should be divided. In such cases the vote classed under the head "Bryan-Watson" is no indication of the strength of the people's party, while at the same time it gives too large a vote to the democrats. There is no way of giving, even approximately, the vote of the two parties on presidential electors.

Vote of States and Territories by Counties.

ALABAMA (Population 1,513,817).																					
COUNTIES.		PRESIDENT 1896						GOV. '94		PRESIDENT 1892						GOV. '90					
(63)		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Gov.	G.D.	Dem.	*Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Gov.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Gov.	Rep.	Dem.			
Population.		McKinley.	Brann.	Brann.	Levering.	Palmer.	Oates.	Kolb.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver.	Long.	Jones							
13390	Autauga.....	289	1232	49	11	99..	776	337..	81	926	2	951..	254	1387							
8941	Baldwin.....	404	704	22	17	34..	647	421..	382	912	2	86..	384	724							
34848	Barbour.....	1437	2215	442	29	315..	3407	657..	19	4315	—	1241..	359	4982							
23824	Bibb.....	650	984	532	30	39..	787	1305..	22	1152	6	1204..	573	1101							
21927	Blount.....	2619	1890	532	30	40..	1580	1768..	58	1944	—	1304..	246	1500							
27063	Bullock.....	749	1844	23	16	131..	2309	292..	75	1844	—	1483..	659	2068							
31641	Butler.....	846	1256	553	27	88..	1070	1773..	253	1313	—	1717..	735	2731							
23335	Calhoun.....	1222	2317	471	115	171..	2542	2072..	218	3249	4	1613..	336	2473							
26319	Chambers.....	1057	1722	288	27	63..	1874	2298..	108	2321	—	1717..	1326	2036							
10459	Cherokee.....	602	659	1117	18	89..	1055	1831..	218	1709	2	1301..	56	1919							
14549	Chilton.....	310	549	582	22	52..	503	1242..	139	648	—	902..	279	1420							
27526	Choctaw.....	357	1017	468	11	50..	912	1311..	216	864	—	983..	246	1015							
13624	Clarke.....	502	2200	43	22	25..	1831	1128..	371	1561	—	1042..	451	1737							
15765	Clay.....	489	1112	298	25	37..	1175	1210..	47	1161	—	1106..	608	1201							
13218	Cleburne.....	472	879	114	33	21..	735	990..	47	1045	3	659..	290	1038							
22170	Coffee.....	114	799	695	24	52..	990	1271..	47	992	5	899..	65	1122							
10189	Colbert.....	1754	1615	43	14	93..	1297	1198..	—	1960	—	1510..	1050	1350							
14594	Conecuh.....	881	599	332	41	155..	755	1174..	—	877	—	1627..	830	1319							
15906	Coosa.....	499	870	423	39	49..	984	1503..	107	954	—	1293..	296	1292							
7536	Covington.....	69	637	460	16	16..	702	753..	7	848	1	562..	22	1031							
15425	Crenshaw.....	330	909	899	28	164..	1435	1498..	49	1320	—	1278..	377	1963							
13439	Cullman.....	447	755	447	27	140..	899	1176..	6	1066	8	1023..	213	754							
17225	Dale.....	289	1198	957	50	94..	1350	1870..	15	1490	1	1109..	203	1584							
49350	Dallas.....	519	4042	49	10	52..	6517	167..	1028	7339	—	947..	1128	7883							
21106	DeKalb.....	1446	1365	221	28	46..	1368	1538..	5	1818	2	1187..	968	1569							
21732	Elmore.....	1379	1182	741	46	119..	1457	2459..	84	1258	1	2503..	1207	2053							
8966	Escambia.....	482	877	37	20	82..	688	576..	21	1110	1	657..	181	541							
21926	Etowah.....	873	977	805	36	109..	1255	1817..	269	2225	21	1266..	741	2405							
12823	Fayette.....	441	603	619	14	39..	624	1204..	158	728	10	822..	379	1090							
10681	Franklin.....	483	821	287	17	33..	463	1046..	23	1290	—	609..	459	945							
10690	Geneva.....	46	488	758	21	39..	694	1091..	—	797	3	715..	42	967							
22007	Greene.....	503	1725	139	15	24..	846	199..	355	2129	—	511..	514	1871							
27501	Hale.....	993	2768	138	43	77..	2725	382..	12	3350	—	822..	491	3890							
24817	Henry.....	675	2157	903	46	246..	1991	1619..	133	2712	—	1215..	549	1890							
24026	Jackson.....	675	2653	903	31	117..	1988	1684..	—	3044	5	1633..	1174	2410							
88501	Jefferson.....	3394	6977	1842	369	450..	4589	4567..	296	10055	69	4884..	927	7921							
14187	Lamar.....	509	1093	170	22	69..	1157	911..	31	1458	—	587..	303	1445							
23739	Lauderdale.....	1024	2254	46	15	45..	1648	783..	—	2352	4	1289..	435	1473							
20725	Lawrence.....	1685	1199	49	45	31..	855	2319..	3	1516	7	1961..	1706	1426							
28634	Lee.....	1191	1584	153	41	133..	1424	1903..	318	2754	—	1374..	1190	2287							
21201	Limestone.....	1520	1734	78	23	27..	1297	1454..	18	1447	11	1858..	473	1294							
31550	Lowndes.....	642	2973	28	6	40..	4995	361..	349	3238	—	716..	1020	4965							
18139	Macon.....	259	1011	32	5	58..	1144	211..	13	200	—	704..	954	1428							
38119	Madison.....	2548	3973	83	46	109..	2764	1371..	3	3045	7	3907..	1936	2337							
53095	Marango.....	764	3089	79	13	25..	—	—	233	2847	—	2198..	928	4712							
31347	Marion.....	502	1164	37	3	23..	1055	579..	7	1207	3	478..	455	1173							
18935	Marshall.....	520	977	967	33	37..	1150	1773..	1	1521	2	1103..	354	1807							
11587	Mobile.....	2778	3811	137	149	482..	2505	1544..	397	4680	—	1979..	1797	2274							
18990	Monroe.....	—	—	—	—	—	1650	424..	8	1850	—	699..	516	2175							
50172	Montgomery.....	977	2582	71	44	526..	4990	280..	7	3702	—	2784..	2427	5787							
24089	Morgan.....	1462	1970	158	52	195..	1651	1549..	3	2160	26	2125..	557	1672							
26332	Perry.....	403	2485	197	10	34..	1184	489..	48	3452	—	748..	831	4484							
22470	Pickens.....	211	1279	931	17	66..	1802	1746..	83	1919	7	1009..	79	1520							
24423	Pike.....	862	1569	508	43	292..	1710	1400..	42	2298	—	1455..	748	1942							
17219	Randolph.....	802	1265	177	22	55..	644	1328..	126	1196	—	1245..	396	1130							
24043	Russell.....	773	1623	22	3	35..	1271	419..	10	2150	—	1506..	699	1623							
20896	Shelby.....	1051	875	707	19	65..	1279	1747..	78	1079	4	1469..	953	2015							
17533	St. Clair.....	603	583	1021	25	47..	715	2005..	307	1745	1	1593..	207	1293							
29574	Sumter.....	1459	1799	35	18	198..	1843	408..	781	3185	—	60	803	2385							
29346	Talladega.....	922	1635	219	40	49..	2235	2171..	108	2638	11	2577..	957	2472							
25460	Tallapoosa.....	685	2019	672	81	106..	1879	2176..	306	2474	—	1487..	806	2163							
30552	Tuscaloosa.....	965	1404	747	51	79..	2065	2243..	708	2212	4	1542..	462	2119							
10678	Walker.....	1101	1064	184	22	22..	1201	1516..	4	1333	—	1472..	1349	1431							
7935	Washington.....	224	551	91	10	46..	582	317..	94	693	2	60..	290	988							
30816	Wilcox.....	45	2934	2	3	45..	6270	131..	215	4087	—	532..	288	4496							
6552	Winston.....	589	274	75	5	6..	402	663..	2	526	—	5618..	452	402							
Total.....		54737	107187	24089	2147	6462..	110865	88283..	9197	138138	239	85181..	42440	138910							
Plurality.....		66454						27582						97470							
Per cent.....		28.13	55.06	12.38	1.10	3.32..	57.12	42.88..	3.92	58.86	10	36.28..	23.09	76.12							
Scattering.....		..						1986						1491							
Total vote.....		191572						194148						183841							

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Choctaw, Clarke, Marengo, Mobile, Monroe and Washington.	
Frank H. Threest, Rep.....	4,281
George W. Taylor, Dem.....	11,890
E. C. Stearns, Peo.....	648
H. A. Hearn, Ind.....	47
2. The counties of Baldwin, Butler, Conecuh, Covington, Crenshaw, Escambia, Montgomery, Pike and Wilcox.	
J. F. Stallings, Dem.....	11,703
T. H. Clark, Gold Dem.....	5,361
J. C. Fonville, Peo.....	3,856
3. The counties of Barbour, Bullock, Coffee, Dale, Geneva, Henry, Lee and Russell.	
H. D. Clayton, Dem.....	11,671
G. L. Comer, Gold Dem.....	5,754
E. C. Jackson, Peo.....	4,759
4. The counties of Calhoun, Chilton, Cleburne, Dallas, Shelby and Talladega.	
W. F. Aldrich, Rep. and Peo.....	7,345
T. S. Plowman, Dem.....	10,312
E. H. Dryer, Gold Dem.....	658
5. The counties of Autauga, Chambers, Clay, Coosa, Elmore, Lowndes, Macon, Randolph and Tallapoosa.	
Willis Brewer, Dem.....	13,587
A. T. Goodwyn, Peo.....	8,742
6. The counties of Fayette, Greene, La-	

mar, Marion, Pickens, Sumter, Tuskaloosa and Walker.

J. H. Bankhead, Dem.....	10,148
A. S. Vandegrift, Gold Dem.....	4,955
G. S. Youngblood, Peo.....	3,295
7. The counties of Cherokee, Cullman, DeKalb, Etowah, Franklin, Marshall, St. Clair and Winston.	
J. J. Curtis, Rep.....	4,982
M. W. Howard, Peo.....	6,163
W. G. Bullock, Dem.....	5,628
8. The counties of Colbert, Jackson, Lauderdale, Lawrence, Limestone, Madison and Morgan.	
O. R. Hundley, Rep.....	11,630
Joseph Wheeler, Dem.....	15,640
W. W. Callahan, Gold Dem.....	333
9. The counties of Blount, Blount, Hale, Jefferson and Perry.	
Oscar W. Underwood, Dem.....	13,499
A. Lawson, Gold Dem.....	2,316
G. B. Crowe, Peo.....	5,618

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.	1894-5.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal. Sen. Ho. J. Bal		
Republicans ...	2 3 5.. 1 1 2	
Democrats ...	22 74 96.. 24 65 89	
People's	9 38 32.. 8 34 42	

ARIZONA (Population 59,620).

COUNTIES.		—DEL. '96—			—DEL. '94—			—DEL. '92—		—DEL. '90—	
(12)		Dem.	Rep.	Peo.	Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Population.		Smith.	Doran.	O'Neill.	Murphy.	Henderson.	O'Neill.	Stewart.	Smith.	Cheney.	Smith.
4281	Apache.....	227	230	19..	471	432	70..	437	424..	345	552
6938	Cochise.....	521	262	357..	481	340	329..	465	790..	605	799
.....	Coconino.....	358	415	225..	441	354	166..	548	326..	—	—
2021	Gila.....	302	140	380..	118	161	266..	275	413..	282	431
5670	Graham.....	791	264	241..	456	568	188..	269	246..	347	561
10886	Maricopa.....	1414	1063	738..	1331	1124	727..	930	1368..	768	1147
1444	Mohave.....	187	43	315..	110	114	278..	245	242..	238	249
.....	Navajo.....	294	246	41..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12673	Pima.....	618	413	275..	667	556	213..	638	691..	721	701
4251	Pinal.....	271	148	104..	304	186	113..	258	283..	292	340
8885	Yavapai.....	921	767	1063..	1103	813	523..	953	1060..	1180	1202
2671	Yuma.....	221	99	138..	165	128	133..	153	197..	163	155
Total.....		6065	4090	3896..	5648	4773	3003..	5171	7152..	4941	6137
Plurality.....		1975	—	875	—	875	—	1918..	—	1196	—
Per cent.....		43.13	29.15	27.71..	42.40	35.81	21.78..	41.50	58.49..	44.52	55.48
Total vote.....		14060	—	13924	—	13924	—	12323	—	11078	—

LEGISLATURE, 1897-8.

	Council.	House.	J. Bal.
Republicans	3	1	4
Democrats	9	23	32

LEGISLATURE, 1895-6.

	Council.	House.	J. Bal.
Republicans	6	17	23
Democrats	6	7	13

ARKANSAS (Population 1,128,179).

COUNTIES. (75)	PRES. 1896					GOV. 1894					PRES. 1892					GOV. '90				
	Rep.	Dem.	Nat.	Pro.		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.	R.	U.	L.	Dem.		
Population.	McKinnley.	Bryan.	Bentley.	Leveering.		Rommel.	Clarke.	Barker.	Miller.		Harrison.	Clev.	W.D.	W.	Weaver.	Fizz.		Eagle.		
11432 Arkansas.....	550	1175	6	11..	426	891	109	34..	658	987	8	84..	925	1115						
13205 Ashley.....	405	1760	18	72..	140	715	110	4..	473	1069	—	41..	853	1068						
8527 Baxter.....	262	980	—	2..	275	703	75	3..	269	802	—	44..	501	962						
27116 Benton.....	685	3548	13	21..	646	1811	674	96..	1212	2587	11	328..	1726	2890						
15816 Boone.....	573	1732	6	13..	455	1217	92	24..	457	1472	2	—	723	1548						
7972 Bradley.....	185	976	3	2..	96	693	105	2..	183	824	—	—	284	825						
7267 Calhoun.....	216	910	2	2..	152	564	45	—	201	654	—	14..	407	628						
17288 Carroll.....	875	1790	23	21..	705	1007	354	41..	984	1252	7	178..	1371	1370						
11419 Chicot.....	258	418	17	67..	296	348	10	8..	685	861	—	16..	1366	477						
20097 Clark.....	633	1910	57	25..	558	1170	1103	68..	775	1404	15	745..	1013	2112						
12200 Clay.....	475	1537	10	12..	350	832	283	—	480	1225	—	104..	679	1506						
7884 Cleburne.....	108	1047	7	4..	57	631	490	23..	132	606	—	345..	601	706						
11362 Cleveland.....	231	1269	8	8..	60	783	144	—	353	1035	—	84..	629	1154						
19893 Columbia.....	537	2159	4	7..	290	1417	332	10..	475	1714	—	197..	817	1936						
19459 Conway.....	656	2255	7	11..	315	1476	325	27..	731	1284	—	296..	1722	2075						
12025 Craighead.....	329	1890	2	3..	245	943	285	35..	372	1248	—	164..	770	1481						
21714 Crawford.....	1811	1870	8	10..	706	1346	540	37..	1069	1545	4	344..	1849	2076						
13940 Crittenden.....	258	625	5	5..	75	454	15	4..	706	353	—	26..	1663	668						
7693 Cross.....	224	908	—	1..	262	694	78	9..	432	677	—	74..	759	963						
9296 Dallas.....	479	1032	5	2..	332	701	243	19..	498	867	8	71..	597	973						
10324 Desha.....	290	336	21	9..	163	502	11	4..	298	407	—	17..	1521	558						
17352 Drew.....	603	1751	5	6..	718	927	546	11..	707	1188	—	165..	1416	1408						
18342 Faulkner.....	556	2044	6	8..	373	1443	1067	22..	1200	1499	—	321..	2622	1519						
19934 Franklin.....	424	1746	25	38..	477	1374	275	17..	550	1799	5	154..	854	2195						

Population.	McKinley.	Bry.	nBentley.	Levering.	Rommel.	Clarke.	Barker.	Miller.	Harrison.	Clev'd.	Bidw'l.	Weaver.	Firer.	Eagle.
10084 Fulton.....	333	1259	2	1.	276	781	222	12.	415	873	—	60.	699	1801
15328 Garland.....	703	1465	40	36.	567	1083	226	36.	940	1456	6	132.	1235	1854
7786 Grant.....	125	801	2	3.	92	586	103	5.	156	685	—	62.	344	781
12988 Greene.....	262	1627	7	4.	193	796	458	18.	321	1241	—	247.	884	1294
22795 Hempstead.....	1203	1832	10	19.	1048	1307	206	31.	1051	1757	—	176.	2206	2193
11603 Hot Springs.....	292	1331	9	12.	106	837	329	20.	277	1025	2	137.	397	1143
13789 Howard.....	294	1392	1	2.	195	191	516	4.	354	1072	—	278.	819	1478
21961 Independence.....	567	2069	9	11.	338	1579	1013	42.	868	1732	11	334.	2059	2101
13038 Izard.....	285	1507	11	13.	215	1137	180	16.	425	1204	2	—	755	1413
15179 Jackson.....	583	1585	—	9.	731	1058	103	10.	712	1800	—	80.	1071	1805
40831 Jefferson.....	1050	1653	27	20.	740	1724	71	19.	1092	1784	—	177.	6219	1777
16758 Johnson.....	491	1831	3	6.	357	1172	465	25.	514	1479	—	250.	1099	1674
7700 Lafayette.....	423	608	2	3.	311	422	91.	7.	367	438	—	—	729	464
12984 Lawrence.....	337	1679	23	14.	378	1158	353	32.	418	1220	—	150.	851	1435
18886 Lee.....	213	1946	23	13.	102	950	54	4.	926	1082	—	61.	1305	2458
10255 Lincoln.....	236	1026	2	1.	171	809	227	8.	1063	730	—	125.	1284	688
8903 Little River.....	273	852	7	7.	325	642	270	9.	411	627	—	209.	872	746
2074 Logan.....	946	1786	6	3.	885	1429	364	32.	1039	1575	—	113.	1468	2085
19263 Lonoke.....	437	2900	12	13.	145	1096	496	20.	639	1617	—	308.	1144	1995
17402 Madison.....	1260	1689	16	17.	1194	1248	64	—	1154	1374	4	99.	1571	1666
14714 Marion.....	336	1212	25	3.	290	836	78	6.	263	965	—	53.	476	1011
10390 Miller.....	565	1073	6	15.	184	855	375	22.	647	1004	3	121.	1261	1508
11635 Mississippi.....	168	815	2	—	56	551	29	9.	525	777	—	—	1052	1132
15336 Monroe.....	436	1019	77	60.	270	620	51	9.	612	796	—	—	1789	958
67923 Montgomery.....	220	1008	—	—	106	603	321	43.	155	612	—	137.	872	851
14832 Nevada.....	469	1669	4	7.	140	1026	1066	25.	645	1132	—	809.	1397	1398
9950 Newton.....	733	659	4	8.	707	467	89	8.	525	458	—	—	917	663
17033 Ouachita.....	1029	1366	2	9.	790	1196	166	21.	630	1305	—	119.	963	1807
5338 Perry.....	217	678	4	2.	78	462	356	—	302	480	—	86.	498	551
25341 Phillips.....	815	1085	43	35.	43	1309	3	1.	1331	1491	2	103.	2596	950
8537 Pike.....	231	864	2	1.	48	649	537	12.	231	656	—	338.	663	798
4272 Poinsett.....	130	572	3	7.	205	594	26	25.	100	493	—	13.	280	608
9283 Polk.....	51	1004	4	8.	79	486	535	29.	394	455	—	192.	562	860
19458 Pope.....	762	2315	13	7.	407	1618	580	27.	679	1840	—	226.	1283	2022
11374 Prairie.....	633	1145	3	2.	218	764	130	6.	604	960	—	72.	1049	990
47329 Pulaski.....	1754	3021	74	45.	635	2202	559	65.	2492	3392	5	489.	2694	4522
14485 Randolph.....	307	1915	4	—	184	1384	120	18.	229	1542	—	49.	432	2063
11311 Saline.....	263	1417	2	—	128	1004	275	15.	536	1161	2	76.	579	1265
12335 Scott.....	264	1260	31	6.	118	903	532	22.	338	967	—	198.	697	1295
9664 Searcy.....	737	615	2	2.	624	684	49	10.	625	513	—	44.	1031	768
33200 Sebastian.....	1009	2622	12	17.	936	2069	531	87.	1538	2692	—	239.	1967	3312
10072 Sevier.....	170	1166	4	13.	67	715	400	10.	186	757	—	274.	396	1090
10418 Sharp.....	230	1383	1	2.	119	892	303	13.	308	1068	—	104.	618	1046
13543 St. Francis.....	455	1067	3	5.	650	723	420	11.	1175	697	—	109.	1784	749
7043 Stone.....	172	728	5	2.	79	406	309	3.	150	449	—	—	493	605
14977 Union.....	148	1749	29	31.	47	1308	197	20.	106	1431	—	157.	440	1407
8567 Van Buren.....	574	846	20	6.	279	629	249	9.	419	673	—	—	683	838
32024 Washington.....	1197	3208	17	23.	900	1352	935	62.	1871	2457	16	268.	1894	3114
22946 White.....	559	2876	17	8.	414	1527	1434	64.	979	1863	—	516.	2135	2064
14049 Woodruff.....	620	1478	5	4.	234	1305	63	7.	827	1407	—	85.	895	1539
14015 Yell.....	812	2261	4	8.	379	1236	146	39.	600	1761	—	140.	1045	1843
Total.....	37512	110103	893	889.	26085	74809	24541	1551.	46884	87384	113	11831.	85181	106267
Plurality.....		72591				48724			40850					21086
Per cent.....	25.11	73.69	.09	.00.	20.54	58.12	19.32	1.22.	31.96	59.89	—	8.06.	43.97	56.03
Scattering.....									1267					
Total vote.....		149307				126386			147929					191448

In 1896 the democrats and populists fused on electoral ticket, the democrats having 5 electors and the populists having 5.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Daniel W. Jones, Dem.....	91,114
H. L. Remmel, Rep.....	35,836
A. W. Files, Peo.....	13,990
J. W. Miller, Pro.....	851

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Secretary of State—A. C. Hull, Dem.	
Auditor—Clay Sloan, Dem.	
Treasurer—Ransom Gulley, Dem.	
A. torney-General—E. B. Kinnsorthy, Dem.	
Comm's'r State Lands—J. F. Ritchie, Dem.	
Commissioner of Mines, Manufactures, etc.—W. G. Vincenbeller, Dem.	
Superintendent of Public Instruction—Junius Jordan, Dem.	
Chief Justice Sup. Court—H. G. Bunn, Dem.	
Associate Justice Sup. Court—S. P. Hughes, Dem.	
For license.....	68,088
Against license.....	61,862

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Clay, Craighead, Crittenden, Cross, Greene, Jackson, Lawrence, Lee, Mississippi, Phillips, Poinsett, Randolph, St. Francis, Sharp and Woodruff.	
F. W. Tucker, Rep.....	6,178
P. D. McCulloch, Dem.....	20,414
2. Counties of Bradley, Cleveland, Dallas, Drew, Garland, Grant, Hot Springs, Jefferson, Lincoln, Montgomery, Polk, Saline, Scott, Sebastian.	
Charles D. Graves, Rep.....	6,433
John S. Little, Dem.....	19,109
3. Counties of Ashley, Calhoun, Clark, Columbia, Desha, Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Nevada, Ouachita, Pike, Sevier and Union.	
J. B. Friedhelm, Rep.....	8,244
T. C. McRae, Dem.....	19,321
4. Counties of Franklin, Johnson, Logan, Perry, Pulaski, Pope and Yell.	
C. C. Waters, Rep.....	6,714
William L. Terry, Dem.....	16,133
5. Counties of Benton, Boone, Carroll, Con-	

ELECTION RETURNS.

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way, Faulkner, Madison, Newton, Searcy,
Van Buren and Washington.

W. M. Neal, Rep..... 9,087
H. A. Dinsmore, Dem..... 17,566

6. Counties of Arkansas, Baxter, Cleburne,
Fulton, Independence, Izard, Lonoke, Mar-
ion, Monroe, Prairie Stone and White.

Bodenhamer, Rep..... 5,040
S. Brundage, Dem..... 17,106

LEGISLATURE.

1897-8. *
Sen. Ho. J. Bal. Sen. Ho. J. Bal
Democrats 30 85 115.. 31 88 119
Republicans 1 2 3.. 1 3 4
People's 1 13 14.. — 9 9

CALIFORNIA (Population 1,208,036).

COUNTIES. (57)	PRESIDENT 1896							PRESIDENT 1892				
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.	Nat. S.-L.	G. D.	Match't Palmer.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.	Peo.
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Levering	Bentley	Match't	Palmer.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver	
93834 Alameda.....	13429	8394	—	132	56	101	127..	8792	7114	450	2114	
637 Alpine.....	40	—	39	1	—	—	1..	65	17	—	4	
10320 Amador.....	1144	1323	75	20	9	2	10..	1125	1255	70	164	
17989 Butte.....	2075	2120	—	20	32	6	41..	2180	2141	161	183	
8882 Calaveras.....	1511	1359	—	5	5	7	16..	1355	1276	21	75	
14640 Colusa.....	581	1250	159	10	2	9	25..	645	1187	52	191	
13515 Contra Costa.....	1834	1142	239	14	21	4	15..	1631	1332	65	121	
2592 Del Norte.....	345	274	60	7	—	2	15..	235	339	10	59	
9232 El Dorado.....	1130	1674	—	16	17	7	19..	1159	1270	43	174	
32026 Fresno.....	2886	3790	—	85	32	39	71..	3031	3453	374	1295	
Glenn.....	479	825	—	1	2	2	6..	528	808	44	183	
23469 Humboldt.....	3142	1322	1143	32	9	8	30..	2416	1844	130	1036	
3544 Inyo.....	286	532	—	10	5	2	6..	409	266	40	85	
9808 Kern.....	1430	1763	—	28	6	12	35..	992	1266	54	201	
Kings.....	673	862	—	13	6	2	10..	—	—	—	—	
7101 Lake.....	546	—	854	20	5	2	12..	532	644	48	208	
4239 Lassen.....	420	336	132	3	3	3	12..	540	524	19	40	
101454 Los Angeles.....	16891	12252	3791	787	82	108	141..	10236	8119	1348	3036	
Madera.....	452	—	739	13	2	1	5..	—	—	—	—	
13072 Marin.....	1448	789	85	3	5	21	8..	1186	949	19	59	
3787 Mariposa.....	563	636	193	7	2	—	19..	404	526	12	70	
17612 Mendocino.....	2093	1744	376	24	10	3	42..	1709	2023	92	153	
8085 Merced.....	653	783	334	15	8	4	14..	782	995	69	126	
4936 Modoc.....	300	588	—	9	1	4	9..	406	596	37	105	
2002 Mono.....	259	—	315	1	1	1	8..	286	166	7	77	
18637 Monterey.....	1878	2149	—	21	20	11	23..	1709	1606	102	686	
16411 Napa.....	2032	1313	159	23	9	8	26..	1769	1478	63	173	
17369 Nevada.....	1935	2390	—	32	22	10	32..	1757	1634	94	616	
13589 Orange.....	1932	1023	689	99	15	2	29..	1152	1000	267	480	
15101 Placer.....	1890	1463	258	8	34	9	22..	1743	1524	86	185	
4933 Plumas.....	678	532	43	7	2	—	7..	642	537	25	27	
Riverside.....	2063	1309	375	112	7	4	20..	—	—	—	—	
40539 Sacramento.....	4600	4229	602	49	39	58	96..	4362	3498	168	889	
6412 San Benito.....	729	—	956	7	10	6	11..	616	759	35	256	
25497 San Bernardino.....	2818	951	1789	188	21	12	26..	3686	2546	614	721	
34987 San Diego.....	3631	2398	1540	96	19	71	35..	3525	2334	334	1519	
28897 San Francisco.....	31041	30619	—	109	183	784	291..	24416	31022	489	2503	
28629 San Joaquin.....	3500	3144	356	54	36	31	59..	2953	3106	373	592	
16072 San Luis Obispo.....	1671	—	2056	39	24	8	27..	1433	1199	132	997	
10087 San Mateo.....	1607	987	—	14	2	8	13..	1088	1020	12	32	
15754 Santa Barbara.....	2004	1916	—	60	9	20	44..	1483	1228	170	639	
48005 Santa Clara.....	6315	4950	241	68	104	82	55..	4620	4167	509	1091	
19270 Santa Cruz.....	1969	1293	667	46	28	23	57..	1843	1512	195	562	
12133 Shasta.....	1210	1996	—	20	9	9	40..	1234	1137	78	436	
5051 Sierra.....	707	475	52	6	3	—	7..	787	529	8	46	
12163 Siskiyou.....	1473	1724	—	7	26	6	42..	1493	1605	20	109	
20346 Solano.....	2702	2058	226	27	13	10	45..	2403	2174	93	213	
32721 Sonoma.....	4053	3123	472	28	25	31	89..	3016	3451	186	297	
10040 Stanislaus.....	1007	—	1398	14	19	1	23..	992	1369	131	53	
5469 Sutter.....	996	647	66	12	2	—	13..	745	735	51	45	
9916 Tehama.....	969	841	294	11	10	2	12..	969	1045	49	170	
3719 Trinity.....	502	460	85	4	2	2	28..	495	457	3	19	
24574 Tulare.....	1410	2673	—	35	13	31	19..	1984	2613	201	1410	
1082 Tuolumne.....	834	1140	168	24	4	5	24..	789	916	54	113	
10071 Ventura.....	1553	1075	390	35	5	9	17..	1233	958	79	417	
12884 Yolo.....	1485	1658	95	32	5	4	37..	1372	1707	150	135	
9636 Yuba.....	1204	879	112	10	6	4	37..	1079	1198	42	55	
Total.....	146788	123143	21623	2573	1047	1611	2006..	118027	118174	8096	25311	
Plurality.....	1922	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147	—	—	
Per cent.....	49.11	41.23	7.24	0.86	0.35	0.54	0.67..	43.44	43.49	3.00	9.31	
Total vote.....	288691	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	269603	—	—	

One Bryan elector, J. W. Martin, was elected by a plurality of 143 votes.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Del Norte, Humboldt, Las-
sen, Marin, Mendocino, Modoc, Napa, Plu-
mas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Sonoma, Te-
hama and Trinity.

John A. Barham, Rep..... 17,826
Fletcher A. Cutler, Dem..... 16,328
George W. Monteith, Peo..... 1,497
B. F. Taylor, Pro..... 249

2. Counties of Alpine, Amador, Butte, Cal-

averas, El Dorado, Inyo, Mariposa, Mono, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, San Joaquin, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba.

Grove L. Johnson, Rep. 18,613
Marion De Vries, Dem and Peo. 24,434
F. E. Coulter, Pro. 974

3. Counties of Alameda, Colusa, Contra Costa, Glenn, Lake, Solano, Yolo.

Samuel G. Hilborn, Rep. 19,778
Warren B. English, Dem. and Peo. 16,119

4. County of San Francisco.

Thomas B. O'Brien, Rep. 10,940
James G. Maguire, Dem. and Peo. 19,074
E. T. Kingsley, Soc.-Lab. 968

5. Counties of San Francisco (part), San Mateo, Santa Clara.

Eugene F. Lond, Rep. 19,351
Joseph P. Kelly, Dem. 10,494

6. The counties of Los Angeles, Monterey,

San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Santa Cruz and Ventura.

James McLachlan, Rep. 23,494
C. A. Barlow, Dem. and Peo. 24,157
H. Clay Needham, Pro. 1,196

7. The counties of Fresno, Kern, Merced, Orange, San Benito, San Bernardino, San Diego, Stanislaus and Tulare.

W. W. Bowers, Rep. 18,939
C. H. Castle, Dem. and Peo. 19,183
William H. Carlson, Ind. 2,139

LEGISLATURE.

	1897.			1896.		
	Sen.	Ho. J. B.	Sen. Ho. J. B.	Sen.	Ho. J. B.	Sen. Ho. J. B.
Republicans.....	28	46	74.	25	62	87
Democrats.....	12	8	20.	15	15	30
Populists.....	—	2	2.	—	1	1
Fusion.....	—	26	26.	—	—	—
Independent.....	—	—	—	—	2	2

COLORADO (Population 412,198).

COUNTIES.	SUP. JUDGE 1897				PRES. 1896				*GOV. 1894						
	(56)	†Fus. Rep. S.-L. Rep. *Fus. Peo. Pro. Nat. S.-L. Rep. Pop. Dem. Pro.	Gabbert.	Hart.	Griest.	M. Kinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Lever.	Bentl'y.	Match't.	McIntire.	Waite.	Thomas.	Rich't's'n
Population.															
132135 Arapahoe.....	10937	16879	315.	6048	42481	519	374	90	85.	34583	17037	1191	1087		
826 Archuleta.....	212	253	5.	141	389	3	3	—	—	143	165	—	—		
1479 Baca.....	105	110	—	125	135	—	2	—	—	193	28	108	11		
1313 Bent.....	411	407	1.	196	594	5	11	1	—	226	298	85	6		
14082 Boulder.....	3654	1926	36.	1630	6043	122	117	7	4.	2228	2724	—	—		
6612 Chaffee.....	1317	698	39.	140	2607	13	7	7	1.	327	339	8	—		
534 Cheyenne.....	61	121	1.	87	104	1	—	—	—	154	53	8	—		
7184 Clear Creek.....	1779	693	48.	101	3342	14	8	—	2.	1002	1890	19	49		
7193 Conejos.....	179	1730	—	96	2387	7	1	3	—	1449	759	177	—		
3491 Costilla.....	297	989	1.	368	1026	31	6	3	—	1889	1111	—	—		
2970 Custer.....	611	372	5.	167	981	7	4	1	1.	612	339	—	—		
2534 Delta.....	1221	406	22.	139	1603	28	38	4	2.	657	867	—	—		
1498 Dolores.....	408	64	—	11	675	3	1	—	—	264	332	19	1		
3006 Douglas.....	354	553	11.	172	1047	12	8	2	—	712	305	49	11		
3725 Eagle.....	631	299	19.	53	1149	15	5	—	1.	400	582	22	—		
1856 Elbert.....	398	418	34.	273	748	13	6	2	—	335	200	102	—		
21239 El Paso.....	5220	7112	33.	6245	17653	412	296	39	5.	7274	4679	219	—		
9156 Fremont.....	1846	2026	55.	637	4262	120	101	6	3.	2047	1890	86	154		
4478 Garfield.....	999	969	26.	172	2058	20	26	9	1.	1111	1181	55	66		
5867 Gilpin.....	1037	1292	36.	269	2531	48	18	4	2.	1177	1561	23	91		
604 Grand.....	63	101	1.	12	248	2	1	3	—	153	104	14	2		
4359 Gunnison.....	1544	502	15.	152	2266	77	6	5	3.	880	1071	143	—		
862 Hinsdale.....	570	61	2.	19	637	10	4	3	—	240	335	10	—		
6882 Huerfano.....	997	1578	18.	928	1927	9	2	—	—	1340	804	409	8		
8430 Jefferson.....	1335	1585	20.	300	3177	67	64	23	5.	1534	1136	172	—		
1243 Kiowa.....	147	129	1.	133	155	—	2	—	—	110	74	81	—		
2472 Kit Carson.....	192	250	4.	252	227	16	8	4	—	371	210	57	—		
14673 Lake.....	3011	3194	38.	263	6576	58	11	1	1.	3168	3413	119	—		
5709 La Plata.....	1257	694	14.	88	2723	67	5	1	—	1999	1555	—	—		
9712 Larimer.....	1735	1683	33.	744	3180	64	113	10	—	1498	1215	—	—		
17208 Las Animas.....	3762	2593	113.	1124	5487	43	35	3	2.	2475	2051	2004	—		
689 Lincoln.....	115	174	3.	122	209	1	1	1	—	182	64	56	9		
3070 Logan.....	432	374	8.	231	596	31	32	5	—	473	391	54	50		
4290 Mesa.....	1610	721	22.	212	603	15	8	6	—	1171	1324	—	200		
..... Mineral.....	604	167	9.	11	808	19	2	1	—	419	672	27	—		
1529 Montezuma.....	499	154	19.	33	842	4	1	—	—	88	256	23	9		
3980 Montrose.....	891	314	22.	132	1346	25	15	12	7.	486	662	—	—		
1601 Morgan.....	371	350	42.	469	2369	42	93	29	1.	419	303	27	18		
4152 Otero.....	1424	1107	44.	424	2163	20	40	8	2.	381	892	300	—		
6510 Ouray.....	2065	225	15.	38	2188	16	3	2	—	429	124	29	—		
3548 Park.....	947	599	17.	149	1554	15	6	—	1.	600	687	29	—		
2542 Phillips.....	175	277	11.	136	335	2	2	—	—	389	266	—	—		
8929 Pitkin.....	1536	312	18.	28	3770	35	2	8	1.	1149	2005	69	16		
1963 Powers.....	351	476	4.	304	548	14	15	2	—	361	241	72	5		
31491 Pueblo.....	4010	4334	113.	1319	8376	43	54	32	21.	4719	3781	650	217		
1200 Rio Blanca.....	246	179	26.	132	453	15	1	—	—	154	33	29	—		
3471 Rio Grande.....	301	792	24.	176	1424	7	21	2	2.	—	—	—	—		
2379 Routt.....	521	395	6.	122	1102	22	2	2	2.	52	65	34	—		
3313 Saguache.....	722	559	24.	175	1154	36	1	2	1.	—	—	—	—		
1572 San Juan.....	1087	242	3.	17	1534	40	2	1	—	190	761	—	—		
2909 San Miguel.....	1103	384	—	87	2134	61	4	3	2.	627	890	—	—		
1293 Sedgwick.....	90	206	—	130	216	1	7	2	—	207	145	33	—		
1906 Summit.....	557	320	23.	30	1328	20	2	—	—	360	311	—	—		
2301 Washington.....	123	224	5.	230	178	6	14	—	—	392	154	54	45		

ELECTION RETURNS.

293

Population.	Gabbert.	Hayt.	Griest.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Lever's.	Bentl'y.	Match't.	McIntire.	Waite.	Thomas.	Rich'rds'n
11736 Weld	1753	2162	31..	879	4615	80	95	34	1..	2241	2038	112	258
2596 Yuma	274	243	18..	190	441	13	11	1	—	317	396	37	8
Total	68888	64947	1444.	26271	158674	2389	1717	386	159..	86957	66712	6677	2297
Plurality	3941				134792					20245			
Per cent.	50.91	48.08	1.01	13.85	53.70	1.26	.90	.20	.08..	53.46	41.01	4.10	1.41
Total vote.	135297				189620					162543			

*Dem., S.R., N.S., Peo., S. Pop. †Dem. and Pop.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

George Allen, Rep.	13,223
Alva Adams, Dem. and Sil. Rep.	78,046
M. S. Bailey, Nat. Sil. and Peo.	61,296
Peter Hirsch, Soc. Lab.	125
G. L. Kimball, Nat.	145
William Marsh, Pro.	565
Davis H. Waite, Nat. Peo.	1,243

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.—Jared L. Brush, Dem., Sil. Rep.	
Sec'y State—C. H. S. Whipple, Dem., Sil. Rep.	
Treasurer—Geo. W. Kephart, Dem., Sil. Rep.	
Auditor—J. W. Lowell, Dem., Sil. Rep.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Arapahoe, Boulder, Jefferson, Lake, Larimer, Logan, Morgan, Park, Phillips, Sedgwick, Washington, Weld and Yuma.	
T. E. McClelland, Rep.	9,625
J. F. Shafroth, Fus.	67,821
J. J. Losh, Nat. Peo.	1,083
F. W. Steele, Pro.	1,006

CONNECTICUT (Population 746,258).

COUNTIES. (8)	PRES. 1896				Gov. 1894				PRES. 1892				
	Rep.	Dem.	N.D.	Pro. S.-L.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro. Peo.		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Canter.	Le'gar.	Ma'chett.	Coffin.	Cady.	Pond.	Bingham.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver.
150081 Fairfield	22396	12463	722	222	195..	17131	14170	296	262..	15776	18006	492	57
147180 Hartford	24489	9726	1135	374	279..	17251	13687	501	428..	16188	16125	880	238
53542 Litchfield	8395	3352	596	211	5..	6882	4681	243	41..	6185	5902	437	18
33524 Middlesex	5664	2245	593	156	12..	4798	2842	125	40..	4314	3702	303	23
209058 New Haven	30261	20212	852	341	640..	23223	19335	461	594..	20066	24653	893	422
76634 New London	10081	5771	259	312	12..	7854	6885	397	137..	7715	7993	588	40
25081 Tolland	3576	1044	278	94	80..	2825	1965	105	26..	2656	2606	160	1
45158 Windham	5423	1927	167	96	—	4231	2422	150	18..	4155	5363	267	7
Total	110285	56740	4234	1908	1223..	83975	66287	2310	1546..	77025	82395	4025	806
Plurality	63545					17688				5370			
Per cent.	63.24	32.54	2.48	1.04	.70..	64.21	42.78	1.41	.99..	46.74	50.00	2.44	.48
Total vote	174930					154981				164776			

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Lorin A. Cooke, Rep.	108,802
Jos. B. Sargent, Dem.	56,524
Joel A. Sperry, Nat. Dem.	5,579
Edward G. Manchester, Pro.	1,846
John A. Morton, Soc. Lab.	1,254

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Governor—J. D. Dewell, Rep.	
Secretary of State—Charles Phelps, Rep.	
Treasurer—Charles W. Grosvenor, Rep.	
Comptroller—Benj. P. Mead, Rep.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Hartford and Tolland.	
E. Stevens Henry, Rep.	27,623
Joseph P. Tuttle, Dem.	10,859
E. Henry Hyde, Nat. Dem.	2,113
Bartholomew, Pro.	501
Samuel Joseph, Soc. Lab.	333
2. Counties of Middlesex and New Haven.	
N. D. Sperry, Rep.	35,944

DELAWARE (Population 168,493).

COUNTIES.	PRES. 1896				Gov. '94				PRES. '92				Gov. '90			
	Rep.	Dem.	N.D.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Palmer.	Lv'r's.	Marill.	Tunnell.	Ferry.	Harrison.	Cler'.	Eds.	T. Rich'd.	Reynolds.	Killam.			
32764 Kent*	12263	9632	778	233.	8731	3819	138..	10388	10583	345..	3598	3856	22			
97182 New Castle	4541	3792	90	122..	4671	4440	153..	4144	4278	105..	9401	9678	33			
38647 Sussex	16804	13424	877	355..	19880	18659	589..	18083	18581	565..	17258	17801	138			
Total	3599				1221				498			543				
Plurality	53.41	42.67	2.79	1.13	50.81	49.69	1.50..	48.56	49.89	1.52..	49.31	50.53				
Per cent.	31460					39128			37422			35059				
Total vote.																

Palmer, G.D., received 1 vote in Arapahoe Co.

William Dye, Soc. Lab.	173
Dayta Gilbert, Nat.	181

2. Counties of Archuleta, Baca, Bent, Chaffee, Cheyenne, Clear Creek, Conejos, Costilla, Custer, Delta, Douglas, Eagle, Elbert, El Paso, Fremont, Garfield, Gilpin, Grand, Gunnison, Hinsdale, Huerfano, Kiowa, Kit Carson, La Plata, Las Animas, Lincoln, Mesa, Montezuma, Montrose, Otero, Ouray, Pitkin, Powers, Pueblo, Rio Blanca, Rio Grande, Routt, Saguache, San Juan, San Miguel, Summit and Weld.

John R. Hoffmire, Rep.	14,385
John C. Bell, Fus.	84,018
W. H. McClure, Nat. Peo.	1,089

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.		1895-6.			
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.		
Republicans	15	11	27..	16	41	57
Democrats	4	20	24..	1	—	1
People's	14	33	47..	18	24	42
Silver	1	1	1..	—	—	—

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.		1894-5.			
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.		
Republicans ..	24	218	242..	22	205	227
Democrats	—	29	29..	2	46	48
People's	—	—	—	—	1	1
Nat. Dem.	—	1	1..	—	—	—

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

DEMOCRATIC RETURNS.

E. W. Tunnell, Dem.....	15,504
J. C. Higgins, Rep.....	6,918
J. H. Hoeffcker, U. Rep.....	11,014
D. Green, Pro.....	551
L. N. Slaughter, S. T.....	898

REPUBLICAN RETURNS.

E. W. Tunnell, Dem.....	16,604
J. C. Higgins, Rep.....	6,917
J. H. Hoeffcker, U. Rep.....	12,039
D. Green, Pro.....	583
L. N. Slaughter, S. T.....	929

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1896.*

L. Irving Handy, Dem.....	13,371
Robert G. Houston, Rep.....	7,059
J. S. Willis, U. Rep.....	9,404
Thomas F. Bayard, Jr., Nat. Dem....	854
William Farles, Pro.....	385

*Kent county omitted.

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.			1894-5.		
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans ...	4	1	5..	4	15	19
Democrats ...	5	20	25..	5	6	11

FLORIDA (Population 391,422).

COUNTIES. (45)	PRESIDENT 1896					PRES. 1892					PRES. 1888				
	Rep. Dem.	Pop.	Pro.	N. D.		Dem.	Pro.	Peo.			Rep. Dem.	Pro.			
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	L. V. g. Palmer.		Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver.			Harrison.	Cleveland.	Fisk.		
22354 Alachua.....	645	1517	23	11	44..	1447	36	234..	1415	2031	—	—	—	—	—
3333 Baker.....	83	182	65	14	2..	187	—	154..	155	375	—	—	—	—	—
7516 Bradford.....	176	750	86	16	53..	551	4	139..	370	1000	10	—	—	—	—
3401 Brevard.....	357	490	15	17	43..	449	21	36..	244	454	24	—	—	—	—
1681 Calhoun.....	52	182	23	3	26..	155	—	56..	94	294	—	—	—	—	—
23594 Citrus.....	250	327	20	16	12..	316	4	71..	107	479	32	—	—	—	—
5154 Clay.....	290	393	22	6	20..	404	1	68..	483	557	2	—	—	—	—
12877 Columbia.....	228	750	18	16	30..	822	2	49..	976	1067	5	—	—	—	—
861 Dade.....	363	369	3	14	38..	109	4	1..	45	94	—	—	—	—	—
4944 DeSoto.....	198	515	185	19	24..	566	3	236..	210	683	—	—	—	—	—
2 800 Duval.....	1462	1852	51	16	313..	1442	5	68..	2706	1588	1	—	—	—	—
20188 Escambia.....	235	1254	51	12	138..	2616	—	127..	1630	1956	—	—	—	—	—
3308 Franklin.....	146	286	8	3	13..	304	—	—	334	846	—	—	—	—	—
11694 Gadsden.....	66	577	20	9	24..	522	—	46..	239	1493	—	—	—	—	—
8507 Hamilton.....	74	500	33	31	18..	605	—	159..	355	741	—	—	—	—	—
2476 Hernando.....	37	268	23	4	6..	227	2	81..	226	889	6	—	—	—	—
14941 Hillsboro.....	584	2115	65	48	87..	2718	67	58..	654	1667	53	—	—	—	—
4396 Holmes.....	51	309	87	8	19..	285	—	145..	31	550	—	—	—	—	—
17544 Jackson.....	235	1238	47	11	33..	1091	—	288..	119	1875	—	—	—	—	—
15757 Jefferson.....	242	1894	15	18	33..	1533	—	—	1186	1197	—	—	—	—	—
3086 Lafayette.....	13	354	3	12	4..	258	—	—	27	565	—	—	—	—	—
8034 Lake.....	302	850	20	14	54..	1137	85	105..	910	1278	44	—	—	—	—
1414 Lee.....	74	212	10	1	15..	153	1	5..	70	243	—	—	—	—	—
17552 Leon.....	247	1270	28	21	26..	634	—	—	188	1314	—	—	—	—	—
6536 Levy.....	113	434	49	10	20..	436	1	172..	456	657	3	—	—	—	—
1452 Liberty.....	42	108	7	3	27..	84	—	71..	78	163	—	—	—	—	—
14316 Madison.....	144	872	13	12	25..	855	—	39..	179	723	—	—	—	—	—
2365 Manatee.....	155	405	75	9	11..	348	8	62..	172	422	1	—	—	—	—
20796 Marion.....	480	1107	123	32	129..	1133	17	533..	1823	1896	3	—	—	—	—
18786 Monroe.....	369	397	55	26	59..	767	9	67..	1158	1123	4	—	—	—	—
8294 Nassau.....	310	508	64	14	60..	597	—	7..	911	958	—	—	—	—	—
12584 Orange.....	565	1045	41	15	74..	1142	59	39..	1515	1813	95	—	—	—	—
3133 Osceola.....	118	242	32	14	4..	259	3	13..	230	423	—	—	—	—	—
4249 Pasco.....	70	456	26	4	6..	471	3	92..	91	614	1	—	—	—	—
7905 Polk.....	279	962	193	17	64..	801	24	168..	357	1315	1	—	—	—	—
11186 Putnam.....	816	954	36	36	52..	885	65	174..	1336	1146	31	—	—	—	—
8712 Saint John.....	431	680	14	25	25..	589	—	28..	1024	1038	8	—	—	—	—
7961 Santa Rosa.....	50	527	34	25	13..	452	—	87..	423	799	11	—	—	—	—
5333 Sumter.....	89	441	83	8	28..	444	—	305..	309	782	—	—	—	—	—
10524 Suwanee.....	196	881	24	10	29..	648	—	238..	786	990	6	—	—	—	—
2122 Taylor.....	31	179	76	2	6..	125	—	114..	89	326	—	—	—	—	—
8467 Volusia.....	635	682	71	36	42..	785	46	91..	1135	990	33	—	—	—	—
3117 Wakulla.....	35	650	20	2	—	173	—	10..	206	314	—	—	—	—	—
4816 Walton.....	129	541	53	7	11..	313	3	274..	430	541	16	—	—	—	—
6426 Washington.....	143	298	58	9	33..	315	2	66..	231	509	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	11288	36683	2053	654	1778..	30143	475	4843..	26657	39561	423	—	—	—	—
Plurality.....	21448					25300					12904				
Per cent.....	24.21					66.32					39.98				
Total vote.....	46461					35461					66641				

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

E. R. Gnnby, Rep.....	8,290
W. D. Bloxham, Dem.....	27,172
W. A. Weeks, Peo.....	5,270

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Secretary of State—J. L. Crawford, Dem.	
Attorney-General—W. B. Lamar, Dem.	
Comptroller—W. H. Reynolds, Dem.	
Treasurer—C. B. Collins, Dem.	
Supt. Pub. Instruction—W. N. Sheats, Dem.	
Com. of Agriculture—L. B. Wombwell, Dem.	
Justice Supreme Court—M. H. Mabry, Dem.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Calhoun, Citrus, DeSoto, Escambia, Franklin, Gadsden, Hernando, Hillsboro, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson, Lafayette, Lee, Leon, Levy, Liberty, Manatee, Monroe, Pasco, Polk, Santa Rosa, Taylor, Wakulla, Walton and Washington.

E. K. Nichols, Rep.....	2,797
S. M. Sparkman, Dem.....	14,823
Williams, Peo.....	1,308
I. C. Green, Pro.....	201

2. The counties of Alachua, Baker, Brevard, Bradford, Clay, Columbia, Dade, Duval, Hamilton, Lake, Madison, Marion, Nas-

sau, Orange, Osceola, Putnam, Saint John,
Sumter, Suwanee and Volusia.

I. N. Stripling, Rep.....	6,576
R. W. Davis, Dem.....	14,976
Daniel G. Ambler, Nat. Dem.....	1,156
W. R. Peterson, Peo.....	855
Spencer, Pro.....	195

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	1895-6.
Republicans	3	3	—	—	—	—
Democrats	31	62	93..	31	67	98
People's	1	2	3..	1	4	5

GEORGIA (Population 1,837,353).

COUNTIES. (137)	PRESIDENT 1896				GOV. 1894		PRES. 1892			
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	G.D.	Dem.	Peo.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Levering.	Palmer.	Atkinson.	Hines.	Harrison.	Cler'd.	Bidw'l.	Weaver.
8076 Appling.....	488	996	—	5..	693	673..	219	554	1	98
6144 Baker.....	62	527	3	1..	349	89..	54	598	2	133
14908 Baldwin.....	410	516	38	10..	431	467..	120	541	3	91
8562 Banks.....	389	579	60	11..	745	810..	203	622	15	489
20916 Bartow.....	808	1026	31	21..	846	1245..	445	1327	23	345
10694 Berrien.....	250	606	36	29..	1110	385..	149	1183	1	160
42370 Bibb.....	670	1854	134	99..	2500	571..	641	3029	25	77
13979 Brooks.....	423	528	55	18..	918	452..	516	944	4	84
5520 Bryan.....	171	259	3	6..	299	35..	147	295	—	4
13712 Bulloch.....	511	1042	40	9..	1385	1171..	214	1239	5	600
28501 Burke.....	193	1414	14	10..	2158	1431..	83	1322	—	431
10565 Butts.....	317	586	75	—	773	738..	393	818	10	218
8498 Calhoun.....	5	406	—	7..	732	225..	427	527	3	57
6178 Camden.....	209	130	5	27..	347	58..	305	179	3	8
9115 Campbell.....	377	434	42	5..	756	779..	451	466	1	370
22301 Carroll.....	733	1490	71	5..	1490	1643..	543	2137	11	638
5431 Catoosa.....	161	557	—	8..	433	232..	69	576	4	57
8335 Charlton.....	—	—	—	—	273	183..	22	192	2	11
57740 Chatham.....	1697	2506	42	516..	2890	141..	1359	5266	2	53
4932 Chattahoochee.....	349	157	6	—	304	443..	247	243	—	126
11202 Chattooga.....	500	911	46	11..	688	467..	245	1060	8	162
15412 Cherokee.....	702	712	72	—	1032	1150..	882	927	7	789
15156 Clarke.....	419	707	19	30..	685	567..	545	835	6	130
7817 Clay.....	534	240	70	9..	503	373..	104	506	2	87
8235 Clayton.....	472	516	24	5..	602	751..	335	518	1	300
8652 Clinch.....	212	257	5	10..	430	131..	102	481	3	62
22256 Cobb.....	758	1387	79	14..	1788	1254..	564	1794	7	508
10433 Coffee.....	873	428	38	—	838	735..	70	549	2	156
4734 Colquitt.....	135	361	62	39..	590	411..	70	569	4	155
11231 Columbia.....	401	132	30	3..	303	1201..	101	451	4	1309
22354 Coweta.....	571	1136	23	2..	1643	1007..	1085	2005	4	53
9315 Crawford.....	62	367	16	—	680	460..	288	685	—	126
5707 Dade.....	110	325	17	72..	472	179..	53	511	—	93
5612 Dawson.....	250	325	17	—	323	409..	157	356	5	248
14040 Decatur.....	700	972	67	20..	1347	913..	561	1349	—	464
17139 DeKalb.....	439	815	62	37..	1203	983..	496	1389	12	520
11462 Dodge.....	315	568	57	12..	806	532..	209	795	2	6
18146 Dooley.....	365	956	68	2..	1050	832..	506	1350	4	319
12206 Dougherty.....	120	404	1	5..	664	215..	446	1251	6	—
7794 Douglas.....	641	463	17	—	760	847..	232	463	2	457
9792 Early.....	336	591	45	48..	1084	767..	367	822	4	285
3079 Echols.....	52	174	1	—	210	45..	54	270	3	9
5599 Effingham.....	209	372	22	14..	343	372..	123	464	1	78
15376 Elbert.....	155	134	96	15..	1631	1067..	6	1486	9	482
14703 Emanuel.....	507	690	112	26..	1305	1401..	61	903	—	851
8724 Fannin.....	920	507	4	—	423	372..	646	431	10	10
8728 Fayette.....	345	562	59	2..	793	877..	192	547	4	479
28391 Floyd.....	1117	2150	23	34..	1225	724..	684	1742	42	390
11155 Forsyth.....	259	482	29	—	621	953..	163	645	—	775
14670 Franklin.....	392	599	64	6..	1039	1421..	156	867	11	927
84555 Fulton.....	3005	4504	150	241..	8043	1519..	1364	4655	91	129
9074 Gilmer.....	503	706	—	—	574	339..	483	602	17	48
3720 Glascock.....	122	154	58	2..	198	486..	57	216	3	485
13420 Glynn.....	353	502	8	22..	752	350..	643	1028	12	6
12758 Gordon.....	523	875	27	1..	862	106..	233	1028	5	346
17051 Greene.....	910	575	59	9..	957	124..	777	684	4	578
19899 Gwinnett.....	773	1250	115	23..	1504	1831..	253	1571	8	918
11573 Habersham.....	242	782	57	8..	832	603..	180	1019	53	307
18047 Hall.....	582	1134	107	25..	1309	1271..	247	1526	24	701
17149 Hancock.....	122	952	37	—	844	555..	218	1436	—	553
11316 Haralson.....	686	469	32	1..	611	943..	247	805	27	317
16797 Harris.....	402	919	39	—	1116	1453..	602	1076	3	597
1087 Hart.....	339	738	91	5..	1070	956..	86	839	3	513
9557 Heard.....	138	620	11	2..	608	572..	322	837	4	91
16220 Henry.....	568	569	68	15..	1499	1329..	578	719	5	387
21313 Houston.....	192	875	—	22..	1288	169..	507	1953	—	16
6315 Irwin.....	486	626	15	8..	631	162..	43	551	1	24
19176 Jackson.....	700	1205	206	27..	1986	2189..	491	1566	11	1291
13879 Jasper.....	110	628	2	8..	890	391..	284	797	4	61
17213 Jefferson.....	223	541	148	18..	1326	1460..	641	753	16	1440
6129 Johnson.....	239	213	21	—	702	782..	247	338	5	737
12709 Jones.....	377	521	9	5..	742	696..	568	659	—	92
13747 Laurens.....	514	570	65	—	985	1194..	468	920	—	500

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Levering.	Palmer.	Atkinson.	Hines.	Harrison.	Clev'd.	Bldw'l.	Weaver.
9074 Lec.....	163	285	—	—	311	146.	422	300	—	3
12887 Liberty.....	646	237	—	8.	475	636.	736	419	5	199
6146 Lincoln.....	73	239	78	—	229	889.	4	313	1	896
15102 Lowndes.....	536	586	—	53.	1337	571.	509	988	4	251
6867 Lumpkin.....	456	436	5	4.	484	445.	269	361	11	169
13183 Macon.....	286	511	52	19.	815	502.	240	676	1	298
11024 Madison.....	141	672	—	17.	947	672.	127	743	4	76
7728 Marion.....	409	223	32	6.	611	626.	387	436	8	325
8789 McDuffie.....	401	138	31	21.	218	801.	453	289	—	834
6470 McIntosh.....	538	234	9	19.	371	279.	639	302	2	—
20740 Merriwether.....	946	901	91	11.	1557	2158.	1046	1287	16	350
4275 Miller.....	55	315	20	1.	434	344.	—	371	122	—
6208 Milton.....	227	423	26	4.	537	524.	73	619	—	241
10906 Mitchell.....	268	437	65	31	565	339.	196	569	—	106
19137 Monroe.....	419	729	129	14.	1267	1111.	839	1323	7	402
19248 Montgomery.....	441	503	28	10.	855	878.	277	724	3	146
6041 Morgan.....	819	629	41	4.	829	722.	357	761	9	117
8461 Murray.....	323	557	12	—	667	517.	163	553	6	192
27761 Muscogee.....	501	1365	25	108.	1317	896.	540	2067	1	51
14310 Newton.....	580	973	29	27.	1134	744.	611	1005	11	51
7713 Oconee.....	358	380	1	—	573	790.	178	282	—	386
29951 Oglethorpe.....	106	1242	53	7.	1005	281.	63	896	—	130
11948 Paulding.....	552	627	58	3.	896	1088.	153	641	3	703
8182 Pickens.....	633	458	—	—	491	558.	627	580	3	73
6379 Pierce.....	215	329	85	42.	468	333.	107	397	4	60
16300 Pike.....	724	890	69	27.	963	1082.	649	1195	7	216
14945 Polk.....	810	567	13	35.	746	926.	391	748	15	400
16559 Pulaski.....	132	755	16	11.	800	324.	184	1134	5	85
14842 Putnam.....	2	438	19	15.	628	117.	—	801	4	6
4471 Quitman.....	280	181	19	5.	420	299.	294	230	—	35
5006 Rabun.....	101	404	5	7.	283	98.	81	448	3	3
15267 Randolph.....	384	627	49	21.	854	559.	351	721	—	47
45194 Richmond.....	1698	3716	96	139.	3377	855.	3224	8301	23	1050
6813 Rockdale.....	483	473	—	10.	533	586.	390	517	2	199
5443 Schley.....	327	266	10	—	529	439.	287	310	1	127
14424 Screven.....	542	585	75	—	1146	1626.	396	852	1	1141
13117 Spalding.....	239	612	13	26.	928	399.	314	997	11	28
15382 Stewart.....	213	635	13	11.	927	654.	859	1109	6	58
22107 Sumter.....	371	1084	28	25.	1059	589.	390	1258	1	189
13238 Talbot.....	156	472	14	6.	497	421.	242	619	2	102
7291 Taliaferro.....	261	221	52	2.	328	683.	76	298	—	687
10253 Tattnall.....	600	517	85	68.	1338	1387.	247	918	4	493
8666 Taylor.....	309	237	30	2.	579	798.	459	471	3	889
5477 Telfair.....	350	580	54	1.	761	218.	190	708	11	—
14503 Terrell.....	467	809	54	9.	680	536.	356	908	—	37
26154 Thomas.....	620	600	75	129.	876	474.	566	1224	8	340
4064 Towns.....	239	340	—	—	358	108.	352	366	2	13
20723 Troup.....	199	878	22	3.	897	473.	264	1765	1	132
8195 Twiggs.....	128	387	—	—	1223	405.	235	455	—	25
7749 Union.....	419	560	20	—	629	376.	373	600	2	65
12188 Upson.....	498	591	35	1.	1142	1101.	839	862	1	533
13282 Walker.....	569	1045	26	19.	1170	819.	300	1133	11	269
17467 Walton.....	726	1001	34	19.	1204	1041.	368	1281	4	282
8811 Ware.....	330	545	15	24.	725	312.	262	775	10	89
10957 Warren.....	453	279	136	—	259	962.	67	467	5	1168
23237 Washington.....	1023	925	64	11.	1593	1754.	765	788	7	1345
7485 Wayne.....	266	477	29	—	595	488.	58	488	1	95
5695 Webster.....	191	244	—	3.	385	353.	192	290	—	70
6151 White.....	159	276	26	5.	400	527.	92	390	9	300
12916 Whitfield.....	494	857	56	33.	1016	719.	264	1020	25	360
7980 Wilcox.....	145	623	5	7.	586	91.	199	712	—	17
18081 Wilkes.....	104	1063	100	35.	1822	915.	5	1822	6	157
10781 Wilkinson.....	476	610	9	2.	857	462.	205	576	—	342
10048 Worth.....	447	528	91	13.	955	1087.	468	759	8	296
Total.....	60091	94232	5543	2708.	121049	96888.	48305	129361	988	42937
Plurality.....	34141	—	—	—	24161	—	—	81056	—	—
Per cent.....	36.85	57.78	3.39	1.66.	56.00	44.00.	21.57	57.76	44	19.17
Scattering.....	487	—	—	—	—	—	—	2385	—	—
Total vote.....	163061	—	—	—	217937	—	223946	—	—	—

The certificate of the vote of Charlton county was lost and the vote was not included in the official canvass.

For governor in 1896 W. T. Atkinson, Dem., received 120827; Seaborn Wright, Pop., 55832; Atkinson's majority, 34995.

For secretary of state A. D. Candler, Dem., received 132184; J. A. Parsons, Pop., 76453; Candler's majority, 55731.

Other candidates for state offices received substantially the same vote as that cast for secretary of state.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

W. T. Atkinson, Dem. 120,827
Seaborn Wright, Pop. 55,832

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Secretary of State—Allen D. Candler, Dem.
Comptroller-General—Wm. A. Wright, Dem.
Treasurer—W. J. Spear, Dem.
Attorney-General—J. M. Terrell, Dem.
Com. of Agriculture—R. T. Nesbitt, Dem.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of McIntosh, Liberty, Bry-

ELECTION RETURNS.

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an, Chatham, Tattnall, Bullock, Effingham, Screven, Emanuel and Burke.	
J. F. Doyle, Rep.....	4,716
Rufus E. Lester, Dem.....	8,786
G. H. Miller, Peo.....	2,672
2. The counties of Thomas, Decatur, Berrien, Colquitt, Worth, Mitchell, Miller, Baker, Early, Calhoun, Dougherty, Clay, Terrell, Randolph and Oultman.	
J. E. Peterson, Rep.....	3,868
James M. Griggs, Dem.....	7,454
John A. Sibley, Peo.....	3,035
3. The counties of Wilcox, Pulaski, Twiggs, Houston, Dooley, Lee, Sumter, Macon, Crawford, Taylor, Schley, Webster and Stewart.	
S. S. Montgomery, Rep.....	3,096
E. B. Lewis, Dem.....	7,459
(Seat Montgomery, Lewis' majority, 4,363.)	
4. The counties of Marion, Chattahoochee, Muscogee, Talbot, Harris, Meriwether, Troup, Coweta, Heard and Carroll.	
A. H. Freeman, Rep.....	4,304
W. C. Adamson, Dem.....	8,519
Cary T. Thorton, Peo.....	252
5. The counties of Johnson, Laurens, Dodge, Montgomery, Telfair, Irwin, Appling, Coffee, Pierce, Wayne, Glynn, Camden, Charlton, Ware, Clinch and Echols.	
J. C. Hendrix, Rep.....	6,715
Leonades F. Livingston, Dem.....	9,258
6. The counties of Baldwin, Jones, Bibb, Monroe, Butts, Henry, Spalding, Pike and Upson.	
C. L. Bartlett, Dem.....	8,236
A. A. Murphy, Peo.....	4,696
7. The counties of Cobb, Paulding, Haral-	

son, Polk, Floyd, Barton, Gordon, Chattooga, Murray, Whitfield, Catoosa, Dade and Walker.	
W. L. Massey, Rep.....	5,087
John W. Maddox, Dem.....	10,719
J. W. McGarrity, Peo.....	4,256
8. The counties of Jasper, Putnam, Greene, Morgan, Oconee, Clarke, Oglethorpe, Wilkes, Madison, Elbert, Hart and Franklin.	
W. P. Henry, Rep.....	53
W. H. Howard, Dem.....	1,269
G. L. Anderson, Peo.....	104
9. The counties of Gwinnett, Milton, Jackson, Banks, Hall, Forsyth, Cherokee, Pickens, Dawson, Habersham, White, Lumpkin, Gilmer, Fannin, Union, Towns and Rabun.	
H. P. Farrow, Rep.....	5,421
F. C. Tate, Dem.....	11,037
T. C. Winn, Peo.....	3,926
10. The counties of Wilkinson, Washington, Jefferson, Bullock, Hancock, Warren, Richmond, Columbia, Lincoln, McDuffie and Taliaferro.	
W. H. Fleming, Dem.....	10,119
J. T. West, Peo.....	7,105
11. The counties of Walton, Newton, Rockdale, DeKalb, Fulton, Douglas, Campbell, Henry, Clayton, Fayette and Spalding.	
W. G. Brantley, Dem.....	9,141
Benjamin Milliken, Peo.....	6,019

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.	1894-5.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans	1 3 4 1	2 3
Democrats	37 142 179 38	126 164
People's	6 30 36 5	47 52

IDAHO (Population 84,385).

Population.	PRESIDENT '96			GOVERNOR 1894			PRESIDENT '92		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Pro.	Pro.
3808 Ada.....	851	1531	27..	826	538	496	23..	1170	60 1587
..... Bannock.....	228	1393	7..	199	86	230	5..	290	2 596
6057 Bear Lake.....	249	851	1..	582	599	271	10..	—	—
13575 Bingham.....	194	1232	12..	453	465	130	2..	114	2 220
..... Blaine.....	59	1228	8..	499	521	209	18..	973	68 933
3342 Boise.....	226	862	5..	323	836	242	5..	377	8 500
..... Canyon.....	303	1178	22..	485	362	475	30..	—	—
3143 Cassia.....	129	579	3..	281	223	142	5..	121	15 173
2176 Custer.....	29	599	2..	193	49	247	3..	187	1 324
1870 Elmore.....	124	535	1..	245	223	146	1..	188	1 351
..... Fremont.....	121	1526	8..	636	395	267	2..	—	—
2353 Idaho.....	377	1121	7..	479	497	141	11..	386	5 448
4108 Kootenai.....	334	1432	17..	606	404	405	13..	713	21 753
9173 Latah.....	1036	1870	16..	1215	423	1194	39..	1242	58 1432
1915 Lemhi.....	202	1065	2..	343	233	339	2..	330	1 244
4169 Lincoln.....	74	805	1..	301	141	358	3..	306	9 518
2847 Nez Perce.....	675	1089	22..	487	371	228	10..	345	7 428
6819 Owyhee.....	315	1092	7..	595	511	87	2..	267	14 137
2021 Shoshone.....	97	1140	4..	396	321	210	2..	332	6 340
5382 Shoshone.....	457	1760	4..	608	383	930	10..	596	5 971
3836 Washington.....	204	828	8..	336	201	312	9..	317	5 555
Total.....	6324	23192	179..	10208	7037	7121	205..	8509	288 10550
Plurality.....		10868		3087					1921
Per cent.....	21.29	78.10	.60..	41.51	28.69	28.95	.83..	44.87	1.47 54.23
Total vote.....		29635			24591				19407

Two democratic electoral votes were cast, one each in Custer and Logan counties, in 1892.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

David H. Budlong, Rep.....	6,441
Frank Steunenberg, Peo.-Dem.-Sil.-Rep.....	22,096
Moses F. Fowler, Pro.....	239

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.—George F. Moore, Peo.-Dem.	
Justice Supreme Court—Ralph P. Quarles, Peo.-Dem.	
Sec. of State—George J. Lewis, Peo.-Dem.	
Auditor—James H. Anderson, Peo.-Dem.	
Treasurer—George H. Storer, Peo.-Dem.	
Atty-Gen.—Robert E. McFarland, Peo.-Dem.	

Superintendent of Public Instruction—Louis N. B. Anderson, Peo.-Dem.
Inspector of Mines—Benjamin F. Hastings, Peo.-Dem. and Sil.-Rep.

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1896.

John T. Morrison, Rep.....	6,054
James Gunn, Peo.-Dem.....	13,487
William E. Borah, Sil.-Rep.....	8,934
James T. Smith, Pro.....	164

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.

Woman Suffrage Amendment—Yes....	12,126
No.....	6,282
Amendment Providing for County At-	

torney—Yes	11,643
No	3,612
Amendment Separating Office Probate Judge and County Superintendent of Schools—Yes	11,147
No	3,952

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.	1894-5.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal. Sen. Ho. J. Bal		
Republicans ..	—	1.. 11 26 37
Pro-Dem.	12 29 41.. 2 1 3	
Sil.-Rep.	9 19 28.. 5 9 14	

ILLINOIS (Population 3,826,351).

COUNTIES. (102)	PRESIDENT 1896										TREASURER 1894				PRESIDENT 1892			
	Rep. McKinley	Dem. Bryan	Pro. Bryan	Nat. Bryan	G.D.S. Bryan	L.M.R. Bryan	Wolfe. Bryan	Dem. Bryan	Pro. Bryan	Rep. Bryan	Dem. Bryan	Pro. Bryan	Rep. Bryan	Dem. Bryan	Pro. Bryan			
61888 Adams	8447	8009	183	23	113	17	16.	6098	6580	800.	6081	7746	471	186				
16543 Alexander	2802	1791	4	2	21	1	22.	2265	1058	170.	2053	1674	19	61				
14550 Bond	1967	1662	66	9	8	—	2.	1718	1057	70.	1659	1328	237	77				
12203 Boone	3111	653	58	2	15	3	4.	2010	224	87.	1994	518	137	52				
11951 Brown	1024	2040	21	1	8	—	3.	954	1264	332.	879	1567	85	315				
35014 Bureau	6474	3931	124	11	120	28	30.	3890	2377	973.	3924	3555	378	321				
7652 Calhoun	795	1162	9	1	5	—	14.	652	776	53.	563	840	29	146				
18320 Carroll	3314	1473	53	9	19	5	7.	2497	994	95.	2456	1444	170	107				
15963 Cass	1946	2462	31	1	14	2	8.	1834	1932	87.	1533	2203	119	81				
42159 Champaign	6780	4639	249	5	80	1	4.	5065	3316	92.	5290	4502	544	80				
30531 Christian	3857	4633	72	14	30	8	6.	3317	3026	497.	2941	3655	316	419				
21899 Clark	2888	3069	40	11	15	3	4.	2465	2034	486.	2181	2244	128	655				
16772 Clay	2155	2266	59	2	8	4	6.	1890	1407	367.	1774	1604	85	424				
17411 Clinton	1863	2570	12	2	12	1	2.	1551	2989	136.	1361	2393	57	114				
30093 Coles	4534	3963	54	7	51	5	19.	3768	2960	378.	3693	3611	203	97				
1191922 Cook	221823	151910	2149	163	2900	727	236.	152426	101081	33906.	111254	144604	3858	1614				
17283 Crawford	2172	2339	22	4	15	2	3.	1905	1791	137.	1790	1875	54	220				
15443 Cumberland'd.	1856	2097	23	4	7	2	1.	1639	1619	118.	1470	1785	106	209				
27066 DeKalb	5598	1868	189	5	59	2	13.	3731	1117	52.	3789	1927	489	36				
17011 DeWitt	2587	2365	44	—	27	—	5.	2245	1908	108.	2059	2083	120	86				
17669 Douglas	2666	2135	48	1	12	—	5.	2269	1774	51.	2246	1999	134	70				
22551 DuPage	4115	1574	139	2	122	5	14.	2678	1304	58.	2478	2154	274	16				
26787 Edgar	3822	3726	51	6	63	3	3.	3414	3270	155.	3197	3164	155	195				
9444 Edwards	1572	848	27	3	2	2	4.	1469	548	52.	1350	677	74	56				
19358 Effingham	1895	2953	39	1	21	4	—.	1605	2256	112.	1472	2744	125	130				
23367 Fayette	2769	3616	70	21	32	3	11.	2392	1990	644.	1980	2433	162	836				
17035 Ford	2832	1504	46	2	17	2	3.	2249	785	94.	2227	1359	207	20				
17138 Franklin	2038	2227	16	1	6	3	6.	1811	1731	121.	1631	1782	75	198				
43110 Fulton	6195	5964	88	6	32	3	15.	5425	4342	495.	4948	5253	292	379				
14935 Gallatin	1468	2062	30	2	10	2	5.	1230	1474	272.	1211	1675	69	203				
23791 Greene	2365	3977	45	3	14	3	6.	1702	2202	158.	1967	3146	152	329				
21024 Grundy	3246	2056	89	2	20	8	18.	2259	1316	322.	2159	1892	201	44				
17800 Hamilton	1767	2406	35	1	3	1	2.	1626	1870	132.	1505	2061	58	157				
1907 Hancock	4250	4575	133	—	41	3	6.	3632	3673	355.	3393	4132	292	303				
7234 Hardin	780	899	7	—	3	—	1.	749	644	134.	660	700	12	159				
9876 Henderson	1756	957	47	2	28	1	5.	1476	838	28.	1352	921	117	27				
93338 Henry	6177	2963	134	5	67	1	3.	4315	1729	457.	4265	2670	393	312				
35167 Iroquois	5325	3649	127	8	58	3	9.	4380	3273	66.	3936	3488	338	87				
27809 Jackson	3879	3619	45	31	25	9	12.	8258	2324	401.	3031	2858	210	361				
18188 Jasper	1867	2715	57	—	2	3	9.	1642	1964	258.	1519	2217	103	296				
22590 Jefferson	2603	3561	83	8	19	1	27.	2156	1901	891.	1949	2332	147	806				
14810 Jersey	1641	2973	49	4	6	3	4.	1386	1710	29.	1314	2011	115	76				
25101 Jo Daviess	3594	2383	90	1	80	2	8.	2722	2216	79.	2080	2793	138	129				
15013 Johnson	2027	1423	13	5	9	1	6.	1722	547	598.	1716	854	108	419				
65061 Kane	12133	4839	197	16	139	5	13.	8494	3110	373.	7977	5738	719	353				
28732 Kankakee	5471	2357	89	8	78	6	13.	3840	1695	76.	3577	2763	203	30				
12106 Kendall	2128	772	51	3	18	2	2.	1531	490	33.	1691	848	277	28				
88752 Knox	7681	3464	144	—	85	6	16.	5722	1911	541.	5900	3073	384	331				
24235 Lake	5027	1756	87	7	34	4	20.	3140	1029	113.	2932	1964	202	81				
60798 LaSalle	11548	8088	181	14	168	26	20.	9140	6667	886.	7957	5656	520	191				
14693 Lawrence	1972	1945	62	7	1	1	3.	1760	1513	59.	1523	1572	161	106				
26187 Lee	4797	2465	56	3	75	5	4.	3737	1975	60.	3513	2740	163	61				
38455 Livingston	5436	4045	143	6	58	1	23.	4408	3187	156.	3980	3900	421	184				
25489 Logan	3430	3384	88	4	46	—	5.	2965	2033	253.	2619	3150	800	87				
38083 Macon	6216	4746	89	13	77	3	10.	4982	3585	207.	4575	4003	561	95				
40880 Macoupin	4970	5568	109	16	35	4	6.	5155	3998	327.	3968	5051	337	288				
51535 Madison	7431	6323	85	5	83	4	20.	5307	4207	311.	5355	5680	230	354				
24341 Marion	2870	3825	64	11	10	2	10.	2571	2302	562.	2324	2079	262	532				
13653 Marshall	2216	1885	86	2	16	3	3.	1825	1896	86.	1590	1894	92	18				
16067 Mason	2100	2405	64	4	16	1	2.	1829	1975	44.	1614	2211	190	19				
11313 Massac	2046	869	12	1	7	3	—.	1601	368	158.	1652	799	43	148				
27467 McDonough	4036	3678	106	13	45	5	6.	3645	2302	274.	3319	3237	304	243				
26114 McHenry	5047	1910	102	2	51	2	3.	4051	1662	35.	3205	2311	262	81				
63036 McLean	9364	6320	307	9	94	10	8.	6786	4228	308.	7445	6487	769	63				
13120 Menard	1642	2012	29	1	18	—	6.	1422	1523	165.	1278	1748	133	115				
18545 Mercer	3120	2324	53	3	19	—	5.	2577	1422	259.	2470	1975	135	107				
12948 Monroe	1446	1651	6	2	18	7	1.	1173	1321	290.	1153	1611	7	108				
30003 Montgomery	3622	4104	105	5	19	3	13.	2966	2820	233.	2395	3707	344	171				
32636 Morgan	4317	4313	84	2	28	7	10.	3715	3571	198.	3471	4006	265	195				
14481 Moultrie	1711	2073	15	1	13	3	4.	1434	1450	175.	1287	1670	65	264				
28710 Ogle	5210	2134	95	3	76	2	8.	3898	1430	52.	3369	2244	283	33				
70378 Peoria	10486	9042	185	12	129	15	26.	7594	5519	673.	7266	8563	284	321				
17529 Perry	2342	2366	81	7	21	1	4.	2200	1829	217.	1840	1800	156	193				
17062 Piatt	2379	1951	83	5	21	3	7.	2173	1522	83.	2183	1896	129	23				

ELECTION RETURNS.

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Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever.	Bent's	Palmer.	Match't	Bryan.	Wulff.	Claggett.	Randolph.	Harrison.	Clev'd.	Bidwell.	Weaver
31000 Pike.....	3111	5315	97	21	18	3	14..	2618	2381	922..	2751	3494	225	1013
14016 Pope.....	1852	1093	8	—	8	—	5..	1473	1473	945..	1629	816	16	321
11355 Putaski.....	281	1152	4	2	12	2	—..	1533	556	42..	1632	897	90	40
4730 Putnam.....	705	478	13	1	12	—	1..	609	444	29..	561	514	55	14
25049 Randolph..	3024	3074	80	12	27	4	7..	659	2414	195..	2425	2702	221	180
15019 Richland..	1933	2082	20	17	7	1	—..	558	1431	803..	1500	1512	121	297
419.7 Rock Island	7323	4653	63	12	86	14	34..	5248	2423	501..	5052	4094	340	219
19342 Saline.....	2405	2282	22	1	5	4	4..	2220	1452	344..	2171	1828	59	293
61195 Sangamon..	8908	8556	243	11	98	2	16..	7699	6831	205..	6009	7695	7.9	181
16013 Schuyler....	1818	2825	63	3	11	2	9..	1795	1825	156..	1593	1800	142	209
10601 Scott.....	1261	1588	19	1	11	—	—..	1108	1229	142..	1006	1282	30	214
31191 Shelby.....	3071	4688	117	12	16	—	11..	2407	2815	553..	2304	3523	397	876
982 Stark.....	1636	1020	39	1	17	2	10..	1223	498	274..	1240	824	133	246
65571 St. Clair....	8960	8333	111	7	105	55	12..	6743	5786	840..	6276	7207	195	356
31338 Stephenson..	4728	3773	168	2	49	6	8..	3726	3317	83..	3574	3717	282	70
2956 Tazewell.....	3703	3736	86	4	64	1	7..	3180	3217	188..	3030	3652	147	115
21549 Union.....	1842	2889	35	2	11	4	9..	1605	2150	53..	1427	2933	65	47
495Vermilion.....	8767	5737	192	20	91	6	12..	6031	2843	564..	6892	5001	365	174
11866 Wabash.....	1321	1736	57	6	2	4	3..	1234	1242	182..	1112	1428	149	44
21281 Warren.....	3394	2602	101	10	34	1	2..	2979	1947	111..	2725	2204	304	53
19262 Washington	2351	1979	34	4	43	—	—..	2069	1644	198..	1956	1808	162	145
2806 Wayne.....	2906	3094	24	40	6	1	8..	2630	2107	455..	2530	2372	90	659
25005 White.....	2771	3409	33	2	8	—	12..	2490	2823	158..	2215	2954	101	213
30854 Whiteside....	5577	2777	88	7	63	1	11..	4009	1613	144..	3819	2779	879	95
62007 Will.....	9249	6857	56	9	48	7	18..	7059	4181	792..	6720	6434	307	113
22226 Williamson..	3027	2573	9	2	17	—	9..	2493	1810	126..	2604	2118	60	196
39338 Winnebago..	8242	2438	219	7	51	9	9..	5831	1329	483..	5854	2634	684	194
21429 Woodford....	2447	2447	87	1	25	4	6..	1813	2113	167..	1738	2001	226	63

Total.....	607130	464523	9796	793	6390	1147	1000..	455886	322459	59793..	339288	423281	23870	22207
Plurality.....	141517							133427				26993		
Per cent.....	53.05	42.58	.90	.07	.59	.10	10..	53.05	37.52	6.95..	45.69	43.79	2.96	2.54
Total vote.....								859275				873646		

In 1894 Puterbaugh, Pro., received 19487 votes and Mann, Ind., 1650 votes.

*Middle of the Road-People's.

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1896.

Governor—John R. Tanner, Rep.....	587,637
John P. Altgeld, Dem.....	474,256
George W. Gere, Pro.....	14,559
Charles A. Baustin, Soc.-Lab.....	985
Isaac W. Higgs, Nat.....	73
William S. Forman, Gold Dem.....	8,101
Lieut.-Governor—W. A. Northcott, R.....	601,829
Monroe C. Crawford, Dem., Peo.....	464,475
Henry B. Kepley, Pro.....	11,390
Charles R. Davis, Soc. Lab.....	1,084
Robert C. Allen, Nat.....	15
C. A. Babcock, Ind. Gold Dem.....	7,158
Henry D. Lloyd, M. of R.....	1,003
John A. Kirkpatrick, Ind.....	739
Sec'y of State—James A. Rose, Rep.....	601,357
Finis E. Downing, Dem., Peo.....	464,746
Alonzo E. Wilson, Pro.....	11,173
Lloyd G. Spencer, Nat.....	800
Charles S. Wiley, Ind. Gold Dem.....	6,892
John Raymond Peplin, Soc. Lab.....	1,159
L. A. Quelmalz, M. of R.....	937
Auditor of Public Accounts—	
James S. McCullough, Rep.....	601,574
Andrew L. Maxwell, Dem., Peo.....	463,561
Arthur S. Bassett, Pro.....	11,095
John A. Hoopes, Nat.....	794
F. E. W. Brink, Ind. Gold Dem.....	6,893
Frederick Heintz, Soc. Lab.....	1,172
Grant Dunbar, M. of R.....	948
Treasurer—Henry L. Hertz, Rep.....	589,714
Edward C. Pace, Dem., Peo.....	473,050
Eugenio K. Hayes, Pro.....	11,859
John A. L. Scott, Nat.....	958
Edward Ridgely, Ind. Gold Dem.....	8,413
Frederick Hintze, Soc. Lab.....	1,160
Joseph Scherzgen, M. of R.....	.....
Att'y-General—E. C. Akin, Rep.....	598,956
George A. Trude, Dem., Peo.....	466,306
Robert H. Patton, Pro.....	11,115
George A. Gordon, Nat.....	830
Dan el V. Samuels, Ind. Gold Dem.....	6,912
Paul Ehman, Soc. Labor.....	1,163
Edwin I. Burdeck, M. of R.....	922
Clerk of the Supreme Court—	
(Southern Grand Division.)	
Robert E. Mabny, Rep.....	86,093
Jacob O. Chance, Dem.....	87,463

(Central Grand Division.)	
Albert D. Cadwallader, Rep.....	133,450
Ethan A. Snively, Dem.....	131,164
(Northern Grand Division.)	
Christopher Mamer, Rep.....	381,556
Robert B. Nutschell, Dem.....	241,552
Trustees of the University of Illinois—	
Mary Turner Carriel, Rep.....	615,704
Thomas J. Smyth, Rep.....	614,900
Francis M. McKay, Rep.....	614,797
Richard P. Morgan, Dem.....	467,663
Julia Holmes Smith, Dem.....	467,665
Nelson W. Graham, Dem.....	467,100
Simon H. Busey, Gold Dem.....	6,966
Charles F. Babcock, Gold Dem.....	6,920
August Niehaus, Gold Dem.....	6,901
Lucy P. Gaston, Pro.....	14,506
Carrie L. Grout, Pro.....	14,533
Ella M. Orr, Pro.....	14,189
Belle Sayles, Soc. Lab.....	1,328
Emma Timblin, Soc. Lab.....	1,324
Fanny Cavanaugh, Soc. Lab.....	1,572
Mary E. Metzgar, Nat.....	1,465
Martha J. Adams.....	1,181
Martha C. Collins.....	1,202
Clerks of Appellate Court—	
1. Thomas N. Jamieson, Rep.....	218,853
Thomas G. McElligott, Dem.....	153,272
Charles L. Saylor, Dem.....	2,468
Emanuel Danziger.....	3,338
2. William D. Stewart, Rep.....	90,459
Christopher C. Duffy, Dem.....	164,443
3. William C. Hippard, Rep.....	133,346
George W. Jones, Dem.....	131,318
4. Morris Emerson, Rep.....	86,090
Frank W. Havill, Dem.....	87,506
Clerk of the Supreme Court—	
(Southern Grand Division.)	
Robert E. Mabny, Rep.....	86,093
Jacob O. Chance, Dem.....	87,463
(Central Grand Division.)	
Albert D. Cadwallader, Rep.....	133,450
Ethan A. Snively, Dem.....	131,164
(Northern Grand Division.)	
Christopher Mamer, Rep.....	381,556
Robert B. Nutschell, Dem.....	241,552

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT.

For 163,057
Against 66,519

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The towns of Rich, Bloom, Orland, Bremen, Thornton, Calumet and Worth, in Cook county, and the 4th ward east of Wentworth avenue, the 3d ward, the 31st ward, the 32d ward, the 33d ward and the 34th ward of the city of Chicago.

James R. Mann, Rep. 51,582
James H. Teller, Dem. 23,123
Thomas R. Strobridge, Pro. 595
Benjamin Wertheimer, Peo. 957

2. The towns of Lemont, Palos, Lyons, Proviso, Riverside, Cicero, Leyden, Norwood Park, Maine, Elk Grove, Schaumburg and Hanover, in Cook county, and the 10th, 28th, 29th and 30th wards of the city of Chicago.

William Lorimer, Rep. 35,045
John Z. White, Dem. 28,309
James Cragmille, Pro. 594
William P. Crenshaw. 561

3. The 1st, 2d, 5th, 6th, 7th wards and that part of the 4th ward west of Wentworth avenue, all in the city of Chicago.

Hugh R. Belknap, Rep. 22,075
Clarence S. Darrow, Dem. 21,485
Solomon D. Ebersoll, Pro. 182
John Krebs, Gold Dem. 255

4. The 8th, 9th, 12th and 19th wards of the city of Chicago.

Daniel W. Mills, Rep. 22,364
James McAndrews, Dem. 20,454
Archibald Sprott, Pro. 236
James E. Gillis, Gold Dem. 419
J. Augustus Weaver. 129
Charles W. Woodman, Ind. 375

5. The 11th, 13th, 16th, 17th and 18th wards of the city of Chicago.

George E. White, Rep. 23,053
Edward T. Noonan, Dem. 19,975
Thomas L. Haines, Pro. 257
Thomas E. Courtney, Gold Dem. 233
John A. McDonnell, Ind. 1,813

6. The 20th, 21st, 22d, 23d and 24th wards, also that part of the 25th ward south of Diversey street and west of Halsted street, and that part of the 26th ward south of Belmont avenue, all in the city of Chicago.

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1897.

Henry Sherman Boutell, Rep. 10,211
Vincent H. Perkins, Dem. 9,349
George A. Landgren, Peo. 232
C. A. David, Pro. 94

(Special election in 1897.)

7. The 14th, 15th and 27th wards, that part of the 25th ward north of Diversey street and east of Halsted street, that part of the 26th ward north of Belmont avenue, in the city of Chicago; also the towns of Evanston, Niles, New Trier, Northfield, Wheeling, Palatine and Barrington, in Cook county, and the county of Lake.

George Edmund Foss, Rep. 41,510
Olaf E. Ray, Dem. and Peo. 21,213
James C. Ambrose, Pro. 478
Michael W. Robinson, Gold Dem. 541
L. P. Quinn, Middle of the Road. 40
Scattering 3

8. Counties of McHenry, DeKalb, Kane, DuPage, Kendall and Grundy.

Albert J. Hopkins, Rep. 32,073
Simeon N. Hoover, Dem. 12,861
Augustus R. Dodd, Pro. 818

9. Counties of Boone, Winnebago, Stephenson, Jo Daviess, Carroll, Ogle and Lee.

Robert R. Hitt, Rep. 32,949
Charles O. Knudson, Dem., Peo. 15,241
James Lamont, Pro. 866

10. Counties of Whiteside, Rock Island, Mercer, Henry, Knox and Stark.

George W. Prince, Rep. 31,459
William R. Moore, Dem. 15,741
William Goldsworthy, Pro. 536
William C. Holden, Peo. 1,401

11. Counties of Bureau, LaSalle, Livingston and Woodford.

Walter Reeves, Rep. 24,765
Charles M. Golden, Dem. 18,514
John W. Hosier, Pro. 557

12. Counties of Will, Kankakee, Iroquois and Vermilion.

Joseph G. Cannon, Rep. 28,566
George C. Vance, Dem. and Peo. 18,613
J. J. Hales, Pro. 478

13. Counties of Ford, McLean, DeWitt, Piatt, Champaign and Douglas.

Vespasian Warner, Rep. 27,334
Frank M. Palmer, Dem. and Peo. 18,811
Thomas J. Scott, Pro. 833

14. Counties of Putnam, Marshall, Peoria, Fulton, Tazewell and Mason.

Joseph V. Graff, Rep. 25,144
Nicholas E. Worthington, Dem. 23,413
Dan R. Sheen, Pro. 471
Theodore Holly, Peo. 392

15. Counties of Henderson, Warren, Hancock, McDonough, Adams, Brown and Schuyler.

Benjamin F. Marsh, Rep. 24,605
William H. Neece, Dem. 24,296
E. Lawrence Grosh, Pro. 618

16. Counties of Cass, Morgan, Scott, Pike, Green, Macoupin, Calhoun and Jersey.

John I. Rinaker, Rep. 20,472
William H. Hinrichsen, Dem. 26,615
M. M. Cooper, Pro. 463

17. Counties of Menard, Logan, Sangamon, Macon and Christian.

James A. Connolly, Rep. 23,813
Benjamin F. Caldwell, Dem. 23,714
Edmund Miller, Pro. 484
Edward G. King, Gold Dem. 217

18. Counties of Madison, Montgomery, Bond, Fayette, Shelby and Moultrie.

William F. L. Hadley, Rep. 20,599
Thomas M. Jett, Dem. 22,358
Frank H. Ashcraft, Pro. 471

19. Counties of Coles, Edgar, Clark, Cumberland, Ettingham, Jasper, Crawford, Richland and Lawrence.

Benson Wood, Rep. 22,793
Andrew J. Hunter, Dem. 23,960
Calus C. Griffith, Pro. 324
John J. Sewell, Peo. 810

20. Counties of Clay, Jefferson, Wayne, Hamilton, Edwards, Wabash, Franklin, White, Gallatin and Hardin.

Orlando Burrell, Rep. 19,508
James R. Campbell, Dem. 22,359
Thomas Riley, Pro. 54

21. Counties of Marion, Clinton, Washington, St. Clair, Monroe, Randolph and Perry.

Everett J. Murphy, Rep. 23,179
Jehu Baker, Dem. and Peo. 23,581

22. Counties of Jackson, Union, Alexander, Pulaski, Johnson, Williamson, Saline, Pope and Massac.

George W. Smith, Rep. 22,066
John J. Hall, Dem. and Peo. 17,811

LEGISLATURE.

1896-7.		1894-5.			
Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.		
Republicans	39	87	126.. 33	92	125
Democrats	11	64	75.. 38	61	79
People's	1	2	3.. —	—	—

INDIANA (Population 2,192,404).

COUNTIES. (32)	PRESIDENT 1896					SEC. OF STATE, 1894					PRESIDENT 1892				
	Rep.	Dem.*	G.D.	Pro.	Nat.S.L.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	Rep.	Dem.
Population.	McKinley	Bryan	Palmer	Lever	g.Bentley	Match	T.Owen.	Myers.	Taylor.	Robinson.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver	
20181 Adams.....	1613	3340	26	31	16	—	1478	2680	65	96.	1247	2906	100	214	
9689 Allen.....	8467	9409	149	57	13	37.	6826	8284	125	672.	5486	10010	176	449	
23867 Bartholm'w	3264	3188	28	13	19	2.	3036	3111	92	54.	2797	3217	129	45	
11903 Benton.....	1908	1552	12	24	7	1.	1825	1491	83	62.	1617	1391	108	65	
10461 Blackford...	2154	2272	8	23	44	—	1537	1301	72	311.	1203	1340	68	324	
26572 Boone.....	3440	3800	19	27	8	—	3351	3029	85	374.	3136	3104	91	367	
10308 Brown.....	726	1480	1	15	3	—	685	1158	35	110.	656	1378	40	95	
20021 Carroll.....	2546	2764	6	36	15	1.	2420	2252	152	257.	2290	2361	191	237	
31152 Cass.....	4392	4851	26	54	45	1.	3881	3515	210	713.	3531	3558	183	460	
30250 Clark.....	3897	3785	36	22	12	6.	3493	3625	66	41.	3280	4013	74	48	
30596 Clay.....	3823	4482	11	37	31	9.	3420	3197	145	764.	3105	3558	133	460	
27370 Clinton.....	3607	3747	13	33	55	—	3556	2940	261	307.	3222	3006	232	391	
13941 Crawford.....	1490	1655	1	4	2	—	1408	1368	9	155.	1276	1529	18	200	
26227 Daviess.....	3120	3785	4	19	4	2.	2776	2194	53	1218.	2610	2498	55	908	
23394 Dearborn.....	2714	3313	6	26	5	1.	2544	2966	57	66.	2274	3397	73	52	
19277 Decatur.....	2848	2520	6	17	23	5.	2769	2077	108	163.	2519	2553	142	84	
24307 DeKalb.....	3137	3678	25	33	14	—	2676	2397	149	952.	2499	2801	198	746	
30151 Delaware.....	7340	4253	20	68	94	19.	5781	2552	221	306.	4908	2852	202	535	
20253 Dubois.....	1215	8065	14	3	6	—	1149	2610	21	125.	1081	2847	50	160	
39201 Elkhart.....	6150	4986	28	152	42	13.	5187	3811	296	504.	3873	3530	330	192	
12350 Fayette.....	2145	1009	7	11	11	—	2005	1376	53	47.	1813	1485	66	43	
28458 Floyd.....	3874	3544	36	21	4	8.	3294	3384	45	86.	2658	4219	74	95	
19568 Fountain.....	2809	2867	15	22	10	—	2583	3227	88	426.	2379	2331	72	323	
18396 Franklin.....	1790	2844	4	12	1	2.	1702	2713	30	19.	1610	2859	53	17	
16746 Fulton.....	2949	2391	14	10	12	—	2221	2168	94	68.	2053	2247	115	42	
24920 Gibson.....	3471	3622	11	42	29	—	2353	2280	180	814.	2738	2460	243	598	
31433 Grant.....	7723	5072	21	128	143	13.	6109	3554	493	406.	4916	3590	515	394	
24379 Greene.....	3454	3534	16	21	15	—	3113	2398	61	608.	2869	2488	67	481	
26123 Hamilton.....	4643	2947	10	47	113	1.	3392	2217	392	170.	3627	2492	411	122	
17829 Hancock.....	2296	2886	15	23	13	—	2089	2349	75	195.	1932	2329	71	198	
20798 Harrison.....	2486	2813	12	25	13	—	2421	2965	69	162.	2114	2464	71	183	
21493 Hendricks...	3409	2965	18	33	46	1.	3241	1857	200	126.	3030	2428	219	92	
23879 Henry.....	4001	2380	7	48	54	—	3636	1625	202	547.	3336	1871	242	614	
26198 Howard.....	4195	3189	12	86	60	2.	3069	1536	529	976.	3576	2331	307	785	
27644 Huntington.	4117	3750	33	54	68	2.	3737	3240	253	143.	3584	3460	275	134	
24159 Jackson.....	2670	3574	23	19	5	2.	2427	3015	81	132.	2233	3593	19	76	
11185 Jasper.....	3032	1608	8	27	14	2.	1558	753	61	541.	1364	977	66	302	
23478 Jay.....	3473	3680	8	62	64	—	3062	2254	290	753.	2414	2359	253	732	
24507 Jefferson.....	3636	2645	34	24	6	—	3236	2390	58	148.	3155	2549	62	123	
14908 Jennings...	2040	1850	4	18	11	—	2182	2395	146	383.	1785	1381	36	306	
19561 Johnson.....	2288	3083	10	29	47	1.	—	—	—	—	2046	2005	157	243	
28044 Knox.....	3480	4349	30	44	27	—	2929	3039	181	592.	2653	3417	242	523	
28645 Kosciusko...	4342	3372	12	43	39	—	4094	2767	180	90.	3823	3064	223	66	
15615 Lagrange.....	2442	1065	3	22	9	—	2225	1127	72	145.	2663	1438	121	132	
23888 Lake.....	4831	3418	40	46	11	5.	3844	2586	104	273.	2568	3010	147	45	
34445 Laporte.....	4301	4211	37	25	11	4.	4197	4136	107	199.	3543	4703	104	102	
19732 Lawrence.....	3103	4311	18	20	4	—	2875	1757	40	171.	2529	2134	84	136	
36487 Madison.....	6388	7540	24	85	50	6.	6500	5396	230	714.	5387	5733	286	329	
11156 Marshall.....	27351	20534	527	165	60	108.	21047	12376	512	1424.	19557	20426	581	358	
23118 Martin.....	2933	3543	22	40	18	3.	2789	2736	102	169.	2338	3113	123	99	
13763 Miami.....	1384	1719	2	9	4	—	1334	1352	22	242.	1283	1391	45	104	
23823 Miami.....	3306	3602	71	37	36	1.	3196	3203	167	205.	2774	3443	189	118	
17673 Monroe.....	2486	2422	16	27	25	—	2309	1797	85	326.	2017	1917	95	247	
28225 Montgomery	4353	4183	24	24	17	2.	4096	3637	132	135.	3837	3841	105	84	
18643 Morgan.....	2688	2414	9	20	16	—	2523	1857	73	207.	2377	2014	71	173	
8843 Newton.....	1545	1204	5	6	16	2.	1289	771	61	142.	1191	879	74	125	
23359 Noble.....	3372	3071	10	27	32	—	3081	2645	100	106.	2823	2879	190	103	
4955 Ohio.....	705	631	—	—	1	—	711	563	9	13.	692	606	4	8	
14678 Orange.....	2044	1797	14	10	5	1.	1973	1404	29	143.	1653	1628	30	212	
15040 Owen.....	1751	2070	13	13	6	—	1690	1724	43	213.	1569	1738	52	247	
20246 Parke.....	2847	2777	11	40	46	3.	2574	1743	248	524.	2503	2013	278	266	
18240 Perry.....	2139	2109	15	16	3	1.	2029	1968	36	66.	1890	2074	34	86	
18544 Pike.....	2332	2357	7	16	5	1.	2240	1957	46	259.	2038	1957	64	234	
18052 Porter.....	2853	2026	10	16	9	—	2485	1818	105	94.	2187	1937	145	129	
21529 Posey.....	2526	3108	14	30	2	2.	2219	2423	62	432.	2077	2660	78	379	
11233 Pulaski.....	1345	1964	15	21	17	3.	1099	1251	61	344.	986	1352	96	245	
22385 Putnam.....	2622	3218	18	32	18	1.	2472	2632	131	201.	2289	2754	169	193	
28085 Randolph.....	4674	2677	10	37	47	1.	4404	1623	209	382.	4058	1994	264	406	
19350 Ripley.....	2690	2714	5	10	4	—	2499	2182	36	288.	2250	2442	54	235	
19084 Rush.....	2891	2602	2	32	46	—	2788	2156	151	91.	2506	2210	151	79	
7833 Scott.....	837	1237	1	10	4	—	816	1075	36	33.	727	1043	37	42	
25454 Shelby.....	3219	3828	19	54	94	—	2981	3413	239	88.	2664	3490	292	107	
22060 Spencer.....	3047	2745	13	10	6	1.	2735	2420	21	159.	2478	2466	24	169	
7339 Starke.....	1289	1214	8	8	7	8.	1071	1052	29	20.	850	1003	29	35	
42457 St. Joseph...	7138	6247	49	61	25	1.	6157	5071	148	400.	5220	6077	215	107	
14478 Steuben.....	2655	1674	8	50	25	1.	2390	1089	133	208.	2100	1244	208	196	
21877 Sullivan.....	2317	4010	7	47	26	2.	1943	2897	112	466.	1784	3159	128	391	
12514 Switzerland.	1637	1742	7	3	2	—	1594	1608	27	38.	1497	1589	19	52	
35758 Tippecanoe...	6239	4649	35	63	13	—	5343	3962	184	132.	4856	4386	208	53	
18157 Tipton.....	2263	2816	4	18	31	3.	2017	2086	114	559.	1788	2008	126	570	
7006 Union.....	1118	915	2	15	18	—	1051	786	42	12.	981	839	63	11	
58909 Vanderburg.	8068	7132	35	28	3	31.	6267	5187	64	1315.	6175	6166	101	285	

Population.	McKinley	Bryan	Palmer	Lever	Bentley	Matchett	Owen	Myers	Taylor	Robinson	Harrison	Cleveland	Bidwell	Weaver
13154 Vermillion.....	2141	1814	3	15	21	—	1892	1141	98	395..	1723	1437	81	194
50195 Vigo.....	8020	7558	31	45	10	8..	6745	5865	99	965..	6159	6599	96	574
27126 Wabash.....	4319	2891	18	53	33	1..	3909	2140	192	381..	3687	2413	250	329
10955 Warren.....	2045	1100	13	13	10	1..	1827	878	34	73..	1849	979	43	51
21161 Warrick.....	2482	2401	17	12	8	1..	2226	2175	37	566..	2018	2166	60	477
18619 Washington.....	2214	2613	21	13	3	—	1977	2091	35	224..	1833	2522	26	257
36288 Wayne.....	6841	4047	33	64	65	2..	5812	2913	297	808..	5714	3726	335	263
21514 Wells.....	2212	3728	5	48	43	2..	1944	2572	177	329..	1688	2725	210	318
15671 White.....	2383	2537	24	37	28	—	2180	1871	146	228..	1807	1896	173	227
17768 Whitley.....	2242	2494	7	20	22	—	2124	2000	121	51..	1958	2234	173	30

Total.....	323,54	305,53	2145	3056	2268	329..	28,405	238,42	11157	23883..	25,5615	282,740	130,50	22,208
Plurality.....	18181						44673				7125			
Per cent.....	50.81	47.64	.33	.47	.35	.05..	50.37	42.42	1.95	5.22..	46.17	47.46	.23	.40
Total vote.....	637305						562682				553613			

*Fusion on electors. Democrats, 10; populists, 5.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

James A. Mount, Rep.....	321,032
Benjamin F. Shively, Dem.....	294,855
Leonard M. Christ, Pro.....	2,996
Thomas Wadsworth, Peo.....	8,525
James G. Kingsbury, Nat.....	2,500
Philip H. Moore, Soc.....	283

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—W. S. Haggard, Rep.	
Secretary of State—William D. Owen, Rep.	
Auditor—Americus C. Daily, Rep.	
Treasurer—Frederick J. Scholz, Rep.	
Atty.-Gen.—William A. Ketcham, Rep.	
Reporter of Supreme Court—Charles F. Remy, Rep.	
Superintendent of Public Instruction—David M. Geeting, Rep.	
Statistician—S. J. Thompson, Rep.	
Judges of Appellate Court—Woodfin D. Robinson, William J. Henley, James B. Black, D. W. Comstock, U. Z. Wiley, all Rep.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Gibson, Pike, Posey, Spencer, Vanderburg and Warrick.	
James A. Hemenway, Rep.....	21,907
Thomas Duncan, Dem.....	20,856
Josephus Lee, Peo.....	1,313
2. The counties of Daviess, Greene, Knox, Lawrence, Martin, Monroe, Owen and Sullivan.	
Alex M. Hardf, Rep.....	20,759
Robert W. Miers, Dem.....	21,757
Newell H. Matsinger, Peo.....	2,625
3. The counties of Clark, Crawford, Dubois, Floyd, Harrison, Perry, Orange, Scott and Washington.	
Robert J. Tracewell, Rep.....	19,984
William T. Zenor, Dem.....	22,418
George R. Winchell, Peo.....	111
4. The counties of Bartholomew, Brown, Dearborn, Decatur, Jackson, Jefferson, Jennings, Ohio, Ripley and Switzerland.	
Marcus R. Sulzer, Rep.....	22,769
William S. Holman, Dem.....	23,594
Nicholas Smith, Pro.....	108

5. The counties of Clay, Hendricks, Morgan, Parke, Putnam, Vermillion and Vigo.
G. W. Faris, Rep..... 25,290
John C. Ridpath, Dem. and Peo... 24,925

6. The counties of Fayette, Franklin, Hancock, Henry, Rush, Shelby, Union and Wayne.
Henry U. Johnson, Rep..... 24,083
C. A. Robinson, Dem. and Peo.... 21,867

7. The counties of Johnson and Marion.
Jesse Overstreet, Rep..... 29,075
Charles M. Cooper, Dem. and Peo. 24,187

8. The counties of Adams, Blackford, Delaware, Jay, Madison, Randolph and Wells.
Charles L. Henry, Rep..... 30,045
John R. Burt, Dem..... 27,413

9. The counties of Boone, Carroll, Clinton, Fountain, Hamilton, Montgomery and Tipton.
Charles B. Landis, Rep..... 23,616
Joseph B. Cheadle, Sil.-Rep., Peo.

and Dem..... 23,367

10. The counties of Benton, Jasper, Lake, Laporte, Newton, Porter, Tippecanoe, Warren and White.
Edward Crumacker, Rep..... 23,258
Martin Krueger, Dem. and Peo.... 23,120

11. The counties of Cass, Grant, Howard, Huntington, Miami and Wabash.
George W. Steele, Rep..... 27,853
J. H. Larimer, Dem. and Peo.... 23,584

Harvey Ratliff, Pro..... 649

12. The counties of Allen, De Kalb, Lagrange, Noble, Steuben and Whitley.
Jacob D. Leighty, Rep..... 22,187
James M. Robinson, Dem. and Peo. 22,752

13. The counties of Elkhart, Fulton, Kosciusko, Marshall, Pulaski, St. Joseph and Starke.
Lemuel W. Royse, Rep..... 25,514
Charles Kellison, Dem. and Peo.... 23,298

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.	1895-6.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal. Sen. Ho. J. Bal		
Republicans	33	52 85.. 32 81 113
Democrats	14	39 53.. 18 19 36
People's	3	9 11.. — — —

IOWA (Population 1,911,896).

COUNTIES. (99)	GOV. 1897. (Unofficial)										PRESIDENT, 1896										GOVERNOR, 1895									
	Rep.	Fus.	Pro.	N. D.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	G. D.	Pro.	Nat.	S. L.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Nat.	S. L.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Nat.										
	Shaw.	White.	Lloyd	Clegg	Ellis	McKinley	Bryant	Palm	Lever	Bentley	Matchett	Drake.	Babb.	Cran.	Bacon.															
Adair.....	1504	1406	56	9	93..	2127	1946	28	9	—	1..	1622	763	436	71															
Adams.....	1504	1406	56	10	92..	1736	1701	22	25	1	3..	1464	853	403	92															
Allamakee.....	2174	1763	24	54	12..	2471	1897	95	13	—	4..	2122	1754	164	81															
Appanoose.....	2789	2365	115	7	22..	3046	2940	19	12	2	8..	2609	1705	681	67															
Audubon.....	1432	1321	16	9	12..	1705	1417	16	11	—	—	1380	1114	115	16															
Benton.....	2696	2557	19	36	76..	3004	2560	63	88	2	1..	2815	2519	104	173															
Black Hawk.....	3090	2015	28	65	164..	4043	2167	158	56	5	1..	3052	1909	98	152															
Boone.....	2548	2362	40	20	215..	3741	2801	26	56	5	1..	2508	1278	457	214															
Bremer.....	1751	1934	8	27	40..	2116	1704	73	20	1	3..	1630	1759	64	70															
Buchanan.....	2498	2071	23	13	69..	2865	2232	50	81	1	1..	2523	1854	177	106															
Buena Vista.....	1605	973	59	4	68..	2568	1173	22	26	—	2..	1575	579	276	76															
Butler.....	2121	1200	11	19	73..	2670	1372	31	36	1	1..	1912	1059	45	76															
Calhoun.....	1749	1148	28	21	47..	2338	1280	24	10	—	2..	1714	785	212	39															
Carroll.....	1746	2395	26	18	13..	2068	2417	25	13	1	2..	1576	2089	124	81															
Cass.....	2450	1865	199	47	31..	2959	2240	58	13	2	2..	2229	1143	602	91															
Cedar.....	2283	2181	20	55	98..	2717	2128	78	50	10	2..	2232	2316	78	134															
Cerro Gordo.....	1948	1120	9	122	73..	3048	1408	38	59	14	1..	1630	689	74	202															
Cherokee.....	1785	1286	46	16	131..	2343	1464	25	64	3	1..	1641	1890	197	413															

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	Shaw.	White.	Lloyd	Clegg	Lealand	McKinley	Bryan	Palmer	Lever	Bentley	Matthett	Drake.	Babb.	Crane.	Bacon.
Chickasaw.....	1659	2115	20	7	23.	1967	2084	17	10	1	2.	1564	1701	85	26
Clarke.....	1501	1365	30	3	33.	1646	1517	11	19	2	1.	1419	797	262	38
Clay.....	1400	764	40	12	67.	1880	933	14	10	1	1.	1244	393	249	53
Clayton.....	2499	2692	22	27	62.	3302	2910	81	22	3	3.	2397	2881	87	83
Clinton.....	3927	4459	64	57	31.	5584	4590	83	10	2	68.	3559	4502	200	45
Crawford.....	1778	2507	21	9	106.	2189	2396	28	38	2	6.	1653	2019	188	74
Dallas.....	2110	1840	74	14	153.	3326	2516	36	55	11	3.	2297	864	504	251
Davis.....	1507	1919	172	8	28.	1562	2367	8	15	1	—.	1544	1450	485	41
Decatur.....	2169	1961	150	23	16.	2268	2362	35	9	5	1.	1904	1165	457	41
Delaware.....	2128	1383	18	14	86.	2799	1778	23	24	1	1.	2215	1210	132	82
Des Moines.....	3265	3460	41	158	64.	4549	3741	241	31	1	11.	2909	3663	142	72
Dickinson.....	875	432	16	11	71.	1131	517	17	14	1	—.	811	266	109	32
Dubuque.....	3928	5815	29	108	40.	5203	6570	153	18	3	11.	5202	2515	185	58
Emmet.....	831	398	7	6	66.	1429	559	3	47	1	1.	905	305	56	69
Fayette.....	2804	2411	60	19	95.	3522	2822	38	54	1	3.	2803	1892	311	15
Floyd.....	1971	1451	19	25	115.	2749	1461	35	30	3	7.	1796	979	204	269
Franklin.....	1672	700	4	12	21.	2439	894	17	9	1	1.	1444	518	48	26
Freemont.....	1756	2306	50	13	73.	1948	2857	19	11	8	2.	1758	1536	402	128
Greene.....	2022	1440	48	11	60.	2606	1629	26	18	4	3.	1780	650	516	70
Grundy.....	1492	1297	13	6	29.	1894	1206	21	13	3	1.	1322	979	98	50
Guthrie.....	2071	1855	50	3	95.	2541	2220	19	41	3	1.	2084	797	525	155
Hamilton.....	2316	1167	16	12	40.	3074	1300	46	15	1	3.	1835	681	121	177
Hancock.....	1384	1062	15	6	32.	1975	1007	12	11	1	3.	1141	529	55	40
Hardin.....	2620	1338	15	21	121.	3575	1568	38	37	4	—.	2399	801	135	157
Harrison.....	2469	2712	100	33	67.	2839	3214	24	27	4	—.	2416	1679	886	202
Henry.....	2277	1653	87	28	151.	2774	2092	45	52	3	3.	1920	1670	261	121
Howard.....	1495	1396	5	7	82.	1929	1507	21	29	6	—.	1548	1213	50	109
Humboldt.....	1575	704	11	10	29.	2010	783	10	17	3	1.	1303	890	91	56
Ia.....	1221	1297	22	16	23.	1475	1421	15	15	1	2.	1150	1036	212	51
Iowa.....	1961	2062	31	56	45.	2391	1956	79	15	3	2.	1781	2100	149	52
Jackson.....	2252	2675	97	38	31.	2768	3019	60	16	3	—.	2151	2554	602	48
Jasper.....	8116	3240	52	46	103.	3713	3279	40	39	2	1.	2875	1444	824	142
Jefferson.....	2057	1420	31	16	76.	2478	1772	36	35	1	2.	1887	1209	293	147
Johnson.....	2581	2962	52	82	38.	2910	3170	90	8	8	6.	2274	2942	175	68
Jones.....	2585	2160	19	24	24.	3057	3143	54	20	2	3.	2600	2322	28	37
Keokuk.....	2746	2457	67	174	112.	3106	2891	118	61	2	4.	2453	2126	534	172
Kossuth.....	2189	1923	17	8	32.	2980	1861	50	16	2	2.	1815	1125	134	32
Lee.....	3531	4622	72	67	41.	4874	5153	120	35	3	4.	3617	4018	338	57
Linn.....	5408	3889	64	63	204.	7335	5283	95	99	18	6.	5047	3128	525	410
Louisa.....	1677	1007	66	13	66.	2035	1334	37	33	5	32.	1522	647	306	103
Lucas.....	1484	1297	20	28	178.	1859	1621	28	33	5	—.	1551	945	147	63
Lyon.....	1173	1140	25	11	87.	1563	1464	5	16	2	—.	1126	961	219	42
Madison.....	2117	1631	346	17	69.	2313	2224	28	28	1	1.	1937	970	780	123
Mahaska.....	3440	3397	101	50	207.	4256	3974	56	90	14	8.	3274	1794	858	366
Marion.....	2554	2807	94	19	214.	2741	3119	33	54	4	1.	2128	2078	547	177
Marshall.....	3262	2171	89	51	196.	4541	2626	66	102	7	—.	2994	1578	346	286
Mills.....	1833	1750	58	9	120.	2153	1958	18	15	2	—.	1914	1299	271	81
Mitchell.....	1940	805	16	14	40.	2498	1031	31	17	1	1.	1111	544	53	59
Monona.....	1356	1583	160	19	38.	1526	2558	13	40	3	—.	1141	554	1311	101
Monroe.....	1489	1763	87	27	166.	1836	2086	35	53	2	6.	1367	845	805	112
Montgomery.....	2283	1323	43	14	77.	2927	1634	12	19	3	3.	2187	805	271	90
Muscataine.....	2807	2556	167	41	70.	3627	2863	72	21	2	7.	2053	2277	529	162
O'Brien.....	1631	1496	21	16	30.	2421	1562	19	25	1	1.	1637	935	287	87
Osceola.....	766	791	6	5	27.	1094	767	12	15	1	—.	774	617	18	17
Paga.....	2674	1778	65	28	229.	3213	2390	22	53	26	—.	2222	896	270	451
Palo Alto.....	1273	1414	33	6	44.	1595	1547	12	35	1	1.	1202	885	261	34
Plymouth.....	2035	2026	85	35	61.	2623	2927	47	38	1	2.	1834	1987	882	75
Pocahontas.....	1364	1401	25	—	51.	1866	1377	16	24	1	—.	1272	686	418	73
Polk.....	7298	5755	126	73	578.	11127	1087	111	121	12	12.	7348	3190	1114	597
Pottawattmie.....	4789	4444	153	107	79.	5810	5403	86	14	3	11.	4803	4073	690	112
Poweshiek.....	2262	1760	29	41	183.	2969	2013	42	49	3	—.	2312	1369	427	121
Ringgold.....	1820	1169	64	11	78.	2209	1651	18	25	5	—.	1661	794	296	147
Sac.....	1775	1234	21	8	109.	2513	1346	17	36	5	1.	1704	741	805	93
Scott.....	3824	3244	31	1281	69.	6449	4032	273	29	16	156.	8001	5023	111	57
Shelby.....	1731	2080	53	10	15.	2019	2175	11	7	1	6.	1790	1703	261	41
Sioux.....	2340	1620	24	28	43.	2841	1898	50	25	1	1.	2045	1471	125	60
Story.....	2747	1245	17	6	130.	3030	1589	22	41	1	—.	2587	700	129	119
Tama.....	2587	2592	14	49	100.	3054	2596	37	40	4	1.	2431	2500	104	173
Taylor.....	2154	1766	63	11	55.	2463	2293	7	15	3	1.	2002	1085	416	80
Union.....	1880	2118	84	20	102.	2196	2425	32	29	1	4.	1669	798	1040	94
Van Buren.....	2226	1855	26	28	45.	2473	2076	45	28	1	—.	2087	1583	175	86
Wapello.....	3637	3372	214	95	60.	4319	4041	119	28	5	7.	3071	2394	992	99
Warren.....	2837	1969	69	14	127.	2826	2214	20	49	2	1.	2252	992	557	168
Washington.....	2384	2126	46	22	135.	2882	2232	51	54	15	2.	2235	1855	298	218
Wayne.....	2049	1915	41	14	108.	2101	2115	29	45	3	1.	1791	1376	325	138
Webster.....	2698	2286	102	38	132.	3691	2537	45	59	1	—.	2427	1484	435	125
Winnebago.....	1359	679	18	4	19.	1912	714	10	15	1	—.	929	182	178	25
Winneshiek.....	3068	1817	8	52	30.	3422	2033	50	25	6	6.	2621	1433	61	102
Woodbury.....	3956	3202	140	144	135.	6404	4767	117	97	11	4.	3870	2529	959	238
Worth.....	1348	504	10	24	12.	1696	1584	15	5	1	—.	999	394	107	17
Wright.....	2078	908	5	30	56.	2392	1138	20	38	2	1.	1453	454	52	77
Total.....	224501	194514	5269	4268	8357	239263	223741	4516	3192	352	453.	208689	149433	32118	11052
Plurality.....	29987				65452							59256			
Per cent.....	51.38	44.52	1.20	.90	1.88	55.50	42.90	.90	.61	.06	.08	52.00	37.23	8.00	2.75
Total vote.....		436909					521547						401292		

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

(Except Lieut.-Gov., not canvassed.)

Supreme Judge—

C. N. Waterman, Rep.....	226,654
L. G. Kinne, Fus.....	188,008
J. A. Lowenberg, Pop.....	5,655
W. I. Babb Nat. Dem.....	4,132
N. T. Hellyer, Pro.....	7,685
Kollmetz, Soc. Lab.....	910

Superintendent Public Instruction—

R. C. Barrett, Rep.....	226,627
G. F. Rinehart, Fus.....	188,304
Carter, Pop.....	5,473
J. B. Knoepfer, Nat. Dem.....	4,469
Mrs. M. H. Dunham, Pro.....	7,661
Rindler, Soc. Lab.....	904

Railroad Commissioner—

C. L. Davidson, Rep.....	225,906
S. B. Crane, Fus.....	188,262
L. H. Griffith, Pop.....	5,448
P. A. Dey, Nat. Dem.....	4,617
A. U. Coates, Pro.....	7,464
Travis, Soc. Lab.....	918

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Des Moines, Henry, Jefferson, Lee, Louisa, Van Buren and Washington.

S. M. Clark, Rep.....	21,944
Sabert M. Casey, Dem. and Peo.....	18,649
Alva H. Hewitt, Pro.....	285

2. Counties of Clinton, Iowa, Jackson, Johnson, Muscatine and Scott.

George M. Curtis, Rep.....	23,202
A. L. Hurst, Dem.....	19,882
Charles Lloyd, Peo.....	639
M. J. Kremer, Soc.....	230

3. Counties of Black Hawk, Bremer, Buchanan, Butler, Delaware, Dubuque, Franklin, Hardin and Wright.

D. B. Henderson, Rep.....	29,654
George Staehl, Dem. and Peo.....	19,231

4. Counties of Allamakee, Cerro Gordo, Chickasaw, Clayton, Fayette, Floyd, Howard, Mitchell, Winneshiek and Worth.

Thomas Updegraff, Rep.....	26,659
F. D. Bayless, Dem. and Peo.....	17,791
C. G. Patten, Pro.....	269

5. Counties of Benton, Cedar, Grundy, Jones, Linn, Marshall and Tama.

R. G. Cousins, Rep.....	26,133
L. C. Caldwell, Dem. and Peo.....	18,765
Lawrie Tatum, Pro.....	364

6. Counties of Davis, Jasper, Keokuk, Mahaska, Monroe, Poweshiek and Wapello.

J. F. Lacey, Rep.....	21,970
Fred White, Dem. and Peo.....	20,769
Abner Branson, Pro.....	268

7. Counties of Dallas, Madison, Marion, Polk, Story and Warren.

J. A. T. Hull, Rep.....	25,578
Frank Evans, Dem., Peo., Pro.....	19,352

8. Counties of Adams, Appanoose, Clarke, Decatur, Fremont, Lucas, Page, Ringgold, Taylor, Union and Wayne.

W. P. Hepburn, Rep.....	24,783
W. H. Robb, Dem. and Peo.....	23,956

9. Counties of Adair, Audubon, Cass, Guthrie, Harrison, Mills, Montgomery, Pottawattamie and Shelby.

A. L. Hager, Rep.....	24,904
L. Lenung, Dem. and Peo.....	22,522
Lot Thomas, Pro.....	137

10. Counties of Boone, Calhoun, Carroll, Crawford, Emmet, Greene, Hamilton, Hancock, Humboldt, Kossuth, Palo Alto, Pocatontas, Webster and Winnebago.

J. P. Dolliver, Rep.....	33,523
J. B. Romans, Dem. and Peo.....	22,555
M. W. Atwood, Pro.....	348

11. Counties of Buena Vista, Cherokee, Clay, Dickinson, Ida, Lyon, Monona, O'Brien, Osceola, Plymouth, Sac, Sioux and Woodbury.

George Perkins, Rep.....	29,601
A. Van Wagener, Dem. and Peo.....	22,773
C. F. Tarrand, Pro.....	400

LEGISLATURE.

1897-9.

1895-6.

	Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J. Bal.
Republicans.....	39	62	101..	43	80	123
Democrats.....	11	38	49..	7	20	27

KANSAS (Population 1,427,096).

COUNTIES.	PRESIDENT, 1896.							CHIEF JUS. 1895.			PRES. 1892.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	G. D.	Pro.	Nat.	M. R.	Rep.	Free	Silv.	Rep.	Peo.*	Pop.
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Palmer.	Levering.	Bentley.	Bryan.	Martin.	Holliday.	Harrison.	Weaver.	Bidwell.	
13559 Allen.....	1833	746	914	22	21	20	13..	1570	272..	1549	1308	40	
14203 Anderson.....	1780	1266	626	14	35	23	7..	1545	407..	1638	1476	94	
Arapahoe.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
26758 Atchison.....	3326	2545	420	16	10	2	9..	2748	312..	2667	2718	38	
7973 Barber.....	597	—	735	4	10	3	6..	4403	339..	882	1459	17	
13172 Barton.....	1215	1616	—	18	4	2	11..	1204	533..	1381	1816	7	
28575 Bourbon.....	2800	3067	—	23	20	6	11..	2000	623..	2802	2893	26	
20319 Brown.....	2879	2006	12	20	49	9	32..	2119	465..	2562	2232	110	
Buffalo.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
24055 Butler.....	2414	2926	—	9	22	5	15..	2313	620..	2648	2705	95	
8233 Chase.....	812	981	—	8	12	2	—	683	382..	891	972	19	
12297 Chautauqua.....	1359	—	1293	10	5	2	15..	1124	285..	1408	1292	6	
27770 Cherokee.....	3305	5108	—	46	44	17	65..	2479	633..	2895	3751	61	
4401 Cheyenne.....	327	106	216	4	4	3	5..	377	104..	505	486	10	
2357 Clark.....	182	89	103	—	—	1	2..	134	80..	226	305	2	
16146 Clay.....	1655	—	1933	7	32	11	6..	1380	939..	1696	2083	103	
19295 Cloud.....	1418	2129	—	9	21	14	8..	1431	471..	1915	228	74	
15856 Coffey.....	2000	2010	184	36	32	8	12..	1649	404..	1769	1886	63	
2549 Comanche.....	142	107	63	2	—	—	—	118	72..	259	310	—	
34478 Cowley.....	2871	3410	—	20	51	7	43..	1989	742..	3886	3896	127	
30286 Crawford.....	3868	2978	1787	38	24	24	70..	3080	1233..	3064	4164	86	
Davis.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8414 Decatur.....	504	—	1032	4	3	—	5..	458	249..	619	983	2	
22273 Dickinson.....	2291	—	2392	16	28	8	11..	1710	639..	2419	2647	65	
13535 Doniphan.....	2549	1332	—	8	6	4	16..	1795	189..	2162	1185	9	
23961 Douglas.....	3582	1871	703	17	42	28	21..	2364	532..	3114	2174	147	

ELECTION RETURNS.

305

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Palmer.	Levering.	Bentley.	Bryan.	Martin.	Holliday.	Harrison.	Weaver.	Bidwell.
3900 Edwards.....	322	63	411	2	5	—	6.	273	228.	369	472	5
12216 Elk.....	1339	586	884	4	7	1	2.	949	336.	1235	1369	13
7912 Ellis.....	460	717	833	13	9	—	6.	443	302.	546	1089	14
9272 Ellsworth.....	1084	612	382	7	5	6	5.	737	294.	1102	1097	14
3350 Finney.....	505	321	44	1	1	—	5.	418	198.	478	388	4
..... Foote.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5908 Ford.....	555	643	—	3	6	6	3.	575	208.	649	565	—
20279 Franklin.....	2609	152	—	9	23	19	6.	2415	200.	2308	2431	156
881 Garfield.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	69	—
10123 Geary.....	1051	771	403	8	16	2	3.	764	256.	863	1113	44
2994 Gove.....	279	—	204	14	4	3	9.	279	36.	327	248	—
5029 Graham.....	343	648	—	3	3	2	4.	386	144.	436	546	—
1808 Grant.....	51	—	60	—	—	—	1.	60	28.	151	131	—
2415 Gray.....	153	122	11	—	—	—	—	132	61.	274	229	1
1264 Greeley.....	121	—	76	—	2	—	1.	146	24.	241	114	—
16509 Greenwood.....	1835	1120	942	10	12	1	11.	1235	615.	1732	1781	23
2027 Hamilton.....	185	216	—	3	1	1	—	177	71.	253	186	10
13266 Harper.....	812	564	771	11	13	5	1.	664	566.	1288	1986	61
17601 Harvey.....	2082	988	693	17	24	14	17.	1646	238.	2025	1756	55
..... Hawley.....	81	54	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1077 Haskell.....	262	224	—	—	2	—	1.	87	45.	177	111	—
2395 Hodgeman.....	2158	1955	—	11	20	3	10.	209	60.	363	223	7
14626 Jackson.....	2322	2276	—	19	25	5	11.	1582	251.	1526	1594	29
16520 Jefferson.....	1902	2342	—	7	19	14	8.	1605	314.	2026	1973	57
19549 Jewell.....	2313	1913	549	23	30	9	19.	1319	552.	1961	2225	118
17385 Johnson.....	172	172	—	1	—	—	—	1088	330.	2070	1932	99
1571 Kearney.....	988	—	1393	12	16	6	5.	141	46.	219	141	—
11823 Kingman.....	250	115	131	3	1	3	8.	943	339.	1225	1564	52
2873 Kiowa.....	3206	3049	—	20	34	9	30.	222	69.	336	376	16
27586 Labette.....	241	191	—	2	5	—	—	2223	963.	2650	3116	94
2060 Lane.....	4004	4606	59	21	45	4	17.	236	40.	284	222	5
38485 Leavenworth.....	787	—	1382	12	8	—	5.	3281	852.	3471	3869	52
9709 Lincoln.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	764	347.	878	1348	15
17215 Linn.....	2153	1380	1045	21	16	3	12.	1900	374.	2016	2063	55
3384 Logan.....	274	175	—	3	2	—	1.	242	86.	457	329	—
23196 Lyon.....	2890	3276	—	8	70	14	8.	2514	690.	2591	2623	129
25539 Marion.....	2285	1689	—	26	23	4	18.	1850	239.	2210	1682	87
23912 Marshall.....	3652	2776	—	29	25	16	34.	2870	633.	2531	2657	117
21614 McPherson.....	2269	2324	—	14	28	3	18.	1931	467.	2234	2335	109
2542 Meade.....	203	89	104	1	2	1	1.	199	63.	261	214	1
19614 Miami.....	2511	2047	765	23	13	7	36.	1912	378.	2243	2280	45
15057 Mitchell.....	1428	1889	—	1	22	7	9.	915	481.	1467	1855	50
23104 Montgomery.....	2714	1964	1456	27	15	6	29.	2231	698.	2738	2514	31
11381 Morris.....	1484	1436	—	15	15	4	10.	1354	345.	1417	1323	43
724 Morton.....	52	36	—	—	1	—	1.	54	24.	106	76	3
..... Newaba.....	2568	1911	567	11	26	3	27.	—	—	—	—	—
19219 Nemaha.....	—	—	—	16	17	4	23.	2162	415.	2222	2194	52
18561 Neosho.....	2177	2601	—	1	16	4	13.	1923	628.	2000	2170	13
4394 Ness.....	354	—	527	1	16	10	13.	323	102.	495	530	20
10617 Norton.....	911	1260	—	3	26	9	6.	1014	254.	1054	1030	40
25062 Osage.....	2003	3482	5	48	17	34.	2371	820.	2306	3170	175	15
12983 Osborne.....	1325	370	1068	17	21	3	4.	1113	621.	1163	1380	18
12581 Ottawa.....	1256	1486	—	5	13	14	2.	1240	263.	1444	1541	56
5304 Pawnee.....	439	635	—	11	6	2	2.	453	223.	671	722	8
19671 Phillips.....	1374	190	1316	10	15	4	15.	1319	442.	1332	1469	8
17722 Pottawattomie.....	2208	1463	817	23	13	1	5.	1901	863.	2107	2101	23
8118 Pratt.....	621	820	—	2	10	1	11.	569	360.	947	1170	26
6756 Rawlins.....	439	141	468	2	1	—	—	367	268.	562	756	4
27079 Reno.....	3373	—	3034	22	28	17	15.	2626	636.	3195	3037	68
19002 Republic.....	2033	584	1329	11	17	21	9.	1636	500.	2167	2049	115
14451 Rice.....	1729	1731	—	19	57	11	7.	1477	478.	1724	1821	140
13183 Riley.....	1890	1443	—	20	20	8	2.	1118	373.	1574	1427	46
8018 Rooks.....	1167	159	812	5	7	12	6.	813	205.	811	847	34
5214 Rush.....	515	179	496	4	4	2	7.	391	216.	570	616	14
7333 Russell.....	902	802	21	5	19	—	11.	718	185.	1008	730	16
17442 Saline.....	1706	2334	—	10	9	3	9.	1367	1089.	1817	2175	31
1262 Scott.....	91	—	161	—	—	—	1.	82	72.	142	162	9
43626 Sedgewick.....	4122	5434	—	17	53	33	25.	2914	2646.	4768	5254	194
..... Sequoyah.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1503 Seward.....	100	78	—	—	1	—	1.	64	34.	156	115	2
49172 Shawnee.....	6978	5508	28	31	78	12	61.	3656	1976.	6757	4206	148
8733 Sheridan.....	283	114	270	20	2	1	2.	289	178.	325	433	3
5211 Sherman.....	291	—	437	1	2	—	1.	411	70.	571	748	7
15713 Smith.....	1385	—	2017	7	29	4	10.	911	710.	1389	1923	49
8520 Stafford.....	710	—	1283	1	18	4	3.	706	265.	840	1232	69
1031 Stanton.....	55	57	—	—	—	—	1.	73	17.	146	131	—
1418 Stevens.....	43	101	—	—	—	—	—	71	49.	85	185	—
30271 Sumner.....	2515	1649	1400	12	37	7	21.	2070	1097.	—	4068	133
5538 Thomas.....	304	—	438	2	2	2	2.	316	165.	490	633	4
2535 Trego.....	256	340	—	—	3	—	—	249	63.	309	294	9
11720 Wabawunsee.....	1586	972	473	12	18	6	11.	1885	333.	1356	1520	20
2468 Wallace.....	181	124	—	—	—	—	6.	160	60.	377	285	2
22894 Washington.....	2514	2391	—	39	11	8	20.	1800	983.	2323	2842	20
1827 Wichita.....	214	—	191	—	3	—	—	181	64.	245	214	3
15286 Wilson.....	1832	1959	—	7	7	3	10.	1479	276.	1863	1636	42

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	BryanPalmer	Levering.	Bentley.	Bryan.	Martin.	Holliday.	Harrison.	Weaver.	Blide
9021 Woodson	1285	1159	—	7	10	4	14..	1118	323..	1071	1032
54407 Wyandotte	6852	6882	—	80	30	17	77..	2743	999..	5891	5529
Total	159345	126690	44954	1209	1611	620	1240..	121272	42888..	157237	163111
Plurality	13509							81411		5874	
Per cent	47.16	37.62	13.43	.96	.57	.18	.37..	74.32	25.63..	48.09	50.51
Scattering								190..			
Total vote			835639					167350..		324887	

*All people's party candidates for presidential electors and state officers indorsed by democratic clubs. †Attached to other counties being unorganized.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

E. N. Morrill, Rep.	160,530
J. W. Leedy, Dem.-Peo.	168,041
H. L. Douthart, Nat.	757
Heran Herleg, Pro.	2,347
A. E. Kepford, Ind.	703

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.—A. M. Harvey, Dem.-Peo.	
Secretary of State—W. E. Bush, Dem.-Peo.	
Auditor—W. H. Morris, Dem.-Peo.	
Treasurer—D. H. Hellebower, Dem.-Peo.	
Attorney-General—L. F. Boyle, Dem.-Peo.	
Superintendent of Public Instruction—W. Stryker, Dem.-Peo.	
Chief Justice Supreme Court—E. Doshier, Dem.-Peo.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

Congressmen-at-Large—	
R. W. Blue, Rep.	158,140
J. D. Botkin, Dem. and Peo.	168,400
M. Williams, Pro.	1,947

1. Counties of Atchison, Brown, Doniphan, Jackson, Jefferson, Leavenworth, Nemaha and Shawnee.

Case Broderick, Rep.	22,115
H. E. Ballou, Dem. and Peo.	19,713

2. Counties of Allen, Anderson, Bourbon, Douglas, Franklin, Johnson, Linn, Miami and Wyandotte.

John P. Harris, Rep.	25,919
N. S. Peters, Dem. and Peo.	26,367

3. Counties of Chautauqua, Cherokee, Cowley, Crawford, Elk, Labette, Montgomery, Neosho and Wilson.

S. S. Kirkpatrick, Rep.	22,499
E. K. Ridgeley, Dem. and Peo.	27,034

4. Counties of Butler, Chase, Coffey, Greenwood, Lyon, Marion, Morris, Osage, Pottawatomie, Wabunsee and Woodson.

Charles Curtis, Rep.	26,643
John Madden, Dem. and Peo.	25,889

5. Counties of Clay, Cloud, Geary, Dickinson, Marshall, Ottawa, Republic, Riley, Saline and Washington.

W. A. Calderhead, Rep.	19,101
W. D. Vincent, Dem. and Peo.	19,735

6. Counties of Cheyenne, Decatur, Ellis, Ellsworth, Gove, Graham, Jewell, Lincoln, Logan, Mitchell, Norton, Osborne, Phillips, Rawlins, Rooks, Russell, Sheridan, Sherman, Smith, Thomas, Trego and Wallace.

A. H. Ellis, Rep.	16,106
J. C. Burton, F. S. D.	1,547
N. B. McCormick, Peo.	18,237

7. Counties of Barber, Barton, Clark, Comanche, Edwards, Finney, Ford, Grant, Gray, Garfield, Greeley, Hamilton, Harper, Harvey, Hodgeman, Haskell, Kingman, Kiowa, Kearney, Lane, McPherson, Meade, Morton, Ness, Pawnee, Pratt, Reno, Rice, Rush, Scott, Sedgewick, Seward, Stafford, Stevens, Sumner, Stanton and Wichita.

Chester I. Long, Rep.	26,966
Jerry Simpson, Dem. and Peo.	29,829

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.			1896-6.		
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans ..	11	49	60..	15	91	106
Democrats	2	9	11..	2	1	3
People's	27	64	91..	23	33	56
F. S. Rep's....	—	3	3..	—	—	—

KENTUCKY (Population 1,858,635).

COUNTIES.	(CLERK CT. APP. 1897.)					(PRESIDENT 1896—)					(GOVERNOR 1895—)				
(119)	Rep.	S. Dem.	G. D. Pro.	W. Parker	W. McKim	Rep.	Dem.	G. D. Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	Pro.	Pro.		
Population.	Baileys	Shackelford	Hindman	W. Parker	W. McKim	Rep.	Dem.	G. D. Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Hillman.	Pettit.	Dem.		
13721 Adair.....	1462	1473	75	10	6.	1612	1345	40	22..	1382	1051	66	9		
13632 Allen.....	1478	1344	13	83	9.	1535	1490	13	32..	1440	1226	83	12		
10610 Anderson.....	839	1171	101	12	20..	1151	1286	45	17..	994	1245	16	36		
8390 Ballard.....	279	994	22	126	5.	495	1670	9	35..	904	722	285	24		
21490 Barren.....	1641	2267	82	212	13..	2062	3006	43	56..	1780	2200	245	10		
123 3 Bath.....	1401	1830	35	21	7.	1579	1791	23	41..	1403	1492	18	41		
10312 Bell.....	1294	804	14	6	2.	1900	615	21	13..	1185	459	11	33		
12246 Boone.....	382	1449	15	3	6.	781	2317	13	35..	595	1976	1	32		
16976 Bourbon.....	1999	2126	169	4	32..	2578	2210	58	40..	2030	2309	5	46		
14033 Boyd.....	1890	1637	85	5	12..	2087	1241	35	44..	1806	1313	7	49		
12948 Boyle.....	1232	1446	161	24	2.	1687	1206	71	35..	1423	1206	43	22		
12369 Bracken.....	1055	1937	8	6	—	1226	1762	14	47..	1083	1255	61	82		
8 05 Breathitt.....	791	1242	3	—	—	877	1275	5	12..	733	985	—	17		
13976 Breckinridge.....	2006	1229	78	310	28..	2276	2202	43	51..	1902	1715	364	39		
8291 Bullitt.....	462	1029	61	6	5.	799	1168	55	26..	520	732	41	11		
13356 Butler.....	1684	1053	11	84	11..	1898	1139	16	39..	1612	713	121	22		
13186 Caldwell.....	1319	1428	42	93	7.	1544	1530	24	11..	1227	797	241	27		
14675 Calloway.....	474	1730	23	178	10..	561	2572	9	85..	474	1530	575	15		
44208 Campbell.....	4855	4754	35	20	15..	5821	4304	36	102..	4729	3380	45	47		
7612 Carlisle.....	175	810	45	136	75..	390	1624	16	58..	275	610	426	84		
9266 Carroll.....	494	1262	43	1	13..	685	1778	26	30..	608	1471	8	37		
17204 Carter.....	2075	1550	30	3	9.	2440	1665	39	30..	1974	1381	13	51		
11848 Casey.....	1437	1145	24	13	16..	1643	1061	26	83..	1311	930	5	40		
34118 Christian.....	3367	2728	161	56	38..	4525	3145	66	83..	3637	2115	200	77		
15134 Clark.....	1697	2113	143	2	6.	2032	2055	98	33..	1662	1926	15	23		

ELECTION RETURNS.

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Population.

Bailey Shackleford Hindm'n Parker Wal'oe McKinley Bryan Palmer Levering Bradley Hardin Pettit Demaree

12447 Clay	1686	245	17	9	3..	1725	707	7	26..	1373	547	10	11
7047 Clinton	727	245	16	15	10..	1004	360	11	11..	791	211	91	2
13119 Crittenden	1499	1373	18	74	12..	1574	1576	9	15..	1323	887	157	87
8452 Cumberland	861	579	21	25	9..	1154	621	12	9..	879	417	9	11
33120 Davies	1404	3127	153	450	65..	3105	4962	122	149..	2068	2658	1227	136
8005 Edmonson	913	875	1	10	4..	912	863	8	12..	933	717	20	14
9214 Elliott	483	1173	1	—	7..	577	1294	3	14..	548	1022	2	7
10876 Estill	1145	989	12	44	2..	963	798	9	4..	1055	632	47	16
35698 Fayette	2792	4049	292	11	41..	5143	3938	89	40..	3138	3379	43	50
10078 Fleming	1893	1892	60	7	22..	1935	2013	51	35..	1849	1662	62	84
11256 Floyd	1092	1397	4	—	4..	1057	1410	5	15..	913	1215	6	8
21297 Franklin	1350	2422	168	66	21..	2175	2164	84	28..	1716	2188	157	27
10005 Fulton	197	719	66	27	14..	603	1414	47	37..	207	779	153	53
4611 Gallatin	251	640	13	1	1..	396	933	8	8..	290	713	3	7
11138 Garrard	1246	1203	76	9	53..	1595	1171	45	57..	1471	1114	9	56
12671 Grant	1174	1627	39	2	16..	1417	1852	35	37..	1264	1661	2	38
25534 Graves	765	2495	65	372	8..	1628	4639	53	94..	1227	2264	736	31
18688 Grayson	1685	854	55	341	9..	1874	2002	31	19..	1714	1414	449	19
11463 Green	1240	1172	32	44	8..	1389	1142	17	7..	1153	888	144	29
11911 Greenup	1595	1422	8	3	14..	1802	1369	15	52..	1538	1067	6	51
9214 Hancock	940	552	25	95	6..	1026	1080	13	15..	828	635	251	16
21904 Hardin	977	1906	90	129	25..	1885	2848	58	62..	1325	2040	334	37
6197 Harlan	1031	136	9	2	1..	1189	216	11	14..	917	186	1	5
16714 Harrison	1260	1981	70	3	25..	1705	2690	61	71..	1541	2225	6	131
16459 Hart	1674	1791	68	24	11..	1999	1951	62	19..	1535	1377	489	19
29536 Henderson	1561	2395	149	179	48..	2750	4000	69	44..	1820	1473	859	56
14164 Henry	1313	1946	206	29	17..	1711	2115	92	39..	1315	1853	142	27
11637 Hickman	424	1131	46	91	19..	727	1928	26	59..	291	767	427	43
23505 Hopkins	1924	2382	85	381	31..	2490	3170	54	88..	1917	1903	464	71
8291 Jackson	1202	130	12	4	1..	1517	189	15	7..	1320	177	5	4
188598 Jefferson	20657	21776	2793	149	126..	29107	16707	1078	380..	13629	15760	251	169
11248 Jessamine	989	1461	71	7	45..	1543	1423	48	67..	1196	1240	7	81
11027 Johnson	1617	967	8	6	5..	1794	975	12	19..	1570	818	11	22
54161 Kenton	4493	5858	53	27	16..	6165	7008	41	108..	4575	5523	66	73
5438 Knott	336	646	1	3	—	404	735	3	4..	520	664	1	16
13762 Knox	1969	617	24	9	9..	2237	833	15	25..	1850	581	16	16
9493 LaRue	809	1031	11	22	11..	855	1324	10	13..	890	1102	81	27
15747 Laurel	1407	742	34	90	10..	1921	969	41	48..	1485	637	59	24
17002 Lawrence	1943	1329	8	—	6..	1966	1820	22	18..	1936	1800	10	15
6205 Lee	808	653	1	—	4..	881	587	12	11..	736	55	4	17
394 Leslie	735	58	—	1	5..	913	81	3	2..	786	70	3	2
6920 Letcher	500	261	5	1	1..	813	383	11	9..	568	244	—	3
14803 Lewis	2118	1379	6	91	9..	2543	1433	20	30..	2000	1026	143	78
15962 Lincoln	1593	1715	82	5	60..	1833	1628	61	124..	1620	1522	9	153
9474 Livingston	700	1081	63	105	3..	872	1346	43	41..	566	720	201	12
25812 Logan	1978	2211	169	406	24..	2484	3296	91	61..	2244	2056	611	43
7678 Lyon	651	813	36	84	7..	763	969	24	25..	584	689	121	23
21348 Madison	2732	2359	123	6	40..	3100	2756	74	67..	2381	2461	24	107
91946 Magoffin	1249	838	3	1	2..	1148	833	4	13..	941	623	3	11
15946 Marion	1290	1497	95	1	6..	1575	1873	42	8..	1324	1651	43	7
11287 Marshall	181	1049	45	342	5..	568	1926	16	47..	114	611	175	17
4209 Martin	705	247	—	3	730	227	4	—	5..	568	—	—	1
29773 Mason	2273	2329	47	7	21..	2575	2638	32	42..	2110	2211	40	69
21051 McCracken	1504	2371	88	151	20..	2284	2955	31	89..	1640	1462	475	49
9837 McLean	741	978	37	146	15..	935	1389	24	50..	700	638	386	24
9431 Meade	553	1023	45	95	—	781	1519	30	12..	608	929	307	12
4576 Menefee	384	601	—	7	1..	859	636	4	10..	313	504	25	5
15034 Mercer	1137	1448	166	58	37..	1765	1745	91	51..	1378	1460	131	46
9871 Metcalfe	954	845	35	72	6..	1153	908	33	33..	912	614	176	11
10089 Monroe	1137	500	20	50	4..	1613	794	18	24..	1340	587	112	9
12377 Montgomery	1243	1579	90	4	26..	1484	1624	35	17..	1277	1513	13	39
11249 Morgan	930	1323	8	30	3..	910	1643	11	50..	837	1123	81	7
17455 Muhlenberg	1829	1471	84	50	17..	2217	1700	49	25..	1817	1138	264	39
14717 Nelson	922	1722	90	53	12..	1446	2223	46	53..	1145	1945	101	26
10764 Nicholas	1082	1521	33	28	36..	1159	1878	19	—	1069	1365	44	135
22943 Ohio	2449	2159	74	329	37..	2653	2679	68	119..	2154	1870	626	73
7654 Oldham	402	815	101	16	11..	691	946	46	24..	415	826	25	15
16766 Owen	716	2321	53	43	31..	1086	8373	33	40..	1010	2289	98	149
5975 Owsley	924	149	16	—	4..	983	197	12	5..	814	199	5	4
16346 Pendleton	1331	1530	23	13	14..	1585	1939	26	43..	120	1293	210	40
6731 Perry	785	425	3	—	—	824	340	27	6..	640	318	5	9
17378 Pike	2106	1988	125	90	13..	2141	1900	13	19..	1977	1754	6	19
4498 Powell	579	672	14	3	6..	625	688	—	—	582	618	5	11
25781 Pulaski	2482	1471	60	203	12..	3668	2099	58	46..	2949	1259	161	42
4684 Robertson	377	554	2	6	6..	449	646	3	19..	380	491	10	35
9841 Rockcastle	1193	507	20	13	13..	1480	846	16	21..	1292	720	4	34
6129 Rowan	763	700	2	—	—	767	650	10	20..	604	444	7	18
8136 Russell	1001	742	16	6	9..	1038	612	37	18..	738	425	35	17
16516 Scott	1592	2203	156	7	35..	2111	2237	61	72..	1554	2105	16	83
16521 Shelby	1455	1941	265	52	19..	2029	2521	123	52..	1461	2058	181	32
1878 Stimpson	41	1207	61	69	35..	888	1331	31	63..	854	1122	81	25
6790 Spencer	317	738	32	9	5..	595	969	21	15..	452	931	17	16
9453 Taylor	824	1014	13	78	3..	1050	1166	24	13..	846	732	239	15
13814 Todd	1697	1332	89	13	13..	1793	1707	72	63..	1656	1515	41	25

Population.	Bailey	Shackelford	Hindman	Parker	Walton	McKinley	Bryan	Palmer	Levering	Bradley	Hardin	Pettit	Demarce
13902 Trigg.....	1082	1203	39	132	5..	1295	1633	28	25..	1126	1132	273	13
7140 Trimble.....	237	874	36	3	3..	418	1267	32	30..	285	921	22	16
18229 Union.....	600	1913	148	69	9..	1249	1183	43	58..	818	1839	213	17
80158 Warren.....	2194	3304	154	54	43..	2836	3716	97	161..	2560	3272	104	35
13922 Washington.....	1369	1538	66	28	10..	1573	1536	38	30..	1332	1284	123	17
12852 Wayne.....	1115	1223	31	12	4..	1413	1190	17	24..	1070	927	40	10
17196 Webster.....	1321	1562	53	122	12..	1484	2471	21	18..	1121	942	486	18
17580 Whitley.....	2123	406	11	18	14..	3130	862	29	43..	2511	542	78	22
7180 Wolfe.....	643	836	25	9	8..	583	981	12	13..	478	630	42	10
12380 Woodford.....	1171	1467	169	4	16..	1065	1546	32	45..	1257	1559	16	33
Total.....	169678	187482	9562	7274	1732..	218171	217890	5019	4781..	172436	163524	16911	4186
Plurality.....	17804					281				8912			
Per cent.....	45.17	49.90	2.45	1.94	.05..	48.92	48.86	1.14	1.07..	48.29	45.79	4.73	.12
Total vote.....	375728					445861				857057			

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Ballard, Caldwell, Callowell, Carlisle, Crittenden, Fulton, Graves, Hickman, Livingston, Lyon, Marshall, McCracken and Trigg.....	12,842
G. P. Thomas, Rep.....	12,842
C. K. Wheeler, Dem.....	14,808
B. F. Keyes, Peo.....	11,991
2. The counties of Christian, Dayless, Hancock, Henderson, Hopkins, McLean, Union and Webster.....	17,276
E. T. Franks, Rep.....	17,276
J. D. Clardy, Dem.....	23,535
G. W. Smith, Peo.....	68
J. W. Lockett, Gold Dem.....	431
3. The counties of Allen, Butler, Barren, Cumberland, Edmonson, Logan, Monroe, Muhlenberg, Simpson, Todd and Warren.....	19,324
W. G. Hunter, Rep.....	19,324
J. S. Rhea, Dem.....	19,670
R. W. Vaughn, Anti-F-S.....	389
C. W. Milliken, Gold Dem.....	315
4. The counties of Breckinridge, Bullitt, Grayson, Green, Hardin, Hart, Larue, Marion, Meade, Nelson, Ohio, Taylor and Washington.....	18,594
J. W. Lewis, Rep.....	18,594
D. H. Smith, Dem.....	20,171
J. E. Dunham, Peo.....	1,896
W. M. Likens, Pro.....	293
5. The county of Jefferson.....	27,780
Walter Evans, Rep.....	27,780
J. Y. Brown, Dem.....	17,150
J. B. Baskin, Gold Dem.....	1,638
6. The counties of Boone, Campbell, Carroll, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, Pendleton and Trimble.....	

R. P. Ernst, Rep.....	11,638
A. S. Berry, Dem.....	16,660
7. The counties of Bourbon, Fayette, Franklin, Henry, Oldham, Owen, Scott and Woodford.....	17,019
W. C. P. Breckinridge, Rep., G. D.....	17,019
E. E. Settle, Dem.....	18,826
8. The counties of Anderson, Boyle, Garrard, Jessamine, Lincoln, Madison, Mercer, Rockcastle, Shelby, Spencer and Jackson.....	18,110
G. M. Davison, Rep.....	18,110
J. B. Thompson, Dem.....	15,629
9. The counties of Bracken, Bath, Boyd, Carter, Fleming, Greenup, Harrison, Lewis, Lawrence, Mason, Nicholas, Robertson and Rowan.....	22,014
S. W. J. Pugh, Rep.....	22,014
W. L. Thomas, Dem.....	21,591
10. The counties of Breathitt, Clark, Elliott, Estill, Floyd, Johnson, Knott, Lee, Martin, Magoffin, Montgomery, Morgan, Menefee, Pike, Powell and Wolfe.....	16,196
J. W. Langley, Rep.....	16,196
T. Y. Fitzpatrick, Dem.....	17,453
11. The counties of Adair, Bell, Casey, Clay, Clinton, Harlan, Knox, Letcher, Leslie, Laurel, Metcalfe, Owsley, Perry, Pulaski, Russell, Wayne and Whitley.....	22,391
D. G. Colson, Rep.....	22,391
J. D. Black, Dem.....	12,878
J. D. White, Ind.....	4,547

LEGISLATURE.

1896-7.

-1896-7.

	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans.....	11	27	36	68
Democrats.....	26	73	99	68
Nat. Democrats.....	1	—	1	—
Populists.....	2	2	—	2

LOUISIANA (Population 1,118,587).

Population.	—PRESIDENT 1896—				—PRES. 1892—		—PRES. 1888—			
	Rep.	S. P. Dem.	G. D.	McKinley.	Dem.	Fusion.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro. Lab.	Street
13231 Acadia.....	173	61	1082	11..	258	114..	4	607	—	—
19545 Ascension.....	681	41	737	43..	2099	210..	890	1945	—	—
19329 Assumption.....	983	87	344	40..	1276	733..	1015	2239	—	—
25112 Avoyelles.....	185	29	1657	12..	1696	125..	607	1507	—	—
14108 Bienville.....	26	25	1491	11..	1620	443..	1	998	1	—
20330 Bossier.....	9	13	1146	10..	2914	63..	172	2155	—	—
31555 Caddo.....	240	45	1812	68..	2252	255..	125	2541	—	—
20176 Calcasieu.....	741	150	2653	30..	1089	608..	273	1420	7	—
5814 Caldwell.....	12	14	610	3..	670	234..	22	882	—	—
2828 Cameron.....	25	12	254	6..	184	5..	12	248	—	—
12002 Cataboula.....	57	17	811	3..	1081	439..	328	733	—	—
23312 Claiborne.....	17	36	1757	24..	1444	1167..	16	1653	6	—
14871 Concordia.....	48	32	1085	7..	3593	33..	406	2477	—	—
19860 De Soto.....	130	23	1940	26..	1598	963..	2	1020	—	—
25222 East Baton Rouge.....	526	69	1412	58..	1372	640..	1835	1270	—	—
12932 East Carroll.....	167	18	235	24..	1289	55..	374	1996	—	—
17903 East Feliciana.....	8	7	1543	9..	1355	96..	7	836	—	—
6900 Franklin.....	14	14	871	19..	796	26..	26	506	—	—
8270 Grant.....	98	25	780	13..	206	519..	95	584	—	—
20307 Iberia.....	322	69	939	11..	576	13..	9	1594	—	—
21848 Iberville.....	530	50	358	18..	1009	691..	1895	1116	—	—
7453 Jackson.....	5	13	705	2..	336	306..	—	519	1	—
13221 Jefferson.....	289	63	1383	9..	1275	235..	1059	591	—	—
15936 Lafayette.....	135	32	825	18..	694	—..	32	1373	—	—

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Palmer.	Cleveland.	Rep.-Peo.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Fisk.	Streeter
2205 La Fourche.....	246	140	1129	12..	2322	200..	732	2335	—
14753 Lincoln.....	16	24	1241	25..	635	1074..	—	842	41
5769 Livingston.....	56	16	693	3..	333	225..	77	377	—
14135 Madison.....	69	27	1248	12..	3433	17..	166	2523	—
16786 Morehouse.....	18	28	853	7..	1176	82..	4	1286	2
25336 Natchitoches.....	22	1	1656	9..	1140	517..	338	1569	—
21239 Orleans.....	6612	1683	17487	789..	19234	6165..	7713	15173	4
17985 Ouachita.....	55	38	2712	11..	2701	266..	4	2702	—
12941 Plaquemines.....	496	44	1502	11..	927	1138..	1372	703	—
19613 Pointe Coupee.....	382	28	773	24..	893	323..	791	878	—
27642 Rapides.....	102	40	2600	37..	3446	467..	402	3397	3
11318 Red River.....	20	6	832	5..	927	320..	73	1479	8
10230 Richland.....	50	11	706	11..	882	4..	—	1090	8
9390 Sabine.....	8	28	1469	6..	509	764..	—	642	—
4326 St. Bernard.....	54	12	569	1..	449	196..	350	561	—
7737 St. Charles.....	270	12	125	11..	345	704..	1248	105	—
8062 St. Helena.....	51	8	522	8..	306	77..	77	393	—
15715 St. James.....	1369	48	210	43..	575	787..	831	543	—
11359 St. John the Baptist.....	523	16	180	21..	503	1118..	1094	39	—
40250 St. Landry.....	185	57	1786	24..	1136	919..	574	1631	—
14884 St. Martin.....	59	17	679	7..	491	13..	4	1009	—
22416 St. Mary.....	530	50	591	29..	1311	284..	1445	1781	9
10160 St. Tammany.....	285	32	636	93..	501	239..	294	374	—
12655 Tangipahoa.....	318	77	1429	32..	786	132..	391	902	—
16647 Tensas.....	221	15	1108	5..	2351	213..	363	1787	—
20167 Terre Bonne.....	273	75	597	16..	1210	579..	1074	1484	—
17304 Union.....	44	42	1586	25..	1216	836..	—	2033	4
14234 Vermilion.....	141	55	702	9..	316	222..	160	977	41
5903 Vernon.....	11	24	637	5..	361	343..	—	588	—
6700 Washington.....	25	23	1168	12..	399	143..	79	417	25
12446 Webster.....	78	19	774	5..	1441	288..	42	1310	—
8393 West Baton Rouge.....	252	27	237	26..	1487	227..	429	573	—
3748 West Carroll.....	—	1	637	—	408	1..	—	563	—
15042 West Feliciana.....	25	19	919	19..	1593	—	46	1795	—
7082 Winn.....	13	29	682	6..	211	787..	16	553	—
Total.....	18320	3717	77175	1834..	87622	27903..	30484	85062	160
Plurality.....	55138	..	59719	..	50719	..	54548	..	..
Per cent.....	21.80	76.37	1.81..	74.88	24.11..	26.42	73.48	..	..
Scattering.....	153	..	..	..	153	..	..	..	..
Total vote.....	101046	..	115578	..	115578	..	115715	..	..

*Two republican tickets were voted; the regular and the sugar planters'.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

J. N. Pharr, Rep., Peo.....	90,138
Murphy J. Foster, Dem.....	116,216

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Governor—Robert H. Snyder, Dem.	
Secretary of State—John T. Michel, Dem.	
Treasurer—A. V. Fournet, Dem.	
Auditor—W. W. Heard, Dem.	
Atty.-General—M. J. Cunningham, Dem.	
Supt. of Education—J. V. Calhoun, Dem.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Orleans, St. Bernard and Plaquemines.	
A. E. Livandais, Rep.....	401
Armand Romain, Ind. Rep.....	4,022
Adolph Meyer, Dem.....	10,776
Joseph Gaylin, Peo.....	113
2. Counties of Orleans (part), Jefferson, St. Charles, St. James and St. John.	
F. N. Wicker, Rep.....	1,344
James Legendre, S. P. R.....	5,235
R. C. Davey, Dem.....	10,269
3. Counties of Iberville, Assumption, La Fourche, Terre Bonne, St. Mary, Iberia, St. Martin, Lafayette, Vermilion, Cameron, Calcasieu and Ascension.	
Taylor Beattie, Rep.....	6,490
H. P. Mayer, Rep.....	155
Robert Broussard, Dem.....	9,323

W. D. Gooch, Peo.....	196
4. Counties of Rapides, Sabine, De Soto, Natchitoches, Red River, Caddo, Bossier, Winn, Grant, Belinville, Vernon, Webster.	
R. P. Hunter, Rep.....	647
H. W. Ogden, Dem.....	10,775
B. W. Bailey, Peo.....	4,726

5. Counties of Concordia, Caldwell, Franklin, Tensas, Madison, Richland, Ouachita, Jackson, Lincoln, Union, Morehouse, East Carroll, West Carroll, Claiborne and Catahoula.	
S. F. Baird, Dem.....	10,494
Alexis Benoit, Peo.....	4,870

6. Counties of Acadia, St. Landry, Pointe Coupee, Avoyelles, East Feliciana, West Feliciana, East Baton Rouge, West Baton Rouge, St. Helena, Livingston, Tangipahoa, Washington and St. Tammany.	
C. C. Dunson, Rep.....	3,686
S. M. Robertson, Dem.....	11,872
W. M. Thompson, Peo.....	924

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.	1894-5.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans	7 24 31..	— 2 2
Democrats	28 60 88..	36 96 132
People's	1 14 15..	1 — 1

MAINE (Population, 661,086).

	PRESIDENT 1896					GOV. 1894					PRES. 1892				
Population.	Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	Pro.	G. D.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	G. D.	Peo.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	G. D.	Peo.
48,968 Androscoggin.....	5548	2285	228	111	157..	4086	2405	132	361..	4326	3452	200	266	..	..
49,589 Arundel.....	4879	1350	34	239	42..	4245	1637	528	31..	2893	1917	505	25	..	..
90,949 Cumberland.....	11017	5059	116	224	450..	10046	5510	433	178..	9165	8050	370	92	..	..
17,053 Franklin.....	2578	831	55	38	49..	2221	869	61	72..	1964	1456	83	86	..	..
37,312 Hancock.....	4306	1558	235	51	119..	3415	1283	79	483..	3330	2654	81	142	..	..
57,012 Kennebec.....	7889	2672	135	191	106..	6600	2201	240	460..	6165	4094	289	217	..	..

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Levering.	Palmer.	Cleaves.	Johnson.	Hersey.	Bateman.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver.
31473 Knox.....	3286	1683	220	35	103..	3038	1813	72	811..	2321	2136	92	472
21996 Lincoln.....	2596	1126	85	37	62..	2330	986	82	192..	2018	1585	101	72
30585 Oxford.....	4779	1545	132	67	159..	3883	1457	120	157..	3520	2491	149	112
72865 Penobscot.....	8414	3592	439	133	91..	7246	2609	283	892..	6571	4516	358	331
16184 Piscataquis.....	2342	898	166	46	36..	1933	628	74	168..	1909	1249	96	36
19452 Sagadahoc.....	2725	921	36	45	79..	2076	573	94	111..	2265	1278	96	18
32627 Somerset.....	4036	1813	205	97	82..	4036	1413	117	516..	3777	2872	152	117
27759 Waldo.....	3252	1747	192	32	50..	2955	1783	85	521..	2503	2151	55	209
4422 Washington.....	4227	1819	115	50	111..	3873	2038	142	224..	3817	2903	174	70
6282 York.....	7531	3362	94	174	174..	7076	3351	183	144..	6387	5237	261	121
Total.....	80465	32201	2487	1570	1870..	69593	30621	2730	5321..	62923	48444	3062	2381
Plurality.....	45777					38978				14979			
Per cent.....	67.85	27.15	2.09	1.38	1.58..	64.28	28.28	2.53	4.91..	54.05	41.26	2.63	2.05
Scattering.....												4	
Total vote.....		118593				108271					116414		

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Llewellyn Powers, Rep.....	82,764
Melvin P. Frank, Dem.....	34,387
Luther C. Bateman, Peo.....	3,332
Amos S. Ladd, Pro.....	2,661
William H. Clifford, Nat. Dem.....	604

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Cumberland and York.	
Thomas B. Reed, Rep.....	19,329
Edward W. Staples, Dem.....	8,800
Aaron Clark, Pro.....	604
James E. Campton, Peo.....	169
2. Counties of Androscoggin, Franklin, Knox, Lincoln, Oxford and Sagadahoc.	
Nelson Dingley, Jr., Rep.....	22,408
Atwood Levensaler, Dem.....	8,424
Edward R. Ogier, Pro.....	457

Charles E. Allen, Peo.....	1,097
3. Counties of Hancock, Kennebec, Somerset and Waldo.	
Seth L. Milliken, Rep.....	19,901
Melvin G. Holway, Dem.....	8,024
William S. Thompson, Pro.....	552
Bradford F. Lancaster, Peo.....	1,172
4. Counties of Aroostook, Penobscot, Piscataquis and Washington.	
Charles A. Boutelle, Rep.....	20,269
Andrew J. Chase, Dem.....	9,048
George W. Park, Pro.....	932
Oliver D. Chapman, Peo.....	894

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-S.		1895-S.	
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.			
Republicans ..	31	145	176..	31
Democrats	—	6	6..	—
				5

MARYLAND (Population 1,042,390).

Population.	COMPTROLLER 1897.					PRESIDENT 1896.					Gov. 1895.				
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	S.-L.	Whipkey.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	S.-L.	G.D. Nat. Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
41571 Allegany.....	4515	3158	345	13..	5496	3911	236	13	57	6..	5128	3351			
31034 Anne Arundel..	3365	3473	189	3..	4030	3145	115	2	48	2..	3275	3241			
72909 Baltimore.....	7280	7980	465	37..	9206	7121	512	53	280	22..	8079	7173			
434489 Baltimore city..	54682	46929	1545	317..	61950	40852	1903	446	1358	63..	54923	43321			
9860 Calvert.....	1263	957	31	2..	1295	882	49	2	6	1..	1076	1032			
13903 Caroline.....	1649	1793	147	10..	1686	1065	110	6	25	2..	1587	1549			
3276 Carroll.....	3815	3931	283	4..	4048	3811	209	6	35	2..	3842	3706			
25351 Cecil.....	2665	2658	99	3..	3130	2909	99	1	88	6..	2905	2651			
15191 Charles.....	1891	1615	—	—	2118	1872	22	3	14	1..	1970	1189			
21813 Dorchester.....	2906	3154	174	14..	3043	2633	127	2	16	4..	3062	2622			
49512 Frederick.....	5648	4934	345	2..	6353	5214	279	6	88	—	6059	5314			
14213 Garrett.....	1791	1255	89	4..	2060	1275	41	2	14	—	1915	1237			
28993 Harford.....	2945	3303	324	33..	3373	3362	292	6	73	—	3216	3167			
16289 Howard.....	1652	2056	70	5..	1978	1787	59	5	36	2..	2073	1654			
17471 Kent.....	2203	2300	70	2..	2398	1981	78	—	8	—	2160	2135			
27185 Montgomery.....	2931	3133	220	7..	3218	3460	108	4	57	2..	3099	3093			
26460 Prince George's	2912	2896	29	7..	3250	2504	25	—	28	3..	3170	2705			
18861 Queen Anne's..	1786	2363	150	4..	1917	2519	143	3	32	5..	1932	2167			
15819 St. Mary's.....	1900	1641	19	—	2646	2085	451	10	15	3..	1876	1475			
24155 Somerset.....	2479	2208	482	2..	2044	1471	19	2	15	—	2611	2217			
19736 Talbot.....	2435	2457	153	3..	2543	2189	151	1	50	3..	2591	2164			
39782 Washington.....	4305	4810	224	30..	5428	4886	197	7	114	5..	5109	4314			
1930 Wicomico.....	1944	2363	326	4..	2023	2254	314	2	30	1..	1638	2341			
19747 Worcester.....	1651	2097	367	2..	1756	1962	379	5	20	1..	1791	2001			
Total.....	121173	114064	6096	508..	136959	104735	5918	587	2507	136..	124936	106169			
Plurality.....	7109				32224						18767				
Per cent.....	50.10	47.16	2.52	0.21..	54.60	41.75	2.36	0.23	1.00	0.05..	52.00	41.2			
Total vote.....		241841				250842						240205			

*In 1895, for governor, Levering, Pro., received 7,713; Andrews, Peo., 889; and Andrews, S.-L., 392 votes.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

Clerk Court of Appeals—	
Allan Rutherford, Rep.....	120,581
John F. Ford, Dem.....	114,571
R. T. Turner, Jr., Pro.....	5,965

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Worcester, Somerset, Wicomico, Dorchester, Talbot, Queen Anne, Caroline and Kent.	
Isaac A. Barber, Rep.....	17,969

Joshua W. Miles, Dem.....	17,394
T. Piny Fisher, Pro.....	1,724

2. Wards 20, 21 and 22 and 9th precinct of 11th ward of Baltimore city, counties of Cecil, Harford and Carroll, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th districts of Baltimore county.

William B. Baker, Rep.....	28,530
George M. Jewett, Dem.....	23,163
Chester B. Turnbull, Pro.....	1,511

ELECTION RETURNS.

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3. Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 15 and 16 of Baltimore city.	
William S. Booze, Rep.....	22,671
Thomas C. Weeks, Dem.....	15,977
Henry L. Hillegeist, Pro.....	494
William Toner, Soc.....	524
4. Wards 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18 and 19 of Baltimore city.	
William W. McIntire, Rep.....	24,899
William G. Ogden, Dem.....	16,424
Arthur C. Frey, Pro.....	673
5. Counties of St. Mary, Charles, Calvert, Prince George, Anne Arundel, Howard, 1st and 13th districts of Baltimore county and 17th ward of Baltimore city.	

Sydney E. Mudd, Rep.....	18,954
Robert Moss, Dem.....	15,442
Samuel R. Neam, Pro.....	491
6. Counties of Allegany, Garrett, Washington, Frederick and Montgomery.	
John McDonald, Rep.....	22,400
Blair Lee, Dem.....	18,437
Samuel M. Hockman, Pro.....	817

LEGISLATURE.

	1898.		1896-7.	
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	
Republicans...18	49	67..	12	68
Democrats....	8	42	50..	13
				23
				35

MASSACHUSETTS (Population, 2,238,943).

COUNTIES. (14)	GOVERNOR 1897.					PRESIDENT 1896.				
	Pop.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	D. Nat. Lab.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	G. D.	Pro. S. L.
29172 Barnstable.....	2239	285	79	88	8	4456	416	101	116	67
81108 Berkshire.....	6474	2955	356	618	315..	9710	3432	481	367	179
186465 Bristol.....	12015	4285	431	802	371..	21629	5644	378	436	245
4369 Dukes.....	441	73	54	25	10..	691	74	17	33	39
296965 Essex.....	22555	10884	737	1233	1032..	37041	12207	2818	1028	501
38910 Franklin.....	2736	897	141	202	29..	5671	931	179	297	143
135713 Hampden.....	9075	5177	311	771	641..	16064	6081	706	518	166
51859 Hampshire.....	4142	1405	184	398	93..	6434	1193	415	225	122
431167 Middlesex.....	35465	15140	969	3001	743..	57281	16082	3509	2713	507
3268 Nantucket.....	191	22	8	36	—	485	54	8	61	3
118950 Norfolk.....	10001	3583	222	1093	177..	16897	3951	1039	918	136
92700 Plymouth.....	6355	1846	213	480	352..	13405	2629	767	520	180
484780 Suffolk.....	34057	26112	655	3561	1147..	53633	28382	3392	3180	264
230787 Worcester.....	19349	6888	587	1571	1403..	33579	9454	1401	1337	446
Total.....	165095	79552	4948	13879	6301..	278976	90590	15181	11749	2998
Plurality.....	8543					173265				2114
Per cent.....	61.19	29.49	1.83	5.14	2.34..	69.47	22.54	3.78	2.92	0.74
Scattering.....			20					20		0.52
Total vote.....			269795					401563		

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

Lieut.-Gov.—W. Murray Crane, Rep.....	157,106
Christopher T. Callahan, Dem.....	77,003
James E. Cotter, Dem. Nat.....	16,202
Edward A. Buckland, Soc. Lab.....	7,379
Willard O. Wylie, Pro.....	6,253
Secretary—William M. Olin, Rep.....	163,009
Charles D. Nash, Dem.....	75,846
Bernard M. Wolf, Dem. Nat.....	11,276
Addison W. Barr, Soc. Lab.....	8,260
Edwin Sawtell, Pro.....	5,199
Treasurer and Receiver-General—	
Edward P. Shaw, Rep.....	153,888
Thomas A. Watson, Dem.....	74,021
Horace P. Tobey, Dem. Nat.....	14,623
George A. Brown, Soc. Lab.....	8,595
Robert C. Habberley, Pro.....	5,332
Auditor—John W. Kimball, Rep.....	154,316
Joseph Henry Sheldon, Dem.....	74,061
Harry Douglas, Dem. Nat.....	12,498
Joseph Ballam, Soc. Lab.....	8,190
Herbert M. Small, Pro.....	4,748
Att'y-Gen.—Hosea M. Knowlton, Rep.....	155,048
John A. O'Keefe, Dem.....	74,245
William W. McClench, Dem. Nat.....	12,954
William Harrison, Soc. Lab.....	8,115
Wolcott Hamlin, Pro.....	5,866

FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN THE FIFTY-FIFTH CONGRESS.

(Election 1897.)

FIRST DISTRICT.

George P. Lawrence, Rep.....	11,889
Roger P. Donoghue, Dem.....	7,573
George D. Crittenden.....	820

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Berkshire, Franklin (part), Hampshire (part) and Hampden (part).	
Ashley B. Wright, Rep.....	18,075
Patrick H. Sheehan, Dem.....	8,579
John Bascom, Pro.....	993

2. The counties of Franklin (part), Hampshire (part), Hampden (part) and Worcester (part).	
Frederick H. Gillett, Rep.....	19,793
Thomas A. Fitzgibbon, Dem.....	7,778
3. The counties of Worcester (part) and Middlesex (part).	
Joseph H. Walker, Rep.....	18,993
John O'Garra, Dem.....	7,185
4. The counties of Worcester (part) Middlesex (part) and Norfolk (part).	
George W. Weymouth, Rep.....	20,062
I. Porter Morse, Dem.....	8,847
5. The counties of Essex (part) and Middlesex (part).	
William S. Knox, Rep.....	17,835
John H. Harrington, Dem.....	11,531
6. The county of Essex (part).	
William H. Moody, Rep.....	19,947
Eben M. Boynton, Dem.....	7,460
7. The counties of Essex (part), Middlesex (part) and Suffolk (part).	
William E. Barrett, Rep.....	22,759
Phillip J. Doherty, Dem.....	10,609
8. The counties of Middlesex (part) and Suffolk (part).	
Samuel W. McCall, Rep.....	22,054
Frederick H. Jackson, Dem.....	7,590
9. The county of Suffolk (part).	
Walter L. Sears, Rep.....	7,819
John F. Fitzgerald, Dem.....	13,979
John A. Ryan, Dem. Sil.....	3,238
Hammond T. Fletcher, Ind. Rep.....	503
10. The counties of Suffolk (part) and Norfolk (part).	
Samuel J. Barrows, Rep.....	17,147
Bordman Hall, Dem.....	14,259
William L. Chase, Rep. Cit.....	2,612
11. The counties of Suffolk (part), Middlesex (part) and Worcester (part).	
Charles F. Sprague, Rep.....	22,993
William H. Baker, Dem.....	10,154
12. The counties of Norfolk (part), Plym-	

outh (part) and Bristol (part).

William C. Lovering, Rep..... 21,107

Elbridge Gerry Brown, Dem., Peo.

P. Lab., Rep. Sil. N. P..... 6,354

13. The counties of Barnstable, Dukes, Nantucket, Plymouth (part) and Bristol (part).

John Shapkins, Rep..... 17,685

James Francis Morris, Dem..... 5,993

LEGISLATURE.

	1898.			1897.		
	Sen.	Ho.J.Bal.	Sen.	Ho.J.Bal.	Sen.	Ho.J.Bal.
Republicans....	33	179	212..	35	197	232
Democrats.....	7	53	60..	5	37	41
Independents..	—	8	8..	—	3	3
Dem. Citizens..	—	—	—..	—	1	1

MICHIGAN (Population 2,033,839).

COUNTIES. (85)	JUS-ICE SUPREME CT. 1897										PRESIDENT 1896										GOVERNOR 1894									
	Rep.		Dem.		S.M.D.		Pro.		S.L.		Pop.		Rep.		Dem.		G.D.		Pro.		Nat.		Rep.		Dem.		Pro.		Pro.	
	Long.	Yale.	Foot.	Chap.	Zabel.	M.Kinley	Brann	Palmer	Lever	Benley.	Rich.	Fisher	Nichols.	Toda.																
5409 Alcona.....	550	138	36	13	5	4..	742	275	22	6	2..	641	257	3	17															
1238 Alger.....	607	270	79	13	12	65..	801	—	—	5	—	304	269	—	7															
38951 Allegan.....	3406	1844	400	127	19	75..	5816	3367	149	94	55..	4171	1569	532	310															
15581 Alpena.....	1433	938	217	37	8	24..	1775	1665	26	13	1..	1841	1488	40	29															
10413 Antrim.....	1283	467	148	91	30	78..	1886	1228	58	39	40..	1495	401	302	254															
5783 Arenac.....	494	689	36	22	1	34..	616	997	18	—	9..	427	286	452	28															
8366 Baraga.....	440	330	41	18	7	8..	613	459	10	12	2..	454	381	17	32															
23733 Barry.....	2580	2201	202	92	11	73..	3235	3157	88	52	50..	3062	1329	600	336															
56412 Bay.....	5321	3902	624	122	74	106..	6015	6298	151	63	7..	4367	4393	865	101															
5237 Benzie.....	714	336	67	71	5	42..	1370	803	30	55	12..	830	257	227	103															
51285 Berrien.....	4783	2538	1214	148	—	71..	6673	4793	271	117	45..	5562	3276	327	400															
43501 Branch.....	2755	2947	144	76	5	64..	3538	3977	74	40	42..	3294	1080	903	358															
26791 Calhoun.....	4099	4521	375	229	36	35..	5885	6202	211	180	30..	4507	1923	968	605															
20053 Cass.....	2179	1898	251	75	9	38..	3065	3012	59	64	15..	2766	1458	514	161															
9 986 Charlevoix.....	1233	487	69	54	15	52..	1652	978	24	38	15..	1039	234	234	129															
11986 Cheboygan.....	1281	1078	132	46	12	30..	1574	1616	16	12	9..	1402	1118	123	63															
12019 Chippewa.....	1617	406	195	86	15	65..	2104	1001	45	58	3..	1745	895	36	47															
7558 Clare.....	742	513	90	51	3	4..	884	725	29	12	27..	788	490	20	254															
26503 Clinton.....	2707	2218	204	106	11	38..	3478	3467	65	63	38..	2919	1753	435	271															
2932 Crawford.....	255	233	26	9	1	9..	350	350	3	2	—	359	293	66	3															
15330 Delta.....	1887	791	167	33	24	22..	2774	1237	65	11	4..	1958	507	338	31															
— Dickinson.....	1547	459	185	131	95	60..	2809	527	56	41	3..	1708	351	86	52															
32094 Eaton.....	3485	3444	238	103	24	63..	4271	4631	108	66	18..	4029	1720	797	355															
8756 Emmet.....	1425	965	151	63	1	15..	1727	1337	48	69	48..	1315	787	100	101															
39430 Genesee.....	4429	2768	404	182	10	65..	5640	4914	102	127	62..	5161	2622	235	276															
4208 Gladwin.....	628	131	46	13	3	15..	748	323	28	13	3..	615	218	23	20															
13166 Gogebic.....	1562	542	129	104	65	27..	1983	837	48	26	6..	1946	433	409	30															
13355 G. Traverse.....	1738	834	117	88	12	62..	2533	1745	71	72	8..	1847	593	380	157															
28798 Gratiot.....	2709	2496	164	113	18	109..	3380	3972	72	60	36..	3020	831	1258	224															
30930 Hillsdale.....	3413	2336	261	102	11	41..	4566	3867	91	78	53..	3834	1460	631	414															
35389 Houghton.....	5236	798	471	308	40	141..	6139	1935	178	225	7..	3734	1538	671	824															
28545 Huron.....	2716	1390	425	123	53	122..	3396	2808	88	30	9..	2447	1983	525	115															
37936 Ingham.....	4128	4214	262	183	11	143..	4966	5081	81	111	74..	4068	2553	1185	554															
37801 Ionia.....	3015	3390	267	93	10	47..	4589	4758	65	39	31..	4351	2570	380	298															
15224 Iosco.....	1038	504	166	25	14	9..	1468	913	88	17	3..	1463	840	52	26															
4432 Iron.....	667	249	33	20	13	5..	1051	296	24	40	24..	623	395	28	17															
18784 Isabella.....	1989	1823	124	74	35	41..	2425	2679	24	40	24..	2162	1100	452	201															
45031 Jackson.....	4931	4421	806	196	9	60..	6209	6515	127	149	94..	5796	3518	758	572															
39273 Kalamazoo.....	4146	3444	385	118	19	31..	5832	5454	83	83	34..	4480	2102	555	573															
5160 Kalkaska.....	755	168	64	30	2	8..	940	422	27	18	10..	881	229	25	53															
10922 Kent.....	9722	7306	1157	468	92	68..	17053	15384	318	397	40..	11960	6180	1318	1163															
2894 Keweenaw.....	236	7	21	6	3	4..	411	45	5	1	—	281	57	2	3															
6505 Lake.....	690	317	47	14	11	16..	888	548	20	8	—	756	347	64	40															
29213 Lapeer.....	2880	1903	216	99	10	10..	3810	396	105	101	26..	3405	1677	163	268															
7944 Leelanaw.....	785	438	55	30	4	17..	1403	691	53	33	4..	992	385	131	41															
49448 Leelanaw.....	5282	4350	455	133	21	42..	6861	6300	143	148	37..	6532	4036	187	822															
20338 Livingston.....	2429	2278	273	133	7	25..	2894	2096	76	73	35..	2532	1754	526	323															
2455 Luce.....	314	163	30	14	2	8..	358	236	16	17	1..	337	182	20	23															
7830 Mackinac.....	555	478	148	21	8	3..	806	805	36	9	—	569	611	11	21															
31513 Macomb.....	3209	1973	568	75	8	13..	4153	3400	157	72	25..	3479	2889	106	202															
24230 Manistee.....	1955	1956	374	64	35	36..	2837	2487	94	35	13..	1961	1654	420	79															
39521 Marquette.....	3497	952	273	250	234	88..	5110	1980	79	100	21..	3945	1051	651	345															
16 855 Mason.....	1703	937	194	41	11	27..	2176	1580	66	32	15..	1643	891	225	163															
19097 Mecosta.....	1985	1041	201	93	6	104..	2887	1975	73	49	12..	2050	741	246	129															
33639 Menominee.....	1871	655	376	50	23	11..	3105	1499	47	22	5..	2373	946	225	39															
10 557 Midland.....	1328	836	106	42	9	92..	1524	1507	47	34	9..	1338	549	291	71															
5048 Missaukee.....	667	490	27	34	4	14..	899	683	14	27	5..	902	463	28	99															
32337 Monroe.....	3016	2847	456	71	12	144..	4053	4206	74	51	37..	3601	2917	133	209															
32337 Montcalm.....	3261	1849	233	93	19	151..	4523	3651	87	60	18..	3671	1037	662	221															
1487 Mtnmorency.....	362	204	57	22	1	11..	479	330	2	6	1..	448	302	5	11															
40013 Muskegon.....	3360	2055	168	92																										

ELECTION RETURNS.

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Population.	Long.	Yale.	Foots.	Ch'vr	Chappel	Zabel.	McKinley	Bryan	Palmer	Levering	Bentley	Rich.	Fisher.	Nichols.	Todd.
82,273 Saginaw.....	5207	5289	1195	147	102	57..	8392	8792	182	75	39..	6499	5177	1254	171
32,380 Sanilac.....	2930	1538	276	220	46	119..	3631	3156	90	93	54..	2724	1218	636	383
5818 Schoolcraft.....	636	218	62	30	14	15..	975	549	13	13	1..	770	477	183	27
30652 Shiawassee.....	3639	2748	359	167	7	23..	4655	4303	139	87	40..	3739	2032	242	884
52105 St. Clair.....	4847	2358	811	130	28	67..	7164	5127	161	98	46..	5926	4727	282	124
25356 St. Joseph.....	2279	2801	152	55	10	33..	3185	3368	51	59	13..	2876	1380	1046	246
32,408 Tuscola.....	3243	2049	284	160	21	202..	4275	3503	87	88	49..	3270	1385	579	379
30541 Van Buren.....	3295	2891	157	90	9	100..	4506	3882	92	73	30..	3271	1112	709	269
42210 Washtenaw.....	4501	2837	1332	220	29	18..	5677	5841	215	110	60..	5007	4151	126	405
257114 Wayne.....	24550	10764	8870	475	534	84..	36617	26216	906	261	59..	27711	13088	1244	555
11278 Wexford.....	1463	831	81	82	2	27..	2036	1359	36	49	14..	1505	459	309	199

Total.....210721 139307 30729 7936 2166 3906..293582 236714 6879 5025 1935..237215 130823 30002 18788
 Plurality.....71414 ..56988 ..196302
 Per cent ..53.36 35.35 7.78 2.00 .55 .99..53.92 43.47 1.26 0.92 0.37..56.90 31.38 7.19 4.59
 Scattering.....40 ..54492 ..416823
 Total vote.....30485 ..54492 ..416823

In 1896 Matchett, socialist-labor, for president, received 297 votes in Wayne county.

FOR REGENTS STATE UNIVERSITY, 1897

*William J. Cocker, Rep.....	203,959
Charles D. Lawton, Rep.....	206,990
Slantey E. Parkill, Dem.....	136,747
Thorne Robert, Dem.....	136,298
Levi L. Barbour, Nat. Dem.....	31,650
Edwin F. Sweet, Nat. Dem.....	30,474
William W. Tracy, Pro.....	7,792
R. S. Mulholland, Pro.....	7,762
Albert Grau, Soc. Lab.....	2,084
Joel Dugrey, Soc. Lab.....	2,061
Myron O. Graves, Soc.....	3,818
Dison J. Porter, Pop.....	3,789
Charles D. West, Lib.....	1,115
Joshua C. Curtis, Lib.....	1,427

*Cocker lost 2,591 votes through misspelling of his name on some of the county tickets.

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—T. B. Dunstan, Rep.	
Superintendent of Public Instruction—Jason E. Hammond, Rep.	
Member Board of Education—James W. Simmons, Rep.	
Auditor-General—Roscoe D. Dix, Rep.	
Attorney-General—F. A. Maynard, Rep.	
Commissioner of State Land Office—William A. French, Rep.	
Treasurer—George A. Steel, Rep.	
Secretary of State—Wash. Gardner, Rep.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Thirteen wards city of Detroit.	
John B. Corliss, Rep.....	24,021
E. F. Henderson, Dem., Pop., Sil. 19,291	
2. The counties of Jackson, Lenawee, Monroe, Washtenaw, ten townships in Wayne county, city of Wyandotte.	
George L. Spalding, Rep.....	26,557
T. E. Barkworth, Dem., Peo., Sil. 25,061	
Oliver H. Perry, Pro.....	517
John O. Zabel, Peo.....	155
Wilson Rawson.....	230
3. The counties of Branch, Calhoun, Eaton, Hillsdale and Kalamazoo.	
Alfred Milnes, Rep.....	24,041
A. M. Todd, Dem., Peo., Sil.....	24,466
John M. Corbin, Gold Dem.....	579
Ashman A. Knoppen, Pro.....	441

4. The counties of Allegan, Barry, Berrien, Cass, St. Joseph and Van Buren.	
E. L. Hamilton, Rep.....	26,518
R. I. Jarvis, Dem., Peo., Sil.....	22,994
5. The counties of Ionia, Kent and Ottawa.	
William Alden Smith, Rep.....	26,819
Geo. P. Hummer, Dem., Peo., Sil. 22,155	
6. The counties of Genesee, Ingham, Livingston, Oakland, six townships Wayne county, three wards city of Detroit.	
Samuel W. Smith, Rep.....	26,889
Quincy A. Smith, Dem., Peo., Sil. 23,474	
7. The counties of Huron, Lapeer, Macomb, Sanilac, St. Clair, two townships Wayne county.	
George W. Snover, Rep.....	26,889
O'Brien J. Atkinson, Dem., Peo., Sil. 18,267	
8. The counties of Clinton, Saginaw, Shiawassee and Tuscola.	
William S. Linton, Rep.....	20,158
Ferd. Brucker, Dem., Peo., Sil.....	20,992
9. The counties of Benzie, Lake, Leelanaw, Manistow, Manistee, Mason, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana and Wexford.	
Roswell P. Bishop, Rep.....	20,418
A. F. Tibbetts, Dem., Peo., Sil.....	14,243
James G. Rogers, Pro.....	389
10. The counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Cheboygan, Crawford, Emmet, Gladwin, Iosco, Midland, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Otsego and Presque Isle.	
Rosseau O. Crump, Rep.....	19,535
C. S. Hampton, Dem., Peo., Sil.....	17,536
11. The counties of Antrim, Charlevoix, Clare, Grand Traverse, Gratiot, Isabella, Kalkaska, Mecosta, Missaukee, Montcalm, Osceola and Roscommon.	
William S. Mesick, Rep.....	24,368
J. G. Ramsdell, Dem., Peo., Sil.....	19,605
12. The counties of Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon and Schoolcraft.	
Carlos D. Sheldon, Rep.....	29,612
H. A. Seymour, Dem., Peo., Sil.....	12,479

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.	1894-5.
Sen. Ho. J. Bai.	Sen. Ho. J. Bai.	
Republicans .. 26	81 107..	32 99 131
Democrats ..	—	— 1
Fusion	6 19 25..	— —

MINNESOTA (Population 1,301,826).

COUNTIES.	PRESIDENT 1896					GOV. 1894					PRESIDENT 1892				
Population.	Rep.	Dem.	G. D.	Pro.	S. L.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.	Fus.		
2462 Aitkin.....	855	344	9	17	6	619	118	245.	445	217	33	15	188		
9834 Anoka.....	1553	731	24	24	1	1223	331	639..	1092	720	44	133	662		
9401 Becker.....	1479	985	15	49	2..	1125	190	810..	892	509	447	199	823		
312 Beltrami.....	202	213	3	3	—	54	91	18..	57	44	25	1	60		
6284 Benton.....	778	867	14	8	2..	733	405	395..	426	575	182	26	629		

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Palmer.	L'ving.	Matchett.	Nelson.	Becker.	Owcn.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Weaver.	Bidwell.	D. Peo.
5722 Big Stone.....	1048	742	31	54	6.	728	218	555.	575	435	139	135	532
29210 Blue Earth.....	4055	2744	93	150	—.	3196	1598	1142..	2678	2397	374	558	2374
15817 Brown.....	1807	1469	50	42	15.	1303	704	1220..	1080	1174	494	59	1457
5272 Carleton.....	1169	543	10	13	6.	857	305	364..	737	370	108	45	405
16532 Carver.....	1856	1268	44	13	5.	1736	1137	466..	1196	1462	246	53	1403
1247 Cass.....	351	271	3	6	2.	227	91	140..	311	233	47	18	221
8555 Chippewa.....	1310	1037	11	33	8.	190	114	734..	731	507	244	159	685
10359 Chicago.....	2558	437	17	18	2.	1838	169	291..	1480	338	45	110	310
11517 Clay.....	1594	1908	38	43	9.	1109	248	1328..	959	594	710	123	1134
98 Cook.....	81	107	1	3	—.	70	13	57..	67	19	22	13	31
7412 Cottonwood.....	1242	810	16	47	—.	842	67	563..	727	202	333	126	469
8852 Crow Wing.....	1701	1066	29	59	11.	1144	311	559..	916	519	191	97	567
20240 Dakota.....	2147	2210	57	90	22.	1623	1261	1367..	1481	1964	264	108	1954
10864 Dodge.....	1900	911	18	86	4.	1627	334	549..	1264	563	320	146	791
14606 Douglas.....	1976	1361	19	58	—.	1546	197	1200..	1312	532	477	247	906
16708 Faribault.....	3116	1107	59	82	2.	2393	750	329..	1992	1070	86	286	991
26338 Fillmore.....	4185	1939	40	167	10.	2970	418	1292..	2925	1346	512	361	1715
17962 Freeborn.....	3400	1179	26	99	2.	2371	128	893..	2005	739	279	199	816
28806 Goodhue.....	5748	1246	78	118	12.	4236	1145	608..	3564	1655	208	347	1576
6875 Grant.....	1002	839	40	167	10.	82	34	745..	768	315	172	116	415
185294 Hennepin.....	26786	20505	291	450	214.	22393	5090	16080..	20603	16443	2326	1833	15001
14653 Houston.....	2087	991	37	47	4.	1726	849	333..	1509	1243	172	92	1268
7412 Hubbard.....	364	344	19	4	1.	215	85	239..	173	135	169	9	271
7607 Isanti.....	1490	730	—	—	—.	1046	49	498..	722	103	228	252	303
7403 Itasca.....	826	724	3	5	3.	667	339	402..	520	686	50	23	533
8924 Jackson.....	1558	1150	17	29	3.	1242	428	701..	901	721	267	103	852
15 9 Kanabec.....	484	256	5	10	—.	248	28	190..	182	88	35	85	71
13997 Kandiyohi.....	2181	1638	17	38	3.	1547	67	1526..	1370	424	615	316	933
5387 Kittson.....	753	762	13	23	6.	610	85	816..	408	307	446	96	667
10382 Lac qui Parle.....	1620	932	21	57	—.	1285	99	983..	1197	488	521	97	890
1299 Lake.....	595	320	5	6	3.	439	70	109..	290	126	37	23	139
19057 Le Sueur.....	2235	2003	54	65	12.	1838	1332	1060..	1512	1375	276	159	1361
5691 Lincoln.....	674	703	23	31	—.	496	83	593..	313	396	310	86	616
9501 Lyon.....	1623	1351	22	67	9.	1272	166	1052..	1068	486	280	265	699
17026 McLeod.....	1585	1653	47	43	4.	1302	1238	575..	925	1532	266	123	1577
9130 Marshall.....	1200	1222	11	15	4.	837	96	12 0..	567	387	924	128	1221
9403 Martin.....	1739	1327	32	98	9.	1289	412	423..	1189	661	103	125	618
15456 Meeker.....	2094	1536	23	51	12.	1717	428	1161..	1274	1146	348	259	1303
2845 Mille Lacs.....	977	456	14	13	—.	821	123	205..	463	222	102	47	246
13325 Morrison.....	1960	1734	32	51	8.	1815	1133	576..	1135	1585	160	126	1443
18019 Mower.....	3379	1407	36	85	2.	2442	711	858..	2234	1310	169	251	257
6692 Murray.....	1204	1054	22	21	3.	770	168	776..	586	517	412	73	773
13382 Nicolle.....	1803	837	42	32	1.	1345	638	677..	1098	936	178	80	981
7958 Nobles.....	1568	1204	32	43	7.	1112	632	427..	886	663	305	137	841
10618 Norman.....	1382	1304	12	83	5.	824	64	1234..	724	294	596	244	803
19434 Olmsted.....	3201	1741	66	83	4.	2526	1375	5 32..	2224	1923	149	169	1903
34232 Otter Tail.....	3544	4482	76	162	30.	2504	595	3286..	2140	1642	1466	474	2808
4052 Pine.....	1152	875	30	13	7.	649	307	255..	538	458	70	45	479
5132 Pipestone.....	862	919	17	17	—.	743	171	652..	646	295	343	60	520
10032 Pope.....	2855	5054	54	69	35.	2062	520	4097..	1376	1510	2775	231	3948
50192 Polk.....	1773	688	8	43	2.	1398	90	716..	1037	282	361	129	558
159796 Ramsey.....	17522	12048	453	177	207.	13277	6324	7673..	11907	12817	1662	993	11712
9 86 Redwood.....	1818	1123	24	31	4.	1321	414	694..	1155	645	257	119	731
17093 Renville.....	2553	1978	38	51	8.	1783	417	1764..	1303	981	920	145	1656
239 38 Rice.....	3488	2002	110	103	13.	2515	1088	1224..	2245	1794	352	258	1756
6817 Rock.....	1209	765	15	28	3.	1162	256	332..	940	383	176	77	459
..... Roseau.....	287	527	5	6	3.	—	—	—..	—	—	—	—	—
44362 St. Louis.....	9810	7412	76	92	—.	7581	1917	3076..	5157	3586	985	655	3575
13831 Scott.....	1126	1706	67	29	11.	1018	1457	588..	760	1937	99	32	1784
5908 Sherburne.....	1008	536	13	18	2.	777	141	853..	627	290	187	43	411
15199 Sibley.....	1826	1251	47	19	7.	1309	828	752..	984	1239	349	48	1418
31844 Stearns.....	2873	4911	123	43	18.	2032	3657	1479..	1613	4454	539	210	4423
13232 Steele.....	2044	1248	65	80	5.	1740	1149	905..	1396	1209	65	116	1165
5251 Stevens.....	981	685	13	28	2.	715	214	428..	621	499	144	64	563
10161 Swift.....	1273	1222	15	40	7.	1022	208	1077..	762	712	434	150	1017
12390 Todd.....	2043	1739	35	98	—.	1495	668	995..	1237	1112	449	132	1339
4516 Traverse.....	689	963	—	—	—.	460	246	623..	413	313	258	54	480
10372 Wabasha.....	2530	1690	55	76	7.	1826	1236	730..	1571	1773	151	144	1665
4053 Wadena.....	874	534	7	25	1.	655	197	935..	451	329	161	54	400
13313 Waseca.....	1902	1244	29	57	3.	1397	478	751..	1090	1042	163	134	1020
25 92 Washington.....	5935	1558	58	47	8.	2574	742	1601..	2451	1733	238	116	1632
7746 Watonwan.....	1622	586	10	33	2.	1082	220	287..	934	388	75	93	585
4546 Wilkin.....	631	856	16	21	5.	546	124	567..	431	390	157	44	454
33 97 Winona.....	3935	3528	89	69	18.	3338	2434	1102..	2730	3007	235	144	3107
24164 Wright.....	3312	1712	37	49	9.	2804	980	1329..	2271	1829	337	201	1900
9554 Yellw Medicine	1578	1015	21	63	1.	1195	86	104..	911	364	379	201	655

Total.....193501 139626 3230 4365 915. 147944 53579 87931. 122833 100320 23613 14182 110465

Plurality..... 53875 60013 .. 21903

Per cent..... 56.70 40.80 .94 1.27 .25.. 49.92 13.10 29.69.. 46.23 33.00 11.05 5.84

Total vote..... 341637 263635 .. 267247

The democrats and populists fused—four of the electors being democrats and four populists. In 1884, Hilleboe, Pro., for governor, received 6,879 votes.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

David M. Clough, Rep.....165,807
John Lind, Fus.....162,211

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—John M. Gibbs, Rep.
Secretary of State—Albert Berg, Rep.
Treasurer—Albert T. Koerner, Rep.
Attorney-General—Henry W. Childs, Rep.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Dodge, Fillmore, Freeborn,
Houston, Mower, Olmsted, Steele, Wabasha,
Waseca and Winona.

J. A. Tawney, Rep..... 27,920
P. Fitzpatrick, Fus..... 17,213

2. Counties of Blue Earth, Brown, Cotton-
wood, Faribault, Jackson, Lac qui Parle,
Lincoln, Lyon, Martin, Murray, Nicollet,
Nobles, Pipestone, Redwood, Rock, Sibley,
Watowan and Yellow Medicine.

J. A. McCleary, Rep..... 29,942
Frank A. Day, Fus..... 21,500

3. Counties of Carver, Dakota, Goodhue,
LeSueur, McLeod, Meeker, Renville, Rice
and Scott.

Joel P. Heatwole, Rep..... 22,685
H. P. Peck, Fus..... 17,021

4. Counties of Chisago, Isanti, Kanabec,
Ramsey and Washington.

Frederick C. Stevens, Rep..... 24,854
F. C. Clark, Fus..... 14,640

5. County of Hennepin.

Loren Fletcher, Rep..... 24,508

Sydney M. Owen, Fus..... 21,521

6. Counties of Aitkin, Anoka, Beltrami,

Benton, Carlton, Cass, Cook, Crow Wing,

Hubbard, Itasca, Lake, Mille Lacs, Morris-

son, Pine, St. Louis, Sherburne, Stearns,

Todd, Wadena and Wright.

Page Morris, Rep..... 30,212

Charles A. Towne, Fus..... 29,505

7. Counties of Becker, Big Stone, Chip-

pewa, Clay, Douglas, Grant, Kandiyohi,

Kittson, Marshall, Norman, Otter Tail,

Polk, Pope, Roseau, Stevens, Swift, Tra-

verse and Wilkin.

Frank M. Eddy, Rep..... 27,264

Edward E. Lommen, Fus..... 24,917

LEGISLATURE.

1897-8.

Sen. Ho. J. Bal.

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Sen. Ho. J. Bal.

MISSISSIPPI (Population 1,289,600).

COUNTIES. (76)	PRESIDENT 1896				GOV. 1895				PRESIDENT 1892			
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	G.D.	Dem.	Pro.	G.D.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	G.D.
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever.	Palmer.	McLaurin.	Barkett.	Harrison.	Cler.	Id.	Bidwell.	Weaver.	
26631 Adams.....	174	496	11	4	30..	538	36..	77	467	9	—	—
13115 Alcorn.....	63	923	6	4	6..	603	87..	55	691	9	20	—
18198 Amite.....	22	742	253	6	17..	640	422..	4	572	5	180	—
22213 Attala.....	169	950	357	8	19..	1073	748..	13	751	122	515	—
10585 Benton.....	116	616	22	3	2..	505	46..	64	423	21	37	—
29980 Bolivar.....	116	338	28	20	6..	370	17..	25	227	8	20	—
11688 Calhoun.....	83	800	156	11	24..	724	438..	11	612	5	285	—
18773 Carroll.....	79	749	446	2	13..	795	683..	22	593	43	377	—
19391 Chickasaw.....	75	567	99	21	24..	621	573..	6	332	8	339	—
10947 Choctaw.....	56	511	397	7	4..	647	664..	17	384	8	312	—
14516 Claiborne.....	16	509	9	3	41..	214	8..	3	424	4	43	—
15826 Clarke.....	7	832	115	4	5..	870	151..	1	626	14	108	—
18307 Clay.....	36	620	56	5	8..	462	164..	6	522	—	89	—
18342 Coahoma.....	91	347	—	3	9..	456	26..	32	272	—	—	—
30233 Copiah.....	60	1342	273	14	15..	1210	555..	16	1034	23	494	—
8299 Covington.....	73	688	43	2	2..	548	255..	9	232	7	27	—
24183 De Soto.....	59	841	50	4	25..	510	85..	18	479	26	98	—
10424 Franklin.....	18	886	216	3	7..	481	354..	1	314	18	178	—
3806 Greene.....	—	265	1	—	4..	250	128..	15	179	—	15	—
1874 Grenada.....	20	456	35	6	2..	436	139..	4	399	3	47	—
8318 Hancock.....	49	344	5	2	7..	276	46..	10	249	7	13	—
12481 Harrison.....	18	234	3	1	15..	427	47..	10	553	11	39	—
39279 Hinds.....	144	1598	45	40	29..	1117	121..	57	1206	31	92	—
30970 Holmes.....	74	942	71	6	5..	735	273..	20	628	15	176	—
12318 Issaquena.....	34	97	—	1	1..	97	1..	25	119	1	—	—
11708 Itawamba.....	39	882	207	4	11..	847	451..	23	798	13	230	—
11251 Jackson.....	181	712	35	4	72..	412	31..	13	448	11	20	—
14785 Jasper.....	23	794	77	5	16..	716	122..	3	675	4	64	—
18947 Jefferson.....	51	624	3	2	4..	387	27..	17	421	7	80	—
8533 Jones.....	39	697	243	7	14..	725	403..	7	390	9	90	—
17961 Kemper.....	149	766	158	3	19..	765	391..	42	650	5	207	—
20553 Lafayette.....	131	1279	85	1	3..	792	247..	36	865	22	122	—
29361 Lauderdale.....	39	1651	327	18	42..	1507	744..	24	1364	24	357	—
12313 Lawrence.....	176	688	91	3	8..	656	428..	34	581	13	145	—
14805 Leake.....	94	929	255	7	5..	883	484..	44	708	15	316	—
20040 Lee.....	60	1092	149	3	9..	770	394..	9	744	9	345	—
16369 Le Flore.....	—	316	—	—	1..	238	6..	2	343	5	—	—
17912 Lincoln.....	143	911	80	34	24..	874	451..	36	452	46	137	—
27047 Lowndes.....	16	814	6	3	7..	392	26..	4	665	7	18	—
27321 Madison.....	71	746	18	2	20..	515	34..	5	635	11	32	—
9532 Marion.....	228	638	181	7	29..	744	485..	14	257	6	88	—
28043 Marshall.....	72	1263	23	7	14..	514	62..	42	1002	37	120	—
30730 Monroe.....	71	1569	94	1	7..	1008	215..	28	1038	27	136	—
11159 Montgomery.....	24	834	119	1	7..	806	263..	7	677	7	239	—
11146 Neshoba.....	7	736	262	5	3..	810	384..	—	589	1	136	—
13625 Newton.....	11	1031	170	6	7..	970	222..	3	756	20	126	—
27338 Noxubee.....	14	681	34	11	6..	548	69..	2	492	2	44	—
17694 Oktibbeha.....	27	758	59	7	2..	615	118..	—	515	9	23	—
26977 Panola.....	78	1085	160	23	12..	890	361..	24	614	15	248	—
2357 Pearl River.....	34	238	34	1	9..	230	79..	1	136	1	1	—

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Lever's.	Palmer.	McLaurin.	Burkett.	Harrison.	Clev'd.	Bidwell.	Weaver.
6494 Perry.....	52	367	52	7	3..	342	189..		201	7	25
21206 Pike.....	123	1285	95	11	29..	710	148..	35	750	12	101
14940 Pontotoc.....	65	742	202	11	7..	755	555..	10	463	18	421
13679 Prentiss.....	167	909	64	4	18..	826	555..	37	653	12	246
3295 Quitman.....	40	170	1	—	..	126	21..	12	71	8	2
17922 Rankin.....	77	1014	31	3	10..	811	62..	56	746	21	75
11740 Scott.....	24	736	46	9	3..	764	159..	1	484	4	128
8882 Sharkey.....	21	189	5	4	2..	131	13..	13	132	6	8
10138 Simpson.....	53	578	99	9	3..	727	376..	4	331	8	149
10635 Smith.....	3	945	132	5	2..	1291	378..	12	545	11	113
..... Sumner.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9984 Sunflower.....	27	450	11	1	6..	240	27..	3	211	4	—
14961 Tallahatchie.....	26	761	19	1	—	305	80..	7	425	6	46
12553 Tate.....	76	987	141	6	41..	779	178..	28	796	14	248
12551 Tippah.....	103	946	130	5	5..	730	251..	85	754	7	186
3302 Tishomingo.....	67	812	40	2	5..	550	237..	56	612	11	63
12158 Tunica.....	62	174	1	1	5..	110	7..	13	136	3	9
15406 Union.....	114	1103	156	—	7..	930	457..	20	721	34	419
33164 Warren.....	132	849	26	8	140..	794	55..	26	628	13	55
40111 Washington.....	98	608	4	5	43..	364	9..	19	600	12	—
9317 Wayne.....	32	583	72	2	5..	492	174..	5	389	2	46
12030 Webster.....	145	655	222	5	3..	608	574..	10	402	12	333
17592 Wilkinson.....	36	523	33	1	6..	338	35..	3	256	4	8
12089 Winston.....	33	822	273	22	14..	622	526..	3	357	7	225
16629 Yalobusha.....	73	1052	58	13	37..	837	179..	7	716	12	205
36394 Yazoo.....	25	1050	102	2	6..	590	158..	2	733	1	117
Total.....	5130	56363	7517	485	1071..	46873	17466..	1398	4023	973	10113
Plurality.....	—	58750	—	—	—	29407	—	—	24905	—	—
Per cent.....	7.27	79.37	10.63	.06	1.51..	62.74	37.26..	2.47	76.21	1.85	19.25
Total vote.....	—	70566	—	—	—	64339	—	—	52512	—	—

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—J. H. Jones, Dem.
 Secretary of State—J. L. Power, Dem.
 Auditor—W. D. Holder, Dem.
 Treasurer—A. Q. May, Dem.
 Attorney-General—W. D. Nash, Dem.
 Superintendent of Education—A. A. Kin-
 cannon, Dem.
 Land Commissioner—J. M. Simonton, Dem.
 Revenue Agent—W. Adams, Dem.
 Supreme Court Clerk—E. W. Brown, Dem.
 Railroad Commissioners—J. D. McInnis, M.
 M. Evans, J. J. Evans, all Dem.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Alcorn, Itawamba, Lee,
 Lowndes, Monroe, Oktibbeha, Prentiss and
 Tishomingo.
 W. H. McGill, Rep..... 335
 John M. Allen, Dem..... 7,321
 A. W. Kearney, Peo..... 742
 2. The counties of Benton, De Soto, La-
 fayette, Marshall, Panola, Tallahatchie,
 Tate, Tippah and Union.
 M. A. Montgomery, Rep..... 692
 W. V. Sullivan, Dem..... 6,941
 F. E. Ray, Peo..... 1,742
 W. D. Miller, Gold-Dem..... 779
 3. The counties of Bolivar, Coahoma, Issa-
 quena, Le Flore, Quitman, Sharkey, Sun-
 flower, Tunica, Warren and Washington.
 C. J. Jones, Rep..... 369
 Thomas C. Catchings, Dem..... 3,069
 J. R. Chalmers, Free-Silver-Rep..... 532
 Thomas Easterly, Ind.-Rep..... 81
 4. The counties of Calhoun, Carroll, Chick-

asaw, Choctaw, Clay, Grenada, Kemper,
 Montgomery, Noxubee, Pontotoc, Webster,
 Winston and Yalobusha.

W. D. Frazer, Rep..... 297
 A. F. Fox, Dem..... 8,344
 R. K. Prewitt, Peo..... 3,081
 S. S. Matthews, Rep..... 161
 5. The counties of Attala, Clarke, Holmes,
 Jasper, Landerdale, Leake, Neshoba, New-
 ton, Scott, Smith, Wayne and Yazoo.
 J. E. Everett, Rep..... 212
 John S. Williams, Dem..... 10,475
 W. H. Stinson, Peo..... 2,318
 J. H. Denson, Ind..... 142
 6. The counties of Adams, Amite, Coving-
 ton, Greene, Hancock, Harrison, Jackson,
 Jones, Lawrence, Marion, Perry, Pike and
 Wilkinson.
 H. C. Griffin, Rep..... 1,119
 William F. Love, Dem..... 6,758
 N. C. Hawthorn, Peo..... 2,929
 7. The counties of Claiborne, Copiah,
 Franklin, Hinds, Jefferson, Lincoln, Mad-
 son, Rankin and Simpson.
 S. M. Beadles, Rep..... 192
 J. M. Matthews, Rep..... 231
 Patrick Henry, Dem..... 6,827
 George M. Cain, Peo..... 896

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.	1894-5.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans	45	131
Democrats	176..	45
Independents	—	1
People's	2	2..

MISSOURI (Population 2,679,184).

COUNTIES. (115)	PRESIDENT 1896					PRESIDENT 1892					SUP. CT. 1890		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro. S. L.	G. D.	Nat.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	Mullins.	Rep.	Dem.	U. L.
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever's.	Matchett.	Palmer.	Bentley.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver.	Gantt.	James.	—
17417 Adair.....	2402	2311	25	—	6	—	1953	1069	17	893..	1876	1286	752
16000 Andrew.....	2252	2091	8	1	25	4..	1834	1505	47	392..	1894	1709	2
15533 Atchison.....	1587	2272	32	1	11	—	1033	1147	64	1114..	1053	1180	1086
22074 Audrain.....	1909	3984	11	—	25	—	1408	3240	19	241..	785	2774	5
22943 Barry.....	2320	3151	14	—	6	1..	1940	1904	37	634..	1949	2127	218
18504 Barton.....	1496	2824	77	5	7	2..	1335	1620	165	819..	1330	1841	539
32223 Bates.....	2512	5073	96	8	26	8..	1928	8007	142	1897..	916	3174	2670
14973 Benton.....	1367	1762	37	—	25	1..	1570	1058	17	493..	1501	1394	121
31321 Bollinger.....	1272	1485	1	—	3	1..	1145	1398	3	48..	1081	1376	7
26043 Boone.....	1705	5075	19	—	20	3..	1495	4054	30	227..	743	3343	2
70100 Buchanan.....	6854	7336	62	4	78	3..	5223	6949	57	341..	4046	5576	118
9664 Butler.....	1635	1743	2	2	7	2..	1053	1233	8	194..	913	1246	—

ELECTION RETURNS.

317

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever's.	Matchett.	Palmer.	Beasley.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Butwell.	Weaver.	Mullins.	Gantt.	Jones.
15152 Caldwell.....	2115	2053	25	—	21	1.	1748	1338	27	545.	1755	1527	34
25131 Callaway.....	1819	4358	10	—	61	—	1453	3620	15	208.	1145	3803	—
10040 Camden.....	1326	1287	17	1	—	—	1070	602	9	301.	966	824	111
22060 C. Girardeau.....	2482	2173	27	1	21	—	2203	1986	17	390.	2133	2046	161
25742 Carroll.....	3363	3555	40	—	21	4.	2896	2969	63	294.	2659	3010	288
5799 Carter.....	483	611	—	—	12	1.	377	617	4	13.	409	602	—
23301 Cass.....	2229	3975	38	2	30	5.	1908	3027	72	409.	1573	2822	201
15620 Cedar.....	1881	2400	5	—	8	2.	1354	1246	39	624.	1275	1402	319
26251 Chariton.....	2359	4321	7	—	13	—	2057	3463	17	180.	1481	2969	9
14017 Christian.....	1983	1729	6	—	1	—	1559	653	15	643.	1462	604	698
15126 Clark.....	1953	2107	9	—	8	1.	1384	1807	40	16.	1700	1898	1
19566 Clay.....	924	4071	12	1	52	1.	738	3085	71	518.	749	3955	245
17133 Clinton.....	1792	2610	16	—	20	5.	1503	2131	56	183.	1415	2346	27
17231 Cole.....	2033	2198	3	1	40	2.	1752	1844	6	62.	1598	1813	4
22707 Cooper.....	3711	3028	5	—	14	3.	2222	2484	6	198.	2105	2684	50
11961 Crawford.....	1447	1383	7	3	2	—	1239	1176	6	40.	1191	1208	—
17526 Dade.....	1797	2363	13	—	5	1.	1420	1101	61	903.	1495	1235	649
12647 Dallas.....	1466	1525	11	—	4	1.	1174	586	8	594.	1090	559	605
20456 Daviess.....	2330	3125	23	1	25	1.	2019	2257	34	433.	1882	2379	305
14539 DeKalb.....	1530	2167	12	—	10	7.	1339	1572	32	475.	1340	1566	235
12149 Dent.....	1097	1493	1	—	6	1.	896	1268	6	27.	753	1254	—
14111 Douglas.....	1593	1700	4	2	3	1.	1309	328	9	813.	1115	387	812
15085 Dunklin.....	961	2975	1	—	3	2.	659	2167	4	177.	347	1885	—
28056 Franklin.....	3797	2904	9	1	13	1.	2987	2497	14	204.	3061	2544	1
11706 Gasconade.....	2185	515	—	—	27	—	1625	692	—	7.	1635	514	—
19013 Gentry.....	2000	2906	32	—	4	10.	1006	2003	58	580.	1339	2095	549
48616 Greene.....	5808	6327	42	3	23	4.	4839	4051	176	1496.	4283	3399	798
17876 Grundy.....	2778	1675	15	—	8	1.	2463	1375	34	188.	1973	1152	116
21033 Harrison.....	2456	2582	26	—	9	4.	2474	1030	40	539.	2293	1661	122
28235 Henry.....	3234	4442	41	1	17	3.	2503	3475	103	399.	1570	3072	890
9453 Hickory.....	1194	1045	6	—	2	—	927	423	10	491.	1002	641	72
15469 Holt.....	2397	2036	21	—	19	12.	1899	1427	60	296.	1698	1494	1
17371 Howard.....	1553	5317	22	—	6	—	1052	2570	33	96.	626	2297	—
18618 Howell.....	1892	2373	5	—	8	18.	1484	1642	53	390.	1235	1483	362
9119 Iron.....	607	1016	3	—	4	—	508	880	3	15.	528	897	6
160510 Jackson.....	18711	20705	98	31	307	10.	11024	15825	219	1219.	8943	12467	409
50300 Jasper.....	4835	7026	52	5	35	19.	5389	4905	155	1821.	3883	3951	1307
22484 Jefferson.....	2876	2785	17	1	16	4.	2207	2617	72	41.	2092	2579	9
28132 Johnson.....	3219	4240	25	4	18	1.	2997	3109	61	625.	2441	3225	33
13501 Knox.....	1246	2185	26	—	6	3.	958	1472	33	579.	1244	1662	55
14701 Laclede.....	1598	2120	18	1	10	3.	1376	1223	16	378.	1202	1301	511
50184 Lafayette.....	3375	4463	13	4	45	1.	2893	3922	35	255.	2000	3596	—
26228 Lawrence.....	2932	3969	24	3	12	4.	2623	3128	60	791.	2475	2378	504
15365 Lewis.....	1581	2624	19	—	15	2.	1322	2220	37	146.	1161	2291	81
18346 Lincoln.....	1564	3403	9	—	8	—	1281	2508	15	23.	1277	2408	308
24121 Linn.....	3015	3327	36	3	9	1.	2501	2525	67	470.	2315	2386	694
20363 Livingston.....	2377	3351	28	1	36	4.	1959	2159	38	332.	1623	2100	103
11283 McDonald.....	988	1676	13	—	—	—	835	1026	20	319.	812	1178	—
9283 Macon.....	3475	4473	21	5	26	4.	2746	3284	45	739.	2883	3702	6
8400 Madison.....	780	1236	2	—	5	2.	635	1010	29	68.	521	1002	14
8400 Maries.....	456	1385	2	—	5	3.	469	1119	4	25.	377	972	—
26233 Marion.....	2699	4008	21	—	28	5.	2154	3634	90	29.	1372	2781	7
14581 Mercer.....	1958	1405	6	6	11	5.	1643	800	40	455.	1771	1095	—
14162 Miller.....	1707	1894	3	1	7	2.	1497	1076	11	338.	1441	1236	—
10134 Mississipp.....	1074	1673	2	—	3	1.	734	1240	12	70.	638	1117	—
15630 Monteanu.....	1580	2066	19	1	11	—	1326	1340	15	649.	1225	1336	702
20796 Monroe.....	892	4379	8	—	15	—	787	3883	18	82.	449	3587	—
16850 Montgomery.....	1920	2272	47	3	10	2.	1955	1916	76	161.	1680	2077	7
12311 Morgan.....	1366	1623	3	—	8	—	1038	1143	6	281.	1250	1389	8
9317 New Madrid.....	480	1639	2	—	—	—	361	1215	2	69.	111	707	—
22108 Newton.....	2174	3029	52	1	12	—	183	1978	94	725.	1638	2005	470
30914 Nodaway.....	3437	4577	23	—	26	12.	2878	2913	104	961.	2623	2919	1143
10257 Oregon.....	576	1783	3	—	3	—	317	1117	8	175.	294	1092	115
13890 Osage.....	1700	1456	29	—	7	—	1378	1296	29	17.	1439	1239	—
9795 Ozark.....	1187	1025	4	—	4	—	881	887	9	262.	867	459	—
5975 Pemiscot.....	855	1290	3	—	—	—	133	700	3	9.	40	578	—
12327 Perry.....	1522	1450	3	1	33	1.	1297	1464	1	4.	1192	1314	—
31151 Pettis.....	4119	4267	40	6	21	14.	3610	3680	84	144.	3060	3839	83
12536 Phelps.....	1038	1816	6	—	7	1.	883	1287	10	206.	843	1364	—
26321 Pike.....	2884	3839	10	1	25	2.	2564	3955	34	40.	1968	3295	21
16248 Platte.....	1044	3191	17	—	13	1.	885	2363	34	149.	766	2944	—
20339 Polk.....	2554	2711	27	—	3	1.	1918	1211	30	1012.	1719	1320	926
9887 Pulaski.....	802	1410	2	—	2	—	663	1046	6	53.	646	1058	—
15965 Putnam.....	2963	1376	7	—	8	1.	2027	1131	25	74.	1955	1110	11
12294 Ralls.....	814	2297	2	—	8	—	802	1968	11	18.	505	1813	—
24893 Randolph.....	2162	4097	9	2	26	7.	1709	3695	37	196.	1051	3148	52
24215 Ray.....	2003	3945	15	—	47	4.	1643	3250	42	154.	1281	3142	391
6933 Reynolds.....	885	1015	1	—	2	—	281	903	1	8.	206	753	—
8332 Ripley.....	749	1442	2	—	4	—	446	812	1	205.	385	835	135
22977 St. Charles.....	3173	2148	2	—	27	1.	2522	2485	11	26.	2361	2253	22
16747 St. Clair.....	1829	2686	15	—	7	1.	1510	1572	20	600.	1393	1542	546
17347 St. Francois.....	1664	2245	9	—	9	—	1253	2141	16	20.	1231	2016	—
9883 Ste. Genevieve.....	903	1245	—	1	4	—	683	1155	—	59.	703	1158	4
86307 St. Louis.....	6210	3403	22	4	48	2.	4397	3116	39	30.	3936	2360	—
33762 Saline.....	3050	5615	29	—	56	2.	2621	4565	58	625.	1351	4018	546

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever's.	Matchett.	Palmer.	Bentley.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver.	Mullins.	Gantt.	Jones
11249 Schuyler.....	1131	1592	17	—	10	1..	996	1263	14	190..	897	1390	9
12674 Scotland.....	1203	2077	13	1	4	1..	940	1369	18	497..	1136	1705	10
11228 Scott.....	751	1906	—	—	5	—	671	1612	7	51..	538	1389	—
8713 Shannon.....	689	1186	4	—	1	—	541	1005	8	35..	303	896	173
15642 Shelby.....	1275	2850	25	—	7	—	1128	2252	41	113..	810	2129	6
17327 Stoddard.....	1584	2968	12	4	3	2..	518	2220	16	181..	1005	1885	—
7080 Stone.....	1094	827	5	—	1	1..	815	279	8	215..	764	313	22
19000 Sullivan.....	2393	2451	23	—	7	3..	2173	2065	20	76..	2122	2108	—
7973 Taney.....	1021	925	2	2	2	1..	791	459	2	82..	841	474	4
19406 Texas.....	1785	2672	12	4	4	1..	1294	1877	22	353..	933	1797	384
31505 Vernon.....	2230	5133	24	—	19	20..	1847	3627	102	773..	1221	3229	741
9913 Warren.....	1680	691	—	—	7	—	1360	685	9	43..	1420	600	73
13152 Washington..	1547	1458	—	—	3	1..	1200	1303	9	12..	1153	1457	—
11727 Wayne.....	1418	1568	14	—	8	—	964	1393	13	49..	903	1419	—
15177 Webster.....	1066	1985	14	—	3	—	1384	1274	17	382..	1550	1416	279
8738 Worth.....	885	1248	9	—	2	2..	624	698	59	486..	629	806	102
14484 Wright.....	1755	1777	6	1	2	—	1454	786	15	643..	1509	644	704
451770 St.Louis city.	65708	50091	244	462	462	22..	35528	34609	247	635..	21273	24714	342
Total.....	304940	363967	2169	595	2355	293..	226918	268398	4331	41213..	188223	250011	25114
Plurality.....	58727						41480				61788		
Percent.....	45.21	53.95	.03	.008	.04	.004..	41.95	49.62	.80	7.62..	40.53	53.84	5.00
Total vote.....	647019						540860				464336		

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Lon V. Stevens, Dem.....	351,062
Robert E. Lewis, Rep.....	307,729
Herman P. Faris, Pro.....	2,588
Lewis C. Fry, Soc.-Lab.....	757
J. McDowell Trimble, Gold Dem.....	1,809
OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896	
Lieut.-Gov.—August M. Bolte, Dem.	
Sec. of State—Alexander A. Lesueur, Dem.	
State Auditor—James H. Siebert, Dem.	
Treasurer—Frank L. Pitts, Dem.	
Attorney-General—Edward C. Crow, Dem.	
Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner—	
Timothy J. Hennessey, Dem.	
Jus. Supreme Court—Theodore Brace, Dem.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

1. The counties of Adair, Clark, Knox, Lewis, Macon, Marion, Putnam, Schuyler, Scotland and Shelby.	
C. N. Clark, Rep.....	19,324
R. P. Giles, Dem.....	24,044
J. Weller Long, Peo.....	1,578
J. F. Murry, Pro.....	165
2. The counties of Carroll, Charlton, Grundy, Linn, Livingston, Monroe, Randolph and Sullivan.	
Charles A. Loomis, Rep.....	19,367
R. N. Bodine, Dem.....	25,862
J. T. Polson, Peo.....	1,212
3. The counties of Caldwell, Clay, Clinton, DeKalb, Daviess, Gentry, Harrison, Mercer, Ray and Worth.	
N. G. Orton, Rep.....	18,634
A. M. Dockery, Dem.....	23,952
Hardin Steele, Peo.....	2,158
4. The counties of Andrew, Atchison, Buchanan, Holt, Nodaway and Platte.	
George C. Crowther, Rep.....	17,683
C. F. Cochran, Dem.....	21,512
Willis Weaver, Pro.....	143
5. The counties of Jackson and Lafayette.	
Jay H. Neff, Rep.....	21,306
William S. Cowherd, Dem.....	25,966
6. The counties of Bates, Cass, Cedar, Dade, Henry, Johnson and St. Clair.	
F. V. Hamilton, Rep.....	16,722
D. A. De Armond, Dem.....	22,524
H. B. Linton, Peo.....	2,606
W. M. Godwin, Pro.....	229
7. The counties of Benton, Boone, Greene, Hickory, Howard, Pettis, Polk and Saline.	
J. P. Tracey, Rep.....	21,772
James Cooney, Dem.....	27,846
R. R. Thomas, Peo.....	2,287
R. T. Bond, Pro.....	197
8. The counties of Callaway, Camden, Cole, Cooper, Dallas, Laclede, Maries, Miller, Moniteau, Morgan, Osage, Phelps and Pulaski.	
Joel D. Hubbard, Rep.....	19,754

R. P. Bland, Dem.....	24,605
John Steincipher, Peo.....	1,467
9. The counties of Andrain, Crawford, Gasconade, Lincoln, Montgomery, Pike, Ralls, St. Charles and Warren.	
William M. Treloar, Rep.....	17,475
Champ Clark, Dem.....	19,970
B. O. Sims, Peo.....	252
10. The counties of Franklin and St. Louis and the 5th, 7th, 9th, 11th and 13th wards and part of the 23d ward of the city of St. Louis.	
Richard Bartholdt, Rep.....	25,513
*Charles A. Lemp, Dem.....	9,060
Carl Meier, Soc.-Lab.....	236
11. The 4th, 6th, 8th, 10th, 12th, 14th, 16th, 18th, 24th and 26th wards and parts of the 15th, 20th, 22d and 28th wards of the city of St. Louis.	
Charles F. Joy, Rep.....	28,353
John T. Hunt, Dem.....	24,676
Aug. F. Haenssler, Soc.-Lab.....	139
12. The 1st, 2d, 3d, 17th, 19th and 21st, 25th and 27th wards and parts of the 15th, 20th, 22d, 23d and 28th wards of the city of St. Louis.	
Charles E. Pierce, Rep.....	21,483
R. H. Kern, Dem.....	17,568
Louis Crusius, Soc.-Lab.....	71
*Declined to run, but received that many votes anyway.	
13. The counties of Carter, Dent, Iron, Jefferson, Madison, Perry, Reynolds, Ste. Genevieve, St. Francois, Shannon, Texas, Washington, Wayne, Webster and Wright.	
George Steele, Rep.....	19,062
Edward Robb, Dem.....	22,310
George Bond, Peo.....	1,593
14. The counties of Bolinger, Butler, Cape Girardeau, Christian, Douglas, Dunklin, Howell, Mississippi, New Madrid, Oregon, Ozark, Pemiscot, Ripley, Scott, Stoddard, Stone and Taney.	
J. A. Snider, Rep.....	20,659
W. D. Vandiver, Dem.....	25,085
A. H. Livingston, Peo.....	4,860
15. The counties of Barry, Barton, Jasper, Lawrence, McDonald, Newton and Vernon.	
Charles G. Burton, Rep.....	17,010
M. E. Benton, Dem.....	24,155
George Frank, Peo.....	1,914
Charles A. Mitchell, Pro.....	230

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.	1895-6.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	14	15
Ho. J. Bal.	47	61
Republicans	59	80
Democrats	19	77
People's	4	2
Rep. and Peo.	1	—
Dem. and Peo.	10	—

ELECTION RETURNS.

319

MONTANA (Population 132,159).

COUNTIES. (23)	—PRESIDENT 1896—			—JUS. SUP. CT. 94—			—PRESIDENT 1892—		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Levering.	Hunt.	Lucas.	Reeves.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.
4655 Beaverhead.....	154	1246	7..	632	265	244..	729	463	20
8735 Carbon.....	365	739	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8735 Cascade.....	953	1920	15..	1495	585	1327..	1295	1184	48
4711 Choteau.....	624	701	6..	786	324	97..	738	676	19
5308 Custer.....	723	676	5..	705	405	179..	680	537	8
2056 Dawson.....	355	177	3..	274	126	84..	343	263	8
15155 Deer Lodge.....	446	4916	8..	1428	1033	1994..	1930	2152	40
3514 Fergus.....	725	834	3..	934	369	105..	766	560	21
Flathead.....	413	1360	6..	750	314	791..	—	—	—
6246 Gallatin.....	423	1649	36..	936	1021	277..	998	1144	82
Granite.....	61	1746	7..	546	167	549..	—	—	—
6026 Jefferson.....	153	2185	1..	1097	526	837..	740	730	28
19145 Lewis and Clarke.....	1057	4007	20..	2760	761	1827..	2014	2093	100
4692 Madison.....	815	1633	10..	888	553	835..	762	634	14
4749 Meagher.....	333	1305	1..	608	359	387..	839	735	14
14427 Missoula.....	365	2259	6..	815	418	1443..	2045	2340	45
6881 Park.....	328	1252	11..	1163	606	443..	1192	1048	30
Ravalli.....	207	1542	5..	578	364	825..	—	—	—
23744 Silver Bow.....	1275	9992	29..	4112	1816	3311..	3251	2648	54
Sweet Grass.....	292	298	1..	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teton.....	293	321	1..	456	140	125..	—	—	—
Valley.....	175	204	—	156	131	94..	—	—	—
2065 Yellowstone.....	429	575	5..	844	373	171..	479	369	18
Total.....	10494	42587	186..	22103	10714	15505..	18851	17581	549
Plurality.....	32043	—	—	5598	—	—	1270	—	—
Per cent.....	19.71	70.91	.30..	45.74	22.10	32.30..	42.74	39.69	1.01
Total vote.....	53217	—	—	48322	—	—	44315	—	—

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Alexander C. Botkin, Rep.....	14,993
Robert B. Smith, Fus.....	36,688

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—A. E. Spriggs, Fus.	
Secretary of State—T. S. Hogan, Fus.	
Auditor—T. W. Pointdexter, Jr., Fus.	
Treasurer—Timothy E. Collins, Fus.	
Attorney-General—Col. C. B. Nolan, Fus.	
Superintendent of Public Instruction—E. A. Carleton, Fus.	
Associate Justice Supreme Court—Horace R. Buck, Fus.	

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1896.

O. F. Goddard, Rep.....	9,492
Charles S. Hartman, Sil. Rep.....	33,932

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.		1894-5.	
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans ..	11	8	19..	13
Democrats ..	9	44	53..	5
People's ..	3	16	19..	2
Dem.-Pro.	—	—	—	1
Pro.-Ind. Rep.	—	—	—	1

NEBRASKA (Population 1,053,910).

COUNTIES. (90)	—SUPREME JUDGE 1897—			—PRESIDENT 1896—			—GOV. 1894—		
	Rep.	Fus.	Pro. N. D. Lib.	Rep.	Fus.	Pro. Nat. S. L. G. D.	Rep.	Dem.	D. P.
Population.	Post.	Sullivan.	Strong.	Wells.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Levering.	Bentley.	Match.
2433 Adams.....	1599	1958	35	13	—	1763	2038	21	28
1099 Antelope.....	939	1216	19	5..	988	1260	29	9	—
2425 Banner.....	133	108	2	2..	173	130	1	—	—
1146 Blaine.....	68	64	2	2..	86	60	—	—	—
8683 Boone.....	1079	1245	11	3..	1099	1381	20	4	1
5494 Box Butte.....	392	495	7	4..	441	570	3	8	1
Boyd.....	543	538	9	4..	500	656	8	11	4
4350 Brown.....	336	296	3	1..	385	320	—	2	—
22162 Buffalo.....	1817	2154	15	6..	1335	2424	34	22	5
11069 Burt.....	1264	1108	8	2..	1608	1249	23	16	3
15454 Butler.....	1239	1907	23	5..	1285	2262	19	32	2
24080 Cass.....	2310	2270	57	10	6..	2639	2465	21	22
7028 Cedar.....	1006	1342	10	3..	1041	1515	6	6	—
4907 Chase.....	244	255	4	2..	244	266	2	—	—
6423 Cherry.....	558	680	5	5..	607	693	3	1	3
5933 Cheyenne.....	507	415	7	3..	439	507	3	2	—
16310 Clay.....	1487	1946	29	8..	1691	1747	21	9	3
10153 Colfax.....	786	1298	12	3..	906	1424	6	6	3
12235 Cumming.....	1004	1615	4	10..	1312	1757	4	3	—
21677 Custer.....	1436	2027	39	6..	1484	2492	39	16	1
5386 Dakota.....	574	612	17	10..	619	934	6	—	—
9622 Dawes.....	643	809	9	4..	832	943	7	12	—
10129 Dawson.....	1120	1473	24	6..	1128	1427	22	5	1
2833 Deuel.....	273	259	1	2..	301	280	—	—	—
8064 Dixon.....	872	1127	23	7..	934	1297	13	5	—
19290 Dodge.....	1736	2068	43	13..	2453	2082	25	14	5
15378 Douglas.....	9690	7974	101	175..	12326	11739	101	17	63
4012 Dundy.....	247	252	1	—	272	284	2	2	—
16022 Fillmore.....	1534	1830	11	8..	1698	1737	10	18	1
7636 Franklin.....	736	1027	23	8..	821	1092	15	15	1
8497 Frontier.....	732	834	17	14..	773	1023	7	2	1
9840 Furnas.....	1054	1386	16	7..	1148	1485	7	7	1
36344 Gage.....	2865	2340	77	71..	3633	2706	35	17	4

Population.	Post. Sullivan	Strong	Swiler	Wills	McKinley	Bryan	Lever	Bentley	Match	Palmer	Sturds	nt	Holt	ab
1659 Garfield.....	146	196	—	2	—	148	224	1	—	—	166	6	167	
4816 Gosper.....	842	561	7	4	—	419	690	2	8	—	23..	363	27	605
458 Grant.....	83	72	2	—	—	86	101	1	—	—	7..	70	6	109
4939 Greeley.....	359	777	1	1	—	396	780	1	—	1	7..	300	26	641
16513 Hall.....	1884	1581	21	6	—	1917	1842	15	3	3	70..	1561	65	1548
14086 Hamilton.....	1215	1532	17	5	1	1380	1564	16	9	—	37..	1270	48	1300
8158 Harlan.....	741	1104	11	1	20..	836	1152	15	29	—	18..	820	23	936
3953 Hayes.....	325	243	5	3	—	302	284	—	1	—	20..	305	37	257
5799 Hitchcock.....	401	537	—	1	—	421	488	—	2	—	8..	474	19	556
13672 Holt.....	873	1375	48	6	3..	876	1432	30	19	—	19..	976	105	1301
426 Hooker.....	7	45	—	—	—	10	40	—	—	—	2..	28	7	28
9490 Howard.....	742	1101	9	1	—	693	1289	12	9	6	10..	673	51	1063
14850 Jefferson.....	1523	1537	12	3	—	1661	1512	16	—	1	43..	1700	178	1131
10633 Johnson.....	1308	1156	23	7	2..	1408	1245	11	30	—	33..	1404	80	982
9061 Kearney.....	774	1140	19	8	—	955	1181	28	8	—	11..	925	53	1040
2556 Keith.....	207	244	1	2	—	178	267	—	—	1	1..	190	7	289
3920 Keya Paha.....	228	303	7	—	—	189	297	7	5	—	10..	223	29	357
959 Kimball.....	91	49	2	—	—	97	62	3	—	—	3..	82	4	94
8582 Knox.....	958	1247	34	3	—	1043	1590	28	6	2	54..	912	88	1205
76385 Lancaster.....	5057	4086	141	28	31..	6513	5681	88	57	15	127..	6967	221	4275
10441 Lincoln.....	1072	1216	26	5	—	1078	1358	19	2	2	44..	990	37	1086
1378 Logan.....	59	95	—	—	—	74	127	1	—	—	1..	106	9	110
1662 Loup.....	110	125	3	—	—	116	183	—	—	—	7..	112	1	122
13669 Madison.....	1375	1580	19	13	—	1867	1713	15	5	1	51..	1404	167	1509
401 McPherson.....	26	23	—	—	—	37	45	—	—	—	—	43	1	47
8758 Merrick.....	857	951	19	3	—	979	1014	29	7	1	21..	840	60	887
5773 Nance.....	692	939	9	1	—	743	966	5	4	—	9..	652	25	801
12690 Nemaha.....	1309	1677	51	8	—	1449	1929	25	4	3	13..	1528	51	1362
11417 Nuckolls.....	1063	1375	14	6	—	1137	1356	16	9	—	40..	1197	58	1349
25403 Otoe.....	1877	2174	54	31	—	2438	2549	32	33	2	100..	2080	409	1868
10340 Pawnee.....	1340	1141	46	2	—	1486	1164	38	13	—	24..	1361	73	920
4364 Perkins.....	140	211	3	5	1..	166	234	3	1	—	5..	241	26	291
9809 Phelps.....	781	1106	19	3	—	973	1186	22	18	1	16..	840	34	1136
4864 Pierce.....	549	857	9	3	—	634	961	7	2	—	12..	574	60	700
15437 Platte.....	1101	2053	13	7	—	1377	2191	8	16	1	58..	993	165	1794
10817 Polk.....	609	1357	17	6	—	841	1503	14	28	2	7..	792	39	1203
8837 Red Willow.....	881	985	22	6	—	969	1011	9	8	—	16..	1001	39	876
17574 Richardson.....	2107	2402	32	8	—	2291	2539	23	24	1	67..	2107	210	1764
3083 Rock.....	346	233	6	4	—	347	225	2	—	2	18..	325	10	282
20087 Saline.....	1629	1799	38	29	—	2068	2012	13	30	1	60..	2053	207	1615
6875 Sarpy.....	591	965	26	7	—	674	1188	18	5	—	34..	570	54	973
21577 Saunders.....	1784	2925	35	11	1..	2121	2713	25	15	5	58..	1703	93	2592
1888 Scott's Bluff.....	278	193	4	—	—	230	244	2	3	—	—	200	30	155
16140 Seward.....	1458	1830	11	6	3..	1688	1874	12	9	1	53..	1496	140	1605
9687 Sheridan.....	494	733	8	2	—	536	890	15	5	—	24..	540	45	1075
6309 Sherman.....	433	752	2	1	—	432	860	8	4	12	7..	399	15	719
2452 Sioux.....	131	244	—	—	—	155	306	1	1	—	4..	144	37	185
4619 Stanton.....	628	779	8	5	—	653	831	10	2	—	32..	494	95	668
12738 Thayer.....	1340	1389	18	12	—	1556	1363	11	13	1	48..	1587	154	1180
517 Thomas.....	42	78	—	—	—	33	80	—	—	—	2..	55	9	56
3176 Thurston.....	563	515	3	—	—	508	717	1	4	1	—	313	40	572
7062 Valley.....	674	826	7	1	—	692	890	6	1	1	23..	594	25	793
11849 Washington.....	1256	1193	9	13	—	1597	1439	11	7	—	58..	1141	60	1291
6169 Wayne.....	851	987	10	6	—	995	1108	4	2	1	3..	780	88	800
11210 Webster.....	1082	1225	23	5	—	1137	1346	17	8	—	36..	1150	57	1188
1683 Wheeler.....	77	161	3	2	—	97	170	2	2	—	4..	95	8	180
17279 York.....	1707	1755	34	4	1..	1919	1800	24	15	1	25..	1824	66	1608
Total.....	8909	10282	1625	718	82..	103064	115949	1243	797	183	2885..	94613	6985	97815
Plurality.....	13829	—	—	—	—	12965	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3202
Per cent.....	45.96	52.05	83.09	01..	45.97	51.75	.56	.35	.08	1.29..	46.38	3.42	47.94	
Scattering.....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
Total vote.....	193740	—	—	—	—	—	224171	—	—	—	—	—	—	204016

In 1894, Gerrard, Pro., received 4439 votes for governor.

FOR REGENTS STATE UNIVERSITY, 1897.

Charles W. Kaley, Rep.....	89,863
J. N. Dryden, Rep.....	83,696
E. Von Ferrell, Fus.....	98,741
Mrs. I. Spurlock, Fus.....	97,962
D. L. Whitney, Peo.....	1,755
J. S. Morten, Nat. Dem.....	1,612
J. Leas, Nat. Dem.....	1,309
J. C. Crawford, Nat. Dem.....	25
R. C. Bentley, Lib.....	632

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Cass, Johnson, Lancaster, Otoe, Pawnee, Richardson and Nemaha.	
J. B. Strode, Rep.....	17,356
J. H. Broadly, Dem. and Peo.....	17,137
H. E. George, Nat.....	218
C. E. Smith, Pro.....	429
2. Counties of Douglas, Sarpy and Washington.	

D. H. Mercer, Rep.....	14,861
E. R. Duffie, Dem. and Peo.....	13,286
Charles Watts, Pro.....	202
G. W. Woodbey, Nat.....	59
3. Counties of Antelope, Boone, Burt, Cedar, Colfax, Cumming, Dakota, Dixon, Dodge, Madison, Merrick, Nance, Pierce, Platte, Stanton, Thurston and Wayne.	
R. L. Hammond, Rep.....	18,633
Samuel Maxwell, Dem. and Peo.....	23,487
David Brown, Pro.....	521
C. M. Griffith, Nat.....	254
4. Counties of Gage, Butler, Fillmore, Hamilton, Jefferson, Polk, Saline, Saunders, Seward, Thayer and York.	
E. J. Hanler, Rep.....	18,844
R. E. Dunphy, Dem.....	697
W. L. Stark, Dem. and Peo.....	20,515
B. Spurlock, Nat. and Pro.....	425
W. H. Dech, Petition.....	114

ELECTION RETURNS.

321

5. Counties of Adams, Chase, Clay, Dundy, Franklin, Frontier, Furnas, Gosper, Hull, Harlan, Hayes, Hitchcock, Kearney, Nuckolls, Perkins, Phelps, Red Willow and Webster.

W. E. Andrews, Rep..... 15,621
R. S. Prouditt, Dem..... 433
R. D. Sutherland, Dem. and Peo. 18,332
J. S. Miller, Nat..... 153
C. W. Preston, Pro..... 226

6. Counties of Arthur, Banner, Blaine, Box Butte, Brown, Buffalo, Cheyenne, Cherry, Custer, Dawes, Dawson, Deuel, Garfield, Greeley, Holt, Hooper, Howard, Keya Paha, Keith, Kimball, Lincoln, Logan, Loup, Mc-

Pherson, Rock, Scott's Bluff, Sheridan, Sherman, Sioux, Thomas, Valley and Wheeler.

A. E. Cadry, Rep..... 14,841
W. L. Greene, Dem. and Peo..... 19,378
A. D. George, Pro..... 436
A. C. Sloan, Nat..... 119

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.			1894-5.		
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans ..	3	31	39..	25	72	97
Democrats ..	1	6	7..	—	4	4
Fusion	17	40	57..	—	—	—
Peo. Ind.....	7	23	30..	—	—	—
Peo. Dem.....	—	—	—	1	19	20

NEVADA (Population 45,761).

Population.	PRES. 1896			Gov. 1894			PRES. 1892			Gov. '90		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	Rep.	Dem.	Sil. Peo.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro. Peo.	Rep.	Dem.	Gov. Dem.
McKinley. Bryan.	Bryan.	Cleveland.	Winters.	Jones.	Peckham.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	W. C. C.	Colcord.	Winter*	
703 Churchill.....	47	153	8..	70	8	94	13..	57	4	1	129..	83
1551 Douglas.....	175	180	85..	233	4	147	17..	196	36	6	157..	255
4794 Elko.....	127	942	69..	241	69	765	51..	218	49	6	892..	649
2143 Esmeralda.....	69	384	15..	125	23	289	6..	84	19	2	394..	486
3275 Eureka.....	22	533	20..	135	8	450	20..	48	10	9	705..	507
3434 Humboldt.....	98	715	34..	210	38	735	86..	54	27	5	714..	319
2246 Lander.....	36	479	15..	131	68	219	81..	52	30	5	437..	288
2436 Lincoln.....	30	813	35..	216	23	225	107..	99	26	2	413..	253
1987 Lyon.....	113	450	32..	233	17	387	23..	152	36	4	403..	352
1290 Nye.....	12	215	13..	89	11	160	14..	14	7	2	238..	150
4883 Ormsby.....	284	550	16..	433	23	405	8..	417	31	8	406..	612
348 Rook.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8806 Storey.....	372	1075	74..	744	215	676	50..	819	196	7	1189..	1524
6089 Washoe.....	513	1010	158..	818	171	499	27..	530	235	29	834..	846
1721 White Pine.....	40	303	8..	233	—	171	5..	71	8	3	352..	277
Total.....	1938	7802	575..	8361	678	5223	711..	2811	714	89	7364..	6601
Plurality.....	6439			1362			4453..			810		
Per cent.....	18.79	75.64	5.57..	36.91	6.46	49.75	6.88..	25.40	6.48	66.77..	53.27	46.72
Total vote.....	10315			10373			10878			12392		

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.—C. H. E. Hardin, Sil. Dem.
Judge of Supreme Court—W. A. Massy, Sil. Dem.
Board of Regents—Long term, J. N. Evans, Sil. Dem.; short term, H. S. Starrrett, Sil. Dem.

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1896.

M. J. Davis, Rep..... 1,319
Francis G. Newlands, Sil., Dem... 6,529

James C. Dougherty, Peo..... 1,948

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.			1894-5.		
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans ..	4	2	6..	3	12	15
Democrats ..	1	1	2..	—	—	—
People's	—	—	—	—	1	1
Silver	9	26	35..	9	16	25
Independent ..	1	1	2..	3	—	3

NEW HAMPSHIRE (Population 376,530).

Population.	PRESIDENT 1896						Gov. 1894			PRES. 1892		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	Pro.	Nat. S.-L.	G. D.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
McKinley. Bryan.	Bryan.	L. v. Ring.	Bentley.	Matchett.	Palmer.	Buissel.	Kent.	Epps.	Knowles.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.
20321 Belknap.....	3465	964	14	58	4	—	263..	2722	1940	11	184..	2663
18124 Carroll.....	2800	1206	8	57	3	1	175..	2373	2044	9	90..	2253
29579 Cheshire.....	4818	1243	29	45	2	5	231..	3652	2012	39	123..	4024
23211 Coos.....	3253	1406	23	35	—	2	149..	2909	2502	20	67..	2419
37217 Grafton.....	6199	2257	49	109	17	2	459..	4980	3711	50	239..	4828
93247 Hillsborough.....	13080	4877	88	144	11	176	917..	10449	7173	334	819..	9875
49435 Merrimac.....	7715	3262	48	155	4	3	562..	6351	5101	83	335..	6116
49650 Rockingham.....	7881	2918	74	87	4	15	330..	6507	4916	165	199..	6380
38442 Strafford.....	5483	2234	25	62	2	16	173..	4547	3016	112	106..	4696
17304 Sullivan.....	2750	844	21	27	2	4	201..	2301	1544	9	88..	2434
Total.....	57444	21271	379	779	49	228	3520..	46191	33959	832	1750..	45658
Plurality.....	35794			12232			8547			3547		
Per cent.....	68.65	25.42	.40	.93	.05	.27	4.20..	55.99	40.89	1.00	2.10..	51.11
Total vote.....	83670			83062			89328			89328		

In 1892, Weaver, Peo., received 232 votes for president.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

George A. Ramsdell, Rep..... 48,387
Henry O. Kent, Dem..... 28,333
John C. Berry, Pro..... 1,052
Harry C. Acton, Soc.-Lab..... 483
Gardner J. Greenleaf, Peo..... 286
George W. Barnard, Nat..... 229

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Belknap, Carroll, Rockingham, Strafford, Hillsborough (part) and Merrimack (part).
Cyrus A. Suloway, Rep..... 25,661
John B. Nash, Dem..... 13,928
Henry E. Brown, Pro..... 614

Benj. T. Whitehouse, Soc. Lab....	326
Charles W. Coolidge, Nat.....	121
Josiah A. Whittier, Peo.....	111
2. The counties of Cheshire, Coos, Grafton, Sullivan, Hillsborough (part) and Merrimack (part).	
Frank G. Clarke, Rep.....	26,699
Daniel M. White, Dem.....	13,877
Allen W. Wark, Pro.....	544

Arthur H. Drury, Nat.....	193
Elias M. Blodgett, Peo.....	178

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.			1895-6.		
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans ..	22	291	313..	21	262	283
Democrats	2	66	68..	3	101	104
Vacant	—	2	2..	—	—	—

NEW JERSEY (Population 1,444,933).

COUNTIES. (21)	PRESIDENT 1896					GOVERNOR 1895					PRES. 1892				
	Rep.	Dem.	G.D.	Pro.	S.-L.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	S.-L.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.
Population	McKinley, Bryan, Palmer, Lever's, Matchett, Griggs, McGill, Wilbur, Ellis, Keim, Harris'n, Cleveland, Bidwell														
28836 Atlantic.....	5005	2233	119	200	19..	3853	2482	218	63	17..	3329	3001	247		
47226 Bergen.....	8545	4531	451	113	126..	6083	5331	119	29	119..	5020	5864	125		
55828 Burlington.....	9371	4610	406	306	19..	7312	5106	367	128	21..	6881	6727	507		
87687 Camden.....	16395	6380	280	390	97..	12785	6896	474	84	114..	11001	10007	498		
11288 Cape May.....	2136	929	50	135	12..	1599	1050	134	16	11..	1479	1310	190		
45438 Cumberland.....	7018	8877	78	487	28..	5816	3235	493	457	25..	5516	4725	720		
25008 Essex.....	42587	20509	1004	540	885..	20697	22621	747	224	843..	29045	30176	781		
28649 Gloucester.....	4727	2381	77	216	8..	4065	2929	225	44	11..	3749	3528	224		
275126 Hudson.....	33626	28133	927	207	1140..	20943	26847	333	48	1117..	23307	32236	672		
85355 Hunterdon.....	4264	4982	93	289	8..	3448	4137	443	96	23..	3448	5120	623		
79978 Mercer.....	13847	5970	430	400	71..	11100	7878	307	115	64..	9795	9347	435		
61754 Middlesex.....	9304	5975	350	149	64..	7241	6487	160	34	124..	6142	7942	248		
69128 Monmouth.....	10611	7739	474	294	19..	8197	7836	340	55	43..	7676	9014	556		
54101 Morris.....	8190	4936	331	468	28..	6063	4351	465	226	25..	5729	5836	674		
15974 Ocean.....	3384	1068	80	123	7..	2652	1223	136	21	10..	2610	1561	168		
105046 Passaic.....	15437	9280	357	233	940..	11613	8569	316	32	1108..	11528	10992	405		
25151 Salem.....	3717	2302	67	247	3..	3331	2845	212	24	12..	3152	3237	290		
28311 Somerset.....	4388	2608	159	126	10..	3458	2828	164	21	10..	3307	3403	218		
22259 Sussex.....	3045	2975	49	123	11..	2668	2639	155	39	15..	2346	3218	195		
72467 Union.....	11707	6073	529	224	477..	8401	6887	293	46	411..	7825	8597	302		
36553 Warren.....	4063	5013	62	344	15..	3375	4023	560	69	24..	3182	5201	453		
Total.....	221367	133675	6373	5614	3935..	162900	133000	6361	1901	4147..	156068	171042	8131		
Plurality.....	87692					26900					14974				
Per cent.....	59.66	36.03	1.72	1.51	1.07..	52.2	43.5	2.2	.6	1.4..	46.23	50.67	2.41		
Total vote.....		371014					311618					337547			

In 1892 Weaver, Peo., received 909, and Wing, S.-L., 1,337 votes for president.

VOTE ON AMENDMENTS, 1897.

1. Prohibiting poolselling, bookmaking or gambling of any kind in the state.

For	70,443
Against	69,642

2. Prohibiting persons nominated by the governor for office, who shall not have been confirmed by the legislature before recess, from holding such office during the recess.

For	73,722
Against	66,296

3. Providing for female suffrage for election of school officers.

For	65,021
Against	75,170

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester and Salem.

Henry C. Loudenslager, Rep.....	33,659
John T. Wright, Dem.....	17,118
Rodolphus Bingham, Nat. Pro.....	1,516
Frank F. Mills, Soc. Lab.....	150

2. Counties of Atlantic, Burlington, Mercer and Ocean.

John J. Gardner, Rep.....	31,418
Abraham E. Conrow, Dem.....	13,969
J. Baile Adams, Nat. Pro.....	1,036
R. L. Temple, Nat. Dem.....	1,076
George Yardley, Soc. Lab.....	115

3. Counties of Middlesex, Monmouth and Somerset.

Benjamin F. Howell, Rep.....	24,808
John A. Wells, Dem.....	16,087
Arthur W. Marshall, Nat. Pro.....	511

William S. Jones, Nat. Dem.....	986
Patrick Henry, Soc. Lab.....	148

4. Counties of Hunterdon, Morris, Sussex, and Warren.

Mahlon Pitney, Rep.....	20,494
Augustus W. Cutler, Dem.....	17,517
Theo. N. Logan, Nat. Pro.....	1,054

5. Counties of Bergen and Passaic.

James F. Stewart, Rep.....	23,845
Addison Ely, Dem.....	13,667

Mahlon B. Reed, Nat. Pro.....	370
Hardy M. Banks, Nat. Dem.....	920

6. Part of Essex county.

Richard W. Parker, Rep.....	31,059
Joseph A. Beecher, Dem.....	15,393

Oliver B. Harden, Nat. Pro.....	328
William J. Peoples, Nat. Dem.....	791

7. Part of Hudson county.

Thomas McEwan, Jr., Rep.....	30,557
Alex C. Young, Dem.....	26,080

John F. McCracken, Nat. Pro.....	175
Ryner J. Wortendyke, Nat. Dem.....	875

Frank Campbell, Soc. Lab.....	1,073
Samuel Zinner, Sr., Nat. Sil.....	235

8. Counties of Union, part of Essex and part of Hudson counties.

Charles N. Fowler, Rep.....	25,131
Freeman O. Willey, Dem.....	13,487

Samuel Wilson, Nat. Pro.....	443
Alex D. Noyes, Nat. Dem.....	1,085

William T. Campbell, Soc. Lab.....	572
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LEGISLATURE.

	1898.			1897.		
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans.....	14	37	51..	18	56	74
Democrats.....	7	23	30..	3	4	7

NEW MEXICO (Population 153,593).

COUNTIES. (18)	DELEGATE 1896				DEL. 1894			DEL. '92	
	Dem. Ferguson.	Rep. Catron.	Sil. Danne.		Rep. Calvin.	Dem. Joseph.	Poo. Mills.	Rep. Catron.	Dem. Joseph.
Population.									
20913 Bernalillo.....	2049	2619	23..		2309	1249	210..	1947	1914
..... Chaves.....	418	101	19..		135	469	5..	63	262
7974 Colfax.....	1272	690	6..		351	704	160..	632	918
9191 Dona Ana.....	1258	1045	—		1189	1234	65..	991	1202
..... Eddy.....	412	120	—		249	420	43..	223	347
9657 Grant.....	1407	455	1..		723	743	299..	944	939
..... Guadalupe.....	502	460	—		407	461	—	258	378
17081 Lincoln.....	769	464	—		520	355	213..	400	684
10618 Mora.....	1112	1112	—		1014	1092	18..	870	1343
1534 Rio Arriba.....	1284	1492	—		1320	1364	3..	1477	1178
1890 San Juan.....	445	125	—		165	225	233..	185	251
24204 San Miguel.....	2334	2332	4..		2129	2123	105..	1765	2029
13562 Santa Fe.....	1641	1584	12..		1517	1485	135..	1624	1203
3630 Sierra.....	677	183	—		453	234	280..	491	470
9595 Socorro.....	1445	1205	—		1530	861	53..	1060	1002
9868 Taos.....	1193	1015	—		237	1059	7..	940	956
..... Union.....	524	375	—		398	487	1..	—	—
13876 Valencia.....	205	1615	1..		1500	271	—	1850	123
Total.....	18947	17017	66..		18113	15351	1335..	15220	15799
Plurality.....	1930				2752				579
Per cent.....	52.63	47.16	0.18..		51.30	44.76	3.77..	49.06	50.93
Scattering.....						1368			
Total vote.....		36030				35301		31019	

LEGISLATURE, 1897.

	Council.	House.	J. Bal.
Republicans	6	12	18
Democrats	6	12	18

LEGISLATURE, 1894.

Legislature was democratic on joint ballot.

NEW YORK (Population 5,997,853).

COUNTIES. (60)	*JUDGE CT. APLS. 1897				PRESIDENT 1896				GOVERNOR 1896			
	Rep. Wallace.	Dem. Parker.	Soc. Pro. Cuno.	Pro. Rep. Baldwin.	Rep. McKinley.	Fus. Bryan.	G. D. Pro. Palmer.	S. L. Leveing.	Rep. Black.	Fus. Porter.	G. D. S. L. Griffin.	S. L. Balkam.
Population.												
164555 Albany.....	17991	16939	279	224..	22363	17818	359	207	187..	21233	18900	436
43240 Allegany.....	4636	2379	59	573..	7079	3985	83	447	4..	7031	3870	93
62373 Broome.....	6329	5071	17	618..	10530	5461	128	446	9..	10392	5620	186
60896 Cattaraugus.....	6132	3164	40	372..	9337	6088	90	362	12..	9241	6132	105
65302 Cayuga.....	6345	3294	37	324..	10024	5846	143	237	30..	9793	6028	153
75202 Chautauqua.....	6495	3169	49	510..	14325	6581	135	419	17..	14143	6576	159
48265 Chemung.....	5431	4697	50	485..	7026	5259	92	230	19..	7810	5334	118
37776 Chenango.....	4363	2491	29	333..	6338	3973	104	297	14..	6528	3940	128
46437 Clinton.....	3750	3782	18	84..	6005	3074	54	44	12..	5096	3109	59
46172 Columbia.....	4888	3589	9	133..	6654	4373	177	175	3..	6487	4546	176
29857 Cortland.....	3069	2631	1	522..	4939	2574	55	222	1..	4864	2607	67
45496 Delaware.....	4828	3266	18	373..	7790	4450	94	272	9..	7749	4456	95
77579 Dutchess.....	5790	6202	66	519..	12127	6634	244	387	30..	11784	6808	284
322581 Erie.....	34755	34910	808	632..	45612	30172	1124	463	508..	41585	33967	1860
33052 Essex.....	2715	1563	10	45..	5356	1760	56	38	4..	5331	1779	60
38110 Franklin.....	2921	1092	14	154..	6118	2490	64	143	14..	6105	2504	63
37650 Fulton.....	4921	3182	157	397..	7704	3849	127	390	73..	7527	3978	167
4762 Hamilton.....												
33265 Genesee.....	2548	1195	14	200..	5190	3004	55	181	9..	5134	3038	64
31598 Greene.....	5307	3711	21	152..	4540	3688	89	158	18..	4474	3743	92
45908 Herkimer.....	5348	5153	33	276..	8096	5027	151	261	10..	7814	5247	207
68806 Jefferson.....	6576	4426	25	498..	11411	6644	176	507	6..	10819	6377	336
838547 Kings.....	53816	33309	2620	453..	109135	76882	3715	463	3481..	103967	80285	5552
29306 Lewis.....	2830	1891	3	109..	4406	3042	51	88	5..	4406	3111	51
37301 Livingston.....	3569	2613	12	259..	5401	4101	73	237	4..	4449	4104	71
42892 Madison.....	3935	2000	53	340..	7583	3580	109	288	32..	7236	3803	134
189586 Monroe.....	19183	15536	520	485..	26283	17158	395	511	466..	25130	13083	463
45369 Montgomery.....	5504	4230	30	234..	7082	4759	111	36	36..	7739	5082	124
151330 New York.....	71336	16235	10544	854..	156359	136624	5541	683	10025..	146668	141472	8637
52491 Niagara.....	4305	4723	47	270..	8636	6441	143	267	13..	8237	6084	162
123222 Oneida.....	13366	9098	243	804..	18355	11043	463	590	161..	15751	12083	672
146247 Onondaga.....	13851	15851	951	487..	25682	13695	206	405	715..	23336	15181	445
48453 Ontario.....	5130	3447	24	392..	7506	5485	126	206	9..	7739	5571	149
97859 Orange.....	10501	8637	223	373..	14086	8971	219	304	57..	13769	9257	270
30903 Orleans.....	2026	1467	12	286..	4664	2993	33	213	6..	4674	2995	40
71883 Oswego.....	7603	4548	16	319..	11411	6101	95	253	3..	11232	6511	134
50961 Otsego.....	5308	3945	54	399..	8161	5820	166	321	9..	8075	5894	159
14849 Putnam.....	1707	916	2	68..	2364	1027	53	42	9..	2328	1044	65
129590 Queens.....	11503	14718	1045	236..	18694	11380	633	132	774..	17919	12553	804
124511 Rensselaer.....	13409	12422	170	349..	17221	13119	208	274	92..	16547	13731	242
51636 Richmond.....	3599	5694	170	172..	6170	4452	293	145	138..	5849	4748	403
35162 Rockland.....	3023	3353	19	7..	4336	3002	156	109	11..	4216	3008	187
85048 St. Lawrence.....	6838	1975	47	395..	15287	5749	123	377	5..	15217	6887	131
57663 Saratoga.....	6006	4494	24	322..	9638	4987	157	362	17..	9393	5192	185
29797 Schenectady.....	3614	3527	73	89..	4903	3711	103	115	75..	4774	3829	117
29164 Schoharie.....	3217	3527	6	146..	3838	4203	54	135	4..	3819	4231	49

Population.	Wallace.	Parker.	Juno.	Baldwin.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Palmer.	Levering.	Matchett.	Black.	Porter.	Griffin.	Balkam.
16711 Schuyler.....	1985	1248	7	132..	2692	1619	37	146	1..	2680	1626	48	1
28227 Seneca.....	3010	2728	12	90..	3853	3213	54	175	3..	3803	3290	49	3
81473 Steuben.....	7919	5489	40	801..	12858	7971	118	657	18..	12471	8056	176	19
62491 Suffolk.....	5380	3236	74	558..	9388	3872	367	409	61..	9235	3947	428	67
31031 Sullivan.....	3474	3008	9	79..	4549	3073	86	106	10..	4556	3116	81	11
29635 Tioga.....	3133	1670	15	269..	4819	2824	40	224	4..	4816	2837	48	6
32923 Tompkins.....	3321	2044	14	397..	5342	3506	103	240	9..	5283	3546	120	10
87062 Ulster.....	9350	7903	31	247..	11100	8140	143	316	12..	11061	8291	135	14
27866 Warren.....	3520	2400	13	150..	4685	2269	69	122	7..	4631	2314	73	6
45690 Washington..	4138	1689	7	278..	8139	3239	133	290	4..	8046	3306	151	10
49729 Wayne.....	4805	2574	10	228..	8039	4254	77	220	8..	7956	4331	91	10
146772 Westchester..	13371	12397	558	624..	19337	11752	643	314	388..	18794	12102	890	161
31193 Wyoming.....	2605	1255	11	226..	4967	2706	67	230	5..	4930	2708	76	5
21001 Yates.....	2484	1861	22	153..	3370	2086	30	141	3..	3364	2090	88	3
Total.....	490512	551914	19515	19284..	819838	551339	18950	16052	17667..	787516	574524	26698	18362
Plurality.....		61402			268469					212992			
Per cent.....	45.36	51.04	1.80	1.78..	57.53	38.76	1.94	1.13	1.24..	55.34	40.37	1.86	1.21
Total vote.....		1081225					1423876				1422549		

*Unofficial.

†Not including blank and scattering votes.

‡Not including 122080 blank, defective and scattering.

§Not including blank, defective and scattering votes.

In 1896 Smith, Pro., received 17449 votes for governor.

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Governor—T. L. Woodruff.

Judge Court of Appeals—Irring G. Vann.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Counties of Suffolk and Queens.	
Joseph M. Belford, Rep.....	27,191
William D. Mavel, Dem.....	15,923
William A. Hazard, Nat. Dem....	1,700
Joseph P. Jones, Pro.....	1,929
2. City of Brooklyn (1st, 2d, 5th, 6th, 7th, 11th and 20th wards).	
Denis M. Hurley, Rep.....	18,268
John M. Clancy, Dem.....	15,901
William E. Redfield, Nat. Dem....	1,561
Isaac K. Funk, Pro.....	103
3. City of Brooklyn (3d, 4th, 10th, 22d and 23d wards, and the town of Flatbush).	
Francis H. Wilson, Rep.....	23,813
Charles F. Brandt, Dem.....	15,260
John A. Hennessy, Nat. Dem....	1,811
William B. Waldron.....	153
Charles L. Furman.....	231
4. City of Brooklyn (12th, 8th, 24th, 25th and 26th wards, and New Utrecht, Gravesend and Flatlands).	
Israel F. Fischer, Rep.....	25,810
Thomas F. Larkin, Dem.....	18,381
Theodore S. Nye, Nat. Dem....	1,036
Albert Klein.....	607
5. City of Brooklyn (18th, 19th, 21st, 27th and 28th wards).	
Charles G. Bennett, Rep.....	22,605
Thomas S. Delaney, Dem.....	14,186
Joseph S. Van Wyck, Nat. Dem....	805
Leo Schmidt.....	1,677
6. City of Brooklyn (13th, 14th, 15th, 16th and 17th wards).	
James R. Howe, Rep.....	15,314
William Fickermann, Dem.....	14,287
Daniel Walsh, Nat. Dem....	354
Gustav A. Rosenblath.....	941
7. City of New York (1st and 5th assembly districts) and county of Richmond (Staten Island).	
F. Bartlett, Nat. Dem. and Rep..	9,848
John H. G. Vehslage, Dem.....	11,032
John W. Rhines, Pro.....	171
John H. Moore, Soc. Lab.....	188
8. City of New York (2d, 3d and 7th assembly districts).	
John Murray Mitchell, Rep.....	10,488
James J. Walsh, Dem.....	9,219
William F. Westerfield, Soc. Lab.	149
9. City of New York (4th, 6th and 8th assembly districts).	
Thomas J. Bradley, Dem.....	11,092
Timothy J. Campbell, Nat. Dem..	8,379
Daniel De Leon, Soc. Lab.....	4,371

10. City of New York (9th, 13th and 15th assembly districts).

Clarence W. Meade, Rep..... 14,245

Amos J. Cummings, Dem..... 17,446

Calvin Tomkins, Pro..... 512

William Ruddy, Soc. Lab..... 411

11. City of New York (10th, 12th and 14th assembly districts).

Ferdinand Eldman, Rep..... 10,435

William Sulzer, Dem..... 12,195

Herman Miller, Soc. Lab..... 2,011

Thomas J. Connor, Nat. Dem.... 306

12. City of New York (11th, 16th and 18th assembly districts).

Charles A. Hess, Rep..... 11,038

George B. McClellan, Dem..... 12,815

Marion M. Miller, Pro..... 831

Charles B. Copp, Soc. Lab..... 385

13. City of New York (17th and 20th and part of the 21st assembly district).

Richard C. Shannon, Rep..... 15,438

T. Smith, Dem..... 13,957

J. H. Madden, Nat. Dem.... 854

14. City of New York (19th and part of the 21st and 22d assembly districts).

Lemuel E. Quigg, Rep..... 27,865

John Q. Adams, Dem..... 18,558

Charles V. Fornes, Nat. Dem.... 2,414

Richard Morton, Soc. Lab..... 1,235

15. City of New York (23d and part of the 21st and 22d assembly districts).

Philip B. Low, Rep..... 29,602

William H. Burke, Dem..... 22,520

Enoch L. Thomas, Soc. Lab..... 1,804

Archie C. Fisk, Pro..... 224

16. City of New York (24th assembly district) and Westchester county.

William L. Ward, Rep..... 30,709

Eugene B. Travis, Dem..... 23,456

Lucien Sanial, Soc. Lab..... 1,299

James V. Lawrence, Nat. Dem.... 1,697

Benj. F. Fairchild, Ind..... 770

James H. Hardy, Pro..... 454

17. Counties of Rockland, Orange and Sullivan.

Benjamin B. Odell, Jr., Rep..... 22,622

David A. Morrison, Dem..... 15,500

Robert A. Widenman, Nat. Dem.. 445

18. Counties of Putnam, Dutchess and Ulster.

John H. Ketcham, Rep..... 25,531

Richard E. Connell, Dem..... 15,956

Henry Metcalf, Nat. Dem.... 462

19. Counties of Columbia and Rensselaer.

Aaron V. S. Cochrane, Rep..... 23,509

George G. Miller, Dem..... 17,735

Elmer T. Haines, Nat. Dem.... 389

Nathaniel B. Powers, Pro..... 472

20. County of Albany.	
George N. Southwick, Rep.....	22,342
Simeon Holroyd, Nat. Dem.....	401
John C. Sanford, Pro.....	231
Edwin C. Smith.....	201
Thomas F. Wilkinson, Dem.....	17,637
21. Counties of Greene, Schoharie, Otsego, Montgomery and Schenectady.	
David F. Wilber, Rep.....	28,567
John H. Bagley, Dem.....	22,267
Leslie P. Clarke, Pro.....	464
22. Counties of Fulton, Hamilton, Sara- toga and St. Lawrence.	
Lucius N. Littauer, Rep.....	32,269
John C. Greene, Nat. Dem.....	676
James T. Sweetman, Pro.....	1,640
23. Counties of Clinton, Franklin, Essex, Warren and Washington.	
Wallace T. Foote, Jr., Rep.....	30,475
Winfield A. Huppuch, Nat. Dem..	494
De Wyre S. Fero, Pro.....	452
24. Counties of Oswego, Jefferson and Lewis.	
Charles A. Chickering, Rep.....	27,242
Oscar M. Wood, Dem.....	16,248
Frederick B. Deuenderf, Pro.....	870
25. Counties of Oneida and Herkimer.	
James S. Sherman, Rep.....	26,996
Cornelius Haley, Dem.....	16,512
William D. Towsley, Pro.....	862
26. Counties of Delaware, Chenango, Broome, Tioga and Tompkins.	
George W. Ray, Rep.....	34,686
Charles D. Wales, Dem.....	20,383
Charles S. Gall, Nat. Dem.....	513
William C. Moulton, Pro.....	1,512
27. Counties of Onondaga and Madison.	
Theodore L. Poole, Rep.....	22,057
James J. Belden, Ind. Rep.....	27,427
Herman D. Fulton.....	638
Charles H. Corregan, Soc. Lab....	827
28. Counties of Cayuga, Cortland, Ontario, Wayne and Yates.	
Sereno E. Payne, Rep.....	33,628

Robert L. Drummond, Dem.....	19,822
Francis F. Mason, Nat. Dem.....	468
29. Counties of Chemung, Schuyler, Seneca and Steuben.	
Charles W. Gillet, Rep.....	27,192
Henry W. Banes, Dem.....	17,994
De Merville Page, Nat. Dem.....	309
30. Counties of Genesee, Livingston, Niag- ara, Orleans and Wyoming.	
James W. Wadsworth, Rep.....	28,478
Frank P. Hulet, Dem.....	19,066
George A. Sweet, Nat. Dem.....	469
Charles F. Williams, Ind.....	1,269
John Ideson, Pro.....	397
31. County of Monroe.	
Henry C. Brewster, Rep.....	25,399
William E. Ryan, Dem.....	17,109
W. H. Davis, Nat. Dem.....	386
William Hunt.....	562
Frank A. Silverman.....	488
Howard W. Sneek.....	617
32. County of Erie (part).	
Rowland B. Mahany, Rep.....	18,623
Charles Rung, Dem.....	14,765
Mark R. Moore.....	313
Joseph Otto, Soc. Lab.....	252
33. County of Erie (part).	
De Alva S. Alexander, Rep.....	27,573
Harvey W. Richardson, Dem.....	14,636
George Wing, Nat. Dem.....	931
John A. Sayles.....	425
August Miller.....	204
34. Counties of Allegany, Cattaraugus and Chautauqua.	
Warren B. Hooker, Rep.....	30,696
Staley N. Wood, Dem.....	422
Ansel M. Taylor, Pro.....	1,279
David F. Allen, Pro.....	3,298

LEGISLATURE.

	1898.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	1897.
Republicans.....	35	79	114..	35 114 149
Ind. Rep.....	1	2	3..	1 1 2
Democrats.....	14	68	82..	14 35 49
Nat. Dem.....	—	1	1..	— — —

NORTH CAROLINA (Population 1,617,947).

COUNTIES. (96)	PRESIDENT 1896					CH'F JUS. 94			PRES. '92		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Nat.	G. D.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Population.	McKinley	Bryan	Living	Bentley	Palmer	Faircloth	Shepherd	Harrison	Cleveland	Weaver	
18271 Alamance.....	2314	2302	10	38	2..	2006	1760..	1301	1691	337	
9430 Alexander.....	620	1119	1	—	2..	865	633..	420	591	386	
6523 Alleghany.....	635	757	1	—	—	490	640..	353	797	—	
20427 Anson.....	1060	2322	—	—	—	1092	1434..	897	1261	572	
15628 Ashe.....	1761	1517	—	—	—	1677	1412..	1460	1366	134	
21072 Beaufort.....	2207	2513	7	4	2..	1855	1841..	1612	1865	—	
19176 Bertie.....	2155	1711	—	2	3..	1317	1486..	1309	1610	384	
16763 Bladen.....	1256	1665	—	—	3..	1596	1094..	1205	1228	321	
10400 Brunswick.....	873	1279	—	—	1..	750	508..	446	755	665	
85266 Buncombe.....	4611	4098	2	6	16..	3542	3589..	3125	3588	29	
14939 Burke.....	1385	1550	12	—	21..	1513	1426..	1068	1410	252	
18142 Cabarrus.....	996	2250	18	1	36..	1495	1307..	679	1419	819	
12248 Caldwell.....	967	1428	59	—	11..	1038	1121..	614	1172	295	
5267 Camden.....	588	654	—	—	—	555	520..	504	453	109	
10825 Carteret.....	943	1908	—	—	—	1087	922..	613	1211	212	
16428 Caswell.....	1701	1372	—	—	1..	1799	949..	1522	913	453	
18689 Catawba.....	1044	2849	20	2	7..	1990	1627..	705	1711	893	
25413 Chatham.....	1490	2892	3	10	—	2663	1520..	727	1567	2065	
9376 Cherokee.....	987	770	—	—	2..	829	723..	632	692	2	
9167 Chowan.....	1146	791	—	—	—	865	686..	882	679	80	
4197 Clay.....	299	476	—	—	—	341	308..	256	383	80	
20394 Cleveland.....	1216	2664	5	—	39..	1721	1676..	722	1738	960	
17856 Columbus.....	1161	1968	—	—	18..	1404	1224..	813	1592	655	
20533 Craven.....	2921	1810	6	4	12..	1948	1080..	1648	1305	349	
27321 Cumberland.....	2200	2509	30	2	4..	2298	2139..	1333	2178	1363	
6747 Currituck.....	472	922	—	—	1..	180	681..	402	834	114	
3768 Dare.....	471	408	—	—	—	303	—	356	335	—	
21702 Davidson.....	2375	2072	24	5	5..	2480	1826..	1836	1928	427	
11621 Davie.....	1306	894	2	—	2..	1294	701..	1057	725	253	
18690 Duplin.....	1147	2409	1	—	1..	1909	1457..	986	1455	839	
18041 Durham.....	1924	2435	—	48	4..	2107	1637..	1264	1490	667	
24113 Edgecombe.....	2458	2062	—	—	9..	1696	1976..	986	1702	613	
28434 Forsyth.....	3888	2778	30	3	18..	2830	2465..	2447	2880	469	
21060 Franklin.....	1834	3217	1	1	—	2158	2061..	943	1741	1381	
17764 Gaston.....	1625	2069	29	1	3..	1418	1336..	1173	1616	380	

Population.	McKink.	Bryan.	L'v'ring.	Bentley.	Palmer.	Faircloth.	Shepherd.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Weaver.
10252 Gates.....	759	1086	—	—	—	897	833.	575	942	351
3313 Graham.....	517	303	—	—	—	270	390.	262	839	—
24484 Granville.....	2175	2269	—	—	14.	2229	1616.	1690	1403	490
10089 Greene.....	1065	1222	—	—	—	860	844.	562	1006	255
28052 Guilford.....	3455	3479	43	9	18.	3096	2720.	2532	2773	415
2-908 Halifax.....	4008	2255	—	—	3.	1105	3574.	1376	3079	451
13700 Harnett.....	1042	1676	22	—	6.	1296	1116.	650	1222	635
13946 Haywood.....	1089	1901	8	—	15.	1057	1608.	969	1525	50
12589 Henderson.....	1459	1022	—	—	11.	1395	832.	1197	835	82
13851 Hertford.....	1426	1240	—	—	—	1212	982.	843	710	139
8903 Hyde.....	847	1019	—	—	2.	870	829.	450	858	349
25462 Iredeil.....	2005	2958	5	4	3.	2287	2068.	1524	2512	614
9512 Jackson.....	873	1145	—	—	—	877	1025.	578	977	171
27239 Johnston.....	1824	3543	2	—	—	1979	2594.	1096	3135	620
7403 Jones.....	686	854	—	—	—	557	544.	308	671	348
14579 Lenoir.....	1410	1906	—	2	—	1373	1336.	957	1588	448
12586 Lincoln.....	1010	1349	12	—	11.	1127	961.	617	976	444
10102 Macon.....	891	1140	2	—	1.	690	944.	562	862	296
17805 Madison.....	2270	1357	—	—	2.	2028	1207.	1718	118	118
15221 Martin.....	1574	1681	—	—	—	1190	1457.	1001	1454	73
10349 McDowell.....	950	1204	3	—	1.	924	908.	737	1055	75
42673 Mitchellburg.....	3921	4714	48	1	34.	1729	3186.	1933	3881	584
12807 Mitchell.....	1361	630	—	—	—	1615	659.	1299	724	359
11239 Montgomery.....	1206	1129	—	—	2.	1229	782.	839	1011	212
20479 Moore.....	1948	2207	8	—	4.	2285	1547.	1440	1674	726
20707 Nash.....	1639	2016	—	1	—	2457	1146.	476	907	1332
24026 New Hanover.....	3183	2100	—	95.	—	2126	1719.	1500	2408	88
21242 Northampton.....	2810	1906	—	4.	—	1151	1410.	1306	1345	457
10303 Onslow.....	589	1559	—	—	—	743	1080.	379	1137	436
14948 Orange.....	1264	1700	—	7	7.	1692	1041.	936	1117	770
7146 Pamlico.....	642	861	—	—	1.	744	471.	471	509	347
10748 Pasquotank.....	1519	1037	6	—	3.	1490	746.	1244	801	244
12514 Pender.....	1164	1276	—	—	—	1163	973.	960	872	137
9293 Perquimans.....	1016	793	—	—	8.	1136	445.	834	490	280
15151 Person.....	1402	1713	—	—	—	1525	1185.	1400	1261	335
25519 Pitt.....	2390	3181	—	2	2.	2687	2052.	1221	2052	1394
5002 Polk.....	751	469	13	—	—	646	554.	566	511	—
25195 Randolph.....	2743	2482	83	19	—	2630	2115.	1883	2077	552
23948 Richmond.....	2529	2172	—	13.	—	1885	1739.	1122	1700	460
31483 Robeson.....	2429	3457	2	—	1.	1780	1813.	1117	2312	842
25363 Rockingham.....	2569	2882	—	2.	—	2594	1855.	1961	1784	853
24123 Rowan.....	1498	3085	33	3	1.	1422	2284.	876	2303	794
18770 Rutherford.....	1953	2146	4	—	12.	2051	1836.	1452	1794	252
25066 Sampson.....	1271	2789	21	2	—	2802	1241.	1325	1299	1619
12136 Stanley.....	511	1425	1	—	1.	743	911.	323	1053	221
17100 Stokes.....	2069	1447	2	—	—	1829	1179.	1610	1217	215
19281 Surry.....	2590	2019	—	8.	—	2079	1890.	1740	1974	63
6577 Swain.....	531	808	—	—	2.	522	768.	403	558	217
5881 Transylvania.....	637	595	—	4.	—	609	508.	502	513	20
4225 Tyrrell.....	491	411	—	—	—	541	219.	295	242	248
21259 Union.....	1009	2747	1	—	22.	1428	1569.	572	1798	826
17581 Vance.....	1745	1465	3	—	2.	1973	934.	1340	908	801
49207 Wake.....	4675	5396	11	20	19.	5006	3082.	1987	3724	2819
19690 Warren.....	2175	1213	—	—	5.	2394	764.	1474	737	861
10200 Washington.....	1289	739	—	—	—	1130	496.	692	533	283
10611 Watauga.....	1166	1063	3	4	4.	1120	892.	839	940	99
26100 Wayne.....	2248	3215	23	3	1.	2323	2466.	1645	2261	856
22675 Wilkes.....	2835	1801	4	—	—	2279	1540.	1395	1770	127
18644 Wilson.....	1436	2715	—	2.	1718	1654.	497	2100	1249	—
13790 Yadkin.....	1646	1093	8	6	2.	1504	917.	1219	1046	165
9490 Yancey.....	982	1056	—	—	—	862	1027.	651	927	143
Total.....	155222	174488	675	247	578.	148334	127593.	100812	132951	44736
Plurality.....	19366	—	—	—	—	20741	—	32609	—	—
Per cent.....	46.87	52.69	0.19	0.07	0.17.	54.12	45.87.	35.75	47.03	15.93
Total vote.....	—	329710	—	—	—	275927	—	280665	—	—

Bidwell, for president in 1892, received 2,636 (or .93 per cent) not returned by the secretary of state by counties.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Daniel L. Russell, Rep.....	154,052
C. B. Watson, Dem.....	145,416
W. A. Guthrie, Peo.....	30,932

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—C. A. Reynolds, Rep.	
Secretary of State—Cyrus Thompson, Peo.	
Auditor—Hal W. Ayer, Peo.	
Treasurer—William H. Worth, Peo.	
Attorney-General—Zeb V. Walsler, Rep.	
Superintendent of Public Instruction—Charles H. Mebane, Peo.	
Justice of Supreme Court—Walter A. Montgomery, Peo.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Beaufort, Camden, Carteret, Chowan, Currituck, Dare, Gates, Hertford, Hyde, Martin, Pamlico, Pasquotank, Perquimans, Pitt, Tyrrell and Washington.	
Harry Skinner, Peo.....	20,875
Wilson H. Lucas, Dem.....	14,831
2. The counties of Bertie, Craven, Edgecombe, Greene, Halifax, Jones, Lenoir, Northampton, Vance, Warren and Wilson.	
George H. White, Rep.....	19,338
F. A. Woodard, Dem.....	15,368
D. S. Moss, Peo.....	2,738

3. The counties of Bladen, Cumberland, Duplin, Harnett, Moore, Onslow, Pender, Sampson and Wayne.

John E. Fowler, Peo. 17,939

Frank Thompson, Dem. 12,536

4. The counties of Alamance, Chatham, Durham, Franklin, Johnston, Nash, Orange and Wake.

W. F. Stroud, Peo. 20,947

E. W. Pou, Dem. 16,405

T. L. Banks, Ind. Rep. 257

5. The counties of Caswell, Forsyth, Granville, Guilford, Person, Rockingham, Stokes and Surry.

Thomas Settle, Rep. 13,639

W. H. Kitchen, Dem. 19,082

A. J. Dalby, Peo. 507

6. The counties of Anson, Brunswick, Cabarrus, Columbus, Mecklenburg, New Hanover, Richmond, Robeson, Stanley and Union.

Charles H. Martin, Peo. 22,057

J. A. Lockhart, Dem. 17,235

7. The counties of Catawba, Davidson, Davie, Iredell, Montgomery, Randolph, Rowan and Yadkin.

A. C. Shuford, Peo. 17,669

S. J. Pemberton, Dem. 14,291

8. The counties of Alexander, Alleghany, Ashe, Burke, Caldwell, Cleveland, Gaston, Lincoln, Watauga and Wilkes.

R. Z. Linney, Rep. 19,419

R. A. Doughton, Dem. 13,006

9. The counties of Buncombe, Cherokee, Clay, Graham, Haywood, Henderson, Jackson, McDowell, Macon, Madison, Mitchell, Polk, Rutherford, Swain, Transylvania and Yancey.

Richmond Pearson, Rep. 20,495

J. S. Adams, Dem. 19,189

Miss Helen Lewis. 5

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.	1894-5.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	17	18
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	49	38
Republicans	17	49
Democrats	3	36
People's	24	34
	58.	24
	36	60

*In one county (Jefferson) there was a tie vote and the governor ordered another election Dec. 8.

NORTH DAKOTA (Population 182,719).

COUNTIES. (39)	PRES. 1896			GOV. 1894			PRES. 1892			GOV. 1890		
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	R.-P.	Dem.	Peo.	Rep.	I.-D.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.
Population.	McKinley, Bryan, Levering.			Allen, Kinter, Wallace, Harrison			Cleveland, Bidwell.			Burke, Rosch.		
7045 Barnes.....	986	977	24..	850	217	709..	665	918	38..	715	405	353
2160 Benson.....	549	227	7..	358	83	93..	419	175	15..	406	153	21
170 Billings.....	78	27	1..	64	21	2..	47	17	—	96	23	—
2893 Bottineau.....	369	389	5..	408	228	179..	175	290	6..	358	946	31
4232 Burleigh.....	729	338	3..	650	202	215..	640	283	10..	745	288	26
19613 Cass.....	3050	2059	48..	2256	758	727..	2022	1647	77..	2249	900	256
6471 Cavalier.....	730	1158	12..	594	593	397..	297	835	20..	459	636	196
5573 Dickey.....	619	587	6..	584	107	566..	509	647	17..	761	441	54
1377 Eddy.....	278	243	2..	267	83	101..	202	184	7..	228	184	1
1971 Emmmons.....	300	168	3..	577	193	22..	278	132	2..	342	212	1
1210 Foster.....	216	143	2..	205	65	31..	192	157	6..	204	140	4
18357 Grand Forks.....	2432	1838	40..	2155	593	713..	1639	1483	75..	1190	1377	523
2817 Griggs.....	318	300	7..	345	44	283..	245	332	8..	386	212	21
1211 Kidder.....	176	104	—	172	34	101..	224	136	8..	244	120	12
3187 LaMoure.....	460	401	2..	447	194	238..	338	436	19..	472	235	109
597 Logan.....	70	25	—	110	10	37..	87	35	1..	97	22	—
1658 McHenry.....	217	166	1..	260	57	104..	201	110	2..	140	61	151
3248 McIntosh.....	336	66	—	420	27	41..	280	120	—	373	106	80
820 McLean.....	124	79	—	124	32	57..	115	65	3..	169	39	—
428 Mercer.....	115	28	—	111	5	6..	28	43	9..	22	47	—
4728 Morton.....	752	393	3..	731	217	214..	596	380	5..	600	371	18
4298 Nelson.....	616	603	2..	645	94	383..	460	527	119..	412	203	162
464 Oliver.....	59	58	—	65	40	16..	35	48	—	18	56	—
14334 Pembina.....	1687	1807	52..	1332	686	920..	954	1511	133..	1006	923	625
906 Pierce.....	222	75	1..	216	22	35..	121	53	1..	161	42	12
4418 Ramsey.....	869	665	12..	845	206	118..	619	421	35..	704	340	128
5393 Ransom.....	766	579	11..	745	114	387..	566	526	53..	723	237	127
10751 Richland.....	1843	1180	12..	1351	810	156..	806	1134	25..	899	1008	56
2427 Rolette.....	306	331	8..	323	168	29..	273	194	5..	267	265	14
5076 Sargent.....	587	636	4..	577	120	515..	491	525	20..	584	174	424
2304 Stark.....	580	216	2..	534	97	131..	339	212	8..	357	204	17
3777 Steele.....	572	322	7..	531	23	313..	398	338	20..	326	57	269
5266 Stutsman.....	705	578	12..	614	314	265..	648	522	32..	576	543	46
1450 Towner.....	303	394	12..	277	192	29..	166	214	—	207	228	3
10217 Traill.....	1673	674	20..	1480	181	296..	1026	638	128..	963	418	576
16587 Walsh.....	1707	2134	23..	1716	999	711..	974	2040	80..	1306	1293	479
1681 Ward.....	299	193	4..	345	91	66..	182	114	15..	203	146	48
1212 Wells.....	584	317	—	450	144	105..	157	147	5..	165	154	14
109 Williams.....	103	83	8..	66	39	12..	45	56	—	—	—	—
Total.....	26335	20686	358..	23723	8188	9354..	17519	17700	899..	19053	12604	4821
Plurality.....	9465	—	—	14369	—	—	—	181	—	6449	—	—
Per cent.....	55.59	43.45	76..	57.49	19.84	23.15..	43.49	48.92	2.40..	52.38	34.54	13.20
Scattering.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—
Total vote.....	47379	..	..	41265	..	..	36136	..	..	36489	..	..

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

F. A. Briggs, Rep. 25,918

R. B. Richardson, Fus. 20,690

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—J. M. Devine, Rep.

Secretary of State—Fred Falleg, Rep.

Auditor—N. B. Hunnan, Rep.

Treasurer—G. E. Nichols, Rep.

Superintendent of Public Instruction—J. G.

Holland, Rep.

Com. of Insurance—F. B. Fancher, Rep.

Attorney-General—J. F. Cowan, Rep.

Com. of Agriculture—H. U. Thomas, Rep.

Judge of Supreme Court—A. Wallin, Rep.
 Railroad Commissioners—G. H. Keys, J. F.
 Gibsen, L. L. Walton, all Rep.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

Walter N. Johnson, Rep..... 25,233
 John Burke, Fus..... 21,172
 A. J. Garver, Pro..... 349

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.				1895-6.			
	Sen.	Ho.	J.	Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J.	Bal.
Republicans	23	44	67	..	25	49	74	
Democrats	2	1	3	..	5	7		
People's	—	—	4	..	8	12		
Fusion	6	16	22	..	—	—		
Independent	—	1	1	..	—	—		

OHIO (Population 3,672,316).

COUNTIES. (88)

Population.	GOVERNOR 1897													PRESIDENT 1896				
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	N.	D.	S.	La.	N.	P.	Lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	Pro.	Nat.	G.	D.
Adams.....	3046	2987	54	14	2	—	1	28	3338	3240	8	33	34	4				
Allen.....	3559	4819	49	134	9	10	3	121	4959	6360	34	29	123	20				
Ashland.....	2381	2957	36	10	5	2	—	26	2908	3418	4	23	43	4				
Ashtabula.....	6383	2909	203	103	30	15	1	79	8557	3762	78	123	69	18				
Athens.....	4682	2465	85	73	2	99	4	39	5429	3272	21	69	50	9				
Auglaize.....	2247	3840	31	29	8	2	—	21	2900	4919	20	13	31	19				
Belmont.....	6520	5521	162	36	27	32	7	105	7699	6392	21	131	62	40				
Brown.....	2704	3653	43	15	6	2	3	10	3170	4469	16	33	13	12				
Butler.....	4842	7812	58	63	15	69	5	24	5936	8685	39	39	26	31				
Carroll.....	2439	1588	45	34	4	12	1	14	2668	1943	12	38	12	3				
Champaign.....	3751	2889	80	21	10	2	4	41	4314	3415	17	50	23	5				
Clark.....	6230	4687	63	135	11	51	14	104	7667	6351	31	69	75	24				
Clermont.....	3477	4104	56	45	7	1	18	37	4272	4556	16	34	33	9				
CClinton.....	3648	2108	63	20	3	1	2	43	4144	2466	11	55	28	2				
Columbiana.....	7456	4920	235	81	25	137	3	57	9487	6533	64	243	38	28				
Coshocton.....	3026	3607	79	29	4	7	11	16	3340	3965	14	38	17	10				
Crawford.....	2416	4725	59	81	16	10	2	15	3150	5888	27	47	20	32				
Cuyahoga.....	32277	27183	523	177	277	1614	44	138	42963	37316	226	324	81	113				
Darke.....	3867	4932	54	191	9	2	2	91	4384	6119	32	26	47	11				
Defiance.....	2076	2916	39	813	18	3	—	7	2414	4185	54	18	17	15				
Delaware.....	3386	3051	112	88	8	4	4	43	3788	3601	11	68	40	9				
Erle.....	4282	3864	42	43	22	94	7	4	9442	4600	41	36	10	46				
Fairfield.....	3141	4871	62	72	21	6	2	36	5320	5383	12	36	15	23				
Fayette.....	2471	2158	33	18	7	1	4	24	3357	2739	9	23	21	6				
Franklin.....	16487	17386	269	137	175	53	30	40	20289	18234	84	158	62	214				
Fulton.....	2723	1796	21	27	9	—	—	35	3227	2422	42	22	32	16				
Gallia.....	3715	2121	42	6	3	1	6	17	4247	2350	19	—	9	6				
Geauga.....	2376	846	47	36	5	—	—	15	2807	1241	19	32	10	5				
Greene.....	4554	2333	118	53	4	7	6	53	5296	2981	22	109	48	13				
Guernsey.....	3725	2573	204	19	7	39	5	70	4337	3220	38	123	53	3				
Hamilton.....	41122	38607	212	342	381	352	60	23	57749	38009	156	155	14	191				
Hancock.....	4495	4113	90	243	13	23	—	59	5591	5519	22	67	38	13				
Hardin.....	3354	3852	42	63	6	3	6	59	4296	4233	8	32	69	15				
Harrison.....	2783	1971	93	9	11	1	2	36	3151	2255	10	46	40	10				
Henry.....	2657	3362	30	60	13	2	1	12	2558	4295	28	17	10	21				
Highland.....	3753	3386	121	73	6	1	10	68	4106	3897	12	98	44	2				
Hocking.....	2407	2643	36	170	5	36	1	26	2746	3160	17	14	20	8				
Holmes.....	1180	2967	41	8	8	1	2	18	1286	3617	7	19	19	7				
Huron.....	4142	3028	68	24	4	4	—	17	5008	4158	27	52	26	6				
Jackson.....	3360	3521	48	80	3	8	4	41	4439	3796	22	23	45	15				
Jefferson.....	4653	2751	192	53	6	15	4	35	6186	3809	15	131	55	7				
J Knox.....	3639	3775	61	28	7	3	1	23	3762	4048	14	31	20	8				
Lake.....	2369	1213	63	15	8	2	3	4	3745	1637	9	88	3	5				
Lawrence.....	4226	2564	22	4	5	—	1	41	5408	3028	22	20	41	6				
Licking.....	4387	6242	99	57	15	4	3	8	5590	6583	18	69	7	20				
Logan.....	3822	2390	69	35	5	—	3	35	4722	3107	18	50	23	7				
Lorain.....	5786	3144	93	18	12	23	20	42	7301	4347	20	93	39	1				
Lucas.....	12247	11560	122	67	47	97	9	14	16758	13684	75	91	21	81				
Madison.....	2374	2439	32	29	9	1	8	20	3308	2739	12	85	19	13				
Mahoning.....	6410	5456	160	133	19	36	5	26	8529	6786	27	86	22	13				
Marion.....	3106	3692	49	9	11	1	—	58	3433	4005	11	28	50	27				
Medina.....	3159	2072	47	19	7	45	—	50	3533	2543	27	28	13	7				
Melgs.....	3757	1862	28	26	3	32	13	32	4686	2521	15	39	22	9				
Mercer.....	1443	3286	36	85	3	1	—	11	1991	4763	27	25	15	8				
Miami.....	5292	4332	49	68	5	12	47	47	6051	5944	43	25	33	5				
Monroe.....	1542	3525	29	13	5	3	—	12	2401	4157	23	25	18	14				
Montgomery.....	14136	15114	125	265	53	260	26	41	18333	15456	84	112	39	140				
Morgan.....	2535	2171	41	10	2	1	23	25	2531	2354	13	26	15	4				
Morrow.....	2331	2063	66	53	1	1	2	69	2506	2493	24	36	69	6				
Muskingum.....	6236	6225	226	54	10	14	2	41	7245	6844	27	116	47	19				
Noble.....	2522	2173	41	18	1	—	—	31	2559	2396	13	32	21	4				
Ottawa.....	1042	2623	19	3	7	—	—	8	2163	3250	10	13	3	13				
Paulding.....	3145	3297	29	62	—	2	7	12	3580	3625	31	15	5	6				
Perry.....	3549	3576	75	46	13	162	21	38	3368	4071	—	36	28	9				
Pickaway.....	3109	3790	63	24	5	1	—	31	3370	4158	7	53	22	9				
Pike.....	2206	1945	12	15	3	—	2	13	3229	2133	10	11	11	5				
Portage.....	3296	3289	108	42	7	36	—	26	4073	3949	46	45	21	7				
Preble.....	3059	2704	55	22	3	—	1	49	3300	3229	25	40	57	6				
Putnam.....	2344	4166	37	56	4	8	2	19	2725	5270	32	31	20	6				
Richland.....	4357	5434	51	40	10	5	4	37	5115	6234	31	31	27	15				
Ross.....	5277	4515	46	9	6	8	6	38	5562	4930	7	49	36	17				
Sandusky.....	3157	4201	43	35	16	14	20	25	3970	5039	34	50	15	19				

ELECTION RETURNS.

329

Population.	Bushnell	Chapman	Hilday	Corey	Dex'r	Watk's	Lewis	Rich's	son	McKinley	Bryan	Bryan	Lever	g	Bentley	Pal'r
35377 Scioto.....	4621	5306	60	22	11	18	1	18..	5492	3645	13	39	18	30		
40869 Seneca.....	4234	5202	90	100	13	10	1	11..	4988	6305	42	80	10	35		
24707 Shelby.....	2127	3149	32	67	—	—	1	26..	2488	3927	—	27	21	11		
84170 Stark.....	10595	9613	323	238	33	505	2	35..	12111	11261	78	129	26	26		
54089 Summit.....	6875	6583	204	211	11	80	3	43..	8584	7983	37	78	38	13		
42373 Trumbull.....	6166	2431	135	49	13	29	1	56..	7848	3750	—	102	52	—		
46618 Tuscarawas.....	5181	5538	85	526	14	77	—	26..	6235	6858	34	38	21	11		
22860 Union.....	3231	2290	31	61	2	—	—	35..	3476	2716	20	19	42	6		
29671 Van Wert.....	3731	3747	39	13	15	2	1	33..	3957	3871	13	24	54	12		
16045 Vinton.....	1920	1743	17	11	—	—	1	8..	2635	1812	9	16	5	4		
25468 Warren.....	3621	2131	38	24	6	8	6	35..	4379	2775	19	32	16	11		
42380 Washington.....	5306	4761	117	32	8	4	6	21..	5049	5140	42	54	19	21		
39005 Wayne.....	3945	4969	239	64	6	17	2	10..	4369	5578	10	155	10	8		
24897 Williams.....	3136	2999	42	96	8	2	—	15..	3191	3509	21	28	10	7		
44392 Wood.....	5045	4548	81	95	12	9	1	40..	7290	6582	71	81	82	53		
21722 Wyandot.....	2042	2686	27	79	3	1	—	27..	2374	3424	17	20	23	12		

Total.....429915 401750 7558 6254 1661 4242 476 3106..525991 474882 2615 5068 2716 1357

Plurality.....

Per cent.....50.29 47.00 0.83 0.72 0.19 0.49 0.05 0.36..51.85 46.82 .25 .49 .26 .18

Scattering.....

Total vote.....864022 1014232

In 1892 only one democratic elector received 404,115 votes, and he was elected. The next highest democratic elector had 401,503 votes. Ohio's vote in the electoral college stood 22 republican and 1 democratic.

In 1893 Watkins, S.-L., received 1867 votes for governor.

In 1896 Matchett, S.-L., received 1167 votes for president.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

Lieut.-Gov.—Asahel W. Jones, Rep.....	427,966
Melville D. Shaw, Dem.....	400,946
John Danner, Pro.....	7,591
Horace Whitcomb, Peo.....	5,952
Albert E. Merrill, Nat. Dem.....	1,538
Daniel W. Wallace, Soc. Lab.....	4,235
Jason M. Tilley, negro protective..	466
Thomas M. Hillman, liberty.....	3,124
Jones' plurality.....	27,020
Treasurer—Samuel B. Campbell, Rep.....	427,521
James F. Wilson, Dem.....	401,024
Samuel Wells, Pro.....	7,545
Francis M. Morris, Peo.....	5,849
Samuel Stevens, Nat. Dem.....	1,535
Edward Larsen, Soc. Lab.....	4,183
B. W. Maxwell, negro protective..	437
Thornton A. Rodefer, liberty.....	3,112
Campbell's plurality.....	26,497
Att'y-Gen.—Frank S. Monnett, Rep.....	427,337
William H. Dore, Dem.....	401,338
Olin J. Ross, Pro.....	5,585
Cyrus A. Rieder, Pro.....	5,935
Daniel Wilson, Nat. Dem.....	1,512
(No socialist labor nomination.)	
Charles F. Armistead, negro protective	453
John W. Roseborough, liberty.....	3,127
Monnett's plurality.....	25,999
Judge of Supreme Court—	
Jacob F. Burket, Rep.....	427,052
John P. Spriggs, Dem.....	401,362
E. Jay Pinney, Pro.....	7,662
Charles C. Pomeroy, Peo.....	5,941
John H. Clark, Nat. Dem.....	1,628
(No socialist labor nominee.)	
Graham Denwell, negro protective	452
Jackson S. Wertman, liberty.....	3,088
Burket's plurality.....	25,690
Member Board of Public Works—	
Charles A. Goddard, Rep.....	427,084
Peter H. Degnan, Dem.....	401,107
Madison L. Christian, Pro.....	7,583
J. A. Sanders, Peo.....	5,873
H. D. Coffinberry, Nat. Dem.....	1,483
John T. Jones, Soc. Lab.....	4,169
John McKee, negro protective.....	449
James B. Bolander, liberty.....	3,111
Goddard's plurality.....	25,977
Commissioner of Common Schools—	
Lewis D. Bonebrake, Rep.....	427,456
Miron E. Hard, Dem.....	400,912
Thomas H. Paden, Pro.....	7,393
Silas E. Shook, Peo.....	5,877
William H. Johnson, Nat. Dem.....	1,477
Charles Bonsall, Soc. Lab.....	4,138

C. D. Horner, negro protective.... 454

Arch Walker, liberty..... 3,056

Bonebrake's plurality..... 26,544

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 18th, 26th and 27th wards of the city of Cincinnati, Anderson, Columbia, Spencer, Symmes and Sycamore townships, Northeast, Southeast, Bond Hill, Clifton, Avondale and St. Bernard precincts of Mill Creek township.

W. B. Shattuc, Rep..... 27,093

T. J. Donnelly, Dem..... 17,466

2. 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22d, 23d, 24th, 25th, 28th, 29th and 30th wards of the city of Cincinnati, and the townships of Springfield, Colerain, Greene, Delhi, Storrs, Miami, Whitewater, Harrison and Crosby; Elmwood, College Hill, Western and Winton Place precincts of Mill Creek townships.

Jacob H. Bromwell, Rep..... 30,075

D. S. Oliver, Dem..... 20,873

3. Counties of Butler, Montgomery and Preble.

R. M. Nevin, Rep..... 27,244

John L. Brenner, Dem..... 27,435

J. S. Steward, Peo..... 305

S. N. Stubbs, Nat..... 137

4. Counties of Allen, Auglaize, Darke, Mercer and Shelby.

John P. McLean, Rep..... 16,671

G. A. Marshall, Dem..... 25,683

L. M. Kramer, Peo..... 484

G. W. Mace, Nat..... 306

5. Counties of Denance, Henry, Paulding, Putnam, Van Wert and Williams.

F. B. DeWitt, Rep..... 18,478

David Meekison, Dem..... 24,383

G. N. Rice, Peo..... 642

6. Counties of Brown, Clermont, Clinton, Greene, Highland and Warren.

S. W. Brown, Rep..... 25,360

H. W. Paxton, Dem..... 21,358

F. S. Delo, Pro..... 336

7. Counties of Clarke, Fayette, Madison, Miami and Pickaway.

W. L. Weaver, Rep..... 23,745

F. M. Hunt, Dem..... 21,171

R. S. Thompson, Nat..... 334

8. Counties of Champaign, Delaware, Hancock, Hardin, Logan and Union.

A. Lybrand, Rep..... 26,211

McEldin Dun, Dem..... 22,519

9. Counties of Fulton, Lucas, Ottawa and Wood.

James H. Southard, Rep.....	29,603
S. Brophy, Dem.....	25,698
10. Counties of Adams, Gallia, Jackson, Lawrence, Pike and Scioto.	
Lucien J. Fenton, Rep.....	24,809
T. S. Hogan, Dem.....	18,029
Scattering	2
11. Counties of Athens, Hocking, Meigs, Perry, Ross and Vinton.	
Charles H. Grosvenor, Rep.....	24,333
William E. Frick, Jr., Dem.....	19,850
Lawrence C. Crippen, Pro.....	196
12. Counties of Fairfield and Franklin.	
D. K. Watson, Rep.....	23,624
John J. Lentz, Dem.....	23,673
L. F. Finley, Peo.....	118
Jacob B. Turner, Pro.....	187
13. Counties of Crawford, Erie, Marion, Sandusky, Seneca and Wyandot.	
Stephen R. Harris, Rep.....	23,506
James A. Norton, Dem.....	28,878
John H. Rhodes, Peo.....	458
John W. Belsen, Pro.....	249
14. Counties of Ashland, Huron, Knox, Lorain, Morrow and Richland.	
Winfield S. Kerr, Rep.....	26,850
J. R. Coffinberry, Dem.....	24,574
R. F. Mosher, Nat.....	232
15. Counties of Guernsey, Morgan, Muskingum, Noble and Washington.	
H. C. Van Voorhis, Rep.....	22,560
J. B. Tannehill, Dem.....	19,837
T. E. Moore, Peo.....	205
T. H. Paden, Pro.....	354
16. Counties of Belmont, Carroll, Harrison, Jefferson and Monroe.	
Lorenzo Danforth, Rep.....	21,690
H. H. McFadden, Dem.....	18,635
17. Counties of Coshocton, Holmes, Licking, Tuscarawas and Wayne.	
A. S. McClure, Rep.....	21,169
John A. McDowell, Dem.....	26,109
I. N. Kleffer, Pro.....	357
Homier E. Cole, Nat.....	104
Scattering	34

18. Counties of Columbiana, Mahoning and Stark.	
Robert W. Taylor, Rep.....	29,814
I. R. Sherwood, Dem.....	24,770
J. L. Swan, Pro.....	476
Scattering	1
19. Counties of Ashtabula, Geauga, Portage, Summit and Trumbull.	
Stephen A. Northway, Rep.....	31,789
W. A. Sawyer, Dem.....	20,626
S. C. Thayer, Peo.....	308
Scattering	2
20. Counties of Lake, Medina, and the townships of Bedford, Bricksville, Brooklyn, Chagrin Falls, Dover, East Cleveland, Euclid, Independence, Mayfield, Middleburg, Newburg, Olmsted, Orange, Parma, Rockport, Royalton, Solon, Strongsville and Warrensville of Cuyahoga county and the 26th, 28th, 29th, 30th, 31st, 32d, 33d, 34th, 35th, 36th, 37th, 38th, 39th and 40th wards of the city of Cleveland.	
Clifton B. Beach, Rep.....	24,531
A. F. Van Tassel, Dem.....	21,384
J. J. Harrison, Pro.....	253
W. H. Watkins, Nat.....	76
Paul Dinger, Soc. Lab.....	237
21. 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22d, 23d, 24th, 25th and 27th wards of the city of Cleveland.	
Theodore E. Burton, Rep.....	25,527
L. A. Russell, Dem.....	20,025
L. B. Tuckerman, Peo.....	226
E. Jay Pinney, Pro.....	177
T. P. McDonough, Nat.....	49
Walter Gillett, Soc. Lab.....	203

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.		1896-7.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.		Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	
Republicans.....	17	62	79.
Democrats.....	18	47	65.
Ind. Republic's I	—	1.	—

OKLAHOMA (Population 61,834).

COUNTIES.			COUNTIES.		
(23. Reorganized.)			(22)		
Population.	—DEL. 1896— Rep. D. Pop.		Population.	—DELEGATE 1894— Rep. Dem. Peo.	
2674 Beaver.....	354	224	2674 Beaver.....	333	223
..... Blaine.....	824	635	 Blaine.....	655	335
7183 Canadian.....	1280	1484	7183 Canadian.....	1155	973
6605 Cleveland.....	937	1588	6605 Cleveland.....	787	837
..... Custer.....	619	420	 Day.....	12	53
..... "D".....	306	322	8332 Kingfisher.....	1747	548
..... Day.....	68	89	 Lincoln.....	1319	679
..... Garfield.....	1706	1486	12770 Logan.....	2436	896
..... Grant.....	1481	1486	11742 Oklahoma.....	1863	1181
..... Greer.....	509	613	7215 Payne.....	1090	640
..... Kay.....	1905	1759	 Pottawatomie.....	822	663
8332 Kingfisher.....	1676	1685	 Roger Mills.....	20	223
..... Lincoln.....	2008	2118	 Washita.....	219	214
12770 Logan.....	2537	1949	 "D".....	136	107
..... Noble.....	1135	1039	 "C".....	321	252
11742 Oklahoma.....	1892	2156	 "K".....	1665	853
..... Pawnee.....	956	1071	 "L".....	1306	375
7215 Payne.....	1540	1754	 "M".....	345	633
..... Pottawatomie.....	1213	2199	 "N".....	237	241
..... Roger Mills.....	67	252	 "O".....	1490	809
..... Washita.....	457	552	 "P".....	885	784
..... Woods.....	2102	2186	 "Q".....	611	467
..... Woodward.....	394	388			
Total.....	26267	27435	Total.....	20449	12058
Plurality.....		1163	Plurality.....	4461	
Per cent.....	48.91	51.09	Per cent.....	42.17	24.86
Total vote.....		53702	Total vote.....	48495	32.97

LEGISLATURE, 1896.

	Council.	House.	J. Bal.
Republicans	—	3	3
Democrats	3	3	6
Fusion	10	20	30

LEGISLATURE, 1895.

	Council.	House.	J. Bal.
Republicans	7	16	23
Democrats	1	3	4
People's	5	7	12

ELECTION RETURNS.

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OREGON (Population 313,767).

COUNTIES. (31)	PRESIDENT 1896					GOVERNOR 1894					PRESIDENT 1892				
	Rep.	Fus.	Pro.	G.D.		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	G.D.		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Fus.	
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever.	Palmer.		Lord.	Galloway.	Pierce.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Weaver.	Bidwell.	Dem.	Fus.	
6764 Baker.....	951	1849	6	35..	825	603	874..	755	355	620	11	743			
8650 Benton.....	1074	991	23	23..	881	640	336..	1067	689	572	59	924			
15233 Clackamas.....	2664	2385	48	46..	2281	641	1788..	1815	655	1474	131	*2069			
10016 Clatsop.....	1849	1124	40	29..	1169	548	553..	1148	713	407	80	643			
5191 Columbia.....	1022	829	14	15..	568	89	407..	682	270	516	19	672			
8874 Coos.....	1105	1552	20	26..	658	359	1063..	603	299	964	36	1077			
3244 Crook.....	607	576	1	39..	486	386	139..	317	411	120	4	408			
1709 Curry.....	300	298	8	7..	259	148	119..	183	90	87	5	120			
11864 Douglas.....	1917	2049	25	21..	1653	1073	905..	1329	529	1093	51	1290			
3600 Gilliam.....	551	469	3	3..	447	249	165..	402	253	185	7	*432			
5080 Grant.....	736	859	12	37..	765	296	416..	568	437	281	8	607			
2559 Harney.....	270	519	1	5..	258	264	234..	213	276	149	4	421			
11455 Jackson.....	1387	2362	23	24..	1185	710	1330..	950	466	1261	61	1474			
4878 Josephine.....	844	1189	17	41..	683	113	585..	502	283	548	16	701			
2444 Klamath.....	346	463	8	8..	294	186	276..	269	76	324	6	*392			
2604 Lake.....	351	383	—	2..	308	242	200..	237	110	300	1	406			
15198 Lane.....	2251	2598	45	75..	2032	1020	1338..	1302	828	1334	97	1861			
..... Lincoln.....	583	553	8	13..	397	157	295..	—	—	—	—	—			
16265 Linn.....	2064	2731	71	36..	1892	1149	1702..	1689	630	1784	186	2348			
2601 Malheur.....	312	652	10	15..	313	241	238..	246	265	97	19	316			
22364 Marion.....	3744	3120	73	108..	3609	1063	1756..	2979	879	1833	294	2653			
4205 Morrow.....	586	543	5	15..	516	258	349..	470	352	301	13	647			
74884 Multnomah.....	11824	6446	156	178..	9367	2569	4444..	8011	2400	6055	517	6507			
7858 Polk.....	1253	1333	38	22..	1369	716	677..	943	432	714	114	898			
1792 Sherman.....	426	418	38	7..	301	108	202..	289	110	136	32	261			
2932 Tillamook.....	691	537	8	8..	493	218	305..	522	258	150	18	301			
13381 Umatilla.....	1859	2081	23	36..	1554	791	1234..	1446	398	1517	71	1886			
12044 Union.....	1303	2154	10	19..	1371	836	1045..	1008	586	1290	31	1729			
3631 Wallowa.....	380	640	13	11..	300	144	538..	273	81	481	12	519			
9183 Wasco.....	1701	1363	33	28..	1277	565	439..	1059	497	502	56	857			
11972 Washington.....	2032	1566	42	18..	1933	474	1131..	1587	203	1027	72	1204			
10692 Yamhill.....	1732	1730	97	27..	1500	737	950..	1469	682	786	246	1442			

Total.....48779 46602 919 977.. 41034 17498 26033. 35002 14243 26865 2281 35813

Plurality.....2117 .. 15001 .. 8047

Per cent.....50.01 47.94 .94 1.00.. 47.43 3.10 29.41. 44.59 18.14 34.35 2.88 —

Total vote.....97337 .. 87264 .. 78481

James H. Kennedy, Pro., received 2700 votes for governor, 1894.
 *Pierce's name (fusion—Pro.—Dem.) printed twice—on the democratic and people's ticket in 1892. In these counties his democratic vote was 1639 and his fusion vote (Pro.—Dem.) 2696.

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1896.

Supreme Judge—Robert S. Bean, Rep.	40,451
John Burnett, Dem.	18,623
Joseph Gaston, Pro.	26,135

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Benton, Clackamas, Coos, Curry, Douglas, Jackson, Josephine, Klamath, Lake, Lane, Linn, Marion, Polk, Tillamook, Washington and Yamhill.	
Thomas H. Tongue, Rep.	19,355
Jefferson Myers, Dem.	7,914
W. S. Vanderberg, Pro.	19,292
N. C. Christiansen, Pro.	1,356
2. The counties of Baker, Clatsop, Columbia, Crook, Gilliam, Grant, Harney, Mal-	

heur, Morrow, Multnomah, Sherman, Umatilla, Union, Wallowa and Wasco.

W. R. Ellis, Rep.	12,617
A. S. Bennett, Dem.	7,099
Martin Quinn, Pro.	12,239
H. H. Northup, Ind. Rep.	8,807
F. Mc Kercher, Pro.	775

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.	1894-5.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	
Republicans ..	23 35 58..	19 53 72
Democrats ..	3 4 7..	8 — 8
People's ..	3 14 17..	3 6 9
Mitchell Rep's	1 4 5..	— — —
U. Bimetallic.	— 3 3..	— — —

PENNSYLVANIA (Population 5,258,014).

COUNTIES. (67)	AUDITOR-GENERAL 1897—					PRESIDENT 1896—				
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	S.-L.	Lib.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	G.D.	Pro. Sil. S.-L. Cit. Nat.
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever.	Barnes.	Hogan.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever.	Barnes.	Hogan.
33486 Adams.....	2660	2469	211	8	3..	4167	3767	101	98	20 27 1 3 1
55159 Allegheny.....	32205	11552	1138	1148	51..	76691	28782	930	452 1027	— 267 — 25
46747 Armstrong.....	4170	2893	194	21	6..	6309	3738	108	22 29 53	1 16 8
50077 Beaver.....	4073	2385	302	17	4..	6816	3008	202	37 282 132	2 26 7
38644 Bedford.....	3094	2176	247	9	7..	4980	3554	73	47 23 23	— 3 8
137327 Berks.....	5339	9421	689	117	6..	14318	18039	233	416	— — 8 — 8
70896 Blair.....	5118	3069	2133	72	2..	10365	4694	385	167 65 81	77 17 — —
59233 Bradford.....	3574	1469	743	24	12..	9422	4388	381	58	— — 7 — 15
70115 Bucks.....	6499	5016	359	28	5..	9798	6985	197	312	— — 8 — 7
55339 Butler.....	3004	2145	294	13	80..	6807	4947	285	26 79 101	3 14 46
66375 Cambria.....	6442	6142	842	99	6..	8838	6590	211	81 178 105	22 27 — —
7238 Cameron.....	562	816	121	1	1..	925	556	41	9 9 10	1 — 1 —
38624 Carbon.....	2635	3202	530	27	7..	4513	3543	127	130 25 43	4 21 3 —
43269 Center.....	2576	2515	671	3	—.	4870	4480	251	93 15 71	4 10 — —
83677 Chester.....	6493	2602	1059	13	29..	14188	5904	398	246 17 137	3 44 83
36502 Clarion.....	1819	2738	235	5	5..	3325	3852	204	20 36 109	1 13 2 —
69565 Clearfield.....	4444	4235	1935	101	9..	7359	6152	555	91 90 218	3 36 4 —
28855 Clinton.....	1681	1674	734	13	2..	3486	3051	158	104 2	— 3 — —
36332 Columbia.....	1876	3272	934	10	8..	3266	4808	418	77 16 80	1 14 4 —
65524 Crawford.....	6553	6508	484	11	46..	7851	8383	285	50	— — 23 — 19

Population.	McCauley.	Ritter.	Lathrop.	Barnes.	Hogan.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Lever.	Palmer.	Bryan.	Bry.	Match.	M.K.	Tej.	B'U'y.
47271 Cumberland.....	4594	3970	1123	12	2..	6164	5147	324	102	15	40	3	14	3	2
96977 Dauphin.....	7071	3583	4038	15	4..	14679	6936	496	263	74	144	2	73	2	
74683 Delaware.....	6137	1640	627	15	49..	13352	4071	134	134	8	90	10	27	46	
22239 Elk.....	1553	2527	227	8	2..	2802	2404	37	44	10	43	8	5		
86074 Erie.....	7191	6025	645	44	23..	11755	8536	396	133	515	139	18	64	16	
80006 Fayette.....	7620	6803	478	29	10..	9218	8157	355	60	43	144	16	50	7	
8482 Forest.....	495	270	251	1	2..	1224	805	6	6	1	79	—	—	—	
51433 Franklin.....	3543	2485	655	2	1..	6726	4335	158	139	11	19	—	—	—	
10137 Fulton.....	630	666	64	1	—	1080	1228	24	8	6	42	1	3	1	
28385 Greene.....	1016	2167	64	2	—	2438	102	1	20	54	42	1	15	4	
35751 Huntington.....	2688	1304	1115	8	7..	4956	2157	150	97	102	46	—	13	1	
42175 Indiana.....	3513	1202	485	30	3..	5803	2102	186	27	551	99	12	15	6	
44005 Jefferson.....	2946	1839	816	11	3..	5479	3402	407	35	126	143	4	21	2	
16555 Juniata.....	1210	1150	652	1	1..	2057	1794	44	35	9	16	—	—	—	
142088 Lackawanna.....	12465	11914	3319	123	40..	18654	11645	808	112	43	181	55	83	24	
149095 Lancaster.....	10857	3690	1178	26	9..	24337	8145	479	498	—	6	—	—	—	
37517 Lawrence.....	3161	1361	469	11	19..	6184	2691	285	13	177	145	1	44	22	
48131 Lebanon.....	3681	1710	1029	7	—	7268	2751	213	—	23	45	2	20	1	
76331 Lehigh.....	6230	7973	593	41	4..	9497	9318	206	325	10	41	35	10	1	
201203 Luzerne.....	13287	13442	2320	169	19..	22509	16867	810	304	142	296	104	119	7	
70579 Lycoming.....	2832	3853	2978	182	14..	8045	7128	1081	167	—	123	24	52	9	
46863 McKean.....	3628	2138	1155	17	6..	5046	2777	308	55	153	144	1	31	5	
55744 Mercer.....	4089	2659	485	29	19..	7262	5500	270	31	—	—	2	—	12	
19696 Mifflin.....	1415	1023	209	1	1..	2063	2022	118	76	4	26	—	—	—	
20111 Monroe.....	860	1674	171	4	9..	1431	2811	133	79	6	70	1	16	4	
123230 Montgomery.....	9061	6807	1339	70	21..	17329	9985	333	606	—	—	24	—	17	
15645 Montour.....	873	1235	288	—	—	1381	1694	53	56	14	39	—	3	—	
84226 Northampton.....	5676	6684	823	34	2..	9762	10032	326	360	—	—	28	—	3	
74638 Northumberland.....	4570	3807	2017	348	7..	8620	7159	574	120	35	173	35	39	1	
26276 Perry.....	2219	1611	500	1	7..	3526	2423	106	54	13	41	—	11	6	
104696 Philadelphia.....	116171	39552	6447	1506	105..	176402	63323	993	3115	—	—	674	—	320	
9412 Pike.....	231	509	105	9	2..	775	1080	11	25	3	40	3	3	—	
22778 Potter.....	1829	1475	230	9	4..	3255	1958	118	28	367	121	4	26	—	
154163 Schuylkill.....	10290	11039	1017	130	9..	16985	14552	244	350	74	119	10	60	4	
17651 Snyder.....	1620	661	216	1	—	2564	1286	32	23	21	44	—	8	—	
37317 Somerset.....	2949	1174	218	9	1..	5861	2234	147	14	18	43	1	—	1	
11620 Sullivan.....	718	827	150	—	3..	1206	1247	92	29	18	35	—	9	4	
40093 Susquehanna.....	3174	2555	563	10	60..	5275	3242	386	36	197	129	1	35	9	
52313 Tioga.....	3229	915	740	8	7..	7892	2111	258	72	468	249	5	30	7	
17820 Union.....	1349	571	372	4	6..	2573	1105	114	54	52	29	—	12	—	
46640 Venango.....	2573	820	938	8	17..	5110	4192	531	32	219	188	1	23	8	
37585 Warren.....	3147	1838	709	7	9..	4846	3043	312	32	—	—	4	—	13	
71155 Washington.....	6829	4516	407	56	15..	10764	7128	348	83	139	117	14	34	13	
31010 Wayne.....	1292	734	550	14	20..	3708	2408	345	21	14	51	1	—	4	
112819 Westmoreland.....	9370	7570	700	252	12..	14899	10529	357	90	306	194	134	29	8	
15891 Wyoming.....	1101	846	330	2	3..	2370	1885	113	17	35	31	—	3	3	
99489 York.....	6630	8918	1121	36	1..	12223	12911	375	365	26	117	3	35	5	

Total.....	412652	263341	58876	5048	842..	726908	422054	13274	11000	6103	5071	1683	1302	870	
Plurality.....	144311	—	—	—	—	304944	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Per cent.....	55.33	35.98	7.89	0.68	0.11..	60.87	35.34	1.62	0.91	0.52	0.43	0.14	0.10	0.07	
Scattering.....	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total vote.....	745855	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1194255	—	—	—	—	—	

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

Treasurer—James S. Beacon, Rep.....	372,448
M. E. Brown, Dem.....	242,731
S. C. Swallow, Pro.....	118,969
W. H. Thomas, Soc. Lab.....	5,152
A. Steelsmith, Lib.....	630
W. R. Thompson, Ind.....	15,135

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

At Large (two elected)—

Galusha A. Grow, Rep.....	711,246
Samuel A. Davenport, Rep.....	708,633
DeWitt C. DeWitt, Dem.....	412,051
Jerome T. Allman, Dem.....	414,659
Abraham A. Barker, Pro.....	18,336
George Alcorn, Pro.....	18,091
Jerome T. Allman, Pro.....	1,817
John P. Cowell, Pro.....	7,482
Emil Guwang, Soc. Lab.....	1,455
Fred W. Long, Soc. Lab.....	1,432
Henry S. Kent, Nat. Pro.....	671
Isaac G. Pollard, Nat. Pro.....	663
DeWitt C. DeWitt, Sil.....	1,749
Jerome T. Allman, Sil.....	1,742
Galusha A. Grow, Clt.....	530
Samuel A. Davenport, Clt.....	529
Benjamin C. Potts, Jeff. Nat. Dem.....	7,234
Hay Walker, Jr., Jeff. Nat. Dem.....	7,255
1. The 1st, 2d, 7th, 26th and 30th wards of Philadelphia.....	—
Henry H. Bingham, Rep.....	32,466

Horace E. James, Dem.....	13,962
J. Lewis Jenkins, Pro.....	150
2. The 8th, 9th, 10th, 13th, 14th and 20th wards of Philadelphia.....	—
Robert Adams, Jr., Rep.....	22,205
Fenton P. F. Mullins, Dem.....	6,100
Edward B. Cooper, Pro.....	148
3. The 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 11th, 12th, 16th and 17th wards of Philadelphia.....	—
Frederick Halterman, Rep.....	9,556
William McAleer, Dem.....	11,655
Charles Roads, Pro.....	46
Frederick G. Haecker, Soc. Lab.....	139
Samuel E. Hudson, Sil.....	2,064
Edward J. Records, Am. Fin. Ref.....	7
4. The 15th, 21st, 24th, 27th, 28th, 29th, 32d and 34th wards of Philadelphia.....	—
James Rankin Young, Rep.....	59,147
Mark D. Cunningham, Dem.....	16,536
Alben T. Evenson, Pro.....	543
5. The 18th, 19th, 22d, 23d, 25th, 31st, 33d and 35th wards of Philadelphia.....	—
Alfred C. Harmer, Rep.....	47,953
Frank D. Wright, Dem.....	14,484
Samuel Christian, Pro.....	337
Ernest Kref, Soc. Lab.....	202
6. The counties of Chester and Delaware.....	—
Thomas S. Butler, Butler Rep.....	15,016
John B. Robinson, Robinson Rep.....	13,369
Wm. H. Berry, Dem., Nat., Sil.....	9,288
Jesse G. Yeager, Pro.....	422

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Melville Bull, Rep.....	17,378
George T. Brown, Dem.....	8,542
James A. Williams, Pro.....	684
George A. Ballard, Soc. Lab.....	644
2. Adin B. Capron, Rep.....	16,612
Lucius F. C. Garvin, Dem.....	8,088
Henry B. Metcalf, Pro.....	1,207

LEGISLATURE.

	1898.	1897.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	
Republicans.....	34	55
Democrats.....	4	16
Independent.....	1	1.

SOUTH CAROLINA (Population 1,151,149).

COUNTIES. (36)	—PRESIDENT 1896—				—GOV. 1894—		—PRES. 1892—			—GOV. 1890—	
	Rep.	Dem.	G. D.		Dem.	I. Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	Dem.	I. Dem.
Population.	*McKinley.	Bryan.	Falmer.		Evans.	Pope.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Weaver.	Tillman.	Haskell.
46854 Abbeville.....	337	2473	1..		1491	329..	183	2359	1..	2515	109
31822 Aiken.....	137	1819	11..		1809	362..	596	1802	70..	2079	280
43096 Anderson.....	368	3109	17..		1402	342..	193	2248	144..	2043	191
44613 Barnwell.....	239	2385	13..		1648	667..	549	2137	40..	2338	404
34119 Beaufort.....	444	289	—		801	437..	263	175	—	275	636
55428 Berkeley.....	143	513	9..		895	431..	1171	1037	31..	917	1535
59903 Charleston.....	1262	1659	549..		595	1363..	430	1564	1..	1195	517
26360 Chester.....	76	1254	10..		952	436..	383	1498	7..	1489	245
18468 Chesterfield.....	220	1465	—		1053	301..	382	1494	24..	1459	218
23233 Clarendon.....	207	1450	—		1103	200..	364	2192	—	1145	180
40298 Colleton.....	343	1646	6..		1245	280..	472	1312	—	1790	666
29134 Darlington.....	201	1625	21..		953	676..	102	1810	24..	1268	220
49259 Edgefield.....	216	1532	7..		1902	417..	26	2679	100..	2657	93
23599 Fairfield.....	54	1078	—		778	403..	204	1041	2..	995	771
25027 Florence.....	136	1530	35..		1059	593..	298	1609	—	1237	512
20857 Georgetown.....	734	459	36..		276	782..	888	552	1..	663	331
44310 Greenville.....	288	2718	35..		1802	517..	600	3026	60..	3399	180
20544 Hampton.....	25	1072	—		672	212..	254	1097	—	1548	209
19256 Horry.....	196	1372	—		769	1003..	—	—	—	1370	868
22361 Kershaw.....	139	1191	2..		846	308..	358	1107	8..	1388	277
20761 Lancaster.....	177	1557	—		1275	419..	624	1744	124..	1920	440
31610 Laurens.....	111	1943	—		1319	160..	173	1772	10..	2062	81
22181 Lexington.....	197	1672	—		1230	576..	71	1287	243..	2187	76
29976 Marion.....	313	1936	11..		448	331..	466	1737	258..	1802	747
23500 Marlborough.....	237	1232	3..		788	166..	262	1004	171..	1026	168
26434 Newberry.....	64	1528	9..		1191	791..	293	1534	62..	1694	344
18687 Oconee.....	199	1392	—		135	450..	220	909	428..	1314	210
49598 Orangeburg.....	282	2729	—		2383	491..	838	2786	7..	2923	629
16389 Pickens.....	170	1261	—		718	174..	129	603	464..	1392	43
36821 Richland.....	468	925	29..		582	1091..	146	788	—	982	846
55385 Spartanburg.....	247	4234	—		2482	1119..	551	3515	129..	2671	588
43605 Sumter.....	326	1550	24..		860	476..	639	1535	8..	838	749
..... Saluda.....	60	1241	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25363 Union.....	158	1379	2..		1418	517..	356	1339	56..	1830	707
27777 Williamsburg.....	355	1570	4..		954	235..	787	1178	31..	1294	621
38831 York.....	152	2010	4..		1273	356..	319	2212	3..	2624	107
Total.....	9281	58798	823..		33507	17278..	13345	54692	2407..	59159	14828
Plurality.....	49517	—	—		22229	—	41347	—	—	44331	—
Per cent.....	13.47	85.33	1.20..		69.57	30.43..	18.94	77.62	3.42..	83.31	16.68
Total vote.....	68007	56785	—		—	—	70444	—	—	74124	—

*The McKinley vote includes that of the two republican factions combined. The regular republican vote was 4223 and the reorganized republican vote was 5058.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

S. Pope, Reorganized Rep.....	4,432
R. M. Wallace, Rep.....	2,780
W. H. Ellerbe, Dem.....	59,424

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.—W. B. McSweeney, Dem.	
Secretary of State—D. H. Thompkins, Dem.	
Attorney-General—W. A. Barber, Dem.	
Treasurer—W. H. Zimmerman, Dem.	
Comptroller-General—James Norton, Dem.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. Parts of the counties of Berkeley, Charleston, Colleton, Orangeburg and all of Lexington.	
G. W. Murray, Reorganized Rep...	2,478
Cecil Cohen, Rep.....	173
William Elliott, Dem.....	4,652
2. Counties of Aiken, Barnwell, Edgefield, Hampton and part of Colleton.	
G. T. Chatfield, Rep.....	635
W. J. Talbert, Dem.....	7,999
3. Counties of Abbeville, Anderson, Newberry, Oconee, Pickens.	
W. H. Merrick, Rep.....	6,590
J. T. Gray, Ind. Rep.....	192
A. C. Latimer, Dem.....	9,746

4. Counties of Fairfield, Greenville, Laurens and parts of Richland, Spartanburg, Union.

P. L. Luber, Rep.....	507
W. B. Bounds, Reorganized Rep...	443
J. S. Wilson, Dem.....	11,250

5. Counties of Chester, Chesterfield, Kershaw, Lancaster, York and parts of Union, Spartanburg.

J. F. Jones, Fus. Rep.....	838
T. J. Straits, Dem.....	8,511

6. Counties of Clarendon, Darlington, Horry, Marlborough, Marion, Florence and part of Williamsburg.

Joshua Wilson, Rep.....	878
T. N. McGee, Reorganized Rep....	482
J. L. McLaurin, Dem.....	9,725

7. Parts of counties of Richland, Colleton, Orangeburg, Williamsburg and Charleston.

T. B. Johnson, Rep.....	1,342
J. W. Stokes, Dem.....	8,065

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.	1895-6.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	
Republicans.....	1	1.
Democrats.....	36	123
Conserv. Dem's.....	—	7

SOUTH DAKOTA (Population 328,808).

COUNTIES. (79)	PRES. 1896			Gov. 1894			PRES. 1892			
	Rep. Dem. Pro.			Rep. Dem. Pro.			Rep. Dem. Pro.			
	McKinley.	Bryan.	Levering.	Sheldon.	Ward.	Howe.	Alexander.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Weaver
5045 Aurora.....	387	479	12..	442	157	350	21..	461	207	314
9586 Beadle.....	985	915	26..	1118	189	582	43..	984	206	672
9057 Bon Homme.....	1163	893	7..	1054	162	728	25..	879	260	636
..... Boreman.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10182 Brookings.....	1263	1288	42..	1070	129	1008	77..	1082	189	827
16855 Brown.....	1618	1867	21..	1730	264	1613	35..	1446	279	1465
6737 Brule.....	441	608	5..	613	483	242	6..	538	200	484
993 Buffalo.....	68	79	—	100	6	74	3..	78	13	63
1087 Butte.....	222	286	2..	275	45	241	5..	154	28	202
3510 Campbell.....	449	369	4..	541	17	393	4..	390	77	204
4178 Charles Mix.....	698	594	11..	503	100	331	10..	516	115	268
8 Choteau.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6728 Clark.....	695	816	33..	802	98	702	25..	731	197	621
7509 Clay.....	1238	1061	21..	1012	112	876	46..	918	164	629
7037 Coddington.....	1041	759	23..	1104	424	161	47..	882	408	401
4891 Custer.....	429	515	3..	528	222	290	6..	503	166	352
5449 Davison.....	616	733	16..	637	86	678	40..	569	120	640
9168 Day.....	1174	1230	35..	1061	95	1167	34..	752	362	818
40 Delano.....	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4574 Deuel.....	698	668	4..	575	137	485	22..	441	122	440
..... Dewey.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4000 Douglas.....	533	380	5..	624	73	396	4..	514	109	414
4399 Edmunds.....	371	510	7..	501	209	285	10..	386	156	331
16 Ewing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4478 Fall River.....	532	555	4..	696	227	192	10..	569	262	228
4062 Faulk.....	430	237	4..	608	121	149	12..	473	107	162
6814 Grant.....	1029	902	21..	973	63	673	9..	605	188	692
235 Gregory.....	110	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4625 Hamlin.....	702	559	13..	688	73	437	14..	537	161	359
6546 Hand.....	451	567	8..	639	59	586	6..	526	70	587
4267 Hanson.....	420	658	6..	413	339	391	10..	378	196	470
167 Harding.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5044 Hughes.....	402	327	3..	529	104	81	3..	459	102	169
10459 Hutchinson.....	1413	458	14..	1366	329	65	13..	1034	254	817
1890 Hyde.....	223	121	2..	237	44	60	6..	184	51	91
30 Jackson.....	18	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3905 Jerauld.....	274	336	9..	297	21	377	21..	327	45	323
8562 Kingsbury.....	950	1051	28..	818	117	925	45..	951	175	929
7508 Lake.....	864	999	11..	766	109	744	22..	742	196	769
11673 Lawrence.....	2210	2305	35..	1881	496	1612	23..	2140	546	1495
9143 Lincoln.....	1516	1593	14..	1424	189	830	20..	1130	206	689
..... Lugenbeel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
233 Lyman.....	114	78	1..	139	45	53	3..	—	—	—
4544 Marshall.....	553	694	16..	404	60	456	12..	573	262	699
6448 McCook.....	678	1047	12..	671	467	516	15..	487	221	256
5949 McPherson.....	512	861	6..	772	78	273	13..	477	114	494
7 Martin.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4640 Meade.....	550	802	4..	425	206	531	12..	427	128	613
..... Meyer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5165 Miner.....	582	705	5..	541	299	378	11..	486	290	484
21879 Minnehaha.....	2429	2347	56..	2580	646	1379	71..	2268	484	1529
5941 Moody.....	780	1632	7..	764	62	662	21..	735	96	548
149 Nowlin.....	16	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6540 Pennington.....	739	1033	8..	732	202	610	11..	959	147	787
2910 Potter.....	393	390	5..	359	107	212	3..	320	57	249
23 Pratt.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
811 Prescho.....	67	43	1..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
84 Pyatt.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... Rinehart.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1997 Roberts.....	1324	929	22..	1065	75	576	23..	538	68	250
..... Rusk.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4610 Sanborn.....	530	500	15..	509	44	512	21..	564	95	355
..... Schnasse.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32 Scobey.....	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... Shannon.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10581 Spink.....	1132	1061	13..	1211	109	1046	40..	1133	171	832
1023 Stanley.....	89	140	2..	115	79	9	2..	76	29	50
91 Sterling.....	17	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2412 Sully.....	262	198	5..	286	28	185	4..	278	30	167
183 Todd.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... Tripp.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10236 Turner.....	1616	950	21..	1486	386	332	40..	1108	429	118
9130 Union.....	1297	1491	17..	1135	215	1002	13..	860	241	185
..... Wagner.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2153 Walworth.....	250	286	5..	322	27	252	6..	187	45	191
..... Washabaugh.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 Washington.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10444 Yankton.....	1432	1390	16..	1320	322	859	13..	1166	228	766
510 Ziebach.....	14	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Levering.	Sheldon.	Ward.	Howe.	Alexander.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Weaver.
..... Unorganized counties.....	77	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	41042	41225	683..	40401	8756	26568	1011..	34888	9081	26544
Plurality.....	153	—	—	13833	—	—	—	8344	—	—
Majority.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	—
Per cent.....	49.47	49.69	84..	52.64	11.41	34.26	1.33..	49.40	12.84	37.58
Scattering.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total vote.....	—	82950	—	—	76736	—	—	—	70618	—

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

A. O. Ringsrud, Rep..	40,863
A. E. Lee, Pro.	41,187
J. F. Hanson, Pro..	722

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—D. T. Hinman, Rep.	
Secretary of State—W. H. Ruddle, Rep.	
Auditor—H. E. Mayhew, Rep.	
Treasurer—R. G. Phillips, Rep.	
Attorney-General—M. Grigsby, Pro.	
Supt. Public Instruction—F. Crane, Rep.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

Rob. J. Gamble, Rep.....	40,943
C. I. Crawford, Rep.....	40,375
John B. Kelley, Fus.....	41,325
F. Knowles, Fus.....	41,233
M. D. Alexander, Pro.....	683
K. Lewis, Pro.....	722

LEGISLATURE.

	1896-7.	1894-5.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal. Sen. Ho. J. Bal.		
Republicans.....	18	33
People's.....	26	46
	62..	10
	15	25

TENNESSEE (Population 1,767,518).

COUNTIES. (96)	PRESIDENT 1896					Gov. 1894			PRESIDENT 1892				
	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	G. D. Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.		
	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Palmer.	Levering.	Evans.	Turney.	Mims.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver.	
15128 Anderson.....	2251	745	22	5.	1592	563	16.	1363	607	2	23		
24730 Bedford.....	2151	2575	21	70	1596	1670	199.	1470	2154	70	115		
11230 Benton.....	769	1364	101	1	12.	699	912	214.	563	1001	—		
6134 Bledsoe.....	785	478	—	12	—	765	440	3.	720	505	2		
17589 Blount.....	2652	970	—	3	48.	2262	643	58.	1935	821	77		
13607 Bradley.....	1725	1057	—	5	45.	1547	770	86.	1522	871	54		
13486 Campbell.....	2389	571	—	11	13.	1803	346	21.	1561	813	5		
12197 Cannon.....	778	1276	—	10	—	627	829	93.	554	1092	4		
23630 Carroll.....	2577	2090	203	6	61.	2394	1642	592.	2057	1636	54		
13839 Carter.....	2700	445	—	29	35.	2018	517	11.	1877	479	89		
8845 Cheatham.....	406	1165	64	30	9.	830	730	479.	242	732	19		
9039 Chester.....	607	910	108	2	14.	545	699	280.	430	737	12		
15103 Claiborne.....	2250	1152	—	8	8.	1480	883	90.	1437	986	10		
7260 Clay.....	548	836	—	1	22.	409	607	65.	391	743	32		
16523 Cocke.....	2582	980	—	5	—	1990	690	161.	1831	873	8		
13827 Coffee.....	639	1591	—	29	52.	461	955	278.	414	1415	80		
15146 Crockett.....	1165	1655	10	—	34.	1043	924	88.	830	1271	30		
5376 Cumberland.....	800	413	—	6	—	688	310	7.	632	339	6		
108174 Davidson.....	5720	7374	137	269	159.	2478	5412	1491.	2993	8392	389		
8905 Decatur.....	890	977	20	—	2.	760	753	61.	667	840	—		
15650 DeKalb.....	1633	1626	—	5	28.	1365	1226	108.	1283	1374	67		
13645 Dickson.....	841	1938	38	14	36.	508	920	397.	494	1385	17		
19878 Dyer.....	868	2318	271	15	44.	518	1240	569.	487	1848	46		
28878 Fayette.....	1316	2655	18	22	9.	306	1701	110.	660	2167	4		
5226 Fentress.....	798	297	4	9	—	617	189	93.	525	223	—		
18929 Franklin.....	834	2502	82	34	50.	598	1476	738.	577	1895	77		
35859 Gibson.....	1955	3008	205	7	216.	1257	2224	688.	1299	3085	210		
34957 Giles.....	2372	3931	61	21	21.	1090	1933	383.	1551	2722	96		
13196 Grainger.....	1863	1001	1	—	5.	1152	466	145.	1342	881	1		
26614 Greene.....	3577	2726	—	8	53.	2559	1606	121.	2744	2298	210		
6345 Grundy.....	286	991	6	12	17.	211	711	77.	236	779	18		
11418 Hamblen.....	1506	1033	—	5	27.	1134	647	79.	1164	913	43		
53482 Hamilton.....	4468	3664	65	96	121.	5010	2851	284.	3165	3760	218		
10342 Hancock.....	1490	456	—	—	7.	900	254	74.	971	421	6		
21079 Hardeman.....	1427	2129	105	46	1.	512	1130	440.	789	1940	—		
17693 Hardin.....	2165	1329	3	2	7.	1852	1008	35.	1537	1126	42		
22246 Hawkins.....	2824	1723	—	16	13.	2063	1377	78.	1847	1710	8		
25558 Haywood.....	624	2393	29	18	2.	76	947	164.	662	1676	—		
16336 Henderson.....	2009	1316	—	—	40.	1760	902	85.	1535	1044	—		
21070 Henry.....	1473	2976	101	17	14.	1208	2118	343.	993	2205	32		
14499 Hickman.....	988	1523	30	12	13.	698	870	233.	554	1179	16		
5390 Houston.....	343	879	17	15	23.	237	481	110.	206	704	13		
11720 Humphreys.....	465	1507	97	6	10.	276	745	405.	243	1173	35		
13325 Jackson.....	754	1728	24	1	—	481	1141	336.	451	1883	2		
4903 James.....	647	327	—	2	4.	626	207	30.	518	263	4		
16473 Jefferson.....	2638	881	21	13	9.	2328	740	79.	2058	764	9		
8858 Johnson.....	1683	224	—	—	5.	1191	177	1.	1100	208	80		
59557 Knox.....	6243	4006	14	55	117.	4597	3274	170.	4169	3907	206		
5304 Lake.....	126	811	—	6	11.	29	265	19.	6	468	12		
18756 Lauderdale.....	709	2072	172	33	7.	261	1335	468.	967	1218	7		
12286 Lawrence.....	1203	1376	—	7	—	1015	1021	4.	758	1231	39		
2555 Lewis.....	204	311	18	—	—	140	182	15.	95	231	2		
27382 Lincoln.....	992	3186	83	40	120.	724	1720	904.	590	2429	235		
9273 Loudon.....	1447	594	—	3	11.	1254	390	77.	1037	491	10		
10878 Macon.....	1324	838	31	—	—	962	457	43.	1036	648	—		
17970 McMinn.....	2235	1388	—	12	34.	1942	1174	95.	1842	1336	63		
15510 McNairy.....	1463	1460	56	—	—	1170	798	292.	1143	1132	9		
30497 Madison.....	1024	3480	221	15	17.	584	2556	462.	899	2569	36		

ELECTION RETURNS.

337

Population.	McKinley. Bryan, Bryan. Palmer. Levering. Evans. Turney. Mims. Harrison Cleveland. Bidwell. Weaver.															
15411 Marion.....	1801	1320	—	25	5..	1578	937	40..	1457	1201	5	47				
18906 Marshall.....	849	2526	309	14	57..	648	2069	536..	685	2185	123	402				
38112 Maury.....	2537	2360	91	33	59..	1312	2043	443..	1359	3191	119	313				
6840 Meigs.....	641	712	9	4	2..	550	536	80..	561	564	11	124				
15329 Monroe.....	1634	1569	9	9	47..	1489	1245	79..	1414	1367	10	167				
29697 Montgomery.....	2684	2734	70	101	252..	1726	1557	867..	1927	2405	120	983				
5875 Moore.....	78	890	52	2	28..	47	542	179..	62	717	36	213				
7639 Morgan.....	1140	452	—	15	19..	792	249	47..	681	302	24	37				
27273 Obion.....	1147	3529	246	41	98..	712	1736	747..	771	2694	71	984				
12039 Overton.....	761	1485	10	1	—..	685	1088	36..	586	1287	7	114				
7785 Perry.....	572	993	7	1	—..	554	673	45..	371	710	2	68				
4736 Pickett.....	544	394	—	—	—..	452	389	—..	427	398	8	—				
8361 Polk.....	947	749	—	3	3..	763	597	43..	694	656	—	58				
13683 Putnam.....	1097	1720	30	4	14..	1875	1086	195..	682	1089	15	267				
12647 Rhea.....	1324	1118	6	13	46..	1122	874	52..	1163	1095	32	102				
17418 Roane.....	3026	803	18	14	142..	2320	616	185..	1795	804	261	178				
20078 Robertson.....	1386	2918	25	15	182..	809	1390	651..	879	1933	253	604				
35097 Rutherford.....	2203	3034	318	59	23..	1781	1953	1127..	1210	2511	42	594				
9794 Scott.....	1691	209	—	—	7..	1336	131	3..	1198	156	9	76				
3027 Sequeatchie.....	241	386	—	—	3..	213	343	21..	189	376	—	15				
18761 Sevier.....	3376	428	—	—	13..	2911	872	28..	2248	400	29	44				
112740 Shelby.....	5122	5234	96	215	42..	796	2724	163..	1194	6307	28	277				
18404 Smith.....	1064	2414	6	20	20..	878	1606	540..	847	1598	35	535				
12193 Stewart.....	618	1620	22	—	9..	878	871	423..	387	1251	21	348				
20879 Sullivan.....	1914	2512	—	3	53..	1350	1314	194..	1304	2231	97	139				
23668 Sumner.....	1215	3019	152	48	11..	618	1682	524..	677	2121	38	775				
24271 Tipton.....	1894	2119	—	123	13..	295	1376	684..	630	2199	—	139				
5850 Trousdale.....	313	747	—	—	—..	222	506	67..	240	622	3	196				
4619 Unicoi.....	804	89	—	3	7..	669	93	2..	500	87	3	1				
11459 Union.....	1862	593	—	2	2..	1579	464	68..	1368	457	1	79				
2883 Van Buren.....	140	419	—	9	5..	91	300	46..	89	390	7	36				
14413 Warren.....	842	2099	2	21	39..	668	1230	339..	633	1568	46	367				
20354 Washington.....	2807	1660	1	18	43..	1922	1277	34..	2056	1722	164	44				
11471 Wayne.....	1505	734	14	1	10..	1113	426	31..	1156	661	17	55				
28355 Weakley.....	2003	3756	178	3	99..	1297	1882	475..	1644	2648	117	578				
12348 White.....	617	1752	87	9	16..	530	1302	353..	539	1273	56	399				
23321 Williamson.....	1281	2935	162	17	51..	474	1675	597..	575	1992	151	353				
27148 Wilson.....	1568	3434	2	19	17..	884	1303	237..	1142	2523	102	321				

Total.....148773 163651 4525 1951 3098.. 105104 104356 23092.. 100331 138874 4851 23447

Plurality.....19403

Per cent.....46.21 50.80 1.39 .65

Total vote.....321998

748

45.19 44.87 9.94.. 37.56 51.91 1.81 8.72

232552

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

G. N. Tillman, Rep.....	149,374
R. L. Taylor, Dem.....	156,228
J. Hopwood, Pro.....	2,831
A. L. Mims, Peo.....	11,976

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Carter, Claiborne, Cocke, Grainger, Greene, Hamblen, Hancock, Hawkins, Johnson, Sullivan, Unicoi and Washington.

W. P. Brownlow, Rep.....	25,075
L. L. Lawrence, Dem.....	13,956
W. C. Nelson, Ind. Rep.....	950
R. S. Cheeves, Pro.....	232
L. S. Taylor.....	1
A. H. Leplaw.....	1

2. The counties of Anderson, Blount, Campbell, Jefferson, Knox, Loudon, Morgan, Roane, Scott, Sevier and Union.

Henry R. Gibson, Rep.....	28,112
W. L. Ledgerwood, Dem.....	9,448
W. C. Murphy, Pro.....	234
Oliver.....	29

3. The counties of Bledsoe, Bradley, Franklin, Grundy, Hamilton, James, McMinn, Marion, Meigs, Monroe, Polk, Sequeatchie, Van Buren, Warren and White.

W. J. Cliff, Rep.....	17,716
John A. Moore, Dem.....	19,498
J. M. Hopkins, Pro.....	227
W. J. Farris, Peo.....	133
F. V. Brown.....	1
J. D. Richardson.....	1

4. The counties of Clay, Cumberland, Fentress, Jackson, Macon, Overton, Pickett,

Putnam, Rhea, Smith, Sumner, Trousdale and Wilson.

C. H. Whitney, Rep.....	12,269
Benton McMillin, Dem.....	18,070

5. The counties of Bedford, Coffee, Cannon, De Kalb, Lincoln, Marshall, Moore and Rutherford.

Syd Houston, Rep.....	9,000
James D. Richardson, Dem.....	16,089
W. W. Erwin, Peo.....	2,384
A. M. Hughes.....	2

6. The counties of Cheatham, Davidson, Houston, Humphreys, Montgomery, Robertson and Stewart.

John W. Gaines, Sil. Dem.....	17,646
J. C. McReynolds, Gold Dem.....	12,135
George A. Gowan, Peo.....	825
B. F. C. Brooks, Ind.....	95

7. The counties of Dickson, Giles, Hickman, Lawrence, Lewis, Maury, Wayne and Williamson.

A. M. Hughes, Jr., Rep.....	10,744
N. N. Cox, Dem.....	15,434
J. R. P. Blackburn, Peo.....	1,794
W. W. Erwin.....	2
R. S. Cheers.....	1

8. The counties of Benton, Carroll, Chester, Decatur, Hardin, Henderson, Henry, Madison, McNairy and Perry.

John E. McCall, Rep.....	13,619
T. W. Sims, Dem.....	16,568
J. S. Leach, Peo.....	1,130
W. L. Nowell.....	2
James Sherry.....	6

9. The counties of Crockett, Dyer, Gibson,

Haywood, Lake, Lauderdale, Obion, Weakley.
 Rice A. Pierce, Dem. 19,138
 John H. McDowell, Peo. 10,714
 10. The counties of Fayette, Hardeman,
 Shelby and Tipton.
 E. W. Carmack, Sil. Dem. 10,924
 Josiah Patterson, Gold Dem. 10,556
 B. G. West, Peo. 926

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.			1895-6.		
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Republicans ..	8	32	40..	10	32	42
Democrats	25	63	88..	20	60	80
People's	—	4	4..	—	—	—
Ind. People's..	—	—	—	3	7	10

TEXAS (Population 2,235,523).

COUNTIES (246)	*PRES. 1896				†GOV. 1896				†PRES. 1892					
	Rep.	Dem.	Pop.	McKinley.	Dem.	Pop.	Pro.	Clark.	Rep.	W. Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	Peo.
Population.	1956	2723	365..	2050	1801	—	—	—	840	—	1703	5	899	—
20323 Anderson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24 Andrews	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6306 Angelina	351	1318	559..	1225	992	6..	—	—	53	69	841	7	549	—
1824 Aransas	160	309	14..	200	231	—	—	—	91	—	252	1	15	—
2101 Archer	56	462	40..	370	131	6..	—	—	—	39	416	13	79	—
944 Armstrong	8	128	62..	102	99	—	—	—	4	4	243	3	42	—
6459 Atascosa	96	1004	286..	863	530	4..	—	—	2	—	536	—	547	—
17859 Austin	2185	1545	118..	1907	1838	—	—	—	904	—	2012	—	86	—
3782 Bandera	149	478	151..	492	226	—	—	—	50	—	277	1	290	—
20736 Bastrop	2016	1732	980..	1808	2883	23..	—	—	1267	—	1435	12	1085	—
4635 Baylor	72	338	26..	364	124	2..	—	—	30	—	460	2	113	—
3720 Bee	229	1203	116..	1000	336	—	—	—	89	—	760	5	212	—
33297 Bell	1741	5433	1628..	4680	3998	21..	—	—	510	—	4317	34	2137	—
49266 Bexar	5001	5870	297..	5354	2529	54..	—	—	1239	386	4883	48	801	—
4635 Blanco	243	414	243..	444	469	—	—	—	30	18	509	—	382	—
222 Borden	8	81	19..	58	42	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	60	—
14157 Bosque	875	1739	717..	1746	1651	1..	—	—	188	9	1688	2	816	—
20267 Bowie	1922	2108	503..	2413	2289	—	—	—	854	—	1690	16	1138	—
11506 Brazoria	1564	1261	103..	1010	1491	10..	—	—	1229	—	599	10	97	—
16850 Brazos	1969	1696	294..	1914	1924	—	—	—	1207	—	1403	—	373	—
710 Brewster	79	219	1..	209	68	—	—	—	15	—	218	—	—	—
..... Briscoe	2	93	82..	72	96	35..	—	—	—	1	98	—	—	—
11359 Brown	328	1753	736..	1546	23..	—	—	—	110	—	1486	14	1001	—
807 Buchel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19001 Burleson	1605	1628	169..	1691	1621	4..	—	—	685	—	1083	6	652	—
10721 Burnet	269	1210	435..	1027	991	6..	—	—	87	—	1173	22	740	—
15769 Caldwell	778	1928	724..	1903	1598	12	—	—	380	2	653	15	1018	—
815 Calhoun	89	275	21..	221	167	2..	—	—	45	5	158	—	—	—
5434 Callahan	123	899	409..	827	637	—	—	—	58	—	707	15	479	—
14424 Cameron	1374	1732	—	1841	866	—	—	—	995	—	1077	—	—	—
6324 Camp	825	536	2..	783	87	—	—	—	576	—	444	2	257	—
856 Carson	7	97	6..	93	21	—	—	—	11	3	154	—	28	—
22554 Cass	1742	1658	743..	2175	2073	—	—	—	549	25	1580	—	1764	—
9 Castro	8	80	—	84	7	—	—	—	5	—	84	—	—	—
2241 Chambers	201	325	93..	317	169	—	—	—	31	25	241	2	113	—
22375 Cherokee	1611	1935	353..	2049	1630	11..	—	—	715	—	1926	15	1200	—
1175 Childress	27	300	35..	389	53	1..	—	—	22	—	380	—	63	—
7503 Clay	234	1145	333..	1118	618	5..	—	—	179	—	1059	23	516	—
2059 Coke	93	292	180..	251	247	8..	—	—	—	—	197	—	284	—
6038 Coleman	159	1003	400..	850	614	11..	—	—	49	—	902	5	460	—
36736 Collin	1931	6161	1436..	5708	3855	44..	—	—	976	1	4988	47	2081	—
357 Collingsworth	3	143	53..	121	48	—	—	—	8	—	141	3	86	—
19512 Colorado	2045	1538	940..	1726	2237	—	—	—	1169	35	1369	1	429	—
6398 Comal	1081	252	16..	1154	149	—	—	—	299	11	680	15	65	—
16393 Comanche	158	1361	1179..	1556	1713	6..	—	—	51	6	1482	—	1613	—
1059 Concho	17	40	12..	121	76	1..	—	—	23	—	151	—	52	—
24636 Cooke	827	3502	875..	3404	1764	18..	—	—	391	—	2806	25	1026	—
16816 Coryell	488	2229	1255..	2200	1854	3..	—	—	126	13	1848	9	460	—
240 Cottle	5	104	12..	161	212	—	—	—	—	2	69	—	9	—
194 Crockett	215	160	—	98	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
846 Crosby	4	99	5..	93	19	—	—	—	5	—	141	7	12	—
75 Dallam	7	36	—	37	7	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
67042 Dallas	5655	9203	863..	7750	7872	170..	—	—	1975	249	7858	147	1407	—
29 Dawson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
179 Deaf Smith	3	100	8..	91	16	—	—	—	—	1	101	—	10	—
9117 Delta	307	961	718..	980	1320	—	—	—	124	3	753	14	1053	—
21189 Denton	949	3044	489..	3789	1654	21..	—	—	433	129	2894	60	714	—
14307 De Witt	1776	1775	292..	1552	1908	1..	—	—	497	—	1311	5	768	—
295 Dickens	12	63	13..	74	53	—	—	—	8	—	91	—	47	—
1049 Dimmit	64	78	73..	66	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1056 Donley	66	196	84..	198	131	3..	—	—	50	3	227	4	60	—
7598 Duval	790	421	—	250	770	—	—	—	63	—	554	—	—	—
10343 Eastland	237	1593	965..	1471	1356	17..	—	—	91	—	1310	36	890	—
224 Ector	8	68	—	60	9	—	—	—	17	—	53	—	2	—
1962 Edwards	130	345	39..	314	187	1..	—	—	31	—	208	—	106	—
31774 Ellis	1763	6501	1989..	6113	4230	—	—	—	761	30	4785	52	1317	—
15678 El Paso	1246	2307	—	2121	1585	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1022 Encinal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21515 Erath	923	2460	1805..	2278	2900	28..	—	—	214	—	2124	38	1912	—
20706 Falls	2734	3185	437..	3657	2847	—	—	—	1290	5	2705	18	835	—
38709 Fannin	2329	5704	1494..	5341	4336	12..	—	—	1172	—	4650	24	4148	—

ELECTION RETURNS.

339

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Culberson.	Kearby.	Clark.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver.
31481 Fayette.....	3338	2397	505..	4236	2454	1..	1690	—	3408	2
2996 Fisher.....	44	308	151..	279	217	7..	1	—	313	1
529 Floyd.....	18	198	83..	177	120	—	5	1	270	1
16 Foard.....	42	145	113..	136	164	—	5	1	167	—
10586 Fort Bend.....	2228	847	45..	2296	441	—	524	—	390	—
6481 Franklin.....	76	973	391..	937	525	2..	25	—	785	—
15987 Freestone.....	1345	1509	521..	1885	1498	—	774	—	1301	4
3112 Frio.....	197	620	53..	486	386	—	46	—	300	1
68 Gaines.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31476 Galveston.....	4613	4406	187..	4206	3971	120..	1713	85	4361	39
14 Garza.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7028 Gillespie.....	1064	349	109..	905	576	—	351	21	618	2
208 Glasscock.....	49	38	5..	40	56	—	—	—	—	—
5910 Goliad.....	637	566	241..	548	857	—	286	—	453	—
18016 Gonzales.....	645	2292	1522..	1816	2410	—	204	—	1576	10
208 Gray.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
53211 Grayson.....	3353	7743	1158..	7596	4517	37..	2074	137	6542	67
Greer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	834	—
9402 Gregg.....	881	658	193..	1174	786	—	640	—	691	9
21312 Grimes.....	2017	1752	715..	1981	2524	1..	1332	—	184	1
15217 Guadalupe.....	2229	1199	111..	1591	1669	2..	391	301	1633	2
721 Hale.....	23	220	55..	204	90	1..	—	—	—	—
703 Hall.....	23	261	22..	175	25	—	—	—	—	—
9273 Hamilton.....	354	1181	773..	1050	1286	18..	46	6	998	20
133 Hansford.....	17	15	1..	17	16	—	10	—	16	—
3904 Hardeman.....	49	480	27..	422	139	2..	88	1	602	6
3956 Hardin.....	245	660	62..	622	213	—	189	—	446	—
37249 Harris.....	5765	6103	72..	6242	5352	30..	1323	773	4493	20
26721 Harrison.....	1595	2076	54..	4524	681	25..	1440	15	1047	2
252 Hartley.....	19	91	6..	74	35	—	2	—	111	3
1665 Haskell.....	16	275	41..	238	88	2..	10	—	346	—
11352 Hays.....	692	1009	204..	1306	714	10..	291	—	1349	67
519 Hemphill.....	39	111	3..	79	43	—	34	—	116	—
12285 Henderson.....	664	1665	881..	1648	1561	—	307	—	1054	7
6334 Hidalgo.....	151	1083	—	1216	—	—	81	—	678	—
27583 Hill.....	1195	4948	2177..	4607	3471	64..	406	10	3706	92
7581 Hood.....	183	973	527..	897	733	37..	16	57	802	25
20572 Hopkins.....	1475	2424	517..	2532	2338	66..	344	—	1988	62
19300 Houston.....	1236	2419	896..	2533	2065	3..	—	—	351	4
1210 Howard.....	110	247	68..	200	183	—	601	73	1450	10
31885 Hunt.....	1830	5328	986..	5205	3214	20..	756	3	4146	49
870 Irion.....	45	157	—	155	42	—	6	—	117	1
9740 Jack.....	223	1004	714..	1016	951	13..	—	—	—	—
3281 Jackson.....	458	418	188..	425	643	—	300	—	232	—
5592 Jasper.....	367	573	232..	738	286	11..	97	113	407	5
1394 Jeff Davis.....	102	48	—	84	69	—	110	—	103	—
5357 Jefferson.....	942	1038	123..	1015	1062	—	554	6	661	17
22313 Johnson.....	869	3736	1629..	5346	2936	6..	19	36	2373	25
3797 Jones.....	44	536	360..	478	468	1..	9	—	494	3
3637 Karnes.....	389	840	529..	885	792	—	121	—	458	1
21538 Kaufman.....	1211	3734	836..	3616	2175	10..	759	2	3133	22
3809 Kendall.....	506	216	51..	275	461	—	224	12	211	—
324 Kent.....	112	217	20..	83	19	—	—	—	—	—
4445 Kerr.....	391	485	108..	584	386	—	108	—	452	7
2234 Kimble.....	96	325	—	261	106	—	47	—	217	—
173 King.....	1	88	—	84	9	—	—	—	76	—
3781 Kinney.....	467	149	—	158	450	—	239	—	356	—
1134 Knox.....	18	237	55..	180	104	—	1	—	282	—
37302 Lamar.....	2191	4621	1350..	4492	3453	—	1412	129	4322	8
7565 Lampasas.....	200	677	473..	563	824	12..	78	—	582	13
21339 LaSalle.....	261	243	—	283	127	—	85	54	802	—
21887 Lavaca.....	1476	2049	1205..	2777	1837	1..	357	—	2016	1
11952 Lee.....	1320	930	267..	962	1061	8..	391	—	1038	2
13841 Leon.....	1012	1513	537..	1477	1583	—	638	—	1241	—
4230 Liberty.....	463	700	—	764	590	—	283	60	832	6
21678 Limestone.....	1169	3153	1787..	3507	2759	37..	567	—	2365	45
632 Lipscomb.....	30	98	2..	97	34	—	51	—	100	—
2055 Live Oak.....	50	417	89..	405	100	—	15	—	218	2
6759 Llano.....	149	858	297..	650	500	—	12	65	861	16
3 Loving.....	30	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33 Lubbock.....	7	87	6..	89	10	—	5	—	84	3
24 Lynn.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8512 Madison.....	299	790	622..	935	786	—	—	77	617	—
10862 Marion.....	1408	611	93..	1167	859	—	1831	2	597	—
264 Martin.....	22	97	—	97	23	—	14	—	123	—
5168 Mason.....	292	496	—	300	445	—	154	—	470	1
3985 Matagorda.....	561	449	222..	213	80	—	470	—	192	—
3838 Maverick.....	317	517	1..	671	153	—	234	34	491	—
3205 McCulloch.....	132	384	180..	367	322	—	12	4	411	1
39204 McLennan.....	4126	6511	873..	6242	4931	97..	1769	75	5105	111
1038 McMullen.....	53	141	7..	120	61	—	7	—	148	1
5730 Medina.....	580	792	84..	712	753	—	—	82	749	1
1207 Menard.....	124	294	55..	206	256	—	19	—	231	—
1083 Midland.....	45	272	17..	273	64	3..	20	—	175	3
24773 Milam.....	2190	3690	984..	3822	3333	11..	824	—	2140	2

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Culberson.	Kearby.	Clark.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidw'l.	Weaver.	
5480 Mills.....	180	604	537..	596	731	...	27	—	559	8	571
2059 Mitchell.....	147	338	30..	297	214	5..	109	—	426	1	63
18363 Montague.....	375	3552	1063..	3121	1871	24..	123	—	2632	33	957
11765 Montgomery.....	393	1489	454..	1570	1283	...	602	—	475	—	115
15 Moore.....	3	24	12..	15	24	...	2	2	35	—	—
6580 Morris.....	506	784	220..	893	623	...	101	—	614	2	532
139 Motley.....	7	134	23..	101	55	...	11	—	135	—	16
15884 Nacogdoches.....	830	1766	1123..	1808	2091	6..	280	—	1233	—	1333
26373 Navarro.....	2113	3885	2103..	4225	3952	57..	929	5	2867	43	2229
4650 Newton.....	345	508	117..	585	370	13	133	—	464	1	133
1573 Nolan.....	26	263	93..	196	108	...	3	2	217	2	92
8093 Nueces.....	554	1525	10..	1488	581	...	273	—	1129	—	128
198 Ochiltree.....	9	28	1..	25	13	...	9	—	36	—	—
270 Oldham.....	2	69	6..	70	6	...	—	—	64	—	—
4770 Orange.....	426	795	60..	786	490	7..	65	48	553	5	189
8320 Palo Pinto.....	196	1156	728..	986	1084	...	69	—	947	3	675
14328 Panola.....	291	2219	376..	2236	610	...	349	—	1317	—	498
21682 Parker.....	637	3111	1332..	2915	2112	34..	228	51	2590	75	1392
7 Parmer.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
1326 Pecos.....	60	196	1..	193	63	...	50	8	275	—	2
10332 Polk.....	589	1273	625..	1284	1153	2..	445	1	870	—	760
849 Potter.....	52	228	71..	215	131	...	38	—	270	—	37
1638 Presidio.....	418	517	...	539	397	...	211	—	852	—	—
3909 Rains.....	215	581	247..	418	643	3..	70	—	353	—	448
187 Randall.....	1	94	30..	117	94	...	5	—	64	—	18
21452 Red River.....	1560	2900	731..	2728	2515	...	962	9	2051	11	1167
1247 Reeves.....	45	605	12..	576	71	...	33	—	398	—	—
1239 Refugio.....	147	173	6..	192	124	...	29	—	142	—	21
326 Roberts.....	19	123	15..	133	36	...	—	—	—	—	—
26506 Robertson.....	2660	2447	422..	2928	2915	5..	2205	—	1665	23	518
5972 Rockwall.....	267	1144	139..	1108	436	36..	19	—	839	44	318
3182 Runnels.....	109	418	197..	410	316	4..	52	—	554	—	131
18559 Rusk.....	1674	2181	473..	1224	2051	1..	1305	—	1805	1	345
4969 Sabine.....	83	462	502..	486	636	7..	—	—	357	2	583
6388 San Augustine.....	265	657	592..	657	838	...	111	—	425	1	677
7360 San Jacinto.....	770	710	215..	678	1009	...	406	123	291	6	202
1312 San Patricio.....	71	531	26..	478	141	...	54	—	486	—	60
6621 San Saba.....	118	711	471..	630	675	1..	51	—	653	—	547
155 Schleicher.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
1415 Scurry.....	39	177	156..	616	159	4..	8	—	302	—	182
2012 Shackelford.....	117	288	107..	247	265	...	68	—	326	6	127
14365 Shelby.....	186	2162	882..	2031	1037	31..	155	28	1465	1	547
71 Sherman.....	8	6	—	6	8	...	6	1	10	2	3
28324 Smith.....	2608	3365	622..	3361	2993	7..	1815	—	2827	9	881
3411 Somervell.....	23	398	312..	355	384	2..	3	—	258	—	301
10052 Starr.....	732	1085	—	1466	299	...	952	—	689	2	—
4926 Stephens.....	13	672	290..	635	581	12..	2	—	667	—	300
1024 Sterling.....	22	113	85..	106	108	...	—	2	165	—	77
1024 Stonewall.....	17	126	78..	117	94	...	4	—	144	—	35
658 Sutton.....	186	175	...	196	168	...	—	—	177	—	43
100 Swisher.....	15	115	78..	100	98	...	21	4	150	—	64
41142 Tarrant.....	2293	6882	1093..	6193	3983	47..	1153	145	4740	51	1174
6946 Taylor.....	246	868	458..	877	971	4..	125	12	943	13	465
21 Terry.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
902 Throckmorton.....	52	185	86..	173	151	...	15	33	192	12	17
8190 Titus.....	345	1129	742..	1115	1067	...	118	—	772	—	664
5152 Tom Green.....	465	740	37..	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
37019 Travis.....	4138	3737	292..	4036	4141	115..	1929	33	3631	23	898
7648 Trinity.....	443	762	508..	922	763	...	202	—	644	1	632
10877 Tyler.....	480	1273	271..	1337	756	...	426	11	1218	—	358
12635 Upshur.....	822	1466	452..	1539	1257	7..	229	—	1119	13	795
52 Upton.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
3804 Uvalde.....	515	536	2..	533	518	...	86	—	706	2	160
2874 Val Verde.....	200	408	...	528	284	...	334	11	319	—	6
16225 Van Zandt.....	691	2330	1290..	2262	2208	33..	104	—	1672	—	1457
8737 Victoria.....	1338	845	39..	827	1277	...	742	—	916	50	50
12874 Walker.....	1057	1205	256..	1251	1318	1..	477	—	838	2	942
10888 Waller.....	1495	1107	221..	1486	1334	...	814	—	573	2	480
77 Ward.....	71	93	9..	78	93	...	12	—	59	1	7
29161 Washington.....	4198	1654	40..	2711	3167	4..	1797	69	2359	5	73
16561 Webb.....	2067	1183	1..	1194	1758	...	233	—	1550	—	—
7581 Wharton.....	1166	844	46..	1471	881	...	784	—	285	—	—
778 Wheeler.....	21	77	4..	82	14	...	39	—	141	—	1
4831 Wichita.....	165	720	80..	536	390	5..	234	—	1080	20	102
7092 Wilbarger.....	137	743	129..	651	354	18	115	—	1090	16	256
25878 Williamson.....	2151	3919	1164..	3965	3591	90..	781	37	3176	73	1662
10655 Wilson.....	191	1716	586..	1290	1221	1..	90	—	963	—	1037
18 Winkler.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
24134 Wise.....	540	3581	1447..	3280	2303	10..	304	—	2605	41	1380
13932 Wood.....	778	1750	816..	1899	1553	...	108	45	1401	6	545
4 Yoakum.....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
5019 Young.....	99	809	306..	764	413	...	42	142	637	3	256
3562 Zapata.....	390	14	...	531	42	...	—	—	—	—	—

ELECTION RETURNS.

341

Population.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Culberson.	Kearby.	Clark.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver.
1097 Zavalla.....	20	119	18..	115	30	—	3	—	146	— 16
Total	167520	290862	79572..	236870	234815	1817..	77478	39069	239148	2165 99688
Plurality		202914		61055					139490	
Per cent.	30.75	53.39	14.60..	—	—	—.	18.31	.93	56.61	.51 23.64
Total vote.....	544786								422458	

*The vote was for McKinley and Hobart electors, Bryan and Sewall electors, Bryan and Watson electors, Palmer and Buckner electors and Levering and Johnson electors.

†Three state tickets were voted—headed respectively by Charles A. Culberson, Dem., Jerome C. Kearby, Pop. Rep., and Randolph Clark, Pro., for governor. Fusion was not generally regarded by the populists and republicans, many thousand colored voters supporting Culberson on account of dissatisfaction with the school provision in the platform of the populists who nominated Kearby.

‡Two republican electoral tickets were voted—the “regular” and the “lily white.”
In 1896 Palmer, Nat. Dem., received 5046 and Levering, Pro., 1786 votes for president.
Counties for which no returns are given are unorganized and held no elections.

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896

Lieut.-Gov.—George T. Jester, Dem.
Attorney-General—M. M. Crane, Dem.
Comptroller—R. W. Finley, Dem.
Treasurer—W. B. Wortham, Dem.
Land Commissioner—A. J. Baker, Dem.
Superintendent of Public Instruction—J. M. Carlisle, Dem.
Associate Justice Supreme Court—Leroy G. Denman, Dem.
Judge Court of Criminal Appeals—W. L. Davidson, Dem.
Railroad Commissioners—John H. Reagan, L. J. Storey, Allison Mayfield, all Dem.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Chambers, Freestone, Grimes, Harris, Leon, Madison, Montgomery, Trinity, Walker and Waller.

T. H. Ball, Dem..... 19,161
J. H. Eagle, Pop.-Rep..... 15,169
A. C. Tompkins (scattering)..... 153

2. The counties of Anderson, Angelina, Cherokee, Hardin, Harrison, Houston, Jasper, Jefferson, Liberty, Nacogdoches, Newton, Orange, Panola, Polk, Sabine, St. Augustine, San Jacinto, Shelby, Tyler.

S. B. Cooper, Dem..... 25,196
B. A. Calhoun, Pop..... 12,822
J. M. Claiborne, Rep..... 5,166

3. The counties of Gregg, Henderson, Hunt, Rains, Rockwall, Rusk, Smith, Upshur, Van Zandt and Wood.

R. C. De Graffenreid, Dem..... 21,206
W. E. Farmer, Pop..... 16,351

4. The counties of Bowie, Camp, Cass, Delta, Franklin, Hopkins, Lamar, Marion, Morris, Red River and Titus.

J. W. Cranford, Dem..... 20,187
J. H. Davis, Pop..... 13,703
M. W. Johnson, Dem..... 3,468

5. The counties of Collin, Cooke, Denton, Fannin, Grayson and Montague.

J. W. Bailey, Dem..... 28,416
W. D. Gordon, Rep..... 9,050
R. C. Foster, Dem..... 4,747

6. The counties of Bosque, Dallas, Ellis, Hill, Johnson, Kaufman and Navarro.

R. E. Burke, Dem..... 33,144
Barnett Gibbs, Pop..... 25,230

7. The counties of Bell, Brazos, Falls, Limestone, McLennan, Milam and Robertson.

Robert L. Henry, Dem..... 26,151
T. A. Pope, Rep..... 11,632
W. F. Douthit, Pop..... 9,634

8. The counties of Brown, Coleman, Comanche, Coryell, Erath, Hamilton, Hood, Lampasas, Mills, Parker, Runnels, Somervell and Tarrant.

S. W. T. Lanham, Dem..... 20,935
C. H. Jenkins, Pop..... 17,510
J. P. Smith, Dem..... 747

9. The counties of Bastrop, Burleson, Burnet, Caldwell, Hays, Lee, Travis, Washington and Williamson.

Joseph D. Sayers, Dem..... 20,361
W. K. Makemson, Rep..... 11,464
J. T. Harris, Rep..... 955
Reddin Andrews, Pop..... 6,787

10. The counties of Austin, Brazoria, Colorado, Fayette, Fort Bend, Galveston, Gonzales, Lavaca and Matagorda.

J. H. Shelburne, Dem..... 15,757
R. B. Hawley, Rep..... 17,936
Noah Allen, Pop..... 5,476

11. The counties of Aransas, Atascosa, Bee, Calhoun, Cameron, De Witt, Dimmit, Duval, Encinal, Frio, Goliad, Guadalupe, Hidalgo, Jackson, Karnes, LaSalle, Live Oak, McMullen, Nueces, Refugio, San Patricio, Starr, Uvalde, Victoria, Webb, Wharton, Wilson, Zapata and Zavala.

Rudolph Kleburg, Dem..... 19,159
H. Gross, Rep..... 15,439
J. M. Smith, Pop..... 4,254

12. The counties of Bandera, Bexar, Blanco, Brewster, Buchel, Coke, Comal, Concho, Crane, Crockett, Ector, Edwards, Foley, Gillespie, Glasscock, Irion, Jeff Davis, Kendall, Kerr, Kinble, Kinney, Llano, Mason, Maverick, McCulloch, Medina, Menard, Midland, Pecos, Presidio, San Saba, Schleicher, Sterling, Sutton, Tom Green, Upton and Val Verde.

J. L. Slayden, Dem..... 14,744
George H. Noonan, Rep..... 13,558
Taylor McRae, Pop..... 3,210

13. The counties of Andrews, Archer, Armstrong, Bailey, Baylor, Borden, Briscoe, Callahan, Carson, Castro, Childress, Clay, Cochran, Collingsworth, Cottle, Crosby, Dallam, Dawson, Deaf Smith, Dickens, Donley, Eastland, El Paso, Fisher, Floyd, Foard, Gaines, Garza, Gray, Greer, Hale, Hall, Hansford, Hardeeman, Hartley, Haskell, Hemphill, Hockley, Howard, Hutchinson, Jack, Jones, Kent, King, Knox, Lamb, Lipscomb, Loving, Lubbock, Lynn, Martin, Mitchell, Moore, Motley, Nolan, Ochiltree, Oldham, Palo Pinto, Parmer, Potter, Randall, Reeves, Roberts, Scurry, Shackelford, Sherman, Stephens, Stonewall, Swisher, Taylor, Terry, Throckmorton, Ward, Wheeler, Wichita, Wilbarger, Winkler, Wise, Yoakum and Young.

J. H. Stephens, Dem..... 22,988
H. L. Bentley, Rep..... 14,219

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.			1895-6.		
	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.	Sen.	Ho. J. Bal.
Democrats ...	23	117	145..	29	103	132
Populists	2	7	9..	2	22	24
Republicans ..	1	4	5..	—	3	3

UTAH (Population 207,905).

COUNTIES. (26)	PRESIDENT '96			GOV. '95			DEL. '94		DEL. '92		
	Rep. McKinley	Dem. Bryan	G.D. Palmer	Rep. Caine	Dem. L'arrance	Peo. Wells	Rep. Cannon	Dem. Rawlins	Rep. Cannon	Dem. Rawlins	Lib. Allen
Population.											
3340 Beaver.....	205	1051	—	404	300	2.	400	302..	199	262	32
7612 Box Elder.....	735	1879	—	728	693	4.	704	712..	452	557	130
15509 Cache.....	829	4395	—	1266	1626	32..	1217	1628..	1023	1413	59
..... Carbon.....	85	663	—	301	155	6.	275	195..	—	—	—
6751 Davis.....	450	1753	—	424	604	56..	484	626..	265	558	65
5076 Emery.....	231	985	—	315	381	17..	261	375..	365	461	118
2457 Garfield.....	249	615	—	256	212	—	265	238..	197	169	7
541 Grand.....	28	246	—	139	31	11..	117	61..	77	13	27
2683 Iron.....	205	906	—	307	247	—	282	245..	211	198	4
5582 Juab.....	439	2360	—	703	456	140..	688	582..	460	461	188
1685 Kane.....	288	230	—	168	84	—	177	85..	166	57	—
4083 Millard.....	166	1384	—	536	350	8..	466	380..	304	324	19
1780 Morgan.....	138	582	—	213	176	11..	186	189..	131	160	19
2842 Piute.....	34	555	—	161	135	22..	169	131..	96	114	47
1527 Rich.....	162	408	—	159	179	1..	133	168..	73	145	18
58457 Salt Lake.....	2575	18917	21..	5228	4118	1031..	6264	4702..	2570	3345	4023
365 San Juan.....	8	167	—	37	58	2..	12	80..	24	18	—
18146 San Pete.....	1813	3387	—	1559	1390	18..	1420	1370..	966	977	59
6199 Sevier.....	497	1858	—	679	559	7..	672	516..	443	414	38
7733 Summit.....	245	3402	—	1238	835	181..	1101	773..	445	689	632
3700 Tooele.....	274	1684	—	530	333	16..	514	336..	306	250	99
2762 Uintah.....	112	890	—	181	245	137..	143	325..	144	214	10
23768 Utah.....	2039	7375	—	2541	2544	106..	2539	2641..	1680	2115	255
3595 Wasatch.....	51	1333	—	364	431	4..	332	437..	233	280	—
4009 Washington.....	170	1210	—	225	510	3..	183	483..	152	412	3
..... Wayne.....	78	405	—	123	178	1..	123	158..	93	128	2
2,723 Weber.....	1373	6343	—	2048	1719	225..	2196	1767..	1330	1467	1135
Total.....	13491	64907	21..	20833	18519	2051..	21323	19505..	12405	15211	6989
Plurality.....		33116	—	2314	—	—	1818	—	2506	—	—
Per cent.....	32.76	67.21	.02..	50.31	44.72	4.95..	52.22	47.77..	35.84	48.96	20.20
Total vote.....		96124	—	41403	—	—	40828	—	34605	—	—

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1896.
L. Holbrook, Rep.....27813

W. H. King, Dem.....47356
W. Foster, Peo.....2279

LEGISLATURE, 1896.

LEGISLATURE, 1895.

Senate. House. Joint Ballot.			
Republicans.....	11	31	42
Democrats.....	7	14	21
Liberals.....	—	—	—

Coun. House. Joint Ballot.			
Republicans.....	5	10	15
Democrats.....	8	12	13
Liberals.....	2	6	8

VERMONT (Population 332,422).

COUNTIES. (14)	PRESIDENT 1896			GOV. 1894			PRES. 1892		
	Rep. McKinley	Dem. Bryan	G.D. Palmer	Rep. Woodbury	Dem. Smith	Peo. Whittemore	Rep. Ginn	Dem. Harrison	Pro. Cleveland
Population.									
22277 Addison.....	4314	404	36	81..	4012	482	75	19..	3146
20448 Bennington.....	3086	653	61	36	2480	1038	6	49..	2196
23436 Caledonia.....	3474	729	130	94	2558	1096	50	46..	2646
35389 Chittenden.....	4743	1416	89	51	4259	1754	31	91..	3418
9511 Essex.....	873	277	33	13..	841	430	4	17..	721
29755 Franklin.....	3444	1150	107	72..	3588	1530	86	49..	2540
3843 Grand Isle.....	426	158	31	2..	425	215	—	27..	349
12831 Lamolle.....	2061	440	23	27..	1865	450	13	108..	1470
19575 Orange.....	3067	567	121	69..	2723	1119	60	24..	2395
23101 Orleans.....	3412	442	56	46..	2875	639	22	39..	2258
45397 Rutland.....	6794	1661	161	89..	5515	1772	67	115..	5210
29606 Washington.....	4476	1396	177	66..	4024	2073	11	86..	3134
26547 Windham.....	4829	670	190	50..	3530	949	13	44..	3656
31706 Windsor.....	6128	674	126	34..	3963	655	19	26..	4753
Totals.....	51127	10637	1331	733..	42963	14142	457	740..	37992
Plurality.....		40490	—	—	28521	—	—	—	21667
Per cent.....	80.08	16.66	2.09	1.15..	73.53	24.37	.78	1.31..	68.12
Total vote.....		63823	—	—	58002	—	—	—	55774

*This is the combined democratic and populist vote. The Bryan and Sewall electors received 10179 votes and the Bryan-Watson electors 453.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Josiah Grout, Rep.....	53,426
John H. Jackson, Dem.....	14,855
Rodney Whittemore, Pro.....	755
Joseph Battell, Peo.....	831

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1896
Lieutenant-Governor—N. W. Fisk, Rep.
Treasurer—Henry F. Field, Rep.
Secretary of State—C. W. Brownell, Rep.
Auditor—Franklin D. Hale, Rep.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.
1. Counties of Addison, Bennington, Chittenden, Franklin, Grand Isle, Lamolle and Rutland.

H. Henry Powers, Rep.....26,145
Peter F. McManus, Dem.....7,693
Andrew L. Bowen, Peo.....363
2. Counties of Caledonia, Essex, Orange, Orleans, Washington, Windham and Windsor.
William W. Grant, Rep.....26,319
Henry E. Fitzgerald, Dem.....6,202
Thomas I. Aldrich, Peo.....209

LEGISLATURE.

1897-8.				1895-6.			
Sen.		Ho. J. Bal.		Sen.		Ho. J. Bal.	
Republicans ..	30	228	258..	30	227	257	
Democrats ..	—	17	17..	—	11	11	
Independent ..	—	—	—	—	1	1	
Far. League ..	—	—	—	—	1	1	

VIRGINIA (Population 1,655,980).

COUNTIES. (100)	Gov. 1897			PRESIDENT 1896						Gov. 1893		
	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	S.-L.	G.D.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro	
Population.	Tyler.	Cutler.	McCaull.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Levering.	Matchett.	Palmer.	O'Ferrall.	Cocks.	Miller.	
27277 Accomac.....	1405	79	145..	1675	3115	186	1	28..	1931	126	182	
32379 Albemarle.....	1278	24	732..	1918	2628	25	2	51..	1571	729	7	
18597 Alexandria.....	249	1	248..	713	322	2	—	2..	161	46	1	
9283 Alleghany.....	487	91	644..	1711	720	78	—	13..	470	198	140	
9068 Amelia.....	486	15	416..	899	663	8	1	1..	508	883	—	
17551 Amherst.....	1310	56	777..	1190	1751	4	6	10..	923	835	10	
9589 Appomattox.....	766	9	188..	598	946	8	—	5..	694	799	1	
37005 Augusta.....	2317	148	1270..	2823	3066	194	2	34..	2642	1290	1355	
4587 Bath.....	375	2	245..	471	508	3	—	6..	338	216	1	
51213 Bedford.....	1989	19	949..	2248	3065	32	2	35..	1624	1464	97	
5129 Bland.....	423	4	295..	398	498	—	—	1..	469	366	26	
14854 Botetourt.....	1303	23	943..	1614	1494	19	—	22..	1196	648	113	
7245 Brunswick.....	1039	21	676..	956	1372	3	3	12..	1068	1665	8	
5867 Buchanan.....	581	13	307..	685	509	—	—	—	366	179	—	
14583 Buckingham.....	852	11	534..	1199	1247	8	2	24..	1310	1014	4	
41087 Campbell.....	1118	18	697..	1696	2115	8	2	8..	1314	1344	—	
16381 Caroline.....	736	39	739..	1502	1293	9	1	9..	995	1422	8	
15497 Carroll.....	1237	20	1331..	1672	1528	3	—	3..	1097	641	29	
5006 Charles City.....	165	4	39..	362	272	5	—	7..	100	292	1	
15077 Charlotte.....	827	5	115..	538	1458	30	5	34..	1306	567	37	
25211 Chesterfield.....	1097	21	508..	1273	1729	14	1	22..	1278	998	32	
8071 Clarke.....	756	6	77..	490	1114	18	—	7..	580	402	29	
9835 Craig.....	393	41	147..	249	490	18	—	—	417	142	19	
13233 Culpeper.....	1113	4	457..	1113	1704	10	—	14..	1581	737	14	
9482 Cumberland.....	455	1	151..	657	618	4	—	5..	584	778	1	
5077 Dickenson.....	499	23	382..	534	547	1	—	10..	322	239	—	
36135 Dinwiddie.....	943	16	225..	741	1099	1	—	7..	997	833	10	
16168 Elizabeth City.....	699	10	492..	919	573	20	—	19..	763	693	7	
10047 Essex.....	862	5	133..	689	924	1	—	3..	904	762	5	
16355 Fairfax.....	1700	13	1069..	1877	2100	8	1	22..	1367	162	51	
22590 Fauquier.....	1516	5	542..	1553	2744	9	2	22..	2034	983	23	
14405 Floyd.....	517	7	902..	1525	848	12	1	2..	740	973	59	
9508 Fluvanna.....	675	7	305..	708	919	3	1	12..	781	508	—	
24985 Franklin.....	1491	33	918..	1711	2305	5	—	3..	1645	1689	—	
17880 Frederick.....	695	12	12..	845	1843	24	—	11..	850	—	—	
9090 Giles.....	987	92	486..	777	908	51	—	15..	797	528	16	
11653 Gloucester.....	860	1	193..	549	819	10	1	7..	965	964	8	
9958 Goochland.....	523	4	587..	877	676	3	—	10..	623	623	4	
14394 Grayson.....	1155	11	1066..	1473	1328	2	—	23..	1044	920	10	
5622 Greene.....	506	—	168..	581	533	2	—	—	479	324	—	
8230 Greensville.....	726	10	202..	471	850	3	—	3..	399	910	1	
34424 Halifax.....	2112	29	624..	2050	3321	33	1	20..	2211	1855	84	
17402 Hanover.....	1051	61	580..	1337	1490	26	1	37..	1255	874	11	
103394 Henrico.....	1274	23	225..	1817	2332	13	5	48..	2183	1212	11	
5352 Henry.....	1018	36	849..	1783	1409	10	—	4..	1145	1240	13	
13208 Highland.....	312	7	275..	489	553	7	1	2..	272	121	119	
11313 Isle of Wight.....	1257	4	294..	727	1264	7	7	3..	1424	355	10	
5643 James City.....	283	8	128..	291	261	2	1	1..	345	290	1	
9639 King George.....	506	3	428..	681	582	3	—	6..	471	345	—	
6641 King and Queen.....	820	6	163..	655	853	5	—	3..	651	611	13	
9505 King William.....	316	24	165..	990	592	6	—	5..	555	749	8	
7191 Lancaster.....	912	19	614..	599	1073	16	3	4..	948	697	3	
13216 Lee.....	1196	54	603..	1470	1475	16	—	11..	1217	1159	3	
23274 Loudoun.....	1922	25	520..	1991	2471	96	—	9..	1469	466	31	
16997 Louisa.....	1133	86	896..	1391	1366	25	—	10..	1296	826	34	
11372 Lunenburg.....	467	16	159..	475	1045	6	—	4..	908	613	—	
10225 Madison.....	808	26	221..	724	1089	5	—	—	896	567	—	
7584 Matthews.....	577	12	192..	444	797	30	—	7..	841	455	—	
25359 Mecklenburg.....	988	12	1113..	2353	2099	26	—	6..	1544	2222	45	
7458 Middlesex.....	462	9	48..	680	688	5	—	3..	522	674	14	
17742 Montgomery.....	1123	56	825..	1594	1317	56	1	12..	941	926	164	
19692 Nansemond.....	1257	7	585..	1060	1300	11	2	8..	1483	975	20	
15336 Nelson.....	1223	57	645..	1183	1492	20	—	23..	1047	653	54	
5511 New Kent.....	174	20	248..	446	369	3	—	5..	291	505	4	
77083 Norfolk.....	1710	21	951..	3475	2137	33	7	29..	2693	421	250	
16118 Northampton.....	493	10	265..	802	1086	21	—	11..	982	36	1	
7885 Northumberland.....	545	25	213..	904	953	13	1	3..	710	749	3	
11582 Nottoway.....	754	20	250..	478	936	16	—	2..	872	772	21	
12314 Orange.....	847	39	445..	957	1324	11	—	13..	1254	496	9	
13092 Page.....	691	17	393..	1454	1166	37	2	13..	856	644	3	
14147 Patrick.....	930	5	990..	1140	886	10	1	3..	1096	654	—	
59941 Pittsylvania.....	2064	114	1218..	3196	3987	36	—	25..	2793	2269	114	
6791 Powhatan.....	407	2	371..	637	528	—	—	4..	315	854	1	
14694 Prince Edward.....	717	17	274..	979	991	6	—	22..	879	1314	4	
7872 Prince George.....	378	60	2..	394	518	1	1	5..	300	563	—	
9510 Princess Anne.....	565	15	191..	687	790	6	—	2..	388	113	44	
9805 Prince William.....	653	—	187..	727	1341	2	—	7..	812	170	—	
12700 Pulaski.....	1000	8	937..	1489	1169	3	1	8..	820	676	165	
8678 Rappahannock.....	933	—	220..	569	1076	1	—	8..	717	138	15	

Population.	Tyler.	Cutler.	McCanil.	McKinley.	Bryan.	Levering.	Matchett.	Palmer.	O'Ferrall.	Cooke.	Miller.
7146 Richmond.....	576	64	330..	667	1114	3	—	7..	556	555	—
30101 Roanoke.....	726	29	802..	1484	1114	36	—	12..	1111	591	119
23062 Rockbridge.....	1430	14	1287	2240	1634	17	—	103..	1484	1131	45
31299 Rockingham.....	2169	67	1557	3524	2998	100	—	27..	2964	1659	226
16126 Russell.....	1456	15	956..	1475	1530	9	—	1 4..	1298	820	7
21694 Scott.....	1755	39	1226	2206	1793	4	—	1 11..	1489	—	—
19671 Shenandoah.....	1638	110	846..	2102	2052	51	—	47..	1406	1152	327
13390 Smyth.....	1134	10	754..	1546	1407	8	—	4 7..	1112	705	2
20073 Southampton.....	1503	7	274..	439	1438	14	—	6..	1328	1069	36
14233 Spottsylvania.....	490	3	381	903	877	4	—	4..	701	617	—
7332 Stafford.....	591	3	555..	1084	629	3	—	3..	610	364	—
3256 Surrey.....	667	3	226..	609	709	5	—	5..	510	329	3
11100 Sussex.....	685	7	140..	418	769	2	—	4..	500	1040	6
19399 Tazewell.....	1336	46	1270..	2525	1582	8	—	9..	1116	1742	60
3280 Warren.....	770	13	145..	575	1172	25	—	20..	665	235	50
6650 Warwick.....	536	5	80..	577	238	1	—	2..	839	269	7
29020 Washington.....	1917	31	1632	2699	2374	20	—	16..	2362	1038	50
3399 Westmoreland.....	472	1	237..	827	705	2	—	1 8..	600	367	—
9345 Wise.....	625	2	527..	1230	966	—	—	1 6..	740	615	8
18019 Wythe.....	1565	5	1023..	1882	1683	9	—	4 71..	1542	1036	49
7596 York.....	698	12	145..	223	722	16	—	1..	533	322	18
CITIES.											
Alexandria.....	1198	30	469..	1281	1830	37	—	4 32..	1116	403	30
Bristol.....	327	8	187..	384	413	16	—	12..	453	36	15
Buena Vista.....	213	8	111..	184	219	—	—	3..	173	43	—
Charlottesville.....	329	6	45..	371	801	7	—	11..	705	95	—
Danville.....	850	60	303..	1073	1702	51	—	41..	1115	80	31
Fredericksburg.....	473	8	97..	588	533	7	—	3 9..	623	107	3
Lynchburg.....	1143	36	129	1647	1637	37	—	26..	1875	1045	35
Manchester.....	600	10	249	588	812	9	—	1 18..	705	532	71
Newport News.....	654	7	181..	615	676	5	—	1 20..	—	—	—
Norfolk.....	2513	32	375..	1395	3083	73	—	5 38..	4441	—	773
Petersburg.....	824	44	259..	706	1082	5	—	2 83..	2590	401	17
Portsmouth.....	842	8	173..	789	1380	7	—	1 48..	1146	6	136
Radford.....	364	4	92..	309	372	18	—	10..	381	100	40
Richmond.....	3399	4	505..	1160	7839	59	—	5 34..	7419	1773	83
Roanoke.....	1529	85	702..	1697	2005	93	—	2 33..	1327	1089	147
Staunton.....	627	36	167..	556	713	92	—	1 42..	722	440	287
Williamsburg.....	112	6	65..	90	113	3	—	1..	113	113	2
Winchester.....	303	6	75..	447	430	22	—	1 27..	277	339	81
Total.....	109555	2743	50840..	135968	154709	2350	—	108 2129..	127940	81239	6962
Plurality.....	52815				19341				46701		
Per cent.....	64.43	1.61	33.40..	45.83	52.62	.79	.04	.72..	59.18	37.12	3.50
Scattering.....	946										
Total vote.....	170184					294664			216154		

For governor (1897) James S. Cowden, Ind., received 414 votes and John J. Quartz, socialist, received 528.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1897.

Lieut.-Gov.—Edward Echols, Dem.....	106,030
O. B. Roller, Rep.....	46,162
G. M. Smithdeal, Pro.....	2,124
R. T. Maycumber, Soc.....	2,024
Edward K. Cooke, Pop.....	7,429

Attorney-Gen.—A. J. Montague, Dem.....110,444

James Lyons, Rep.....48,706

F. B. Kennedy, Pro.....4,385

There was no populist or socialist candidate.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Accomac, Caroline, Essex, Gloucester, King and Queen, Lancaster, Matthews, Middlesex, Northampton, Northumberland, Richmond, Spottsylvania, Westmoreland, and the city of Fredericksburg.

Walter B. Tyler, Rep.....9,695

W. A. Jones, Dem.....12,227

E. J. Winder, Pro.....211

(Irregular votes: Jones, 3,298; Tyler, 1,052.)

2. The counties of Charles City, Elizabeth City, Isle of Wight, James City, Nansemond, Norfolk, Princess Anne, Southampton, Surry, Warwick, York, and the cities of Norfolk, Portsmouth and Williamsburg.

R. A. Wise, Rep.....13,390

W. A. Young, Dem.....15,789

W. M. Whaley, Ind.....1,895

A. B. Griffin, Ind.....224

3. The counties of Chesterfield, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, King William, New Kent, and the cities of Richmond and Manchester.

J. L. Lewis, Rep.....12,716

John Lamb, Dem.....16,634

J. O. Atwood, Pro.....81

Elisha L. Lewis, Ind.....222

W. H. Lewis, Ind.....162

4. The counties of Amelia, Brunswick, Dinwiddie, Greensville, Lunenburg, Mecklenburg, Nottoway, Powhatan, Prince Edward, Prince George, Sussex, and the city of Petersburg.

R. T. Thorpe, Rep.....10,273

Sydney P. Epes, Dem.....12,894

J. L. Thorp.....531

5. The counties of Carroll, Floyd, Franklin, Grayson, Henry, Patrick, Pittsylvania, and the cities of Danville and North Danville.

J. R. Brown, Rep.....13,782

Claud A. Swanson, Dem.....14,333

6. The counties of Bedford, Botetourt, Campbell, Charlotte, Halifax, Montgomery, Roanoke, and the cities of Lynchburg and Roanoke.

J. Hampton Hoge, Rep.....784

Peter J. Otey, Dem.....17,187

Duval Redford, Nat. Dem.....11,702

Joseph Johnson, Ind.....453

7. The counties of Albemarle, Clarke, Frederick, Greene, Madison, Page, Rappahannock, Rockingham, Shenandoah, Warren, and the cities of Charlottesville and Winchester.

R. J. Walker, Rep.....13,250

James Hay, Dem.....17,447

Harneberger, Nat. Dem.....	358
Forsyth, Ind.....	218
8. The counties of Alexandria, Culpeper, Fairfax, Fauquier, King George, Loudoun, Louisa, Orange, Prince William, Stafford and the city of Alexandria.	
P. H. McCaull, Rep.....	13,114
J. F. Rixey, Dem.....	17,030
Pancoat, Ind.....	128
9. The counties of Bland, Buchanan, Craig, Dickinson, Giles, Lee, Pulaski, Russell, Scott, Smyth, Tazewell, Washington, Wise and Wythe.	
J. A. Walker, Rep.....	16,077
S. W. Williams, Dem.....	14,909

(Irregular votes: Williams, 3,035; Walker, 3,947.)

10. The counties of Alleghany, Amherst, Appomattox, Augusta, Bath, Buckingham, Cumberland, Fluvanna, Highland, Nelson, Rockbridge, and the city of Staunton.

Jacob Yost, Rep..... 16,194
H. D. Flood, Dem..... 16,047

LEGISLATURE.

1897-8.

1896-7.

	Sen.	Ho.	J.	Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J.	Bal.
Democrats.....	35	95	130..	34	68	102		
Republicans.....	4	—	8..	3	17	20		
Populist.....	1	—	1..	2	12	14		
Independent.....	—	1	1..	1	3	4		

WASHINGTON (Population 349,340).

COUNTIES. (34)	PRESIDENT 1896					PRESIDENT 1892				Gov. 1889	
	Rep.*	Fus.	Pro.	Nat.	G.D.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	Rep.	Dem.
Population.	McKinley.	Bryan	Lever	Bentley	Palmer	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidwell.	Weaver.	Ferry.	Sample.
2098 Adams.....	243	363	11	—	9..	241	139	6	181..	260	141
1580 Asotin.....	214	254	3	1	15..	187	143	16	16..	171	135
9249 Chehalis.....	1267	1312	21	3	38..	994	798	43	525..	897	615
2771 Clallam.....	559	676	6	5	41..	514	448	7	383..	222	231
1709 Clarke.....	1497	1497	51	9	50..	1074	906	92	449..	1216	692
6709 Columbia.....	776	847	9	4	15..	618	672	93	185..	696	648
5917 Cowlitz.....	989	985	23	2	39..	749	566	36	430..	696	355
3161 Douglas.....	334	722	10	—	11..	347	253	19	298..	353	265
696 Franklin.....	33	108	2	—	5..	29	54	3	31..	58	89
3897 Garfield.....	378	469	14	1	13..	352	288	45	284..	517	418
1787 Island.....	206	181	7	1	10..	162	127	18	93..	180	100
8363 Jefferson.....	704	500	8	2	36..	622	635	15	98..	897	633
63989 King.....	6413	7497	144	15	236..	6548	4974	467	801..	4319	3959
4624 Kitsap.....	728	762	29	4	25..	437	370	58	400..	618	291
8777 Kittitass.....	1044	1096	23	3	40..	860	800	32	573..	1339	1158
5167 Klickitat.....	876	664	11	—	44..	612	279	48	397..	686	382
11499 Lewis.....	1594	1584	37	12	70..	1354	1014	172	718..	1219	963
9312 Lincoln.....	781	1715	31	5	56..	876	831	66	523..	1104	868
2826 Mason.....	397	650	11	2	17..	352	356	6	124..	322	303
1467 Okanogan.....	284	912	11	5	38..	565	425	5	146..	322	211
4358 Pacific.....	925	512	19	5	50..	766	559	39	86..	494	150
50940 Pierce.....	4651	5404	58	24	166..	3367	3621	297	2793..	4298	3611
2072 San Juan.....	411	283	3	—	8..	361	226	15	45..	264	104
8747 Skagit.....	1248	1573	28	2	50..	1248	923	69	665..	961	563
774 Skamania.....	122	237	4	—	15..	93	99	5	34..	62	72
8514 Snohomish.....	1871	2775	43	2	83..	1495	1380	80	1302..	840	659
37487 Spokane.....	2701	5725	111	11	104..	3308	2274	178	1616..	3256	2272
4341 Stevens.....	433	1880	26	10	46..	595	501	5	529..	460	350
9675 Thurston.....	1052	1371	17	5	44..	1015	810	107	514..	1067	725
2526 Wahkiakum.....	290	376	3	—	20..	240	222	4	49..	135	284
12224 Walla Walla.....	1569	1652	37	2	64..	1378	1313	126	88..	1417	1118
18591 Whatcom.....	1971	2177	68	4	50..	1702	1161	168	1080..	1534	752
19109 Whitman.....	1592	3578	77	8	112..	2168	2061	178	1339..	2149	1844
4429 Yakima.....	948	1219	12	1	47..	630	498	14	370..	537	519
Total.....	39153	51646	968	148	1668..	36459	29802	2542	19165..	33711	24732
Plurality.....		12493				6957				8979	
Per cent.....	41.84	55.19	1.03	0.16	1.78..	41.44	33.85	2.86	21.83..	57.68	42.32
Total vote.....		93583					87968			58443	

*Democrats, people's party and silver republicans.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

C. P. Sullivan, Rep.....	38,143
J. R. Rogers, Peo.....	50,849
R. E. Dunlap, Pro.....	2,542

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—T. Daniel, Peo.	
Secretary of State—W. D. Jenkins, Peo.	
Treasurer—C. W. Young, Peo.	
Auditor—Neal Cheatham, Peo.	
Attorney-General—P. H. Winston, Peo.	
Superintendent of Public Instruction—F. J. Browne, Peo.	
Commissioner of Lands—R. Bridges, Peo.	
Judge of Supreme Court—J. B. Reavis, Peo.	
State Printer—Gwin Hicks, Peo.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

S. C. Hyde, Rep.....	37,939
W. H. Doollittle, Rep.....	38,196
James Hamilton Lewis, Peo.....	51,554
W. C. Jones, Peo.....	51,158
C. A. Salyer, Pro.....	1,011
Martin Olson, Pro.....	896
Charles E. Mix, Nat.....	156

LEGISLATURE.

1896-7.

1894-5.

	Sen.	Ho.	J.	Bal.	Sen.	Ho.	J.	Bal.
Republicans ..	13	15	28..	26	54	80		
Democrats ..	—	—	—	6	3	9		
People's ..	21	63	84..	2	21	23		

WEST VIRGINIA (Population 762,794).

COUNTIES. (55)	PRESIDENT 1896				PRESIDENT 1892				PRESIDENT 1888			
	Pop.	Rep.	Dem.	G. D. Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Peo.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Fisk
12702 Barbour.....	1573	1645	1	—	1437	1522	23	23..	1473	1508	2	2
18702 Berkeley.....	2497	2055	54	20..	2259	2133	18	3..	2183	2011	5	5
6885 Boone.....	678	813	2	3..	541	782	2	4..	520	741	1	1
13928 Braxton.....	1453	2188	8	28..	1113	1790	28	244..	1062	1688	5	5
6690 Brooke.....	935	748	5	20..	740	770	40	4..	787	804	11	11
23595 Cabell.....	3127	3076	22	32..	2328	2890	49	107..	1947	2427	30	30
8155 Calhoun.....	796	1186	—	—	602	993	6	57..	623	965	1	1
4659 Clay.....	661	606	1	2..	494	503	1	15..	464	414	—	—
12183 Doddridge.....	1747	1231	4	17..	1332	1156	42	17..	1393	1151	3	3
20542 Fayette.....	4544	2783	11	53..	2665	2232	101	185..	2616	1923	26	26
9746 Gilmer.....	1000	1358	3	8..	816	1187	8	34..	833	1179	—	—
6902 Grant.....	1306	372	3	8..	1155	400	8	3..	1027	378	9	9
18084 Greenbrier.....	1661	2414	21	18..	1259	2299	25	38..	1396	2121	8	8
11419 Hampshire.....	676	1909	15	2..	523	1878	11	107..	519	1907	7	7
6414 Hancock.....	843	584	4	34..	693	593	72	72..	675	489	12	12
7567 Hardy.....	547	1146	45	—	381	1215	1	17..	439	1153	5	5
21919 Harrison.....	3027	2486	13	26..	2567	2237	46	154..	2623	2161	22	22
19021 Jackson.....	2527	2286	6	26..	2131	1833	39	238..	2234	1942	20	20
15553 Jefferson.....	1283	2454	62	27..	1093	2530	8	9..	1132	2357	7	7
42756 Kanawha.....	6848	4824	28	47..	5078	4549	152	144..	4541	3089	95	95
15895 Lewis.....	1813	1718	4	68..	1550	1676	94	29..	1527	1642	22	22
11246 Lincoln.....	1336	1335	6	2..	840	1081	13	323..	950	1147	—	—
11101 Logan.....	382	992	21	1..	484	1522	—	—	393	1533	—	—
7300 McDowell.....	2635	988	4	1..	1265	607	—	—	582	409	—	—
20721 Marion.....	3421	3306	26	105..	2584	2652	133	73..	2253	2256	50	50
20735 Marshall.....	3540	2107	17	112..	2568	1808	173	339..	2676	1837	91	91
22843 Mason.....	3067	2494	11	10..	2600	2260	41	64..	2646	2321	47	47
16002 Mercer.....	2289	2123	6	15..	1651	1827	10	61..	1402	1374	6	6
12085 Mineral.....	1548	1308	10	40..	1356	1279	19	75..	1251	1209	31	31
..... Mingo.....	632	1204	3	2..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15705 Monongalia.....	2835	1484	18	32..	2255	1505	38	24..	2308	1361	30	30
12429 Monroe.....	1323	1519	3	9..	1141	1373	7	58..	1222	1368	27	27
6744 Morgan.....	1107	433	23	30..	910	582	13	2..	877	539	23	23
9909 Nicholas.....	908	1226	5	62..	728	1063	97	32..	779	1016	40	40
41557 Ohio.....	6721	5016	77	69..	5051	5220	154	19..	4749	4855	92	92
8711 Pendleton.....	784	1117	—	—	717	1075	4	8..	779	1012	7	7
17539 Pleasants.....	887	922	4	3..	713	855	13	13..	693	803	7	7
16814 Pocahontas.....	632	983	7	3..	539	950	14	3..	587	891	6	6
10355 Preston.....	3528	1332	7	31..	2866	1323	88	88..	2398	1408	44	44
4342 Putnam.....	1877	1702	4	3..	1612	1597	15	76..	1521	1390	10	10
9597 Raleigh.....	1150	1103	4	2..	871	965	15	7..	806	924	20	20
21633 Randolph.....	1427	1939	10	14..	839	1622	17	11..	772	1426	—	—
6621 Ritchie.....	2212	1601	2	56..	1773	1349	180	219..	1960	1408	100	100
15303 Roane.....	1849	2126	5	11..	1452	1709	22	123..	1449	1636	3	3
13117 Summers.....	1549	1738	3	17..	1233	1632	26	46..	1272	1353	15	15
2147 Taylor.....	1839	1797	8	21..	1522	1153	27	139..	1580	1219	30	30
16459 Tucker.....	1261	1111	—	—	690	897	8	30..	628	680	6	6
11962 Tyler.....	2450	1739	7	22..	1449	1106	24	450..	1362	1137	14	14
12714 Upshur.....	2281	949	18	36..	1849	953	83	15..	1716	841	24	24
18632 Wayne.....	2052	2443	11	3..	1514	2035	5	71..	1412	2053	3	3
4783 Wetzel.....	709	972	—	—	653	737	—	5..	235	658	—	—
16841 Wetzel.....	1685	2525	9	13..	1183	1810	20	544..	1385	2255	7	7
9411 Wirt.....	1008	1162	5	9..	926	1110	18	15..	921	1054	3	3
28612 Wood.....	4046	3485	27	81..	3201	2985	78	117..	3255	2803	62	62
6247 Wyoming.....	735	613	—	—	591	577	11	11..	596	471	1	1

Total.....	105368	94480	675	1261..	80293	84467	2145	4166..	78171	78677	1084	1084
Plurality.....	10888	—	—	—	—	4174	—	—	—	506	—	—
Per cent.....	52.23	46.80	0.29	0.41..	46.94	49.32	1.25	2.49..	49.00	49.35	0.65	0.65
Total vote.....	201739	—	—	—	—	171071	—	—	—	159440	—	—

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

G. W. Atkinson, Rep.....	105,477
C. C. Watts, Dem.....	93,974
N. W. Fitzgerald, Peo.....	1,054
T. C. Johnson, Pro.....	20

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Braxton, Brooke, Doddridge, Gilmer, Hancock, Harrison, Lewis, Marshall, Ohio, Tyler and Wetzel.	25,231
B. B. Dovener, Rep.....	25,231
W. W. Arnett, Dem.....	21,472
2. The counties of Barbour, Berkeley, Grant, Hampshire, Hardy, Jefferson, Marion, Mineral, Monongalia, Morgan, Pendleton, Preston, Randolph, Taylor and Tucker.	25,500
A. G. Dayton, Rep.....	25,500
W. G. Brown, Dem.....	23,249

3. The counties of Boone, Clay, Fayette, Greenbrier, Kanawha, Logan, Mercer, Monroe, McDowell, Nicholas, Pocahontas, Raleigh, Summers, Upshur and Wyoming.	29,650
C. P. Dorr, Rep.....	29,650
E. W. Wilson, Dem.....	26,034
4. The counties of Cabell, Calhoun, Jackson, Lincoln, Mason, Pleasants, Ritchie, Roane, Putnam, Wayne, Wirt and Wood.	24,885
W. Miller, Rep.....	24,885
W. Pendleton, Dem.....	23,679

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.		1895-6.	
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	39	58..	14	63
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	39	58..	14	63
Democrats.....	5	32	37..	12
People's.....	1	—	—	—

WISCONSIN (Population 1,686,390).

COUNTIES. (68)	PRESIDENT 1896					GOVERNOR 1894					PRESIDENT 1892				
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Nat.	G. D. S.-L.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Gov.	Peck, Powell, Cleghorn.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Harrison, Cleveland, Bidw'ell	
population.	McKinley	Bryan	Levering	Bentley	Palmer	Match't	Upham.	Peck.	Powell.	Cleghorn.	Harrison.	Cleveland.	Bidw'ell		
6889 Adams.....	1432	391	27	—	16	—	1129	332	29	18..	972	402	22		
20063 Ashland.....	2738	1743	60	3	26	16..	1722	1525	210	114..	2263	2436	139		
15416 Barron.....	2772	1324	155	4	27	—	1924	589	496	209..	1817	767	194		
7390 Bayfield.....	2244	770	59	11	13	5..	1514	776	115	137..	1463	1349	61		
39164 Brown.....	5436	3841	88	13	69	5..	3581	3464	138	173..	2858	3658	180		
15997 Buffalo.....	2301	1302	61	2	51	1..	1776	1170	267	48..	1523	1393	60		
4393 Burnett.....	880	349	28	1	4	3..	602	38	173	49..	405	55	163		
16739 Calumet.....	1547	1849	28	1	27	2..	1025	1526	118	39..	908	1863	26		
25143 Chippewa.....	3601	2929	84	2	35	6..	2624	2082	547	122..	1979	2530	182		
17708 Clark.....	3328	1318	97	1	39	12..	2361	12-3	134	122..	2040	1711	161		
28350 Columbia.....	4845	2380	280	2	108	7..	3802	2472	246	313..	3313	2937	408		
15 87 Crawford.....	2323	1569	38	1	24	2..	1911	1414	111	17..	1725	1615	39		
59578 Dane.....	9080	6521	410	12	159	4..	7876	5886	412	774..	6448	6833	980		
44984 Dodge.....	5610	4900	120	9	236	7..	3100	6084	113	167..	2647	6820	199		
15682 Door.....	2402	895	49	1	21	1..	19-0	932	58	53..	1595	1007	68		
13468 Douglas.....	4274	2527	96	2	48	8..	2910	1323	796	216..	2658	2040	206		
23604 Dunn.....	3376	1418	131	3	73	5..	2472	844	601	197..	2163	1257	221		
30673 Eau Claire.....	4522	2364	186	6	52	—	31-6	2076	282	395..	2714	2283	400		
2 304 Florence.....	4-8	129	6	—	2	—	302	113	64	6..	949	195	12		
44088 Fond du Lac.....	6174	4393	157	4	128	5..	4818	4618	217	238..	1434	5254	239		
1012 Forest.....	406	172	15	2	2	—	358	263	14	4..	222	228	14		
39551 Grant.....	5315	3683	188	4	67	3..	4519	3187	151	277..	4218	3685	418		
22732 Green.....	3093	2339	158	2	53	7..	2351	1635	338	264..	2328	2052	350		
15163 Green Lake.....	2103	1568	61	5	32	7..	1404	1443	70	86..	1430	1810	97		
22117 Iowa.....	3115	2000	174	12	61	3..	2651	2153	63	345..	2273	2336	356		
..... Iron.....	1288	472	26	1	—	1..	794	446	31	8..	—	—	—		
15797 Jackson.....	2710	778	98	7	39	2..	2048	787	57	160..	2079	1160	209		
33530 Jefferson.....	4344	3504	138	4	263	4..	2389	3974	62	211..	2682	4061	211		
17121 Juneau.....	2832	1671	59	5	35	4..	2330	1782	70	98..	1944	1978	144		
15681 Kenosha.....	2827	1732	40	1	62	8..	1994	1670	183	54..	1636	1928	69		
16153 Kewaunee.....	1-35	1649	14	1	91	—	10-6	1971	72	21..	520	2046	7		
33801 LaCrosse.....	6297	3658	161	2	225	8..	3332	2767	1441	219..	3634	3810	358		
20265 LaFayette.....	2919	2236	114	3	59	1..	2560	2081	83	185..	2368	2286	209		
9465 Langlade.....	1457	9-6	23	—	38	4..	1116	1134	41	29..	845	1289	48		
12088 Lincoln.....	1706	1802	44	2	21	2..	1200	1279	578	63..	997	1443	80		
87331 Manitowoc.....	4439	3919	62	5	164	11..	2508	3473	819	52..	2276	4549	29		
30849 Marathon.....	3658	3829	70	4	87	29..	3049	3272	220	67..	1963	3791	71		
20304 Marinette.....	4277	1867	81	3	29	9..	2450	1839	189	134..	1836	1594	192		
9676 Marquette.....	1476	8-7	25	1	20	—	1290	868	29	31..	880	1198	52		
236101 Milwaukee.....	35939	26536	640	30	520	679..	23629	15384	9478	798..	24342	24066	507		
23211 Monroe.....	3683	2361	103	11	35	1..	2883	2225	111	197..	2528	2458	273		
15009 Oconto.....	2826	1240	59	3	35	5..	1784	1355	79	59..	1275	1499	42		
5010 Oneida.....	1453	563	27	—	14	—	1182	601	170	37..	1137	1317	30		
38390 Outagamie.....	5433	4636	139	25	106	5..	3738	4015	152	244..	2735	4595	224		
14943 Ozaukee.....	1535	1947	30	2	62	11..	8-6	1912	110	12..	652	2094	8		
6932 Pepin.....	1301	436	37	1	19	1..	988	412	29	44..	865	539	83		
20855 Pierce.....	3724	1412	156	3	38	3..	2556	905	169	183..	2314	1210	300		
12968 Polk.....	2861	891	61	1	23	—	1532	475	254	106..	1471	585	175		
24798 Portage.....	3537	2890	82	7	54	3..	2717	2703	72	115..	2291	2570	214		
5258 Price.....	1448	650	37	1	19	7..	1061	612	68	39..	1100	876	84		
36238 Racine.....	5849	3975	213	4	104	8..	4332	2870	1540	270..	3356	3750	332		
19121 Richland.....	2636	2098	129	—	16	—	2392	1438	182	213..	2194	1670	231		
43220 Rock.....	8282	3655	237	5	86	12..	6510	3445	188	457..	6052	4231	552		
23139 St. Croix.....	5102	2475	158	3	38	4..	2155	2006	212	289..	2418	2220	373		
30575 Sauk.....	4023	2611	242	3	97	9..	3798	2841	64	304..	3279	3139	396		
1977 Sawyer.....	514	349	28	—	2	—	306	351	49	78..	412	823	37		
19333 Shawano.....	3035	1594	54	3	32	12..	1762	1671	271	57..	1320	2040	49		
42489 Sheboygan.....	6644	3327	90	15	247	308..	4459	3637	1070	106..	3642	5126	38		
6731 Taylor.....	1387	710	20	4	27	2..	1051	769	153	32..	734	904	29		
13922 Trempealeau.....	3306	1394	152	6	24	4..	2101	1009	119	221..	2113	1521	277		
25111 Vernon.....	4393	1627	102	4	28	3..	3528	979	283	133..	3105	1440	233		
..... Vilas.....	754	443	8	—	9	—	721	649	47	24..	—	—	—		
27830 Walworth.....	5347	1394	282	12	57	2..	4145	1617	104	401..	3871	2153	251		
23235 Washburn.....	771	250	21	—	8	2..	551	348	60	15..	488	305	35		
22751 Washington.....	2877	2404	81	5	86	6..	2135	2409	41	14..	1700	2024	23		
33270 Waukesha.....	5411	3192	162	2	108	5..	4337	3240	176	203..	3602	3635	248		
26794 Waupaca.....	5472	1577	129	32	63	3..	3009	1755	69	285..	3308	2186	306		
13507 Waushara.....	3210	456	102	10	27	—	2396	474	39	159..	2092	787	141		
50037 Winnebago.....	7898	5089	211	16	101	19..	6536	3964	1066	372..	5356	5893	351		
18127 Wood.....	2839	1877	54	6	31	6..	2646	1523	111	56..	1784	2220	54		

Total.....268135 165323 7509 346 4534 1314.. 196150 142250 25604 11240.. 170791 177335 13132

Plurality.....102612 .. 53900 .. 6544

Per cent.....59.93 36.99 1.63 .08 .29 1.01.. 52.96 33.83 6.81 3.00.. 46.00 47.77 3.53

Total vote..... 447411 .. 375244 .. 371676

In 1892 Weaver, Peo., received 9909 votes for president.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1896.

Edward Scofield, Rep.....	264,981
Willis C. Silverthorn, Peo.....	169,257
Joshua H. Berkey, Pro.....	8,144
Christ Tuttrop, Soc.-Lab.....	1,306
Robert Henderson, Nat.....	407

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED 1896

Lieutenant-Governor—Emil Baensch, Rep.	
Secretary of State—Henry Casson, Rep.	
Treasurer—Sewall A. Peterson, Rep.	
Attorney-General—W. H. Mylrea, Rep.	
Superintendent of Public Instruction—John Q. Emery, Rep.	
Railroad Commissioner—Duncan McKenzie, Rep.	
Commissioner of Insurance—William A. Fricke, Rep.	

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1896.

1. The counties of Kenosha, Racine, Walworth, Rock, Green and LaFayette.	
Henry Allen, Rep.....	28,235
Jeremiah L. Mahoney, Dem.....	14,723
George W. White, Pro.....	1,084
2. The counties of Jefferson, Dodge, Dane and Columbia.	
Edward Sauerhering, Rep.....	23,957
W. H. Rogers, Dem.....	17,480
Jesse Meyers, Pro.....	1,025
3. The counties of Grant, Iowa, Crawford, Richland, Sauk, Vernon, Juneau and Adams.	
Joseph W. Babcock, Rep.....	26,691
Alfred J. Davis, Dem.....	15,168
4. 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 11th, 12th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th and 18th wards, in Milwaukee city, and the towns of Franklin, Greenfield, Lake and Oak Creek, in Milwaukee county.	
Theobald Otjen, Rep.....	25,896
Robert Schilling, Dem. and Peo.....	21,429
Robert May, Pro.....	433

5. The counties of Waukesha, Washington, Ozaukee and Sheboygan and the 10th and 13th wards in Milwaukee city and the towns of Granville, Milwaukee and Wauwatosa in Milwaukee county.

Samuel S. Barney, Rep.....	26,613
G. W. Winans, Dem.....	16,493
Henry Mensing, Soc. Lab.....	557
6. The counties of Marquette, Green, Lake, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Calumet, Winnebago and Waushara.	
James H. Davidson, Rep.....	26,649
W. F. Gruenewald, Dem.....	18,944
J. S. Thompson, Pro.....	626

7. The counties of LaCrosse, Monroe, Jackson, Trempealeau, Buffalo, Pepin and Eau Claire

Michael Griffin, Rep.....	24,073
C. M. Hilliard, Dem.....	11,777
J. H. Moseley, Pro.....	791

8. The counties of Wood, Portage, Wau-paca, Outagamie, Brown, Kewaunee and Door.

Edward S. Minor, Rep.....	26,471
George W. Cate, Dem.....	16,845
J. W. Evans, Pro.....	580

9. The counties of Clark, Taylor, Price, Ashland, Oneida, Lincoln, Marathon, Shawano, Langlade, Forest, Florence, Marinette, Oconto, Iron and Vilas.

Alexander Stewart, Rep.....	30,438
W. W. O'Keefe, Dem.....	17,716

10. The counties of Bayfield, Douglas, Burnett, Sawyer, Washburn, Polk, Barron, Chippewa, St. Croix, Dunn and Pierce.

John J. Jenkins, Rep.....	28,149
F. H. Remington, Dem.....	14,823

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.	1895-6.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	
Republicans	29 81 110..	20 81 101
Democrats	4 19 23..	13 19 32

WYOMING (Population 60,705).

COUNTIES. (13)	—PRESIDENT 1896—				—Gov. 1894—				—PRES. 1892—		
	Rep.	Dem.	Peo.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Peo.		Rep.	Pro.	Peo.
Population,	McKinley.	Bryan.	Bryan.	Levering.	Richards.	Holliday.	Tidball.	Harrison.	Bidwell.	Weaver.	
8865 Albany.....	1220	1028	45	26..	1051	1005	244..	1100	82	1041	
..... Big Horn	538	518	73	15..	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6857 Carbon	1229	1039	41	11..	1245	722	141..	978	40	853	
2338 Converse.....	585	450	9	12..	525	384	72..	494	57	360	
2338 Crook.....	524	537	32	6..	456	274	322..	399	19	516	
2463 Fremont.....	584	409	24	7..	854	484	86..	648	24	495	
2357 Johnson.....	284	441	26	1..	443	538	144..	309	31	561	
16777 Laramie.....	1776	1590	38	16..	1886	1032	333..	1890	63	1329	
1094 Natrona.....	392	317	10	2..	327	202	29..	194	5	148	
1972 Sheridan.....	877	1045	59	12..	750	623	271..	509	72	517	
4941 Sweetwater.....	754	916	80	16..	961	622	222..	674	57	702	
2242 Uinta.....	907	1700	26	6..	1265	847	236..	965	67	993	
7881 Weston.....	451	205	23	6..	377	232	76..	294	13	207	
Total.....	10072	10639	286	136..	10149	6965	2176..	8454	530	7722	
Plurality.....	583			..	3184			732			
Per cent.....	48.29	49.70	1.36	60..	52.61	36.10	11.28..	50.60	3.17	46.00	
Total vote.....	20663			..	19290			16706			

VOTE FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1896.

Justice of Supreme Court—	
H. V. S. Groesbeck, Rep.....	9,985
Sam T. Corn, Dem.....	10,461

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1896.

F. W. Mendell, Rep.....	10,044
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J. E. Osborne, Dem.....	10,310
W. M. Brown, Peo.....	628

LEGISLATURE.

	1897-8.	1895-6.
Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	Sen. Ho. J. Bal.	
Democrats	6 11 17..	14 34 48
Republicans ..	13 23 36..	4 3 7
Fusion	— 4 4..	— — —

CHICAGO AND COOK COUNTY.

VOTE FOR MAYOR BY WARDS.

Election April 6, 1897.

WARDS.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Ind.	S.L.	Pro.	Pro.	Ind.	WARDS.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Ind.	S.L.	Pro.	Pro.	Ind.
	Sears	Harrison	Harrison	Harlan	Hesling	Glambek	k'Parlee	ProeColr		Sears	Harrison	Harrison	Harlan	Hesling	Glambek	k'Parlee	ProeColr
1.....	1079	5486	568	197	13	22	9	2	24.....	1288	3851	2079	578	9	16	13	1
2.....	1260	3292	1016	305	4	17	6	5	25.....	2629	2446	3359	1135	17	18	9	1
3.....	2039	2594	1389	480	11	16	10	2	26.....	2232	4467	2788	752	45	34	17	4
4.....	1732	2922	2235	577	25	22	12	3	27.....	1043	1852	1556	473	12	29	13	—
5.....	1414	5190	1307	458	23	32	15	2	28.....	871	2345	1464	95	16	18	15	—
6.....	1486	7016	1146	352	29	34	26	14	29.....	990	5969	888	310	42	15	14	3
7.....	1493	3641	409	332	71	9	8	3	30.....	2950	8347	4384	691	93	61	55	6
8.....	981	4570	456	210	36	19	3	4	31.....	2294	2766	3473	422	42	37	14	1
9.....	1362	5404	908	573	64	14	11	3	32.....	3008	3384	4817	942	23	28	31	1
10.....	2837	7314	2354	577	98	43	22	9	33.....	1622	4000	1672	215	20	21	19	5
11.....	1895	3755	2144	198	20	39	14	5	34.....	3583	5115	4642	602	55	62	52	6
12.....	3146	5692	5174	522	28	65	31	4	GRAND TOTAL.								
13.....	2261	4533	2353	258	38	27	15	2	Totals—Sears	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59,542
14.....	2125	4710	3179	715	105	34	20	3	Harrison	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	148,880
15.....	2068	5600	3100	495	61	33	20	1	Harlan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69,730
16.....	1361	6171	1517	232	54	24	11	6	Hesling	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,427
17.....	1123	2588	722	124	11	17	6	2	Glambek	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,230
18.....	1313	5554	703	113	16	22	10	—	Farnelee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	910
19.....	1729	6445	897	220	42	26	13	9	Pearce	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	561
20.....	1026	2526	1387	497	34	14	11	—	Collier	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110
21.....	1080	3044	1514	887	26	12	10	1	Grand total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	885,728
22.....	960	2602	2276	718	32	8	7	—	Plurality—Harrison	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89,338
23.....	1272	3389	1824	172	15	13	19	2									

VOTE FOR CITY OFFICERS.

WARDS.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	S.-L.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	S.-L.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	S.-L.	Ind.
	Gross	Hummel	Brub'k	K'Kalbitz	Gunther	Landin	Loeffler	Bat'ish	Pepin	Dick'ns'n	West	Devine	Gault	Weaver	Wood.
I.....	1408	5000	23	14	510..	3142	5022	19	14	426..	1582	5015	19	12	226
II.....	1685	2867	19	6	1089..	1710	2925	18	7	852..	2176	2907	22	7	412
III.....	2615	2251	21	9	1191..	2659	2315	23	7	998..	3195	2275	25	9	492
IV.....	2431	2640	27	29	1717..	2463	2569	39	27	1481..	3374	2574	34	30	751
V.....	1934	4852	29	52	731..	2166	4932	29	47	542..	2431	4814	25	66	337
VI.....	2172	6724	29	49	489..	2021	6738	21	40	369..	2265	6790	20	41	218
VII.....	1587	3509	14	66	360..	1593	3685	11	53	315..	1765	3546	8	53	261
VIII.....	1181	4256	19	37	281..	1057	4584	16	37	222..	1308	4271	12	42	164
IX.....	1718	5176	28	68	745..	1725	2279	22	77	630..	1911	5205	31	80	509
X.....	3725	7072	80	124	1294..	3769	7295	75	121	633..	4475	7029	89	130	541
XI.....	2550	3571	42	18	1184..	2682	3568	44	21	976..	3255	3577	46	55	381
XII.....	4623	5414	97	30	3202..	4797	5011	106	35	2527..	6592	5366	127	52	1135
XIII.....	2954	4390	53	46	1240..	3047	4384	60	47	1035..	3725	4531	53	52	444
XIV.....	3160	4775	67	120	1752..	3317	4813	73	128	1497..	4229	4600	72	112	758
XV.....	3146	5531	50	95	1389..	3258	5473	48	105	1176..	4093	5404	47	107	473
XVI.....	1832	5770	33	67	680..	1948	5062	33	70	562..	2354	5725	34	73	245
XVII.....	1438	2963	15	22	314..	1547	2247	19	23	266..	1637	2302	16	28	153
XVIII.....	1710	5203	25	28	351..	1576	5900	23	24	295..	1825	5287	23	28	123
XIX.....	1904	6150	30	50	558..	1795	6273	35	60	427..	2050	6228	27	72	275
XX.....	1560	2635	12	29	829..	1660	2563	14	30	745..	2090	2450	17	33	412
XXI.....	1496	3444	16	31	1180..	1590	3267	23	35	1115..	2123	3120	18	38	699
XXII.....	1762	2894	23	39	1341..	1837	2849	6	54	1143..	2354	2711	16	59	678
XXIII.....	2360	3231	25	10	410..	2584	3232	19	8	291..	2632	3185	23	11	127
XXIV.....	1880	3654	18	13	1744..	1946	3964	30	10	1525..	2788	3542	22	13	731
XXV.....	3573	2594	34	26	2755..	3840	2406	56	27	2420..	4932	2272	45	27	1400
XXVI.....	3275	4597	24	97	1657..	3481	4531	58	96	1392..	4452	4464	45	104	739
XXVII.....	1716	1740	36	34	1098..	1747	1726	34	36	1018..	2240	1685	40	28	618
XXVIII.....	1425	2299	16	26	547..	1446	2514	39	32	491..	1907	2240	21	28	137
XXIX.....	1350	5386	12	35	495..	1309	5619	8	36	417..	1765	5946	3	35	278
XXX.....	4331	8088	121	113	2281..	4627	8065	120	114	1853..	6182	7761	111	124	887
XXXI.....	3357	2847	90	52	2175..	3468	2837	104	57	1837..	4749	2575	109	48	801
XXXII.....	4456	2877	35	26	3900..	4419	2947	62	83	3885..	6379	3007	57	29	552
XXXIII.....	1711	5331	28	18	418..	2332	4282	33	32	452..	2589	4247	28	29	181
XXXIV.....	5098	4955	103	71	3511..	5341	4903	103	67	2219..	6890	4890	124	89	909
Total....	83223	143826	1294	1544	45998..	89009	143550	1418	1610	35982..	107804	140741	1409	1744	17047
Plurality..	60603	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57541	.....	.....	.....	.....	32367	.....	.....	.....

VOTE FOR ALDERMEN.

April 6, 1897.

1. Francis P. Gleason, Rep.....	1,946	3. Charles Alling, Jr., Rep.....	3,015
Michael Kenna, Dem. and Peo.....	4,589	Charles B. Stafford, Dem.....	2,971
Vincenzo Rossi, Ind. Rep. and Peo..	14	William H. Rexroat, Cit.....	127
Frank P. Cantwell, Peo.....	122	William A. Clancy, Ind.....	106
William H. King, Ind. Rep.....	379	4. Daniel F. Crilly, Rep.....	2,662
2. Augustus N. Eddy, Rep.....	2,352	Abraham A. Ballenberg, Dem.....	3,140
Patrick J. Cook, Dem.....	3,083	J. J. Shibley, Ind.....	1,150

5. Frank X. Cloldt, Rep.....	3,599	18. Hugh Mason, Rep.....	1,731
James M. Daly, Dem.....	3,110	John J. Brennan, Dem.....	5,585
Paul Tychsen, Soc. Lab.....	50	William Roberts, Peo.....	29
Emil Kinst, Ind.....	57	Patrick J. Meaney, Rep.....	1,249
Henry Mette, Ind.....	234	Joseph A. Haberkorn, Dem.....	3,438
William J. Doren, Ind.....	77	Rinaldo Rossi, Ind, Rep.....	46
Fred W. Schmidt, Ind.....	91	Louis P. Cardwell, Ind, Dem.....	124
John Kennedy, Ind, Dem.....	789	Patrick Morris, Ind, Dem.....	3,017
James W. Calley, Ind.....	232	Rocco V. Romano, Ind.....	1,281
6. Arthur J. Dunbar, Rep.....	2,378	Moses Touvin, Soc. Lab.....	511
William J. O'Brien, Dem.....	5,584	20. William Elsfieldt, Ind, Rep.....	2,192
Frank Umbach, Ind, Rep.....	2,041	Frederick W. Alwart, Dem.....	2,798
7. Edward Haas, Rep.....	812	Edgar B. R. Van Buren, Ind, Rep.....	301
Henry Flick, Jr., Dem.....	2,387	21. Frank Link, Rep.....	2,092
William J. Murphy, Ind.....	2,491	William Mangler, Dem.....	3,952
Lewis Marcus, Soc. Lab.....	46	Fred Schnermann, Ind.....	144
8. John Bennett, Dem.....	3,139	22. Charles Burmeister, Rep.....	1,425
Gustav A. Mueller, Ind.....	115	Alphonsus W. Maltby, Dem. and Ind.....	4,043
Matey Sikyta, Ind, and Rep.....	2,589	John H. Wendt, Dem.....	906
9. John D. Dwyer, Rep.....	1,447	Herman Ulrich, Soc. Lab.....	36
Rudolph Hurt, Dem.....	3,064	23. William G. Livingston, Rep.....	1,954
Richard Melms, Ind.....	913	William H. Lyman, Dem.....	3,302
Edward F. Cullerton, Ind, Dem.....	2,757	John P. Lundell, Ind, Rep.....	1,224
10. Anton Novak, Rep.....	5,388	Thomas W. Sheerin, Ind, Dem.....	22
Peter Blewer, Dem.....	6,666	24. George A. Carpenter, Rep.....	2,350
George Koop, Soc. Lab.....	182	Miles N. Barry, Dem.....	3,779
11. Daniel J. Avery, Rep.....	3,352	William R. Mannierre, Bus. Adm.....	1,299
George Duddleston, Dem.....	3,912	25. George B. Milne, Rep.....	2,752
Frank Schulz, Mid. of Rd. Peo.....	10	John W. Kennedy, Dem.....	1,907
John Walters, Soc. Lab.....	23	James M. Hirsch, Bus. Adm.....	4,581
12. James L. Campbell, Rep.....	3,656	26. John C. Cannon, Rep.....	4,858
Joseph H. Francis, Dem.....	6,246	P. F. Haynes, Dem.....	4,740
Arthur O. Whitcomb, Pro.....	90	F. Germ, Peo.....	92
Charles Lane, Ind.....	2,887	27. Spencer S. Kimbell, Rep.....	2,070
Herman Ahrens, Ind, Rep.....	868	Silas F. Leachman, Dem.....	1,522
13. Charles F. Swigert, Rep.....	3,210	Henry Schwartz, Ind.....	1,252
Thomas F. Little, Dem. and Peo.....	5,023	28. Maurice R. Bortree, Rep.....	1,119
Nicholas C. Van Slooten, Ind.....	60	Frank M. McCarthy, Dem.....	2,125
William H. Schlefer, Ind.....	13	Thomas J. Hutchinson, Cit.....	81
George Bartholomew, Ind, Rep.....	487	Richard Travis, Ind.....	299
Edward J. Quinn, Peo.....	5	Thomas Sayle, Ind, Rep.....	1,128
J. L. Blessing, Ind, Rep.....	75	29. Michael McInerney, Dem. and Peo.....	4,252
William Collins, Soc. Lab.....	55	Thomas Carey, Ind.....	3,302
14. George A. Mugler, Rep.....	3,158	30. Charles G. Suchta, Rep.....	4,991
William C. L. Ziehn, Dem. and Peo.....	6,129	Ernst Reichardt, Dem. and Peo.....	6,899
William Bannerman, Ind.....	713	Dennis Kenney, Bus. Adm.....	1,343
15. Joseph F. Haas, Rep.....	3,355	Roman Schmitt, Jr., Ind.....	1,527
William A. Tuite, Dem.....	6,473	31. Elliott W. Sprunt, Rep.....	3,479
Fred W. Daehn, Peo.....	75	John S. Kendall, Dem.....	2,529
Ernest Wambold, Ind.....	128	E. L. Griffith, Ind.....	2,037
Ernst Melms, Ind.....	472	Bernard Berlyn, Soc. Lab.....	69
16. John J. Dahman, Rep.....	1,768	32. Edward C. Perley, Rep.....	3,025
Stanley H. Kunz, Ind, Dem.....	3,236	Walter C. Nelson, Bus. Adm.....	5,831
Henry Ludolph, Dem.....	3,681	H. O. Nourse, Dem.....	2,652
T. H. Schreuder, Cit.....	216	33. George W. Shepherd, Rep.....	2,425
John U. Y. Gorny, Ind, Rep.....	12	Martin Wlora, Dem.....	3,841
17. Stephen P. Revere, Rep.....	1,484	Charles Bergner, Ind.....	1,281
Nicholas Maggio, Dem.....	1,112	34. Frank I. Bennett, Rep.....	7,192
James Walsh, Ind.....	1,629	Frank E. Davidson, Dem.....	5,202
Arvid Okerlund, Ind, Rep.....	144	Charles Gerlach, Soc. Lab.....	65

VOTE FOR TOWN OFFICERS.

Election April, 1897.

WEST TOWN.

WARDS.	-(ASSESSOR-)		SUP'Y'R		-COL'L'R-		-(CLERK-)		
	Rep.	Dem. Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	
	Reddick.	Ryan, Hedenb.g.	Weidel.	Conslidine.	Stepina.	Leininger.	Ahern.	Binak.	
VII.....	1745	3498	81..	1762	3454..	1810	3444..	1744	3457
VIII.....	1391	4205	69..	1333	4222..	2245	3511..	1383	4187
IX.....	1982	5000	176..	1906	5029..	2728	4659..	2025	5062
X.....	4290	6368	266..	4328	6983..	5164	6491..	4320	7039
XI.....	2382	3696	414..	3169	3908..	3224	3904..	3226	3560
XII.....	5467	5782	1117..	6184	5573..	6469	5221..	6105	5615
XIII.....	3491	4432	289..	3505	4480..	3610	4388..	3527	4443
XIV.....	3937	4633	461..	4048	4756..	4027	5002..	3796	4989
XV.....	4126	5206	137..	3730	5439..	3789	5510..	3575	5583
XVI.....	2148	5874	204..	2191	5906..	2238	5909..	2054	6047
XVII.....	1502	2383	143..	1543	2316..	1556	2334..	1528	2331
XVIII.....	1847	5242	41..	1744	5295..	1761	5277..	1872	5170
XIX.....	2157	6184	119..	2019	6068..	2113	6063..	3497	4916
Part of XXVIII.....	1367	1747	132..	1387	1737..	1491	1683..	1331	1791
Total.....	38382	64870	3947..	38939	64866..	40421	63406..	38983	64190
Plurality.....	26488		..	25927..		22925..		24207	

NORTH TOWN.

WARDS.	ASSESSOR		COLL'R		SUP'V'R		CLERK	
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
XX	Andrews.	Gray.	Schmid.	Elair.	Becker.	Halgren.	Perkins.	Hib'l r. Kind or.
XX	1803	3038	188..	2121	2048..	2196	2042..	2136
XXI	1895	3800	240..	2241	3481..	2224	3441..	2333
XXII	1913	3101	835..	2376	3011..	2419	2884..	2488
XXIII	2400	3506	154..	2503	3300..	2628	3322..	2528
XXIV	2284	4230	424..	2890	3766..	2642	3916..	2643
Total	10300	17885	1841..	12211	16206..	12109	16305..	12128
Plurality		7585			3905..		4006..	3919

SOUTH TOWN.

WARDS.	ASSESSOR		SUP'V'R		COLL'R		CLERK	
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
I	Hepburn.	Gunning.	Getchell.	Trude.	Sbraban.	Hogan.	Ernst.	Roberts.
II	1486	50	8..	1547	5026..	1483	5070..	1518
III	2004	2998	378..	2174	2989..	2135	3067..	2098
IV	2917	2654	354..	3249	2425..	3170	2595..	2921
V	3274	2639	808..	3283	2761..	3111	2940..	3001
VI	2820	4684	117..	2574	4818..	2505	5032..	2352
Part of XXVIII	2977	6426	88..	2402	6888..	3143	6323..	2213
Total	380	519	8..	293	567..	314	524..	295
Plurality	15858	25023	1889..	15522	25474..	15806	25001..	14392
		9170			9952..		9795..	11531

TOWN OF JEFFERSON.

WARD.	ASS'R		COLLECTOR		SUP'V'R		CLERK	
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
XXVII	Calkins.	Johnson.	Bradshaw.	Van'tta.	Alke.	Y'ung.	at. Belt.	Bauer.
Plurality	3361	915..	1811	1660	821..	1871	1530	936..
	2446		849		341		318	

TOWN OF HYDE PARK.

WARDS.	ASSESSOR		COLL'R		SUP'V'R		CLERK	
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
XXXII	Randall.	Sterns.	H'f. Spooner.	Humb's.	Hageman.	Olson.	Behrer.	Robinson.
XXXIII	5664	2872	2223..	6036	3182..	6484	3203..	6452
XXXIV	2328	4178	406..	2118	4545..	2599	4249..	2562
	5195	4276	746..	5628	4392..	5033	4402..	5339
Total	13187	11326	3465..	14782	12119..	14746	11854..	14653
Plurality		1861			2633		2832	

LAKE VIEW.

WARDS.	ASS'R		COLL'R		SUP'V'R		CLERK	
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
XXV	Wilson.	Wash'gton.	Wilson.	Mathison.	Hultin.	Jouris.	Schroeder.	Larsen.
XXVI	5016	2689..	4064	2124..	4753	2641..	4499	2832
	4474	4919..	4423	4735..	4292	4795..	4368	4714
Total	9490	7608..	9087	7459..	9045	7436..	8867	7546
Plurality		1882		1628		1609		1321

LAKE.

WARDS.	ASSESSOR		COLLECTOR		SUP'V'R		CLERK	
	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
XXIX	Nagel.	McDonald.	Hughes.	Gwath'y.	Nell.	Lumpp.	Healy.	Nell.
XXX	1561	5671	205..	1411	5523	311..	2185	5025..
XXXI	5694	8337	806..	5173	8278	870..	5307	8129..
	8621	2693	697..	8773	2402	567..	3634	2068..
Total	10876	16611	1710..	10363	16303	1748..	11336	15822..
Plurality		5735			5840		4486..	4988

JUDICIAL ELECTION.

(June 7, 1897.)

WARDS.	JUSTICE OF SUPR. CT.		JUDGE OF SUPR. CT.		ADOPT'N OF CONST. TORRENS		RTS. OF CONST.	
	R.&D. Ct.	L.	R.&D. Ct.	L.	Law.	The Peo.	The Peo.	
I	Magruder.	Hubbard.	Brestano.	Miller.	For.	Against.	Goodrich.	
II	3211	55..	3147	67..	79	131..	37	
III	2476	30..	2308	44..	896	135..	34	
IV	2920	34..	2510	43..	1186	147..	46	
V	3429	61..	3315	47..	1575	192..	27	
VI	3230	97..	3173	143..	1337	162..	41	
VII	3185	182..	3402	197..	1547	154..	34	
	2416	32..	2412	29..	1131	73..	14	

	Magruder.	Hubbard.	Brentano.	Miller.	For.	Against.	Goodrich.
VIII	2913	84..	2898	85..	1505	124..	20
IX	3115	70..	3183	84..	1292	119..	38
X	3534	186..	3560	231..	2327	220..	44
XI	3236	63..	3238	83..	1508	169..	76
XII	6163	175..	6079	242..	3278	310..	71
XIII	3418	145..	3363	137..	1552	191..	95
XIV	3324	110..	3353	96..	1856	170..	30
XV	3920	185..	3824	168..	1895	138..	34
XVI	3510	39..	3505	37..	1113	118..	19
XVII	1676	45..	1658	41..	747	126..	11
XVIII	3317	65..	3240	112..	1247	106..	121
XIX	3478	141..	3343	134..	1389	171..	26
XX	2215	50..	2198	49..	1025	102..	15
XXI	2306	40..	2261	42..	1620	184..	13
XXII	2873	49..	2873	65..	1614	129..	24
XXIII	2499	71..	2437	98..	1039	126..	44
XXIV	3210	124..	3158	110..	1581	213..	21
XXV	4729	61..	4679	57..	2250	204..	18
XXVI	4315	68..	4241	90..	1936	201..	19
XXVII	2027	29..	2124	45..	1211	105..	12
XXVIII	1552	84..	1520	90..	875	76..	30
XXIX	3176	109..	3033	77..	1326	143..	29
XXX	6773	334..	6771	297..	3431	257..	18
XXXI	4638	242..	4505	211..	2430	184..	31
XXXII	5826	98..	5808	113..	3023	259..	25
XXXIII	3208	129..	3126	145..	1641	125..	26
XXXIV	6365	272..	6365	335..	3342	276..	
Total	121625	3500..	120190	3834..	56497	5510..	1193

TOWNS.

Barrington	137	—	137	—	44	4..	—
Bloom	334	3..	335	2..	189	16..	—
Bremen	93	—	93	—	65	7..	1
Calumet	347	14..	345	26..	237	23..	—
Cicero	1511	15..	1480	39..	873	61..	3
Elk Grove	66	—	66	—	38	3..	—
Evansston	1631	18..	1675	21..	949	74..	12
Hanover	57	—	57	—	25	1..	—
Lemont	279	4..	274	3..	92	3..	4
Leyden	130	—	131	—	79	4..	1
Loyens	768	9..	769	11..	266	21..	21
Maine	399	14..	406	8..	222	27..	1
New Trier	652	13..	648	17..	380	25..	2
Niles	87	—	187	1..	111	5..	1
Northfield	227	3..	230	5..	75	19..	1
Northwood Park	53	—	53	—	20	1..	1
Orland	59	—	59	—	39	3..	—
Palatine	137	—	138	—	49	7..	—
Palos	61	—	61	—	44	1..	—
Proviso	666	17..	663	25..	374	32..	127
Rich	90	—	88	3..	67	8..	—
Riverside	138	—	137	—	114	7..	—
Schaumburg	62	—	62	—	16	1..	—
Thornton	861	81..	824	157..	631	45..	8
Wheeling	208	2..	207	3..	128	11..	—
Worth	395	29..	391	38..	356	18..	3
Total towns	9538	223..	9516	359..	5483	427..	186
Grand total	131223	3723..	129706	4213..	61980	5937..	1379
Majority	127500		125493		56043		

VOTE FOR JUDGES CIRCUIT COURT.

WARDS.

REPUBLICAN NOMINEES.

	Neely.	Smith.	Gibbons.	Burke*	Baker*	Winder*	Clifford*	Haney*	Tuley*	Tuthill.*	Dunne.*	Wat'm'n*	Adam*	Horton
I	1083	1049	1258	1080	1062	1112	1143	3017	3175	3136	3172	3037	3133	3088
II	1577	1528	4560	1530	1498	1592	1641	2325	2432	2376	2442	2372	2426	2291
III	2245	2132	2360	2256	2167	2265	2330	2741	2918	2893	2902	2822	2875	2790
IV	2564	2552	2811	2647	2745	2913	2782	3123	3434	3330	3410	3274	3371	3199
V	1388	1394	1714	1537	1533	1597	1718	3002	3239	3123	3251	3048	3135	3043
VI	1382	1300	1806	1517	1410	1574	1747	3375	3538	3495	3616	3392	3488	3364
VII	1288	1266	1450	1323	1346	1354	1421	2336	2418	2379	2432	2342	2372	2316
VIII	987	936	1256	978	982	1018	1088	2773	2915	2898	2981	2854	2886	2776
IX	1375	1371	1705	1459	1398	1459	1591	3026	3198	3129	3209	3091	3044	3069
X	2590	2073	3046	2768	2669	2743	2923	5461	5678	5609	5691	5496	5556	5509
XI	2134	2088	2374	2220	2130	2223	2337	3074	3230	3204	3207	3131	3175	3067
XII	4460	4386	4923	4580	4567	4623	4814	5747	6124	6016	6160	5892	6032	5809
XIII	2177	2135	2520	2272	2198	2369	2400	3184	3392	3328	3400	3280	3335	3244
XIV	2360	2332	2449	2385	2359	2417	2439	3656	3833	3795	3813	3751	3994	3257
XV	1972	2147	2390	2264	2198	2271	2265	3689	3908	3810	3882	3766	3806	3741
XVI	1776	1750	1893	1829	1819	1816	1855	3399	3489	3476	3483	3431	3378	3400
XVII	905	877	1038	920	915	952	1019	1605	1670	1638	1662	1617	1633	1563
XVIII	1184	1118	1316	1179	1161	1262	1260	3227	3314	3250	3319	3393	3291	3202
XIX	1495	1400	2071	1659	1550	1597	1788	3053	3411	3355	3466	3234	3344	3154
XX	1244	1231	1378	1276	1301	1321	1355	2121	2227	2184	2192	2132	2173	2122
XXI	1584	1560	1697	1613	1625	1670	1700	2692	2858	2804	2829	2774	2808	2741

ELECTION RETURNS.

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	Neely	Smith	Gibbons	Burke	Baker	Winder	Clifford	Haney	Tuley	Tuthill	Dunne	Watson	Adam	Horton
XXII.....	1784	1754	1903	1872	1808	1881	2717	2848	2787	2832	2771	2825	2758	
XXIII.....	1363	1358	1757	1514	1412	1502	1592	2440	2536	2533	2574	2457	2508	2 46
XXIV.....	2407	1958	2287	2104	2055	2176	2228	2913	3290	3132	3237	3044	3176	3021
XXV.....	3427	3591	3806	3668	3594	3741	3761	4388	4667	4566	4620	4530	4604	4485
XXVI.....	2310	2262	2429	2329	2309	2404	2397	4075	4236	4178	4208	4164	4184	4080
XXVII.....	1418	1395	1455	1436	1308	1447	1462	1956	2029	2011	2635	1984	2014	1904
XXVIII.....	877	834	1017	871	869	890	986	1446	1544	1507	1556	1462	1517	1439
XXIX.....	1196	1038	1709	12 8	1154	1236	1478	2918	3095	3033	3113	2948	3006	2864
XXX.....	3179	3155	3654	3304	3108	3295	3544	6178	6821	6986	6859	6626	6674	6590
XXXI.....	2494	2954	3127	3016	2768	3076	3129	4388	4623	4535	4601	4493	4554	4460
XXXII.....	4646	4428	4911	4697	4709	4822	4862	5326	5758	5624	5729	5302	5700	5493
XXXIII.....	1376	1367	1506	1436	1377	1466	1559	2365	3201	3070	3136	3039	3139	3007
XXXIV.....	4089	4057	4404	4207	4099	4283	4376	6199	6611	6450	6361	6459	6329	

Total.....6834 67296 77070 71059 69194 72060 75866 114778 121748 119310 121507 117440 11949 116269

TOWNS.

Barrington.....	132	130	131	132	132	132	133	135	135	133	130	135	137	136
Bloom.....	271	262	265	265	260	265	266	334	336	336	337	331	337	332
Bremen.....	83	83	82	81	82	82	82	94	94	93	91	92	75	92
Calumet.....	248	246	251	248	247	257	255	839	851	842	850	846	848	3 4
Cicero.....	1300	1304	1338	1279	1283	1329	1330	1389	1465	1454	1438	1450	1464	1429
Elk Grove.....	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
Evanston.....	1751	1431	1523	1538	1455	1517	1433	1625	1647	1647	1655	1502	1609	1609
Hanover.....	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
Lemont.....	143	135	187	157	172	167	174	264	291	270	296	269	277	255
Leyden.....	114	113	112	114	113	111	110	129	129	130	130	131	129	130
Lyons.....	574	559	597	582	581	567	574	723	764	745	747	736	746	734
Maine.....	351	347	357	352	350	355	355	401	406	403	404	393	405	393
New Trier.....	585	569	579	569	555	599	582	617	652	637	637	637	646	633
Niles.....	166	164	165	166	161	167	167	188	188	190	190	190	190	186
Northfield.....	195	188	189	187	168	189	179	228	232	228	232	232	233	216
Norwood Park.....	48	49	50	52	49	49	49	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
Orland.....	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
Palatine.....	108	107	107	110	107	110	115	132	137	133	135	132	136	134
Palos.....	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	61	61	61	61	61	61	61
Proviso.....	531	5 2	539	522	517	537	533	6 0	665	651	676	651	655	644
Rich.....	63	64	64	64	65	66	66	90	91	90	91	90	90	10
Riverside.....	130	120	128	121	119	127	127	124	144	143	144	133	143	137
Schaumburg.....	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
Thornton.....	649	651	654	657	642	650	647	876	889	881	870	869	875	877
Wheeling.....	170	163	163	163	170	170	139	202	209	206	201	205	209	205
Worth.....	323	319	333	3 3	220	3 8	330	385	394	385	389	383	383	385

Total towns.. 8193 7813 8089 7919 7718 8031 8126 9284 9578 9 51 9 33 9276 9447 9317
Grand total.....76827 75109 85159 79308 76912 80366 82786 124062 131325 128766 131045 126716 128906 125581

*Democrats. Indorsed by democrats and placed on their ticket.

DEMOCRATIC NOMINEES.

WARDS.	Brown	Trude	Teller	Flem	Thot	n	Cob	n	Pr	n	Towns.	Brown	Trude	Teller	Flem	Thot	n	Cob	n	Pr	n
I.....	2128	2243	2106	2121	2210	2141	21 8				Barrington...	2	7	3	3	4	5	6			
II.....	997	1057	910	873	1053	915	935				Bloom.....	71	76	76	71	75	73	75			
III.....	899	1025	681	626	857	667	707				Bremen.....	13	13	13	14	13	13	13			
IV.....	999	1114	838	749	1018	795	839				Calumet.....	109	111	109	104	116	107	104			
V.....	1356	1360	1781	1763	1943	1940	1790				Cicero.....	177	172	168	124	198	166	206			
VI.....	2353	2482	2152	2149	2463	2307	2122				Elk Grove.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
VII.....	1102	1194	1032	1113	1133	1071	1074				Evanston.....	252	227	185	161	273	181	650			
VIII.....	1936	2054	1909	2095	2 86	1936	1945				Hanover.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
IX.....	1841	1955	1742	1782	1987	1796	1794				Lemont.....	141	157	131	132	144	186	143			
X.....	3122	3239	2926	2993	3193	3005	3002				Leyden.....	15	13	17	17	18	13	17			
XI.....	1124	1319	1094	1035	1319	1105	1128				Lyons.....	180	222	177	171	222	430	201			
XII.....	1840	1958	1622	1551	2003	1615	1739				Maine.....	46	57	58	55	69	52	63			
XIII.....	1231	1341	1172	1119	1303	1173	1217				New Trier.....	83	84	83	65	93	62	110			
XIV.....	1493	1612	1476	1497	1560	1476	1474				Niles.....	22	26	24	23	80	23	80			
XV.....	1749	1834	1731	1636	1831	1785	1785				Northfield.....	43	51	46	45	54	45	86			
XVI.....	1689	1716	1652	1640	1687	1637	1639				Norwood Prk.....	4	4	4	4	5	4	4			
XVII.....	773	831	733	778	857	775	760				Orland.....	4	4	4	4	4	4	4			
XVIII.....	2213	2319	2173	2198	2566	2194	2195				Palatine.....	27	29	29	27	29	28	26			
XIX.....	1 89	2113	1879	1810	2134	1912	19 1				Palos.....	25	25	25	25	25	27	25			
XX.....	850	1044	911	965	1002	936	946				Proviso.....	141	161	143	138	182	146	153			
XXI.....	1255	1340	1193	1221	1298	1197	1242				Rich.....	26	26	26	26	25	25	25			
XXII.....	1036	1109	977	997	1076	983	1034				Riverside.....	31	22	19	16	27	25	25			
XXIII.....	1150	1291	1015	1073	1241	1091	1091				Schaumburg.....	11	11	11	11	11	11	11			
XXIV.....	1269	1388	1195	1152	1383	1136	1218				Thornton.....	223	257	258	237	254	239	277			
XXV.....	1122	1206	9 9	982	1 01	936	1073				Wheeling.....	39	41	40	39	41	39	40			
XXVI.....	1934	2053	1875	1914	1993	1836	1929				Worth.....	63	84	71	75	88	75	63			
XXVII.....	587	648	613	581	638	533	607														
XXVIII.....	696	737	640	636	822	712	671														
XXIX.....	2122	2190	1976	1874	2275	1973	1861														
XXX.....	3715	3903	3629	3659	4 92	3806	3629														
XXXI.....	1634	1821	1638	1569	2592	1614	1698														
XXXII.....	1275	1573	1137	970	1416	1042	1159														
XXXIII.....	1831	1947	1874	1785	1910	1806	1838														
XXXIV.....	2446	2699	2535	2332	2783	2426	2441														

Total towns. 6133 1889 1724 1592 2021 2042 2411
Total wards. 54590 58744 51066 51315 58917 52139 52477

Grand total. 60663 60633 53390 52907 60941 54231 55391

WARDS.

SILVER AND ANTI-MACHINE.

	Black	Shack	Ida	Towne	Bennett	Snell	Smith	Willow	W. H. Hess	Case	Whitney	Rumy	n Pen	p k	r S	l k	Crews
I.....	374	292	273	252	208	246	246	259	269	258	267	251	2-9	2-9	2-9	2-9	2-9
II.....	306	147	152	149	147	144	135	198	161	144	162	146	135	2-9	146	135	2-9
III.....	214	102	95	92	96	98	88	101	112	96	110	85	81	103	81	103	81
IV.....	314	161	165	142	141	144	138	149	118	134	114	129	127	1-5	127	127	1-5
V.....	492	323	282	279	273	264	259	290	280	258	276	265	2-2	2-8	2-8	2-8	2-8
VI.....	412	240	236	235	234	231	222	248	2-0	242	232	2-3	2-3	2-3	2-3	2-3	2-3
VII.....	213	111	115	111	115	111	110	115	127	114	116	117	113	112	113	112	112
VIII.....	187	115	116	118	113	117	113	124	117	117	123	115	114	118	114	118	118
IX.....	325	174	170	167	169	169	160	180	1-9	176	1-3	179	389	184	389	184	389
X.....	587	366	347	343	333	344	3-0	378	392	394	3-1	356	387	355	387	355	387
XI.....	460	280	252	251	259	257	246	248	252	267	270	251	241	261	241	261	261
XII.....	1004	485	461	456	532	449	432	455	529	505	560	441	412	475	412	475	475
XIII.....	686	388	393	396	385	396	373	392	429	413	539	385	366	369	366	369	369
XIV.....	571	375	379	362	366	356	352	379	353	368	376	359	361	395	361	395	395
XV.....	896	607	581	589	601	595	572	686	6-0	577	601	591	609	581	609	581	609
XVI.....	345	281	250	254	243	249	241	257	2-6	252	251	252	431	241	252	431	241
XVII.....	280	208	185	192	184	187	181	186	183	180	185	181	178	179	181	178	179
XVIII.....	499	349	382	391	385	372	379	383	377	381	395	373	369	378	369	378	378
XIX.....	587	262	255	266	258	256	214	261	275	258	2-2	250	242	262	242	262	262
XX.....	169	83	81	75	81	80	80	80	81	80	82	82	82	88	82	88	88
XXI.....	218	110	111	110	103	100	94	108	102	101	111	103	91	115	103	91	115
XXII.....	291	176	173	168	174	165	162	177	174	160	173	161	1-0	157	161	1-0	157
XXIII.....	306	175	171	166	170	162	166	171	166	167	169	1-8	161	169	161	169	169
XXIV.....	513	309	266	245	243	229	228	241	244	237	242	232	223	245	232	223	245
XXV.....	446	225	215	186	179	177	170	194	192	183	195	178	168	182	178	168	182
XXVI.....	368	189	190	189	187	184	186	193	194	189	204	191	185	190	191	185	190
XXVII.....	331	216	214	202	200	195	191	207	200	194	233	193	191	206	193	191	206
XXVIII.....	3-8	1-2	1-6	1-9	1-8	1-7	1-5	1-5	1-3	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1	1-1
XXIX.....	349	229	290	235	233	235	225	239	234	238	234	237	236	229	237	236	229
XXX.....	621	367	357	349	362	341	314	372	350	356	353	348	355	348	348	355	348
XXXI.....	426	202	211	202	193	184	184	1-9	188	191	205	202	1-6	193	202	1-6	193
XXXII.....	525	268	2-6	245	234	209	217	288	232	235	267	213	194	265	213	194	265
XXXIII.....	845	480	490	481	491	447	450	465	449	450	505	447	510	448	510	448	510
XXXIV.....	1089	683	652	622	629	613	565	597	598	583	615	568	558	588	568	558	588
Total.....	15597	9200	8922	8714	8709	8482	8256	8900	8864	8642	9223	8467	8792	8721	8467	8792	8721

TOWNS.

Barrington.....	5	—	15	1	1	1	1	—	1	1	13	1	—	—	—	—	—
Bloom.....	23	16	15	17	16	18	17	20	17	18	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Bremen.....	8	7	7	7	8	8	8	7	7	7	10	7	7	7	7	7	7
Calumet.....	68	50	54	48	50	50	43	48	43	49	52	47	44	54	44	54	54
Cicero.....	166	108	99	187	107	103	97	103	99	102	114	101	96	117	96	117	117
Elk Grove.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Evanston.....	77	32	35	33	28	33	29	30	29	33	37	31	20	36	31	20	36
Hanover.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lemont.....	18	6	7	6	4	8	4	3	6	3	6	4	10	6	4	10	6
Leyden.....	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lyons.....	68	39	39	38	31	37	87	37	32	34	63	31	32	36	31	32	36
Maine.....	117	60	61	59	60	57	62	59	62	58	62	59	55	57	59	55	57
New Trier.....	52	29	29	21	23	24	21	26	27	24	24	20	14	21	20	14	21
Niles.....	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Northfield.....	11	6	4	4	5	7	2	6	4	6	4	6	5	4	6	5	4
Norwood Park.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orland.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Palatine.....	10	7	7	6	7	5	6	8	7	8	8	7	5	6	7	5	6
Palos.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Proviso.....	94	62	62	61	58	56	60	59	65	61	60	56	53	60	56	53	60
Rich.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Riverside.....	9	5	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Schaumburg.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thornton.....	177	155	158	158	152	152	145	158	160	160	156	170	149	148	170	149	148
Wheeling.....	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	4
Worth.....	77	58	61	58	61	63	61	62	62	60	61	66	61	60	61	66	61
Total towns.....	988	651	653	712	624	631	690	659	637	638	722	616	582	655	616	582	655
Grand total.....	16585	9851	9575	9426	9398	9113	8916	95-9	9501	9280	9945	9053	9374	9-76	9053	9374	9-76

WARDS.

CITY'S LAWYERS.

UNITED SILVER.

	Long.	Byam	Morse	Wilson	Cleaver	Willms	Smith	Cole
I.....	13	11	14..	9	8	10	5	15
II.....	5	8	8..	5	11	14	15	9
III.....	11	12	13..	9	12	14	7	6
IV.....	12	16	23..	18	15	19	15	24
V.....	11	10	34..	13	12	13	12	19
VI.....	17	13	2..	14	6	21	17	30
VII.....	5	2	2..	10	8	7	10	9
VIII.....	14	10	13..	6	5	6	6	5
IX.....	11	8	10..	27	30	37	27	27
X.....	10	17	15..	32	24	25	42	28
XI.....	12	6	12..	5	13	14	12	10
XII.....	13	3	30..	21	22	28	22	19
XIII.....	21	15	12..	18	21	19	13	16
XIV.....	16	12	13..	11	14	10	11	12
XV.....	12	15	10..	17	17	20	20	19
XVI.....	9	4	5..	8	7	9	8	10

COOK COUNTY POLITICAL COMMITTEES.

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	Long.	Byam.	Morse.	Wilson.	Cleaver.	Willms.	Smith.	Cole.
XVII.	7	8	42.	9	4	5	5	5
XVIII.	9	9	8.	24	23	23	22	25
XIX.	22	15	26.	10	10	12	11	14
XX.	135	29	30.	3	5	6	5	6
XXI.	30	20	9.	6	7	10	7	5
XXII.	15	6	12.	8	7	10	6	9
XXIII.	10	11	8.	18	12	15	14	12
XXIV.	15	10	20.	17	15	14	13	15
XXV.	54	24	34.	13	8	16	15	9
XXVI.	36	22	20.	8	5	9	11	12
XXVII.	9	9	6.	4	4	8	4	6
XXVIII.	8	10	6.	3	4	11	7	3
XXIX.	14	9	19.	15	15	17	16	22
XXX.	26	22	26.	30	28	36	33	36
XXXI.	25	21	17.	13	16	25	14	29
XXXII.	17	53	71.	13	19	24	11	5
XXXIII.	12	7	12.	11	14	15	11	13
XXXIV.	33	31	39.	152	95	96	96	91

Total city..... 723 511 616.. 577 563 612 553 593

TOWNS.

Barrington.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bloom.....	—	—	—	5	4	4	4	4
Bremen.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calumet.....	1	2	—	6	2	2	3	2
Cleero.....	3	3	4.	3	2	4	5	2
Elk Grove.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Evanston.....	17	237	18.	14	3	3	2	7
Hanover.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lemont.....	1	—	1.	3	6	3	3	3
Leyden.....	3	—	—	1	1	1	1	1
Lyons.....	3	3	4.	1	—	1	2	—
Maine.....	1	1	3.	3	2	4	3	4
New Trier.....	5	3	6.	4	1	1	1	1
Niles.....	—	1	2.	—	—	—	—	—
Northfield.....	2	—	1.	2	1	2	1	1
Norwood Park.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orland.....	1	1	1.	—	—	—	—	—
Palatine.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palos.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Proviso.....	6	5	7.	15	13	18	14	12
Rich.....	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1
Riverside.....	—	—	1.	—	1	2	—	—
Schaumburg.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thornton.....	7	8	12.	11	9	9	9	14
Wheeling.....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Worth.....	2	—	2.	1	1	1	1	1

Total towns..... 55 263 62.. 74 47 56 60 53
Grand total..... 778 775 678.. 651 610 668 603 646

COOK COUNTY POLITICAL COMMITTEES.

REPUBLICAN COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

President, vacant.

Vice-President, D. H. Kochersperger.

Secretary, Jas. R. B. Van Cleave.

Treasurer, Wm. Giffert.

Ward.

1. J. R. B. Van Cleave..Springfield.
2. Geo. A. Gibbs135 Dearborn st.
3. Perry A. Hull.....108 LaSalle st.
4. Martin B. Madden.....320 Chamb. Commerce.
5. E. J. Magerstadt.....Clerk Criminal Court.
6. Jas. A. Hogan.....Lumber and 22d sts.
7. Jno. A. Cooke.....City Clerk's office.
8. Patrick Burke.....492 S. Center av.
9. J. F. Stepina.....658 Loomis st.
10. Wm. Lorimer.....128 W. 15th st.
11. A. F. Doremus.....533 Jackson bd.
12. Wm. Giffert.....445 S. Leavitt st.
13. D. A. Campbell.....1207 Chamb. Comm'ce.
14. Fred. L. Wilk.....Union Trust Co.
15. Jas. Reddick.....Rialto building
16. Phillip Knopf.....County Clerk
17. Fred. E. Erickson.....256 N. Carpenter st.
18. Jno. M. Smyth.....150 W. Madison st.
19. Christ Mamer.....City Treas. office.
20. Wm C Pfister.....268 Fremont st.
21. Chas W. Andrews.....124 Lincoln av.
22. Paul Redieski.....99 Clybourn av.
23. John A. Linn.....12-14 Clybourn av.

Ward.

24. J. P. Whedon.....Virginia hotel.
25. Lloyd J. Smith.....6-2 Rialto bldg.
26. Geo. W. Rogers.....21 Quincy st.
27. Jno. W. Houston.....175 Dearborn st.
28. Fred. Lundin.....7-9 S. Jefferson st.
29. Wm. Webb.....4480 Wentworth av.
30. Chas. S. Deneen.....Marine building.
31. J. P. Mallette.....The Rookery.
32. D. H. Kochersperger.....County Treasurer.
33. Fred. F. Fair.....8301 Exchange av.
34. Jno. J. Magee.....Lake av. and 57th st.

COUNTRY DISTRICTS.

1. Alex. A. Dennison.....Harvey.
2. W. H. Webber.....Sheriff's office.
3. S. A. Goss.....Sheriff's office.
4. E. S. Conway.....243 Wabash av.
5. Milan Reynolds.....Palatine.
7. L. W. Conkey.....7 Randolph st.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman, Jno. M. Smyth; Vice-Chairman, D. H. Kochersperger; Secretary, Jas. R. B. Van Cleave; Treasurer, Wm. Giffert; Jno. M. Smyth, Wm. Giffert, M. B. Madden, J. P. Mallette, D. A. Campbell, Wm. C. Pfister.

Jas. R. B. Van Cleave, D. H. Kochersperger, E. J. Magerstadt, Jas. Reddick, Wm. Lorimer, Geo. C. Rogers, E. S. Conway.

SUBCOMMITTEES.

Finance—Chairman, D. H. Kochersperger, M. B. Madden, Wm. Giffert, Jas. R. B. Van Cleave, J. P. Mallette.

Organization and Registration—Chairman, Wm. Lorimer, J. P. Mallette, E. S. Conway, M. B. Madden, W. C. Pfister.

REPUBLICAN CITY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Martin B. Madden.

Secretary—Vacant.

Ward.

1. E. R. Brainerd.....140 Dearborn st.
2. Dan'l J. May.....2417 Wabash av.
3. Robt. J. McDonald.
4. M. B. Madden.....Chamber Commerce.
5. Chas. W. Schmidt.....Probate Clerk's office.
6. Jas. Murphy.....Cook County Jail.
7. Jas. P. Cavanaugh.....40 Ruble st.
8. J. J. Banks.....737 S. May st.
9. J. E. Bidwill.....474 Marshallfield av.
10. Jas. Monaghan.....210 County bldg.
11. Thos. W. Sennott.....84 Washington st.
12. Jas. L. Morris.....125 West Randolph st.
13. Geo. Grummett.....161 Emerson av.
14. W. C. Eggert.....784 Shober st.
15. Jno. F. Devine.....Elec. Comm'r's office.
16. J. M. Horn.....33 Ayres ct.
17. Jas. H. Burke.....169 N. Carpenter st.
18. Albert Glade.....9 North Curtis st.
19. W. G. Harmon.....281 Jefferson st.
20. P. Hanprich.....411 Clybourn av.
21. H. C. Farwell.....507 Ashland blk.
22. F. A. Busse.....504 N. Clark st.
23. B. F. Clettenberg.....126 Larrabee st.
24. Oscar Hebel.....89 South Clark st.
25. A. M. Pulver.....22 5th av.
26. Scott McVeigh.....512 Otto st.
27. H. W. Buttler.....Reaper Block.
28. Wm. Barclay.....19 W. 48th st.
29. Bernard Duffy.....4347 Wentworth av.
30. Deltrich Heitman.....5247 S. Ashland av.
31. E. J. Noble.....334 Dearborn st.
32. Herman Phillips.
33. J. J. Hanberg.....100 Washington st.
34. Kit Gould.....Pros. Atty's office.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

I.

Ward.

3. E. H. Morris.....2712 Dearborn st.
4. R. C. Harlow.....122 City Hall.
31. Jefferson Hodgkins.....2706 Wentworth av.
32. O. L. Hammond.....235 LaSalle st.
33. Jacob Bremer.....3277 South Chicago av.
34. J. B. Work.....7126 Woodlawn av.
- S. A. Green.....Blue Island.
- A. Von Steinberg.....Thornton.

II.

Ward.

10. J. L. Monaghan.....210 County Building.
28. John J. McKenna.....Sheriff's office.
29. M. J. Murphy.....4308 South Wood st.
29. Henry Oaks.....4037 Archer av.
30. Roy O. West.....City Prosecuting Atty.
30. P. O. Johnson.....5008 Wentworth av.
- H. Robertson.....Austin.
- Charles Anderson.....Maine.
- John Fasse.....Schaumburg.

III.

Ward.

1. D. W. Nickerson.....Sheriff's office.
2. Morris Seiz.....1717 Michigan av.
4. William Hamilton.....3640 Wentworth av.
5. John A. Kunz.....2308 Archer av.
6. Jacob Frank.....3053 Archer av.
7. James Kazda.....39 Sixteenth st.

IV.

Ward.

12. T. C. MacMillan.....816 West Adams st.
8. Jacob Matt.....706 South May st.
9. George B. Elbe.....673 Blue Island av.
19. F. J. Meaney.....237 South Jefferson st.

Naturalization—Chairman, E. J. Magerstadt, D. A. Campbell, Wm. Giffert, Geo. W. Rogers, Jas. Reddick.

Halls, Speakers and Printing—Chairman, M. B. Madden, Jas. Reddick, E. J. Magerstadt, Wm. Lorimer, Jas. R. B. Van Cleave.

Detection and Prevention of Fraud—Chairman, D. A. Campbell, D. H. Kochersperger, Geo. W. Rogers, E. S. Conway, Wm. C. Pfister.

V.

Ward.

11. Charles H. George.....Probate Clerk's office.
13. F. S. Baird.....Elec. Comm'r's office.
16. W. L. Householder.....471 Milwaukee av.
17. E. J. Dwyer.....271 Austin av.
18. Edgar Remington.....285 W. Monroe st.

VI.

Ward.

24. J. C. W. Rhode.....339 North Clark st.
20. Thos. Rankin.....278 Seminary av.
21. J. Henry Speers.....Sheriff's office.
22. William Bauman.....492 North Wells st.
23. Frank Chalser.....Sup. Court.
25. George Milne.....448 Seminary av.
26. James T. French.....337 Racine av.

VII.

Ward.

14. Chas. W. Peters.....790 North Irving av.
15. Joseph F. Haas.....503 West Fullerton av.
25. Fred J. Tucker.....183 Jackson st.
26. W. H. McClure.....413 Roscoe st.
27. Henry Esdohr.....Jefferson Park.
- Andrew Schmidt.....Niles, Cook county.

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

I.

Ward.

1. E. R. Brainerd.....67 Hartford bldg.
2. F. H. Childs.
5. John M. Lyons.....Criminal Court bldg.

II.

Ward.

10. E. J. McCarthy.....598 S. Fairfield av.
10. Wm. Norris.....Elec. Comm'r's office.
10. Howard Bridges.....1088 Central Park av.
10. Martin Kusick.....757 S. Wood st.
12. Thos. Robinson.....135 Honore st.
12. H. K. Galpin.....729 Monroe st.
12. Dr. Chr. Davison.....955 Jackson bd.
12. F. C. Farnum.....1040 W. Adams st.
12. Wilson Brooks.....1345 W. Adams st.
12. L. F. Nelman.....424 Ogden av.
12. D. W. Colhapp.....5949 W. Harrison st.
12. F. L. Wood.....1235 Lexington av.
12. Chr. Granzow.....1497 Fillmore st.
12. D. W. Clark.....956 Warren av.

III.

Ward.

31. J. W. Gibbs.....Merriam, Collins & Co.
33. Wm. L. Evans.....3312 Anthony av.
34. Charles W. Taylor.....A Criminal Court bldg.
- Calumet—M. E. Baldwin, County Treas. office.

IV.

Ward.

29. John Morfa.....4047 Wallace st.
29. Wm. McCarthy.....Halsted and 47th sts.
30. Jas. Kinloch.....4735 Dearborn st.
30. Alfred Anderson.....5128 Wentworth av
30. Walter Page.....5942 Wright st.
30. Carl Lunberg.....Halsted and 59th sts.
30. August Boocherding, City Clerk's office.
30. Thomas Lyons.....U. S. Y. & T. Co.

V.

Ward.

2. H. L. Martin.....2436 Dearborn st.
3. R. B. De Young.....Prairie av and 30th st.
4. W. E. Tagg.....3707 Cottage Grove av.
32. F. L. Fake.....31 East 47th st.

- Ward.
 15. Henry Hahn.....1079 North Oakley av.
 20. G. Lutz.....129 Center st.
 25. W. V. Hayt.....Criminal Clerk's office.
 26. Carl Herman.....787 Lincoln av.

VII.

- O. W. Nash.....Oak Park.
 C. H. Julian.....Palatine.
 John Kirgis.....Bloom.
 Louis Lanehart.....Lyons.
 J. S. Beifeldt.....Thornton.
 P. McDonald.....Clyde.
 Fred Whitfield.....Evanston.
 Ira McCord.....Blue Island.

IX.

- Ward.
 6. A. T. Jones.....2521 Hickory st.
 6. Thomas Lynch.....3404 Lowe av.
 6. I. N. Kelso.....3343 South Wood st.
 9. Jacob Grosser.....691 W. Twentieth st.
 10. Wm. Hildendorf.....920 W. Twenty-first st.
 28. John Leggate.....2062 Smith av.

XI.

- Ward.
 14. Niels Junl.....433 Potomac av.
 14. John Olson.....89 Evergreen av.
 15. Fred Elliott.....388 Homer av.
 27. M. Thomas.....47 South Canal st.
 28. Henry Rebman.....Cor. W. Lake and 43d.

XIII.

- Ward.
 7. S. Drebber.....Newberry av. & Henry.

DEMOCRATIC COUNTY COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Thomas Gahan.
 Secretary—Robert E. Burke.
 Treasurer—Fred E. Eldred.

- Ward.
 1. John J. Coughlin.....167 Madison st.
 Michael Kenna.....284 Clark st.
 2. John C. Schubert.....Monroe & Wabash av.
 Edward Ponsonby.....1375 State st.
 3. Wm. McAllister.....2900 LaSalle st.
 Vacancy.
 4. Patrick White.....3436 Indiana av.
 Mich'l McDonough.....5-2 37th st.
 5. Jacob P. Miller.....2161 Archer av.
 James Daly.....3-5 51st st.
 6. W. J. O'Brien.....170 Madison st.
 Patrick Morris.....3643 Emerald av.
 7. W. J. Roach.....721 South Union st.
 Vacancy.
 8. J. H. Dillard.....607 S. Sangamon st.
 Wm. Loeffler.....2 19th pl.
 9. Thomas Cusack.....500 Throop st.
 Wm. H. Dunn.....345 Throop st.
 10. Hugh Curran.....2005 16th st.
 Peter J. Burns.....1106 West 20th st.
 11. Geo. McConnell.....442 West Congress st.
 John J. Hayes.....521 West Congress st.
 12. James McAndrews.....850 Washington bd.
 Edward Rooney.....1530 West Harrison st.
 13. Thos. J. Little.....84 West Lake st.
 Dennis F. Considine.....22 Clarkson st.
 14. Jos. S. Schwab.....713 Stock Exchange.
 Dr. D. G. Leinger.....1636 Milwaukee av.
 15. John Fitzsimmons.....978 North Leavitt st.
 Dr. O. W. Lewke.....966 North Oakley av.
 16. J. J. Klein.....300 West Huron st.
 A. J. Kowalski.....617 Noble st.
 17. Frank H. Naas.....387 Milwaukee av.
 M. M. O'Connor.....278 W. Lake st.
 18. John J. Brennan.....114 West Madison st.
 M. C. Conlon.....Madison & Sangamon.
 19. John Powers.....170 Madison st.
 Jos. Haberkorn.....Polk st. & Center av.
 20. Thomas Hanton.....Kedzie bldg.
 Fred Rinder.....Clybourn av. & Willow
 21. James J. Gray.....North Town assessor.
 Frank Brandecker.....848 Sedgwick st.
 22. James H. Farrell.....59 Dearborn st.
 John H. Sullivan.....37 Sigel st.

- Ward.
 8. Thomas Curran.....691 South Center av.
 19. F. L. Padeloup.....417 South Halsted st.

XV.

- Ward.
 9. W. H. Ward.....535½ Loomis st.
 11. George McKenzie.....472 Jackson bd.
 11. W. D. Kent.....450 West Congress st.
 11. D. B. Cole.....98 York st.
 19. W. G. Homan.....281 South Jefferson st.
 19. James Mayer.....Congress st.

XVII.

- Ward.
 11. Louis Sitts.....440 Grand av.
 17. Albert Obendorf.....243 Fulton st.
 18. George Berz.....299 Jackson bd.

XIX.

- Ward.
 13. James E. Drum.....146 Walnut st.
 13. D. B. Moore.....171 Emerson av.
 16. S. Waldman.....580 Milwaukee av.

XXI.

- Ward.
 21. J. H. Thell.....522 Cleveland av.
 22. Louis Warnecke.....311 Larrabee st.
 25. Leo Gatzsch.....Schiller bldg.

XXIII.

- Ward.
 16. J. H. Marks.....126 North Front st.
 23. Samuel E. Erickson.....57 Locust st.
 23. C. Peterson.....191 Superior st.
 24. T. J. Scanlan.....383 LaSalle av.
 24. Robert Winheim.....43 Delaware pl.
 24. A. Levison.....238 North Clark st.

- Ward.
 23. M. E. Hughes.....119 East Huron st.
 Vacancy.
 24. Heaton Owsley.....408 Erie st.
 Jos. S. Martin.....190 North State st.
 25. F. Paus.....Vacancy.
 25. Thos. G. Hechinger.....90 Fullerton av.
 Vacancy.
 27. Fred E. Eldred.....Times bldg.
 Thomas Edgar.....1011 Kimball av.
 28. W. H. O'Brien.....200 East Randolph st.
 John Larney.....3732 South Western av.
 29. M. McInerney.....4541 Sherman st.
 Dennis Sullivan.....4212 Ashland av.
 30. Thos. Byrne.....4209 South Halsted st.
 J. E. Fitzgerald.....39th and State sts.
 31. C. S. Thornton.....7000 Stewart av.
 P. J. Murray.....6559 Sherman st.
 32. Thomas Gahan.....4209 South Halsted st.
 P. H. Keenan.....85 Dearborn st.
 33. James Matthews.....9328 Ontario av.
 P. Loftus.....South Chicago.
 34. Wm. E. Quinn.....Coroner's office.
 Alex. J. Jones.....Masonic Temple.

COUNTRY TOWNS.

- Barrington—M. C. McIntosh, 45 Washington st.
 Bloom—H. Hawkins, Chicago Heights.
 Bremen—William M. Oak, Tinley Park.
 Calumet—Peter Kipley, Riverdale.
 Cicero—R. R. Jampolis, 160 Washington st.
 Ross C. Hall, 100 Washington st.
 Elk Grove—John Martin, Elk Grove.
 Evanston—W. Prentiss, 1st National Bk. bldg.
 D. P. O'Leary, Evanston, Ill.
 Lemont—J. W. McCarthy, Lemont, Ill.
 G. A. Weimar, Lemont, Ill.
 Lyons—John H. Banks, Willow Springs.
 A. H. Hurd, LaGrange.
 Maine—H. Kreft, Des Plaines, Ill.
 New Trier—James A. Pugh, Winnetka, Ill.
 Niles—Chris. Blaumelser, Niles Center, Ill.
 Northfield—Wm. Heimgartner, Glen View, Ill.
 Norwood Park—B. F. Muercke, Norwood Park.
 Palatine—J. G. Vehe, Palatine, Ill.
 Palos—P. J. O'Connell, Worth Station, Ill.
 Proviso—George Steele, River Forest, Ill.
 John McMahon, Melrose Park, Ill.

Riverside—Con Sullivan, Riverside, Ill.
 Thornton—John Anderson, Harvey, Ill.
 Wheeling—C Sigwalt, Arlington Heights, Ill.
 Worth—John Bush, Blue Island, Ill.
 Hanover—J. A. Cooper, Bartlett, Ill.

Ward.

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

1. John Mulhearn.....3147 Canal st.
2. Thomas Fitzgerald.....1123 Harrison st.
3. Vacancy.
4. M. J. Doherty.....5436 Halsted st.
5. M. J. Bulger.....3419 South Park av.
6. John E. Fitzgerald.....23 Larrabee st.
7. Jere O'Rourke.....Harvey, Ill.
8. B. J. McGuire.....987 Thirty-second st.
9. John A. King.....213 West Washington.
11. Edward Prindville.....15th and Margaret sts.
15. J. E. McGinley.....208 Forquer st.
17. M. J. Donohue.....310 Monroe st.

PEOPLE'S PARTY COUNTY COMMITTEE.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Francis R. Cole, 503 Ft. Dearborn bldg.

Secretary—Lee Smith, 279 E. North av.

Treasurer—W. R. Lowe, 491 Gross av., Station "B."

- William J. Danforth.....284 Dayton st.
 P. K. Dealy.....351 Mohawk st.
 J. L. Seward.....38 Cass st.
 D. M. Fulwiler.....544 79th st.
 Ed. Mulloy.....3108 South Canal st.
 F. P. Cantwell.....1938 State st.
 Chris. O'Brien.....47 Myrtle st.
 F. W. Palmer.....863 W. Harrison st.
 Sam Robbins.....43 South Carpenter st.

COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Francis R. Cole, 503 Ft. Dearborn bldg.

Recording Secretary—Lee Smith.

Financial Secretary—W. H. Bond.

Treasurer—W. R. Lowe.

Sergeant—E. J. Lindholm.

Assistant Sergeant—W. H. Bannigan.

Ward.

1. J. C. Roberts.....510 Ft. Dearborn bldg.
- W. H. Bond.....84 Dearborn st
2. Martin Grady.....1706 State st.
- F. P. Cantwell.....1938 State st.
3. D. J. Kane.....2970 Cottage Grove av.
- J. W. Malcolm.....3158 Dearborn st.
4. F. R. Cole.....3508 Indiana av.
- John McLain.....3550 State st.
5. F. C. Roth.....2918 Wallace st.
- E. Mulloy.....3108 South Canal st.
6. P. J. O'Reilly.....3130 South Halsted st.
- J. B. James.....3520 Winchester av.
7. James Gillis.....278 Newberry av.
- Matt. Roach.....480 South Halsted st.
8. J. J. Flynn.....310 West 15th st.
- W. J. Cody.....20 Waller st.
9. W. J. O'Brien.....288 Laflin st.
- T. J. O'Brien.....714 West 12th st.
10. W. H. Bannigan.....10 Veaton av.
- Chris. O'Brien.....47 Myrtle st.
11. E. J. Tavenor.....516 Lake st.
- T. J. Morrow.....529 Van Buren st.
12. F. W. Palmer.....863 West Harrison st.
- F. N. Welsh.....42 Jackson bd.

PEOPLE'S PARTY CITY

Chairman—J. S. Kirkpatrick, 6948 Grant pl.

Secretary—J. W. Hill, 6048 Sangamon st.

Treasurer—W. H. Bond, 84 Dearborn st.

Ward.

1. A. G. Senn.....113 East Adams st.
- W. H. Bond.....84 Dearborn st.
- Thomas Tilly.....84 Dearborn st.
2. Thomas Casey.....2554 Wabash av.
- F. P. Cantwell.....1938 State st.
- G. A. Duncan.....2427 Michigan av.

Ward.

19. James J. Flannigan.....348 Michigan av.
21. Fred C. Knecht.....340 Sedgwick st.
23. James A. Quinn.....166 LaSalle av.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

1. George E. Lapsley.....434 Forty-sixth st.
- Thomas Foley.....9249 South Chicago av.
2. John Bigane.....1974 Thirty-ninth st.
- J. B. McDonald.....4340 Emerald av.
3. Charles Martin.....3633 Emerald av.
- Charles McDonald.....3238 Wentworth av.
4. James C. Strain.....1013 Jackson bd.
- James O'Brien.....452 West Harrison st.
5. Frank Kinnare.....1435 Fulton st.
- E. E. Walsh.....171 West Kinzie st.
6. Charles C. Stillwell.....289 Erie st.
- Robert E. Burke.....63 Beethoven pl.
7. M. Fitzgerald.....Havelock, Ill.
- Dr. D. G. Moore.....643 North Hoyne av.

Ward.

13. R. A. Bamford.....1004 West Lake st.
- D. P. Kivillin.....686 Grand av.
14. Mark M. J. Mitchell.....772 North Rockwell st.
- W. F. Cooling.....508 Evergreen av.
15. Charles A. Carson.....972 Talman av.
- John Nyman.....972 Talman av.
16. Jno. Hammersmark.....17 Ayres ct.
- G. L. Lindell.....36 Keith st.
17. Alban Boyjesson.....201 Erie st.
- John H. O'Connor.....201 Erie st.
18. Sam. Robbins.....43 South Carpenter st.
19. J. W. Reedy.....356 South May st.
- William Miller.....39 Miller st.
20. William J. Danforth.....284 Dayton st.
- P. D. Thompson.....181 Webster av.
21. P. K. Dealy.....351 Mohawk st.
- Lee Smith.....300 Center st.
22. Henry Dopheide.....407 Sedgwick st.
- O. E. Thurse.....26 Otis st.
23. George Powers.....110 Orleans st.
- G. A. Landgren.....366 Orleans st.
24. F. R. Brennan.....219 LaSalle av.
- J. L. Seward.....38 Cass st.
25. C. H. Adams.....1316 Wellington av.
- H. J. Klinker.....1218 Wolfram st.
26. W. W. Weaver.....538 Cornelia st.
- W. R. Lome.....491 Gross av.
27. William Weber.....5455 North Troy st.
- George Jefferson.....461 Basil av.
28. R. G. Badeaux.....438 West 41st st.
- G. A. Ellingson.....2756 Fulton st.
29. W. J. Alexander.....629 West 43d st.
- J. A. Logsdon.....601 West 42d st.
30. John M. James.....4714 Ashland av.
- H. A. Wilson.....5004 Union av.
31. D. M. Fulwiler.....544 79th st.
- H. S. Taylor.....6356 Stewart av.
- Michael Wood.....4029 Wabash av.
- C. A. Osborne.....633 38th pl.
33. Fred Freeman.....3211 Victoria av.
- Thomas Hughes.....284 92d st.
34. Eugene Block.....3311 Evans av.
- Phil. Howley.....7520 Adams av.

COUNTRY TOWNS.

Lyons—Earl B. Smith, 350 Dearborn st.
 Cicero—R. M. Springer, Drexel P. O.
 Palatine—Geo. C. Whipple, Palatine.
 Thornton—J. H. DeVoe, Harvey, Ill.
 G. M. Miller, North Harvey, Ill.

Ward.

3. Francis J. Lafferty.....
- Gus. Wischman.....3021 Cottage Grove av.
- J. W. Malcolm.....3158 Dearborn st.
4. John McLean.....3841 State st.
- F. L. Banta.....104 E. Thirty-ninth st.
- Francis R. Cole.....3508 Indiana av.
5. John Malloy.....3033 South Canal st.
- F. C. Roth.....2918 Wallace st.
- Ed Mulloy.....3108 South Canal st

Ward.

6. E. J. O'Relley 3130 South Halsted st.
- James B. James 3520 Winchester av.
- John W. Pfeiffer 3288 Archer av.
7. Frank Iago 282 Newberry av.
- Thomas Iago 282 Newberry av.
- John Gillis 278 Newberry av.
8. W. J. Cody 499 West 14th st.
- George E. McGrath 19 West 13th st.
- John Flinn 310 West 15th st.
9. James Clark 604 West 12th st.
- S. F. A. Satalecki 857 Ashland av.
- Ed Wells 675 West 14th st.
10. Henry Ashfield 47 Myrtle st.
- Chris. O'Brien 13 Yeaton av.
11. E. J. Clark 516 West Lake st.
- E. J. Tavenor 464 Austin av.
- E. J. McLean 482 Washington bd.
- S. T. Hammersmark 1260 Monroe st.
12. W. H. McGuire 1319 Madison st.
- Dr. Geo. White 1149 Jackson bd.
- Eugene Smith 686 Grand av.
13. D. P. Kivlin 1438 Fulton st.
- Wm. League 1004 West Lake st.
- R. A. Bamford 568 Evergreen av.
14. W. F. Cooling 772 Rockwell st.
- Mark M. J. Mitchell 972 Talman av.
- James Teel 972 Talman av.
15. C. H. Carson 56 Keith st.
- John Nyman 17 Ayres ct.
16. G. L. Lindell 24 Keith st.
- J. F. Hammersmark 201 West Erie st.
- Albert Alpson 201 West Erie st.
17. Albert Borgson 150 North Halsted st.
- John H. O'Connor 263 Washington bd.
18. C. A. Keller 207 Madison st.
- H. Hamilton 43 South Carpenter st.
- Sam Robbins 53 Pearce st.
19. C. A. Styles 53 Pearce st.
- Wm. Gleason 102 Sholto st.
20. E. J. O'Brien 284 Dayton st.
- W. J. Danforth 262 Dayton st.
- N. P. Rosch 173 Fremont st.
21. F. Lasher 357 Mohawk st.
- P. K. Dealy 357 Mohawk st.

Ward.

- Lee Smith 178 Orchard st.
- O. R. Steln 499 Larrabee st.
22. Henry Dopheide 407 Sedgwick st.
- Fred Dressler 34 Goethe st.
- H. Summerfield 440 Wayland st.
23. Gus Burzquist 181 East Oak st.
- J. J. Menwigin 258 North Franklin st.
- Thomas Power 20 East Superior st.
24. Ernest Seyfort 232 Wells st.
- H. Cohn 206 Elm st.
- L. L. Perlin 643 Sheffield av.
25. Wm. Ralph 1316 Wellington st.
- C. H. Adams 1218 Wolfram st.
- H. J. Klink 538 Cornelia st.
26. W. W. Weaver 491 Gross av.
- Geo. E. Beckwith 605 School st.
27. Geo. Jefferson 1461 Bissell st.
- Wm. Weber 5455 North Troy st.
- H. Wilcox 206 LaSalle st.
28. W. H. Badeau 2756 Fulton st.
- G. A. Ellington 2009 West Adams st.
- Franklin Brittin 614 West 43d st.
29. W. J. Alexander 602 42d st.
- Joseph Logsdon, Jr. 4431 Union av.
- Joseph Brown 5004 Union av.
30. H. A. Wilson 5842 Tracy av.
- A. M. Heines 6212 Sangamon st.
- Wm. Buell 6354 Stewart av.
31. H. S. Taylor 544 79th st., Station P.
- D. M. Fulwiler 6948 Grant pl.
- J. S. Kirkpatrick 4029 Wabash av.
32. Frank Bayless 633 39th pl.
- Martin Wood 9625 Avenue J.
- C. A. Osborn 281 92d st.
33. Wm. Collins 125 Clark st.
- Thomas Hughes 7520 Jefferson av.
- Fred Freeman 7520 Adams av.
34. H. M. Polite 11317 Michigan av.
- Phil. Howley 11317 Michigan av.
- Emanuel Linden 11317 Michigan av.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman—J. S. Kirkpatrick, 69.8 Grant pl.
Secretary—J. W. Hill, 6043 Sangamon st.
W. J. Danford, E. Mulloy, W. H. Badeau.

PROHIBITION COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

OFFICERS.

*Chairman—John H. Hill.
Secretary—Albert W. Fairbanks.
Treasurer—Henry J. Brubaker.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman, Dr. Frank Hurlburt Booth; W. F. Kellett, R. J. Mossop, D. A. Mitchell, J. A. Ruth, H. M. Baker, John G. Battershill.

Ward.

1. Oscar Odellius 209 East Van Buren st.
2. H. J. Brubaker 2120 Michigan av.
3. Wm. F. Kellett 303 Dearborn st.
- Amasa Orelup 3148 Groveland av.
4. A. H. Sherman 3514 Rhodes av.
5. S. F. Welbasky 3131 Fifth av.
- Bateman Gandy 2404 Wentworth av.
6. S. S. Follis 29th and Deering sts.
7. H. C. Graves 476 South Halsted st.
8. Nellis Johnson 311 West 14th st.
9. C. R. Ferguson 121 Washburn place.
10. Wm. W. Clark 1857 West 22d st.
- E. C. Parkhurst 1758 West 22d st.
11. Dr. G. T. Carpenter 11 St. John's place.
- H. L. Parmelee 20 Ogden place.
12. S. J. Clarke 1015 Jackson bd.
- C. E. Ellsworth 807 W. Madison st.
13. J. A. Ruth 56 Fifth av.
14. Dr. F. H. Booth 522 N. Sacramento av.
- R. J. Mossop 805 N. Ashland av.
15. John F. Cunneen 357 North Robey st.
- A. F. Hall 1576 N. Artesian av.
16. S. D. Otte Dahl 104 North Center av.
17. Gust Sundquist 139 Grand av.
- John H. Siljander 21 Austin av.
18. Arthur Ferris 49 West Madison st.
- T. C. Rice 228 West Adams st.

Ward.

19. N. K. Thompson 236 West Congress st.
20. A. B. Reynell 481 Belden av.
- U. G. Reynolds 189 Webster av.
22. E. Johnson 136 Hudson av.
- Mrs. Sara Dawe 64 Beethoven pl.
23. P. Scholene 340 North Franklin st.
24. N. R. Dresser 235 LaSalle av.
25. James Forrest 1568 N. Halsted st.
- John Woollett Rogers Park.
26. W. H. Cookingham 434 Faye st.
- Dr. T. E. Thornton 344 West Belmont.
- John R. Madison Irving Park.
28. Gerhard Knudsen 2454 Austin av.
- Larned E. Meacham 2184 West 25th st.
29. D. J. Stewart 4420 Union av.
30. D. A. Mitchell 645 Chestnut st.
- Christ. Anderson 609 West 66th st.
31. L. T. Regan 8614 May st.
- J. S. Stone 4156 Berkeley av.
32. John H. Hill 368 East 40th st.
- C. E. Saylor 9944 7th av.
33. Rev. Geo. Harris Windsor Park.
34. C. H. Owen 1523 69th st.
- F. A. Luther 7357 Cottage Grove av.

COUNTRY TOWNS.

Barrington—Harvey Herndon, Barrington.
Bloom—Samuel E. Lewis, Chicago Heights.
Fred. Coble, Glenwood.
Calumet—W. H. Hauke, Morgan Park.
J. G. Sauers, Morgan Park.
Cicero—L. A. Crittenden, Austin.
H. W. Knapp, Oak Park.
Evanston—L. J. Arthur, Evanston.
J. L. Whitlock, 208 LaSalle st.

Hanover—Harry Pierce, Bartlett.
H. P. Hay, Bartlett.
Lemont—J. T. Derby, Lemont.
Leyden—F. W. Elisworth, Mont Clare.
Lyons—James Craigmille, LaGrange.
F. V. Phillips, LaGrange.
Maine—George Wolfram, Des Plaines.
Patrick Condon, Des Plaines.
New Trier—C. H. Moreley, Wilmette.
Niles—E. D. Winters, Niles.
Northfield—Chas. Schmidt, Schermerville.
Dr. Kennicott, Glen View.

Norwood Park—E. L. Kletzing, Norwood Park.
Orland—H. O. Mitchell, Orland.
Palatine—E. E. Schaffer, Palatine.
Proviso—C. W. Burnett, Melrose Park.
Wm. Ferguson, Maywood.
Riverside—E. A. Pollock, Grossdale.
J. W. Halliday, Riverside.
Thornton—Wm. L. Corryell, Harvey.
Edward Page Gaston, Harvey.
Wherling—E. B. Wheeler, Arlington.
Worth—A. P. Ballou, Evergreen Park.
C. W. Salisbury, Blue Island.

PROHIBITION CITY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Frank H. Booth.
Secretary—Sam G. Priddle.
Treasurer—Warren W. Burnham.

- Ward
1. Oscar Odellus.....209 East Van Buren st.
 2. H. J. Brubaker.....2120 Michigan av.
 3. W. F. Kellett.....308 Dearborn st.
 - Amasa Orelup.....3148 Groveland av.
 4. William H. Craig.....34 Clark st.
 - F. C. Baird.....3509 Rhodes av.
 5. S. F. Welbasky.....3151 Fifth av.
 - Bateman Ganly.....2404 Wentworth av.
 6. August Larson.....36th st. and Stewart av
 - R. E. Carpenter.....3431 Marshfield av.
 7. H. C. Graves.....476 South Halsted st.
 8. Nellis Johnson.....511 West 14th st.
 - C. R. Ferguson.....121 Washington pl.
 9. S. S. Glendenning.....731 West 13th st.
 10. Dr. W. W. Clark.....1857 West 22d st.
 - E. C. Parkhurst.....1758 West 22d st.
 11. A. W. Fairbanks.....542 West Monroe st.
 - Rev. J. A. McKelvey.....1015 Washington bd.
 12. S. J. Clarke.....1015 Jackson bd.
 - L. G. Spencer.....100 Warren av.
 13. J. A. Ruth.....56 Fifth av.
 - H. H. Gill.....59 Park av.
 14. R. J. Mossop.....620 N. Claremont av.
 - Dr. F. H. Booth.....522 N. Sacramento av.
 15. A. F. Hall.....1576 N. Artesiano av.
 - John F. Cunneen.....473 North Robey st.
 16. O. L. Stangland.....269 West Erie st.
 - Rev. S. D. Oftedahl.....104 North Center av.
 17. John H. Siljander.....21 Austin av.
 - Gus Sundquist.....199 Grand av.

- Ward.
18. Arthur Ferris.....49 West Madison st.
 - T. C. Rice.....248 West Adams st.
 19. Rev. N. K. Thompson.....263 West Congress st.
 - R. R. Ruffin.....260 W. Van Buren st.
 20. Ulysses G. Reynolds.....189 Webster st.
 - A. B. Reynell.....481 Belden av.
 21. J. L. Steward.....388 Cass st.
 - H. A. Myercord.....454 LaSalle av.
 22. W. H. Beebe, Jr.....405 North State st.
 - E. G. Hindberg.....559 East Division st.
 23. P. Scholene.....340 N. Franklin st.
 - Gust. Myhrman.....385 N. Franklin st.
 24. N. R. Dresser.....235 LaSalle av.
 - Carl Herigstad.....85 Rush st.
 25. Wm. J. Candlish.....406 First Nat. Bank.
 - J. S. Forrest.....1508 N. Halsted st.
 26. W. H. Cockingham.....431 Faye st.
 - T. H. M. Coghlan.....1152 Lincoln av.
 27. John Soule.....Irryng Park.
 - W. A. Cook.....1123 Armitage av.
 28. G. Knudsen.....2454 Austin av.
 - L. E. Meacham.....2184 West 25th pl.
 29. D. J. Steward.....4424 Union av.
 30. D. A. Mitchell.....Ashland block.
 - Christ. Anderson.....708 61st st.
 31. L. T. Regan.....600 West 67th st.
 - Ira C. Saxe.....1341 Union bldg.
 32. John H. Hill.....4156 Berkeley av.
 - C. L. Saylor.....338 40th st.
 33. Rev. Geo. Harris.....3944 7th av.
 34. A. J. Bassett.....Grand Crossing.
 - T. J. Franklin.....3550 Drexel av.

COOK COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE SILVER REPUBLICAN PARTY.

Chairman—Gen. C. H. Howard.
Secretary—F. C. Wood.
Members—Isaac W. Higgs, M. H. Cazler, R. M. Johnson, James W. Wilson, A. Milo Ben-

nett, John F. Eberhart, S. M. Biddison, H. V. Reed, W. J. Neill, H. H. Sloan, J. S. Kendall, G. M. Emrick, E. B. Weeks, James H. Teller.

MAYORS OF CHICAGO.

Mayors and population of Chicago from its incorporation in 1837 to the present:

MAYORS.	Elected.	Census.	Pop.	MAYORS.	Elected.	Census.	Pop.
William P. Ogden..	May, 1837	City....	4,179	John Wentworth...	Mar., 1850	U. S....	109,206
Buckner S. Morris.	Mar., 1838			J. S. Rumsey.....	April, 1861	Est.....	120,000
B. W. Raymond...	Mar., 1839			Francis C. Sherman	April, 1862	City....	138,181
Alexander Lloyd...	Mar., 1840	U. S....	4,470	Francis C. Sherman	April, 1863	City....	169,353
F. C. Sherman.....	Mar., 1841			John B. Rice.....	April, 1865	State....	178,492
R. W. Raymond...	Mar., 1842			John B. Rice.....	April, 1867	City....	200,418
Augustus Garrett...	Mar., 1843	City....	7,589	Roswell B. Mason...	Nov., 1869	U. S....	306,645
A. S. Sherman.....	Mar., 1844			Joseph Medill.....	Nov., 1871	City....	367,376
Augustus Garr tt..	Mar., 1845	State....	12,068	Harvey D. Colvin...	Nov., 1873	City....	335,408
John P. Chapin...	Mar., 1846	City....	14,761	Monroe Heath.....	July, 1875	City....	407,661
James Curtis.....	Mar., 1847	City....	16,853	Monroe Heath.....	April, 1877	City....	436,731
Jas. H. Woodworth.	Mar., 1848	City....	20,013	Carter H. Harrison.	April, 1879	City....	491,516
Jas. H. Woodworth.	Mar., 1849	City....	23,017	Carter H. Harrison.	April, 1881	City....	560,193
James Curtis.....	Mar., 1850	U. S....	23,249	Carter H. Harrison.	April, 1883	City....	629,985
W. S. Gurnee.....	Mar., 1851			Carter H. Harrison.	April, 1885	City....	703,817
W. S. Gurnee.....	Mar., 1852	Est.....	38,754	John A. Roche.....	April, 1887	City....	802,651
Charles M. Gray...	Mar., 1853	City....	59,131	DeWitt C. Cegier...	April, 1889	U. S....	1,098,576
I. L. Milliken.....	Mar., 1854	Est.....	65,872	Hemp. Washburne.	April, 1891	City....	1,38,010
Levi D. Boone.....	Mar., 1855	State....	80,024	Carter H. Harrison.	April, 1893	Est.....	1,610,400
Thomas Dyer.....	Mar., 1856	City....	84,113	George B. Swift....	Nov., 1895	Est.....	1,635,010
John Wentworth...	Mar., 1857			John P. Hopkins...	Dec., 1893	City....	1,657,727
John C. Haines....	Mar., 1858			George B. Swift....	April, 1895	City....	1,716,632
John C. Haines....	Mar., 1859			Carter H. Harrison	April, 1897	Est.....	1,828,000

Events of the Year 1897.

DOMESTIC.

JANUARY.

2. Senator Wolcott sailed from New York for England to confer with the Europeans upon the subject of an international bimetallic monetary conference.
3. Severe storms swept through parts of Texas, Arkansas, Louisiana, Missouri and parts of Oklahoma, destroying many lives and much valuable property.
4. The Mississippi river rose $15\frac{1}{2}$ feet at St. Louis.
8. The striking miners at Rutland, Ill., indulged in a riot. They had been on a strike for nearly two months, alleging unjust weights.
9. Troops are employed to hold the striking miners at Ottawa, Ill., in check.
13. Heavy snowstorms prevailed in many parts of the west.
16. Sixteen children were burned to death in a fire that destroyed the Buckner orphan asylum at Dallas, Tex.
18. The United States Supreme court decided that the South Carolina dispensary liquor law was unconstitutional. Severe storms prevailed in many parts of the west.
19. Portland, Mich., was flooded in consequence of an ice gorge in the river.
21. Gov. Leedy of Kansas pardoned H. C. Wilmoth, who had wives in eleven cities and towns.
23. A severe blizzard raged through Iowa, Nebraska and Kansas, the weather being severely cold. Ex-Queen Liliuokalani arrived in Washington.
25. Intensely cold weather very general throughout the entire country.
28. Snowstorm throughout New England unusually heavy, all sections reporting a depth of snow varying from fifteen to thirty-four inches on the level and drifts from five to ten feet high.
30. A treaty for the settlement of the Alaskan boundary line was signed in Washington between the secretary of state and the British ambassador.

FEBRUARY.

2. The treaty for arbitration of the boundary dispute between Venezuela and Great Britain was signed at Washington.
3. The government practically completed the terms of the purchase of Fisher's island and a part of Plum island in Long Island sound for coast defense purposes.
11. President Cleveland's last formal reception was given at the white house to the army, navy and marine corps.
14. Joseph A. Iasigi, Turkish consul at Boston, was arrested at New York, charged with embezzlement.
17. By a decision of the secretary of the interior the great tract of swamp land in Florida known as the Everglades, and comprising about 2,242,800 acres, was conveyed to the state of Florida. About 2,000 tanners and curriers in Chicago went on a strike.
22. The president issued thirteen executive orders establishing many additional forest reservations, embracing in the aggregate 21,397,840 acres. Floods were reported in the Ohio river.
23. Floods were general in western Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Pennsylvania, Kentucky, Tennessee and southern Ohio.

24. A bill making all contracts payable in gold noncollectible and void passed both houses of the Oklahoma legislature. Senator Wolcott left London for the United States.
27. The clothing house of Willoughby, Hill & Co. of Chicago failed.
28. A fire in Fort Wayne, Ind., caused the loss of \$150,000 worth of property.

MARCH.

1. President-Elect McKinley left his home for Washington.
3. Thirty members of the Idaho legislature sent a telegram to the vice-president protesting against the swearing in of Mr. Hefield as United States senator from that state. John Corwine, naval paymaster, charged with embezzlement, was arrested in Chicago.
4. William McKinley was inaugurated as president of the United States. An explosion in a Boston subway killed eight and injured thirty persons. Senator Wolcott arrived in New York from England.
5. A fire in Worcester, Mass., caused the loss of \$300,000 worth of property. A grain elevator burned in Peoria, causing a loss of \$500,000.
8. Capt. John D. Hart was sentenced to two years' imprisonment and a fine of \$500 at Philadelphia for engaging in a filibustering expedition to Cuba.
10. A washout on the Evansville & Terre Haute railroad near Hazleton caused a train wreck that killed seven persons. The mine workers' strike at Leadville, Col., which began June 19, was called off, the mine-owners acceding to the demands of the men.
12. Beginning of the great floods on the Mississippi and other rivers.
13. A passenger train on the Southern railroad was wrecked near Rome, Ga., and four train hands were fatally injured.
14. The Mississippi river at Memphis was higher than it had been in twenty-five years and many towns in Arkansas were submerged.
15. Meeting of the extra session of congress.
17. Charges of wholesale corruption were made in the Iowa legislature and Speaker Byers resigned pending an investigation. Washington Hesling, postmaster of Chicago, resigned to begin a campaign for the mayoralty of the city.
18. Sixty-four persons were lost in the wreck of the St. Nazaire off Cape Hatteras.
20. Disastrous floods continue throughout the Mississippi valley. A train on the Baltimore & Ohio railroad was wrecked near Oakland, Md., and one person was killed and several injured. Walling and Jackson were executed at Newport, Ky., for the murder of Pearl Bryan.
22. The high-school building at Arlington, Ga., was wrecked by a tornado and nearly 100 teachers and pupils were killed or injured. The tornado passed down the valley of the Chattahoochee, destroying many lives and much valuable property of all kinds.
23. Earthquake shocks were felt at Malone, N. Y., and through the province of Quebec and eastern Ontario.
24. A heavy snowstorm prevailed in many parts of Illinois, Iowa and Wisconsin.

25. More than 6,000 colored refugees from the deluged portions of the Mississippi valley were cared for at Memphis.
28. A large coal area in Jackson county, Ohio, sold to an English syndicate for \$4,000,000. A tornado passed through a portion of Texas, doing much injury to the state university and other buildings at the capital.
30. Fifteen hundred tanners in Chicago struck to secure an eight-hour day. A tornado visited Chandler, O. T., destroying every building in the town, with four exceptions, killing thirty-nine persons and wounding 170 others.
31. Killing frosts visited the fruit belt of California.
12. The Humphrey bills providing for an extension of street-car franchises in Illinois were defeated in the legislature.
15. The Washington monument in Fairmount park, Philadelphia, was unveiled, the president delivering an address. Officials and others connected with the National Bank of Illinois indicted at Chicago.
17. Elverton R. Chapman, the broker convicted of contempt of the senate investigating committee, was committed to jail in Washington.
19. Sixty families in Hoboken, N. J., were made homeless by a fire.
23. The new telescope of the Chicago university at William's Bay, Wis., and the largest one in the world, was put in use, Christ's church in Savannah, Ga., in which John Wesley once preached, was burned.
25. El Paso, Tex., was flooded by the breaking of a levee on the Rio Grande river and 120 houses were swept away.
27. The Supreme court of South Dakota decided that the amendment repealing prohibition in that state was legal.
31. A slight earthquake shock was felt for five minutes at Washington and extended to Georgia, Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky and Tennessee. A trolley excursion with a party of twenty-one persons was struck by a train at Spring Valley, L. I., and five were killed and fifteen injured.

APRIL.

1. A blizzard swept through parts of Nebraska, Colorado, Kansas, Wyoming and South Dakota.
4. Forest fires destroyed much timber in the mountains of Pennsylvania.
7. The German government filed a protest against the differential sugar duties under the new tariff law.
8. Serious fire in Knoxville, Tenn., caused an estimated loss of \$500,000.
9. The Mississippi river reached a higher stage at New Orleans than was ever before reported.
11. The Mississippi floods began to recede.
13. The New York senate passed the "Greater New York" bill over the veto of Mayor Strong. The Mississippi reached 51.3 at Vicksburg, the highest point ever recorded.
14. A fire destroyed the Moresque block in New Orleans, involving a loss of \$400,000.
16. Carter H. Harrison was inaugurated as mayor of Chicago.
17. Dr. Hunter, republican nominee for United States senator, was indicted for bribery at Frankfort, Ky., but the action was said to be a part of a political conspiracy.
20. The floods in the Mississippi that were reported to be subsiding were still devastating the region and the water was pouring through the crevasses in many places.
23. Red winter No. 2 wheat sold at \$1.03, the highest price since 1890.
25. Heavy rains in Nebraska and Iowa caused destructive local floods.
27. The Grant mausoleum in New York was dedicated with imposing ceremonies.
28. The town of Guthrie, O. T., was overwhelmed by a flood that came down the Cottonwood river, carrying everything before it.
30. The president decided not to interfere in the case of Joseph R. Dunlop of Chicago, who had been sentenced to two years' imprisonment for sending obscene matter through the United States mails.
1. The net debt of the United States at the close of the fiscal year was reported to be \$996,684,052, a decrease for the month of \$1,560,080.
2. Secretary Gage declined to dismiss employees at the Philadelphia mint and restore the ex-soldiers who had been discharged by the last administration.
3. The gunboat Princeton was launched at Camden, N. J.
4. The delegates to the universal postal union left Washington on a special train on a tour through the country.
5. A severe earthquake shock was felt in Montana.
8. A severe hailstorm visited portions of Texas and destroyed the growing crops.
10. Great damage was done in the New England states by heavy rains.
13. Caldwell, O., was visited by a terrible storm of wind and hail which unroofed many buildings.
14. As there was not a single vacancy in the regular army the graduates of West Point to the number of sixty-seven were commissioned "additional second lieutenants."
15. Bishops Hogan and Glennon of Kansas City, Mo., refused to offer prayers for Queen Victoria in their churches. The emigrant building on Ellis island in New York burned, involving a loss of \$800,000.
17. A severe cold wave passed over eastern Idaho and three inches of snow fell at Soda Springs.
18. Severe storms caused great damage in portions of Kentucky and some of the western states. The American Railway union was formally dissolved by Mr. Debs in Chicago and the "Social Democracy of America" instituted in its place.
19. The village of Rochelle, Kas., was almost totally destroyed by a tornado.
20. Two earthquake shocks were felt in California.
21. The tailors' strike in New York, which at one time involved 25,000 men, was closed, the employers yielding to the demands of the strikers.

MAY.

1. The Tennessee centennial exposition was opened at Nashville, the president in Washington setting the machinery in motion.
2. Trinity church in New York celebrated its 200th anniversary.
3. A fire in Pittsburg caused the loss of \$3,000,000.
5. The universal postal congress was formally organized in Washington, fifty-five countries being represented.
9. The members of the bimetallic commission sailed for Europe.

24. A tornado did great damage in the vicinity of Salina, Kas.
27. Seven persons were killed and many injured by a train falling through a trestle on the Wabash road at Missouri City, Mo.

JULY.

1. The Streator (Ill.) miners decided to strike, the number being about 2,000.
2. The corner stone of a monument in honor of Brigham Young was laid at Salt Lake City, Utah.
3. Severely warm weather very general in the west. Something like a cloudburst caused great loss at Duluth and two miles of pavement and twenty bridges were washed out. A convention of coal miners at Pittsburg voted to indorse the general order for a strike.
4. Intense heat almost universal in the country.
7. Opening meetings of the Christian Endeavor society at San Francisco. By the explosion of a thrashing machine at Hartsville, Tenn., nine persons were killed and five badly wounded. A cyclone swept over a part of Minnesota.
12. Judge Chester of New York decided the new anti-trust law to be unconstitutional and dissolved the order requiring the officials of the coal roads to appear for examination.
14. Two reservoirs that supply Fishkill Landing and Matteawan with water burst, sweeping away the settlement at Dutchess Junction, and eight persons were drowned.
17. The steamer Portland arrived at Port Townsend with \$700,000 of gold from Klondike on board.
19. The steamer Hope with the Peary Greenland expedition sailed from Boston.
22. President Andrews of Brown university resigned because his views on the silver question did not agree with those of the board of trustees of the institution. A monument to the memory of Gen. John A. Logan was unveiled at Chicago.
24. The new tariff law became effective, the president having signed the bill.
25. The bicycle corps of the 25th United States infantry arrived at St. Louis, having ridden from Fort Missoula, Mont., a distance of 1,900 miles, in forty days.
27. A fire at Yonkers, N. Y., destroyed two large silk factories, involving a loss of \$450,000.
29. Decrees for the sale of the Union Pacific railroad under foreclosure proceedings were entered at Omaha, the upset price being placed at \$50,637,455.
30. Wreckers derailed a train on the C. C. C. & St. L. road at Thornton, Ind., and four persons were killed.

AUGUST.

1. A destructive hailstorm in South Dakota obliterated the growing crops in a region from six to ten miles wide and thirty miles long.
4. The amount of gold deposited in the San Francisco mint was \$3,750,000, the largest ever received in one day.
9. The Iowa miners decided at a convention held at Ottumwa not to strike but to contribute 25 cents a week each to the aid of the strikers.
11. The special election ordered to fill the place of Representative Holman of the 4th Indiana district resulted in the choice of Griffin, Dem.
12. Judge Collier of the United States Circuit court granted a preliminary in-

junction restraining the United Mine Workers and others from marching or camping in proximity to the mines for the purpose of intimidating or menacing the working miners.

13. The building trades council of Chicago began a strike on the public school buildings owing to a refusal of the board of education to place a clause in all contracts for school building work binding the contractors to employ none except union workmen.
15. A fire caused by lightning created a loss of \$600,000 in Baltimore.
18. Constructor of the navy was ordered to England to obtain information relative to the building of a system of dry docks for the navy, there being no docks in this country of sufficient size to admit the largest of our battleships, and for that reason the Indiana had to be sent to Halifax for repairs.
19. The Pittsburg coal operators formed a combination for the purpose of breaking the strike.
23. The government of Honduras granted to an American syndicate extensive railroad and mining franchises in consideration that the syndicate should assume and pay the national debt. Trial of Adolph L. Luetgert for the murder of his wife began in the Circuit court of Cook county, Illinois, before Judge Tut hill.
25. The American party, a new political organization, held its first convention at St. Louis, the headquarters of the party being established at Detroit.
28. Star Pointer paced a mile in 1:59¼ at Readville, Mass., thus beating the world's record.
31. The national farmers' congress began its session in St. Paul.

SEPTEMBER.

1. President Andrews of Brown university was requested to withdraw his resignation by the board of trustees.
2. The farmers' congress at St. Paul declared against the ownership of railroads by the government.
4. Five persons were killed and twenty-five injured by an explosion of natural gas at Broad Ripple, a suburb of Indianapolis.
5. The defalcation of the treasurer of the presbyterian board of aid for colleges was discovered, the loss amounting to something like \$50,000. Four masked men held up a train in New Mexico and captured \$13,000.
6. Yellow fever declared officially to exist at Ocean Springs, Miss., and a general quarantine was declared against the place by southern cities.
8. Investigation showed that yellow fever has existed at Ocean Springs since July 8 and that there had been 748 cases.
9. A railroad collision at Emporia, Kas., resulted in killing twelve persons and injuring fourteen others, some of them fatally.
10. At a collision of trains at Newcastle, Col., thirty persons were killed and 185 injured. Twenty-two miners were killed, thirteen fatally injured and between sixty and seventy more or less injured near Hazleton, Pa., by deputy sheriffs under command of Sheriff Martin firing on a party of miners who were marching along the highway near Lattimer.
11. The Columbus miners' convention accepted the proposal of the Pittsburg operators for a settlement of the strike.

13. Several towns in Texas were destroyed by a tornado.
14. President Andrews withdrew his resignation as president of Brown university.
15. Ex-Postmaster-General Willson assumed the presidency of Washington and Lee university at Lexington, Va. Five members of a gang of robbers were lynched at Versailles, Ind.
16. Two hundred women armed with clubs compelled three hundred men at the McAdoo and Audenreid mines near Hazleton to leave their work.
17. Five men were killed in a railway accident on the Wisconsin Central road near Chippewa Falls, Wis.
19. A large body of Italian workmen at Waterford, Me., seized the foreman and two assistants and held them as hostages for their unpaid wages.
22. Sheriff Martin and his deputies were held for trial in the case of the Hazleton shooting.
24. A mob in New Orleans attempted to burn a schoolhouse that had been selected to be used as a hospital for yellow fever patients and it was partly destroyed.
28. A destructive fire in the big pine region of Wyoming burned at least 3,000,000 feet of timber.
30. The Minnesota Methodist conference declared by a practically unanimous vote in favor of equal lay representation in the general conference of the church.
26. A blizzard raged in parts of Colorado, Wyoming, Utah, Nebraska, Kansas and South Dakota.
27. Mayor Harrison and a portion of the "county democracy" left Chicago for New York to take part in the election in that city.
28. The sealing commission agreed upon a treaty for the preservation of the seals in Bering sea.

NOVEMBER.

1. The Union Pacific railroad was sold at Omaha for \$57,564,332.76.
3. Light frost at the south imposed a check on the yellow-fever epidemic.
5. The members of the international monetary commission arrived in New York from Europe.
7. A vein of Bessemer iron ore seventy-seven feet deep and forty-four feet wide discovered on the Michigamme river in Michigan. Nineteen persons drowned by the sinking of the Idaho in Lake Erie.
13. The Court of Appeals of the United States circuit decided that boycotts were illegal.
14. Three Indians confined in jail in Emmons county, South Dakota, were taken by a mob and executed.
16. A blizzard raged through parts of Nebraska, Wyoming and South Dakota.
17. The Competitor prisoners were released from confinement in Havana.
18. A bill prohibiting matched games of football where admission is charged passed the Georgia senate, having already passed the house. Fred R. Ketcham, who was involved in the strike of 1894, received a judgment against the Chicago & Northwestern railroad for \$21,666 on the charge that he had been blacklisted.
20. The Inter Ocean of Chicago became the property of a syndicate of which Charles T. Yerkes is said to be the head.
22. Five of the released Competitor prisoners arrived in New York from Havana. The trial of Capt. Lovering for maltreating Private Hammond began at Fort Sheridan. Severe fire at Streator, Ill., caused a loss of \$250,000.
29. Second trial of Luetgert for the murder of his wife began before Judge Gary at Chicago.

DECEMBER.

1. Justice Field retired from the Supreme bench. He was appointed in 1863 by Mr. Lincoln.
2. The national prison congress began its session at Austin, Tex.
3. Gov. Tanner of Illinois called an extra session of the state legislature.
4. The Nicaragua canal commission sailed from New York on the gunboat Newport.
5. It was officially announced that Gov. Griggs of New Jersey would succeed Mr. McKenna as attorney-general.
6. The first regular session of the LVth congress convened.
8. Severe fire in Owosso, Mich., the loss being \$50,000.
12. Serious fire in Chicago at 106-112 Wabash avenue.
13. Snow fell in various parts of Illinois. A full jury was obtained in the second Luetgert trial.
4. The Chicago Federation of Labor declined an invitation to assist in the celebration of the execution of the Haymarket anarchists.
5. Severe droughts prevailed universally through the west.
7. Prairie fires reported in Illinois, Indiana, Arkansas, Tennessee, Wisconsin and Michigan caused loss of life and much property.
8. Secretary Gage delivered the address at the dedication of the Bradley Polytechnic institute at Peoria, Ill.
9. The first beet-sugar manufactory to be operated east of the Mississippi river was located at Rome, N. Y.
13. Evangelina Cossio y Cisneros, who escaped from a Cuban jail, reached New York. Justice Field resigned his position on the Supreme bench.
15. The war vessel Yantic sailed from Boston for Detroit to be used as a training ship for the Michigan naval reserve.
20. The secretary of war issued an order establishing a military post at St. Michael island in Alaska.
21. The centennial of the launching of the old frigate Constitution was celebrated in Boston. Trial of Adolph L. Luetgert for the murder of his wife closed, the jury disagreeing.
23. The sealing conference, consisting of delegates from Russia, Japan and the United States, met and organized at Washington.
24. Nineteen persons were killed by the falling of a train on the New York Central road into the Hudson river near West Point.

FOREIGN.

JANUARY.

6. At the burning of an Ursuline convent at Roberval, in Canada, seven nuns perished in the flames. At a miners' convention in Great Britain a resolution

was adopted favoring the nationalization of mines, lands and railroads.

7. The Transvaal government presented an indemnity bill against Great Britain amounting to \$30,000,000 for damages

- growing out of the Jameson raid.
8. Dr. Frederick Temple was enthroned as archbishop of Canterbury and primate of all England.
 10. There was a serious fight between the Roman Catholics and the members of the orthodox Greek church in Jerusalem.
 11. By an earthquake on the island of Kishm, in the Persian gulf, thousands of homes were destroyed and 2,500 persons lost their lives.
 12. Extent of the India famine officially reported by Lord Hamilton as involving 37,000,000 people.
 14. Don Carlos, the Spanish pretender, issued a statement saying that it is because Spain lacks a government worthy of the name that the "United States flouts her."
 15. The election of Hugh J. Macdonald to the lower house of the dominion parliament from Winnipeg was declared void because he hired carriages to bring voters to the polls.
 16. The completed census of the German empire shows the total population to be 52,279,901.
 20. Several villages in Turkish Epirus, inhabited mostly by Christians, were destroyed by an earthquake.
 21. Three severe shocks of earthquake were felt at Bombay, India.
 23. A snowstorm of unusual severity prevailed throughout England and Scotland.
 27. Lieut. von Brusewitz of the German army, who killed a workman who accidentally brushed against his chair in a restaurant, was sentenced to imprisonment for three years and twenty days.

FEBRUARY.

4. The queen regent of Spain signed the scheme of Cuban reforms as outlined by the Spanish cabinet.
5. The Portuguese ministry resigned. Port Darwin, an important town in South Australia, destroyed by a hurricane.
9. By reason of the collapse of a scaffolding of a viaduct on a railroad in Cornwall, England, twelve men fell a distance of 150 feet and were all killed.
10. Prince George of Greece sailed from Athens with the torpedo flotilla for Crete to prevent the landing of Turkish reinforcements on the island.
14. A new volcano made its appearance in southern Mexico.
15. The Greek "corps of occupation" landed in Crete, near Canea.
20. The united squadrons of the powers bombarded the insurgent camp near Canea, in Crete.
23. Cecil Rhodes appeared before the committee appointed by the British parliament to investigate the Transvaal raid.

MARCH.

1. The monastery of St. Bernard in the Alps was partially destroyed by an avalanche.
2. Diplomatic relations between Venezuela and Great Britain were resumed and Julian Pietrie was sent to London. The collective note of the powers concerning Crete was presented to the Greek and Turkish governments; it provided that Crete shall be converted into an autonomous state under the suzerainty of Turkey, and demanded that the Greek land and naval forces be withdrawn within six days.
3. A terrific southwesterly gale prevailed along the coast and in the interior of England.

4. The reserves of 1891, 1890, 1889 and 1888 were called to join the colors by the Greek government.
7. In the Mediterranean yacht races the Ailsa defeated the Britannia.
11. Greece informed France and Great Britain that she was willing to place the Greek troops in Crete under the direction of the powers, and also to abandon her proposal for a Cretan plebiscite and leave the Cretan chamber of deputies to pronounce in favor of autonomy or union with Greece as that body might elect.
13. The British steamer Normandy was lost in the Bay of Biscay.
17. The reply of Turkey to the note of the powers admits the principle of autonomy for Crete, but reserves discussion of the forms and details of such an administration with the diplomatic representatives of the powers.
19. Violent storms of hail devastated many parts of Germany.
21. The blockade of Crete by the warships of the powers began at 8 o'clock a. m.
22. A monument commemorating the life and services of William I. was unveiled at Berlin and the day was observed as a holiday throughout the empire.
24. The sultan issued an irade calling into active service forty-four battalions and the whole of the contingent of 1897.

APRIL.

2. The German reichstag adopted a resolution favoring the complete abrogation of the Jesuit exclusion law.
3. The Oxford crew won the university boat race on the Thames, defeating Cambridge by two lengths in 19 minutes and 12 seconds.
6. The sultan of Zanzibar issued a decree abolishing slavery, the government pledging itself to pay for all slaves legally held. The king of Siam started from Bangkok on a tour through Europe and the United States.
9. Bands of Greek irregular troops entered Turkey near Gravana and had an engagement with the Turks and were surrounded.
15. A revolution broke out in the Central American state of Honduras and the state was put under martial law.
16. The Greek irregulars were driven out of Krania by the Turks. The czar of Russia directed that all prisoners sentenced to transportation to Siberia should be sent by railroad instead of being compelled to march.
19. The Greeks occupied Epirus. The Turks were defeated at Revenl. News received of the annihilation of an Italian expedition under Battogo to southern Abyssinia.
21. The first regular battle between the Turks and the Greeks took place north of Larissa, in which the latter were greatly outnumbered, but fought with desperation and the result was a drawn battle.
22. King Humbert of Italy while riding in his carriage was attacked by a lunatic, who attempted to stab him, but failed.
23. The Greek troops captured Katrina on the gulf of Salonica and secured an immense quantity of military stores.
24. The Greeks after a desperate battle near Mati were defeated and fell back, evacuating Tynavo and Larissa.
29. The international art exposition at Vienna was opened. The manuscript known as the log book of the Mayflower was delivered by

the bishop of London to Mr. Bayard to be delivered to the state of Massachusetts.

30. Several tons of dynamite exploded in the streets of San Salvador, causing the death of several persons and the destruction of two blocks of houses. A destructive earthquake was reported from the Windward islands.

MAY.

1. Informal proposals for an armistice were made to the powers by Greece. Twenty-six anarchists implicated in the bomb outrage at Barcelona in June, 1896, were sentenced to death. An earthquake causing great damage was felt at Lima, Peru.
3. Col. Vassos was relieved of the command of the Greek forces in Crete and Col. Stalkos was put in charge.
5. By the burning of a bazaar in Paris 112 persons lost their lives.
6. Six Mussulmans implicated in the massacre of Christians at Tokat were sentenced to death.
7. The Turks captured Volo.
8. Slight shocks of earthquake felt at Rome and other parts of Italy.
11. The Greek government accepted the terms of the powers, which practically closed the war.
13. Severe frosts in France did great damage to vines, fruits and vegetables.
14. A military train in Russia was wrecked and 102 soldiers were killed.
15. The Maria Theresa monument was unveiled at Pressburg by the emperor of Austria.
16. The sultan of Turkey made his answer to the ambassadors of the powers, who had undertaken mediation between Turkey and Greece; the sultan demanded the retrocession of Thessaly and an indemnity of 10,000,000 Turkish pounds. The Turks began a general advance upon Domoko. Street cars ran in Toronto, Ont., for the first time on Sunday, the question having been settled by popular vote, after many years' agitation.
17. The Turks attacked and occupied Domoko, compelling the Greek army, under Crown Prince Constantin, to retire after furious fighting; the powers again asked for an armistice, ignoring the demands of the porte, to which they would not accede; many arrests were made in Athens because of a plot to kill King George.
18. The sultan ordered a cessation of hostilities against Greece.
19. Oscar Wilde was released from a prison in London in which he had been confined for two years at hard labor, being convicted of immoral practices.
21. By a vote of 1,713 to 662 Cambridge university rejected the proposal to confer degrees upon women.
24. The 78th birthday of the queen was observed throughout England.
28. Four Irish members of the British parliament were suspended for persisting in an irregular discussion of the financial relations between England and Ireland.

JUNE.

1. The international art exhibition was opened at Munich.
2. The members of the Spanish cabinet resigned.
3. The peace conference, composed of the ambassadors of the powers, and the Turkish minister of foreign affairs, began its sessions at Constantinople.
4. The king of Siam placed a wreath upon the grave of Victor Emmanuel and had an interview with the pope at Rome.
5. The Irish National league passed a resolution requesting Irishmen to refrain from taking any part in the Victorian jubilee. Gerault Richard, a socialist, was ejected by force from the French chamber of deputies amid a great uproar.
6. The queen regent of Spain confirmed Canovas in power. A cloudburst in France caused the destruction of property valued at 10,000,000 francs and many lives.
9. The memorandum containing the terms of peace was submitted by the powers to Turkey.
11. President Barrios officially announced that he had declared himself the dictator of Guatemala.
13. An attempt was made on the life of President Faure of France while riding in his carriage on the Bois de Boulogne, but no one was injured by the exploding bomb.
16. The queen left Balmoral for Windsor castle, taking the first step in the jubilee programme.
17. Severe shocks of earthquake shook up various points in southern Mexico.
18. The province of Assam, in British India, was devastated by an earthquake. The state council of Switzerland declared in favor of the state ownership of railroads.
20. The celebration of the queen's diamond jubilee was begun with thanksgiving services at St. Paul's and in the churches generally throughout the kingdom.
23. Lieut. Ayerst and Commissioner Rand were shot at Ganeshkind, India, by a native as they left the governor's reception in honor of the queen's jubilee and the former was killed.
24. The 400th anniversary of the discovery of Newfoundland by Cabot was celebrated at St. Johns.
26. The British naval review was the greatest demonstration ever made and the United States cruiser Brooklyn, representing this country, was highly praised. Emperor William retired fifteen generals from the German army.
28. The Moslems in Teheran, Persia, attacked the Jewish quarter of the city and threatened to exterminate them unless they embraced Mohammedanism.
29. The steamer Aden, from Yokohama for London, was wrecked off the coast of Africa and eighty persons were lost.
30. Two German vessels, the Rembeck and the Berthilde, collided in the Bosphorus and sixteen sailors were lost.

JULY.

1. The queen reviewed the troops at Aldershot and was received with the greatest enthusiasm.
2. At Barcelona, Spain, the sea rose and fell a yard every ten minutes for several hours, a phenomenon that occurred in 1883 when the Krakatoa in the Straits of Sunda was destroyed.
3. Disastrous floods prevailed in France.
4. The powers sent a note to the Turkish minister of foreign affairs protesting against the dilatory practices in the peace negotiations.
7. Russia sent a note to the powers urging that steps be taken to hasten the conclusion of peace between Greece and Turkey.

8. The 400th anniversary of the departure of Vasco da Gama for the Indies was celebrated in Lisbon, Portugal.
11. The Emperor William was accidentally injured while walking on the deck of his yacht at Odde, in Norway. Herr Andree made a successful ascent in his balloon and sailed toward the north pole.
12. Forty persons were killed and eighty severely injured in a railway accident at Gzentofte, Denmark.
15. Great damage was occasioned by an earthquake at Liabach, Austria. Prince Leopold of Prussia opened the Kaiser Wilhelm bridge at Solingen.
16. The United States cruiser San Francisco sunk the yacht Dysilio in a collision off Gedner point, but rescued the crew and landed them at Portland, England.
17. Five large oil refineries were destroyed by fire at Baku, Russia.
20. The salvation army celebrated its thirty-second anniversary at the Crystal palace in London.
21. The sultan issued an irade agreeing to the settlement of the Greek frontier question in accordance with the ideas of the powers.
23. The Turks begun the evacuation of Thes-saly.
25. A race between horseless carriages took place over a course between St. Germain and Dieppe, France.
26. The body of the reckless Alpine climber, Sorrel, was found at the bottom of a deep crevasse.
28. The uprising in the valley of Swat, India, assumed proportions that compelled the Indian government to adopt a policy of suppression.
30. The king of Siam reached Portsmouth, England, and was received with royal honors.
18. Armenian revolutionists exploded a bomb in the building occupied by authorities at Stamboul. President Faure left Paris on a visit to the czar of Russia.
20. Michele Angiolillo, the assassin of Canovas, was executed.
21. The Beade polar expedition, composed of Austrians and Hungarians, returned.
22. Serious riots broke out in various parts of France, caused by a rise in the price of bread. An anti-Jewish outbreak in Pilsen, Bohemia, was suppressed by the soldiers, who put the place under military control. A mass-meeting in Athens passed resolutions asking the king to resume hostilities against the Turks.
24. A strike in the building trades began in Budapest, Hungary, in which 20,000 workmen were involved.
25. President Borda of Uruguay was shot and killed by an assassin while engaged in celebration of the independence of the country.
28. The steamer Windward, with the members of the Jackson-Harmsworth polar expedition, reached Aberdeen, Scotland, on the return voyage.

SEPTEMBER.

1. The Zionist congress closed its session at Bale and a committee was authorized to raise a fund of \$50,000,000 to be used to acquire control of Palestine.
 5. A reported treaty between the czar and the sultan provided that the sultan should do nothing to injure Russian influence in central Asia and the czar should uphold Turkish rights in Europe.
 11. The king of Slam arrived in Paris and was welcomed by the president.
 12. The Emperor William arrived at Totis in Hungary and was greeted by the Emperor Francis Joseph.
 15. An assault was made upon the president of Mexico, but he was not injured.
 16. A report was received that the Chinese near Taoping had been persecuting the Christians, burning their houses, destroying their crops and torturing the new converts.
 17. A destructive fire occurred in Cabul, capital of Afghanistan.
 18. The treaty of peace between Turkey and Greece agreed upon.
 19. Severe shocks of earthquake occurred in Turkestan, Asiatic Russia and in Switzerland.
 21. Oscar II. of Sweden-Norway celebrated the twenty-fifth anniversary of his accession to the throne.
 22. The German torpedo boat No. 26 sunk off Cuxhaven and eight of the crew, including the commander, Duke Frederick William, were drowned.
 24. The withdrawal of the physicians to the army in India increased the spread of the bubonic plague in that country.
 25. Count Badeni, the premier of Austria, was wounded in a duel fought with Dr. Wolff, the German nationalist leader.
 29. The Spanish cabinet resigned, but the queen regent requested Azcarraga to remain.
 30. Dr. Nansen is to lecture in the United States and is to receive \$65,000 and a percentage of the receipts for fifty lectures.
- AUGUST.
1. The reserves in India were called out owing to the spread of the revolt among the tribesmen.
 5. The Cretan deputies agreed to accept autonomy and asked the powers to cause the withdrawal of the Turkish forces from the island.
 6. The British parliament was prorogued by the queen.
 7. The emperor and empress of Germany arrived at Cronstadt, Russia, on a visit to the czar and czarina. Fifty-six persons were killed and a large number injured at an explosion of a cartridge manufactory at Rustchuk in Bulgaria.
 8. The prime minister of Spain, Canovas del Castillo, was assassinated at Santa Ageda.
 9. Several thousand Armenians invaded Turkey from Persia and slaughtered a large number of the Migriki tribe.
 11. The Social Democratic federation of Spain passed resolutions declaring that the murder of Canovas was a "righteous retribution for his cruel persecutions and torture of Spaniards holding advanced opinions."
 13. Prince Henri of Orleans accepted the challenge of the count of Turin to fight a duel, the trouble growing out of strictures upon Italian troops in Abyssinia.
 15. The duel between the prince of Orleans and the count of Turin was fought with swords near Paris, the result being that the prince was seriously wounded in the right shoulder and the count in the right hand.
- OCTOBER.
1. The boundary dispute between Nicaragua and Costa Rica was decided in favor of Nicaragua by Gen. Alexander, who was appointed by Mr. Cleveland, at the request of the disputants, to settle it.

3. Report was received that the members of the English Cavendish party of sportsmen which left Berbera, East Africa, on a hunting expedition last year had been killed by the natives.
6. The government of India notified the British cabinet that it would not consent to the opening of the mints of that country to the free coinage of silver.
7. The committee of the India famine fund announced that the total cost of the famine was over \$50,000,000. The national council of Switzerland passed a bill providing for the purchase of the five principal railroads of the country at a cost of about \$200,000,000.
8. Prof. Slaby, who had been experimenting with wireless telegraphing in Germany, succeeded in sending a message a distance of twelve miles without wires.
9. Gen. Weyler was formally recalled from the command in Cuba.
10. The sixth anniversary of the death of Charles Stewart Parnell was celebrated in Dublin.
12. The Swiss parliament passed a bill making insurance against sickness compulsory with all persons not having independent means.
14. The preliminaries of a treaty of alliance between Turkey and Bulgaria were arranged.
17. The town of Windsor, the county seat of Hants county, Nova Scotia, was almost totally destroyed by fire, the loss being estimated at \$3,000,000.
19. The Servian cabinet resigned because of the return of ex-King Milan, who abdicated in 1889 and promised never to return.
20. The czar visited the Emperor William at Wiesbaden.
21. The towns of Taglobian and Hernani on one of the Philippine islands, were wiped out by a cyclone, the loss of life being frightful.
25. The refusal of the czar to receive the duke and duchess of Baden was regarded as an insult by the Germans.
29. A bill providing for the prolongation of the Austria-Hungary compact for a year was adopted by the house of magnates.
30. Gen. Planco arrived in Havana to succeed Gen. Weyler as captain-general.
6. The Spanish cabinet approved of the proposal to offer amnesty to the Cuban and Philippine insurgents.
9. The birthday of the prince of Wales was appropriately celebrated in England.
11. Several Greek bands that crossed the Thessalian frontier repulsed by the Turks and a large number taken captive.
12. The police at Barcelona, Spain, seized 300 rifles supposed to be intended for use by the Carlists in an uprising.
17. German troops seized three forts at Kiaochau, China, to retaliate for the killing of German missionaries.
19. A destructive fire broke out in London, in the Cripplegate district, and two acres of ground were burned over, causing a loss of \$10,000,000. The Canadian cabinet agreed to submit a proposal to the United States for the creation of a commission to settle existing difficulties.
21. A destructive conflagration occurred in Melbourne, Australia, the damage being estimated at \$5,000,000.
22. Cuba rejects Spain's offer of autonomy.
24. The members of the lower house of the Austrian reichsrath indulged in a riot.
26. The German government made a demand upon China for 600,000 taels as an indemnity for outrages on German citizens.
28. The Austrian cabinet resigned, owing to differences between the Austrian and Hungarian divisions of the empire.
29. Serious riots in Prague, which were suppressed by the soldiers.
30. An imperial edict in Russia directed the coinage and issue of five-ruble pieces in gold equal in value to one-third of the imperial ruble.

DECEMBER.

1. A revolt began in Albania against the Turks, from 5,000 to 10,000 persons being involved.
2. The Albanian insurgents captured the village of Guisa, compelling the Turkish garrison to surrender.
4. The definite treaty of peace between Turkey and Greece was signed.
5. Severe storms swept over Italy and twenty-five merchant vessels were wrecked in the Bay of Naples.
6. Two German naval vessels arrived at Port au Prince and demanded that the Haitian government pay the demand for an indemnity in the Lueders case within eight hours, which demand was complied with.
7. In a prize fight in England between Walter Croot and James Barry the former was killed by a knockout blow.
12. Gen. Weyler reached Madrid and met a reception in which he was warmly welcomed back to Spain. It was announced that Gen. Sanguilly, a citizen of the United States, had offered his services unconditionally to Gen. Gomez.

NOVEMBER.

3. Joseph Chamberlain installed lord rector of the University of Glasgow.
4. The Schwarz aluminum airship, fitted with a motor operated by benzine, was tested at Berlin, but after reaching an elevation of 1,000 feet it became unmanageable.
5. In an attempt upon the life of the president of Brazil his brother was seriously wounded and the minister of war was killed.

CHANGES IN ACREAGE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS.

CROP.	1879.	1889.	Increase or decrease		CROP.	1879.	1889.	Increase or decrease	
	Acrs.	Acrs.	Decrease	Acrs.		Acrs.	Acrs.	Increase	Acrs.
Corn.....	219.0	201.6	Decrease.....	17.4	Hay	107.6	148.1	Increase.....	40.5
Wheat.....	124.4	93.9	Decrease.....	30.5	Cotton.....	50.7	56.2	Increase.....	5.5
Oats.....	56.7	79.2	Increase.....	22.5					
Barley.....	7.0	9.0	Increase.....	2.0	Total area				
Rye.....	6.5	6.1	Decrease.....	.4	in the				
Buckwheat	3.0	2.4	Decrease.....	.6	products.	574.9	596.5	Net increase	21.6

It is thus shown that for every 1,000 acres of improved land in 1889 there were 48.9 fewer acres in corn, wheat, rye and buckwheat, and 70.5 more in oats, hay, barley and cotton, than for the corresponding area in 1879.

Death Roll of 1897.

IN THE UNITED STATES.

- Adams, William T., "Oliver Optic," well-known writer of boys' stories, at Boston, March 27.
- Akerly, the Rev. Benjamin, well-known episcopal clergyman, at Oakland, Cal., Aug. 24.
- Alward, Thomas G., noted politician, at Syracuse, N. Y., Oct. 26.
- Ammerman, L., ex-congressman from Pennsylvania, Oct. 7.
- Andrews, Charles H., journalist, at Boston, June 1.
- Baker, John I., famous abolitionist and one of the founders of the republican party, at Beverly, Mass., Feb. 17.
- Baker, Edward L., United States consul at Buenos Ayres, in that city, July 8.
- Baldwin, Rufus J., a Minneapolis pioneer, at Chloride, Ariz., Aug. 24.
- Bancroft, Frederic, "the magician," at Charleston, S. C., Sept. 26.
- Bateman, Newton, president of Knox college, at Galesburg, Ill., Oct. 21.
- Bates, Newton L., surgeon-general U. S. navy, at Washington, Oct. 18.
- Beasley, Justice Mercer, chief justice of New Jersey, at Trenton, Feb. 19.
- Beecher, Mrs. Henry Ward, at Stamford, Conn., March 8.
- Bendire, Capt. Charles, U. S. A. (retired), celebrated ornithologist, at Jacksonville, Fla., Feb. 5.
- Berkley, the Rev. Edward F., D. D., one of the best-known and oldest clergymen in Missouri, at St. Louis, May 3.
- Blair, James, promoter of many railroads, especially in the western states, at Scranton, Pa., March 18.
- Boyd, Capt. Thomas A., ex-member of congress, at Lewistown, Ill., May 28.
- Brooke, Charles W., celebrated criminal lawyer, at New Brighton, Feb. 7.
- Brooks, the Rev. J. A., noted prohibition leader and vice-presidential candidate of that party in 1888, at Memphis, Tenn., Feb. 2.
- Bunn, Jacob, noted politician, at Springfield, Ill., Oct. 16.
- Cabell, Capt. Samuel G., famous Mississippi river steamboat captain, at Washington, April 5.
- Cadwell, Gen. D. W., president of the Lake Shore railroad, at Cleveland, O., July 21.
- Calhoun, Edmund R., rear admiral U. S. N. (retired), at Washington, Feb. 17.
- Cameron, Angus, ex-U. S. senator, at Milwaukee, March 31.
- Carleton, Gen. Charles A., veteran of the civil war, at New York, April 1.
- Chapman, Chandler P., ex-adjutant-general of Wisconsin, at Madison, May 14.
- Chandler, Morgan, prominent for many years in Indiana politics, at Greenfield, Jan. 21.
- Church, H. L., ex-governor of North Dakota, at Juneau, Alaska, Nov. 23.
- Clark, Alvah G., most celebrated maker of telescopic lenses in the world, at Cambridge, Mass., June 9.
- Clark, John S., well-known Illinois journalist, at Monmouth, Ill., Dec. 2.
- Clingman, Thomas L., ex-U. S. senator, at Raleigh, N. C., Nov. 3.
- Coke, Richard, ex-senator from Texas, at Waco, May 14.
- Conrad, Gen. Joseph, distinguished soldier in the rebellion on the federal side, at Atlantic City, N. J., July 15.
- Converse, George L., ex-member of congress, at Columbus, O., March 30.
- Conway, Asbury B., chief justice of the Supreme court of Wyoming, at Cheyenne, Dec. 8.
- Cope, Prof. Edward B., educator, at Philadelphia, April 12.
- Corning, Erastus, banker, philanthropist and railroad man, at Albany, N. Y., Aug. 30.
- Cotheran, James S., ex-congressman from South Carolina, at New York, Dec. 6.
- Cratty, William, one of the last of the famous old-time abolitionists, at Elmwood, O., Aug. 26.
- Creede, Nicholas C., millionaire mine owner, at Los Angeles, Cal., July 13.
- Crisfield, John W., ex-member of congress, at Princess Anne, Md., Jan. 12.
- Crocker, Charles F., noted financier and railroad projector, at San Mateo, Cal., July 17.
- Crooks, the Rev. Dr. George R., educator and author, at Madison, N. J., Feb. 20.
- Dallas, Mary K., poet and story writer, at New York, Aug. 25.
- Dalzell, Maj. John, a distinguished Michigan soldier in the last war, Nov. 4.
- Dana, Charles A., assistant secretary of war under Lincoln, noted journalist and chief proprietor of the New York Sun, at Glen Cove, L. I., Oct. 17.
- Dana, the Rev. Dr. Malcolm McG., noted clergyman, well known in the west, at Brooklyn, July 25.
- Daniel, William, vice-presidential candidate on the prohibition ticket in 1884, at Baltimore, Oct. 13.
- Davidson, James J., member-elect of the LVth congress from the 25th district of Pennsylvania, at Phoenix, Ariz., Jan. 3.
- Davis, Daniel F., ex-governor of Maine, at Bangor, Jan. 9.
- Dawson, Lafayette, distinguished lawyer, jurist and politician, at Marysville, Mo., Jan. 29.
- Dean, Benjamin, ex-member of congress, at Boston, April 9.
- Dolph, Joseph A., ex-U. S. senator from Oregon, at Portland, March 10.
- Dixon, Nathan F., ex-U. S. senator, at Westley, R. I., Nov. 8.
- Dow, Neal, "apostle of prohibition," at Portland, Me., Oct. 2.
- Drew, Mrs. John, celebrated actress, at Larchmont, N. Y., Aug. 31.
- Duane, Gen. James C., a veteran of the last war, at New York, Nov. 7.
- Duryea, Col. George, formerly of the famous Duryea zouaves during the war, at Glen Cove, N. Y., April 1.
- Duryea, the Rev. Dr. William W., educator, at New Brunswick, N. J., Jan. 20.
- Dyke, Edgar B., pioneer newspaper man of Iowa, at Waterloo, Iowa, Oct. 29.
- Earle, Joseph H., ex-U. S. senator from South Carolina, at Columbia, May 20.
- Evans, Dr. Thomas W., a celebrated American dentist in Paris, in that city, Nov. 14.
- Edgerton, Alfred P., ex-president of the U. S. civil-service commission, at Hcks-ville, Ind., May 15.
- Embry, James, bishop of the African M. E. church in South Carolina, at Philadelphia, Aug. 11.
- Evans, John, ex-governor of Colorado, founder of Evanston, Ill., and of Northwestern university, at Denver, Col., July 3.

- Farnsworth, Gen. John F., ex-member of congress from Illinois and a soldier in the last war, at Washington, July 14.
- Finley, Robert J., well known in journalistic and magazine articles, at New York, June 8.
- Flagg, George W., artist, at New Haven, Conn., Jan. 5.
- Ford, Col. John S., widely known in the southwest as the "Indian fighter," at San Antonio, Nov. 4.
- Ford, Nicholas, ex-member of congress, at St. Joseph, Mo., June 13.
- Fouke, Judge Jacob, of the 5th judicial district of Illinois, at Vandalia, May 18.
- Francis, Charles M., well-known journalist, diplomat and politician, at Troy, N. Y., June 18.
- French, John R., of the faculty of Syracuse (N. Y.) university, at Syracuse, April 26.
- Fullerton, Gen. J. S., veteran of the last war, at Oakland, Md., March 20.
- George, Henry, the leading exponent and advocate of the single or land tax in the world, at New York, Oct. 29.
- George James Z., U. S. senator from Mississippi, at Mississippi City, Aug. 14.
- Gilchrist, Prof. J. C., noted educator, at Laurens, Iowa, Aug. 12.
- Ginter, Maj. Lewis, millionaire tobacco merchant, at Westbrook, Va., Oct. 2.
- Goelet, Ogden, one of New York's wealthiest men, at sea, Aug. 26.
- Gotthus, Max von, a Russian nobleman, well known in this country, at Clark's ranch, in Montana, April 15.
- Grace, the Rev. Thomas L., archbishop of St. Paul, Minn., at St. Paul, Feb. 22.
- Green, Rear-Admiral J. N., U. S. N. (retired), at Brookline, Mass., Dec. 9.
- Griffin, Daniel G., noted politician and chairman of the democratic state committee, at Watertown, N. Y., April 7.
- Groesbeck, William S., distinguished lawyer and counsel for President Johnson during the impeachment trial of 1868, at Cincinnati, July 8.
- Haller, Col. G. O., U. S. A. (retired), at Seattle, May 2.
- Hardy, Prof. George E., of the College of New York city, at Roselle, N. J., April 15.
- Hare, Darius D., ex-member of congress, at Upper Sandusky, O., Feb. 10.
- Harris, Isham G., United States senator from Tennessee, at Washington, July 8.
- Havemeyer, T. A., vice-president of the sugar trust, at New York, April 26.
- Headley, Joel T., historian and politician, at Newburg, N. Y., Jan. 16.
- Heath, Sidney, a pioneer of Kane county and one of the founders of the city of Elgin, at Elgin, Nov. 14.
- Hoffman, the Rev. Dr. Charles F., notable clergyman, at Brunswick, Ga., March 4.
- Hoey, William F., popular comedian, at New York, June 29.
- Holman, W. S., member of congress from the 4th district of Indiana, at Washington, April 22.
- Holmes, Prof. Geo. F., of the University of Virginia, at Richmond, Nov. 4.
- Hurlbut, Calvin T., ex-congressman, at Brasher Falls, N. Y., in November.
- Ide, Gen. Horace K., veteran of the last war, at Brattleboro, Vt., March 31.
- Janssens, Francis, archbishop of the diocese of New Orleans, on board the steamer Creole, in the Gulf of Mexico, on a passage to Europe, June 10.
- Jewett, Sherman S., prominent railroad and steamboat man, at Buffalo, Feb. 23.
- Johnson, Richard W., brigadier-general, U. S. A. (retired), at St. Paul, April 21.
- Jornes, C. W., ex-senator from Florida, Oct. 12.
- Kellogg, Col. W. L., commanding 5th U. S. Infantry, April 17.
- Kilgore, C. B., ex-member of congress from Texas, at Ardmore, I. T., Sept. 23.
- King, Horatio, postmaster-general in Buchanan's cabinet, at Washington, May 20.
- Landon, W. A., editor of the Humane Journal, at Chicago, Feb. 21.
- Lane, George M., professor of Latin in Harvard university, at Boston, June 30.
- Langston, John M., ex-member of congress, at Washington, Nov. 15.
- Houghton, the Rev. George H., famous pastor of the "Little Church Around the Corner," at New York, Nov. 17.
- Hovey, Charles E., widely known in educational circles in Illinois, at Washington, Nov. 17.
- Lansit, Wilbur H., famous animal painter, at Dorchester, Mass., June 27.
- Lathrop, George Van Ness, diplomat and ex-minister to Russia, at Detroit, July 11.
- Lee, Samuel Phillips, rear admiral U. S. N. (retired), at Washington, June 5.
- Lloyd, Walter, prominent populist politician, at Huron, S. D., Dec. 2.
- Lowell, John, eminent jurist, at Boston, May 14.
- Mallory, the Rev. G. S., noted writer, at New York, March 2.
- Marcy, Henry F., railroad president and magnate, at Belmont, Mass., Aug. 10.
- Maretzke, Max, famous opera conductor, at Staten Island, N. Y., May 14.
- Martin, William L., ex-congressman, at Wilmington, Del., Jan. 22.
- Mason, Col. John S., U. S. A. (retired), a veteran of the Mexican and civil wars, at Washington, Nov. 29.
- McCabe, Lorenzo D., distinguished educator and Methodist clergyman, at Delaware, O., June 18.
- McGiffin, Capt. Philo N., distinguished naval officer, at New York, Feb. 11.
- McIlvaine, Joshua H., D. D., president of Evelyn college, Princeton, N. J., Jan. 30.
- McKinley, Mrs. Nancy A., mother of the president, at Canton, O., Dec. 12.
- McLaughlin, Frank, newspaper proprietor, at Philadelphia, July 14.
- McLaws, Lafayette, oldest of the Confederate major-generals, at Savannah, July 24.
- McMillan, Samuel J. R., ex-U. S. senator from Minnesota, at St. Paul, Oct. 3.
- McPherson, John R., ex-U. S. senator from New Jersey, Oct. 8.
- Meade, Richard W., rear-admiral U. S. N. (retired), at Washington, May 4.
- Milliken, Seth L., member of congress from the 3d district of Maine, at Washington, April 18.
- Mills, J. T., a pioneer and prominent Wisconsin politician, at Denver, Col., Nov. 21.
- Mundy, Johnson M., celebrated sculptor, at Geneva, N. Y., Aug. 16.
- Mussey, Col. F. D., well-known Washington correspondent, at Middlebury, Vt., June 28.
- Nelson, Edward T., one of Ohio's most noted educators, at Washington, Feb. 23.
- O'Donohue, Joseph J., "the coffee king of America," at New York, June 25.
- Paddock, Algernon S., ex-U. S. senator from Nebraska, at Beatrice, Oct. 16.
- O'Reilly, Mrs. John Boyle, well-known writer, at Boston, Nov. 22.
- Picknell, William L., celebrated artist, at Marblehead, Mass., Aug. 8.

- Pleasanton, Gen. Alfred, one of the most distinguished cavalry commanders of the federal army in the civil war, at Washington, Feb. 17.
- Porter, Albert G., ex-governor of Indiana, at Indianapolis, May 3.
- Proctor, Joseph, veteran actor, at Boston, Oct. 2.
- Rand, Elbridge D., widely known business man, at Hamilton, Ill., Feb. 8.
- Reed, Col. J. C., veteran of the civil war, at New York, April 23.
- Reynolds, William F., field superintendent of the International Sunday School union, at Louisville, Ky., Sept. 23.
- Rhind, Rear-Admiral Alexander C., U. S. N. (retired), at New York, Nov. 8.
- Richards, David, sculptor, at Utica, N. Y., Nov. 28.
- Richardson, the Rev. E. M., secretary of the board of education of the southern presbyterian church, at Memphis, Tenn., June 30.
- Ridgway, Thomas G., ex-treasurer of Illinois, at Shawneetown, Ill., Nov. 17.
- Roberts, George B., president of the great Pennsylvania railway system, Jan. 30.
- Robertson, Thomas J., ex-U. S. senator from South Carolina, at Columbia, Oct. 13.
- Robeson, George M., ex-secretary of the navy, at Trenton, N. J., Sept. 27.
- Robinson, Gen. John C., veteran of the Mexican, Seminole and civil wars, at Birmingham, N. Y., Feb. 18.
- Roper, Gen. George S., a veteran of the last war, at Rockford, Ill., Feb. 3.
- Ross, Christian K., father of the lost child "Charlie" Ross, at Germantown, Pa., June 21.
- Ruggles, Daniel, an ex-confederate officer of some note, at Fredericksburg, Va., June 1.
- Runyon, James B., a noted journalist, at Kansas City, Mo., May 6.
- Russell, John H., rear-admiral U. S. N. (retired), at Washington, D. C., April 1.
- Sage, Henry W., president of the board of trustees of Cornell university, New York, at Ithaca, N. Y., Sept. 18.
- Seligman, Daniel J., noted New York banker, at Long Branch, N. J., Aug. 27.
- Sartain, John, eminent artist and engraver, at Philadelphia, Oct. 25.
- Sessions, Loren B., well-known politician, at Panama, N. Y., Nov. 20.
- Shelby, Joseph O., a noted ex-confederate general, near Adrian, Mo., Feb. 12.
- Skilton, Julius A., noted surgeon, writer and diplomat, at New York, Nov. 20.
- Smith, Gen. Andrew J., veteran of two wars, at St. Louis, Jan. 30.
- Sizer, Prof. Nebat, noted phrenologist, at Brooklyn, Oct. 18.
- St. John, William P., treasurer of the democratic national committee, at New York, Feb. 14.
- Storow, Judge J. J., noted jurist and lawyer, at Washington, April 15.
- Studebaker, Peter E., noted manufacturer and politician of South Bend, Ind., Oct. 10.
- Swain, Gen. David G., U. S. A. (retired), at Washington, D. C., Aug. 17.
- Thatcher, John M., ex-commissioner of patents, at Proctor, Vt.
- Thomas, Gen. Henry G., veteran of the civil war, at Oklahoma, Jan. 23.
- Thorne, Edwin F., veteran actor and playwright, at New York, May 4.
- Tilton, Mrs. Elizabeth R., prominent in the great Beecher trial, at New York, April 13.
- Trobriand, Gen. R. P. de, distinguished officer in the war of the rebellion, at Bayport, N. Y., July 15.
- Tucker, John Randolph, ex-member of congress and ex-president of the American Bar association, at Lexington, Va., Feb. 13.
- Tyler, W. S., of Amherst college, at Amherst, Mass., Nov. 19.
- Voorhees, Daniel W., ex-U. S. senator from Indiana, at Washington, April 10.
- Wales, Leonard, judge of the United States District court of Delaware, at Wilmington, Feb. 8.
- Walker, Gen. Francis A., political economist, litterateur and educator, at Boston, Jan. 5.
- Warner, Gen. James M., soldier of the civil war, at New York, March 16.
- Wells, Albert W., member of the Illinois state senate, at Quincy, March 5.
- Whiffen, Thomas, well-known actor, at Rochester, N. Y., Oct. 10.
- Whiting, Judge E. C., prominent politician, at Sioux City, Iowa, Dec. 1.
- Wight, Prof. Charles C., of the faculty of Baltimore City college, at Baltimore, June 25.
- Williams, Gen. Nelson C., a veteran of the civil war, at New York, Nov. 30.
- Willard, Joseph C., noted hotel proprietor, at Washington, Jan. 17.
- Willis, Albert S., United States minister to Hawaii, at Honolulu, Jan. 6.
- Wingate, Commander George E., U. S. N., at Portsmouth, N. H., June 7.
- Winsor, Justin, librarian of Harvard university, at Cambridge, Mass., Oct. 22.
- Wood, De Vailson, of the faculty of Stevens' Institute of Technology, at Hoboken, N. J., June 27.
- Woomer, E. M., ex-congressman, at Lebanon, Pa., Nov. 29.
- Worden, John L., rear-admiral U. S. N. (retired), at Washington, Oct. 18.
- Wormley, Theodore G., M. D., Ph. D., LL.D., eminent chemist, at Philadelphia, Jan. 3.
- Wright, Ashley B., member of congress from Massachusetts, at North Adams, Mass., Aug. 14.

IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

- Aikins, Dr. W. T., prominent surgeon, at Toronto, May 24.
- Allsop, Samuel Charles, Baron Hindlip, noted brewer, at London, July 12.
- Aumale, Duc de, fourth son of King Louis Philippe of France, at Zucco, Sicily, May 7.
- Baring, Edward C., Baron Revelstoke, noted English financier and banker, at London, July 17.
- Barnato, Barney, large operator in South African gold-mining properties, committed suicide while en route from Cape Town to England, about June 15.
- Brough, Mrs. Barnabas, English novelist, at London, Nov. 25.
- Barry, the Rt.-Hon. Charles Robert, lord chief justice of appeals for Ireland, at Dublin, May 15.
- Bent, James T., a noted English traveler and author, at London, May 6.
- Best, William T., English composer, at London, May 10.
- Bethune, M. Gaston, French artist, at Paris, Oct. 26.
- Blanchi, Cardinal Angelo, bishop of Palestrina and pronotary of the pope, Jan. 22.

- Blondin, Charles, celebrated tight-rope walker, at Ealing, England, Feb. 22.
- Borda, J. Idiarte, president of Uruguay, assassinated, at Montevideo, Aug. 25.
- Bourbaki, Gen., distinguished French officer, at Bayonne, Sept. 22.
- Boycott, Capt. C. C., whose name was the origin of the common word "boycott," June 22.
- Brahms, Johannes, the musical composer, at Vienna, April 2.
- Burgess, John B., celebrated English painter, at London, Nov. 12.
- Canovas, Senor del Castillo, Spanish prime minister, assassinated by Michael Angiolillo, at Santa Agueda, Aug. 8.
- Cordier, Stanislaus A., life senator of France, at Paris, Jan. 11.
- Costa, Sig. G., Italian minister of justice, Aug. 15.
- Dantan, Joseph E., noted French artist, killed by an accident, at Paris, July 7.
- Dickson, Baron, arctic explorer, at Hjo, Sweden, June 6.
- Dodson, John George (Baron Monk-Bretton), for eight years deputy speaker of the house of commons, at London, May 25.
- Drummond, Prof. Henry, writer on Christian ethics, known throughout the world, at Tunbridge Wells, England, March 11.
- Francais, F. L., distinguished French painter, May 28.
- Gravelet, Jean Francois, better known as "Blondin," the famous rope walker, at London, Feb. 21.
- Herbert, Gen. Sir Arthur J., distinguished English military officer, at London, Nov. 24.
- Hewett, Lieut.-Gen. E. O., of the British army, June 4.
- Hickson, Sir Joseph, railroad manager, at Montreal, Jan. 4.
- Hungerford, Mrs. Margaret H., noted novelist, known as "The Duchess," at Dublin, Ireland, Jan. 24.
- Ingelow, Jean, famous authoress and poet, at London, England, July 20.
- Kneipp, Sebastian, a priest known throughout the world for his water cure, at Woerleshofen, June 17.
- Le Royer, Philippe E., French statesman, at Paris, Feb. 22.
- Martini, M., inventor of the famous rifle that bears his name, at Frauenfeld, Switzerland, Jan. 31.
- Meilbac, Henri, noted dramatist, at Paris, July 5.
- Molyneux, Philip, fourth earl of Shafton, June 26.
- Morfit, Dr. Campbell, distinguished chemist, at London, Dec. 8.
- Mundella, Anthony J., prominent English statesman and philanthropist, at London, July 21.
- Mutzu, Count, the ablest of the Japanese statesmen and ex-minister from Japan to the United States, Aug. 24.
- Newman, Prof. Francis W., British author and philosopher, at London, Oct. 4.
- Oliphant, Mrs. Margaret, celebrated English novelist, at Wimbledon, June 25.
- Palgrave, Francis T., British poet and essayist, at London, Oct. 24.
- Pitman, Sir Isaac, originator of shorthand writing as now practiced, at London, Jan. 22.
- Ras, Aulua, great Abyssinian chief, Feb. 15.
- Robinson, Sir William F. C., an English writer and composer of considerable note, at London, May 1.
- Rosmead, Lord, distinguished British diplomat, at London, Nov. 2.
- Ross, Alex. Mitten, noted Canadian scientist, at Detroit, Oct. 27.
- Sedwick, Amy (Mrs. W. B. Parkes), well-known English actress, at London, Nov. 7.
- Skelton, Sir John, an English novelist of some note, at London, July 19.
- Stephan, Von, of the imperial German cabinet, April 8.
- Sylvester, Prof. James L., famous mathematician, at London, March 15.
- Teck, duchess of, cousin of Queen Victoria and mother-in-law of the duke of York, at Richmond, England, Oct. 27.
- Twiss, Sir Travers, celebrated scholar and author, at Fulham, England, Jan. 14.
- Velasquez, Gen. Jose, the most distinguished Chilean soldier, at Valparaiso, July 17.
- Wells, Sir Thomas S., noted English surgeon, at Cannes, Feb. 1.
- Wind'sch-Graetz, Prince Alfred, a nobleman of high rank and formerly of the Austrian ministry, at Ajaccio, Corsica, Feb. 1.
- Wolter, Charlotte, at one time known as the "tragedy queen of Germany," at Vienna, June 14.
- Yorke, Charles Philip, fifth earl of Hardwick, at London, May 17.

IN CHICAGO.

- Badenoch, Joseph, an old resident and business man of this city, at Chicago, Oct. 13.
- Baume, the Rev. James, pioneer Methodist minister of Chicago, at Rockford, Ill., June 18.
- Billings, Albert M., bank president and millionaire, at Chicago, Feb. 7.
- Bird, H. G., noted in musical circles, at Chicago, April 7.
- Bisbee, John R., a veteran of the Mexican war and an old resident of this city, at Chicago, Jan. 21.
- Blake, Dr. Samuel C., well-known physician, at Chicago, Feb. 6.
- Brady, Gilbert A., a resident of the city for fifty-six years, at Chicago, Nov. 14.
- Brand, Michael, extensive brewer, at Chicago, Oct. 26.
- Brooks, Silas N., prominent manufacturer, at Chicago, April 15.
- Burgess, William, a pioneer in the city, at Chicago, Oct. 22.
- Burley, Arthur G., pioneer crockery merchant, at Chicago, Aug. 27.
- Burroughs, Alonzo, a pioneer of Evanston, at Evanston, Oct. 20.
- Butler, Thaddeus J., well-known priest in this city, at Rome, Italy, July 16.
- Campbell, Matthew F., pioneer of Kankakee county, at Chicago, July 18.
- Campbell, Quinton, veteran soldier and journalist, at Chicago, Sept. 27.
- Carpenter, Sarah L. W., the first lady employed as a public-school teacher in Chicago, at Aurora, Jan. 10.
- Combs, Henry H., president of the Union Iron and Steel company, at Chicago, Jan. 16.
- Cooke, Edward D., member of congress from Chicago, at Washington, June 24.
- Coy, Irus, lawyer and politician, at Chicago, Sept. 20.
- Crawford, William H., well-known breeder of trotting horses, at Evanston, May 29.
- Cummings, Columbus K., well-known business man, at Chicago, July 12.
- Curt's, Russell H., prominent lawyer, at Chicago, June 8.

- Daley, George R., lawyer, at Chicago, Sept. 21.
- Dandy, John M., well-known Chicago journalist, at Los Angeles, Cal., March 6.
- Doolittle, James R., ex-U. S. senator from Wisconsin, but a resident of Chicago, at Edgewood, R. I., July 27.
- Dunn, John, one of the best-known railroad men in the country, at Chicago, Oct. 29.
- Eames, Henry F., veteran banker, at Chicago, June 16.
- Fergus, Robert, pioneer and publisher of the first 1-cent daily newspaper ever printed west of the Alleghanies, at South Evanston, June 24.
- Folz, Otto, for many years jailer at the Cook county jail, at Chicago, Oct. 25.
- Ford, Charles H., principal of Calhoun school, at Chicago, Jan. 8.
- Fordham, Oliver C., the second white male child born in this city, at Chicago, July 18.
- Foreman, Gerhard, banker, at Chicago, Aug. 13.
- Gimbel, Moses, well-known wholesale merchant, at Chicago, Oct. 15.
- Gorton, Anson, ex-alderman, at Chicago, July 5.
- Griggs, Samuel C., well-known publisher, at Chicago, April 5.
- Hall, Perry, pioneer, at Chicago, July 1.
- Hammond, William A., an officer of the defunct National Bank of Illinois, by suicide, at Evanston, Jan. 2.
- Hankins, Albert, well-known member of the gambling fraternity for many years, at Chicago, Aug. 25.
- Hasbrouck, Edwin, an old resident and well-known business man, at Chicago, June 7.
- Hibbard, Homer N., an old resident and lawyer, at Chicago, Nov. 14.
- Higgins, H. M., formerly a music dealer and composer of Chicago, at San Diego, Cal., July 13.
- Holbrook, E. S., well-known jurist, at Chicago, Nov. 8.
- Hulbert, the Rev. Dr. Palmer S., pastor of the Congregational church at Oak Park, in that suburb, July 23.
- Jordan, Collins H., noted funeral director and undertaker, at Chicago, Aug. 13.
- Keep, Henry, a resident of Chicago since 1851 and prominent in business and real-estate circles, at Chicago, May 4.
- Kerfoot, Charles A., veteran real-estate dealer, at Chicago, July 13.
- Kern, Charles, ex-sheriff of Cook county and well-known in democratic political circles, at Chicago, Jan. 25.
- Ketcham, John B., well-known citizen and capitalist, at Chicago, Nov. 13.
- Lafin, Matthew, one of the oldest and wealthiest citizens of the city, at Chicago, May 20.
- Lane, James, aged 102 years and a resident of this city for more than sixty years, at Chicago, Sept. 23.
- Le Maire, Henry A., city editor of the Republican, at Chicago, June 21.
- Littler, Col. R. M., a veteran of two wars and secretary of the produce exchange, at Chicago, Jan. 24.
- Ludolph, Henry, alderman from the 16th ward, killed by the cars, at Chicago, Nov. 8.
- Lunt, Orrington, pioneer of Evanston and chief founder of Northwestern university, at Evanston, April 5.
- Manasse, Louis, noted optician of Chicago, at New York, Aug. 1.
- Martyn, Edward J., well-known business man, at Chicago, April 12.
- McPhelim, Edward J., journalist and dramatic critic, at Elgin, Ill., June 11.
- Mellinger, James H., M. D., well-known physician and pioneer, at Chicago, July 2.
- McHale, James, ex-coroner, at Chicago, July 12.
- Minkler, Ward S., private secretary to ex-Mayor Swift, at Chicago, July 25.
- Morse, Charles H., ex-corporation counsel of the city, at Chicago, July 2.
- Mosher, Charles D., veteran photographer, at Chicago, June 7.
- Owen, Dr. Alva, well-known specialist physician, at Palatine, Ill., June 8.
- Parker, Thomas, a resident of Chicago for fifty years, at Chicago, Nov. 15.
- Pearson, Dr. N. P., a resident and physician for many years in this city, at Chicago, May 5.
- Petrie, Nicholas, member of board of county commissioners, at Chicago, March 30.
- Pond, Thomas, a resident of this city since 1857, at Chicago, Jan. 20.
- Pullman, George M., president of the Pullman Palace Car company, at Chicago, Oct. 19.
- Quinlan, Dr. Charles R., one of the founders of Lake Forest university, at Evanston, Dec. 6.
- Ray, Col. W. A., pioneer and veteran, at Blue Island, April 8.
- Raymond, Rev. Dr. Miner, noted Methodist episcopal clergyman, at Evanston, Nov. 25.
- Reynolds, Dr. B. P., well-known physician, at Chicago, Dec. 8.
- Roundy, Maj. D. C., well known in Grand Army circles, at Chicago, June 23.
- Rouse, Rev. John, rector of Trinity church, at Chicago, Dec. 6.
- Saunders, Edward, a resident of this city since 1844, at Chicago, Jan. 17.
- Scales, Frank, ex-county judge of Cook county, at Bartlett, Ill., Aug. 29.
- Scales, Charles R., well-known board of trade man, at Chicago, July 15.
- Smith, Gen. John E., a distinguished soldier in the last war, at Chicago, Jan. 29.
- Smith, Joseph F., pioneer, at Chicago, April 12.
- Smulski, Wladislaw, a prominent Polish resident of the city, at Chicago, Oct. 13.
- Stone, Henry B., prominent in railroad and telephone circles in this city, killed by an explosion of fireworks at Nonquit, Mass., July 4.
- Storey, Robert E., prominent merchant, at Chicago, July 9.
- Stryker, Col. Stephen W., an old resident and a veteran of the last war, at Chicago, May 10.
- Sturtevant, Austin D., first male teacher in the Chicago public schools, at Oak Park, March 6.
- Tagert, Dr. Alonzo D., well-known physician, at Chicago, June 16.
- Taylor, David, noted evangelist and philanthropist, at Chicago, June 4.
- Wallace, the Rev. Peter, D. D., pioneer preacher and soldier, at Chicago, Feb. 21.
- Waller, Charles S., ex-commissioner of public works, at Chicago, May 18.
- Ward, George R. T., prominent board of trade operator, at Chicago, July 8.
- Wilcox, Jewett, well-known hotel manager, at Chicago, Dec. 11.
- Williams, Abram, well known in insurance circles, at Chicago, Jan. 7.
- Willing, Dr. S. E., one of the oldest physicians in the city, at Chicago, July 27.
- Wilson, John, veteran of the Mexican and civil wars, at Chicago, April 27.
- Young, Merritt F., circus manager for many years, at Chicago, June 16.

Sporting Records.

[Corrected to Dec. 1, 1897.]

Best Running Records.

$\frac{1}{4}$ mile—0:21 $\frac{1}{4}$, Bob Wade, 4yrs, Butte, Mont., Aug. 20, 1880.
 $\frac{2}{5}$ furlongs—0:31 $\frac{1}{2}$, Best Boy, 2yrs, Clifton, N. J., March 12, 1880.
 $\frac{3}{8}$ mile—0:34, Fashion, 8yrs, Lampas, Texas, Aug. 15, 1891; 0:34, Red S A, 122lbs, Butte, Mont., July 22, 1896.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile—0:46, Geraldine, 4yrs, 122lbs, straight course, Morris Park, Aug. 30, 1889; 0:47, April Fool, 4yrs, 122lbs, Butte, Mont., July 31, 1891.
 $\frac{4}{5}$ furlongs—0:53, Meadows, 6yrs, 103lbs, Alexander Island, Va., March 28, 1895; 0:52, Handpress, 2yrs, 100lbs, Morris Park, straight course, May 26, 1897.
5 furlongs—0:56 $\frac{1}{4}$, Mald Marian, 4yrs, 111lbs, Morris Park, Oct. 9, 1894.
5 $\frac{1}{2}$ furlongs—1:03, Tormentor, 5yrs, 121lbs, Morris Park, Oct. 10, 1883; 1:04 $\frac{1}{4}$, La Tosca, 3yrs, 111lbs, Morris Park, June 4, 1891.
 $\frac{3}{4}$ mile—1:00, Domino, 2yrs, 128lbs, Morris Park, Sept. 29, 1886; 1:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, Yemen, 3yrs, 105 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs, Morris Park, Oct. 1, 1892; Kingston, aged, 139 lbs, made the distance over the Futurity course (170 feet short) in 1:03, Sheephead Bay, June 22, 1891; 1:12 $\frac{1}{4}$, O'Connell, 4yrs, 121lbs, Oakley, circular course, July 18, 1885; Flora Louise, 2yrs, 88lbs, Harlem, Sept. 30, 1897, circular track.
6 $\frac{1}{2}$ furlongs—1:19 $\frac{1}{4}$, Wernberg, 4yrs, 113lbs, Sheephead Bay, Aug. 28, 1885; Irish Reel, 3yrs, 108lbs, Sheephead Bay, Aug. 31, 1895; 1:19 $\frac{1}{4}$, Timemaker, 3yrs, 108lbs, Harlem, Aug. 24, 1897; 1:19 $\frac{1}{4}$, Traverser, 2yrs, 102lbs, Harlem, Oct. 5, 1897.
 $\frac{7}{8}$ mile—1:23 $\frac{1}{4}$, Bella B., 5yrs, 103lbs, Monmouth Park, straight course, July 8, 1890; 1:25 2-5, Clifford, 127lbs, Coney Island, Aug. 29, 1894.
 $\frac{7}{8}$ furlongs—1:33 $\frac{1}{4}$, DeMame Scott, 3yrs, 90lbs, Cal. Jockey Club, Oct. 17, 1895.
mile—1:35 $\frac{1}{2}$, Salvator, 4yrs, 110lbs, Monmouth Park, against time, straight course, Aug. 28, 1880; 1:37 $\frac{1}{4}$, Kildeer, 4yrs, 91lbs, Monmouth Park, straight course, Aug. 13, 1892; 1:38 $\frac{1}{4}$, Libertine, 3yrs, 90lbs, Harlem, Oct. 24, 1891.
1 mile and 20 yds—1:40, Mald Marian, 3yrs, 101 lbs, Washington Park, July 19, 1893; 1:43 $\frac{1}{4}$, Lucille Manette, 4yrs, 93lbs, St. Paul, Minn., Aug. 17, 1892.
1 mile and 25 yds—1:45 $\frac{1}{4}$, Ruperta, 3yrs, 107lbs, Latonia, Ky., June 4, 1890.
1 mile and 50 yds—1:45, Marion C., 5yrs, 111lbs, Latonia, Ky., May 26, 1891, and Carus, aged, 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs, Latonia, Sept. 25, 1891.
1 mile and 70 yds—1:43 $\frac{1}{4}$, Lillian Lee, 3yrs, 95lbs, Harlem, July 31, 1894.
1 mile and 100 yds—1:45, Van Buren, 3yrs, 75 lbs, Washington Park, June 13, 1891.
11-16 miles—1:45 $\frac{1}{4}$, Redskin, 6yrs, 98lbs, Forsyth, Ind., July 6, 1886; 1:45 $\frac{1}{4}$, Yo Tambien, 8yrs, 100lbs, Washington Park, July 19, 1892; Cash Day, 3yrs, 102lbs, Harlem, Sept. 1, 1894.
1 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—1:51 $\frac{1}{4}$, Tristan, 6yrs, 114lbs, Morris Park, June 2, 1891.
1 3-16 miles—1:58 $\frac{1}{4}$, Henry Young, 4yrs, 108lbs, Washington Park, July 14, 1893.
1 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles—2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$, Banquet, 3yrs, 108lbs, Monmouth, July 17, 1891, straight course; 2:03, Morello, 3yrs, 117lbs, Washington Park, July 22, 1893, and Salvator, 4yrs, 122lbs, Sheephead Bay, June 25, 1890.
mile and 500 yds—2:10 $\frac{1}{4}$, Bend Or, 4yrs, 115lbs, Saratoga, July 25, 1892.
1 5-16 miles—2:14 $\frac{1}{4}$, Sir John, 4yrs, 116lbs, Morris Park, June 9, 1892.
1 $\frac{3}{4}$ miles—2:18 $\frac{1}{4}$, Sabine, 4yrs, 109lbs, Washington Park, July 5, 1894.
1 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—2:32 $\frac{1}{4}$, Lamplighter, 3yrs, 109lbs, Monmouth Park, Aug. 9, 1892; Evanatus,

6yrs, 73lbs, Harlem, Aug. 28, 1897; 2:33, Firenz, 6yrs, 117lb., Sheephead Bay, June 26, 1880.
1 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—2:48, Hindocraft, 3yrs, 75lbs, New York Jockey Club, Aug. 27, 1889.
1 $\frac{3}{4}$ miles—3:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, Ben Holladay, 4yrs, 118lbs, Morris Park, N. Y., Oct. 23, 1897.
1 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—3:20, Enigma, 4yrs, 90lbs, Sheephead Bay, Sept. 15, 1885.
2 miles—3:27 $\frac{1}{4}$, Ten Broeck, 5yrs, 110 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs, Louisville, Ky., May 29, 1877 (against time), and Newton, 4yrs, 107 lbs, Washington Park, July 13, 1886.
2 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles—3:42, Joe Murphy, 4yrs, 99lbs, Harlem, Aug. 30, 1894.
2 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—3:45 $\frac{1}{2}$, Monitor, 4yrs, 110lbs, Baltimore, Oct. 20, 1880.
2 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles—3:56 $\frac{1}{4}$, Springbok, 5yrs, 114lbs, and Preakness, aged, 114lbs, at Saratoga, July 29, 1875.
2 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—4:27 $\frac{1}{4}$, Aristides, 4yrs, 104lbs, Lexington, Ky., May 13, 1876.
2 $\frac{3}{4}$ miles—4:58 $\frac{1}{4}$, Ten Broeck, 4yrs, 110lbs, Lexington, Ky., Sept. 16, 1876.
2 $\frac{3}{4}$ miles—4:58 $\frac{1}{4}$, Hubbard, 4yrs, 107lbs, Saratoga, Aug. 9, 1873.
3 miles—5:24, Drake Carter, 4yrs, 115lbs, Sheephead Bay, Sept. 6, 1884.
4 miles—7:15 $\frac{1}{4}$, Ten Broeck, 4yrs, 104lbs, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 27, 1876 (against time); 7:19 $\frac{1}{4}$, Fellowcraft, 4yrs, 108lbs, Saratoga, Aug. 23, 1874; 7:11, Lucrezia Borgia, 4yrs, 83lbs, Oakland, Cal., May 20, 1897.
10 miles—20:18, Mr. Brown, 6yrs, 160lbs, Ranccas, N. J., March 2, 1880.

HEAT RACING.

$\frac{1}{4}$ mile—0:21 $\frac{1}{4}$, 0:22 $\frac{1}{4}$, Sleepy Dick, aged, Kiowa Kas., Nov. 24, 1885.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile—0:47 $\frac{1}{4}$, 0:47 $\frac{1}{2}$, Quirt, 3yrs, 122lbs, Vallejo, Cal., Oct. 5, 1894; 0:48, 0:48, Bogus, aged, 113lbs, Helena, Mont., Aug. 22, 1888; 0:47 $\frac{1}{2}$, 0:48, Bill Howard, 5yrs, Anaconda, Mont., Aug. 18, 1895; 0:48, 0:48, 0:48, Eclipse, Jr., 4yrs, Dallas, Tex., Nov. 1, 1890.
 $\frac{3}{4}$ mile—1:00, 1:00, Kittie Pease, 4yrs, Dallas, Tex., Nov. 2, 1887; 1:00 3-5, 1:01 1-5, Fox, 4yrs, 113lbs, San Francisco, Cal., Oct. 31, 1891; 1:02 $\frac{1}{4}$, 1:03, Susie McNairy, 3yrs, 98lbs, Chicago, July 2, 1883.
5 $\frac{1}{2}$ furlongs—1:09, 1:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, 1:09, Dock Wick, 4yrs, 100lbs, St. Paul, Minn., Aug. 5, 1891.
 $\frac{3}{4}$ mile (straight course)—1:10 $\frac{1}{4}$, 1:12 $\frac{1}{4}$, Tom Hayes, 4yrs, 107lbs, Morris Park, June 17, 1892.
 $\frac{3}{4}$ mile—1:13 $\frac{1}{4}$, 1:13 $\frac{1}{4}$, Lizzie S., 5yrs, 118lbs, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 28, 1883.
1 mile—1:41 $\frac{1}{4}$, 1:41, Guido, 4yrs, 117lbs, Washington Park, Chicago, July 11, 1891; three heats. 1:43, 1:44, 1:47 $\frac{1}{4}$, L'Argentine, 6yrs, 115lbs, St. Louis, Mo., June, 1873.
11-16 miles—1:50 $\frac{1}{4}$, 1:48, Slipalong, 5yrs, 115lbs, Washington Park, Chicago, Sept. 25, 1885.
1 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—1:56, 1:56, Gabriel, 4yrs, 112lbs, Sheephead Bay, Sept. 3, 1880.
1 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles—2:10, 2:14, Glenmore, 5yrs, 141lbs, Sheephead Bay, Sept. 25, 1880.
1 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—2:41 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:41, Patsy Duffy, aged, 115lbs, Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 17, 1884; 2:42 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:43, Bigaroon, 4yrs, Lockport, July 4, 1872.
2 miles—3:33, 3:31 $\frac{1}{4}$, Miss Woodford, 4 yrs, 107 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs, Sheephead Bay, Sept. 20, 1884.
3 miles—5:27 $\frac{1}{4}$, 5:29 $\frac{1}{4}$, Norfolk, 4yrs, 100lbs, Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 23, 1885.
4 miles—7:23 $\frac{1}{4}$, 7:41, Florida, 4yrs, 105lbs, Sheephead Bay, Sept. 18, 1880.

OVER HURDLES.

1 mile, 4 hurdles—1:49, Bob Thomas, 5yrs, 140lbs, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 13, 1890.

Mile heats, 4 hurdles—1:53 $\frac{3}{4}$, 1:50 $\frac{3}{4}$, Joe Rhodes, 4yrs, 140lbs, St. Louis, Mo., June 4, 1878.

1 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles, 5 hurdles—2:02 $\frac{3}{4}$, Winslow, 4yrs, 138lbs, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 29, 1888.

1 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles, 5 hurdles—2:16, Jim McGowan, 4yrs, 127lbs, Brighton Beach, Coney Island, Nov. 9, 1882.

1 $\frac{3}{4}$ miles, 5 hurdles—2:25, Guy, aged, 151lbs, Latonia, Ky., Oct. 8, 1885.

1 $\frac{3}{4}$ miles, 6 hurdles—2:40 $\frac{3}{4}$, Lodovic, 102lbs, San Francisco, Nov. 14, 1894; 2:47, Kitty Clark, 3yrs, 130lbs, Brighton Beach, Coney Island, Aug. 21, 1881, and Speculation, 6yrs, 125lbs, same course, July 19, 1881.

1 $\frac{3}{4}$ miles, 7 hurdles—3:16, Turfman, 5yrs, 140lbs, Saratoga, N. Y., Aug. 7, 1882.

1 $\frac{3}{4}$ miles, 7 hurdles—3:17, Kitty Clark, 4yrs, 142lbs, Monmouth Park, N. J., July 12, 1882.

2 miles, 8 hurdles—3:47 $\frac{1}{2}$, Tom Leathers, aged, 117lbs, New Orleans, La., April 16, 1875.

Steeplechase, full course—4:15, Disturbance, aged, 155lbs, Jerome Park, 1883; 4:21, Jim McGowan, 5yrs, 160lbs, Jerome Park, 1883.

LONG-DISTANCE RIDING.

10 miles—20:02, Miss Belle Cook, 5 horses, changing five times, Minneapolis, Minn., Sept. 10, 1882.

20 miles—40:59, Little Cricket, changing horses at will, Minneapolis, Minn., Sept. 7, 1882.

50 miles—1:50:03 $\frac{1}{2}$, Carl Pugh, ten horses, changing at will, match race, San Bernardino, Cal., July 7, 1883. Woman: 2:27, Miss Nellie Burke, Galveston, Tex., Feb. 24, 1884.

60 miles—2:33, George Osbaldiston, 11 horses, Newmarket, England, Nov. 5, 1831.

100 miles—4:19:40, George Osbaldiston, 16 horses, as above.

DISTANCE AND HIGH JUMPING.

Distance—37 feet over water, Chandler, ridden by Capt. Broadley, Leamington, England, March 22, 1847; 34 feet over hurdles, Calver Thorpe, England; 33 feet over a wall, Lottery, Liverpool, England. Filemaker, 149lbs, Taunton, Mass., Oct. 7, 1891.

Best Trotting Records.

$\frac{1}{2}$ mile—1:00 $\frac{1}{4}$, Directum, Fleetwood Park, New York, Sept. 5, 1893.

1 mile—2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$, Alix, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 19, 1894. Best mile in a race, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1893, and Alix, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 17, 1894. Best mile by a mare, 2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$, Alix, as above. Best mile by a mare in a race, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, Alix, as above.

Best mile by a gelding, 2:04 $\frac{1}{4}$ (against time), Azote, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 5, 1895; race record, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, Azote, Fleetwood, second heat, Aug. 28, 1895. Best mile by a stallion, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1893 (race record). Best mile by a yearling colt, 2:23, Abdell, San Jose, Cal., Sept. 28, 1894. Best mile by a yearling colt in a race, 2:26, Abdell, Woodland, Cal., Aug. 27, 1894. Best mile by a yearling filly, 2:23 $\frac{1}{4}$, Pansy McGregor, Holton, Kan., Nov. 18, 1895 (race record). Best mile by two-year-old colt, 2:10 $\frac{1}{4}$, Arion, Stockton, Cal., Nov. 10, 1891. Best mile by a two-year-old colt in a race, 2:13 $\frac{1}{4}$, Jupe, Readville, Mass., Sept. 29, 1896. Best mile by a two-year-old filly, 2:14, Janie T., Lexington, Ky., Oct. 15, 1897 (race record). Best mile by a two-year-old gelding, 2:18, Fred S. Moody, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 11, 1895. Best mile by a three-year-old colt, 2:10 $\frac{1}{4}$, Arion, Nashville, Tenn., Nov. 12, 1892. Best mile by a three-year-old colt in a race, 2:11 $\frac{1}{4}$, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1892, and Crescents, Fort Wayne, Ind., Aug. 11, 1897. Best mile by a three-year-old filly, 2:08 $\frac{1}{4}$, Fantasy, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 17, 1893 (race record). Best mile by a three-year-old gelding, 2:13 $\frac{1}{4}$, Preston, Lexington,

Ky., Oct. 5, 1897. Best mile by a four-year-old colt, 2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1893. Best mile by a four-year-old filly, 2:05, Fantasy, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 13, 1894. Best mile by a four-year-old filly in a race, 2:06 $\frac{1}{4}$, Beuzetta, Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1893.

Best mile by a four-year-old gelding, 2:08 $\frac{1}{4}$, The Monk, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 7, 1897 (race record). Best mile by a five-year-old stallion, 2:06 $\frac{1}{4}$, Ralph Wilkes, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 19, 1894. Best mile by a five-year-old stallion in a race, 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$, William Penn, Detroit, July 25, 1895. Best mile by a five-year-old mare, 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$, Alix, Chicago, Ill., Sept. 11, 1893, and Beuzetta, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 16, 1896 (race record). Best mile by a five-year-old gelding, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, Neosul, Columbus, O., Aug. 7, 1897 (race record).

Fastest first heat in a race, 2:06, Alix, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 17, 1894. Fastest second heat in a race, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, Azote, Fleetwood, Aug. 28, 1895. Fastest third heat in a race, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1893, and Alix, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 17, 1894. Fastest fourth heat in a race, 2:06 $\frac{1}{4}$, Beuzetta, Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1895. Fastest fifth heat in a race, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, Alix, Columbus, O., Aug. 25, 1893; Directum, New York city, Aug. 30, 1893, and Nightingale, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 13, 1895. Fastest sixth heat in a race, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, Countess Eve, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 30, 1897. Fastest seventh heat in a race, 2:10 $\frac{1}{4}$, Pat L., Lexington, Ky., Oct. 16, 1896. Fastest eighth heat in a race, 2:11 $\frac{1}{4}$, Crescents (3 yrs.), Fort Wayne, Ind., Aug. 11, 1897. Fastest ninth heat in a race, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, Alix, Chicago, Ill., Sept. 16, 1893. Fastest three consecutive heats in a race by a mare, 2:06, 2:06 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, Alix, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 17, 1894. Fastest three consecutive heats in a race by a stallion, 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:09, 2:09, William Penn, Springfield, Ill., Oct. 1, 1897. Fastest three consecutive heats in a race by a gelding, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:07, Azote, Fleetwood, Aug. 28, 1895. Fastest four-heat race, 2:09, 2:08 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:08, Fantasy, Readville, Mass., Aug. 27-28, 1896 (Kentucky Union won third heat). Fastest five-heat race, 2:08 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:10, 2:08, 2:10, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, Nightingale, Terre Haute, Ind., Oct. 4, 1895 (Onoqua won first and second heats). Fastest six-heat race, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:12 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:11 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:12 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:11, Nightingale, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 13, 1895. Fastest mile over half-mile track by a mare, 2:11 $\frac{1}{4}$, Magnolia, McKee's Rocks, Pa., Oct. 19, 1894. Fastest mile over half-mile track by a stallion, 2:10 $\frac{1}{4}$, Pat L., Huntington, Ind., Sept. 11, 1896. Fastest mile over a half-mile track by a gelding, 2:10 $\frac{1}{4}$, Dandy Jim, Crawfordsville, Ind., Sept. 10, 1897.

2 miles—4:32, Greenlander, Terre Haute, Ind., Nov. 6, 1893. In a race, 4:36 $\frac{1}{2}$, Nightingale, Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1894. By a yearling, 5:26 $\frac{1}{2}$, Perial, Saugus, Mass., Oct. 21, 1893.

3 miles—6:55 $\frac{1}{2}$, Nightingale, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 20, 1895. In a race, 7:19 $\frac{1}{2}$, Bishop Hero, Oakland, Cal., Oct. 7, 1893.

4 miles—10:12, Senator J., San Jose, Cal., Nov. 1, 1894. In a race, 11:05, Lady Dooley, San Francisco, Cal., July 1, 1893.

5 miles—12:30 $\frac{1}{4}$, Bishop Hero, Oakland, Cal., Oct. 14, 1893 (race record).

6 miles—16:08, Long Time, Denver, Col., May 31, 1893.

10 miles—26:15, Pascal, New York city, Nov. 2, 1893. In a race, 27:23 $\frac{1}{4}$, Controller, San Francisco, Cal., Nov. 23, 1893.

20 miles—58:25, Capt. Macgowan, Boston, Mass., Oct. 2, 1895.

50 miles—3:55:40 $\frac{1}{2}$, Ariel, Albany, N. Y., May 5, 1846.

100 miles—8:55:53, Conqueror, Long Island, Nov. 12, 1853.

TROTTING TO WAGON.

- 1 mile—2:12½, David B. Fleetwood Park, New York city, Nov. 3, 1886. One mile by a stallion, Nov. 2:14½, Greenlander, Terre Haute, Ind., Nov. 10, 1883. One mile in a race, 2:16¾, Alfred S., Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 4, 1880.
- 2 miles—In a race, 4:56¼, Dexter, Long Island, Oct. 4, 1865.
- 3 miles—In a race, 7:53¼, Prince, Union course, Long Island, Sept. 15, 1857.
- 5 miles—In a race, 13:16, Fillmore, San Francisco, Cal., April 18, 1863.
- 10 miles—In a race, 29:04½, Julia Aldrich, San Francisco, Cal., June 15, 1858.
- 20 miles—58:57, Controller, San Francisco, April 20, 1873.
- 50 miles—3:58:04, Spangle, Union course, Long Island, Oct. 15, 1855.
- Fastest three consecutive heats—2:16¼, 2:17, 2:17, Hopeful, Chicago, Oct. 12, 1878.

DOUBLE TEAMS.

- 1 mile—2:12¼, Belle Hamlin and Honest George, Providence, R. I., Sept. 23, 1892. 2:13, Belle Hamlin and Globe, Detroit, Mich., July 22, 1892; same team trotted a mile over the Kirkwood, Del., kite-shaped track in 2:12, July 4, 1892; the finish was four feet lower than the start, making the track down-hill all the way. 2:13, Belle Hamlin and Justina, against time, skeleton wagon, kite-shaped track, Independence, Iowa, Oct. 27, 1890; 2:15, same team, circular track, Terre Haute, Ind., Oct. 10, 1890. 2:16¾, Lynn Bourbon and Bertie Girl, Toledo, O., Aug. 25, 1897, over a half-mile track.
- 1 mile—In a race, 2:15¼, Sallie Simmons and Roseleaf, Columbus, O., Sept. 27, 1894.

TEAM OF FOUR HORSES.

- At Washington park, Chicago, July 4, 1896. John Stinson's team of four horses—Damiana, Bellnut, Maud V. and Nutspra—trotted a mile in 2:30.

WITH RUNNING MATE

- 1 mile—Against time, 2:03¼, Ayres P., Kirkwood, Del., July 4, 1893.
- 1 mile—In a race, 2:08¾, Frank and J. O. Nay, Prospect Park, Long Island, Nov. 15, 1883.

UNDER SADDLE.

- 1 mile—2:15¾, Great Eastern, New York, N. Y., Sept. 22, 1877.
- 2 miles—4:56, George M. Patchen, Fashion course, Long Island, July 1, 1863.
- 3 miles—7:32½, Dutchman, Hoboken, N. J., Aug. 1, 1836.
- 4 miles—10:51, Dutchman, Centerville, Long Island, May —, 1856.

Best Pacing Records.

- 1 mile—1:50¼, Star Pointer, Readville, Mass., Aug. 28, 1897. In a race, 2:00¾, Star Pointer, Springfield, Ill., Oct. 1, 1897. Best mile by a stallion, 1:59¼, Star Pointer, Readville, Mass., Aug. 28, 1897. Best mile by a mare, 2:05¼, Bessie Bonehill and Lottie Loraine, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 29, 1897. Best mile by a yearling colt, 2:22, Rosedale, Stockton, Cal., Nov. 14, 1876. Best mile by a yearling colt in a race, 2:33¾, Ambulator, Sturgis, Mich., Sept. 28, 1893. Best mile by a yearling filly, 2:20¼, Belle Acton, Lyons, Neb., Oct. 14, 1892. Best mile by a yearling filly in a race, 2:30¼, Belle Acton, Topeka, Kas., Sept. 14, 1892. Best mile by a yearling gelding, 2:23¼, Rollo, Independence, Iowa, Oct. 27, 1891. Best mile by 2-year-old colt, 2:07¾, Directly, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 20, 1894. Best mile by a 2-year-old colt in a race, 2:11, Symboleer, Dallas, Tex., Nov. 3, 1891. Best mile by a 2-year-old filly, 2:12¾, Lena Hill, Dallas, Tex., Oct. 28, 1893 (race record). Best mile by a 3-year-old colt, 2:07¾, Directly (against time), Fresno, Cal., Feb. 1, 1895. Best mile by a 3-year-old colt in

- a race, 2:09¼, Judge Hurt, Galesburg, Ill., Aug. 29, 1895, and Sulphide, Springfield, Ill., Sept. 29, 1895, and Searchlight, Butte, Mont., Aug. 3, 1897. Best mile by a 3-year-old filly, 2:09¼, Miss Rita, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 1, 1895. Best mile by a 3-year-old gelding, 2:09¼, Agitator, Woodland, Cal., Aug. 27, 1895, and King of Diamonds, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 17, 1896. Best mile by a 4-year-old, 2:04, Online, (against time), Sioux City, Iowa, Oct. 12, 1894. Best mile by a 4-year-old in a race, 2:06¼, Be Sure, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 9, 1895, and Ananias, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 29, 1897. Best mile by a 4-year-old filly, 2:07¼, Aileen, Freeport, Ill., July 26, 1895. Best mile by a 4-year-old gelding, 2:07, W. Wood, Stockton, Cal., Nov. 1, 1892 (kite-shaped track). Best mile by a 4-year-old gelding in a race, 2:07¼, Palmyra Boy, Indianapolis, Ind., Sept. 14, 1897, and King of Diamonds, St. Joseph, Mo., Aug. 28, 1897. Best mile by a 5-year-old stallion, 2:03¾, John R. Gentry, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 14, 1891 (race record). Best mile by a 5-year-old mare, 2:05¼, Bessie Bonehill, as above. Best mile by a 5-year-old mare in a race, 2:06¼, Bessie Bonehill, as above. Best mile by a 5-year-old gelding, 2:05¼, Robert J., Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 19, 1893, and Frank Agan, Louisville, Ky., Oct. 22, 1895. Best first heat in a race, 2:02, Star Pointer, Washington park, 1897. Best second heat in a race, 2:01¾, John R. Gentry, Glens Falls, N. Y., Sept. 10, 1896, and Joe Patchen, Columbus, O., Aug. 6, 1897. Best third heat in a race, 2:0¼, Star Pointer, Springfield, Ill., Oct. 1, 1897. Best fourth heat in a race, 2:02¼, Robert J., Columbus, O., Aug. 6, 1896. Best fifth heat in a race, 2:06, Frank Agan, Providence, R. I., Sept. 10, 1896. Best sixth heat in a race, 2:06¼, Planet, Columbus, O., Aug. 7, 1897. Best three consecutive heats, 2:02, 2:03¼, 2:03¾, Star Pointer, Boston, Mass., Sept. 13, 1896. Best four-heat race, 2:03¾, 2:01½, 2:04¼, 2:02¾, Robert J., Columbus, O., Aug. 6, 1896 (Frank Agan won first heat). Best five-heat race, 2:03¼, 2:05, 2:05¾, 2:05¼, 2:06, Frank Agan, Providence, R. I., Sept. 10, 1896 (Robert J. won first and second heats). Best six-heat race, 2:07¼, 2:05¼, 2:04¼, 2:05¼, 2:07¼, 2:06¼, Planet, Columbus, O., Aug. 7, 1897 (Aileen won first and Frank Bogash second and third heats). Best mile over half-mile track, 2:04¼, Joe Patchen, Boston, Mass., Oct. 28, 1896. Best heat over half-mile track in a race, 2:08, Pearl C., Muncie, Ind., Aug. 28, 1897.
- 2 miles—4:19¼, Chehalis, Salem, Ore., Oct. 7, 1897.
- 3 miles—7:33¼, Joe Jefferson, Knoxville, Iowa, Nov. 6, 1891. In a race, 7:44, James K. Polk, Centerville, L. I., Sept. 13, 1847.
- 4 miles—10:10, Joe Jefferson, Knoxville, Iowa, Nov. 13, 1891. In a race, 10:31¼, Longfellow, San Francisco, Cal., Dec. 31, 1893.
- 5 miles—12:54¼, Lady St. Clair, San Jose, Cal., Dec. 11, 1874 (race record, to wagon).

PACING TO WAGON.

- 1 mile—2:04¼, Joe Patchen, Joliet, Ill., Oct. 20, 1897. In a race, 2:14¼, Johnston, Detroit, Mich., July 20, 1887.
- 3 miles—7:53, Longfellow, Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 21, 1893.
- 5 miles—12:54¼, Lady St. Clair, as above.

TEAM PACING.

- 1 mile to wagon—2:08, Robert J. and John R. Gentry, Glens Falls, N. Y., Oct. 8, 1897.
- 1 mile to pole-cart, 2:18, Silver-tail and Daisy D., Saginaw, Mich., July 15, 1857.

UNDER SADDLE.

- 1 mile—2:13, Johnston, Cleveland, O., Aug. 3, 1888. In a race, 2:14¼, Billy Boyce, Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 1, 1888.
- 2 miles—5:04¼, Lowery Boy.

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miles—7:41, Oneida Chief, Hoboken, N. J., Aug. 14, 1843.

PACING, WITH RUNNING MATE.

1 mile—1:58½. Flying Jib, Chillicothe, O., Oct. 4, 1894. Over half-mile track, 2:11, Silvertail.

Trotters and Pacers.

2:10 or better in harness.

TROTTERS.

Alix.....	2:03½	Pat L.....	2:09¼
Nancy Hanks.....	2:04	Countess Eve.....	2:09¼
Azote.....	2:04½	Mosul.....	2:09¼
Directum.....	2:05¼	Elmore.....	2:09¼
Fantasy.....	2:06	Oakland Baron.....	2:09¼
Palmyra Boy.....	2:06¼	Pilot Boy.....	2:09¼
Beuzetta.....	2:06¼	Dan Cupid.....	2:09¼
Ralph Wilkes.....	2:06¼	Strader H.....	2:09¼
Kentucky Union.....	2:07¼	James L.....	2:09¼
William Penn.....	2:07¼	Bush.....	2:09¼
Stamboul.....	2:07½	Cheyenne.....	2:09½
Klamath.....	2:07½	Proytell.....	2:09½
Arlon.....	2:07¾	Altao.....	2:09¾
Kremeln.....	2:07¾	B. B. P.....	2:09¾
Ryland T.....	2:07¾	Dandy Jim.....	2:09¾
Martha Wilkes.....	2:08	Ellard.....	2:09¾
Nightingale.....	2:08	Guy.....	2:09¾
Grace Hastings.....	2:08	Harrietta.....	2:09¾
Onoqua.....	2:08½	Ottinger.....	2:09¾
Pixley.....	2:08½	Page.....	2:09¾
Sunol.....	2:08½	Baron Rogers.....	2:09¾
Trevillian.....	2:08½	Dare Devil.....	2:09¾
The Monk.....	2:08½	Doc Allen.....	2:09¾
Hulda.....	2:08½	Dick Hubbard.....	2:09¾
Lockheart.....	2:08½	Benton M.....	2:10
Phoebe Wilkes.....	2:08½	Early Bird.....	2:10
Berby Princess.....	2:08½	Jay Eye See.....	2:10
Bell Vara.....	2:08½	Little Albert.....	2:10
Lord Clinton.....	2:08½	Maquette.....	2:10
Maud S.....	2:08½	Pamlico.....	2:10
Palo Alto.....	2:08½	Senator A.....	2:10
Lessa Wilkes.....	2:09	Tomah.....	2:10
Nelson.....	2:09	Walter E.....	2:10
Allerton.....	2:09¼	Ethel Downs.....	2:10
Bessie Wilton.....	2:09¼	Bounier.....	2:10
David B.....	2:09¼	Athanis.....	2:10
Magnolia.....	2:09¼	Rilma.....	2:10

PACERS.

Star Pointer.....	1:59¼	Ananias.....	2:06¾
John R. Gentry.....	2:00¼	Dan T.....	2:06¾
Joe Patchen.....	2:01¼	Guy.....	2:06¾
Robert J.....	2:01¼	Manager.....	2:06¾
Frank Agan.....	2:05¼	Angie D.....	2:07
Flying Jib.....	2:04	Silkwood.....	2:07
Mascot.....	2:04	Tom Ogden.....	2:07
Online.....	2:04	Vassar.....	2:07
Frank Bogash.....	2:04¼	W. Wood.....	2:07
Strathberry.....	2:04¼	King of Diamonds.....	2:07¼
Fidol.....	2:04½	Directly.....	2:07¼
Hal Pointer.....	2:04½	Aileen.....	2:07¼
Planet.....	2:04½	Hal Braden.....	2:07¼
Bumps.....	2:04½	Paul.....	2:07¼
Hal Dillard.....	2:04½	Phenol.....	2:07¼
Rubinstein.....	2:05	Chehalis.....	2:07¼
Gulnette.....	2:05¼	Gazette.....	2:07¼
Roan Wilkes.....	2:05¼	Palmyra Boy.....	2:07½
Coleridge.....	2:05¼	Joe Wheeler.....	2:07½
Direct.....	2:05½	Giles Noyes.....	2:07½
W. W. P.....	2:05½	Afrite.....	2:07½
Heir-at-Law.....	2:05¾	Ontonian.....	2:07½
Bessie Bonehill.....	2:05¾	Steel Prince.....	2:07½
Lottie Lorraine.....	2:05¾	Vera Capel.....	2:07½
Saladin.....	2:05¾	Will Kerr.....	2:07½
Jay Eye See.....	2:06¼	Prince Alert.....	2:07¾
Bright Regent.....	2:06¼	Hall Cloud.....	2:07¾
Johnston.....	2:06¼	Crawford.....	2:07¾
Badge.....	2:06½	Reflector.....	2:07¾
Parker S.....	2:06½	Roy the Kid.....	2:08
Pearl Onward.....	2:06½	Choral.....	2:08
Pearl C.....	2:06½	Anaconda.....	2:08
Roy Wilkes.....	2:06½	Arlington.....	2:08
Ben D.....	2:06¾	Barney.....	2:08
Be Sure.....	2:07¾	Del Norte.....	2:08
Lady Nottingham.....	2:07¾	Rowdy Joe.....	2:08

Waldo J.....	2:08	Namo.....	2:09¼
Patchen Boy.....	2:08¼	Kansas.....	2:09¼
Javelin.....	2:08¼	Ithwill.....	2:09¼
Sunland Belle.....	2:08¼	Miss Finley.....	2:09¼
Milton S.....	2:08¼	Au.....	2:09¼
Passing Belle.....	2:08¼	S. R.....	2:09¼
Sally Toher.....	2:08¼	Veta.....	2:09¼
Billy C.....	2:08¼	Vinette.....	2:09¼
LL D.....	2:08¼	Vistigle.....	2:09¼
Courier Journal.....	2:08¼	Searchlight.....	2:09¼
Sherman Clay.....	2:08¼	Favor.....	2:09½
Blue Sign.....	2:08¼	Nicol B.....	2:09½
Bright Light.....	2:08¼	Topsy S.....	2:09½
Ella T.....	2:08¼	Wentworth.....	2:09½
Lelah W.....	2:08¼	Amos R.....	2:09
Judge Swing.....	2:08¼	Blizzard.....	2:09½
May Marshall.....	2:08¼	Col. Thornton.....	2:09½
Miss Jennings.....	2:08¼	Crafty.....	2:09½
Rachel.....	2:08¼	Gil Curry.....	2:09½
Refina.....	2:08½	Jack Bowers.....	2:09½
Dan Q.....	2:08½	Jewell.....	2:09½
Silver Chimes.....	2:08½	Mary Russell.....	2:09½
Coastman.....	2:08½	Planet.....	2:09½
Jo He.....	2:08½	S. G. A.....	2:09½
J. H. L.....	2:08½	Venture.....	2:09½
Kentucky Star.....	2:08½	Vitello.....	2:09½
Merry Chimes.....	2:08½	Maj. Wonder.....	2:09½
Mocking Boy.....	2:08½	Miss Woodford.....	2:09½
Seymour Wilkes.....	2:08½	Winslow Wilkes.....	2:09½
Sphinxetta.....	2:08½	King Egbert.....	2:09½
Storm.....	2:08½	Cadet.....	2:09½
Brown Pilot.....	2:09¼	Argorate.....	2:09½
Alhambra.....	2:09¼	Bessie Leach.....	2:09½
Bert Oliver.....	2:09¼	Atlantic King.....	2:09½
Direction.....	2:09¼	Bullmont.....	2:09½
Miss Rita.....	2:09¼	Dick Wilkes.....	2:09½
Queen McGregor.....	2:09¼	Earlmont.....	2:09½
Royal Victor.....	2:09¼	Ed Easton.....	2:09½
Seal.....	2:09¼	Fred K.....	2:09½
Thomas Edison.....	2:09¼	Henry F.....	2:09½
Whisper.....	2:09¼	Lantana.....	2:09½
Quadriza.....	2:09	Laura T.....	2:09½
Satin Slippers.....	2:09	Billy Walters.....	2:10
Bourbon Patch'n.....	2:09	Blanche Louise.....	2:10
Carbonate.....	2:09	Cricket.....	2:10
Doc Sperry.....	2:09	Edith.....	2:10
La Belle.....	2:09	Cleveland S.....	2:10
Moonstone.....	2:09	Fred Mason.....	2:10
Agitato.....	2:09	Woodford Belle.....	2:10
Colbert.....	2:09¼	Forest Herr.....	2:10
Diablo.....	2:09¼	Aleyo.....	2:10
Judge Hurt.....	2:09¼	Josephine.....	2:10
Laurel.....	2:09¼	Woodford Joy.....	2:10
Loupe.....	2:09¼	Judge B.....	2:10
Miss Williams.....	2:09¼	Raven.....	2:10
Pathmont.....	2:09¼	Red Fox.....	2:10
Prima Donna.....	2:09¼	Red Silk.....	2:10
Princess Eulalia.....	2:09¼	Robert Wilkes.....	2:10
Sulphide.....	2:09¼	Sable Gift.....	2:10
W. H. G.....	2:09¼	Wesley R.....	2:10
Stella.....	2:09¼	Whirligig.....	2:10
Mignon.....	2:09¼		

Champions of All Classes Named.

Pacers are marked with asterisks (*).

1 MILE—RACE RECORD.

2:05¼	Alix, b. m., by Patronage (1894).
2:05¼	Directum, blk. s., by Direct (1894).
2:05¼	Azote, b. g., by Whips (1895).
2:02½	*Robert J., b. g., by Hartford (1894).
2:00¼	*Star Pointer, b. s., by Brown Hal (1897).
2:05¾	*Bessie Bonehill, g. m., by Empire Wilkes (1897).
2:05¼	*Lottie Lorraine, b. m., by Gambetta Wilkes (1897).

1 MILE—TIME.

2:03¼	Alix, b. m., by Patronage (1894).
2:06¼	Directum, blk. s., by Direct (1894).
2:04¼	Azote, b. g., by Whips (1895).
2:01¼	*Robert J., b. g., by Hartford (1894).
1:59¼	*Star Pointer, b. s., by Brown Hal (1897).
2:07	*Lottie Lorraine, b. m., by Gambetta Wilkes (1897).



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TO WAGON—RACE.

- 2:16½—Alfred S., b. g., by St. Elmo (1890).
2:14½—*Johnston, b. g., by Joe Bassett (1887).

TO WAGON—TIME.

- 2:12½—David B., ch. g., by Young Jim (1896).
2:04½—*Joe Patchen, blk. s., Patchen Wilkes (1897).

TEAM—RACE.

- 2:15½—Rose Leaf and Sally Simmons (1894).
2:10½—*Belle Button and Tom Ryder (1892).

Winners of Prominent Events.

Giving name, weight, time and value of the stake.

AMERICAN DERBY.

1½ miles—For 3-year-olds, Washington Park Chicago.

- 1884—Modesty, 117lbs, 2:43¾; \$10,700.
1885—Volante, 123lbs, 2:40¾; \$9,570.
1886—Silver Cloud, 121lbs, 2:37¾; \$1,160.
1887—C. H. Todd, 118lbs, 2:36¾; \$13,640.
1888—Emperor of Norfolk, 123lbs, 2:40½; \$14,340.
1889—Spokane, 121lbs, 2:41¾; \$15,440.
1890—Uncle Bob, 115lbs, 2:53¾; \$15,360.
1891—Strathmeath, 122lbs, 2:40¾; \$18,610.
1892—Carlsbad, 122lbs, 3:04¾; \$16,930.
1893—Boundless, 122lbs, 2:36; \$49,500.
1894—Rey el Santa Anita, 122lbs, 2:36; \$20,000.

BROOKLYN HANDICAP.

1¼ miles—Gravesend, L. I.

- 1887—Dry Monopole, 106lbs, 2:07; \$5,850.
1888—The Bard, 125lbs, 2:13; \$6,925.
1889—Exile, 116lbs, 2:07½; \$6,900.
1890—Castaway II., 100lbs, 2:10; \$6,900.
1891—Tenny, 128lbs, 2:10; \$14,800.
1892—Judge Morrow, 116lbs, 2:08¾; \$17,500.
1893—Diablo, 112lbs, 2:09; \$17,500.
1894—Dr. Rice, 112lbs, 2:07¾; \$25,000.
1895—Hornpipe, 105lbs, 2:11¾.
1896—Sir Walter, 113lbs, 2:18¾.
1897—Howard Mann, 106lbs, 2:09¾.

SUBURBAN HANDICAP.

1¼ miles—Sheephead Bay.

- 1884—Gen. Monroe, 6yrs, 124lbs, 2:11¾; \$4,945.
1885—Pontiac, 4yrs, 102lbs, 2:09¾; \$5,855.
1886—Troubadour, 4yrs, 115lbs, 2:12¾; \$5,697.
1887—Eurus, 4yrs, 102lbs, 2:12; \$6,005.
1888—Elkwood, 5yrs, 119lbs, 2:07¾; \$6,812.
1889—Raceland, 4yrs, 120lbs, 2:09 4-5; \$6,900.
1890—Salvator, 4yrs, 127lbs, 2:06 4-5; \$6,900.
1891—Loantaka, 5yrs, 110lbs, 2:07; \$9,900.
1892—Montana, 4yrs, 115lbs, 2:07 2-5; \$17,500.
1893—Lowlander, 5yrs, 105lbs, 2:06 3-5; \$17,500.
1894—Ramapo, 120lbs, 2:06 1-5; \$10,000.
1895—Lazzarone, 115lbs, 2:07 4-5.
1896—Henry of Navarre, 128lbs, 2:07.
1897—Ben Brush, 123lbs, 2:07 1-5.

FUTURITY STAKES.

6 furlongs—For 2-year-olds, Sheephead Bay.

- 1888—Proctor Knott, 112lbs, 1:15 1-5; \$40,900.
1889—Chaos, 109lbs, 1:16 4-5; \$54,500.
1890—Potomac, 115lbs, 1:14 1-5; \$67,675.
1891—His Highness, 130lbs, 1:15 1-5; \$61,675.
1892—Morello, 118lbs, 1:12 1-5; \$3,450.
1893—Domino, 130lbs, 1:12 4-5; \$49,350.
1894—The Butterflies, 112lbs, 1:11; \$55,240.
1895—Requital, 115lbs, 1:11 4-5.
1896—Ogden, 115lbs, 1:10.
1897—L. Allouette, 115lbs, 1:11.

ECLIPSE STAKES.

6 furlongs—For 2-year-olds.

- 1889—El Rio Rey, 1:14; \$23,750.
1890—*Allie McClelland, 115lbs, 1:14; \$24,135.
1891—Tammany, 118lbs, 1:12¾; \$24,355.
1892—Sir Walter, 113lbs, 1:15¾; \$16,750.
1893—Domino, 118lbs, 1:12¾; \$16,750.
1894—Connoisseur, 119lbs, 1:15; \$16,750.

KENTUCKY DERBY.

1½ miles—For 3-year-olds, Louisville, Ky.
[Distance changed in 1896 to 1¼ miles.]

- 1884—Buchanan, 110lbs, 2:40¾; \$3,990.
1885—Joe Cotton, 110lbs, 2:37¾; \$4,630.
1886—Ben Ali, 118lbs, 2:36¾; \$4,890.
1887—Montrose, 118lbs, 2:39¼; \$4,200.
1888—Macbeth II., 115lbs, 2:38¼; \$4,740.
1889—Spokane, 118lbs, 2:34¾; \$4,970.
1890—Riley, 118lbs, 2:45; \$5,460.
1891—Kingman, 122lbs, 2:52¾; \$4,680.
1892—Azra, 122lbs, 2:41¾; \$4,230.
1893—Lookout, 122lbs, 2:39¼; \$4,000.
1894—Chant, 122 lbs, 2:41; \$4,000.
1895—Halma, 122lbs, 2:37¾.
1896—Ben Brush, 117lbs, 2:07¾.
1897—Typhoon II, 117lb 2:12¾.

CHAMPION STAKES.

1½ miles—Monmouth Park.

- 1879—Spendthrift, 3yrs, 102lbs, 2:41.
1880—Luke Blackburn, 3yrs, 102lbs, 2:34.
1881—Hindoo, 3yrs, 105lbs, 2:39.
1882—Eole, 4yrs, 118lbs, 2:43¾; \$3,350.
1885—Monitor, aged, 118lbs, 2:36¾; \$3,325.
1884—Miss Woodford, 4yrs, 118lbs, 2:40¾; \$3,325.
1885—Freeland, 6yrs, 118lbs, 2:36; \$4,425.
1886—Volante, 4yrs, 118lbs, 2:45; \$4,950.
1887—Hanover, 3yrs, 109lbs, 2:38; \$4,300.
1888—Firenzl, 4yrs, 115 lbs, 2:35; \$4,375.
1889—Los Angeles, 4yrs, 117lb; 2:54; \$3,000.
1890—Salvator, 4 yrs, 122lbs, 2:35 4; \$4,000.
1891—Firenzl, aged, 120 lbs, 2:38¾; \$3,750.
1892—Lampighter, 3yrs, 109lbs, 2:32¾; \$4,000.
1894—Not run. Park closed.

HYDE PARK STAKES.

¾ mile—2-year-olds, Washington Park.

- 1884—Verano, 1:19; \$5,165.
1885—Ban Fox, 1:15¾; \$4,375.
1886—Grissette, 1:20; \$3,705.
1887—Emperor of Norfolk, 1:16¾; \$5,640.
1888—Caliente, 1:18¾; \$5,560.
1889—El Rio Rey, 1:14¾; \$3,540.
1890—Balgowan, 1:16; \$11,005.
1891—Curt Gunn, 1:15; \$10,550.
1892—G. W. Johnson, 1:16¾; \$11,505.
1893—Domino, 123lbs, 1:14; \$16,900.
1894—Handsome, 118lbs, 1:14¾; \$12,875.

LORILLARD STAKES.

1½ miles—For 3-year-olds, Monmouth Park.

- 1882—Runnymede, 2:40; \$7,400.
1883—George Kinney, 2:39¾; \$7,800.
1884—Ecuador, 2:40¾; \$9,515.
1885—Wanda, 2:39¾; \$8,530.
1886—Inspector B., 2:40; \$13,890.
1887—Hanover, 2:40¾; \$13,080.
1888—Sir Dixon, 2:37¾; \$17,800.
1889—Salvator, 2:37¾; \$18,525.
1890—Torso, 2:36¾; \$20,500.
1891—*Montana 2:25; \$11,255.
1892—Tammany, 2:20¾; \$17,500.
1893—Sir Walter, 2:21; \$13,900.
1894—Not run. Park closed.

*Reduced to 1¾ miles and run at Morris Park in 1891, 1892 and 1893.

ENGLISH DERBY.

First race run at Epsom May 4, 1780. In 1784 distance was increased from 1 mile to 1½ miles. Winners since 1884:

- 1884—St. Gatien, by Rotherhill; Harvester, by Sterling, 2:46 1-5.
1885—Melton, by Master Kildare, 2:44 1-5.
1886—Ormonde, by Bend Or, 2:45 3-5.
1887—Merry Hampton, by Hampton, 2:43.
1888—Ayrshire, by Hampton, 2:43.
1889—Donovan, by Galpin, 2:44 2-5.
1890—Saint Foia, by Springfield, 2:49¾.
1891—Common, by Isonomy, 2:56 4-5.
1892—Sir Hugo, by Wisdom, 2:44.
1893—Isinglass, by Isonomy, 2:43.



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1894—Ladas, by Hampton, 2:45 4-5.
1895—Sir Visto, 2:43 2-5.
1896—Perlimmon, 2:42.
1897—Galtee More, 2:47.

TURF ITEMS OF INTEREST.

Richest American stake ever run was the Futurity of 1890, won by August Belmont's Potomac; total value of the stake, \$77,700, divided between first, second and third horses.

The largest amount ever won by an American 2-year-old, \$184,000, by Domino, owned by J. R. and F. P. Keene, 1893.

Greatest winning 3-year-old, Hanover, by Hindoo; won twenty races and \$89,827.

Highest price ever paid for a horse, \$150,000; paid by W. O. MacDonough of San Francisco for Ormonde, b. s., by Bend Or-Lilly Agnes, October, 1892.

Highest price ever paid for a trotter, \$125,000, by J. Malcolm Forbes of Boston to Leland Stanford, Palo Alto stock farm, California, in 1892, for Arion, b. c., 2-year-old record 2:10 $\frac{3}{4}$, by Electioneer-Manette.

Prince of Wales' entry won the English Derby two successive seasons—1895 and 1896.

Pedestrianism.

RUNNING.

Amateur performances designated by an *.

20 yards—*2 4-5s., E. B. Bloss, Boston, Mass., Feb. 22, 1892.
35 yards—*4 s., A. W. Grosvenor, Boston, Mass., March 14, 1896.
40 yards—*4 3-5s., E. B. Bloss, Boston, Mass., Feb. 22, 1892; *F. H. Bigelow, Worcester, Mass., March 28, 1896.
50 yards—5 4-5s., H. M. Johnson, New York city, Nov. 22, 1884; *5 4-5s., L. E. Myers, New York city, Dec. 12, 1884; *5 3-5s., E. B. Bloss, Boston, March 12, 1892.
75 yards—7 4-5s., James Quirk, against time, Parkhill, Canada, Oct. 30, 1888; *7 3-5s., B. J. Wefers, Boston, Jan. 25, 1896.
78 yards—*7 4-5s., B. J. Wefers, Oak Island, Mass., Aug. 1, 1896.
100 yards—9 2-5s., Edward Donovan, Natliek, Mass., Sept. 2, 1895; 9 4-5s., H. M. Johnson, Cleveland, O., July 31, 1888; Harry Bethune, Oakland, Cal., Feb. 22, 1888; *John Owen, Jr., Washington, D. C., Oct. 11, 1880; *W. T. MacPherson, Auckland, New Zealand, Feb. 6, 1891; J. H. Hampton, Canterbury, England, Feb. 6, 1892; *C. W. Stage, Cleveland, O., Sept. 2, 1893; *John V. Crum, Chicago, Ill., June 15, 1895; Bernard J. Wefers, Manhattan Field, New York, Sept. 23, 1895; also in same field, May 30, 1896.
109 yards—*11 s., B. J. Wefers, Lowell, Mass., Aug. 29, 1896.
120 yards—11 4-5s., George Seward, England, May 3, 1847; *11 3-5s., C. A. Bradley, England, Aug. 12, 1893; *11 4-5s., B. J. Wefers, Travers Island, Sept. 26, 1896; *12 s., L. E. Myers, New York city, May 30, 1882; *John V. Crum, New York, Sept. 23, 1895.
120 yards, over 10 hurdles each 3 ft. 6 in. high—15 2-5s., Stephen Chase, New York, Sept. 28, 1895.
130 yards—12 4-5s., W. Johnson, Fenham Park, England, Feb. 9, 1867; 12 4-5s., H. M. Johnson, Pittsburgh, Pa., July 12, 1886; *13 s., Wendell Baker, Cambridge, Mass., May 23, 1886.
150 yards—14 4-5s., Harry Hutchens, Sydney, Australia, March 2, 1887; *14 3-5s., B. J. Wefers, Toronto, Sept., 1897; C. G. Wood, Stamford Bridge, England, July 21, 1887; *C. H. Sherrill, New York, May 17, 1890; *John Owens (twice in one day), Detroit, Mich., Sept. 13, 1890.
200 yards—19 4-5s., Geo. Seward, England, March 22, 1847; *19 4-5s., E. H. Pelling, London, England, Sept. 23, 1889; 20 s., Wendell Baker, Berkeley Oval, New York, Nov. 8, 1890.

220 yards—*21 1-5s., B. J. Wefers, Manhattan Field, May 30, 1896; 21 3-5s., Harry Jewett, Montreal, Canada, Sept. 24, 1892, and New Haven, Conn., Sept. 28, 1892; *21 4-5s., L. H. Cary, Berkeley Oval, May 30, 1891; *C. G. Wood, London, England, June 25 and July 22, 1887; H. Hutchens, London, May 11, 1885; *B. J. Wefers, Manhattan Field, New York, Sept. 21, 1895.

220 yards (around turn)—*21 2-5s., J. H. Maybury, Madison, Wis., May 9, 1896; *B. J. Wefers, Travers Island, June 13, 1896.

250 yards—*24 2-5s., J. L. Brewer, New York, May 26, 1895; *24 3-5s., W. T. MacPherson, Auckland, New Zealand, Feb. 7, 1891; *25 4-5s., C. H. Sherrill, Jr., New Haven, Conn., June 15, 1888.

300 yards—30 s., Harry Hutchens, Edinburgh, Scotland, Jan. 2, 1884; *30 3-5s., B. J. Wefers, Travers Island, Sept. 26, 1896; *31 1-5s., B. J. Wefers, New York, Sept. 23, 1895; *31 4-5s., C. G. Wood, London, England, July 21, 1887; *31 3-5s., L. E. Myers, New York, Oct. 22, 1881.

400 yards—*43 s., W. C. Downs, Boston, Mass. (straight course), July 9, 1890; *43 3-5s., H. O. L. Tindall, London, June 29, 1889; *43 4-5s., L. E. Myers, New York, June 8, 1892.

$\frac{1}{4}$ mile—*47 3-5s., W. Baker, Boston, Mass., July 1, 1886; 48 4-5s., Richard Buttery, England, Oct. 4, 1873.

$\frac{1}{4}$ mile, 10 hurdles 2 ft. 6 in. high—57 2-5s., P. J. Tinneran, Cambridge, Mass., Oct. 16, 1891.

*600 yards—1 m. 11 s., T. E. Burke, Columbia Oval, Sept. 19, 1896.

$\frac{1}{2}$ mile—1:53 2-5s., Charles J. Kilpatrick, Manhattan Field, Sept. 21, 1895; 1:53 4-5s., Frank Hewitt, Australia, Sept. 21, 1871; *1:54 2-5, F. J. K. Cross, Oxford, England, March 9, 1888; *1:54 4-5, W. C. Dohm, New York, Sept. 19, 1891.
1,000 yards—*2:13, L. E. Myers, New York, Oct. 8, 1881; *2:15 4-5, W. Pollock-Hill, Oxford, England, March 8, 1889.

1 mile—4:12 3-5, W. G. George, London, England, Aug. 23, 1886; *4:17 4-5, T. P. Conneff, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 26, 1893.

1 1-4 miles—*6:46 2-5, Thomas P. Conneff, Bergen Point, N. J., Sept. 2, 1895; *6:53 3-5, Sidney Thomas, Stamford Bridge, England, May 13, 1893.

2 miles—9:11 1-4, William Lang, England, Aug. 1, 1883; *9:17 4-5, W. G. George, London, April 26, 1884; *9:32 3-5, W. D. Day, New York, May 17, 1890.

3 miles—14:19 1-4, P. Cannon, Govan, Scotland, May 14, 1888; *14:24, Sidney Thomas, England, June 3, 1893; *14:39, W. D. Day, Bergen Point, N. J., May 30, 1890; James Grant, Holmesfield, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 20, 1890.

4 miles—19:25 2-5, P. Cannon, Glasgow, Scotland, Nov. 8, 1888; 19:33 4-5, E. C. Willers, England, June 10, 1893; 20:12 4-5, James Grant, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 20, 1890; *20:15 4-5, W. D. Day, Bergen Point, N. J., Nov. 16, 1889.

5 miles—24:40, J. White, England May 11, 1863; *24:56 3-5, Sidney Thomas, Romford, England, Sept. 24, 1892; *25:08, W. H. Morton, Dublin, Ireland, May 7, 1890; 25:22 4-5, James Grant, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 20, 1890; *25:23 3-5, E. C. Carter, New York, Sept. 17, 1887.

10 miles—51:06 3-5, W. Cummings, London, England, Sept. 18, 1885; 51:20, W. G. George, London, April 7, 1884; *51:51, Sidney Thomas, London, Oct. 22, 1892; *52:38 2-5, W. D. Day, West New Brighton, N. Y., Oct. 26, 1879.

15 miles—1:22, J. Hewitt, England, March 22, 1852; *1:22 15 2-5, Sidney Thomas, London, April 11, 1892.

20 miles—1:52 1-5, W. H. Morton, London, March 22, 1890; 1:54, Patrick Burns, Halifax, N. S., Oct. 4, 1879.

25 miles—*2:33 3-4, G. A. Dunning, London, Dec. 26, 1881; 2:36 3-4, G. Mason, England, March 14, 1881; 2:41 3-2, P. Hagelman, Philadelphia, March 5, 1887; *2:52 2-4, J. Gassman, Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1884.

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TELEPHONES: MAIN 1561—1552—3026.

SEND FOR CATALOGUES AND PRICES.

30 miles—3.15:09, G. Mason, England, March 14, 1881; *3.17:36½, J. A. Squires, London, May 2, 1885; 3.28:42, D. Donovan, Providence, R. I., Aug. 6, 1880; *3.36:03½, J. Gassman, Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1884.

40 miles—4.34:27, James Bailey, England, March 14, 1881; *4.46:54, J. E. Dixon, Birmingham, England, Dec. 29, 1884; *5.20:30, W. C. Davies, New York, Feb. 21, 1882.

50 miles—5.55:04½, George Cartwright, London, Feb. 21, 1887; *6.18:21½, J. E. Dixon, London, April 11, 1885; 6.19, Dennis Donovan, Providence, R. I., Aug. 6, 1880; *7.29:47, Peter Golden, Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1883.

75 miles—8.48:30, George Littlewood, London, Nov. 24, 1884; *10.57:33, W. C. Davies, London, Sept. 9, 1890; *12.20:10, J. Saunders, New York, Feb. 21 and 22, 1882.

100 miles—13.26:30, Charles Rowell, New York, Feb. 22, 1882; *17.36:14, J. Saunders, New York, Feb. 21 and 22, 1882.

1 hour—11 miles 970yds, L. Bennett, England, April 3, 1863.

72-HOUR RACES—12 HOURS DAILY.

Greatest distance traveled, "go as you please," in 12 hours—89 miles 890yds, George Littlewood, London, Nov. 24, 1884. In 24 hours—162 miles 704yds, George Littlewood, Nov. 25, 1884. 36 hours—229 miles 1,408yds, George Littlewood, London, Nov. 24-26, 1884. 48 hours—296 miles 1,066yds, George Littlewood, same race. 60 hours—362 miles 528yds, C. Rowell, London, April 27 to May 1, 1885. 72 hours—430 miles, C. Rowell, London, same race.

WALKING.

Amateur performances designated by an *.

1-5 mile—*1:07, F. P. Murray, New York, Oct. 27, 1883.

¼ mile—1:23, H. L. Curtis, New York, Sept. 19, 1891.

½ mile—*3:02 2-5, F. P. Murray, New York, Oct. 22, 1883.

4-5 mile—*5:10 1-5, F. P. Murray, New York, Oct. 27, 1883.

1 mile—6:23, W. Perkins, London, June 1, 1874; *6.29 3-5, F. P. Murray, New York, Oct. 27, 1883.

1¼ miles—8:05, J. W. Raby, London, Aug. 20, 1883.

1½ miles—9:47½, J. W. Raby, London, same date.

2 miles—13:14, J. W. Raby, London, same date; *13.48 3-5, F. P. Murray, Williamsburg, L. I., May 30, 1884.

3 miles—20:21½, J. W. Raby, place and date as above; *21:09 1-5, F. P. Murray, New York, Nov. 6, 1883.

4 miles—27:38, J. W. Raby, place and date as above; 28:42½, John Meagher, New York, Nov. 23, 1882; *29:40 4-5, T. H. Armstrong, New York, Nov. 6, 1887.

5 miles—35:10, J. W. Raby, place and date as above; *38:00 5-8, W. H. Purdy, New York, May 22, 1880.

10 miles—1:14:45, J. W. Raby, London, Dec. 3, 1883; *1.17:40½, E. E. Merrill, Boston, Mass., Oct. 5, 1880.

15 miles—1.55:56, J. W. Raby, London, same date.

20 miles—2.39:57, W. Perkins, England, July 16, 1877.

25 miles—3.35:14, W. Franks, England, Aug. 23, 1882.

50 miles—7.57:44, William Howes, England, March 30, 1878.

100 miles—18.53:40, Daniel O'Leary, Chicago, Ill., Oct. 16, 1875.

150 miles—30.36:28, George Littlewood, Sheffield, England, March, 1882.

200 miles—40.46:30, George Littlewood, same place and date.

400 miles—96.51:03, George Littlewood, same place and date.

500 miles—130.34:50, George Littlewood, same place and date.

1 hour—8 miles 302yds, John Meagher, New York, Nov. 29, 1882.

2 hours—15 miles 824yds, William Perkins, London, July 16, 1887.

3 hours—22 miles 456½yds, H. Thatcher, London, Feb. 22, 1882.

4 hours—27 miles 440yds, W. Franks, London, Aug. 28, 1882.

Greatest distance walked without a rest—122 miles in 25h. 58m., C. A. Harriman, Truckee, Cal., April 6 and 7, 1883.

JUMPING.

Running broad jump—29ft 7in, John Howard, with 5lb dumb-bells, England, 1884; 23ft ¾in, Charles Biggar, Guelph, Ont., with weights, Oct. 13, 1879; *23ft 6¼in, C. S. Reber, without weights, Detroit, July 4, 1891; *C. B. Fry, England, March 4, 1893.

Standing broad jump—With 22lb weights, 14ft 5¼in, G. W. Hamilton, Romeo, Mich., Oct. 3, 1879; with 16lb dumb-bells, *12ft 9¼in, Louis Helwig, Brooklyn, Nov. 20, 1884. Without weights, 10ft 10¼in, H. M. Johnson, New York, Sept. 4, 1884; *10ft 9¼in, A. P. Schwaner, Travers Island, N. Y., Oct. 8, 1892; *10ft 9¼in, M. W. Ford, New York, April 23, 1885.

Running high jump—Without weights, *6ft 5¼in, M. F. Sweeney, Manhattan Field, Sep. 21, 1895; *6ft 4in, William Byrd Page, Philadelphia, Oct. 7, 1887. With weights, 6ft 6in, J. H. Fitzpatrick, Oak Island, Mass., Aug. 13, 1889.

Three standing jumps—With weights, 4ft 7in, J. Darby, London, England, Oct. 14, 1888; 40ft 9¼in, T. F. Kearney, Oak Island, Mass., July 25, 1889; *55ft 9in, W. S. Lawton, San Francisco, May 13, 1876. Without weights, *54ft 11¼in, M. W. Ford, Brooklyn, N. Y., April 10, 1885.

Pole-vaulting—For height, *11ft 5¼in, W. S. Rodenbaugh, Philadelphia, Sept. 17, 1882. For distance, *27ft 5in, A. H. Green, Chicago, Sept. 16, 1893.

Standing high jump—With weights, 5ft 8¼in, T. F. Kearney, Oak Island, Mass., July 25, 1889. Without weights, *5ft ¾in, Ray C. Ewry, Lafayette, Ind., May 29, 1896; *5ft ¾in, A. P. Schwaner, Travers Island, N. Y., June 11, 1892.

Standing hop, step and jump—With 15lb weights, 37ft 1½in, John F. Hartnett, Lawrence, Mass., May 11, 1889. Without weights, *33ft 4in, J. Wall, Dublin, Ireland, Sept. 10, 1892; *31ft 10in, M. W. Ford, Brooklyn, N. Y., July 26, 1886.

Running hop, step and jump—48ft 8 in, Thomas Burrows, Worcester, Mass., Oct. 18, 1884; *48 9, 6in, E. B. Bloss, Chicago, Sept. 16, 1893; *48ft 3in, John Purcell, Limerick, Ireland, June 1st, 1887.

Running two hops and a jump—*49ft ¾in, J. B. Connolly, Columbia Oval, Sept. 19, 1896.

Feats of Strength.

Throwing 56lb weight—From a 7ft circle, 35ft 10in, J. S. Mitchell, Travers Island, N. Y., Sept. 22, 1892. With unlimited run and follow, 33ft 6in, J. S. Mitchell, Philadelphia, Oct. 25, 1888. For height, 15ft 4¼in, J. S. Mitchell, Chicago, Sept. 16, 1893.

Putting the shot—24lbs, 33ft 8in, G. R. Gray, New York, Jan. 19, 1889; 16lbs, 47ft, G. R. Gray, Chicago, Sept. 16, 1893.

Hammer-throwing—21lb hammer, 90ft 3in, C. A. J. Quickberner, Staten Island, Nov. 17, 1888; 16lb hammer (4ft handle), from 7ft circle, *150ft 8in, J. Flanagan, Bayonne City, N. J., May 31, 1897. 158ft, Tom Carroll, Oakland, Cal., May 8, 1897. With one hand, same conditions, 121ft 11¼in, W. L. Coudon, Elkton, Md., Oct. 10, 1889. 14lb hammer (exclusive of handle), length 4ft, thrown from a stand, with two hands, 115ft 4in, W. L. Coudon, Wilmington, Del., May 10, 1888. 12lb hammer (exclusive of handle), 4ft long, thrown from 7ft circle, without follow, two hands, 146ft 6in, J. S. Mitchell, New York, June 8, 1889; from 7ft circle, with one hand, without follow, 146ft

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2in, W. L. Coudon, Elkton, Md., Nov. 5, 1892; from a stand, with one hand, 124ft 11in, W. L. Coudon, Wilmington, Del., May 10, 1888. 8-lb hammer, 253ft 6in, Tom Carroll, Oakland, Cal., May 8, 1897.

Throwing the discus—118ft 9 in, C. Henne-mann, New York, Aug. 23, 1897.

Weight-lifting—Hands alone, *1,571½lbs, Charles G. Jefferson, Clinton, Mass., Dec. 10, 1890; 1,442½lbs, D. L. Dowd, Springfield, Mass., March 27, 1883. With harness, 3,239½lbs, W. B. Curtis, New York, Dec. 20, 1868.

Dumb-bells—10lb dumb-bell put up 8,431 times in 4h 34m, H. Pennock, New York, Dec. 13, 1870; 12lb bell put up 14,000 times, A. Corcoran, Chicago, Oct. 4, 1873; 100lb bell put up 20 times, one hand, G. M. Robinson, San Francisco, Cal., Nov. 25, 1875; 20lb 5oz bell, using both hands to raise it to shoulder, then put up with one hand, R. A. Pennell, New York, Jan. 31, 1874; 250lb bell, both hands to shoulder, put up with one hand, Eugene Sandow, London, Feb. 11, 1891.

Remarkable Performances.

Around the world—67d. 13h. 45m., George Francis Train; left Tacoma, Wash., at 5 a. m. March 18, 1890, embarked at San Francisco for Australia, returning via New York, arriving at Tacoma 6:45 a. m., May 24, 1890.

Mail-carrying—Yokohama, Japan, to Queens, town, Ireland, via Victoria, B. C., Brockville, Ont., Morristown, N. Y., and New York city, 20 days, Aug. 19 to Sept. 3, 1891.

Trap-Shooting.

100 single pigeons killed in succession, E. D. Fulford, 30yds rise (12-gauge gun), Marion, N. J., Nov. 12, 1891. Al. Bandle, Hurlingham rules (except 10-gauge gun), 5 ground traps, 30yds rise, using fence (8yds.) for boundary, Cincinnati, O., Dec. 25, 1888.—99 pigeons killed out of 100, single, A. H. Bogardus, 30yds rise, 80yds fall, 5 ground traps, Coney Island, July 2, 1880. 99 killed out of 100 single, E. D. Fulford, Marion, N. J., Nov. 17; same manner and same time and place, J. L. Brown.

pigeons killed out of 50 pairs, John Taylor, birds, Greenville, N. J., Nov. 23, 1895.

49 match out of 50, single, 25yds, Miss Annie Oakley, Gloucester, N. J., July 30, 1888.

223 pigeons killed out of 250, A. L. Fulford, Woodlawn Park, N. Y., Dec. 12, 1891.

186 inanimate targets broken in succession, Rolla O. Helkes, Corry, Pa., Aug. 20, 1890.

30 glass balls broken in succession, A. H. Bogardus, Lincoln, Ill., July 4, 1877.

500 glass balls broken in 24m. 2s. out of 514, J. C. Haskell, two traps, 12ft apart, 14yds—ynn, Mass., May 30, 1881.

Blue rocks broken in 40m. 40s., R. O. Helkes, Dayton, O., April 9, 1892.

501 clay pigeons broken in 34m. 7s. out of 543, A. H. Bogardus, loading his own guns, one bird sprung at a time and thrown fair from three to ten feet above the ground; several traps; 444 pigeons in 30m.—Cincinnati, O., April 15, 1882.

990 glass balls broken out of 1,000 shot at, A. H. Bogardus, 3 traps, 14yds—Bradford, Pa., Nov. 20, 1879.

1,000 glass balls broken in 1h. 1m. 54s., A. H. Bogardus, loading himself, changing barrels at end of every hundred, 15yds, two traps, 12 ft apart—New York city, Dec. 20, 1879. In 1h. 6m. 59s., A. H. Bogardus, three guns, two traps, 15 yds—London, England, June 26, 1878.

1,003 bats killed out of 1,200, in 1h. 11m., Dr. W. F. Carver, four guns, loading himself, bats thrown up in pairs—New Orleans, La., March 9, 1884.

5,500 glass balls broken in 7h. 19m. 2s. out

of 5,854 shot at—A. H. Bogardus, 15yds, two traps, 12 ft apart, changing barrels about 54 times. He broke 1,500 balls in 1h. 37m. 20s., 2,000 in 2h. 14m. 43s., 3,000 in 3h. 34m. 40s., 3,500 in 4h. 10m. 16s., 4,000 in 4h. 43m. 43s., 4,500 in 5h. 32m. 45s., and 5,000 in 6h. 22m. 30s.—New York city, Dec. 20, 1879. In 7h. 30m. 30s., out of 6,222 shot at—W. F. Carver, Winchester repeating rifles, assistants loading—Brooklyn, N. Y., July 13, 1878.

64,017 balls broken with rifle between 6:30 a. m. Sept. 7 and 5:30 p. m. Sept. 12, 1889—B. A. Bartlett, International Fair, Buffalo, N. Y. 60,000 wooden balls hit out of 60,670 shot at—W. F. Carver, Minneapolis, Minn., Dec. 24 to 30, 1888.

World's Bicycling Records.

The following records have been approved by Chairman Albert Mott of the racing board of the League of American Wheelmen:

IN COMPETITION, PACED, STANDING.

AMATEUR.

¼ mile—:26 4-5, F. Loughead, Sept. 11, 1895.

1-3 mile—1:40 2-5, E. M. Blake, May 31, 1897.

½ mile—1:01, T. M. Byrne, Sept. 9, 1895.

2-3 mile—1:25, Earl Bovee, Aug. 24, 1896.

¾ mile—1:30, W. S. Reynolds, Sept. 11, 1895.

1 mile—2:00 2-5, T. F. Desmond, Aug. 8, 1896.

2 miles—4:15 2-5, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1896.

3 miles—6:22 3-5, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1896.

4 miles—8:34 3-5, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1896.

5 miles—10:48 2-5, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1896.

10 miles—21:47 4-5, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1896.

15 miles—32:40 1-5, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1896.

20 miles—43:37, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1896.

25 miles—54:35, F. H. Wilson, Sept. 22, 1896.

50 miles—2:06:30 1-5, A. A. Hansen, Aug. 15, 1895.

PROFESSIONAL.

¼ mile—:28 3-5, A. I. Brown, Oct. 3, 1894.

1-3 mile—:41 2-5, E. C. Bald, Aug. 10, 1895.

½ mile—:55, P. O'Connor, Oct. 2, 1895.

2-3 mile—1:18 2-5, J. Michael, Sept. 25, 1897.

¾ mile—1:25 3-5, J. Michael, Sept. 25, 1897.

1 mile—1:49, J. Michael, July 3, 1897.

2 miles—3:37 2-5, J. Michael, July 3, 1897.

3 miles—5:28, J. Michael, Sept. 25, 1897.

4 miles—7:16 4-5, J. Michael, Sept. 25, 1897.

5 miles—9:05 3-5, J. Michael, Sept. 18, 1897.

10 miles—18:08 1-5, J. Michael, Sept. 18, 1897.

15 miles—27:14 4-5, J. Michael, Sept. 18, 1897.

20 miles—36:41 1-5, J. Michael, Sept. 18, 1897.

25 miles—45:58 4-5, J. Michael, Sept. 18, 1897.

33 miles—1:02:17 4-5, J. Michael, Sept. 25, 1897.

50 miles—1:28:21 1-5, A. E. Waters, Aug. 29, 1897.

100 miles—3:25:53 3-5, A. E. Waters, Aug. 29, 1897.

UNPACED, FLYING START, AGAINST

TIME.

AMATEUR.

¼ mile—:25 1-5, A. B. Simons, May 26, 1896.

1-3 mile—:33 3-5, A. B. Simons, May 26, 1896.

½ mile—:55 4-5, W. J. Evans, April 17, 1896.

2-3 mile—1:21 1-5, J. G. Hell, July 31, 1897.

¾ mile—1:37, F. B. Stowe, Oct. 20, 1894.

1 mile—2:04 1-5, A. B. Hughes, May 30, 1896.

2 miles—4:27 3-5, J. G. Hell, Aug. 21, 1897.

3 miles—7:03, O. B. Hochenberger, Dec. 12, 1895.

4 miles—9:31 2-5, O. B. Hochenberger, Dec. 12, 1895.

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5 miles—11:56 4-5, O. B. Hochenberger, Dec. 12, 1895.
 10 miles—24:19 2-5, A. G. Kleufer, July 2, 1897.
 15 miles—38:25, A. L. Hochenberger, Nov. 16, 1896.
 20 miles—51:21 3-5, A. L. Hochenberger, Nov. 16, 1896.
 25 miles—1:04:20, A. L. Hochenberger, Nov. 16, 1896.
 100 miles—5:16:24 3-5, Rudolph Louriks, July 31, 1897.

PROFESSIONAL.

¼ mile—23 1-5, O. L. Stevens, Oct. 17, 1895.
 1-3 mile—33 2-5, W. W. Hamilton, March 2, 1896.
 ½ mile—54 1-5, J. S. Johnson, Oct. 2, 1895.
 2-3 mile—1:18, C. R. Coulter, Oct. 2, 1896.
 ¾ mile—1:32 2-5, Harry Tyler, Sept. 4, 1894.
 1 mile—1:59 1-5, C. R. Coulter, Oct. 2, 1896.
 2 miles—4:24 4-5, A. B. Hughes, July 31, 1897.
 3 miles—6:46 2-5, A. B. Hughes, Aug. 21, 1897.
 4 miles—9:17, Henry Brodis, Nov. 21, 1896.
 5 miles—11:42, Henry Brodis, Nov. 21, 1896.
 10 miles—24:10, A. F. Senn, Nov. 18, 1895.
 15 miles—36:36 1-5, A. F. Senn, Nov. 18, 1895.
 20 miles—49:20, A. F. Senn, Nov. 18, 1895.
 25 miles—1:02:37 2-5, A. F. Senn, Nov. 18, 1895.
 50 miles—2:16:03, John Lawson, Nov. 17, 1896.
 100 miles—4:59:27 3-5, C. W. Miller, Oct. 13, 1897.

PACED, FLYING START, AGAINST TIME

AMATEUR.

¼ mile—24 4-5, John Davidson, Nov. 6, 1896.
 1-3 mile—32 2-5, Fred Schode, Aug. 7, 1897.
 ½ mile—51 2-5, H. M. Sidwell, Aug. 7, 1897.
 2-3 mile—1:09 2-5, H. M. Sidwell, Oct. 7, 1897.
 ¾ mile—1:13, H. M. Sidwell, Oct. 5, 1897.
 1 mile—1:43 2-5, H. G. Gardner, Sept. 11, 1897.
 2 miles—3:47 2-5, C. V. Dasey, Oct. 5, 1897.
 3 miles—6:20 3-5, W. G. Douglas, Nov. 20, 1896.
 4 miles—8:36 2-5, Fred Nelson, Aug. 14, 1897.
 5 miles—9:53 2-5, C. V. Dasey, Oct. 2, 1897.
 10 miles—21:48 2-5, A. J. Doughty, Oct. 29, 1897.
 15 miles—38:05 4-5, L. S. McIntzes, Aug. 12, 1893.
 20 miles—41:24 3-5, Roy Duer, Oct. 20, 1897.
 25 miles—51:49, Roy Duer, Oct. 20, 1897.
 1 hour—Roy Duer, 28 miles 1,585 yards, Oct. 20, 1897.

PROFESSIONAL.

¼ mile—20 2-5, J. S. Johnson, Oct. 28, 1896.
 1-3 mile—27 4-5, J. S. Johnson, Oct. 29, 1896.
 ½ mile—44 1-5, J. S. Johnson, Oct. 29, 1896.
 2-3 mile—58 3-5, W. W. Hamilton, March 2, 1896.
 ¾ mile—1:10, J. S. Johnson, Nov. 12, 1896.
 1 mile—1:35 2-5, J. W. Stocks, Sept. 19, 1897.
 2 miles—3:27 4-5, J. Platts Betts, Aug. 10, 1897.
 3 miles—5:13 1-5, J. Platts Betts, Aug. 10, 1897.
 4 miles—7:02 2-5, J. Platts Betts, Aug. 10, 1897.
 5 miles—8:50 4-5, J. W. Stocks, Sept. 26, 1897.
 10 miles—17:47 1-5, J. W. Stocks, Sept. 27, 1897.
 15 miles—26:54 1-5, J. W. Stocks, Sept. 27, 1897.
 20 miles—36:05 1-5, J. W. Stocks, Sept. 27, 1897.
 25 miles—45:19 3-5, J. W. Stocks, Sept. 27, 1897.
 1 hour—J. W. Stocks, Sept. 27, 1897, 32 miles 1,086 yards.

12 hours—M. Cordong, Sept. 17, 1897, 319 miles 600 yards.
 24 hours—M. Cordong, Sept. 17, 1897, 616 miles 340 yards.

Freak Records.

Locomotive, paced—1:03, 1 mile, E. E. Anderson, St. Louis.
 Wind record, straightaway—1:00 4-5, 1 mile, Charles Murphy, New York.

Baseball.

NATIONAL LEAGUE.

Season closed Sept. 29, 1897. Boston won the pennant after a most exciting contest with Baltimore. The latter won the Temple cup series, losing one game only to Boston.

CLUBS.

	Boston.	Baltimore.	New York.	Cincinnati.	Cleveland.	Brooklyn.	Washington.	Pittsburg.	Chicago.	Philadelphia.	St. Louis.	Games won.
Boston.....	10	6	9	9	7	9	10	8	10	9	10	33
Baltimore.....	6	10	5	7	7	7	9	9	9	10	10	30
New York.....	9	5	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	33
Cincinnati.....	9	7	7	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	33
Cleveland.....	7	7	9	7	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	33
Brooklyn.....	9	7	9	9	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	33
Washington.....	10	9	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	9	9	33
Pittsburg.....	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	9	33
Chicago.....	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	33
Philadelphia.....	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	9	33
St. Louis.....	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	33
Games lost.....	39	40	48	56	62	71	71	71	73	77	78	102

WESTERN LEAGUE.

CLUBS.

	Columbus.	Detroit.	Grand Rapids.	Indianapolis.	Kansas City.	Minneapolis.	Milwaukee.	St. Paul.	Games won.	Per cent.
Columbus.....	10	15	11	14	15	11	12	88	88	.647
Detroit.....	10	13	5	14	14	9	6	71	71	.514
Grand Rapids....	2	6	11	3	7	4	4	35	35	.259
Indianapolis.....	8	15	17	19	18	12	11	100	100	.745
Kansas City.....	6	8	11	1	11	1	3	41	41	.291
Minneapolis.....	5	6	12	1	9	4	6	43	43	.314
Milwaukee.....	9	11	16	5	18	15	10	84	84	.622
St. Paul.....	8	11	16	8	17	14	10	84	84	.618
Games lost.....	48	57	100	34	100	94	51	52	546	

Football.

The great surprise of the year in eastern football was Yale's defeat of Princeton. The New Haven team began with a new eleven which was pounded into condition by hard games.

YALE.

Trinity.....	10 to 0
Wesleyan.....	30 to 0
Amherst.....	15 to 0
Williams.....	32 to 0
Newton.....	10 to 0
Brown.....	18 to 14
Indians.....	24 to 9
West Point.....	6 to 6
Chicago.....	16 to 6
Harvard.....	6 to 0
Princeton.....	0 to 0
Total.....	170 to 35

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PRINCETON.

| | |
|--------------------|----------|
| Lehigh..... | 44 to 0 |
| Rutgers..... | 53 to 0 |
| Annapolis..... | 28 to 0 |
| State College..... | 34 to 0 |
| Indians..... | 18 to 0 |
| F. & M..... | 54 to 0 |
| Cornell..... | 10 to 0 |
| Elizabeth..... | 12 to 0 |
| Dartmouth..... | 30 to 0 |
| Lafayette..... | 57 to 0 |
| Yale..... | 0 to 6 |
| Total..... | 340 to 6 |

HARVARD.

| | |
|--------------------|-----------|
| Williams..... | 20 to 0 |
| Bowdoin..... | 24 to 0 |
| Dartmouth..... | 13 to 0 |
| Amherst..... | 38 to 0 |
| West Point..... | 10 to 0 |
| Newton..... | 24 to 0 |
| Brown..... | 18 to 0 |
| Newtowne A. C..... | 22 to 0 |
| Cornell..... | 24 to 5 |
| Wesleyan..... | 24 to 0 |
| Yale..... | 0 to 0 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 5 to 15 |
| Total..... | 222 to 20 |

PENNSYLVANIA.

| | |
|-----------------|-----------|
| Bucknell..... | 17 to 0 |
| F. and M..... | 33 to 0 |
| W. and J..... | 18 to 4 |
| Gettysburg..... | 57 to 0 |
| Bucknell..... | 33 to 0 |
| Lehigh..... | 53 to 0 |
| Virginia..... | 43 to 0 |
| Dartmouth..... | 31 to 0 |
| State..... | 24 to 0 |
| Lafayette..... | 46 to 0 |
| Brown..... | 40 to 0 |
| Indians..... | 20 to 10 |
| Wesleyan..... | 22 to 0 |
| Harvard..... | 15 to 5 |
| Cornell..... | 4 to 0 |
| Total..... | 463 to 19 |

YALE-PRINCETON GAMES.

| |
|---|
| 1876—Yale, 2 goals; Princeton, 0. |
| 1877—Yale, 2 touchdowns; Princeton, 0. |
| 1878—Princeton, 1 goal; Yale, 0. |
| 1879—Yale, 2 safeties; Princeton, 5 safeties. |
| 1880—Yale, 5 safeties; Princeton, 11 safeties. |
| 1881—Yale, 0; Princeton, 0. |
| 1882—Yale, 2 goals 1 safety; Princeton, 1 safety. |
| 1883—Yale, 1 goal; Princeton, 0. |
| 1884—Yale, 1 goal; Princeton, 1 touchdown. |
| 1885—Princeton, 1 goal from touchdown; Yale, 1 goal from field. |
| 1886—Yale, 1 touchdown; Princeton, 0. |
| 1887—Yale, 2 goals; Princeton, 0. |
| 1888—Princeton, 1 goal, 1 touchdown; Yale, 0. |
| 1890—Yale, 32 points; Princeton, 0. |
| 1891—Yale, 19 points 2 goals 2 touchdowns; Princeton, 0. |
| 1892—Yale, 12 points, 2 goals; Princeton, 0. |
| 1893—Princeton, 6 points, 1 goal; Yale, 0. |
| 1894—Yale, 24; Princeton, 0. |
| 1895—Yale, 20; Princeton, 10. |
| 1896—Princeton, 24; Yale, 6. |
| 1897—Yale, 6; Princeton, 0. |

The record stands thus:

| Year. | Yale. | Harvard. | Year. | Yale. | Harvard. |
|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|--------------|----------|
| 1875..... | 0 | 18 | 1886..... | 29 | 4 |
| 1876..... | 4 | 0 | 1887..... | 17 | 8 |
| 1877..... | No game. | | 1888..... | Harv'd forfd | |
| 1878..... | 4 | 0 | 1889..... | 6 | 0 |
| 1879..... | 12 | 6 | 1890..... | 6 | 12 |
| 1880..... | 9 | 0 | 1891..... | 10 | 0 |
| 1881..... | 8 | 0 | 1892..... | 6 | 0 |
| 1882..... | 14 | 0 | 1893..... | 6 | 0 |
| 1883..... | 23 | 2 | 1894..... | 12 | 0 |
| 1884..... | 52 | 0 | 1897..... | 0 | 0 |
| 1885..... | No game. | | | | |

MICHIGAN-CHICAGO GAMES.

| |
|---------------------------------|
| 1892—Michigan, 18; Chicago, 12. |
| 1893—Chicago, 10; Michigan, 6. |
| 1894—Michigan, 28; Chicago, 10. |
| 1894*—Michigan, 6; Chicago, 4. |
| 1895*—Michigan, 12; Chicago, 0. |
| 1896*—Chicago, 7; Michigan, 6. |
| 1897—Chicago, 21; Michigan, 12. |

*Thanksgiving-day games.

Highest score—England: 17 goals to 0, Nottingham Foresters, match, Derbyshire, March 30, 1881. America: 153 points to 0, Harvard college, match with Exeter, Exeter, Mass., Nov. 3, 1881.

H. A. F. Chambers dribbled the ball around the hurdle forming the 120 yds. hurdle course in 44½ s., Finchley, England, May 18, 1878.

Place kick with a run—200 ft. 9 in., William P. Chadwick, Exeter, N. H., Nov. 29, 1885. *187 ft. 10 in., E. Young, Glasgow, Scotland, July 2, 1881. *174 ft., S. Pritchard, Brisbane, Australia, October, 1882; S. Bruton, aged 14 years, placed 13 goals out of 14 attempts. Leatherhead, England, March, 1884.

Drop kick—172 ft. 9 in., F. Hardgrave, Queen's Park, Brisbane, Australia, October, 1882. *161 ft. 9 in., M. Cooper, Cambridge university, Cambridge, England, Nov. 21, 1881. *181 ft. 7 in., J. E. Duffy, Ann Arbor, Mich., May 22, 1886.

Miscellaneous.

TYPEWRITING.

Charles H. McGurrin, memorized sentences. 208 correct words in one minute before the Press club, London England, Sept. 15, 1892.

John S. Cass, memorized sentences, 145 words in one minute; same, blindfolded, 136 words in one minute; new matter from dictator, 136 words per minute; accurate work; at Illinois state fair, Peoria, Sept. 29, 1892.

Miss Mae E. Orr, writing five minutes each on legal testimony and ordinary correspondence, wrote 987 words, averaging nearly 99 words per minute; Toronto, Canada, Aug. 13, 1888.

8,709 words in 1 h. 30 m.; 4,234, or 95.55 per minute from dictation, and 4,175, or 98.11 per minute from copy, 45 m. each; Frank E. McGurrin, Cincinnati, O., July 25, 1888.

At St. Louis June 12, 1896, Curtis St. John wrote 1,251 words, dictated from a newspaper, in ten minutes.

SHORTHAND.

Isaac S. Dement, writing one minute on new matter, at Clear Lake, Iowa, on July 22, 1890. 300 words and read his notes accurately.

Same conditions, at Dayton, O., Aug. 26, 1890. 315 words.

In a private test at same place and same conditions, on Aug. 23, 1891, 347 words with perfect accuracy.

Same conditions at Chicago, Oct. 4, 1891, 350 words.

Billiards.

Best run, 3-ball straight-rail game, 2,572; Harvey McKenna, Boston, Mass., Dec. 21, 1887; average, 416½. At San Francisco in 1893 Jacob Schaefer ran 3,000 at straight-rail game on 4½x9 table. Best run, 4-ball carom game, 1,483; J. McDevitt, New York, Jan. 8, 1888. Best at champions' game, 3-ball carom, 14x28 lines—398, George Slosson, Paris, France, February, 1882; in America, 351, J. R. Heiser, New York, Feb. 14, 1884. English spot stroke game, 3,304; W. J. Peall, London, England, Nov. 3 to 8, 1890. Fourteen-inch balk-line game, 566, Jacob Schaefer, in a match with Frank Ives and George Slosson, New York, Dec. 16, 1893; 456, Frank Ives, in a match with Jacob Schaefer, Chicago, Nov. 24, 1893. Both these runs made with the "anchor nurse"; 39, Frank C. Ives, Chicago, match with Jacob Schaefer, Dec. 6,

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1894, "anchor nurse" barred. Cushion-carom game—Best run by Frank C. Ives at Boston, April 14, 1896, 85.

Ocean Steamships.

The Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse broke all records for a single day by covering 567 miles, Nov. 16, 1897, on a westward trip. The Cunarder Lucania still holds the record from Queenstown to New York—5d., 7h., 23m.; average speed per hour, 22.01 knots; greatest day's run, 560 knots, or average speed per day, 25.57 miles; greatest day's run, 645 miles. The Lucania also holds the record from New York to Queenstown—5d., 8h. and 48m. Both runs were made in 1894.

The best trips for 1895 are: Umbria—Fastest trip westward from Liverpool, 5d., 22h., 7m.; Etruria—Fastest trip eastward from New York, 6d., 40m. Both belong to the Cunard line.

THE TRANSATLANTIC RECORD BY YEARS.

1819—Eastward, Savannah, 22d.
1839—Westward, Great Western, 18d.
1845—Westward, Britannia, 14d.
1851—Westward, Persia, 9d., 20h.
1853—Westward, Baltic, 9d., 19h.
1846—Westward, Scotia, 8d., 2h., 48m.
1869—Eastward, City of Brussels, 7d., 13h., 2m.
1873—Eastward, Baltic, 7d., 20h., 9m.
1875—Eastward, City of Berlin, 7d., 15h., 48m.
1876—Westward, Germanic, 7d., 11h., 34m.
1877—Westward, Britannic, 7d., 10h., 53m.
1879—Westward, Arizona, 7d., 9h., 23m.
1882—Westward, Alaska, 6d., 22h., 10m.
1883—Westward, Oregon, 6d., 10h., 10m.
1884—Westward, America, 6d., 10h.
1885—Westward, Etruria, 6d., 5h., 31m.
1887—Westward, Umbria, 6d., 4h., 42m.
1888—Westward, Etruria, 6d., 1h., 55m.
1849—Westward, City of Paris, 5d., 23h., 7m.
1890—Westward, City of Paris, 5d., 19h., 13m.
1890—Westward, Teutonic, 5d., 19h., 5m.
1891—Westward, Majestic, 5d., 18h., 8m.
1891—Westward, Teutonic, 5d., 16h., 31m.
1891—Eastward, Teutonic, 5d., 21h., 3m.
1892—Eastward, City of New York, 5d., 19h., 57m.
1892—Westward, City of Paris, 5d., 14h., 24m.
1893—Westward, Lucania, 5d., 12h., 47m.
1893—Eastward, Campania, 5d., 12h., 7m.
1894—Eastward, Lucania, 5d., 7h., 45m.
1894—Westward, Lucania, 5d., 7h., 23m.
1896—Westward, St. Paul, 6d., 31m.
1897—Eastward, Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, 5d., 21h., 10m.
1897—Westward, Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, 6d., 22h., 35m.

Rowing.

Performances by amateurs are designated by an *.

$\frac{1}{4}$ mile—*0:57, Edwin Hedley, straightaway, Newark, N. J., July 19, 1891; *1:19, single-scutt, straightaway, dead water, John F. Corbet, Iroquois Boat club, July 23, 1890.

$\frac{1}{4}$ mile—*1:27 $\frac{1}{2}$, six-oared barge, straightaway, Iroquois Boat club, Lake Calumet, Pullman, Ill., May 30, 1890.

1 mile—5:01, Ellis Ward, Savannah river, June 24, 1868.

$\frac{1}{4}$ mile—*7:41, eight oars, straightaway, Atlanta Boat club, Lake Calumet, Pullman, Ill., Aug. 9, 1889. [The Cornell university crew rowed the distance in 7:03 at Philadelphia July 4, 1889, but the conditions were unfair, the current running very strong.] 8:01 $\frac{1}{4}$, four oars, straightaway, Fairmount Rowing association, Albany, N. Y., July 21, 1886. [The Watkins crew rowed the distance in 7:43 $\frac{1}{2}$ at Detroit, Mich., Aug. 15, 1887, but the current was very strong.] *7:52, double scull, straightaway, J. Buckley and W. O'Connell, Portland Boat club, Lachine, Canada, Aug. 21, 1882. *8:35, single scull, straightaway, Joseph

Laing, Lachine, Canada, Aug. 19, 1882. *8:33 $\frac{1}{4}$, four oars, turn, still water, Modoc Boat club, Salt Lake, Utah, Aug. 30, 1888. *8:41, pair-oared shell, straightaway, J. H. Clegg and F. D. Standish, Excelsior Boat club, Lachine, Canada, Aug. 19, 1882.

2 miles—*9:43 $\frac{1}{4}$, eight oars, straightaway, Columbia college crew, New London, Conn., June 23, 1884. *12:16, double-scutt, turn, F. E. Yates and C. E. Courtney, Saratoga, N. Y., Aug. 8, 1876. *12:20 $\frac{1}{4}$, pair-oar, straightaway, J. H. Riley and J. A. Kennedy, Greenwood lake, N. Y., Oct. 9, 1876. *13:21 $\frac{1}{4}$, single scull, turn, J. H. Riley, Saratoga, Aug. 9, 1876.

2 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles—*12:57, eight oars, straightaway, Yale university crew, New London, Conn., June 29, 1888.

3 miles—*15:25, eight oars, straightaway, Yale university crew, New London, Conn., June 29, 1888. *15:37 $\frac{1}{4}$, four oars, straightaway, Argonaut R. A., Kill von Kull, N. J., Sept. 8, 1875. *16:32 $\frac{1}{4}$, six oars, straightaway, Amherst university, G. B. Brewer, B. L. Brown, L. Bradley, Jr., F. M. Wilkins, A. J. Benedict, W. Negley, Springfield, Mass., July 24, 1872. *17:34 $\frac{1}{4}$, eight oars, straightaway, Cornell university crew, Owasco lake, N. Y., July 17, 1878.

RECORD OF AMERICA CUP RACES.

1851—Aug. 22, around the Isle of Wight: America, 10:37:00; Aurora second.

1870—Aug. 8, New York Yacht club course: Magic, 3:58:21; Cambria, 4:37:33.

1871—Oct. 16, New York Yacht club course: Columbia, 6:19:41; Livonia, 6:45:45. Oct. 18, 20 miles to windward off Sandy Hook and return: Columbia, 3:07:41 $\frac{1}{2}$; Livonia, 3:15:15 $\frac{1}{2}$. Columbia disabled in third race Oct. 19. Oct. 21, 20 miles to windward off Sandy Hook and return: Sappho, 5:39:02; Livonia, 6:09:23. Oct. 23, New York Yacht club course: Sappho, 4:16:17; Livonia, 5:11:55.

1876—Aug. 11, New York Yacht club course: Madeleine, 5:23:54; Countess of Dufferin, 5:34:53. Aug. 12, 20 miles to windward off Sandy Hook and return: Madeleine, 7:18:46; Countess of Dufferin, 7:46:00.

1881—Nov. 9, New York Yacht club course: Mischieff, 4:17:00; Atalanta, 4:45:39 $\frac{1}{2}$. Nov. 10, 16 miles to leeward off Sandy Hook and return: Mischieff, 4:54:53; Atalanta, 5:33:47.

1885—Sept. 14, New York Yacht club course: Puritan, 6:06:06; Genesta, 6:22:24. Sept. 16, 20 miles to leeward off Sandy Hook light and return: Puritan, 5:03:14; Genesta, 5:04:52.

1886—Sept. 9, New York Yacht club course: Mayflower, 5:26:41; Galatea, 5:38:43. Sept. 11, 20 miles to leeward off Sandy Hook light and return: Mayflower, 6:49:10; Galatea, 7:18:09.

1887—Sept. 27, New York Yacht club course: Volunteer, 4:53:18; Thistle, 5:12:41 $\frac{1}{2}$. Sept. 30, 20 miles to windward off Scotland light and return: Volunteer, 5:42:56 $\frac{1}{2}$; Thistle, 5:51:45.

1893—Oct. 7, 15 miles to windward off Sandy Hook light and return: Vigilant, 4:05:47; Valkyrie, 4:11:35. Oct. 9, triangular 30-mile course, first leg to windward: Vigilant, 3:25:01; Valkyrie, 3:35:36. Oct. 13, 15 miles to windward off Sandy Hook light and return: Vigilant, 3:24:39; Valkyrie, 3:25:19.

1895—Sept. 7, 15 miles to windward and return, east by south off Point Seabright, N. J.: Defender, 4:57:56; Valkyrie III, 5:08:44. Sept. 11, triangular course, 10 miles in each leg, Valkyrie, 3:55:09; Defender, 3:55:56; won by Defender on a foul. Sept. 13, Defender sailed over course and claimed cup and race; claim allowed.

YALE RACES AT HENLEY.

The Yale crew visited the Henley regatta during 1896, and on July 7 was defeated by the Leander crew. Yale's crew probably will make it an annual trip.

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Railroading.

All long-distance railway runs were broken in 1895 by both the Lake Shore and New York Central systems. The following table shows the best runs made in America and Europe. It can be seen that the best run was made by the Lake Shore:

| | Lake
Shore
& Mich.
South'rn | N. Y.
Central
& H. R.
R. R. | West
Coast
Route. |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | 1895. | 1895. | 1895. |
| Date..... | Oct. 24. | Sept. 11. | Aug. 22-3 |
| Number of cars..... | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Weight of cars..... | 304,500lbs | 361,310lbs | 150,080 lbs. |
| Starting point. { | 100th st., | New | London. |
| Finish..... { | Chicago. | York. | |
| | Buffalo | East | |
| Total dist. in miles | 510.1 | 436.32 | 569.75 |
| Total time in minutes and seconds | 481m. 7s. | 411m. 56s. | 512m. |
| Average speed in miles per hour..... | 63.61 | 63.54 | 63.24 |
| Total time in motion..... | 470m. 20s. | 407m. 41s. | 505m. |
| Average speed, deducting stops. | 65.07 | 64.22 | 63.93 |
| Length of division on which fastest average speed was made..... | 86 miles. | 145.6 miles. | 141.25 miles. |
| Average speed on said division.... | 72.92 miles. | 65.75 miles. | 67.50 miles. |

Some of the remarkable features of the Lake Shore run are as follows:

1 mile at the rate of 92.30 miles per hour.
8 miles (Ripley to Westfield) at the rate of 85.44 miles per hour.

33 miles (Moorehead to Van Buren) at the rate of 80.06 miles per hour.

Prior to this the best runs were as follows:
May 9, 1893, the Empire State express on the New York Central & Hudson River railroad, consisting of engine 993, three coaches and a Wagner drawing-room car, made a run of 102 miles in 1h.

May 10, 1893, the same train ran 1 mile in 33s., a rate of 112½ miles in 1h.

The "Exposition Flyer," an engine and four Wagner coaches, repeatedly made the run from New York to Chicago, 976 miles, in 20h. The record noted on May 10—a mile in 32s.—has been questioned by some railroad men.

Oct. 14, 1897, a Holman locomotive in a trial near Cape May, N. J., made 56 1-10 miles in 55 minutes, including starting and stopping. A mile for time was recorded in 42s., and on the run it was claimed that two miles were made in 66s.

1 mile—37s., Philadelphia & Reading railroad, Nov. 20, 1892; engine had 6½-foot drivers; train, one combination car, two day coaches and a Pullman car.

2 miles—1m. 15s., same train; second mile in 38s.

3 miles—1m. 54s., same train; third mile in 39s.

5 miles—3m. 25s., same train, five consecutive miles, an average of 87.8 miles an hour; this train also ran five miles on a section having a heavy grade in 4m., an average of 75 miles an hour.

1 mile—39 1-5s., Philadelphia & Reading railroad, Aug. 27, 1891; 50½s., during run of special train from West Philadelphia to Jersey City, Sept. 4, 1879.

2.1 miles—1m. 30s., engine 366 and an ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Yardley to Trenton Junction, N. J., March 10, 1890.

2.9 miles—2m., engine 336 and an ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Somerton to Neshoay Falls, N. J., March 10, 1890.

3.1 miles—2m., engine, two parlor cars and dining-room car, P. R. R., Aberdeen to Perryman's, N. J., March 10, 1890.

4.1 miles—3m., engine 366 and an ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Skillman to Belle Mead, N. J., March 10, 1890.

6.1 miles—4m. 30s., engine 336 and an ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Bethayres to Neshoay Falls, N. J., March 10, 1890.

10 miles—8m. 3s., Skillman to Weston, N. J., engine 366 and one ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., March 10, 18 0.

14 miles—11m., locomotive Hamilton Davis and six cars, N. Y. Central R. R., 1885.

18 miles—15m., special train conveying the duke of Wellington, Paddington to Slough, England.

27.1 miles—26m., special extra 953 and two cars, Pennsylvania R. R., Morrisville to Germantown Junction, Pa., May 6, 1885.

36.7 miles—34m., special extra 953 and two cars, Pennsylvania R. R., Rahway to Trenton, N. J., May 6, 1885.

44 miles—43m. 30s., special train conveying newspaper correspondents, last 16¼ miles in 14m., Washington Junction to Washington, D. C., June 10, 1884.

53¼ miles—47m., broad-gauge engine Great Britain, four carriages and vans, Paddington to Didcot, England, May 11, 1848.

54.9 miles—49m. 30s., engine 366 and one ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Wayne Junction, Pa., to Bound Brook, N. J., March 10, 1890.

59.2 miles—56m., engine 366 and one ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., Philadelphia (9th and Green streets) to Bound Brook, N. J., March 10, 1890.

89.4 miles—91m. (actual running time 85m.), special train, engine 366 and one ordinary day coach, P. & R. R. R., 9th and Green streets, Philadelphia, to Jersey City, N. J., March 10, 18 0.

90 miles—1h. 37m. (actual running time 90m.), special extra 153 and two cars, Pennsylvania R. R., Jersey City to Broad street station, Philadelphia, May 6, 1885; 1h. 47m., train 19, engine 733 and six cars, two regular stops, Jersey City, N. J., to Broad street, Philadelphia, Feb. 12, 1889.

111 miles—98m., Fontaine engine and two coaches, Amherstburg to St. Thomas, Canada, May 5, 1881; 109m., locomotive, baggage car, one coach and one Pullman palace car, St. Thomas to Amherstburg, Sept. 13, 1877.

118 miles—120m., engine No. 10, special palace car; 17 miles (Welland to Victoria) in 14¼m.; St. Thomas to Victoria, Canada, 153 miles, Fontaine engine and two coaches, in 251m., May 5, 1881. The schedule time from London to Bristol, England, 118¼ miles, by the train known as "The Flying Dutchman," is 12¼m.

157.74 miles—165m., special train, Niagara Falls to Syracuse, N. Y., March 1, 1876. 158 miles in 178m., West Coast Flyer, London to Crewe, England, Aug. 6, 1888.

180.1 miles—188m., exclusive of stops (no time given including stops), Chicago & Northwestern, Clarence, Iowa, to West Fortieth street, Chicago, April 22, 1891.

228 miles—A Pennsylvania railway train consisting of one Pullman combination car, a parlor car and an observation car made the run from New York to Washington, Nov. 23, 1891, in 4h. 11m. The 11m. was consumed in stops and changing locomotives, making the actual running time 4h., an average of 57 miles an hour.

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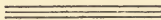
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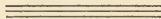
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228.9 miles—4h, 18m., including stops. A. M. Palmer's special theater train, two parlor cars and a Pullman dining car, Pennsylvania R. R., Jersey City to Washington, D. C., March 10, 1890. Made return trip same day in 4h, 19m.

400 miles—7h, 25m., West Coast Flyer, London to Edinburgh, Scotland, Aug. 6, 1888.

436 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles—New York to Buffalo, New York Central & Hudson River railroad (actual running time), 7h, 49m., Sept. 14, 1891. The train consisted of engine No. 870, weight 100 tons; private car No. 347, weight 88,500 lbs.; Wagner Palace Car company's private cars Traveler, weight 77,500 lbs., and Mariquita, weight 93,600 lbs. Total weight of train, 230 tons, about equal to that of an ordinary passenger train of five cars. The run from New York to Albany, 143 miles, which was made without stop, occupied 140m.; the distance from Albany to Syracuse, 143 miles, was covered in 146m., and that from Syracuse to East Buffalo, 16 miles, in 147m. 44s. The change of engines at Albany required 3m. 28s., the change at Syracuse 2m. 58s., and a hot journal at Fairport occasioned a delay of 7m. 50s. The gross time of the trip from New York to East Buffalo, 436 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles, was 439 $\frac{1}{4}$ m (7h. 49m.), including all stops, while the actual running time, exclusive of all stops, was 425m. 44s. (7h. 41m. 10s.) for the 436 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles. An accurate schedule of the time between stations was kept by a disinterested party. The 4.08 miles between Kirkville and Chittenango were made in 3m.

34s. or at the rate of 63.63 miles an hour. The 5.37 miles between West Batavia and Corfu were made in 4m. 20s., a speed of 74.35 miles an hour. The run from Forks to East Buffalo, 3.25 miles was made in 2m. 36s., a rate of 75 miles an hour.

486.7 miles—Council Bluffs to Chicago, April 22, 1891, Jay Gould's special train, including baggage car, one ordinary passenger coach, and Mr. Gould's private car. The entire distance was made in a little less than ten hours, including stops, an average of 49.6 miles per hour; actual running time averaged 52.9 miles per hour.

813 miles—23h. (actual running time 19h. 30m.), special train conveying Washington newspaper correspondents from convention, Chicago, Ill., to Washington, D. C., June 7 and 8, 1884.

1,025 miles—Chicago to Denver, Feb. 15, 1897, C., B. & Q. R. R., 1,133 minutes. Actual running time 1,047 minutes, averaging 58.74 miles per hour.

Jersey City to San Francisco, Cal., 83h. 39 m. 16s. Jarrett & Palmer's train, combination passenger, mail and baggage car and Pullman hotel car, June 1 to 4, 1876. No stop between Jersey City and Pittsburg, Pa.

Notable performances in 1896 were: 185 miles—208m., including stops, 184m. exclusive of stops, Chicago & Alton, Chicago to Springfield, April 30, 1896.

181 miles—221m., including stops, 210m. exclusive of stops, Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific, Rock Island to Chicago, Nov. 8, 1896.

THE SANITARY DISTRICT OF CHICAGO.

OFFICERS.

President—William Boldenweck.

Clerk—James Reddick.

Treasurer—Fred M. Blount.

Chief Engineer—Isham Randolph.

Attorney—Frederick W. C. Hayes.

Board of Trustees—William Boldenweck, Joseph C. Braden, Zina R. Carter, Bernard A. Eckhart, Alexander J. Jones, Thomas Kelly, James P. Mallette, Thomas A. Smyth, Frank Wenter.

RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS.

The net receipts and disbursements of the district from organization to Dec. 1, 1897, were as follows:

RECEIPTS.

| | |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| Bond account..... | \$11,760,000.00 |
| Tax account..... | 11,975,992.05 |
| Tax levy, 1897..... | 2,062,807.97 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Tax warrants, 1896—Outstanding... | \$70,682.29 |
| Total..... | \$25,859,482.31 |

DISBURSEMENTS.

| | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Administration sundries..... | \$1,652,261.20 |
| Construction account..... | 18,770,355.15 |
| General account..... | 358,711.67 |
| Interest account—Sundries..... | 1,633,529.63 |
| Labor account—Section F..... | 21,659.57 |
| Labor account—Section E..... | 12,978.24 |
| Maintenance account..... | 50,983.71 |
| Right of way—Land account..... | 2,782,579.95 |
| Streeter & Kenefick..... | 5,020.02 |

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Total..... | \$25,287,689.14 |
| Cash—Emergency fund, sundries..... | 12,000.00 |
| Cash—Treasurer's balance, Dec. 1, 1897..... | 559,798.17 |

| | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| Grand total..... | \$25,859,482.31 |
|------------------|-----------------|

COAL PRODUCT OF UNITED STATES IN 1896 BY STATES.

| States. | Short tons. | Total val. |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Alabama | 5,745,617 | \$5,171,055 |
| Arkansas | 669,374 | 743,577 |
| California and Alaska.. | 93,776 | 220,523 |
| Colorado | 3,139,078 | 3,630,652 |
| Georgia and N. Carolina | 246,359 | 179,770 |
| Illinois | 19,786,626 | 15,809,736 |
| Indiana | 3,905,779 | 3,261,737 |
| Indian Territory..... | 1,366,646 | 1,918,115 |
| Iowa | 3,954,028 | 4,628,022 |
| Kansas | 2,764,801 | 3,175,032 |
| Kentucky | 3,183,478 | 2,496,806 |
| Maryland | 4,143,936 | 3,299,928 |
| Michigan | 92,882 | 150,631 |
| Missouri | 2,331,542 | 2,618,194 |
| Montana | 1,484,445 | 2,176,422 |

| States. | Short tons. | Total val. |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| New Mexico..... | 622,626 | \$930,381 |
| North Dakota..... | 78,050 | 84,908 |
| Ohio | 12,875,202 | 10,253,461 |
| Oregon | 101,721 | 294,564 |
| Pennsylvania—Bituminous | 49,101,148 | 35,024,915 |
| Anthracite | 53,771,890 | 81,415,785 |
| Tennessee | 2,658,606 | 2,276,735 |
| Texas | 544,015 | 896,251 |
| Utah | 418,627 | 500,547 |
| Virginia | 1,254,723 | 848,851 |
| Washington | 1,195,504 | 2,396,075 |
| West Virginia..... | 12,876,296 | 8,336,683 |
| Wyoming and Nebraska | 2,233,184 | 2,918,225 |
| Total | 190,639,959 | \$195,557,649 |

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NOTABLE CHICAGO BUILDINGS.

Completed, begun or projected in 1890-7.

| NAME OF BUILDING. | Location. | H'gt in stories. | Cost. | Architects. |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| 1897. | | | | |
| Federal Building..... | Clark and Adams..... | 8 | \$4,000,000 | Henry Ives Cobb. |
| Wells Building..... | Clark and Harrison..... | 10 | 200,000 | Holabird & Roche. |
| Williams Building..... | Fifth-av. and Monroe..... | 10 | 200,000 | Holabird & Roche |
| Aldis Building..... | Market and Van Buren..... | 8 | 150,000 | Holabird & Roche |
| Watson Building..... | 84 Wabash-av..... | 7 | 100,000 | Holabird & Roche |
| Mills-Spofford Building..... | Madison and Clark..... | 8 | 100,000 | |
| 1896. | | | | |
| Merrimac..... | State and Washington..... | 12 | 600,000 | D. H. Burnham & Co. |
| Ill. Trust & Savings Bk. Bldg. | LaSalle and Jackson..... | 2 | 300,000 | D. H. Burnham & Co. |
| Trude Building..... | Wabash and Randolph..... | 12 | 250,000 | |
| Silversmith Building..... | 133 to 139 Wabash..... | 10 | 250,000 | D. H. Burnham & Co. |
| Olympic Theater..... | Clark near Randolph..... | 10 | 150,000 | John A. Rogers. |
| Schlesinger & Mayer..... | 141-143 Wabash-av..... | 4 | 100,000 | Louis H. Sullivan. |
| Coliseum..... | 63d and Illinois Central..... | 2 | 250,000 | S. S. Beman. |
| 1895. | | | | |
| Great Northern Theater..... | Jackson, near Dearborn..... | 18 | 900,000 | D. H. Burnham & Co. |
| Fisher..... | Dearborn and Van Buren..... | 18 | 615,000 | D. H. Burnham & Co. |
| Atwood..... | Clark and Madison..... | 10 | 250,000 | Holabird & Roche. |
| Office Building..... | 160 Washington..... | 11 | 225,000 | Jarvis Hunt. |
| Studebaker..... | 373-388 Wabash-av..... | 10 | 250,000 | S. S. Beman. |
| Apartment House..... | 22d-st. and Indiana-av..... | 6 | 200,000 | Pridmore & Stanb'pe |
| The Occidental..... | Market and Washington..... | 8 | ..... | John M. Van Osdel. |
| Davies..... | 352-356 Dearborn..... | 10 | 150,000 | Jenney & Mundie. |
| Lewis Institute..... | W. Madison and Robey..... | 5 | 215,000 | Henry Ives Cobb. |
| 1894. | | | | |
| Reliance Building..... | Washington and State..... | 16 | 500,000 | D. H. Burnham & Co. |
| Fort Dearborn Building..... | Clark and Monroe..... | 12 | 400,000 | Jenney & Mundie. |
| New Temple of Music..... | Van Buren, near Michigan.. | 11 | 280,000 | Perkins & Selby. |
| Prospect Flats..... | Vincennes-av. and 36th-st..... | 7 | 150,000 | J. Speyer. |
| Ringold Hotel..... | Indi na-av. and 23d-st..... | 6 | 150,000 | Henry Ives Cobb. |
| First Regiment Armory (reb't) | Michigan-av. and 16th-st..... | 3 | 185,000 | D. H. Burnham & Co. |
| 1893. | | | | |
| Stock Exchange..... | Washington and LaSalle..... | 13 | 1,250,000 | Adler & Sullivan. |
| The Marquette..... | Dearborn and Adams..... | 16 | 1,000,000 | Holabird & Roche. |
| The Champlain..... | State and Madison..... | 15 | 800,000 | Holabird & Roche. |
| New York Life..... | LaSalle and Monroe..... | 12 | 600,000 | Jenney & Mundie. |
| Academy of Sciences..... | Lincoln Park..... | 4 | 75,000 | Patton & Fisher. |
| 1892. | | | | |
| Public Library..... | Dearborn Park..... | 3 | 1,250,000 | Shepley, Rutan & Coolidge. |
| Monadnock Extension..... | Dearborn and Van Buren.... | 16 | 1,000,000 | Holabird & Roche. |
| Auditorium Annex..... | Michigan-av. and Congress-st | 10 | 1,000,000 | C. J. Warren. |
| Illinois Central Station..... | Park row..... | 7 | 1,000,000 | B. L. Gilbert. |
| The Columbus..... | State and Washington..... | 14 | 800,000 | W. W. Boyington. |
| Y. M. C. A. Building..... | LaSalle, near Madison..... | 13 | 800,000 | Jenney & Mundie. |
| 1891. | | | | |
| Art Institute..... | Lake Front..... | 2 | 800,000 | Shepley, Rutan & Coolidge. |
| Marshall Field Building..... | Washington and Wabash-av.. | 9 | 800,000 | D. H. Burnham. |
| The Lakota..... | Michigan-av. and 30th-st..... | 10 | 750,000 | Beers, Clay & Dutton. |
| Old Colony..... | Dearborn and Van Buren.... | 16 | 600,000 | Holabird & Roche |
| Medinah Temple..... | Jackson-st. and 5th-av..... | 12 | 500,000 | Beers, Clay & Dutton. |
| Teutonic..... | Washington-st. and 5th-av.. | 10 | 500,000 | J. K. Cady. |
| Securix..... | Madison-st. and 5th-av..... | 14 | 450,000 | C. J. Warren. |
| Criminal Court..... | Michi'an-st. and Dearborn-av. | 7 | 450,000 | Otto H. Matz. |
| The Potomac..... | Michigan-av. and 30th-st..... | 8 | 450,000 | J. de Horvath. |
| Ludington..... | Wabash-av. and Harmon-ct.. | 8 | 400,000 | Jenney & Mundie. |
| Chicago University Buildings | Midway Plaisance..... | 4 | 300,000 | Henry I. Cobb. |
| Groveland..... | Groveland-av. and 31st-st..... | 8 | 300,000 | Edbro'ke & Burnh'm |
| Ellsworth..... | Dearborn, near Harrison..... | 12 | 300,000 | J. M. Van Osdel & Co. |
| Boyce Building..... | 112-114 Dearborn..... | 14 | 250,000 | Henry I. Cobb. |
| Mosher Building..... | Wabash-av. and 28th-st..... | 8 | 250,000 | Beers, Clay & Dutton. |
| Mallers Building..... | Market and Jackson..... | 7 | 250,000 | Fland'r's & Zim'man |
| Mayer Building..... | Van Buren and Franklin..... | 7 | 250,000 | Adler & Sullivan. |
| Armour Institute..... | Armour-av. and 33d-st..... | 5 | 250,000 | |
| Wilson Building..... | 5th-av. and Jackson-st..... | 10 | 250,000 | |

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NOTABLE CHICAGO BUILDINGS.—CONTINUED.

| NAME OF BUILDING. | Location. | Height in stories. | Cost. | Architects. |
|--|--|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| Isabella..... | Van Buren, near Wabash-av. | 10 | \$100,000 | Jenney & Mundie. |
| Vendome Club..... | Oglesby-av. and 52d-st. | 8 | 200,000 | F. B. Townsend. |
| Reynolds Apartment Bldg..... | Cottage Grove-av. and 52d-st. | 7 | 200,000 | J. J. Kouhn. |
| Corbin Apartment Building..... | Cottage Grove-av. and 51st-st. | 8 | 200,000 | J. M. Van Osdel & Co. |
| Van Buren..... | Van Buren-st., near 5th-av. | 10 | 250,000 | Fland'rs & Zim'rman |
| Historical Society Building..... | Dearborn-av. and Ontario-st. | 2½ | 150,000 | Henry I. Cobb. |
| Kuh, Nathan & Fischer Bldg..... | Franklin and Van Buren.... | 7 | 150,000 | C. S. Frost. |
| Rubens Apartment Building..... | Cass-st. and Walton-pl. | 7 | 150,000 | E. R. Krause. |
| Stringfield Building..... | Wabash-av. and 12th-st. | 8 | 150,000 | J. de Horvath. |
| Gillespie Building..... | 331-333 Dearborn | 12 | 150,000 | J. J. Egan. |
| Mineola..... | LaSalle-av. and Oak-st. | 7 | 125,000 | Fromman & Jensen. |
| Kedzie Building..... | Randolph, near Clark. | 8 | 100,000 | E. R. Krause. |
| Dexter Building..... | Adams, near Dearborn. | 8 | 100,000 | Mayo & Curry. |
| Koch Apartment Building..... | LaSalle-av. and Locust-st. | 6 | 100,000 | E. Krause. |
| Tattersalls..... | Dearborn and 17th. | 4 | 100,000 | Lienau & Nash. |
| Unity..... | Dearborn, near Randolph. | 16 | 800,000 | C. J. Warren |
| Lexington Hotel..... | Michigan-av. and 22d-st. | 10 | 750,000 | C. J. Warren. |
| Cook County Abstract..... | 100 and 102 Washington. | 16 | 700,000 | Henry I. Cobb. |
| Ashland..... | Clark and Randolph. | 16 | 650,000 | Burnham & Root. |
| Mecca Apartments..... | Dearborn and 34th. | 4 | 600,000 | W. J. Edbrooke. |
| German Theater and Hotel..... | 103-109 Randolph. | 15 | 600,000 | Adler & Sullivan. |
| Chicago Athletic Association..... | Michigan-av., near Madison. | 10 | 600,000 | Henry I. Cobb. |
| Hartford Deposit Co..... | Madison and Dearborn. | 14 | 600,000 | Henry I. Cobb. |
| Mrs. S. P. Lee's Building..... | 147-153 5th-av. | 14 | 400,000 | James G. Rogers. |
| Warren Apartment House..... | Clark-st. and North-av. | 8 | 400,000 | C. J. Warren. |
| Venetian..... | Washington, near State. | 13 | 350,000 | Holabird & Roche. |
| Chicago University Dormi-
tory and Recitation Hall..... | Midway Plaisance | 4 | 350,000 | Henry I. Cobb |
| Smyth..... | 150-166 W. Madison. | 8 | 350,000 | William Strippem'n |
| American Ex. Co.'s Stables..... | Sebor. | 4 | 320,000 | Jenney & Mundie. |
| Leiter..... | Wabash-av., between Van
Buren and Congress-sts. | 8 | 250,000 | Jenney & Mundie. |
| Waller's..... | S. E. cor. Market and Quincy | 10 | 210,000 | Fland'rs & Zim'rman |
| Kimball..... | Harmon-ct. and Michigan-av | 7 | 200,000 | Fland'rs & Zim'rman |
| N.W. Division High School..... | Davis and Potomac. | 2 | 125,000 | Fland'rs & Zim'rman |
| 1890. | | | | |
| Masonic Temple..... | State and Randolph | 20 | 3,000,000 | Burnham & Root. |
| W. C. T. U. Temple..... | LaSalle and Monroe. | 12 | 1,000,000 | Burnham & Root. |
| Chicago Hotel..... | 227-245 Dearborn. | 14 | 1,250,000 | Burnham & Root. |
| Monadnock..... | Dearborn and Jackson | 16 | 1,000,000 | Burnham & Root. |
| "The Fair" Building..... | State and Adams. | 16 | 3,000,000 | W. L. B. Jenney. |
| Leiter Building..... | State and Van Buren. | 8 | 1,250,000 | W. L. B. Jenney. |
| Cold-Storage Exchange..... | Lake-st. and the river. | 10 | 2,000,000 | Adler & Sullivan. |
| Grand Central Depot..... | Harrison-st. and 5th-av. | 7 | 1,000,000 | S. S. Beman. |
| The Manhattan..... | 307-321 Dearborn. | 16 | 700,000 | W. L. B. Jenney. |
| Chamber of Commerce..... | LaSalle and Washington. | 13 | 2,000,000 | H. W. Huehl. |
| First Regiment Armory..... | Michigan-av. and 16th-st. | 3 | 150,000 | Burnham & Root. |
| Rand. McNally & Co..... | LaSalle and Adams. | 10 | 1,000,000 | Burnham & Root. |
| The Pontiac..... | Harrison and Dearborn. | 14 | 350,000 | Holabird & Roche. |
| The Caxton..... | 356 Dearborn. | 12 | 225,000 | Holabird & Roche. |
| Hotel Metropole..... | Michigan-av. and 23d-st. | 7 | 425,000 | C. J. Warren. |
| Newberry Library..... | N. Clark and Washington-sq. | 5 | ..... | H. I. Cobb. |
| Virginia Hotel..... | Ohio and Rush. | 10 | 500,000 | C. J. Warren. |
| Aldrich Hotel..... | Lake-av. and 23d-st. | 7 | 300,000 | C. J. Warren. |
| Henning & Speed..... | 299-301 S. Clark. | 10 | 300,000 | W. L. B. Jenney. |
| Fairbank Hotel..... | Michigan-av. and 21st-st. | 10 | 450,000 | C. J. Warren. |
| Ald. Kerr's Apartment House | Washington-av. and 61st-st. | 10 | 400,000 | C. J. Warren. |

Following is a list of the more important Chicago buildings begun or completed in 1897:

FEDERAL BUILDING.

The bill for the construction of a new federal building in Chicago passed the house of representatives Jan. 21 and the senate Feb. 6, 1895. It was signed by the president and became a law Feb. 14. The work of building a temporary postoffice and tearing down the old one occasioned much delay, and it was not until the 13th of September, 1897, that actual work upon the foundation of the new structure was begun. In March, 1896, Henry Ives Cobb was appointed architect and in September of that year preliminary sketches and plans were submitted by him. These were accepted without substantial modifica-

tion, though a number of minor changes were made and doubtless more will be made before the building is completed. The first two stories are to be built flush with the inner sidewalk line, with ground dimensions of 321 by 396 feet. The first floor will be lighted from a skylight at the bottom of an ample shaft cut through the second story. Above the second story the building is to be of a cruciform shape, so as to admit of the maximum of light and air. In the center of the cross rise all the elevators and stairways to the eighth story from the ground, while surmounting the whole is a flat-topped dome 100 feet in diameter and 200 feet high. In this it is expected that the weather bureau will be quartered. The building is planned in the Corinthian style throughout. The

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material is to be smooth-dressed, light-gray granite, iron and brick. On the central dome, which is to be gilded, bronze eagles are to be placed, while bronze statuary will fill niches in other parts of the structure. The arrangement of the interior has not been fully decided upon at the time this is written, but ample provision will be made for the federal courts, customs officers and other departments in the upper stories.

The lower floors will, of course, be exclusively devoted to the postal work. Congress appropriated \$4,000,000 for the building.

WELLS BUILDING.

The Wells building at the southeast corner of Harrison and Clark streets will, when completed, be ten stories high. The lot is 100 feet square. The exterior will be of pressed brick, with terra-cotta trimmings, and the interior will be of steel skeleton construction. The building will be unusually substantial, some of the floors being designed to carry 150 pounds to the square foot and others a heavier load than that. The equipment so far as heating, lighting and power are concerned will be of a high grade. The building will be provided with passenger and freight elevators and will be heated by steam and lighted by electricity. The building will be devoted to the occupancy of printers and publishers. Holabird & Roche are the architects of the building, the cost of which will be approximately \$200,000. W. A. and E. A. Wells are the owners. They have a lease on the lot from Dr. J. E. Baker for ninety-nine years.

WILLIAMS BUILDING.

The Williams building, so named after the owner, Mr. J. M. Williams, is a ten-story structure at the southwest corner of Monroe street and 5th avenue. The lot on which it stands is 90 feet on Monroe street by 125 feet on 5th avenue, with an eleven-foot alley on the west, with larger space at the rear for teaming. The building is in Italian renaissance design, constructed of dark red brick, with terra cotta on front and with plate glass, and is absolutely fireproof. The foundations are of combined steel and concrete. The building is designed for two tenants, each occupying one-half of the Monroe street front, or for one tenant for the entire building, and is also so arranged that each floor or portion of floors may be leased to separate tenants.

There are two entrances on Monroe street. The entire first story is of terra cotta and iron, with ample plate-glass. The building is provided with two passenger and two freight elevators of the latest improved hydraulic pattern, and is equipped with power plant, heated by steam and lighted by electricity. In construction the building is absolutely fireproof, using flat hollow tile arches and porous tile partitions. The floors throughout the building are of selected maple, and the inside finish is of red oak, finished in dark antique. The basement is lighted with semi-prism glass on the two

street fronts, and the entire building, from basement to ninth floor, inclusive, is plastered and finished complete. Holabird & Roche were the architects. The cost was about \$200,000.

ALDIS BUILDING.

The eight-story building at the southeast corner of Market and Van Buren streets was begun early in the summer and completed in December. It stands on a triangular lot 80 by 170 feet in area formerly occupied by a three-story structure which for several years was used by the American Express company. The new building is of the most modern construction, the material chiefly used being iron, pressed brick and glass. It is designed for the wholesale clothing trade and presents no distinctive features. The owners are represented by Owen Aldis. The architects were Holabird & Roche and the cost was about \$150,000.

WATSON BUILDING.

The Watson building at 84 Wabash avenue is seven stories high, 24 feet wide and 163 feet deep. There are two elevators, one for passengers and one for freight, both being operated by electricity. The street front is of iron and plate-glass. The alley front is of brick, with small wood muntins dividing large plate-glass. The amount of light in the rear is about equal to that of the front. The transoms are provided with semi-prism glass. The entrance to store and corridor is in mosaic, and the corridor floor is of the same material. The corridor entrance and first-story corridor have marble wainscoting five feet high. The upper corridors are finished with cement wainscoting and will be painted. The floors throughout the building are of maple. The building is arranged for two tenants on a floor if desired, or for one tenant on entire floor or entire building. The building is lighted by electricity and gas. The basement is provided with freight chute, and a large general packing and receiving room will be arranged near the freight elevator in the basement. The walls will be tinted with calcimine. Mrs. Julia M. Watson, represented by Frank M. Elliot, is the owner and Holabird & Roche were the architects. The cost was about \$100,000.

MILLS-SPOFFORD BUILDING.

The old Willoughby-Hill building, on the southeast corner of Madison and Clark streets, put up immediately after the fire of 1871, was remodeled and greatly enlarged during the summer and fall of 1897. Four stories were added, making the building eight stories high. The supporting pillars were strengthened and the structure made as nearly fireproof as possible, the construction being of brick, steel, stone and terra cotta. The first floor was divided into stores, while the other seven were made into a hotel of 225 rooms. The cost of the improvement was about \$100,000. D. W. Mills and George W. Spofford are the owners.

CITIZENS' NONPARTISAN ORGANIZATIONS.

The Civic Federation of Chicago.

215-216 First National Bank Building. Telephone Main 2502.

OFFICERS.

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First Vice-President—William A. Giles,
Second Vice-President—M. J. Carroll,

Secretary—Ralph M. Easley.

Assistant Secretary—Gertrude Beeks.

Treasurer—E. G. Keith.

Executive Committee—Adolph Nathan, William T. Baker, William A. Giles, M. J. Carroll, E. G. Keith, William A. Vincent, Sadie American, William K. Harper, Sidney C. Eastman, S. J. Kline, Edward B.

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Citizens' Association of Chicago.

33 Merchants' Building. Telephone Main 1313. OFFICERS.

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Vice-President—R. E. Jenkins.

Treasurer—George Schneider.

Secretary—J. C. Ambler.

Executive Committee, 1897—R. J. Smith, R. E. Jenkins, Josiah L. Lombard, William A. Fuller, E. Fletcher Ingals, Julius Stern, Bryan Lathrop, Christoph Hotz, H. H. Kohlisaat, Francis B. Peabody, Murry Nelson, J. Harley Bradley, Willis G. Jackson, William J. Chalmers, Melville E. Stone.

Municipal Voters' Reform League.

Office, 1206 Marquette Building.

OFFICERS.

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Vice-President—E. Burritt Smith.

Secretary—Hoyt King.

Treasurer—Chauncey J. Blair.

Directors—R. R. Donnelley, Ole A. Thorpe, George E. Cole, Allen B. Paul, Chauncey J. Blair, Hoyt King.

FUNDED DEBT OF CITY OF CHICAGO.

(Dec. 1, 1897.)

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--------------|
| Municipal Bonds— | | | | | | | | | |
| 3½ per cent..... | \$135,000 | | 3.65 per cent..... | \$332,000 | | | | | |
| 4 per cent..... | 1,670,450 | | 4 per cent..... | 1,706,500 | | | | | |
| 7 per cent..... | 1,342,000 | | 6 per cent..... | 82,000 | | | | | |
| World's Fair bonds..... | 4,517,000 | | 4 per cent..... | 1,485,000 | | | | | |
| | | \$7,664,450 | | | | | | | \$3,939,000 |
| Sewerage Bonds— | | | Town of Lake Water B'ds— | | | | | | |
| 4 per cent..... | 2,117,500 | | 5 per cent..... | | | | | | 75,000 |
| 4½ per cent..... | 489,500 | | Hyde Park Water Bonds— | | | | | | |
| | | 2,607,000 | 5 per cent..... | | | | | | 50,000 |
| River Improvement B'ds— | | | Lake View Water Bonds— | | | | | | |
| 4 per cent..... | 1,342,500 | | 4 per cent..... | 50,000 | | | | | |
| 4 per cent..... | 1,263,000 | | 5 per cent..... | 23,000 | | | | | 73,000 |
| | | 2,605,500 | | | | | | | |
| Water Bonds— | | | Total..... | | | | | | \$17,013,950 |
| 3½ per cent..... | 333,500 | | | | | | | | |

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS OF COOK COUNTY.

(Dec. 1, 1897.)

| KIND OF BONDS. | Date of bonds. | When due. | Amount. |
|--|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| Four per cent refunding bonds, series A..... | May 1, 1880 | May 1, 1900 | \$1,158,500 |
| Four per cent refunding bonds, series B..... | May 1, 1885 | May 1, 1905 | 500,000 |
| Four per cent funding bonds, expire \$50,000 each year..... | Mar. 1, 1888 | ..... | 550,000 |
| Five per cent courthouse bonds..... | Feb. 1, 1889 | Jan. 1, 1899 | 750,000 |
| Four per cent refunding bonds, 1 to 20 years, series C, expire \$67,500 each year..... | May 1, 1892 | | 1,012,500 |
| Total..... | | | \$3,971,000 |

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Paper
Talc
Agolite
Asbestine
Clay
Wood Pulp
Graphite

POLICE OF CHICAGO.

STRENGTH OF THE FORCE.

The total number of men constituting the force Dec. 31, 1893, was 3,425, assigned to duty as follows:

| | |
|--|-------|
| General superintendent..... | 1 |
| Assistant superintendent..... | 1 |
| Superintendent's private secretary..... | 1 |
| Secretary, rank of captain..... | 1 |
| Inspectors..... | 4 |
| Clerks in secretary's office..... | 3 |
| Chief clerk of detectives..... | 1 |
| Superintendent bureau of identification..... | 1 |
| Photographer assistants..... | 2 |
| Stenographers..... | 2 |
| Printer..... | 1 |
| Assistant printer..... | 1 |
| Veterinary surgeon..... | 61 |
| Assistant veterinary surgeon..... | 1 |
| Captains..... | 15 |
| Lieutenants..... | 56 |
| Lieutenants of detectives..... | 2 |
| Sergeants of detectives..... | 2 |
| Patrol sergeants..... | 98 |
| Detective sergeants..... | 51 |
| Desk sergeants..... | 103 |
| Retired Haymarket pensioners..... | 23 |
| First-class patrolmen for duty on crossings and bridges..... | 533 |
| First-class patrolmen for duty on patrol wagons..... | 176 |
| First-class patrolmen for patrol duty..... | 1,794 |
| Custodian..... | 1 |
| Pound-keeper..... | 1 |
| Inspectors of vehicles..... | 4 |
| Chief operator..... | 1 |
| Assistant chief operator..... | 1 |
| Operators..... | 119 |
| Substitute operators..... | 10 |
| Drivers of patrol wagons..... | 94 |
| Substitute drivers..... | 6 |
| Supply drivers..... | 11 |
| Engineers..... | 8 |
| Assistant engineers, 8 months..... | 7 |
| Janitors..... | 29 |
| Hostlers..... | 10 |
| Chief matron..... | 1 |
| Matrons..... | 30 |
| Watchman..... | 1 |

| | |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Foreman repair shop..... | 1 |
| Painters in shop..... | 4 |
| Wagonmakers..... | 2 |
| Carpenters..... | 7 |
| Blacksmiths..... | 3 |
| Blacksmith helpers..... | 2 |
| Saddlers and harnessmakers..... | 2 |
| Plumber..... | 1 |
| Foreman of construction..... | 1 |
| Painters and calcimihers..... | 6 |
| Laborers..... | 13 |
| Probationary patrolmen..... | 169 |
| Feed Inspector..... | 1 |
| Total..... | 3,425 |

ARRESTS AND FINES.

Arrests and amount of fines imposed each month during 1896:

| Months. | Arrests. | Fines. |
|----------------|----------|----------|
| January..... | 6,549 | \$24,835 |
| February..... | 5,599 | 19,070 |
| March..... | 6,421 | 18,505 |
| April..... | 7,859 | 19,588 |
| May..... | 8,403 | 25,714 |
| June..... | 9,234 | 30,693 |
| July..... | 9,576 | 33,652 |
| August..... | 10,115 | 27,221 |
| September..... | 9,507 | 30,278 |
| October..... | 7,613 | 21,761 |
| November..... | 7,651 | 25,625 |
| December..... | 8,360 | 23,427 |
| Total..... | 96,847 | 303,319 |

RECAPITULATION.

| | | | |
|--------------|--------|--------------|--------|
| Males..... | 74,936 | Married..... | 26,484 |
| Females..... | 21,881 | Single..... | 70,333 |
| Total..... | 9,847 | Total..... | 96,847 |

AGES OF PERSONS ARRESTED.

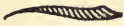
| | |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Under 10 years of age..... | 326 |
| From 10 to 20 years of age..... | 16,695 |
| From 20 to 30 years of age..... | 43,690 |
| From 30 to 40 years of age..... | 22,469 |
| From 40 to 50 years of age..... | 9,284 |
| From 50 to 60 years of age..... | 3,270 |
| From 60 to 70 years of age..... | 943 |
| From 70 to 80 years of age..... | 152 |
| From 80 to 90 years of age..... | 12 |
| From 90 to 100 years of age..... | 1 |

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT.

Number of arrests, amount of fines imposed, value of property reported stolen, value of stolen property recovered, expenditure of the department, etc., each year since 1879.

| YEAR ENDED DEC. 31. | Numerical strength of the police force, officers & men. | Number of arrests. | Amount of fines imposed. | Value of property reported stolen. | Value of property recovered. | Expenses of police department. |
|---------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1879..... | 453 | 27,388 | \$205,147.00 | \$106,094.71 | \$99,370.76 | \$445,195.42 |
| 1880..... | 473 | 28,490 | 151,560.00 | 142,559.41 | 125,509.35 | 498,672.35 |
| 1881..... | 506 | 31,715 | 163,937.00 | 147,444.36 | 118,501.56 | 577,057.77 |
| 1882..... | 557 | 32,800 | 159,495.00 | 121,925.37 | 91,255.35 | 659,259.70 |
| 1883..... | 637 | 37,187 | 223,441.00 | 144,802.04 | 90,729.06 | 703,579.95 |
| 1884..... | 924 | 59,484 | 229,230.00 | 149,857.85 | 112,943.45 | 779,721.45 |
| 1885..... | 1,024 | 40,595 | 212,000.00 | 152,113.43 | 105,116.31 | 1,079,344.74 |
| 1886..... | 1,145 | 44,261 | 232,036.00 | 210,628.24 | 168,024.05 | 1,192,769.56 |
| 1887..... | 1,255 | 46,505 | 259,249.00 | 210,970.41 | 168,024.05 | 1,305,562.67 |
| 1888..... | 1,355 | 50,432 | 305,176.00 | 222,249.75 | 198,141.67 | 1,450,437.40 |
| 1889..... | 1,424 | 48,119 | 275,325.00 | 218,163.43 | 206,822.12 | 1,602,494.60 |
| 1890..... | 1,504 | 62,230 | 353,938.00 | 276,606.70 | 238,835.73 | 2,200,126.90 |
| 1891..... | 2,305 | 70,550 | 464,350.02 | 350,144.95 | 309,585.45 | 2,622,046.45 |
| 1892..... | 2,905 | 89,833 | 615,822.10 | 427,128.70 | 319,305.00 | 3,065,043.92 |
| 1893..... | 3,189 | 96,676 | 523,339.00 | 656,330.15 | 294,129.83 | 3,550,557.70 |
| 1894..... | 3,183 | 88,323 | 452,340.00 | 545,710.00 | 392,032.11 | 3,643,936.17 |
| 1895..... | 2,850 | 83,464 | 501,523.00 | 501,523.00 | 360,378.82 | 3,421,875.63 |
| 1896..... | 3,023 | 96,847 | 300,319.00 | 453,428.95 | 429,822.00 | |

BONNELL'S INKS.

THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS
AND RECORD NEVER
LOOK SO HANDSOME
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BONNELL'S INK.

WE DEFY COMPARISON.

CHICAGO—J. HARPER BONNELL CO.—NEW YORK

**VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF LOST
AND STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED.—1896.**

| MONTHS. | Value of property
reported stolen. | Value of all prop-
erty recovered
and returned. | Value of property
recovered, not in-
cluding horses
and vehicles. |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| January..... | \$39,748.05 | \$39,420.00 | \$17,945.00 |
| February..... | 23,637.55 | 35,245.00 | 15,845.00 |
| March..... | 34,591.70 | 37,375.00 | 23,575.00 |
| April..... | 38,623.95 | 31,201.00 | 18,478.00 |
| May..... | 38,063.50 | 32,605.00 | 19,885.00 |
| June..... | 37,168.40 | 35,455.00 | 23,070.00 |
| July..... | 40,687.70 | 34,184.00 | 24,774.00 |
| August..... | 38,774.65 | 24,405.00 | 8,370.00 |
| September..... | 35,635.60 | 48,482.00 | 36,032.00 |
| October..... | 40,977.70 | 40,740.00 | 21,220.00 |
| November..... | 41,467.05 | 33,690.00 | 16,005.00 |
| December..... | 38,993.10 | 37,020.00 | 20,780.00 |
| Total..... | \$453,428.95 | \$429,822.00 | \$245,979.00 |

CLASSIFICATION OF OFFENSES.

| Charges. | 1896. | 1895. | Inmates of assignment house.. | 92 | 53 |
|---|--------|--------|---|--------|--------|
| Abandonment | 283 | 219 | Inmates of disorderly house... | 205 | 105 |
| Abduction | 38 | 24 | Inmates of gaming house..... | 2,535 | 1,802 |
| Abortion | 5 | 8 | Inmates of house of ill fame.. | 5,547 | 2,894 |
| Accessory to murder..... | 14 | 14 | Inmates of opium den..... | 528 | 1,112 |
| Accessory to assault..... | 9 | 16 | Interfering with officer in dis-
charge of duty..... | 43 | 24 |
| Accessory to burglary..... | 105 | 70 | Intimidation | 15 | 5 |
| Accessory to larceny..... | 344 | 373 | Keeping assignment house..... | 15 | 9 |
| Accessory to robbery..... | 123 | 128 | Keeping a disorderly house.... | 30 | 23 |
| Adultery | 135 | 132 | Keeping a gaming house..... | 310 | 300 |
| Arson | 32 | 28 | Keeping a house of ill fame... | 241 | 210 |
| Assault | 4,923 | 4,231 | Kidnaping | 14 | 11 |
| Assaulting an officer..... | 2 | 2 | Larceny | 6,780 | 6,600 |
| Assault with a deadly weapon. | 606 | 504 | Larceny as bailee..... | 459 | 442 |
| Assault with intent to commit
rape | 110 | 74 | Leaving team unhitched..... | 2 | 15 |
| Assault with intent to rob.... | 149 | 111 | Lounging on street corners.... | 194 | 223 |
| Assault with intent to kill.... | 607 | 564 | Malicious mischief..... | 602 | 439 |
| Assault with intent to do bod-
ily injury..... | 571 | 607 | Manslaughter | 6 | 25 |
| Attempted murder..... | 8 | 4 | Mayhem | 49 | 60 |
| Attempt to commit larceny.... | 31 | 35 | Murder | 29 | 38 |
| Attempt to commit burglary.. | 192 | 166 | Obstructing street cars..... | 62 | 34 |
| Bastardy | 138 | 136 | Obtaining goods under false
pretenses | 101 | 112 |
| Bigamy | 40 | 50 | Obtaining money under false
pretenses | 550 | 387 |
| Burglary | 1,947 | 1,985 | Passing counterfeit money.... | 11 | 34 |
| Carrying concealed weapons.. | 1,084 | 1,115 | Peddling without license..... | 323 | 261 |
| Cock fighting..... | 69 | 156 | Perjury | 43 | 21 |
| Compounding a felony..... | 1 | 1 | Prize fighting..... | 11 | 11 |
| Conspiracy | 23 | 13 | Rape | 106 | 78 |
| Contempt of court..... | 16 | 7 | Receiving stolen property.... | 401 | 301 |
| Counterfeiting | 2 | 2 | Representing himself an officer | 68 | 90 |
| Criminal carelessness..... | 19 | 23 | Resisting an officer..... | 911 | 869 |
| Crime against nature..... | 13 | 12 | Riot | 40 | 37 |
| Cruelty to animals..... | 74 | 72 | Robbery | 1,083 | 1,099 |
| Cruelty to children..... | 22 | 9 | Selling liquor to drunkards... | 19 | 15 |
| Destitute | 3 | 7 | Selling liquor to minors..... | 21 | 27 |
| Disorderly | 50,641 | 44,450 | Shooting inside of city limits.. | 265 | 265 |
| Distributing obscene literature | 1 | 7 | Swindling | 202 | 174 |
| Dog fighting..... | 2 | ..... | Threats | 1,699 | 1,537 |
| Doing business without a li-
cense | 369 | 558 | Vagrancy | 1,938 | 1,197 |
| Embezzlement | 150 | 129 | Violation of minor ordinances.. | 7,829 | 6,109 |
| Exposing person..... | 135 | 132 | | | |
| Extortion by threats..... | 1 | 2 | Total..... | 96,847 | 83,464 |
| Fast driving..... | 85 | 104 | | | |
| Forgery | 122 | 73 | NATIONALITY OF PERSONS ARRESTED. | | |
| Fugitives from justice..... | 30 | 28 | | 1896. | 1895. |
| Having burglar's tools..... | 15 | 6 | Algerians | 18 | ..... |
| Having gaming devices..... | 4 | 3 | Americans | 56,264 | 47,597 |
| Horse stealing..... | 6 | ..... | Americans (colored)..... | 9,490 | 8,106 |
| Illegal voting..... | 19 | 1 | Arabians | 39 | 13 |
| Incest | 7 | 5 | Australians | 22 | ..... |

NATIONALITY OF PERSONS ARRESTED.

| | 1896. | 1895. |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|
| Algerians | 18 | ..... |
| Americans | 56,264 | 47,597 |
| Americans (colored)..... | 9,490 | 8,106 |
| Arabians | 39 | 13 |
| Australians | 22 | 2 |

CHARLES L. HUTCHINSON, President.
ERNEST A. HAMILL, Vice-President.

FRANK W. SMITH, Cashier.
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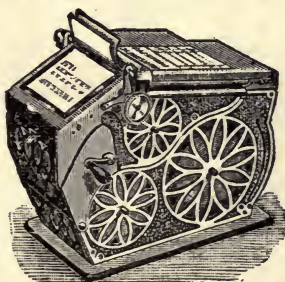
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 Capitalist.
JOHN H. DWIGHT,
 Linn & Dwight, Elevators.
EDWIN G. FOREMAN,
 Foreman Bros., Bankers.
CHARLES H. WACKER,
 Pres. Wacker & Birk Brewing Co.
B. M. FREES,
 B. M. Frees, Lumber Merchant.
ERNEST A. HAMILL, Vice-President.

DIRECTORS:

BYRON L. SMITH,
 President Northern Trust Company.
CHARLES COUNSELMAN,
 Counselman & Co., Com. Merchants.
CHARLES H. SCHWAB,
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EDWARD B. BUTLER,
 Butler Bros., Wholesale Notions.
CHARLES L. HUTCHINSON,
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| | 1896. | 1895. | | 1896. | 1895. |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|
| Austrians | 411 | 364 | Italians | 1,540 | 1,227 |
| Bohemians | 1,060 | 1,051 | Irish | 5,709 | 5,549 |
| Belgians | 60 | 41 | Japanese | 4 | 9 |
| Canadians | 1,130 | 958 | Mexicans | 18 | 14 |
| Chinese | 714 | 661 | Norwegians | 826 | 716 |
| Cubans | 5 | ..... | Polanders | 2,998 | 2,406 |
| Danes | 343 | 332 | Portuguese | 17 | 10 |
| East Indians | 1 | 2 | Russians | 1,680 | 1,354 |
| English | 1,099 | 1,139 | Swedes | 1,831 | 1,725 |
| Finnlanders | 15 | 18 | Scotch | 479 | 543 |
| French | 980 | 768 | Spanish | 26 | 63 |
| Germans | 8,957 | 7,994 | Swiss | 78 | 60 |
| Greeks | 593 | 458 | Turks | 12 | 4 |
| Hollanders | 161 | 120 | Welsh | 55 | 49 |
| Hungarians | 173 | 107 | | | |
| Indians | 29 | 5 | Total | 96,847 | 83,464 |

CHICAGO GRAIN AND PRODUCE STATISTICS.

The following shows the lowest and highest prices for grain and produce in the Chicago market for the last 30 years and the months in which extreme prices were reached:

| WHEAT. | | | | WHEAT. | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| YEARS. | Lowest in | Range. | Highest in | YEARS. | Lowest in | Range. | Highest in |
| 1867..... | Aug..... | \$1.04@2.20 | May. | 1883..... | Oct..... | \$.69@ .96 | June. |
| 1868..... | Nov..... | .76@2.47 | July. | 1884..... | Dec..... | .73@ .91 | Feb. |
| 1869..... | Dec..... | .73@3.14 | Aug. | 1885..... | Mar..... | .69@ .84 | Apr. |
| 1870..... | Apr..... | .99@3.32 | July. | 1886..... | Oct..... | .65@ .94 | Jan. |
| 1871..... | Aug..... | 1.01@1.61 | Fb.Ap.,Sep. | 1887..... | Aug..... | .64 @ .92 | June. |
| 1872..... | Nov..... | .89 @1.46 | Aug. | 1888..... | Apr..... | .71@2.00 | Sept. |
| 1873..... | Sept..... | .81@1.28 | July. | 1889..... | June..... | .75@1.08 | Feb. |
| 1874..... | Oct..... | .83@1.30 | April. | 1890..... | Feb..... | .74@1.08 | Aug. |
| 1875..... | Feb..... | .83 @1.23 | Aug. | 1891..... | July..... | .85 @1.16 | Apr. |
| 1876..... | July..... | 1.01@7.64 | Dec. | 1892..... | Oct..... | .69@ .91 | Feb. |
| 1877..... | Aug..... | .77 @1.14 | May. | 1893..... | July..... | .54@ .88 | April. |
| 1878..... | Oct..... | .81@1.33 | April. | 1894..... | Sept..... | .50 @ .65 | April. |
| 1879..... | Jan..... | .86@1.32 | Dec. | 1895..... | Jan..... | .48@ .85 | June. |
| 1880..... | Aug..... | .95@1.43 | Jan. | 1896..... | Aug..... | .53 @ .82 | Nov. |
| 1881..... | Jan..... | .91@1.40 | Oct. | 1897, Dec. 1. | Apr..... | .64@1.07 | Aug. |
| 1882..... | Dec..... | .90 @1.13 | Apr. & May. | | | | |

| CORN. | | | | OATS. | | | |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| YEARS. | Lowest in | Range. | Highest in | Lowest in | Range. | Highest in | |
| 1867..... | March..... | \$.56@1.12 | Oct..... | Aug..... | \$.38@ .90 | June. | |
| 1868..... | Dec..... | .52 @1.02 | Aug. | Oct..... | .41@ .74 | May. | |
| 1869..... | Jan..... | .44 @ .97 | Aug. | Oct..... | .35@ .72 | July. | |
| 1870..... | Dec..... | .45 @ .94 | May. | Sept..... | .32@ .53 | May. | |
| 1871..... | Dec..... | .39@ .56 | Mar. & May. | Aug..... | .27 @ .51 | Mar. & Apr. | |
| 1872..... | Oct..... | .29@ .48 | May. | Oct. & Nov. | .20@ .43 | June. | |
| 1873..... | June..... | .27 @ .54 | Dec. | Apr..... | .23@ .40 | Dec. | |
| 1874..... | Jan..... | .49 @ .86 | Sept. | Aug..... | .37@ .71 | July. | |
| 1875..... | Dec..... | .45@ .76 | May & July. | Dec..... | .29@ .64 | May. | |
| 1876..... | Feb..... | .38@ .49 | May. | July..... | .27 @ .35 | Sept. | |
| 1877..... | March..... | .37@ .58 | April. | Aug..... | .22 @ .45 | May. | |
| 1878..... | Dec..... | .29@ .43 | March..... | Oct..... | .18 @ .27 | July. | |
| 1879..... | Jan..... | .29@ .49 | Oct..... | Jan..... | .19@ .34 | Dec. | |
| 1880..... | April..... | .31@ .43 | Nov..... | Aug..... | .22@ .35 | Jan. & May. | |
| 1881..... | Feb..... | .35@ .76 | Oct..... | Feb..... | .29@ .47 | Oct. | |
| 1882..... | Dec..... | .49@ .81 | July..... | Sept..... | .30@ .62 | July. | |
| 1883..... | Oct..... | .46 @ .70 | Jan..... | Sept..... | .25 @ .43 | Mar. | |
| 1884..... | Dec..... | .34@ .87 | Sept. | Dec..... | .23 @ .34 | Apr. | |
| 1885..... | Jan..... | .34@ .49 | April & May | Sept..... | .24@ .36 | Apr. | |
| 1886..... | Oct..... | .33@ .45 | July..... | Oct..... | .22@ .35 | Jan. | |
| 1887..... | Feb..... | .33 @ .51 | Dec. | Mar. & Apr. | .23@ .31 | Dec. | |
| 1888..... | Dec..... | .33@ .60 | May..... | Sept..... | .23@ .37 | May. | |
| 1889..... | Dec..... | .29@ .61 | Nov..... | Oct..... | .17@ .26 | Feb. | |
| 1890..... | Feb..... | .27@ .53 | Nov..... | Feb..... | .19@ .45 | Nov. | |
| 1891..... | Jan..... | .47@ .75 | Apr..... | Oct..... | .26@ .57 | Apr. | |
| 1892..... | March..... | .36@1.00 | May..... | March..... | .27 @ .35 | June. | |
| 1893..... | Nov..... | .35 @ .44 | Feb..... | Aug..... | .22 @ .32 | Jan. & May. | |
| 1894..... | Jan. & Feb. | .34 @ .59 | Aug. | Jan..... | .27 @ .50 | June. | |
| 1895..... | Dec..... | .25@ .55 | May..... | Dec..... | .16@ .31 | June. | |
| 1896..... | Sept..... | .19@ .30 | Apr..... | Sept..... | .14@ .20 | Feb. | |
| 1897, Dec. 1. | Jan. & Feb. | .21@ .32 | Aug..... | Feb..... | .15@ .22 | Nov. | |

CHICAGO COLLEGE OF LAW.

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CHICAGO GRAIN AND PRODUCE STATISTICS.—CONTINUED.

| YEARS. | LARD. | | | MESS PORK. | | |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | Lowest in | Range. | Highest in | Lowest in | Range. | Highest in |
| 1867..... | Jan. & July. | \$11.25 @13.75 | Aug..... | Jan..... | \$18.00 @24.50 | Sept. |
| 1868..... | Jan..... | 11.75 @19.50 | May & Sept. | Jan..... | 19.62 @30.00 | Oct. |
| 1869..... | Oct. & Nov. | 16.25 @20.75 | Feb..... | Jan..... | 27.00 @34.00 | June & Aug. |
| 1870..... | Dec..... | 11.00 @17.25 | Jan..... | Dec..... | 18.00 @30.50 | July. |
| 1871..... | Nov. & Dec. | 8.37½@13.00 | Feb..... | Aug..... | 12.00 @23.00 | Jan. |
| 1872..... | Dec..... | 7.00 @11.00 | July..... | Mar..... | 11.05 @16.00 | July. |
| 1873..... | Nov..... | 6.50 @ 9.37 | Apr..... | Nov..... | 11.00 @18.00 | Apr. & May. |
| 1874..... | Jan..... | 8.20 @15.50 | Oct..... | Jan Feb Mar | 13.75 @24.75 | Aug. |
| 1875..... | Nov..... | 11.80 @15.75 | Apr. & May. | Jan..... | 17.70 @23.50 | Oct. |
| 1876..... | Sept..... | 9.55 @13.85 | Mar. & Apr. | Oct..... | 15.20 @22.75 | Apr. |
| 1877..... | Dec..... | 7.55 @11.55 | Jan..... | Dec..... | 11.40 @17.95 | Jan. |
| 1878..... | Dec..... | 5.32½@ 7.80 | Aug..... | Dec..... | 6.02½@11.35 | Jan. |
| 1879..... | Aug..... | 5.30 @ 7.75 | Dec..... | Jan..... | 7.27½@13.75 | Dec. |
| 1880..... | June..... | 6.35 @ 7.85 | Nov..... | Apr..... | 9.37½@19.00 | Oct. |
| 1881..... | Feb..... | 9.20 @13.00 | July..... | Jan..... | 12.40 @20.00 | Sept. |
| 1882..... | Mar..... | 10.05 @13.10 | Oct..... | Mar..... | 16.00 @24.75 | Oct. |
| 1883..... | Oct..... | 7.15 @12.10 | May..... | Sept. & Oct. | 10.20 @20.15 | May. [July. |
| 1884..... | Dec..... | 6.45 @10.00 | Feb..... | Dec..... | 10.55 @19.50 | May, June & July. |
| 1885..... | Oct..... | 5.82½@ 7.10 | Feb. & Apr. | Oct. & Nov. | 8.00 @13.25 | Feb. |
| 1886..... | May..... | 5.82½@ 7.50½ | Sept..... | May..... | 8.20 @12.20 | Dec. |
| 1887..... | June & Oct. | 6.20 @ 7.92 | Dec..... | Jan..... | 11.60 @24.00 | May. |
| 1888..... | Jan..... | 7.25 @11.20 | Oct..... | Dec..... | 12.90 @16.00 | Oct. |
| 1889..... | Dec..... | 5.75 @ 7.55 | Jan..... | Dec..... | 9.00 @13.37½ | Jan. |
| 1890..... | Dec..... | 5.50 @ 6.52½ | Apr..... | Dec..... | 7.50 @13.62½ | Apr. |
| 1891..... | Feb..... | 5.47½@ 7.05 | Sept..... | Nov..... | 8.20½@13.00 | May. |
| 1892..... | Jan..... | 6.05 @10.50 | Nov. & Dec. | April..... | 9.27½@15.05 | Dec. |
| 1893..... | Aug..... | 6.37½@13.20 | March..... | Aug..... | 10.27 @21.80 | May. |
| 1894..... | March..... | 6.45 @ 9.05 | Sept..... | March..... | 10.60½@14.57½ | Sept. |
| 1895..... | Dec..... | 5.15 @ 7.17½ | March..... | Dec..... | 7.60 @12.87½ | May. |
| 1896..... | July..... | 3.05 @ 5.85 | Jan..... | Aug..... | 5.50 @10.85 | Jan. |
| 1897, Dec. 1. | June..... | 3.42½@ 4.90 | Sept..... | Nov..... | 7.20 @ 9.00 | Sept. |

CHICAGO GRAIN INSPECTION.

Inspection on Arrival—Comparative statement of inspection from 1883 to 1897 inclusive.

| Yr. | Cars. No. | Boats. No. | W. wheat. Bushels. | S. wheat. Bushels. | Corn. Bushels. | Oats. Bushels. | Rye. Bushels. | Barley. Bushels. | Total. Bushels. |
|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1883..... | 235,213 | 477 | 6,953,091 | 13,010,095 | 72,258,580 | 33,392,184 | 4,990,000 | 6,824,316 | 137,418,846 |
| 1884..... | 210,522 | 351 | 7,163,624 | 16,782,273 | 51,600,598 | 39,598,860 | 5,752,180 | 6,755,827 | 128,648,362 |
| 1885..... | 212,270 | 400 | 2,354,848 | 24,024,672 | 56,709,683 | 38,859,040 | 1,793,551 | 8,032,764 | 131,779,930 |
| 1886..... | 201,103 | 450 | 5,505,084 | 10,644,814 | 68,477,086 | 42,534,082 | 1,104,596 | 10,262,960 | 131,521,452 |
| 1887..... | 189,130 | 505 | 5,639,573 | 17,067,473 | 50,700,475 | 45,974,724 | 832,324 | 9,462,000 | 130,297,069 |
| 1888..... | 211,818 | 341 | 7,265,135 | 10,191,034 | 66,391,548 | 52,617,987 | 2,357,732 | 8,521,344 | 147,344,840 |
| 1889..... | 249,888 | 362 | 13,635,185 | 4,654,590 | 81,775,590 | 58,768,512 | 2,570,410 | 9,206,163 | 173,070,447 |
| 1890..... | 272,936 | 610 | 9,126,046 | 9,320,484 | 94,991,620 | 74,605,342 | 3,085,129 | 13,378,060 | 204,506,701 |
| 1891..... | 277,216 | 422 | 27,793,776 | 15,127,158 | 68,283,523 | 75,404,372 | 8,185,575 | 11,042,163 | 205,836,347 |
| 1892..... | 320,572 | 389 | 34,223,598 | 22,639,936 | 86,159,535 | 85,779,164 | 3,972,900 | 13,951,020 | 246,726,243 |
| 1893..... | 271,041 | 381 | 17,914,303 | 23,372,064 | 85,135,325 | 75,294,700 | 1,508,853 | 12,662,400 | 215,888,245 |
| 1894..... | 217,207 | 353 | 27,200,900 | 4,055,390 | 71,560,220 | 65,852,650 | 990,550 | 11,369,775 | 181,069,455 |
| 1895..... | 264,616 | 557 | 11,023,123 | 9,751,617 | 71,782,273 | 76,895,607 | 1,166,308 | 9,578,184 | 179,695,165 |
| 1896..... | 306,445 | 722 | 12,827,409 | 23,490,117 | 108,061,030 | 106,053,406 | 2,231,067 | 10,845,807 | 284,215,826 |
| 1897..... | 310,159 | 500 | 11,085,769 | 11,581,703 | 122,758,455 | 113,741,310 | 3,700,526 | 14,577,002 | 277,395,365 |

Inspection from Store—Comparative statement of out-inspection from 1883 to 1897 inclusive.

| YEAR. | Winter wheat. Bushels. | Spring wheat. Bushels. | Corn. Bushels. | Oats. Bushels. | Rye. Bushels. | Barley. Bushels. | Total. Bushels. | Combined totals of in and out inspection. |
|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|---|
| 1883..... | 5,201,303 | 5,854,521 | 52,391,148 | 6,415,597 | 3,190,923 | 744,086 | 73,797,578 | 211,216,444 |
| 1884..... | 4,441,490 | 12,996,124 | 30,667,783 | 6,621,698 | 2,837,022 | 1,265,691 | 58,890,778 | 187,479,140 |
| 1885..... | 1,501,665 | 7,715,050 | 31,661,591 | 3,935,637 | 738,209 | 236,790 | 45,778,922 | 177,358,882 |
| 1886..... | 2,648,966 | 10,500,918 | 41,645,620 | 4,765,724 | 635,174 | 1,052,913 | 61,249,305 | 192,775,757 |
| 1887..... | 6,019,271 | 17,642,028 | 39,843,323 | 10,153,570 | 394,948 | 1,044,871 | 75,098,411 | 235,395,480 |
| 1888..... | 3,060,541 | 6,365,790 | 46,754,284 | 14,818,254 | 616,942 | 1,157,523 | 72,679,348 | 217,890,263 |
| 1889..... | 9,186,010 | 3,637,252 | 66,517,282 | 20,668,591 | 1,773,521 | 1,399,578 | 103,156,949 | 276,827,596 |
| 1890..... | 4,108,468 | 4,090,471 | 57,285,534 | 16,839,843 | 1,606,263 | 1,755,839 | 85,744,403 | 290,251,109 |
| 1891..... | 23,127,422 | 8,048,566 | 41,128,563 | 14,161,957 | 5,573,607 | 2,079,177 | 158,846,230 | 300,046,230 |
| 1892..... | 17,183,320 | 16,708,712 | 46,149,365 | 18,844,448 | 2,327,170 | 1,848,642 | 107,917,619 | 354,643,822 |
| 1893..... | 7,346,455 | 12,075,383 | 62,014,462 | 16,054,748 | 676,180 | 1,520,529 | 108,190,502 | 324,058,747 |
| 1894..... | 15,839,000 | 8,269,447 | 40,284,163 | 16,133,138 | 229,528 | 865,548 | 71,012,542 | 252,081,997 |
| 1895..... | 17,623,079 | 10,636,573 | 72,355,549 | 17,900,591 | 207,734 | 601,421 | 186,042,420 | 265,737,555 |
| 1896..... | 11,233,913 | 24,892,404 | 87,544,100 | 20,767,610 | 3,110,677 | 947,288 | 120,585,626 | 324,308,452 |
| 1897..... | | | | | | | 148,913,050 | 428,308,452 |

CIRCULATION CHICAGO DAILY NEWS.

1877.

| Day | Jan. | Feb. | March | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1.... | H'l'day | 14,474 | 17,376 | Sund'y | 21,744 | 21,604 | Sund'y | 28,555 | 25,605 | 25,467 | 22,018 | 24,409 |
| 2.... | 9,395 | 14,239 | 16,722 | 16,561 | 20,732 | 21,926 | 23,756 | 28,498 | Sund'y | 24,925 | 21,124 | Sund'y |
| 3.... | 9,790 | 15,233 | 16,063 | 16,901 | 21,284 | Sund'y | 24,953 | 30,281 | 24,158 | 25,122 | 22,235 | 23,063 |
| 4.... | 11,098 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 16,213 | 21,192 | 20,427 | H'l'd'y | 27,970 | 23,696 | 26,301 | Sund'y | 25,457 |
| 5.... | 11,242 | 13,693 | 16,032 | 16,712 | 21,672 | 21,321 | 18,958 | Sund'y | 23,560 | 24,199 | 19,709 | 26,244 |
| 6.... | 11,234 | 14,528 | 16,647 | 16,952 | Sund'y | 22,556 | 23,691 | 25,176 | 25,486 | 24,946 | 26,729 | 26,442 |
| 7.... | Sund'y | 14,468 | 17,436 | 16,916 | 16,440 | 21,669 | 24,056 | 26,012 | 25,609 | Sund'y | 25,608 | 26,332 |
| 8.... | 7,469 | 16,229 | 14,143 | Sund'y | 20,208 | 21,780 | Sund'y | 25,968 | 23,940 | 22,135 | 19,233 | 25,751 |
| 9.... | 9,031 | 14,935 | 16,462 | 15,978 | 19,536 | 20,840 | 23,905 | 26,003 | Sund'y | 22,917 | 24,067 | Sund'y |
| 10.... | 10,999 | 3,840 | 18,456 | 16,598 | 20,952 | Sund'y | 25,683 | 26,015 | 25,027 | 21,508 | 22,526 | 25,507 |
| 11.... | 9,994 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 21,240 | 20,400 | 20,525 | 26,262 | 25,000 | 25,416 | 22,464 | Sund'y | 27,303 |
| 12.... | 10,391 | 12,062 | 13,106 | 18,054 | 22,512 | 22,019 | 26,242 | Sund'y | 24,031 | 22,043 | 23,654 | 28,891 |
| 13.... | 11,175 | 12,989 | 17,233 | 17,692 | Sund'y | 22,130 | 26,701 | 23,709 | 24,630 | 23,231 | 23,054 | 28,208 |
| 14.... | Sund'y | 14,168 | 17,077 | 20,928 | 19,800 | 22,740 | 26,819 | 25,302 | 23,972 | Sund'y | 27,221 | 27,822 |
| 15.... | 9,076 | 14,980 | 16,862 | 19,128 | 22,547 | Sund'y | 24,802 | 24,460 | 22,444 | 22,131 | 28,593 | |
| 16.... | 9,993 | 16,900 | 15,351 | 16,845 | 20,424 | 22,330 | 26,068 | 25,912 | Sund'y | 22,931 | 28,376 | Sund'y |
| 17.... | 10,754 | 17,974 | 15,045 | 17,340 | Sund'y | 26,192 | 25,617 | 22,735 | 21,975 | 25,720 | 27,769 | |
| 18.... | 12,055 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 18,143 | 20,434 | 20,603 | 24,355 | 23,012 | 22,297 | Sund'y | 26,310 | |
| 19.... | 13,095 | 14,647 | 16,356 | 18,335 | 21,240 | 22,468 | 26,681 | Sund'y | 23,855 | 18,537 | 23,617 | 27,106 |
| 20.... | 12,162 | 15,777 | 14,419 | 18,540 | Sund'y | 23,254 | 28,699 | 23,706 | 26,689 | 23,089 | 23,474 | 27,113 |
| 21.... | Sund'y | 16,865 | 16,624 | 20,007 | 20,208 | 25,413 | 29,690 | 24,019 | 24,818 | Sund'y | 21,518 | 27,553 |
| 22.... | 11,483 | 16,911 | 17,664 | Sund'y | 20,544 | 26,159 | Sund'y | 23,807 | 25,902 | 23,192 | 24,991 | 27,090 |
| 23.... | 11,440 | 15,949 | 17,075 | 15,694 | 20,472 | 24,489 | 25,336 | 20,904 | Sund'y | 26,513 | 27,358 | Sund'y |
| 24.... | 12,440 | 17,386 | 15,427 | 18,250 | 21,120 | Sund'y | 61,838 | 23,997 | 31,856 | 24,911 | 26,229 | 25,903 |
| 25.... | 12,988 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 19,019 | 21,500 | 21,824 | 74,015 | 22,834 | 27,690 | 23,707 | Sund'y | Chrm's |
| 26.... | 13,369 | 15,223 | 16,523 | 19,293 | 23,046 | 23,632 | 72,583 | Sund'y | 26,165 | 24,737 | 26,063 | 25,773 |
| 27.... | 14,564 | 16,537 | 16,724 | 19,390 | Sund'y | 24,055 | 77,643 | 21,807 | 27,566 | 24,104 | 26,236 | 26,975 |
| 28.... | Sund'y | 16,938 | 17,139 | 19,176 | 20,880 | 25,224 | 41,535 | 23,319 | 26,977 | Sund'y | 26,670 | 27,063 |
| 29.... | 13,487 | ..... | 16,636 | Sund'y | 21,408 | 24,864 | Sund'y | 27,450 | 27,927 | 23,769 | Th'k's | 27,073 |
| 30.... | 14,251 | ..... | 17,189 | 19,661 | 20,040 | 24,014 | 35,700 | 26,984 | Sund'y | 23,018 | 23,973 | Sund'y |
| 31.... | 14,256 | ..... | 17,262 | ..... | 21,144 | ..... | 31,165 | 26,296 | ..... | 23,435 | ..... | 27,270 |
| Total | 297,179 | 356,195 | 443,201 | 460,210 | 559,318 | 592,008 | 883,011 | 684,890 | 632,100 | 629,446 | 610,987 | 667,895 |
| Av'g | 11,429 | 14,841 | 16,414 | 18,409 | 20,715 | 22,769 | 35,320 | 25,366 | 25,204 | 23,312 | 24,439 | 26,711 |

TOTAL ISSUE FOR 1877, 6,908,428 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE, 22,037 COPIES.

1878.

| Day | Jan. | Feb. | March | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 1.... | H'l'd'y | 32,036 | 39,031 | 37,671 | 37,850 | 39,394 | 40,708 | 41,824 | Sund'y | 38,530 | 37,826 | Sund'y |
| 2.... | 26,238 | 34,430 | 38,673 | 40,844 | 37,416 | Sund'y | 46,556 | 42,976 | 38,750 | 39,533 | 38,260 | 37,906 |
| 3.... | 26,430 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 40,169 | 38,734 | 37,975 | 44,833 | 41,064 | 39,077 | 39,529 | Sund'y | 36,526 |
| 4.... | 23,694 | 33,021 | 38,156 | 38,679 | 39,579 | 38,540 | H'l'd'y | Sund'y | 40,974 | 34,814 | 37,676 | 36,867 |
| 5.... | 22,485 | 37,938 | 38,420 | 38,507 | Sund'y | 39,559 | 42,840 | 40,661 | 41,003 | 42,410 | 41,327 | 37,310 |
| 6.... | Sund'y | 34,403 | 37,682 | 40,210 | 38,374 | 38,591 | 42,974 | 41,062 | 40,602 | Sund'y | 42,135 | 38,082 |
| 7.... | 23,566 | 35,061 | 38,021 | Sund'y | 38,368 | 36,813 | Sund'y | 41,649 | 41,313 | 38,555 | 39,715 | 38,539 |
| 8.... | 23,174 | 35,634 | 37,074 | 37,153 | 38,682 | 38,469 | 41,960 | 41,337 | Sund'y | 40,695 | 39,323 | Sund'y |
| 9.... | 26,253 | 34,102 | 37,632 | 36,613 | 39,200 | Sund'y | 42,200 | 41,562 | 39,192 | 42,191 | 29,218 | 36,562 |
| 10.... | 27,077 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 37,456 | 39,021 | 37,873 | 42,625 | 40,598 | 40,115 | 40,729 | Sund'y | 37,358 |
| 11.... | 26,363 | 34,963 | 36,703 | 38,691 | 39,430 | 38,836 | 41,848 | Sund'y | 39,899 | 41,565 | 37,874 | 37,653 |
| 12.... | 27,090 | 35,468 | 36,963 | 38,265 | Sund'y | 39,883 | 56,639 | 39,774 | 39,642 | 42,022 | 37,789 | 37,917 |
| 13.... | Sund'y | 36,731 | 36,186 | 38,602 | 38,148 | 39,952 | 47,257 | 40,727 | 40,114 | Sund'y | 38,623 | 37,327 |
| 14.... | 26,265 | 38,361 | 36,932 | 38,435 | 42,928 | Sund'y | 40,387 | 41,243 | 37,755 | 38,302 | 37,883 | |
| 15.... | 27,336 | 36,528 | 36,655 | 36,852 | 38,223 | 40,986 | 44,336 | 40,343 | Sund'y | 38,153 | 36,217 | Sund'y |
| 16.... | 28,094 | 39,679 | 37,166 | 37,715 | 39,620 | Sund'y | 43,343 | 40,635 | 38,709 | 37,015 | 38,866 | 37,713 |
| 17.... | 28,650 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 37,549 | 39,718 | 41,909 | 43,044 | 40,237 | 38,633 | 37,800 | Sund'y | 37,787 |
| 18.... | 28,371 | 37,046 | 36,198 | 36,709 | 37,484 | 41,951 | 44,657 | Sund'y | 38,600 | 38,344 | 42,962 | 37,347 |
| 19.... | 30,403 | 36,888 | 36,725 | 37,149 | Sund'y | 42,088 | 44,077 | 41,421 | 38,828 | 39,281 | 38,067 | 36,360 |
| 20.... | Sund'y | 38,235 | 37,480 | 38,008 | 37,997 | 43,525 | 43,219 | 41,442 | 38,569 | Sund'y | 40,133 | 36,714 |
| 21.... | 29,290 | 37,890 | 37,072 | Sund'y | 39,577 | 62,732 | Sund'y | 41,462 | 39,588 | 38,864 | 38,111 | 36,700 |
| 22.... | 30,044 | 39,506 | 37,517 | 36,755 | 38,452 | 46,401 | 43,824 | 42,217 | Sund'y | 37,936 | 43,013 | 37,883 |
| 23.... | 29,758 | 41,351 | 39,894 | 36,119 | 38,172 | Sund'y | 43,885 | 41,687 | 38,333 | 38,396 | 38,859 | 35,932 |
| 24.... | 30,500 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 37,887 | 37,434 | 42,803 | 44,723 | 40,639 | 38,808 | 38,490 | Sund'y | 38,896 |
| 25.... | 34,947 | 40,765 | 38,756 | 34,678 | 39,214 | 40,654 | 42,583 | Sund'y | 36,542 | 37,847 | 45,815 | Chrm's |
| 26.... | 32,574 | 39,483 | 38,667 | 36,448 | Sund'y | 39,764 | 43,734 | 39,586 | 39,005 | 33,438 | 38,133 | 34,337 |
| 27.... | Sund'y | 39,432 | 37,582 | 38,053 | 38,699 | 39,325 | 44,713 | 39,968 | 39,039 | Sund'y | 37,699 | 35,598 |
| 28.... | 30,042 | 39,546 | 38,398 | Sund'y | 38,346 | 38,638 | Sund'y | 40,044 | 39,621 | 36,494 | H'l'd'y | 37,402 |
| 29.... | 31,450 | ..... | 41,191 | 41,611 | 38,872 | 39,292 | 41,963 | 40,574 | Sund'y | 36,875 | 37,872 | Sund'y |
| 30.... | 31,943 | ..... | 36,403 | 39,101 | 36,505 | Sund'y | 43,684 | 39,685 | 38,063 | 37,027 | 38,765 | 36,213 |
| 31.... | 29,541 | ..... | Sund'y | ..... | 38,567 | ..... | 44,069 | 40,940 | ..... | 37,387 | ..... | 36,827 |
| Total | 738,578 | 888,458 | 981,147 | 984,544 | 1,035,417 | 1,068,551 | 1,139,933 | 1,104,661 | 984,263 | 1,046,983 | 984,505 | 920,426 |
| Av'g | 28,406 | 37,019 | 37,756 | 37,867 | 38,348 | 43,743 | 49,844 | 40,911 | 39,371 | 33,777 | 39,390 | 36,817 |

TOTAL ISSUE FOR 1878, 11,877,426 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE, 38,314 COPIES.

1879.

| Day. | Jan. | Feb. | March | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.... | H'd'ay | 41,506 | 44,873 | 47,433 | 47,233 | Sund'y | 48,846 | 48,216 | 44,761 | 44,309 | 43,399 | 45,479 |
| 2.... | 29,619 | Sund'y | 46,196 | 47,542 | 48,741 | 48,896 | 48,780 | 44,917 | 43,879 | Sund'y | 44,668 | 44,561 |
| 3.... | 31,406 | 40,702 | 45,440 | 44,799 | 47,336 | 48,643 | 47,914 | Sund'y | 44,530 | 45,238 | 44,306 | 44,561 |
| 4.... | 37,126 | 41,522 | 45,419 | 42,119 | Sund'y | 47,862 | H'd'ay | 47,391 | 44,883 | 44,079 | 43,837 | 44,706 |
| 5.... | Sund'y | 41,511 | 45,144 | 46,850 | 46,631 | 47,396 | 49,547 | 47,267 | 45,741 | Sund'y | 47,069 | 44,596 |
| 6.... | 35,316 | 41,262 | 46,575 | Sund'y | 46,583 | 47,264 | Sund'y | 46,638 | 45,473 | 44,430 | 44,172 | 46,556 |
| 7.... | 36,783 | 41,004 | 45,202 | 44,836 | 47,204 | 50,042 | 46,438 | 47,890 | Sund'y | 43,721 | 46,112 | Sund'y |
| 8.... | 37,131 | 42,369 | 46,337 | 44,310 | 47,381 | Sund'y | 48,040 | 47,493 | 43,648 | 45,030 | 45,053 | 44,868 |
| 9.... | 37,305 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 43,504 | 47,446 | 48,281 | 48,019 | 47,772 | 45,894 | 42,258 | Sund'y | 43,306 |
| 10.... | 37,076 | 40,882 | 45,144 | 44,628 | 47,899 | 48,251 | 47,731 | Sund'y | 44,843 | 45,385 | 45,941 | 45,077 |
| 11.... | 38,925 | 39,566 | 46,845 | 45,498 | Sund'y | 49,835 | 46,912 | 46,389 | 44,431 | 44,046 | 45,219 | 44,675 |
| 12.... | Sund'y | 40,338 | 45,566 | 46,805 | 45,920 | 48,921 | 48,731 | 46,397 | 44,416 | Sund'y | 42,855 | 43,516 |
| 13.... | 37,817 | 39,523 | 43,490 | Sund'y | 46,037 | 49,072 | Sund'y | 46,346 | 44,685 | 44,496 | 46,422 | 46,036 |
| 14.... | 38,172 | 38,725 | 43,049 | 44,889 | 45,343 | 51,016 | 45,700 | 46,137 | Sund'y | 43,486 | 46,630 | Sund'y |
| 15.... | 34,980 | 40,550 | 50,543 | 45,520 | 46,670 | Sund'y | 46,056 | 45,722 | 43,991 | 42,246 | 46,774 | 44,277 |
| 16.... | 38,441 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 46,117 | 47,045 | 47,473 | 46,854 | 45,413 | 42,129 | 45,167 | Sund'y | 44,169 |
| 17.... | 38,711 | 40,523 | 43,855 | 46,303 | 48,178 | 48,500 | 48,909 | Sund'y | 45,386 | 45,370 | 45,829 | 44,284 |
| 18.... | 39,676 | 41,007 | 46,976 | 47,375 | Sund'y | 48,506 | 48,678 | 43,960 | 43,952 | 44,092 | 43,976 | 44,294 |
| 19.... | Sund'y | 41,670 | 46,592 | 49,456 | 46,515 | 49,574 | 48,161 | 45,615 | 44,179 | Sund'y | 45,079 | 44,21 |
| 20.... | 39,170 | 41,872 | 45,004 | Sund'y | 45,981 | 49,241 | Sund'y | 45,650 | 45,739 | 44,751 | 43,797 | 45,733 |
| 21.... | 40,179 | 42,398 | 46,236 | 47,071 | 46,670 | 49,270 | 45,710 | 44,973 | Sund'y | 44,347 | 44,781 | Sund'y |
| 22.... | 40,278 | 43,967 | 47,366 | 47,269 | 46,063 | Sund'y | 47,450 | 46,315 | 44,275 | 45,880 | 44,962 | 45,138 |
| 23.... | 41,231 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 47,377 | 45,507 | 50,529 | 47,712 | 47,441 | 42,978 | 43,221 | Sund'y | 46,087 |
| 24.... | 40,404 | 42,050 | 46,031 | 47,463 | 47,115 | 49,488 | 47,422 | Sund'y | 44,861 | 43,677 | 44,380 | 43,578 |
| 25.... | 41,918 | 42,557 | 46,160 | 47,011 | Sund'y | 50,708 | 47,007 | 44,505 | 46,925 | 43,133 | 44,981 | Chrm's |
| 26.... | Sund'y | 41,089 | 45,931 | 50,047 | 46,106 | 51,005 | 48,360 | 45,505 | 44,672 | Sund'y | 43,994 | 40,958 |
| 27.... | 42,454 | 42,255 | 45,525 | Sund'y | 46,286 | 50,525 | Sund'y | 46,389 | 43,923 | 43,702 | Th'k'g | 44,371 |
| 28.... | 42,960 | 43,441 | 44,892 | 48,775 | 46,275 | 55,468 | 46,229 | 44,329 | Sund'y | 45,246 | 44,885 | Sund'y |
| 29.... | 42,793 | ..... | 46,637 | 48,342 | 48,574 | Sund'y | 46,438 | 47,233 | 44,244 | 45,108 | 45,234 | 46,443 |
| 30.... | 43,064 | ..... | Sund'y | 48,215 | 48,244 | 49,962 | 47,306 | 47,933 | 43,672 | 44,983 | Sund'y | 45,786 |
| 31.... | 42,411 | ..... | 44,960 | ..... | 53,613 | ..... | 47,443 | Sund'y | ..... | 45,254 | ..... | 46,716 |
| Total | 1,005,346 | 992,318 | 1,203,782 | 1,211,820 | 1,271,837 | 1,235,703 | 1,236,558 | 1,209,006 | 1,158,946 | 1,196,394 | 1,079,812 | 1,163,771 |
| Av'g | 38,667 | 41,346 | 46,299 | 46,603 | 47,105 | 49,428 | 47,560 | 46,500 | 44,571 | 44,310 | 44,992 | 44,760 |

TOTAL ISSUE FOR THE YEAR 1879.....13,965,203 COPIES.
 DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1879.....45,194 COPIES.

1880.

| Day. | Jan. | Feb. | March | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| 1.... | H'd'ay | Sund'y | 48,670 | 49,706 | 50,110 | 58,425 | 54,767 | Sund'y | 58,763 | 56,358 | 60,718 | 56,183 |
| 2.... | 45,211 | 47,872 | 50,035 | 49,253 | Sund'y | 66,372 | 55,094 | 57,179 | 59,119 | 56,943 | 87,659 | 56,727 |
| 3.... | 44,332 | 49,532 | 48,144 | 50,397 | 48,897 | 68,863 | 54,029 | 62,087 | 58,319 | Sund'y | 82,138 | 56,277 |
| 4.... | Sund'y | 43,261 | 49,056 | Sund'y | 50,084 | 68,438 | Sund'y | 62,111 | 59,396 | 55,047 | 88,207 | 58,003 |
| 5.... | 46,081 | 48,572 | 46,058 | 46,514 | 49,528 | 68,480 | H'd'ay | 62,045 | Sund'y | 56,549 | 64,51 | Sund'y |
| 6.... | 46,490 | 47,904 | 51,054 | 49,321 | 49,251 | Sund'y | 54,224 | 62,243 | 55,428 | 56,841 | 57,735 | 53,341 |
| 7.... | 46,415 | 50,038 | Sund'y | 50,519 | 49,003 | 67,546 | 63,861 | 67,892 | 57,452 | 56,109 | Sund'y | 53,279 |
| 8.... | 46,775 | Sund'y | 49,465 | 50,234 | 49,553 | 67,488 | 63,966 | Sund'y | 58,828 | 56,878 | 59,338 | 52,976 |
| 9.... | 47,048 | 49,253 | 49,419 | 50,084 | Sund'y | 62,160 | 54,420 | 61,085 | 59,053 | 55,935 | 60,894 | 53,051 |
| 10.... | 48,206 | 50,223 | 49,530 | 47,558 | 52,800 | 59,328 | 54,679 | 62,748 | 59,434 | Sund'y | 58,615 | 54,819 |
| 11.... | Sund'y | 46,256 | 49,825 | 49,140 | 53,859 | 57,295 | Sund'y | 63,314 | 59,514 | 56,391 | 57,412 | 56,421 |
| 12.... | 46,432 | 50,397 | 49,087 | 48,140 | 54,530 | 55,232 | 54,426 | 63,003 | 59,514 | 56,057 | Sund'y | 56,772 |
| 13.... | 51,965 | 49,237 | 51,407 | 48,386 | 54,838 | 50,573 | 63,977 | 63,032 | 57,353 | 55,326 | 58,375 | 57,549 |
| 14.... | 50,396 | 50,439 | Sund'y | 41,281 | 55,138 | 50,573 | 56,281 | 62,472 | 56,447 | 63,751 | 57,497 | 56,437 |
| 15.... | 49,711 | Sund'y | 48,814 | 49,740 | 55,266 | 54,813 | Sund'y | 57,704 | 57,827 | 54,482 | 54,551 | 56,832 |
| 16.... | 50,407 | 49,303 | 49,537 | 49,276 | Sund'y | 55,992 | 55,414 | 62,340 | 60,276 | 54,482 | 54,551 | 56,832 |
| 17.... | 53,275 | 49,967 | 49,527 | 50,152 | 53,762 | 55,208 | 66,432 | 53,305 | 59,693 | Sund'y | 55,093 | 54,694 |
| 18.... | Sund'y | 48,852 | 49,527 | Sund'y | 55,344 | 55,316 | 58,932 | 58,932 | 58,489 | 53,874 | 55,103 | 56,122 |
| 19.... | 47,845 | 48,234 | 49,619 | 49,209 | 58,732 | 53,786 | 56,252 | 59,275 | Sund'y | 56,303 | 54,659 | Sund'y |
| 20.... | 49,942 | 49,694 | 50,996 | 51,151 | 51,028 | 52,961 | 57,754 | 59,926 | 56,363 | 59,534 | 56,363 | 56,044 |
| 21.... | 48,051 | 51,404 | Sund'y | 51,025 | 57,773 | Sund'y | 58,745 | 59,584 | 57,484 | 57,700 | 54,579 | 55,165 |
| 22.... | 49,589 | Sund'y | 52,688 | 50,744 | 56,982 | 54,455 | 57,717 | Sund'y | 57,978 | 58,480 | 54,579 | 55,332 |
| 23.... | 49,948 | 50,292 | 53,016 | 51,379 | Sund'y | 58,349 | 57,122 | 59,029 | 57,903 | 57,679 | 55,050 | 54,894 |
| 24.... | 52,096 | 51,778 | 50,654 | 45,185 | 55,274 | 59,718 | 56,717 | 60,159 | 57,620 | Sund'y | 54,694 | 53,813 |
| 25.... | Sund'y | 49,618 | 49,743 | Sund'y | 55,021 | 53,930 | Sund'y | 61,842 | 57,704 | 54,794 | Th'k'g | Chrm's |
| 26.... | 50,106 | 50,158 | 49,268 | 51,666 | 54,564 | 55,021 | 55,532 | 55,199 | Sund'y | 58,200 | 55,534 | Sund'y |
| 27.... | 51,095 | 50,020 | 49,070 | 51,049 | 54,979 | Sund'y | 59,128 | 61,265 | 55,548 | 58,220 | 55,916 | 47,664 |
| 28.... | 49,993 | 49,967 | Sund'y | 51,450 | 55,388 | 55,624 | 58,332 | 56,871 | 56,102 | 58,336 | Sund'y | 51,559 |
| 29.... | 49,306 | Sund'y | 49,768 | 51,277 | 52,510 | 55,825 | 58,127 | Sund'y | 57,875 | 59,010 | 55,230 | 47,378 |
| 30.... | 50,052 | ..... | 49,566 | 50,603 | Sund'y | 56,430 | 58,332 | 60,007 | 56,210 | 60,864 | 55,506 | 51,612 |
| 31.... | 50,420 | ..... | 49,747 | ..... | 54,793 | ..... | 57,172 | 59,742 | ..... | Sund'y | ..... | 52,909 |
| Total | 1,271,189 | 1,186,211 | 1,346,610 | 1,285,589 | 1,399,695 | 1,528,198 | 1,457,293 | 1,576,199 | 1,506,913 | 1,522,462 | 1,491,812 | 1,416,31 |
| Av'g | 48,891 | 49,425 | 49,874 | 49,445 | 53,834 | 58,776 | 56,049 | 60,623 | 57,858 | 58,506 | 59,672 | 54,743 |

TOTAL ISSUE FOR THE YEAR 1880.....16,988,490 COPIES.
 DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1880.....54,801 COPIES.

1881.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | D. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | H'd'y | 58,641 | 61,800 | 66,834 | Sund'y | 64,176 | 64,769 | 63,671 | 69,639 | 63,201 | 61,520 | 60,545 |
| 2..... | Sund'y | 60,982 | 66,668 | 70,950 | 64,786 | 61,000 | 125,019 | 68,639 | 70,586 | Sund'y | 56,220 | 60,357 |
| 3..... | 52,512 | 61,533 | 55,711 | Sund'y | 65,896 | 64,403 | 66,076 | 66,976 | 66,984 | 60,722 | 58,310 | 60,594 |
| 4..... | 55,778 | 62,005 | 65,683 | 69,024 | 65,671 | 63,568 | H'd'y | 65,525 | Sund'y | 61,730 | 59,522 | Sund'y |
| 5..... | 56,472 | 62,394 | 67,068 | 78,720 | 65,419 | Sund'y | 84,471 | 52,901 | 64,687 | 62,859 | 58,409 | 60,245 |
| 6..... | 57,078 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 75,071 | 66,280 | 61,896 | 79,735 | 65,584 | 68,963 | 62,622 | Sund'y | 60,940 |
| 7..... | 55,582 | 59,746 | 66,701 | 74,721 | 66,446 | 64,075 | 73,906 | Sund'y | 68,212 | 62,862 | 58,122 | 61,712 |
| 8..... | 55,897 | 62,353 | 68,004 | 74,656 | Sund'y | 61,329 | 68,490 | 66,428 | 69,682 | 62,475 | 60,502 | 61,291 |
| 9..... | Sund'y | 60,154 | 69,423 | 72,619 | 65,117 | 65,445 | 67,081 | 67,461 | 70,040 | Sund'y | 60,601 | 61,171 |
| 10..... | 54,856 | 64,177 | 69,699 | Sund'y | 64,827 | 65,305 | Sund'y | 66,990 | 63,918 | 61,574 | 59,649 | 60,207 |
| 11..... | 56,955 | 63,588 | 69,070 | 65,580 | 64,931 | 63,243 | 67,771 | 65,229 | Sund'y | 61,792 | 46,063 | Sund'y |
| 12..... | 58,436 | 62,715 | 69,078 | 67,989 | 65,068 | Sund'y | 66,763 | 66,462 | 68,370 | 62,452 | 56,745 | 61,219 |
| 13..... | 55,981 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 68,799 | 64,671 | 64,178 | 67,518 | 64,736 | 68,315 | 61,437 | Sund'y | 60,373 |
| 14..... | 53,397 | 63,552 | 71,673 | 68,594 | 64,453 | 64,236 | 69,146 | Sund'y | 66,244 | 56,896 | 56,910 | 61,630 |
| 15..... | 56,215 | 65,007 | 70,701 | 67,972 | Sund'y | 65,306 | 67,444 | 74,297 | 56,712 | 61,565 | 57,209 | 62,031 |
| 16..... | Sund'y | 63,807 | 69,551 | 68,013 | 65,710 | 63,400 | 61,578 | 66,845 | 65,659 | Sund'y | 58,185 | 60,945 |
| 17..... | 57,203 | 64,868 | 69,154 | 66,134 | 64,066 | Sund'y | 78,962 | 66,219 | 63,080 | 58,713 | 60,568 | |
| 18..... | 58,455 | 62,471 | 69,199 | 63,648 | 65,713 | 61,806 | 67,081 | 70,482 | Sund'y | 62,504 | 56,217 | Sund'y |
| 19..... | 58,087 | 65,264 | 65,494 | 67,299 | 65,147 | Sund'y | 67,065 | 69,068 | 66,287 | 62,069 | 56,914 | 60,232 |
| 20..... | 58,710 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 68,536 | 65,447 | 61,457 | 65,446 | 73,046 | 102,343 | 65,625 | Sund'y | 61,279 |
| 21..... | 59,884 | 64,087 | 67,550 | 67,632 | 65,157 | 65,214 | 66,229 | Sund'y | 73,865 | 68,588 | 59,485 | 59,345 |
| 22..... | 61,768 | 65,041 | 71,996 | 69,137 | Sund'y | 64,328 | 67,584 | 73,188 | 66,752 | 63,697 | 60,199 | 60,344 |
| 23..... | Sund'y | 62,978 | 71,906 | 68,009 | 64,706 | 64,704 | 71,381 | 69,173 | Sund'y | 58,922 | 58,722 | 58,722 |
| 24..... | 58,949 | 64,174 | 71,540 | Sund'y | 65,771 | 64,406 | Sund'y | 70,960 | 63,514 | 58,888 | H'd'y | 56,909 |
| 25..... | 59,552 | 65,176 | 70,411 | 66,123 | 65,457 | 63,988 | 69,935 | 72,545 | Sund'y | 65,092 | 58,095 | Sund'y |
| 26..... | 60,779 | 64,914 | 70,710 | 67,854 | 64,769 | Sund'y | 70,985 | 92,333 | 59,380 | 62,650 | 59,401 | H'd'y |
| 27..... | 59,812 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 67,971 | 64,735 | 63,775 | 71,575 | 65,087 | 65,297 | 62,046 | Sund'y | 60,059 |
| 28..... | 59,354 | 61,590 | 68,627 | 67,535 | 62,647 | 62,776 | 67,653 | Sund'y | 66,119 | 56,888 | 59,410 | 62,788 |
| 29..... | 62,348 | 68,637 | 67,102 | 66,163 | 63,224 | 63,224 | 70,777 | 64,539 | 60,210 | 60,946 | 61,636 | 61,783 |
| 30..... | Sund'y | 67,337 | 66,437 | 63,170 | 65,280 | 65,735 | 71,443 | 60,854 | Sund'y | 56,210 | 53,693 | 56,656 |
| 31..... | 60,835 | 68,525 | 68,525 | 63,598 | 63,598 | Sund'y | 70,655 | 60,993 | 60,993 | 60,993 | 60,993 | 60,993 |
| Total.. | 1,444,895 | 1,511,167 | 1,834,907 | 1,801,935 | 1,691,756 | 1,659,654 | 1,780,229 | 1,900,727 | 1,782,333 | 1,614,522 | 1,452,520 | 1,570,294 |
| Av'g. | 57,735 | 62,965 | 67,959 | 69,705 | 65,067 | 63,832 | 71,209 | 70,397 | 63,551 | 62,097 | 58,100 | 60,335 |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1881..... 20,404,934 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1881..... 64,570 COPIES.

1882.

| ATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | Sund'y | 67,366 | 65,462 | 64,289 | 63,962 | 69,043 | 74,908 | 71,376 | 68,820 | Sund'y | 64,131 | 66,444 |
| 2..... | H'd'y | 66,268 | 67,796 | Sund'y | 64,351 | 63,240 | Sund'y | 70,698 | 66,432 | 66,256 | 63,564 | 60,911 |
| 3..... | 53,489 | 67,262 | 68,412 | 65,151 | 63,733 | 65,299 | 65,051 | 71,831 | Sund'y | 67,002 | 62,591 | Sund'y |
| 4..... | 58,220 | 69,195 | 68,135 | 63,970 | 60,814 | Sund'y | H'd'y | 69,194 | 67,462 | 63,237 | 61,715 | 72,967 |
| 5..... | 58,851 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 65,726 | 63,419 | 66,968 | 67,183 | 68,897 | 66,667 | 63,795 | Sund'y | 66,715 |
| 6..... | 60,196 | 67,237 | 66,375 | 66,248 | 63,494 | 69,022 | 69,236 | Sund'y | 63,057 | 65,895 | 61,867 | 63,036 |
| 7..... | 58,849 | 80,147 | 65,057 | 66,027 | Sund'y | 68,569 | 66,237 | 68,509 | 68,185 | 63,908 | 77,635 | 56,544 |
| 8..... | Sund'y | 70,947 | 67,120 | 64,447 | 63,872 | 68,113 | 68,152 | 71,907 | 67,917 | Sund'y | 87,472 | 58,493 |
| 9..... | 59,730 | 68,647 | 59,372 | Sund'y | 65,233 | 69,038 | Sund'y | 71,900 | 68,132 | 64,752 | 68,088 | 61,357 |
| 10..... | 56,495 | 68,321 | 66,474 | 62,387 | 64,546 | 66,879 | 82,863 | 73,257 | Sund'y | 60,647 | 66,077 | Sund'y |
| 11..... | 59,324 | 66,758 | 65,547 | 64,420 | 65,281 | Sund'y | 85,810 | 71,214 | 66,766 | 64,857 | 63,488 | 64,166 |
| 12..... | 60,138 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 66,340 | 63,914 | 66,589 | 85,548 | 68,007 | 63,335 | 66,537 | Sund'y | 66,335 |
| 13..... | 61,851 | 67,123 | 66,167 | 66,088 | 63,530 | 67,148 | 72,537 | Sund'y | 67,375 | 65,719 | 61,809 | 64,177 |
| 14..... | 53,065 | 67,729 | 66,919 | 65,997 | Sund'y | 67,758 | 79,109 | 67,795 | 65,191 | 63,457 | 63,599 | 66,664 |
| 15..... | Sund'y | 67,487 | 66,114 | 65,247 | 66,551 | 67,319 | 72,433 | 68,453 | 89,318 | Sund'y | 63,530 | 67,908 |
| 16..... | 58,334 | 68,414 | 67,096 | Sund'y | 69,009 | 66,023 | Sund'y | 72,093 | 67,024 | 59,894 | 60,176 | 62,905 |
| 17..... | 58,696 | 65,298 | 62,976 | 65,329 | 63,856 | 66,840 | 73,750 | 73,993 | Sund'y | 64,733 | 63,489 | Sund'y |
| 18..... | 60,160 | 65,776 | 66,051 | 65,391 | 66,435 | Sund'y | 76,898 | 72,912 | 67,641 | 64,182 | 61,005 | 65,091 |
| 19..... | 61,799 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 64,907 | 66,108 | 68,026 | 75,912 | 68,619 | 68,296 | 64,175 | Sund'y | 63,536 |
| 20..... | 63,067 | 67,082 | 65,067 | 66,390 | 64,935 | 69,929 | 74,172 | Sund'y | 68,947 | 63,581 | 63,681 | 63,802 |
| 21..... | 63,301 | 66,259 | 62,453 | 65,411 | Sund'y | 69,371 | 72,044 | 69,609 | 63,967 | 61,615 | 63,525 | 63,982 |
| 22..... | Sund'y | 64,023 | 66,801 | 63,057 | 66,364 | 67,815 | 69,315 | 70,518 | 66,370 | Sund'y | 64,991 | 65,793 |
| 23..... | 53,100 | 63,915 | 67,255 | Sund'y | 68,336 | 66,222 | Sund'y | 71,216 | 63,102 | 62,796 | 62,770 | 62,335 |
| 24..... | 62,905 | 66,083 | 67,623 | 65,672 | 62,758 | 64,950 | 70,809 | 72,999 | Sund'y | 63,823 | 62,886 | Sund'y |
| 25..... | 72,230 | 67,193 | 65,764 | 66,426 | 66,880 | Sund'y | 70,183 | 63,813 | 66,758 | 61,185 | 62,242 | H'd'y |
| 26..... | 71,293 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 64,525 | 66,661 | 68,063 | 71,504 | 67,091 | 66,240 | 65,900 | Sund'y | 63,871 |
| 27..... | 65,967 | 65,917 | 66,561 | 66,447 | 61,679 | 68,570 | 70,348 | Sund'y | 66,537 | 64,333 | 61,953 | 66,169 |
| 28..... | 64,519 | 58,200 | 67,318 | 66,218 | Sund'y | 67,681 | 73,190 | 69,068 | 68,142 | 60,707 | 63,472 | 66,618 |
| 29..... | Sund'y | 67,596 | 63,623 | 67,554 | 67,554 | 73,523 | 68,535 | 72,106 | 66,770 | Sund'y | 62,701 | 65,884 |
| 30..... | 64,594 | 66,356 | Sund'y | 66,039 | 67,554 | 73,523 | Sund'y | 69,809 | 60,190 | 62,449 | H'd'y | 62,664 |
| 31..... | 66,814 | 65,788 | 65,788 | 66,821 | 66,821 | Sund'y | 69,230 | 69,332 | 69,332 | 64,547 | 64,547 | 64,547 |
| Total.. | 1,541,990 | 1,606,607 | 1,783,571 | 1,630,224 | 1,760,235 | 1,830,624 | 1,826,954 | 1,902,321 | 1,763,016 | 1,661,602 | 1,620,485 | 1,609,989 |
| Av'g. | 61,999 | 66,941 | 66,058 | 65,208 | 65,193 | 70,408 | 73,078 | 70,456 | 67,808 | 63,907 | 64,819 | 61,399 |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1882..... 20,537,613 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1882..... 65,630 COPIES.

1883.

| DATE | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | H'd'y | 66,759 | 77,894 | Sund'y | 76,054 | 80,502 | Sund'y | 81,742 | 70,486 | 70,295 | 75,584 | 74,934 |
| 2..... | 63,777 | 66,854 | 82,416 | 77,427 | 75,002 | 76,386 | 77,411 | 83,299 | Sund'y | 68,767 | 76,364 | Sund'y |
| 3..... | 65,597 | 65,770 | 75,246 | 93,464 | 75,376 | Sund'y | 75,598 | 82,956 | 78,015 | 70,827 | 73,625 | 76,038 |
| 4..... | 64,128 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 86,070 | 70,179 | 78,822 | H'd'y | 77,049 | 70,059 | 71,323 | Sund'y | 77,377 |
| 5..... | 65,416 | 66,067 | 77,252 | 78,378 | 71,128 | 81,386 | 78,261 | Sund'y | 75,041 | 71,128 | 65,197 | 77,901 |
| 6..... | 63,379 | 70,182 | 78,841 | 72,755 | Sund'y | 79,643 | 75,994 | 80,686 | 74,392 | 70,331 | 81,775 | 77,661 |
| 7..... | Sund'y | 71,450 | 76,056 | 75,319 | 73,960 | 79,995 | 71,538 | 83,823 | 73,521 | Sund'y | 79,328 | 77,539 |
| 8..... | 63,885 | 71,620 | 78,214 | Sund'y | 74,257 | 79,874 | Sund'y | 82,508 | 70,658 | 70,732 | 77,272 | 74,572 |
| 9..... | 65,045 | 70,517 | 78,241 | 76,384 | 75,744 | 74,909 | 76,708 | 82,058 | Sund'y | 72,375 | 75,881 | Sund'y |
| 10..... | 85,193 | 67,610 | 74,294 | 77,101 | 75,497 | Sund'y | 76,836 | 81,590 | 78,189 | 74,133 | 74,269 | 76,739 |
| 11..... | 71,389 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 77,635 | 77,069 | 75,827 | 77,269 | 74,544 | 74,852 | 70,980 | Sund'y | 77,980 |
| 12..... | 67,167 | 72,589 | 78,440 | 78,129 | 73,347 | 78,793 | 75,610 | Sund'y | 73,996 | 72,785 | 73,826 | 78,353 |
| 13..... | 63,988 | 73,825 | 79,065 | 76,955 | Sund'y | 80,574 | 77,466 | 79,010 | 75,078 | 66,386 | 75,307 | 79,136 |
| 14..... | Sund'y | 72,846 | 79,352 | 72,906 | 77,413 | 80,661 | 72,487 | 80,776 | 74,342 | Sund'y | 73,113 | 75,484 |
| 15..... | 67,550 | 73,787 | 76,882 | Sund'y | 78,546 | 79,284 | Sund'y | 77,630 | 71,590 | 70,952 | 70,823 | 78,865 |
| 16..... | 68,993 | 67,581 | 77,890 | 76,341 | 79,664 | 76,172 | 74,958 | 80,142 | Sund'y | 72,597 | 72,167 | Sund'y |
| 17..... | 68,681 | 67,966 | 71,640 | 77,245 | 80,219 | Sund'y | 77,885 | 77,969 | 73,126 | 72,181 | 71,964 | 72,318 |
| 18..... | 70,657 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 76,621 | 81,333 | 79,224 | 79,145 | 72,197 | 73,963 | 80,817 | Sund'y | 73,044 |
| 19..... | 67,985 | 74,313 | 74,221 | 76,674 | 77,789 | 79,332 | 105,080 | Sund'y | 74,002 | 71,846 | 74,518 | 72,399 |
| 20..... | 61,486 | 75,870 | 76,453 | 75,889 | Sund'y | 80,970 | 79,949 | 76,876 | 74,404 | 69,125 | 74,510 | 73,549 |
| 21..... | Sund'y | 75,477 | 78,133 | 75,789 | 76,770 | 75,986 | 74,065 | 90,803 | 73,269 | Sund'y | 70,983 | 72,950 |
| 22..... | 57,794 | 75,932 | 77,852 | Sund'y | 81,488 | 80,319 | Sund'y | 81,102 | 72,420 | 70,919 | 75,149 | 70,479 |
| 23..... | 62,280 | 74,855 | 77,250 | 73,405 | 82,336 | 75,241 | 72,471 | 80,245 | Sund'y | 72,334 | 75,049 | Sund'y |
| 24..... | 68,845 | 66,836 | 74,301 | 75,951 | 81,696 | Sund'y | 80,207 | 79,133 | 71,532 | 72,274 | 73,591 | 71,289 |
| 25..... | 69,855 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 76,169 | 79,840 | 76,930 | 82,087 | 72,720 | 74,211 | 66,655 | Sund'y | H'd'y |
| 26..... | 63,316 | 72,749 | 76,110 | 75,828 | 77,068 | 81,029 | 80,047 | Sund'y | 75,617 | 72,330 | 74,934 | 73,806 |
| 27..... | 63,280 | 74,593 | 77,822 | 76,007 | Sund'y | 80,346 | 77,257 | 76,556 | 72,935 | 72,536 | 75,639 | 71,865 |
| 28..... | Sund'y | 77,020 | 77,852 | 73,083 | 79,762 | 77,053 | 75,278 | 76,185 | 74,423 | Sund'y | 76,839 | 74,477 |
| 29..... | 70,696 | | 79,422 | Sund'y | 81,415 | 79,348 | Sund'y | 78,326 | 71,526 | 74,147 | H'd'y | 73,261 |
| 30..... | 71,532 | | 77,485 | 75,283 | 75,808 | 75,102 | 79,799 | 77,859 | Sund'y | 76,044 | 75,486 | Sund'y |
| 31..... | 67,335 | | 74,510 | | 82,723 | | 81,009 | 76,620 | | 75,825 | | 76,121 |
| Total..... | 1,749,249 | 1,713,105 | 2,083,144 | 1,924,964 | 2,091,483 | 2,043,691 | 1,954,445 | 2,144,434 | 1,829,637 | 1,940,326 | 1,863,193 | 1,872,977 |
| Av'g..... | 67,278 | 71,379 | 77,152 | 76,994 | 77,462 | 78,603 | 78,177 | 79,423 | 73,185 | 71,863 | 74,527 | 74,191 |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1883.....

23,210,548 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1883.....

75,115 COPIES.

1884.

| DATE | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | H'd'y | 81,552 | 84,543 | 92,581 | 79,339 | Sund'y | 89,437 | 89,389 | 84,132 | 86,694 | 86,006 | 85,771 |
| 2..... | 73,761 | 82,484 | Sund'y | 91,595 | 83,183 | 93,619 | 89,110 | 85,166 | 86,612 | 86,953 | Sund'y | 87,439 |
| 3..... | 69,033 | Sund'y | 85,809 | 91,471 | 81,292 | 103,464 | 89,971 | Sund'y | 86,803 | 87,698 | 90,630 | 86,505 |
| 4..... | 65,235 | 77,150 | 83,734 | 90,840 | Sund'y | 106,346 | H'd'y | 87,907 | 88,718 | 82,619 | 150,832 | 87,912 |
| 5..... | 66,179 | 83,385 | 87,505 | 83,650 | 82,830 | 111,551 | 85,180 | 91,018 | 85,953 | Sund'y | 170,078 | 86,144 |
| 6..... | Sund'y | 84,298 | 86,771 | Sund'y | 83,655 | 123,153 | Sund'y | 87,275 | 82,512 | 85,619 | 175,359 | 80,032 |
| 7..... | 74,074 | 84,072 | 86,707 | 87,702 | 89,166 | 98,197 | 93,365 | 91,872 | Sund'y | 83,008 | 170,427 | Sund'y |
| 8..... | 75,390 | 83,500 | 84,738 | 89,516 | 87,266 | Sund'y | 98,908 | 89,914 | 86,363 | 84,245 | 131,827 | 85,971 |
| 9..... | 75,300 | 81,630 | Sund'y | 88,943 | 85,411 | 89,645 | 104,044 | 84,848 | 82,089 | 86,494 | Sund'y | 86,873 |
| 10..... | 77,664 | Sund'y | 86,528 | 87,036 | 89,372 | 93,013 | 105,803 | Sund'y | 84,926 | 86,017 | 105,627 | 87,326 |
| 11..... | 74,154 | 81,370 | 87,126 | 88,504 | Sund'y | 94,059 | 107,598 | 90,448 | 87,065 | 84,373 | 107,637 | 85,910 |
| 12..... | 74,905 | 75,867 | 83,270 | 87,574 | 84,272 | 93,291 | 90,722 | 90,593 | 85,828 | Sund'y | 107,401 | 85,658 |
| 13..... | Sund'y | 82,480 | 89,062 | Sund'y | 86,711 | 91,549 | Sund'y | 91,510 | 83,561 | 85,566 | 105,289 | 88,576 |
| 14..... | 76,108 | 82,057 | 87,784 | 87,117 | 93,972 | 87,925 | 90,972 | 91,203 | Sund'y | 118,925 | 101,514 | Sund'y |
| 15..... | 76,538 | 83,885 | 86,190 | 86,358 | 90,742 | Sund'y | 90,574 | 83,923 | 85,780 | 104,510 | 99,381 | 83,263 |
| 16..... | 75,856 | 82,895 | Sund'y | 87,646 | 93,233 | 87,609 | 91,248 | 85,972 | 87,346 | 95,932 | Sund'y | 81,614 |
| 17..... | 77,537 | Sund'y | 81,991 | 88,200 | 85,903 | 88,168 | 91,161 | Sund'y | 87,066 | 92,047 | 93,305 | 77,861 |
| 18..... | 77,924 | 81,250 | 83,988 | 86,554 | Sund'y | 87,827 | 89,066 | 87,600 | 87,637 | 83,691 | 92,454 | 76,644 |
| 19..... | 75,406 | 80,997 | 86,908 | 86,578 | 88,485 | 90,533 | 86,450 | 83,763 | 99,053 | Sund'y | 91,823 | 78,212 |
| 20..... | Sund'y | 83,897 | 87,902 | Sund'y | 90,904 | 89,309 | Sund'y | 88,788 | 85,057 | 91,543 | 91,499 | 79,557 |
| 21..... | 76,454 | 84,635 | 88,509 | 87,429 | 89,801 | 85,602 | 89,215 | 83,733 | Sund'y | 79,406 | 91,307 | Sund'y |
| 22..... | 82,007 | 83,672 | 87,403 | 88,290 | 90,651 | Sund'y | 88,658 | 89,337 | 86,973 | 89,475 | 83,024 | 77,765 |
| 23..... | 80,222 | 82,551 | Sund'y | 87,276 | 90,346 | 85,756 | 88,548 | 86,429 | 84,265 | 83,250 | Sund'y | 78,251 |
| 24..... | 80,338 | Sund'y | 87,933 | 87,388 | 90,630 | 88,705 | 89,559 | Sund'y | 87,206 | 83,496 | 82,385 | 75,622 |
| 25..... | 80,300 | 84,615 | 80,271 | 87,493 | Sund'y | 86,861 | 90,70 | 88,250 | 87,419 | 83,217 | 85,632 | H'd'y |
| 26..... | 81,421 | 85,822 | 83,865 | 81,478 | 91,895 | 89,446 | 90,368 | 83,878 | 87,563 | Sund'y | 85,599 | 78,452 |
| 27..... | Sund'y | 84,042 | 89,052 | Sund'y | 90,392 | 90,462 | Sund'y | 89,551 | 85,553 | 87,562 | H'd'y | 77,904 |
| 28..... | 82,351 | 79,835 | 86,339 | 83,740 | 101,340 | 86,971 | 83,445 | 87,745 | Sund'y | 85,555 | 83,221 | Sund'y |
| 29..... | 83,579 | 82,549 | 89,346 | 86,484 | 92,655 | Sund'y | 89,801 | 88,339 | 82,762 | 83,918 | 84,596 | 84,159 |
| 30..... | 83,419 | | Sund'y | 84,730 | 89,069 | 89,253 | 83,130 | 82,101 | 85,388 | 90,284 | Sund'y | 84,136 |
| 31..... | 82,971 | | 92,121 | | 89,942 | | 90,460 | Sund'y | | 89,623 | | 81,428 |
| Total..... | 1,968,821 | 2,063,460 | 2,257,535 | 2,281,173 | 2,393,437 | 2,332,314 | 2,372,011 | 2,300,878 | 2,241,759 | 2,408,304 | 2,578,304 | 2,144,103 |
| Av'g..... | 76,877 | 82,593 | 86,823 | 87,352 | 88,645 | 93,292 | 91,231 | 84,945 | 81,221 | 89,196 | 107,429 | 82,465 |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1884.....

27,875,101 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1884.....

88,306 COPIES.

1885.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | H'l'd'y | Sund'y | Sund'y | 103,640 | 101,409 | 99,270 | 124,579 | 97,542 | 100,949 | 100,172 | 97,000 | 107,161 |
| 2..... | 80,455 | 88,292 | 94,574 | 103,419 | 99,353 | 98,836 | 124,845 | Sund'y | 99,946 | 97,700 | 96,492 | 106,341 |
| 3..... | 81,916 | 90,968 | 96,862 | 100,823 | Sund'y | 100,854 | 125,312 | 104,044 | 100,805 | 98,806 | 103,426 | 105,963 |
| 4..... | Sund'y | 92,210 | 107,887 | 100,834 | 99,584 | 99,319 | H'l'd'y | 105,955 | 99,068 | Sund'y | 102,261 | 104,987 |
| 5..... | 84,607 | 90,141 | 101,450 | Sund'y | 98,543 | 102,338 | Sund'y | 105,779 | 96,450 | 96,508 | 93,498 | 100,930 |
| 6..... | 85,028 | 89,549 | 96,667 | 99,726 | 100,310 | 97,282 | 118,667 | 100,796 | Sund'y | 97,435 | 99,712 | Sund'y |
| 7..... | 86,485 | 88,272 | 95,165 | 109,711 | 101,078 | Sund'y | 116,957 | 106,244 | 95,883 | 93,409 | 97,708 | 99,248 |
| 8..... | 87,472 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 124,829 | 103,927 | 98,879 | 116,352 | 88,102 | 97,111 | 98,292 | Sund'y | 100,483 |
| 9..... | 86,619 | 75,183 | 97,280 | 112,414 | 102,481 | 101,949 | 109,663 | Sund'y | 93,904 | 98,322 | 98,792 | 102,625 |
| 10..... | 85,914 | 79,188 | 95,462 | 110,656 | Sund'y | 102,479 | 107,960 | 102,784 | 93,800 | 95,757 | 100,202 | 101,290 |
| 11..... | Sund'y | 85,115 | 97,212 | 105,964 | 101,718 | 101,824 | 102,160 | 104,454 | 98,088 | Sund'y | 101,614 | 99,966 |
| 12..... | 83,436 | 88,474 | 97,955 | Sund'y | 100,547 | 100,699 | Sund'y | 106,279 | 99,541 | 96,325 | 100,408 | 99,214 |
| 13..... | 81,487 | 89,196 | 96,346 | 101,208 | 103,380 | 95,338 | 106,306 | 104,391 | Sund'y | 94,511 | 101,105 | Sund'y |
| 14..... | 85,632 | 89,734 | 96,920 | 103,354 | 102,561 | Sund'y | 106,295 | 104,392 | 99,787 | 98,790 | 119,370 | 101,316 |
| 15..... | 83,441 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 107,661 | 103,261 | 98,485 | 106,336 | 97,562 | 95,789 | 98,837 | Sund'y | 101,791 |
| 16..... | 80,933 | 84,570 | 91,081 | 104,356 | 99,618 | 100,637 | 103,272 | Sund'y | 100,112 | 97,427 | 102,759 | 103,695 |
| 17..... | 79,584 | 89,622 | 91,040 | 97,236 | Sund'y | 101,968 | 105,194 | 102,064 | 99,916 | 95,909 | 103,981 | 103,502 |
| 18..... | Sund'y | 91,873 | 96,511 | 102,608 | 98,750 | 101,488 | 98,928 | 105,165 | 96,972 | Sund'y | 104,600 | 102,164 |
| 19..... | 78,718 | 91,464 | 95,839 | Sund'y | 102,464 | 99,715 | Sund'y | 102,028 | 93,659 | 87,474 | 104,651 | 102,594 |
| 20..... | 83,123 | 93,438 | 94,192 | 102,569 | 102,117 | 97,019 | 100,086 | 100,112 | 96,056 | 103,944 | Sund'y | 103,547 |
| 21..... | 82,738 | 95,802 | 95,436 | 104,687 | 102,930 | Sund'y | 102,796 | 103,241 | 97,538 | 97,624 | 104,664 | 103,574 |
| 22..... | 82,618 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 104,351 | 103,194 | 99,961 | 102,623 | 97,087 | 99,091 | 96,979 | Sund'y | 103,655 |
| 23..... | 84,997 | 92,294 | 97,834 | 101,131 | 99,451 | 101,003 | 124,760 | Sund'y | 99,075 | 97,237 | 101,671 | 103,335 |
| 24..... | 85,925 | 93,261 | 103,518 | 102,902 | Sund'y | 101,565 | 107,621 | 94,819 | 97,454 | 96,164 | 101,729 | 100,892 |
| 25..... | Sund'y | 94,910 | 102,179 | 101,891 | 100,449 | 100,546 | 97,391 | 102,130 | 97,583 | Sund'y | 103,327 | H'l'd'y |
| 26..... | 83,589 | 95,779 | 102,300 | Sund'y | 101,505 | 99,648 | Sund'y | 104,019 | 98,886 | 96,314 | H'l'd'y | 97,682 |
| 27..... | 85,892 | 95,240 | 103,136 | 103,608 | 101,084 | 92,532 | 104,400 | 102,460 | Sund'y | 97,607 | 105,577 | Sund'y |
| 28..... | 83,444 | 94,254 | 99,949 | 103,588 | 100,133 | Sund'y | 103,813 | 102,734 | 97,749 | 97,539 | 109,190 | 104,560 |
| 29..... | 87,496 | ..... | Sund'y | 104,048 | 95,501 | 102,714 | 103,442 | 92,693 | 97,741 | 99,402 | Sund'y | 103,449 |
| 30..... | 87,667 | ..... | 101,886 | 95,917 | 95,480 | 109,884 | 102,862 | Sund'y | 98,991 | 97,333 | 104,309 | 102,250 |
| 31..... | 87,856 | ..... | 100,581 | ..... | Sund'y | ..... | 101,733 | 101,055 | ..... | 97,145 | ..... | 102,291 |
| Total..... | 2,187,102 | 2,159,029 | 2,548,762 | 2,717,362 | 2,670,858 | 2,606,192 | 2,829,408 | 2,634,575 | 2,545,415 | 2,614,069 | 2,464,930 | 2,664,928 |
| Av'g..... | 84,119 | 89,959 | 98,029 | 104,513 | 100,802 | 100,238 | 108,823 | 101,219 | 97,900 | 96,817 | 102,705 | 102,497 |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1885.....

30,592,625 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1885.....

99,005 COPIES.

1886.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | H'l'd'y | 106,207 | 113,060 | 115,664 | 120,505 | 115,624 | 115,359 | Sund'y | 116,749 | 105,548 | 111,400 | 105,757 |
| 2..... | 99,949 | 102,958 | 115,055 | 117,272 | Sund'y | 119,798 | 114,538 | 114,930 | 115,950 | 105,039 | 130,605 | 106,500 |
| 3..... | Sund'y | 105,519 | 114,889 | 116,245 | 120,018 | 116,456 | 108,014 | 116,587 | 115,287 | Sund'y | 128,927 | 108,718 |
| 4..... | 102,449 | 107,057 | 114,597 | Sund'y | 123,759 | 114,233 | Sund'y | 118,128 | 109,233 | 107,794 | 115,180 | 107,150 |
| 5..... | 97,543 | 105,227 | 114,014 | 118,240 | 190,750 | 120,656 | H'l'd'y | 110,705 | Sund'y | 108,427 | 113,850 | Sund'y |
| 6..... | 103,921 | 106,873 | 112,488 | 130,418 | 153,110 | Sund'y | 107,882 | 119,307 | 106,687 | 107,809 | 111,378 | 113,019 |
| 7..... | 104,649 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 122,856 | 140,996 | 114,805 | 110,623 | 110,198 | 107,314 | 113,373 | Sund'y | 114,225 |
| 8..... | 102,235 | 109,089 | 111,975 | 119,790 | 132,150 | 115,281 | 110,761 | Sund'y | 109,065 | 109,652 | 115,348 | 112,331 |
| 9..... | 97,736 | 111,011 | 112,875 | 120,473 | Sund'y | 113,363 | 106,736 | 115,622 | 110,567 | 108,361 | 115,181 | 114,333 |
| 10..... | Sund'y | 110,861 | 113,337 | 119,656 | 127,376 | 114,755 | 105,219 | 114,383 | 116,282 | Sund'y | 119,945 | 113,778 |
| 11..... | 98,781 | 108,839 | 114,104 | Sund'y | 128,887 | 112,907 | Sund'y | 116,375 | 111,915 | 111,111 | 121,421 | 112,421 |
| 12..... | 103,960 | 110,960 | 113,816 | 119,317 | 124,091 | 110,419 | 111,007 | 118,959 | Sund'y | 111,074 | 118,110 | Sund'y |
| 13..... | 107,138 | 110,591 | 113,757 | 117,825 | 125,455 | Sund'y | 109,163 | 114,455 | 106,713 | 110,242 | 116,235 | 112,549 |
| 14..... | 107,788 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 116,610 | 118,575 | 113,335 | 114,437 | 110,292 | 108,932 | 104,696 | Sund'y | 110,369 |
| 15..... | 105,513 | 108,721 | 116,411 | 114,382 | 117,565 | 107,690 | 113,836 | Sund'y | 111,690 | 112,161 | 115,884 | 118,924 |
| 16..... | 103,184 | 110,092 | 117,564 | 115,348 | Sund'y | 109,747 | 122,078 | 115,502 | 105,389 | 111,736 | 114,751 | 108,005 |
| 17..... | Sund'y | 114,193 | 116,964 | 115,457 | 118,689 | 111,896 | 108,787 | 118,810 | 108,387 | Sund'y | 112,107 | 110,260 |
| 18..... | 104,186 | 111,254 | 116,944 | Sund'y | 118,333 | 111,949 | Sund'y | 120,823 | 107,518 | 114,076 | 108,979 | 109,631 |
| 19..... | 104,071 | 115,343 | 118,748 | 115,791 | 120,311 | 111,359 | 112,015 | 120,121 | Sund'y | 117,258 | 113,559 | Sund'y |
| 20..... | 103,364 | 112,083 | 112,823 | 115,991 | 119,508 | Sund'y | 115,157 | 153,116 | 111,086 | 115,084 | 113,975 | 108,480 |
| 21..... | 105,471 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 116,850 | 118,573 | 110,589 | 114,333 | 115,264 | 111,122 | 115,561 | Sund'y | 110,170 |
| 22..... | 102,829 | 114,830 | 116,731 | 119,749 | 115,017 | 109,083 | 114,614 | Sund'y | 111,940 | 115,786 | 113,235 | 110,561 |
| 23..... | 100,643 | 114,630 | 117,071 | 119,070 | Sund'y | 111,324 | 115,083 | 119,879 | 111,622 | 116,642 | 112,834 | 110,849 |
| 24..... | Sund'y | 114,491 | 117,508 | 115,700 | 116,375 | 112,055 | 108,811 | 120,567 | 107,658 | Sund'y | 109,587 | 108,505 |
| 25..... | 107,949 | 110,876 | 118,410 | Sund'y | 117,703 | 112,875 | Sund'y | 117,649 | 103,500 | 107,345 | H'l'd'y | H'l'd'y |
| 26..... | 109,744 | 111,993 | 137,184 | 115,386 | 123,219 | 113,880 | 113,307 | 116,449 | Sund'y | 108,733 | 112,338 | Sund'y |
| 27..... | 108,030 | 111,107 | 116,463 | 117,507 | 117,995 | Sund'y | 117,109 | 115,276 | 105,011 | 107,494 | 109,328 | 105,506 |
| 28..... | 108,875 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 118,590 | 116,304 | 118,329 | 116,047 | 109,396 | 108,437 | 107,701 | Sund'y | 107,015 |
| 29..... | 108,103 | ..... | 118,945 | 111,940 | 112,900 | 117,530 | 115,121 | Sund'y | 107,966 | 110,041 | 111,365 | 109,013 |
| 30..... | 105,777 | ..... | 115,088 | 116,480 | Sund'y | 113,303 | 114,618 | 120,623 | 107,527 | 109,233 | 111,331 | 109,844 |
| 31..... | Sund'y | ..... | 111,837 | ..... | 114,438 | ..... | 108,698 | 120,050 | ..... | Sund'y | ..... | 106,115 |
| Total..... | 2,601,968 | 2,647,805 | 3,132,158 | 3,064,617 | 3,257,662 | 2,950,251 | 2,923,408 | 3,019,660 | 2,852,951 | 2,871,975 | 2,877,568 | 2,863,858 |
| Av'g..... | 104,197 | 110,325 | 116,024 | 117,369 | 125,294 | 113,471 | 112,438 | 117,677 | 109,728 | 110,460 | 115,103 | 110,148 |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1886.....

35,107,322 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1886.....

113,615 COPIES.

1887.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | H'd'y | 115,890 | 123,128 | 121,794 | Sund'y | 120,799 | 123,849 | 141,208 | 127,617 | 118,533 | 124,417 | 125,294 |
| 2..... | Sund'y | 117,649 | 121,714 | 124,122 | 117,079 | 121,182 | 119,142 | 133,004 | 121,833 | Sund'y | 141,677 | 124,643 |
| 3..... | 104,622 | 118,835 | 120,324 | Sund'y | 119,705 | 121,815 | Sund'y | 133,729 | 119,466 | 124,325 | 129,845 | 116,661 |
| 4..... | 110,389 | 116,913 | 119,180 | 121,008 | 119,309 | 116,585 | H'd'y | 136,433 | Sund'y | 125,498 | 130,352 | Sund'y |
| 5..... | 111,087 | 117,716 | 117,021 | 140,303 | 118,821 | Sund'y | 124,084 | 144,848 | 114,390 | 123,288 | 127,020 | 123,729 |
| 6..... | 110,212 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 131,209 | 118,847 | 123,900 | 125,510 | 132,301 | 120,045 | 127,452 | Sund'y | 127,360 |
| 7..... | 110,122 | 118,184 | 120,899 | 133,008 | 116,443 | 121,845 | 125,024 | Sund'y | 125,661 | 128,236 | 142,232 | 127,718 |
| 8..... | 109,890 | 119,741 | 127,050 | 132,815 | Sund'y | 120,240 | 125,112 | 133,231 | 126,013 | 124,232 | 154,021 | 128,700 |
| 9..... | Sund'y | 121,701 | 122,131 | 125,927 | 117,716 | 120,487 | 118,869 | 133,816 | 116,366 | Sund'y | 160,420 | 126,476 |
| 10..... | 109,742 | 118,226 | 122,333 | Sund'y | 117,875 | 121,434 | Sund'y | 130,074 | 119,080 | 122,434 | 339,804 | 120,070 |
| 11..... | 111,911 | 117,426 | 121,623 | 122,854 | 119,372 | 117,158 | 126,240 | 135,267 | Sund'y | 125,783 | 417,477 | Sund'y |
| 12..... | 114,943 | 115,883 | 121,273 | 128,406 | 119,503 | Sund'y | 125,395 | 131,475 | 122,060 | 123,763 | 176,472 | 123,005 |
| 13..... | 115,807 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 130,080 | 118,825 | 118,411 | 127,055 | 121,594 | 120,009 | 124,094 | Sund'y | 128,268 |
| 14..... | 112,964 | 116,714 | 119,612 | 127,411 | 116,707 | 120,759 | 125,508 | Sund'y | 132,954 | 123,844 | 144,582 | 125,738 |
| 15..... | 112,752 | 121,614 | 121,758 | 123,278 | Sund'y | 125,533 | 125,462 | 131,678 | 132,145 | 121,865 | 145,011 | 125,247 |
| 16..... | Sund'y | 120,969 | 123,378 | 120,608 | 117,253 | 128,774 | 118,213 | 136,041 | 125,066 | Sund'y | 140,771 | 123,512 |
| 17..... | 111,804 | 115,623 | 120,798 | Sund'y | 119,011 | 125,728 | Sund'y | 133,081 | 119,640 | 127,716 | 187,479 | 122,063 |
| 18..... | 109,088 | 118,073 | 122,766 | 121,708 | 120,887 | 118,183 | 126,565 | 133,545 | Sund'y | 124,213 | 133,986 | Sund'y |
| 19..... | 115,776 | 119,569 | 121,480 | 123,690 | 120,374 | Sund'y | 127,440 | 135,854 | 118,565 | 123,031 | 113,944 | 128,356 |
| 20..... | 118,706 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 122,028 | 119,468 | 119,511 | 127,277 | 125,447 | 121,896 | 121,850 | Sund'y | 126,297 |
| 21..... | 118,823 | 121,243 | 121,985 | 123,322 | 114,059 | 121,172 | 129,439 | Sund'y | 124,282 | 122,888 | 124,482 | 116,899 |
| 22..... | 122,621 | 123,034 | 123,835 | 122,006 | Sund'y | 125,569 | 126,971 | 126,774 | 124,643 | 116,364 | 126,068 | 119,478 |
| 23..... | Sund'y | 121,864 | 124,411 | 118,773 | 117,851 | 124,127 | 124,688 | 124,965 | 123,493 | Sund'y | 126,240 | 119,896 |
| 24..... | 117,604 | 121,276 | 123,758 | Sund'y | 123,611 | 128,636 | Sund'y | 128,390 | 120,163 | 117,941 | H'd'y | 118,004 |
| 25..... | 119,005 | 121,585 | 134,411 | 124,167 | 121,377 | 121,190 | 135,953 | 129,311 | Sund'y | 116,936 | 124,630 | Sund'y |
| 26..... | 118,830 | 117,761 | 123,593 | 124,142 | 120,974 | Sund'y | 133,551 | 131,707 | 116,508 | 119,739 | 122,675 | H'd'y |
| 27..... | 120,009 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 122,939 | 121,637 | 129,402 | 133,932 | 123,241 | 114,661 | 120,435 | Sund'y | 120,091 |
| 28..... | 119,697 | 122,081 | 122,500 | 121,218 | 117,733 | 130,392 | 133,797 | Sund'y | 117,162 | 121,516 | 119,723 | 112,999 |
| 29..... | 119,061 | 124,342 | 121,033 | H'd'y | 124,861 | 135,507 | 128,694 | 121,768 | 118,739 | 123,796 | 117,517 | 117,517 |
| 30..... | Sund'y | 126,967 | 116,777 | 115,485 | 119,701 | 129,470 | 129,716 | 124,927 | Sund'y | 125,022 | 118,471 | 118,471 |
| 31..... | 115,119 | 120,350 | 117,403 | 117,403 | ..... | Sund'y | 126,429 | ..... | 124,404 | ..... | 114,612 | 114,612 |
| Total. | 2,850,581 | 2,873,970 | 3,372,105 | 3,277,736 | 3,097,325 | 3,190,584 | 3,173,127 | 3,568,805 | 3,170,403 | 3,189,158 | 3,852,416 | 3,182,914 |
| Av'g | 11,022 | 119,138 | 123,010 | 124,912 | 118,743 | 122,714 | 123,925 | 132,178 | 121,938 | 122,657 | 15,006 | 122,419 |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1887.....

33,634,728 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1887.....

125,225 COPIES.

1888.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | Sund'y | 124,718 | 139,236 | Sund'y | 136,000 | 149,397 | Sund'y | 128,047 | 110,804 | 115,536 | 118,893 | 116,961 |
| 2..... | H'd'y | 124,843 | 140,536 | 137,996 | 135,972 | 136,062 | 134,433 | 119,008 | Sund'y | 111,671 | 119,067 | Sund'y |
| 3..... | 119,650 | 124,158 | 136,563 | 144,301 | 136,961 | Sund'y | 133,936 | 126,475 | 116,006 | 117,438 | 115,804 | 119,149 |
| 4..... | 122,922 | 120,109 | Sund'y | 142,864 | 135,681 | 139,635 | H'd'y | 119,542 | 116,839 | 117,441 | Sund'y | 120,614 |
| 5..... | 124,719 | Sund'y | 138,033 | 138,868 | 131,319 | 142,821 | 133,572 | Sund'y | 115,591 | 108,481 | 114,830 | 121,197 |
| 6..... | 122,091 | 123,578 | 140,961 | 138,980 | Sund'y | 142,853 | 129,875 | 125,525 | 114,537 | 127,276 | 256,799 | 120,698 |
| 7..... | 126,335 | 121,963 | 138,431 | 137,740 | 126,917 | 144,062 | 125,810 | 126,432 | 114,839 | Sund'y | 278,066 | 120,073 |
| 8..... | Sund'y | 123,799 | 141,755 | Sund'y | 129,139 | 141,778 | Sund'y | 127,457 | 110,294 | 140,861 | 146,944 | 119,270 |
| 9..... | 121,748 | 121,150 | 139,542 | 129,093 | 133,708 | 133,558 | 131,632 | 128,891 | Sund'y | 163,228 | 125,098 | Sund'y |
| 10..... | 121,195 | 125,348 | 142,473 | 134,783 | 136,554 | Sund'y | 135,948 | 140,199 | 115,086 | 172,885 | 122,358 | 123,543 |
| 11..... | 117,390 | 125,466 | Sund'y | 137,203 | 129,504 | 135,818 | 131,568 | 117,007 | 113,292 | 170,275 | Sund'y | 124,063 |
| 12..... | 116,683 | Sund'y | 139,896 | 139,225 | 178,361 | 137,606 | 130,690 | Sund'y | 117,679 | 155,376 | 122,627 | 122,823 |
| 13..... | 114,630 | 127,727 | 137,095 | 141,408 | Sund'y | 137,003 | 131,801 | 125,946 | 118,590 | 157,394 | 122,153 | 122,136 |
| 14..... | 118,401 | 125,781 | 139,307 | 138,210 | 134,390 | 137,739 | 124,403 | 124,785 | 116,287 | Sund'y | 121,765 | 121,714 |
| 15..... | Sund'y | 123,724 | 140,486 | Sund'y | 131,827 | 136,267 | Sund'y | 126,314 | 109,377 | 126,051 | 121,886 | 117,788 |
| 16..... | 117,251 | 139,883 | 139,888 | 139,082 | 137,100 | 130,433 | 129,363 | 128,904 | Sund'y | 126,021 | 117,798 | Sund'y |
| 17..... | 122,536 | 130,410 | 135,692 | 136,884 | 140,181 | Sund'y | 129,691 | 127,792 | 105,986 | 126,406 | 114,548 | 123,745 |
| 18..... | 121,657 | 130,563 | Sund'y | 138,106 | 139,471 | 137,944 | 131,223 | 116,964 | 112,839 | 121,129 | Sund'y | 120,812 |
| 19..... | 122,738 | Sund'y | 135,235 | 135,592 | 134,258 | 148,832 | 134,187 | Sund'y | 116,162 | 124,155 | 117,830 | 120,049 |
| 20..... | 121,148 | 126,753 | 136,613 | 137,090 | Sund'y | 145,918 | 131,920 | 123,575 | 114,499 | 121,151 | 118,403 | 119,961 |
| 21..... | 119,272 | 131,598 | 134,967 | 133,574 | 139,144 | 155,060 | 124,767 | 126,376 | 116,935 | Sund'y | 119,884 | 117,932 |
| 22..... | Sund'y | 134,043 | 130,861 | Sund'y | 140,020 | 161,077 | Sund'y | 126,184 | 113,010 | 118,345 | 121,438 | 117,255 |
| 23..... | 122,800 | 138,499 | 135,047 | 137,456 | 139,256 | 147,635 | 128,292 | 136,890 | Sund'y | 119,949 | 120,051 | Sund'y |
| 24..... | 123,373 | 129,721 | 134,623 | 138,312 | 138,153 | Sund'y | 130,996 | 124,355 | 117,063 | 120,213 | 118,777 | 116,761 |
| 25..... | 122,992 | 125,873 | Sund'y | 139,424 | 136,122 | 165,067 | 128,108 | 117,809 | 117,022 | 121,470 | Sund'y | H'd'y |
| 26..... | 121,010 | Sund'y | 133,891 | 137,201 | 131,972 | 146,522 | 131,217 | Sund'y | 116,458 | 119,241 | 118,927 | 115,315 |
| 27..... | 121,910 | 127,303 | 137,538 | 136,091 | Sund'y | 129,493 | 131,049 | 120,983 | 114,313 | 116,621 | 119,058 | 117,352 |
| 28..... | 120,334 | 135,072 | 137,399 | 140,430 | 129,772 | 139,972 | 120,152 | 124,165 | 117,221 | Sund'y | 118,106 | 116,939 |
| 29..... | Sund'y | 137,726 | 138,053 | Sund'y | 136,171 | 133,939 | Sund'y | 122,642 | 111,872 | 119,091 | H'd'y | 117,477 |
| 30..... | 121,948 | ..... | 140,008 | 129,302 | 129,923 | 132,068 | 124,996 | 121,915 | Sund'y | 118,911 | 119,835 | Sund'y |
| 31..... | 123,661 | ..... | 137,264 | ..... | 137,601 | ..... | 119,142 | 118,415 | ..... | 119,569 | ..... | 118,886 |
| Total. | 3,016,477 | 3,172,389 | 3,702,945 | 3,412,261 | 3,693,891 | 3,653,662 | 3,222,437 | 3,344,005 | 2,847,357 | 3,448,566 | 3,294,427 | 2,977,454 |
| Av'g | 120,557 | 128,891 | 137,123 | 136,430 | 135,911 | 140,575 | 128,897 | 133,552 | 118,894 | 127,724 | 131,777 | 125,088 |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1888.....

33,761,143 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1888.....

123,676 COPIES.

1889.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | H'l'd'y | 124,417 | 128,077 | 129,867 | 131,013 | 144,795 | 142,509 | 135,002 | Sund'y | 129,543 | 129,870 | Sund'y |
| 2..... | 120,185 | 126,303 | 129,793 | 215,062 | 130,134 | Sund'y | 143,173 | 135,798 | 128,959 | 130,377 | 130,826 | 137,253 |
| 3..... | 122,601 | Sund'y | 130,709 | 141,839 | 130,705 | 148,730 | 145,656 | 126,874 | 129,794 | 130,831 | Sund'y | 138,078 |
| 4..... | 123,223 | 126,800 | 137,947 | 135,591 | 126,280 | 154,479 | H'l'd'y | Sund'y | 125,559 | 128,861 | 133,715 | 138,459 |
| 5..... | 120,838 | 121,367 | 135,792 | 137,537 | Sund'y | 153,724 | 142,522 | 133,813 | 130,624 | 124,879 | 146,333 | 140,060 |
| 6..... | Sund'y | 122,603 | 133,013 | 131,156 | 129,337 | 152,679 | 135,900 | 137,886 | 132,21 | Sund'y | 133,884 | 138,727 |
| 7..... | 121,955 | 126,755 | 132,569 | Sund'y | 130,638 | 150,198 | Sund'y | 135,500 | 129,013 | 127,412 | 135,339 | 138,770 |
| 8..... | 119,681 | 127,962 | 129,705 | 132,156 | 128,685 | 144,886 | 222,773 | 138,429 | Sund'y | 129,411 | 134,618 | Sund'y |
| 9..... | 116,784 | 126,076 | 129,242 | 131,838 | 128,466 | Sund'y | 146,338 | 138,112 | 130,925 | 128,676 | 136,108 | 142,783 |
| 10..... | 119,742 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 132,450 | 124,818 | 151,413 | 152,232 | 129,950 | 137,011 | 126,882 | Sund'y | 141,675 |
| 11..... | 121,143 | 124,583 | 131,811 | 132,154 | 123,826 | 160,498 | 149,137 | Sund'y | 133,671 | 126,528 | 137,298 | 146,245 |
| 12..... | 120,101 | 124,240 | 132,500 | 124,634 | Sund'y | 155,796 | 146,169 | 134,912 | 134,521 | 125,767 | 139,181 | 165,231 |
| 13..... | Sund'y | 144,348 | 131,268 | 128,531 | 125,990 | 154,198 | 135,910 | 135,990 | 133,879 | Sund'y | 139,097 | 166,373 |
| 14..... | 118,865 | 130,157 | 132,008 | Sund'y | 129,750 | 149,142 | Sund'y | 139,499 | 131,575 | 128,702 | 138,249 | 199,263 |
| 15..... | 121,426 | 127,946 | 131,383 | 130,672 | 129,430 | 140,810 | 143,911 | 135,886 | 134,912 | 129,297 | 136,330 | Sund'y |
| 16..... | 121,142 | 127,161 | 130,611 | 130,961 | 130,182 | Sund'y | 141,922 | 136,806 | 138,710 | 129,895 | 134,920 | 243,490 |
| 17..... | 121,143 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 130,121 | 128,407 | 155,575 | 139,461 | 130,523 | 133,319 | 128,878 | Sund'y | 153,650 |
| 18..... | 120,618 | 125,168 | 129,229 | 131,059 | 126,168 | 146,892 | 139,953 | 131,993 | 128,918 | 137,280 | 147,510 | |
| 19..... | Sund'y | 125,429 | 130,058 | 131,418 | Sund'y | 151,588 | 138,137 | 135,850 | 132,042 | 128,065 | 137,148 | 145,561 |
| 20..... | Sund'y | 127,455 | 130,773 | 129,073 | 129,954 | 146,863 | 132,492 | 135,683 | 130,408 | Sund'y | 137,668 | 141,513 |
| 21..... | 117,653 | 129,910 | 130,621 | 130,084 | 149,609 | Sund'y | 134,863 | 127,787 | 129,218 | 138,811 | 140,493 | |
| 22..... | 122,700 | 120,211 | 132,157 | 128,849 | 136,381 | 145,626 | 137,522 | 135,278 | Sund'y | 130,771 | 137,951 | Sund'y |
| 23..... | 122,753 | 120,722 | 129,677 | 130,684 | 137,528 | Sund'y | 139,584 | 136,400 | 129,500 | 129,978 | 136,205 | 143,005 |
| 24..... | 123,126 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 131,167 | 140,204 | 145,922 | 139,588 | 128,190 | 130,593 | 131,987 | Sund'y | 138,111 |
| 25..... | 123,954 | 126,569 | 129,282 | 132,198 | 132,254 | 148,064 | 137,768 | Sund'y | 129,238 | 129,833 | 137,869 | H'l'd'y |
| 26..... | 121,975 | 129,271 | 132,237 | 130,496 | Sund'y | 147,479 | 135,812 | 137,820 | 126,651 | 128,719 | 135,098 | 137,151 |
| 27..... | Sund'y | 130,548 | 137,800 | 125,585 | 137,446 | 133,851 | 127,740 | 137,005 | 127,943 | Sund'y | 132,073 | 297,624 |
| 28..... | 121,805 | 131,409 | 133,073 | Sund'y | 149,466 | 146,631 | Sund'y | 139,609 | 127,212 | 132,386 | H'l'd'y | 135,429 |
| 29..... | 123,820 | ..... | 129,362 | 130,616 | 135,586 | 150,523 | 135,313 | 136,659 | Sund'y | 134,931 | 134,835 | Sund'y |
| 30..... | 125,326 | ..... | 129,818 | 95,362 | 133,491 | Sund'y | 136,497 | 135,086 | 128,429 | 129,388 | 132,966 | 136,528 |
| 31..... | 124,191 | ..... | Sund'y | ..... | 142,341 | ..... | 137,683 | 127,947 | ..... | 132,156 | ..... | 135,804 |
| Total. | 3,144,640 | 3,084,723 | 3,401,536 | 3,441,063 | 3,547,216 | 3,714,411 | 3,708,982 | 3,624,422 | 3,250,410 | 3,474,107 | 3,388,183 | 3,604,662 |
| Av'g. | 120,947 | 126,446 | 130,828 | 132,348 | 131,378 | 148,576 | 142,653 | 134,238 | 130,016 | 128,670 | 135,527 | 147,786 |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1889.....

41,424,359 COPIES.
134,059 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1889.....

1890.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | H'l'd'y | 140,350 | 139,968 | 167,017 | 148,711 | 134,957 | 129,672 | 126,168 | 126,138 | 125,843 | 127,250 | 120,904 |
| 2..... | 136,102 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 147,090 | 145,574 | 134,957 | 132,171 | 119,350 | 124,881 | 126,766 | Sund'y | 128,708 |
| 3..... | 136,232 | 140,103 | 145,024 | 144,214 | 134,643 | 132,265 | 130,058 | Sund'y | 125,195 | 127,539 | 127,144 | 129,719 |
| 4..... | 133,065 | 143,006 | 142,580 | 144,179 | Sund'y | 134,079 | H'l'd'y | 126,033 | 124,238 | 123,790 | 129,845 | 129,015 |
| 5..... | Sund'y | 140,832 | 140,345 | 141,731 | 140,336 | 133,050 | 120,844 | 126,950 | 123,844 | Sund'y | 217,002 | 129,410 |
| 6..... | 133,441 | 142,230 | 141,201 | Sund'y | 140,314 | 134,051 | Sund'y | 132,762 | 120,189 | 126,131 | 152,985 | 128,789 |
| 7..... | 135,158 | 137,207 | 143,192 | 144,896 | 139,684 | 130,564 | 124,872 | 131,490 | Sund'y | 126,753 | 139,094 | Sund'y |
| 8..... | 135,554 | 137,939 | 144,000 | 145,799 | 140,851 | Sund'y | 125,844 | 127,549 | 124,231 | 127,008 | 126,139 | 130,669 |
| 9..... | 137,493 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 144,425 | 138,666 | 130,581 | 127,541 | 120,836 | 129,298 | 126,872 | Sund'y | 130,783 |
| 10..... | 145,849 | 141,419 | 144,066 | 144,955 | 136,547 | 132,611 | 127,418 | Sund'y | 126,177 | 127,832 | 132,834 | 131,972 |
| 11..... | 136,275 | 141,576 | 143,310 | 144,289 | Sund'y | 133,522 | 127,676 | 127,326 | 126,647 | 124,225 | 133,266 | 132,222 |
| 12..... | Sund'y | 141,592 | 146,848 | 142,137 | 136,469 | 132,622 | 121,588 | 127,658 | 125,025 | Sund'y | 132,605 | 130,917 |
| 13..... | 132,672 | 146,424 | 146,242 | Sund'y | 138,510 | 132,290 | Sund'y | 127,799 | 121,456 | 123,403 | 133,552 | 129,563 |
| 14..... | 139,053 | 140,866 | 143,393 | 144,347 | 139,269 | 129,318 | 123,282 | 126,581 | Sund'y | 127,459 | 135,192 | Sund'y |
| 15..... | 136,057 | 141,131 | 138,632 | 144,290 | 138,770 | Sund'y | 128,239 | 126,885 | 121,527 | 127,481 | 128,544 | 132,011 |
| 16..... | 132,645 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 145,033 | 139,293 | 131,015 | 127,942 | 120,370 | 123,188 | 125,647 | Sund'y | 133,387 |
| 17..... | 135,817 | 142,188 | 143,704 | 144,947 | 134,239 | 132,525 | 126,551 | Sund'y | 125,854 | 127,126 | 132,313 | 144,479 |
| 18..... | 135,470 | 141,915 | 145,634 | 145,353 | Sund'y | 133,556 | 127,166 | 125,236 | 125,697 | 123,720 | 134,975 | 134,909 |
| 19..... | Sund'y | 140,947 | 145,386 | 142,264 | 139,364 | 131,579 | 121,294 | 125,962 | 125,436 | Sund'y | 135,796 | 134,055 |
| 20..... | 136,761 | 140,432 | 144,802 | Sund'y | 139,894 | 133,642 | Sund'y | 126,197 | 123,219 | 126,400 | 134,882 | 131,792 |
| 21..... | 133,172 | 140,478 | 145,874 | 143,163 | 138,003 | 130,465 | 126,913 | 125,978 | Sund'y | 127,527 | 133,906 | Sund'y |
| 22..... | 134,087 | 139,845 | 142,737 | 141,966 | 138,326 | Sund'y | 126,126 | 126,236 | 127,998 | 126,223 | 132,627 | 135,742 |
| 23..... | 139,230 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 142,223 | 136,711 | 131,055 | 126,452 | 119,464 | 126,466 | 127,029 | Sund'y | 133,169 |
| 24..... | 137,122 | 138,508 | 145,024 | 143,612 | 134,168 | 130,693 | 126,069 | Sund'y | 125,716 | 126,231 | 134,884 | 129,294 |
| 25..... | 138,272 | 143,318 | 144,634 | 144,373 | Sund'y | 131,319 | 126,557 | 126,412 | 126,569 | 124,278 | 134,406 | H'l'd'y |
| 26..... | Sund'y | 144,297 | 145,957 | 136,303 | 135,820 | 122,888 | 120,223 | 131,255 | 127,330 | Sund'y | 133,002 | 130,814 |
| 27..... | 139,629 | 147,571 | 142,888 | Sund'y | 138,122 | 130,401 | Sund'y | 126,655 | 123,882 | 128,120 | H'l'd'y | 127,862 |
| 28..... | 141,013 | 140,856 | 143,354 | 143,417 | 136,343 | 122,232 | 124,187 | 126,209 | Sund'y | 126,439 | 134,310 | Sund'y |
| 29..... | 140,968 | ..... | 141,672 | 143,150 | 135,852 | Sund'y | 124,675 | 123,433 | 126,321 | 127,359 | 130,515 | 131,890 |
| 30..... | 141,509 | ..... | Sund'y | 144,835 | 125,621 | 128,937 | 125,872 | 121,484 | 128,284 | 128,482 | Sund'y | 134,308 |
| 31..... | 142,456 | ..... | 144,697 | ..... | 133,065 | ..... | 125,845 | Sund'y | ..... | 127,343 | ..... | 131,916 |
| Total. | 3,545,492 | 3,405,231 | 3,709,043 | 3,734,475 | 3,696,918 | 3,260,365 | 3,253,559 | 3,254,948 | 3,236,929 | 3,243,225 | 3,336,501 | 3,402,109 |
| Av'g. | 136,365 | 141,885 | 142,655 | 142,632 | 136,923 | 130,414 | 125,136 | 125,190 | 124,497 | 120,304 | 139,020 | 130,850 |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1890.....

41,063,790 COPIES.
132,957 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1890.....

1891.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | H'l'd'y | Sund'y | Sund'y | 148,488 | 149,125 | 143,422 | 143,931 | 132,562 | 139,988 | 140,485 | Sund'y | 144,661 |
| 2..... | 129,827 | 139,051 | 139,120 | 148,643 | 138,915 | 143,921 | 143,834 | Sund'y | 140,189 | 138,885 | 138,640 | 143,975 |
| 3..... | 130,113 | 135,048 | 144,855 | 145,606 | Sund'y | 143,638 | 142,524 | 165,465 | 141,209 | 134,951 | 138,829 | 144,456 |
| 4..... | Sund'y | 135,984 | 142,662 | 145,737 | 142,475 | 144,231 | H'l'd'y | 147,579 | 151,815 | Sund'y | 146,491 | 146,572 |
| 5..... | 132,590 | 140,949 | 144,171 | Sund'y | 144,458 | 144,349 | Sund'y | 144,797 | 134,634 | 137,330 | 140,923 | 144,055 |
| 6..... | 134,525 | 141,944 | 141,659 | 151,464 | 143,781 | 135,113 | 141,151 | 143,646 | Sund'y | 138,795 | 140,955 | Sund'y |
| 7..... | 134,795 | 139,481 | 141,501 | 265,217 | 143,948 | Sund'y | 144,605 | 141,473 | 136,670 | 135,476 | 136,293 | 143,242 |
| 8..... | 135,044 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 181,682 | 143,570 | 144,203 | 145,503 | 132,236 | 137,249 | 138,456 | Sund'y | 146,603 |
| 9..... | 135,315 | 139,307 | 142,384 | 156,443 | 140,790 | 146,141 | 145,808 | Sund'y | 137,757 | 138,167 | 134,534 | 148,447 |
| 10..... | 133,313 | 139,911 | 144,521 | 160,528 | Sund'y | 144,768 | 144,796 | 141,297 | 138,276 | 137,391 | 135,616 | 148,059 |
| 11..... | Sund'y | 141,216 | 150,450 | 154,331 | 142,030 | 144,906 | 135,493 | 140,993 | 137,709 | Sund'y | 140,438 | 147,546 |
| 12..... | 136,446 | 141,364 | 144,918 | Sund'y | 143,635 | 144,177 | Sund'y | 142,068 | 133,023 | 136,304 | 141,739 | 145,895 |
| 13..... | 134,506 | 141,442 | 143,586 | 161,295 | 142,370 | 138,688 | 142,375 | 140,787 | Sund'y | 138,827 | 140,701 | Sund'y |
| 14..... | 139,267 | 144,015 | 141,556 | 154,995 | 144,399 | Sund'y | 143,781 | 141,782 | 138,339 | 140,583 | 137,556 | 146,167 |
| 15..... | 140,437 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 155,001 | 142,893 | 143,203 | 143,988 | 133,642 | 138,693 | 139,048 | Sund'y | 145,263 |
| 16..... | 137,213 | 139,931 | 144,776 | 156,435 | 139,187 | 143,867 | 144,430 | Sund'y | 139,733 | 138,442 | 141,064 | 148,358 |
| 17..... | 141,042 | 140,960 | 144,956 | 156,587 | Sund'y | 143,322 | 140,338 | 140,536 | 139,805 | 135,262 | 136,127 | 147,616 |
| 18..... | Sund'y | 139,979 | 146,762 | 150,558 | 143,889 | 141,974 | 134,837 | 140,642 | 138,617 | Sund'y | 139,832 | 147,378 |
| 19..... | 138,956 | 142,179 | 146,555 | Sund'y | 144,704 | 142,169 | Sund'y | 136,986 | 135,647 | 136,931 | 139,437 | 145,881 |
| 20..... | 141,139 | 141,436 | 150,514 | 152,495 | 142,888 | 141,051 | 143,319 | 138,328 | Sund'y | 139,786 | 141,348 | Sund'y |
| 21..... | 141,727 | 140,449 | 144,512 | 148,886 | 142,708 | Sund'y | 143,490 | 140,600 | 138,415 | 139,407 | 140,557 | 148,530 |
| 22..... | 140,412 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 150,455 | 139,519 | 144,067 | 142,646 | 132,447 | 139,247 | 138,820 | Sund'y | 148,123 |
| 23..... | 139,509 | 143,797 | 147,672 | 149,762 | 140,007 | 143,674 | 143,426 | Sund'y | 140,083 | 138,583 | 143,761 | 147,214 |
| 24..... | 137,328 | 141,402 | 147,448 | 150,641 | Sund'y | 142,237 | 143,290 | 137,932 | 139,792 | 137,982 | 143,602 | 145,707 |
| 25..... | Sund'y | 141,708 | 148,755 | 148,773 | 141,839 | 135,722 | 135,068 | 140,996 | 139,173 | Sund'y | 142,980 | H'l'd'y |
| 26..... | 140,525 | 140,274 | 141,672 | Sund'y | 145,228 | 141,937 | Sund'y | 140,883 | 136,004 | 137,844 | H'l'd'y | 136,557 |
| 27..... | 141,244 | 140,022 | 147,637 | 151,484 | 145,063 | 138,126 | 141,657 | 142,189 | Sund'y | 139,339 | 138,940 | Sund'y |
| 28..... | 141,882 | 138,537 | 144,985 | 151,320 | 144,160 | Sund'y | 141,013 | 141,496 | 138,176 | 139,390 | 137,379 | 149,688 |
| 29..... | 141,829 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 145,533 | 144,243 | 143,272 | 143,596 | 133,353 | 138,784 | 138,964 | Sund'y | 149,664 |
| 30..... | 141,076 | ..... | 144,946 | 147,667 | 136,277 | 141,353 | 143,300 | Sund'y | 139,492 | 139,026 | 141,473 | 149,677 |
| 31..... | 139,872 | ..... | ..... | Sund'y | ..... | ..... | 142,739 | 140,374 | ..... | 137,819 | ..... | 147,629 |
| Total.. | 3,560,101 | 3,354,473 | 3,756,155 | 4,031,120 | 3,690,796 | 3,685,066 | 3,688,332 | 3,632,390 | 3,588,672 | 3,705,952 | 3,372,583 | 3,788,389 |
| Av'r'g. | 136,926 | 139,769 | 144,467 | 156,196 | 141,953 | 141,733 | 141,858 | 139,707 | 138,025 | 137,294 | 140,524 | 145,707 |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1891.

43,885,029 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1891.

142,022 COPIES.

1892.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | H'l'd'y | 151,152 | 157,567 | 161,684 | Sund'y | 161,881 | 174,062 | 167,484 | 169,676 | 160,288 | 166,610 | 168,152 |
| 2..... | 151,262 | 156,421 | 159,724 | 159,262 | 160,234 | 166,790 | 158,514 | 172,834 | 168,452 | Sund'y | 169,143 | 169,598 |
| 3..... | Sund'y | 155,795 | 159,738 | Sund'y | 161,665 | 168,248 | Sund'y | 171,310 | 164,687 | 166,818 | 169,321 | 164,989 |
| 4..... | 146,721 | 156,050 | 157,280 | 161,908 | 161,646 | 162,942 | H'l'd'y | 172,636 | Sund'y | 166,560 | 165,967 | Sund'y |
| 5..... | 145,463 | 155,522 | 156,497 | 191,275 | 162,447 | Sund'y | 171,704 | 165,837 | 166,283 | 167,435 | 166,820 | 170,878 |
| 6..... | 148,254 | 152,771 | Sund'y | 158,183 | 163,467 | 168,724 | 176,328 | 162,063 | 160,786 | 165,270 | Sund'y | 172,968 |
| 7..... | 142,525 | Sund'y | 157,473 | 165,938 | 160,671 | 171,336 | 179,965 | Sund'y | 203,188 | 166,359 | 164,947 | 170,530 |
| 8..... | 147,516 | 155,257 | 160,806 | 164,140 | Sund'y | 172,151 | 176,086 | 169,132 | 174,536 | 163,098 | 162,484 | 170,549 |
| 9..... | 140,460 | 156,071 | 158,134 | 160,585 | 160,842 | 173,656 | 164,763 | 168,077 | 169,266 | Sund'y | 207,504 | 170,902 |
| 10..... | Sund'y | 157,034 | 156,722 | Sund'y | 164,639 | 138,472 | Sund'y | 169,137 | 166,570 | 166,328 | 165,732 | 165,262 |
| 11..... | 144,466 | 156,116 | 159,830 | 162,573 | 164,812 | 164,762 | 177,507 | 168,424 | Sund'y | 167,591 | 173,907 | Sund'y |
| 12..... | 146,128 | 154,844 | 158,602 | 161,310 | 165,382 | Sund'y | 178,543 | 168,664 | 171,535 | 165,076 | 171,660 | 172,503 |
| 13..... | 146,631 | 154,356 | Sund'y | 162,621 | 161,408 | 164,503 | 177,841 | 159,380 | 173,344 | 163,975 | Sund'y | 165,533 |
| 14..... | 146,994 | Sund'y | 159,458 | 163,579 | 160,826 | 171,001 | 177,968 | Sund'y | 171,793 | 166,560 | 167,168 | 173,794 |
| 15..... | 147,089 | 154,527 | 161,130 | 165,268 | Sund'y | 172,105 | 176,181 | 166,802 | 172,613 | 164,328 | 169,145 | 173,521 |
| 16..... | 146,212 | 156,830 | 160,903 | 162,303 | 164,658 | 168,652 | 165,140 | 168,846 | 171,147 | Sund'y | 168,412 | 172,521 |
| 17..... | Sund'y | 158,902 | 158,333 | Sund'y | 166,505 | 169,215 | Sund'y | 167,023 | 167,688 | 167,088 | 161,608 | 169,639 |
| 18..... | 147,347 | 157,530 | 161,100 | 162,294 | 165,163 | 159,574 | 168,117 | 167,130 | Sund'y | 165,442 | 166,527 | Sund'y |
| 19..... | 149,408 | 157,122 | 157,807 | 166,457 | 159,281 | Sund'y | 174,194 | 167,711 | 170,742 | 167,113 | 164,151 | 170,510 |
| 20..... | 149,432 | 155,569 | Sund'y | 165,307 | 165,041 | 171,339 | 173,355 | 157,940 | 171,700 | 147,118 | Sund'y | 168,226 |
| 21..... | 152,986 | Sund'y | 163,721 | 159,282 | 162,810 | 174,443 | 173,415 | Sund'y | 170,311 | 159,462 | 165,109 | 169,626 |
| 22..... | 152,978 | 155,892 | 162,737 | 163,010 | Sund'y | 178,457 | 171,826 | 139,112 | 166,474 | 166,056 | 167,238 | 169,667 |
| 23..... | 149,749 | 153,352 | 163,459 | 157,963 | 167,564 | 159,468 | 159,965 | 167,348 | 169,037 | Sund'y | 162,078 | 166,925 |
| 24..... | Sund'y | 156,214 | 164,206 | Sund'y | 163,257 | 173,449 | Sund'y | 161,400 | 166,857 | 155,138 | H'l'd'y | 162,949 |
| 25..... | 155,753 | 157,516 | 162,961 | 164,843 | 165,528 | 162,084 | 165,894 | 167,862 | Sund'y | 166,590 | 162,283 | Sund'y |
| 26..... | 156,289 | 157,868 | 158,848 | 164,675 | 167,616 | Sund'y | 168,850 | 168,078 | 171,841 | 170,473 | 162,598 | H'l'd'y |
| 27..... | 155,520 | 154,550 | Sund'y | 162,165 | 168,714 | 169,778 | 167,783 | 171,883 | 167,741 | Sund'y | 164,203 | 164,263 |
| 28..... | 156,960 | Sund'y | 163,988 | 163,678 | 160,123 | 172,074 | 170,412 | Sund'y | 171,969 | 166,810 | 168,142 | 167,972 |
| 29..... | 157,447 | 154,604 | 161,046 | 163,064 | Sund'y | 169,382 | 169,871 | 166,498 | 171,487 | 167,676 | 168,103 | 171,710 |
| 30..... | 152,752 | ..... | 161,584 | 155,114 | 153,544 | 166,365 | 161,848 | 169,273 | 167,074 | Sund'y | 163,356 | 170,024 |
| 31..... | Sund'y | ..... | 165,146 | ..... | 165,426 | ..... | ..... | 168,900 | ..... | 157,105 | ..... | 165,686 |
| Total.. | 3,705,811 | 3,885,069 | 4,315,937 | 4,226,640 | 4,206,910 | 4,396,499 | 4,200,757 | 4,489,000 | 4,447,401 | 4,254,287 | 4,326,774 | 4,379,200 |
| Av'r'g. | 148,232 | 155,402 | 159,349 | 162,563 | 161,804 | 169,006 | 170,430 | 166,259 | 171,053 | 163,626 | 173,070 | 168,430 |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1892.

50,894,285 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1892.

164,175 COPIES.

1893.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | Sund'y | 176,932 | 188,532 | 185,448 | 183,182 | 201,577 | 190,565 | 210,772 | 202,016 | Sund'y | 195,834 | 188,688 |
| 2..... | H'l'd'y | 177,252 | 183,803 | Sund'y | 201,850 | 198,804 | Sund'y | 219,679 | 189,853 | 183,157 | 194,210 | 183,079 |
| 3..... | 164,671 | 175,230 | 185,088 | 189,557 | 201,097 | 196,067 | 198,436 | 210,274 | Sund'y | 196,036 | 194,045 | Sund'y |
| 4..... | 169,840 | 172,346 | 185,107 | 253,737 | 200,202 | Sund'y | H'l'd'y | 207,459 | 185,429 | 192,374 | 187,268 | 190,783 |
| 5..... | 168,373 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 190,854 | 197,821 | 221,655 | 200,564 | 191,678 | 194,180 | 193,246 | Sund'y | 197,446 |
| 6..... | 169,088 | 176,863 | 189,076 | 192,872 | 192,835 | 214,513 | 205,183 | Sund'y | 195,719 | 182,916 | 196,767 | 196,389 |
| 7..... | 167,766 | 175,184 | 191,005 | 189,398 | Sund'y | 209,397 | 200,915 | 208,312 | 188,449 | 184,462 | 225,395 | 196,418 |
| 8..... | Sund'y | 177,049 | 182,726 | 187,846 | 195,781 | 207,033 | 189,444 | 218,756 | 196,449 | Sund'y | 196,919 | 198,073 |
| 9..... | 170,538 | 180,808 | 193,456 | Sund'y | 199,963 | 210,325 | Sund'y | 210,922 | 186,172 | H'l'd'y | 202,367 | 192,953 |
| 10..... | 168,017 | 180,723 | 192,057 | 191,191 | 198,340 | 187,917 | 233,791 | 206,240 | Sund'y | 195,411 | 199,101 | Sund'y |
| 11..... | 168,437 | 178,787 | 185,824 | 191,191 | 191,945 | 192,616 | Sund'y | 210,658 | 191,816 | 189,418 | 192,444 | Sund'y |
| 12..... | 171,367 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 197,102 | 196,310 | 204,053 | 206,225 | 205,157 | 191,516 | 198,295 | 198,808 | 195,520 |
| 13..... | 165,182 | 181,384 | 191,665 | 187,401 | 193,562 | 206,576 | 199,889 | 220,756 | 196,315 | 187,400 | 192,601 | 201,033 |
| 14..... | 166,565 | 180,184 | 188,034 | Sund'y | 199,410 | 202,364 | 186,708 | 200,276 | 192,027 | Sund'y | 187,420 | 198,987 |
| 15..... | Sund'y | 183,001 | 189,164 | 187,521 | 190,390 | 200,982 | Sund'y | 202,479 | 186,676 | 192,161 | 194,516 | 194,793 |
| 16..... | 167,261 | 182,827 | 192,430 | Sund'y | 198,273 | 206,912 | 200,420 | Sund'y | 193,671 | 193,652 | Sund'y | 198,587 |
| 17..... | 172,540 | 178,817 | 187,452 | 192,178 | 201,583 | Sund'y | 206,397 | 202,694 | 190,929 | 186,605 | 188,710 | 201,927 |
| 18..... | 174,717 | 179,357 | 189,174 | 192,178 | 200,534 | 205,296 | 205,907 | 190,014 | 190,707 | 186,867 | Sund'y | 204,406 |
| 19..... | 175,401 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 186,777 | 193,078 | 198,750 | 207,726 | Sund'y | 196,074 | 196,289 | 192,731 | 209,003 |
| 20..... | 175,329 | 182,263 | 185,191 | 186,275 | Sund'y | 199,035 | 205,453 | 201,105 | 198,123 | 186,164 | 185,923 | 207,045 |
| 21..... | 172,272 | 185,491 | 192,358 | 185,415 | 191,892 | 205,519 | 188,167 | 204,585 | 203,286 | Sund'y | 191,165 | 201,356 |
| 22..... | Sund'y | 188,362 | 194,938 | 186,510 | 199,420 | 200,549 | Sund'y | 200,536 | 188,024 | 189,968 | 188,591 | 194,925 |
| 23..... | 177,491 | 185,057 | 190,101 | 190,910 | 198,580 | 193,492 | 200,611 | 200,189 | Sund'y | 190,824 | 185,609 | Sund'y |
| 24..... | 175,096 | 184,464 | 193,649 | 190,124 | Sund'y | 199,399 | 200,914 | 192,343 | 190,970 | 186,554 | H'l'd'y | 198,488 |
| 25..... | 178,555 | 180,086 | 186,422 | 195,375 | 197,777 | 200,272 | 205,476 | 185,248 | 193,311 | 187,768 | Sund'y | 200,488 |
| 26..... | 177,788 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 197,777 | 197,880 | 200,272 | 205,476 | 185,248 | 193,311 | 187,768 | Sund'y | 200,488 |
| 27..... | 184,784 | 187,000 | 190,657 | 196,713 | 190,886 | 206,473 | 191,589 | Sund'y | 198,367 | 189,235 | 181,361 | 202,253 |
| 28..... | 175,151 | 196,249 | 193,364 | 192,200 | Sund'y | 209,825 | 204,856 | 200,074 | 193,394 | 179,272 | 193,307 | 202,298 |
| 29..... | Sund'y | 195,071 | 192,034 | 196,672 | 205,731 | 190,589 | 203,067 | 190,448 | Sund'y | 190,125 | 206,807 | 195,665 |
| 30..... | 178,616 | 191,587 | Sund'y | 187,396 | 198,710 | Sund'y | 204,148 | 169,433 | 194,245 | H'l'd'y | 195,665 | Sund'y |
| 31..... | 178,355 | 183,884 | 193,884 | 193,651 | 207,738 | 207,024 | 207,024 | 207,024 | 188,661 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total. | 4,295,450 | 4,390,478 | 5,091,399 | 4,738,348 | 5,297,912 | 5,258,917 | 5,039,775 | 5,496,637 | 4,952,512 | 4,724,154 | 4,814,385 | 5,014,735 |
| Avg. | 171,818 | 180,019 | 183,567 | 191,333 | 196,218 | 202,267 | 201,591 | 203,216 | 190,481 | 188,903 | 192,573 | 200,589 |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1893..... 59,094,863 COPIES.
 DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1893..... 192,491 COPIES.

1894.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | H'l'd'y | 214,350 | 208,744 | Sund'y | 262,118 | 200,386 | Sund'y | 211,485 | 176,767 | 180,647 | 193,357 | 192,277 |
| 2..... | 204,476 | 208,320 | 207,374 | 247,484 | 214,069 | 192,565 | 226,243 | 206,697 | Sund'y | 185,331 | 183,890 | Sund'y |
| 3..... | 204,077 | 204,063 | 204,275 | 254,399 | 198,415 | Sund'y | 237,065 | 202,171 | 172,958 | 185,387 | 187,705 | 199,246 |
| 4..... | 203,142 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 208,739 | 203,160 | 199,783 | H'l'd'y | 188,432 | 196,572 | 196,448 | 198,521 | 198,521 |
| 5..... | 202,205 | 205,835 | 201,760 | 202,712 | 200,685 | 244,988 | Sund'y | 187,502 | 196,743 | 192,584 | 198,406 | 198,406 |
| 6..... | 186,100 | 210,654 | 200,588 | 208,269 | Sund'y | 200,826 | 253,239 | 197,391 | 196,043 | 181,503 | 271,345 | 199,338 |
| 7..... | Sund'y | 211,274 | 202,910 | 201,365 | 200,113 | 240,998 | 262,474 | 201,719 | 196,588 | Sund'y | 217,575 | 201,575 |
| 8..... | 201,915 | 211,582 | 245,983 | Sund'y | 201,511 | 198,864 | 200,406 | 179,174 | 185,747 | 185,560 | 196,446 | 196,446 |
| 9..... | 206,922 | 201,344 | 208,931 | 203,470 | 200,383 | 190,371 | 202,631 | 198,926 | Sund'y | 183,832 | 191,537 | Sund'y |
| 10..... | 204,362 | 201,502 | 203,563 | 204,533 | Sund'y | 202,491 | 197,307 | 187,305 | 182,722 | 188,270 | 192,681 | 192,681 |
| 11..... | 202,008 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 211,118 | 199,845 | 194,860 | 270,794 | 183,270 | 184,069 | 189,193 | Sund'y | 204,051 |
| 12..... | 204,568 | 179,806 | 204,941 | 203,181 | 192,832 | 201,450 | 258,777 | Sund'y | 189,742 | 186,923 | 188,014 | 200,205 |
| 13..... | 200,063 | 206,413 | 206,419 | 207,731 | Sund'y | 198,434 | 237,050 | 197,150 | 189,968 | 181,091 | 196,023 | 200,298 |
| 14..... | Sund'y | 204,213 | 205,823 | 205,010 | 197,158 | 197,810 | 224,294 | 198,157 | 185,101 | Sund'y | 198,063 | 204,017 |
| 15..... | 204,566 | 205,221 | 208,315 | Sund'y | 205,343 | 193,888 | Sund'y | 196,399 | 180,464 | 185,816 | 201,691 | 197,265 |
| 16..... | 208,045 | 204,770 | 202,916 | 206,635 | 199,831 | 185,511 | 224,048 | 197,350 | Sund'y | 187,518 | 196,684 | 198,107 |
| 17..... | 207,649 | 200,407 | 196,344 | 208,374 | 199,189 | Sund'y | 226,759 | 193,878 | 188,275 | 183,840 | 191,107 | 202,967 |
| 18..... | 207,958 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 202,353 | 197,748 | 194,815 | 216,086 | 179,773 | 190,546 | 188,275 | Sund'y | 203,246 |
| 19..... | 206,754 | 205,205 | 201,638 | 208,744 | 194,340 | 197,979 | 211,553 | Sund'y | 190,081 | 186,221 | 194,363 | 203,342 |
| 20..... | 195,846 | 204,191 | 202,163 | 201,864 | Sund'y | 197,930 | 213,219 | 191,511 | 193,228 | 183,963 | 197,636 | 203,764 |
| 21..... | Sund'y | 201,692 | 208,739 | 198,266 | 200,184 | 195,301 | 202,263 | 194,721 | 191,680 | Sund'y | 197,988 | 201,190 |
| 22..... | 200,724 | 200,454 | 212,271 | Sund'y | 201,990 | 195,724 | Sund'y | 195,716 | 184,411 | 186,361 | 198,252 | 196,315 |
| 23..... | 200,163 | 204,026 | 234,390 | 204,280 | 202,961 | 186,522 | 212,010 | 193,916 | Sund'y | 188,085 | 197,188 | Sund'y |
| 24..... | 195,336 | 209,563 | 193,423 | 207,374 | 201,378 | Sund'y | 210,461 | 191,063 | 187,834 | 192,203 | 194,295 | 195,490 |
| 25..... | 250,175 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 206,740 | 201,286 | 197,313 | 208,349 | 181,491 | 189,674 | 188,265 | Sund'y | H'l'd'y |
| 26..... | 244,171 | 204,956 | 198,825 | 204,635 | 193,525 | 198,451 | 206,680 | Sund'y | 190,459 | 189,661 | 198,191 | 197,406 |
| 27..... | 205,145 | 209,377 | 203,838 | 190,766 | Sund'y | 202,218 | 203,384 | 190,654 | 185,247 | 201,165 | 188,235 | 198,251 |
| 28..... | Sund'y | 209,430 | 196,577 | 197,724 | 200,943 | 197,447 | 190,390 | 192,563 | 189,140 | Sund'y | 194,947 | 193,551 |
| 29..... | 207,626 | ..... | 204,951 | Sund'y | 201,813 | 209,232 | Sund'y | 191,816 | 181,808 | 188,846 | H'l'd'y | 191,943 |
| 30..... | 209,579 | ..... | 216,196 | 200,765 | 187,616 | 190,106 | 199,515 | 191,722 | Sund'y | 192,960 | 199,316 | Sund'y |
| 31..... | 215,553 | ..... | 200,082 | ..... | 203,568 | ..... | 201,473 | 192,319 | ..... | 193,619 | ..... | 194,322 |
| Total. | 5,976,063 | 4,907,309 | 5,604,939 | 5,157,139 | 5,359,371 | 5,092,502 | 5,800,574 | 5,239,943 | 4,639,891 | 5,023,890 | 4,950,447 | 4,931,414 |
| Avg. | 206,388 | 204,471 | 207,500 | 206,283 | 198,495 | 196,865 | 232,022 | 194,071 | 185,595 | 186,070 | 188,017 | 197,256 |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1894..... 62,073,502 COPIES.
 DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1894..... 200,865 COPIES.

1895

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | H'd'y | 202,783 | 210,292 | 209,828 | 211,524 | 197,222 | 207,762 | 204,304 | Sund'y | 195,152 | 200,430 | Sund'y |
| 2..... | 198,508 | 200,901 | 207,938 | 294,881 | 209,889 | Sund'y | 207,557 | 203,569 | 183,447 | 197,053 | 193,719 | 202,127 |
| 3..... | 197,475 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 220,300 | 200,832 | 207,476 | 206,788 | 187,293 | 195,128 | 195,945 | Sund'y | 201,719 |
| 4..... | 195,962 | 204,142 | 210,068 | 210,052 | 200,112 | 208,307 | H'd'y | Sund'y | 196,176 | 193,810 | 202,876 | 203,339 |
| 5..... | 192,991 | 201,539 | 213,578 | 212,088 | Sund'y | 208,299 | 206,859 | 201,179 | 196,979 | 198,468 | 217,517 | 203,289 |
| 6..... | Sund'y | 204,237 | 213,933 | 208,287 | 206,254 | 209,069 | 192,472 | 202,381 | 195,917 | Sund'y | 201,495 | 202,945 |
| 7..... | 198,369 | 201,130 | 213,892 | Sund'y | 207,994 | 209,852 | Sund'y | 206,567 | 195,063 | 194,740 | 199,748 | 198,508 |
| 8..... | 197,088 | 202,399 | 211,806 | 205,733 | 209,837 | 198,292 | 205,222 | 203,907 | Sund'y | 193,890 | 202,352 | Sund'y |
| 9..... | 200,499 | 201,330 | 208,228 | 210,493 | 206,608 | Sund'y | 206,740 | 201,566 | 194,298 | 194,126 | 193,889 | 202,732 |
| 10..... | 201,349 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 211,453 | 206,424 | 205,458 | 208,288 | 185,985 | 201,497 | 194,059 | Sund'y | 205,791 |
| 11..... | 196,351 | 211,612 | 213,241 | 213,648 | 200,082 | 204,006 | 206,599 | Sund'y | 198,667 | 209,627 | 204,356 | 205,125 |
| 12..... | 189,936 | 209,961 | 214,717 | 212,929 | Sund'y | 207,294 | 205,461 | 201,284 | 198,836 | 190,489 | 205,817 | 204,823 |
| 13..... | Sund'y | 211,952 | 213,330 | 206,231 | 202,646 | 205,608 | 189,588 | 202,575 | 195,835 | Sund'y | 205,174 | 203,498 |
| 14..... | 199,028 | 211,091 | 211,411 | Sund'y | 20,591 | 206,520 | Sund'y | 200,443 | 199,087 | 196,559 | 205,112 | 197,217 |
| 15..... | 200,618 | 210,378 | 211,889 | 208,663 | 208,828 | 194,968 | 203,494 | 198,722 | Sund'y | 197,168 | 206,993 | Sund'y |
| 16..... | 202,124 | 205,740 | 206,523 | 210,805 | 209,434 | Sund'y | 203,085 | 199,193 | 196,062 | 198,065 | 197,242 | 204,299 |
| 17..... | 201,363 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 211,089 | 207,901 | 204,212 | 203,237 | 184,861 | 197,213 | 198,265 | Sund'y | 206,408 |
| 18..... | 199,935 | 209,772 | 213,933 | 211,270 | 198,824 | 199,065 | 202,711 | Sund'y | 194,675 | 196,707 | 204,358 | 204,068 |
| 19..... | 197,694 | 212,578 | 215,149 | 211,652 | Sund'y | 207,101 | 201,963 | 198,013 | 193,616 | 189,451 | 199,505 | 198,453 |
| 20..... | Sund'y | 210,496 | 213,821 | 205,640 | 209,018 | 207,133 | 187,802 | 199,250 | 192,657 | Sund'y | 202,304 | 209,305 |
| 21..... | 200,447 | 211,632 | 214,275 | Sund'y | 210,866 | 206,315 | Sund'y | 200,265 | 187,264 | 198,221 | 208,132 | 201,715 |
| 22..... | 202,117 | 206,457 | 213,062 | 210,375 | 210,799 | 192,529 | 200,909 | 199,351 | Sund'y | 198,299 | 223,490 | Sund'y |
| 23..... | 205,358 | 205,588 | 207,926 | 211,334 | 210,683 | Sund'y | 202,997 | 195,732 | 194,614 | 197,667 | 200,367 | 205,867 |
| 24..... | 202,896 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 210,851 | 210,027 | 205,240 | 204,682 | 182,672 | 197,375 | 197,682 | Sund'y | 202,678 |
| 25..... | 198,684 | 211,905 | 212,528 | 211,519 | 200,827 | 208,747 | 203,819 | Sund'y | 196,296 | 197,752 | 208,168 | H'd'y |
| 26..... | 196,315 | 212,581 | 216,639 | 208,148 | Sund'y | 205,794 | 202,475 | 189,037 | 196,282 | 191,321 | 208,799 | 207,570 |
| 27..... | Sund'y | 214,012 | 214,697 | 204,865 | 208,232 | 200,131 | 197,887 | 197,725 | 191,653 | Sund'y | 202,942 | 208,244 |
| 28..... | 200,572 | 214,605 | 213,388 | Sund'y | 208,837 | 208,461 | Sund'y | 194,977 | 182,542 | 196,821 | H'd'y | 201,650 |
| 29..... | 204,672 | ..... | 211,237 | 211,227 | 207,097 | 193,634 | 200,291 | 195,779 | Sund'y | 197,413 | 204,765 | Sund'y |
| 30..... | 207,747 | ..... | 216,897 | 212,255 | 188,268 | Sund'y | 205,140 | 197,002 | 193,025 | 198,630 | 199,552 | 205,782 |
| 31..... | 206,033 | ..... | Sund'y | ..... | 209,207 | ..... | 205,097 | ..... | ..... | 203,986 | ..... | 205,778 |
| Total..... | 5,172,627 | 4,973,916 | 5,495,852 | 5,537,814 | 5,554,785 | 5,065,133 | 5,235,849 | 5,289,500 | 4,832,792 | 5,280,174 | 5,065,849 | 5,069,063 |
| Av'g..... | 198,947 | 207,246 | 211,378 | 212,992 | 205,732 | 202,605 | 201,378 | 195,907 | 193,311 | 195,562 | 202,553 | 202,762 |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1895..... 62,571,354 COPIES.
 DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1895..... 202,496 COPIES.

1896.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | H'd'y | 205,986 | Sund'y | 215,976 | 210,197 | 214,366 | 208,136 | 189,308 | 196,643 | 194,648 | Sund'y | 197,379 |
| 2..... | 206,722 | Sund'y | 219,520 | 213,507 | 200,027 | 214,996 | 206,069 | Sund'y | 196,196 | 194,360 | 200,426 | 199,817 |
| 3..... | 199,017 | 209,101 | 222,129 | 215,728 | Sund'y | 213,752 | 209,825 | 201,113 | 193,463 | 194,390 | 202,688 | 198,810 |
| 4..... | 195,102 | 219,633 | 221,146 | 210,259 | 206,963 | 212,949 | H'd'y | 203,440 | 194,396 | Sund'y | 205,665 | 198,810 |
| 5..... | Sund'y | 215,708 | 218,042 | Sund'y | 207,710 | 230,741 | Sund'y | 201,367 | 190,672 | 194,765 | 205,589 | 199,999 |
| 6..... | 207,179 | 214,296 | 221,980 | 214,026 | 208,535 | 199,150 | 200,530 | 198,000 | Sund'y | 194,963 | 207,333 | Sund'y |
| 7..... | 206,856 | 212,749 | 212,657 | 241,090 | 225,584 | Sund'y | 221,253 | 199,804 | 178,288 | 195,803 | 198,265 | 201,824 |
| 8..... | 208,986 | 207,441 | Sund'y | 215,923 | 210,980 | 211,032 | 224,366 | 183,509 | 187,569 | 196,496 | Sund'y | 202,043 |
| 9..... | 210,553 | Sund'y | 217,739 | 216,117 | 199,204 | 212,831 | 225,153 | Sund'y | 199,967 | 198,386 | Sund'y | 202,692 |
| 10..... | 219,547 | 213,063 | 218,750 | 213,146 | Sund'y | 213,525 | 231,911 | 195,927 | 195,338 | Sund'y | 202,713 | 202,100 |
| 11..... | 202,946 | 213,049 | 214,855 | 208,028 | 208,384 | 214,004 | 199,454 | 196,736 | 190,177 | Sund'y | 203,490 | 202,100 |
| 12..... | Sund'y | 206,715 | 215,735 | Sund'y | 208,800 | 204,092 | 199,256 | 183,132 | 195,508 | 202,040 | 199,340 | 202,100 |
| 13..... | 211,411 | 212,120 | 217,270 | 214,463 | 208,800 | 198,939 | 215,852 | 195,158 | Sund'y | 197,063 | 200,568 | Sund'y |
| 14..... | 209,225 | 215,067 | 212,698 | 214,083 | 208,954 | Sund'y | 206,562 | 196,551 | 186,867 | 195,484 | 193,999 | 202,965 |
| 15..... | 210,445 | 207,285 | Sund'y | 213,307 | 244,184 | 212,840 | 203,009 | 181,931 | 196,208 | 195,178 | Sund'y | 203,229 |
| 16..... | 210,824 | 213,238 | 218,368 | 214,063 | 200,983 | 215,004 | 206,159 | Sund'y | 191,233 | 194,101 | 201,261 | 203,677 |
| 17..... | 214,192 | 213,238 | 218,368 | 213,266 | Sund'y | 220,358 | 206,464 | 197,323 | 199,127 | 182,223 | 201,796 | 206,233 |
| 18..... | 202,750 | 215,739 | 218,368 | 205,840 | 208,983 | 224,507 | 183,385 | 198,547 | 194,304 | Sund'y | 201,610 | 203,408 |
| 19..... | Sund'y | 205,626 | 218,675 | Sund'y | 211,083 | 209,186 | Sund'y | 197,882 | 184,480 | 190,945 | 200,367 | 195,692 |
| 20..... | 210,644 | 209,881 | 220,766 | 208,571 | 212,108 | 198,572 | 206,645 | 197,435 | Sund'y | 195,779 | 201,229 | Sund'y |
| 21..... | 212,197 | 207,609 | Sund'y | 210,767 | 211,456 | 210,737 | 206,716 | 181,616 | 194,636 | 194,788 | Sund'y | 205,115 |
| 22..... | 203,871 | Sund'y | 218,793 | 209,792 | 201,019 | 212,105 | 196,331 | Sund'y | 195,233 | 193,348 | 200,016 | 203,026 |
| 23..... | 225,500 | 218,246 | 219,822 | 210,626 | Sund'y | 212,137 | 206,663 | 196,650 | 194,820 | 185,474 | 203,154 | 201,508 |
| 24..... | 205,003 | 218,440 | 219,648 | 204,062 | 210,555 | 206,871 | 195,130 | 198,677 | 195,351 | Sund'y | 199,480 | H'd'y |
| 25..... | Sund'y | 218,300 | 218,320 | Sund'y | 212,040 | 212,634 | Sund'y | 196,747 | 184,058 | 194,406 | H'd'y | 195,993 |
| 26..... | 213,588 | 219,034 | 217,766 | 211,764 | 213,302 | 196,502 | 204,944 | 197,003 | Sund'y | 193,752 | 198,054 | Sund'y |
| 27..... | 215,461 | 219,569 | 209,159 | 211,875 | 243,352 | Sund'y | 205,568 | 196,131 | 192,721 | 194,507 | 203,759 | 203,759 |
| 28..... | 215,639 | 213,861 | Sund'y | 213,420 | 216,468 | 209,470 | 205,315 | 181,770 | 198,252 | 193,429 | Sund'y | 203,759 |
| 29..... | 215,083 | ..... | 216,170 | 213,771 | 210,631 | 210,657 | 205,407 | Sund'y | 193,614 | 208,268 | 196,092 | 208,875 |
| 30..... | 211,042 | ..... | 218,365 | ..... | Sund'y | ..... | 205,296 | 195,065 | ..... | 188,887 | ..... | 206,895 |
| Total..... | 5,428,308 | 5,325,807 | 5,630,105 | 5,514,723 | 5,458,592 | 5,406,909 | 5,363,079 | 5,040,190 | 4,916,772 | 5,148,909 | 4,958,628 | 5,212,456 |
| Av'g..... | 208,781 | 213,032 | 216,512 | 212,104 | 209,365 | 210,263 | 206,272 | 198,553 | 189,106 | 190,700 | 206,669 | 200,479 |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1896..... 63,464,478 COPIES.
 DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1896..... 204,724 COPIES.

1897.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|
| 1..... | H'd'y | 208,631 | 217,979 | 232,395 | 223,419 | 225,274 | 218,164 | Sund'y | 229,900 | 237,764 | 233,478 | |
| 2..... | 197,589 | 210,252 | 217,063 | 232,720 | Sund'y | 227,084 | 217,592 | 213,196 | 231,242 | 231,121 | 240,244 | |
| 3..... | Sund'y | 209,880 | 219,010 | 227,338 | 240,509 | 224,673 | 203,615 | 219,461 | 232,568 | Sund'y | 238,667 | |
| 4..... | 203,031 | 209,451 | 223,536 | 231,669 | Sund'y | 241,968 | 219,711 | 220,689 | 240,077 | 236,540 | | |
| 5..... | 203,839 | 205,963 | 220,760 | 231,151 | 230,906 | 213,301 | H'd'y | 225,385 | Sund'y | 235,885 | 232,679 | |
| 6..... | 205,057 | 203,777 | 214,914 | 235,749 | 240,191 | Sund'y | 216,478 | 220,355 | 219,757 | 236,578 | 227,948 | |
| 7..... | 205,691 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 240,050 | 229,182 | 227,233 | 217,078 | 207,330 | 231,837 | 239,712 | Sund'y | |
| 8..... | 205,640 | 209,240 | 221,511 | 234,884 | 221,178 | 225,592 | 216,353 | Sund'y | 232,304 | 238,639 | 233,208 | |
| 9..... | 199,992 | 210,756 | 218,925 | 233,464 | Sund'y | 224,633 | 214,786 | 218,411 | 232,746 | 239,817 | 234,639 | |
| 10..... | Sund'y | 210,113 | 225,148 | 225,440 | 224,823 | 221,898 | 201,116 | 222,156 | 233,772 | Sund'y | 235,616 | |
| 11..... | 206,946 | 209,611 | 221,791 | Sund'y | 227,166 | 224,192 | Sund'y | 222,261 | 234,039 | 232,172 | 233,873 | |
| 12..... | 206,660 | 209,626 | 222,386 | 232,027 | 228,823 | 212,401 | 216,391 | 222,843 | Sund'y | 237,514 | 232,295 | |
| 13..... | 206,537 | 205,808 | 218,299 | 233,150 | 224,300 | Sund'y | 218,420 | 233,862 | 235,906 | 237,359 | 226,273 | |
| 14..... | 207,328 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 233,913 | 225,125 | 222,729 | 217,992 | 206,895 | 236,533 | 237,232 | Sund'y | |
| 15..... | 207,221 | 211,589 | 226,979 | 230,984 | 218,321 | 221,385 | 217,735 | Sund'y | 235,271 | 236,645 | 227,788 | |
| 16..... | 207,572 | 214,035 | 227,151 | 224,664 | Sund'y | 217,301 | 218,278 | 221,974 | 235,812 | 238,112 | 231,565 | |
| 17..... | Sund'y | 213,038 | 200,509 | 226,065 | 225,833 | 221,707 | 204,375 | 222,903 | 236,948 | Sund'y | 231,160 | |
| 18..... | 205,538 | 213,001 | 236,128 | Sund'y | 225,670 | 221,911 | Sund'y | 224,040 | 227,569 | 249,316 | 232,038 | |
| 19..... | 207,936 | 222,610 | 225,830 | 231,456 | 224,778 | 209,577 | 217,729 | 225,820 | Sund'y | 277,884 | 233,338 | |
| 20..... | 205,959 | 208,056 | 228,107 | 233,414 | 224,482 | Sund'y | 216,785 | 223,330 | 235,484 | 240,370 | 227,324 | |
| 21..... | 206,640 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 232,927 | 231,198 | 219,941 | 218,438 | 209,566 | 236,908 | 235,131 | Sund'y | |
| 22..... | 203,071 | 208,933 | 232,419 | 232,413 | 215,340 | 220,967 | 212,657 | Sund'y | 236,567 | 247,084 | 233,111 | |
| 23..... | 195,622 | 212,406 | 222,938 | 229,633 | Sund'y | 219,929 | 218,395 | 244,492 | 237,145 | 231,409 | 233,687 | |
| 24..... | Sund'y | 215,202 | 231,715 | 233,136 | 232,935 | 214,928 | 204,948 | 226,408 | 237,300 | Sund'y | 230,613 | |
| 25..... | 195,472 | 216,056 | 231,630 | Sund'y | 225,020 | 222,234 | Sund'y | 225,906 | 238,680 | 238,447 | H'd'y | |
| 26..... | 199,934 | 215,119 | 230,817 | 233,521 | 225,674 | 208,828 | 213,675 | 225,887 | Sund'y | 240,302 | 231,068 | |
| 27..... | 202,430 | 209,442 | 227,188 | 233,732 | 225,002 | Sund'y | 220,528 | 224,737 | 232,338 | 212,123 | 225,353 | |
| 28..... | 204,136 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 233,200 | 236,071 | 219,554 | 219,890 | 211,896 | 235,856 | 237,703 | Sund'y | |
| 29..... | 205,218 | ..... | ..... | 224,473 | 215,639 | 220,396 | 219,573 | Sund'y | 240,557 | 240,430 | 239,084 | |
| 30..... | 200,059 | ..... | ..... | 229,700 | Sund'y | 219,539 | 218,065 | 226,413 | 240,468 | 230,516 | 231,946 | |
| 31..... | Sund'y | ..... | ..... | 233,887 | ..... | 211,611 | ..... | 205,583 | 228,257 | ..... | Sund'y | |
| Total..... | 5,033,513 | 5,010,707 | 5,112,609 | 6,016,319 | 5,786,577 | 5,660,389 | 5,514,906 | 5,708,491 | 5,973,833 | 6,203,705 | 7,02,847 | |
| Av'g..... | 201,340 | 208,779 | 226,392 | 231,396 | 222,560 | 217,707 | 212,111 | 219,557 | 229,763 | 238,603 | 233,113 | |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1897 (excluding December).....62,723,922 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1897 (excluding December).... 221,639 COPIES.

AVERAGE DAILY ISSUE OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS FOR EACH MONTH FROM THE SECOND YEAR OF ITS PUBLICATION.

| YEAR. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Av'ge. |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1877..... | 11,429 | 11,841 | 16,414 | 18,408 | 20,715 | 22,769 | 35,320 | 25,396 | 25,204 | 23,312 | 24,439 | 26,715 | 22,087 |
| 1878..... | 28,406 | 37,019 | 37,736 | 37,867 | 38,348 | 43,743 | 49,814 | 40,911 | 39,371 | 38,777 | 39,380 | 36,817 | 38,314 |
| 1879..... | 38,667 | 41,346 | 46,299 | 46,008 | 47,105 | 49,428 | 47,560 | 46,500 | 44,571 | 44,310 | 44,992 | 44,790 | 45,194 |
| 1880..... | 49,891 | 49,425 | 49,874 | 49,445 | 53,834 | 58,776 | 56,049 | 60,623 | 57,358 | 58,566 | 59,672 | 54,473 | 54,801 |
| 1881..... | 57,735 | 62,955 | 67,369 | 69,305 | 65,067 | 63,332 | 71,209 | 70,397 | 68,551 | 62,997 | 68,100 | 60,395 | 64,870 |
| 1882..... | 61,679 | 66,941 | 65,058 | 65,208 | 65,193 | 70,408 | 73,078 | 70,456 | 67,808 | 63,607 | 64,819 | 64,899 | 66,680 |
| 1883..... | 67,273 | 71,379 | 77,153 | 76,994 | 77,462 | 78,603 | 78,177 | 79,423 | 73,185 | 71,833 | 74,527 | 74,919 | 75,115 |
| 1884..... | 76,877 | 82,538 | 86,828 | 87,852 | 88,645 | 93,292 | 91,231 | 88,495 | 86,221 | 89,196 | 107,129 | 82,465 | 88,300 |
| 1885..... | 84,119 | 89,959 | 98,029 | 104,513 | 100,812 | 100,238 | 108,823 | 101,329 | 97,900 | 96,817 | 102,765 | 102,497 | 99,045 |
| 1886..... | 104,197 | 110,325 | 116,024 | 117,869 | 125,294 | 113,471 | 112,438 | 117,677 | 109,738 | 110,460 | 115,103 | 110,148 | 113,615 |
| 1887..... | 114,022 | 119,143 | 123,040 | 124,912 | 118,743 | 122,714 | 126,925 | 132,178 | 121,938 | 122,659 | 154,066 | 122,419 | 125,245 |
| 1888..... | 120,457 | 126,891 | 137,123 | 136,490 | 135,921 | 140,535 | 128,897 | 123,852 | 113,894 | 127,724 | 131,777 | 159,098 | 128,676 |
| 1889..... | 120,947 | 136,446 | 130,828 | 132,348 | 131,378 | 148,576 | 142,653 | 134,238 | 130,416 | 128,670 | 135,527 | 147,796 | 134,050 |
| 1890..... | 136,305 | 141,885 | 142,655 | 143,633 | 136,923 | 130,114 | 125,136 | 125,190 | 124,497 | 120,304 | 139,020 | 130,580 | 132,957 |
| 1891..... | 136,296 | 139,769 | 144,467 | 156,196 | 141,953 | 141,733 | 141,858 | 139,707 | 138,025 | 137,394 | 140,524 | 145,707 | 142,022 |
| 1892..... | 148,232 | 155,402 | 159,849 | 162,533 | 161,801 | 169,096 | 170,430 | 168,259 | 171,053 | 163,626 | 173,070 | 168,490 | 164,175 |
| 1893..... | 171,818 | 180,019 | 188,567 | 191,933 | 196,213 | 202,267 | 201,591 | 203,216 | 190,481 | 188,966 | 192,575 | 200,589 | 192,491 |
| 1894..... | 206,388 | 204,471 | 207,590 | 206,285 | 198,485 | 195,865 | 232,032 | 194,071 | 185,595 | 186,070 | 197,017 | 197,256 | 200,885 |
| 1895..... | 198,947 | 207,246 | 211,378 | 212,192 | 205,732 | 202,605 | 201,378 | 195,907 | 193,311 | 195,569 | 202,553 | 202,762 | 202,996 |
| 1896..... | 208,781 | 213,032 | 216,542 | 212,104 | 209,945 | 210,265 | 206,272 | 178,533 | 189,106 | 190,700 | 206,603 | 200,479 | 201,724 |
| 1897..... | 201,340 | 208,779 | 226,392 | 231,396 | 222,560 | 217,707 | 212,111 | 219,557 | 229,763 | 238,603 | 228,113 | ..... | ..... |

"THE UNPUBLISHED COOKING LORE

of all parts of this vast country," says the Boston Globe, "has been culled and sifted and put together in THE CHICAGO RECORD COOK BOOK. The volume is unique in that it shows how a family may live well at small expense." Mailed postpaid on receipt of \$1.00 by THE CHICAGO RECORD, 181 Madison-st., Chicago.

CIRCULATION THE CHICAGO RECORD.

1881.

| DATE. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1..... | | 1,662 | Sund'y | 12,841 | 14,283 | 14,523 | 18,338 | 18,534 | 16,664 | 16,048 |
| 2..... | | 2,178 | | 12,611 | 14,368 | 16,236 | 18,012 | Sund'y | 18,224 | 16,438 |
| 3..... | | Sund'y | 10,755 | 12,828 | Sund'y | 16,258 | 18,558 | 17,496 | 18,188 | 16,992 |
| 4..... | | 1,817 | 11,249 | 13,680 | 16,105 | 16,124 | Sund'y | 17,689 | 17,409 | Sund'y |
| 5..... | | 2,213 | 10,969 | Sund'y | 17,685 | 15,680 | 16,713 | 17,299 | 18,259 | 15,929 |
| 6..... | | 4,952 | 11,162 | 11,988 | 16,803 | 15,700 | 17,089 | 17,244 | Sund'y | 16,604 |
| 7..... | | 2,231 | 11,794 | 10,272 | 16,329 | Sund'y | 17,640 | 17,599 | 16,079 | 16,205 |
| 8..... | | 2,380 | Sund'y | 10,620 | 16,088 | 15,274 | 17,607 | 18,193 | 16,142 | 16,130 |
| 9..... | | 2,850 | 11,217 | 12,799 | 15,927 | 16,252 | 18,077 | Sund'y | 16,874 | 16,423 |
| 10..... | | Sund'y | 11,907 | 13,144 | Sund'y | 16,310 | 19,225 | 16,742 | 16,066 | 16,744 |
| 11..... | | 2,164 | 11,693 | 13,236 | 15,069 | 16,171 | Sund'y | 17,093 | 15,441 | Sund'y |
| 12..... | | 1,988 | 12,507 | Sund'y | 16,054 | 16,131 | 16,749 | 17,289 | 16,191 | 15,827 |
| 13..... | | 2,070 | 12,611 | 12,559 | 15,874 | 15,673 | 17,519 | 17,228 | Sund'y | 16,138 |
| 14..... | | 2,401 | 12,988 | 13,006 | 15,229 | Sund'y | 17,677 | 17,172 | 15,466 | 16,520 |
| 15..... | | 2,703 | Sund'y | 12,934 | 15,207 | 15,387 | 17,690 | 17,799 | 16,095 | 16,368 |
| 16..... | | 3,618 | 10,759 | 13,319 | 15,236 | 17,345 | 17,014 | Sund'y | 15,601 | 16,349 |
| 17..... | | Sund'y | 11,558 | 13,614 | Sund'y | 19,178 | 18,333 | 16,875 | 15,959 | 17,200 |
| 18..... | | 3,319 | 11,763 | 14,447 | 14,355 | 17,347 | Sund'y | 17,256 | 15,944 | Sund'y |
| 19..... | | 3,808 | 12,356 | Sund'y | 15,555 | 17,200 | 17,036 | 17,151 | 16,939 | 16,275 |
| 20..... | | 3,974 | 12,246 | 12,922 | 15,549 | 17,631 | 34,160 | 17,160 | Sund'y | 16,587 |
| 21..... | 11,085 | 3,598 | 12,434 | 12,581 | 13,888 | Sund'y | 20,839 | 17,500 | 16,069 | 16,071 |
| 22..... | 3,985 | 4,301 | Sund'y | 12,686 | 15,106 | 16,009 | 19,069 | 18,586 | 16,136 | 16,592 |
| 23..... | 3,970 | 4,645 | 12,749 | 12,920 | 15,919 | 17,537 | 18,070 | Sund'y | 16,138 | 16,593 |
| 24..... | 3,110 | Sund'y | 10,923 | 13,323 | Sund'y | 17,372 | 19,618 | 16,452 | 16,224 | 17,169 |
| 25..... | 2,485 | 4,147 | 11,085 | 13,382 | 14,620 | 17,954 | Sund'y | 16,911 | 15,919 | Sund'y |
| 26..... | 2,495 | 4,366 | 11,516 | Sund'y | 15,551 | 18,128 | 19,471 | 16,877 | 17,203 | 16,135 |
| 27..... | Sund'y | 4,066 | 11,582 | 13,215 | 15,355 | 19,573 | 21,297 | 16,728 | Sund'y | 16,785 |
| 28..... | 2,000 | 4,310 | 11,976 | 13,660 | 15,427 | Sund'y | 18,255 | 16,599 | 15,815 | 17,275 |
| 29..... | 2,105 | 4,362 | Sund'y | 13,765 | 15,179 | 17,547 | 18,208 | 17,652 | 16,291 | 17,258 |
| 30..... | 1,918 | 4,496 | 11,707 | 14,301 | 14,963 | 18,592 | 17,525 | Sund'y | 16,265 | 17,143 |
| 31..... | 1,999 | | 12,649 | | Sund'y | 18,634 | | 16,013 | | 17,308 |
| Total..... | 35,152 | 84,569 | 305,466 | 336,712 | 401,754 | 455,763 | 490,019 | 449,137 | 427,625 | 446,971 |
| Av'g..... | 3,515 | 3,251 | 11,748 | 12,950 | 15,432 | 16,880 | 18,818 | 17,274 | 16,447 | 16,554 |

TOTAL ISSUE FOR 1881, 3,433,141 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE, 13,955 COPIES.

1882.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1..... | Sund'y | 19,952 | 20,411 | 21,457 | 20,243 | 22,553 | 29,135 | 25,682 | 21,449 | Sund'y | 21,747 | 20,565 |
| 2..... | 16,968 | 20,261 | 20,808 | Sund'y | 20,647 | 22,496 | 21,806 | 21,228 | 22,171 | 21,447 | 19,974 | |
| 3..... | 16,432 | 20,199 | 20,811 | 25,295 | 20,630 | 22,211 | 23,374 | 25,143 | Sund'y | 22,824 | 21,633 | Sund'y |
| 4..... | 17,124 | 20,551 | 21,051 | 25,135 | 20,776 | Sund'y | 23,208 | 25,174 | 24,567 | 22,662 | 21,256 | 24,998 |
| 5..... | 16,979 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 25,777 | 20,452 | 22,273 | 24,626 | 25,143 | 23,498 | 22,718 | Sund'y | 02,516 |
| 6..... | 16,898 | 19,423 | 12,641 | 24,781 | 19,778 | 23,049 | 21,471 | Sund'y | 23,537 | 22,562 | 20,328 | 22,81 |
| 7..... | 17,777 | 20,262 | 20,906 | 25,260 | Sund'y | 23,625 | 24,518 | 23,848 | 23,281 | 23,189 | 21,297 | 20,975 |
| 8..... | Sund'y | 20,394 | 20,988 | 24,607 | 20,029 | 23,709 | 24,630 | 25,353 | 23,904 | Sund'y | 25,006 | 20,882 |
| 9..... | 16,805 | 20,223 | 20,140 | Sund'y | 20,764 | 23,616 | Sund'y | 25,170 | 24,460 | 21,742 | 23,129 | 20,000 |
| 10..... | 17,146 | 20,130 | 20,306 | 19,740 | 20,121 | 23,867 | 25,527 | 25,205 | Sund'y | 22,445 | 22,077 | Sund'y |
| 11..... | 17,920 | 20,704 | 20,920 | 19,824 | 20,648 | Sund'y | 25,680 | 25,369 | 23,107 | 22,701 | 22,358 | 19,457 |
| 12..... | 17,806 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 20,159 | 20,844 | 23,228 | 26,048 | 25,647 | 23,515 | 23,053 | Sund'y | 22,055 |
| 13..... | 18,600 | 19,733 | 20,251 | 20,599 | 20,377 | 23,569 | 26,019 | Sund'y | 23,899 | 25,272 | 20,252 | 21,617 |
| 14..... | 18,067 | 20,006 | 20,728 | 20,928 | Sund'y | 23,525 | 25,57 | 24,310 | 23,066 | 25,385 | 20,501 | 21,875 |
| 15..... | Sund'y | 19,939 | 20,391 | 20,791 | 21,071 | 23,297 | 26,086 | 24,758 | 24,659 | Sund'y | 20,780 | 21,908 |
| 16..... | 17,789 | 20,255 | 20,377 | Sund'y | 21,743 | 23,477 | Sund'y | 25,274 | 24,769 | 21,734 | 20,760 | 20,129 |
| 17..... | 18,222 | 20,070 | 20,457 | 19,878 | 22,207 | 23,702 | 24,355 | 24,772 | Sund'y | 22,414 | 20,420 | Sund'y |
| 18..... | 18,433 | 20,633 | 20,867 | 21,123 | 21,907 | Sund'y | 26,375 | 21,808 | 22,498 | 22,714 | 21,215 | 19,944 |
| 19..... | 19,311 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 20,697 | 21,535 | 22,094 | 26,492 | 25,291 | 23,844 | 22,302 | Sund'y | 19,850 |
| 20..... | 18,735 | 20,151 | 19,729 | 20,188 | 22,896 | 22,840 | 20,570 | Sund'y | 23,692 | 22,108 | 20,289 | 27,046 |
| 21..... | 19,089 | 19,700 | 20,006 | 20,114 | Sund'y | 23,319 | 24,021 | 24,123 | 23,560 | 22,915 | 20,649 | 21,709 |
| 22..... | Sund'y | 20,144 | 20,290 | 20,422 | 21,689 | 23,311 | 25,663 | 25,564 | 23,433 | Sund'y | 20,229 | 19,907 |
| 23..... | 18,577 | 19,919 | 20,396 | Sund'y | 22,174 | 23,291 | Sund'y | 24,459 | 23,938 | 21,540 | 20,172 | 20,296 |
| 24..... | 18,964 | 20,740 | 20,554 | 20,749 | 22,355 | 23,397 | 24,279 | 25,004 | Sund'y | 21,871 | 19,692 | Sund'y |
| 25..... | 19,107 | 21,592 | 20,061 | 21,057 | 22,635 | Sund'y | 25,355 | 25,070 | 22,969 | 22,153 | 20,327 | 21,757 |
| 26..... | 24,221 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 20,017 | 22,612 | 23,087 | 25,194 | 24,060 | 23,342 | 21,612 | Sund'y | 19,747 |
| 27..... | 19,540 | 21,167 | 19,974 | 21,068 | 21,148 | 24,329 | 25,412 | Sund'y | 23,235 | 21,649 | 19,826 | 20,290 |
| 28..... | 20,449 | 21,187 | 21,290 | 21,091 | Sund'y | 23,998 | 27,316 | 24,212 | 23,968 | 22,043 | 20,100 | 22,207 |
| 29..... | Sund'y | | 20,596 | 20,963 | 22,134 | 24,392 | 25,351 | 25,324 | 23,055 | Sund'y | 19,596 | 22,013 |
| 30..... | 19,349 | | 21,487 | Sund'y | 22,563 | 24,593 | Sund'y | 24,736 | 23,329 | 21,287 | 23,758 | 19,940 |
| 31..... | 21,009 | | 21,410 | | 22,667 | | 23,159 | 24,863 | | 21,631 | | Sund'y |
| Total..... | 481,388 | 487,319 | 547,827 | 542,000 | 576,681 | 608,824 | 658,301 | 675,208 | 613,887 | 580,697 | 548,704 | 549,569 |
| Av'g..... | 18,514 | 20,304 | 20,289 | 21,682 | 21,358 | 23,416 | 25,319 | 24,933 | 23,611 | 22,334 | 21,096 | 21,137 |

TOTAL ISSUE FOR 1882, 6,968,265 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE, 22,013 COPIES.

CIRCULATION OF THE CHICAGO RECORD.

425

1883.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1..... | 23,180 | 19,396 | 20,544 | Sund'y | 21,253 | 23,630 | Sund'y | 25,861 | 28,784 | 24,851 | 27,232 | 31,901 |
| 2..... | 19,704 | 19,499 | 21,720 | 20,438 | 21,345 | 26,830 | 24,233 | 25,581 | Sund'y | 24,569 | 26,938 | Sund'y |
| 3..... | 19,904 | 23,576 | 23,040 | 21,082 | 21,127 | Sund'y | 25,363 | 27,510 | 24,955 | 24,937 | 30,068 | 28,310 |
| 4..... | 19,680 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 29,384 | 20,923 | 22,671 | 23,774 | 29,023 | 25,609 | 25,306 | Sund'y | 29,079 |
| 5..... | 19,725 | 18,951 | 20,023 | 20,053 | 23,612 | 23,747 | 25,320 | Sund'y | 25,426 | 24,889 | 26,444 | 29,215 |
| 6..... | 19,810 | 19,297 | 20,499 | 20,882 | Sund'y | 23,899 | 25,033 | 25,404 | 25,679 | 28,918 | 27,112 | 29,107 |
| 7..... | Sund'y | 19,371 | 20,435 | 22,476 | 20,677 | 23,924 | 27,319 | 26,871 | 26,058 | Sund'y | 30,830 | 29,413 |
| 8..... | 17,779 | 19,319 | 20,468 | Sund'y | 20,764 | 24,187 | Sund'y | 26,658 | 28,633 | 30,215 | 28,059 | 32,810 |
| 9..... | 19,496 | 19,654 | 21,033 | 20,047 | 21,182 | 27,413 | 24,126 | 26,456 | Sund'y | 30,716 | 28,041 | Sund'y |
| 10..... | 19,562 | 24,633 | 22,889 | 20,956 | 21,261 | Sund'y | 24,953 | 26,536 | 25,208 | 31,964 | 30,952 | 29,541 |
| 11..... | 21,673 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 21,564 | 21,478 | 22,720 | 25,062 | 29,387 | 25,837 | 32,171 | Sund'y | 30,339 |
| 12..... | 19,953 | 19,265 | 20,253 | 21,524 | 24,796 | 22,854 | 24,436 | Sund'y | 25,936 | 32,143 | 27,504 | 30,851 |
| 13..... | 19,884 | 20,049 | 20,986 | 21,068 | Sund'y | 24,057 | 24,708 | 25,582 | 26,765 | 38,357 | 28,460 | 30,559 |
| 14..... | Sund'y | 20,013 | 21,059 | 23,303 | 20,776 | 23,868 | 27,551 | 26,352 | 25,631 | Sund'y | 27,766 | 30,264 |
| 15..... | 19,528 | 20,184 | 21,066 | Sund'y | 21,469 | 24,549 | Sund'y | 26,336 | 29,485 | 31,183 | 27,780 | 33,149 |
| 16..... | 20,020 | 19,471 | 20,783 | 20,658 | 21,777 | 28,205 | 24,049 | 26,673 | Sund'y | 31,796 | 27,659 | Sund'y |
| 17..... | 19,559 | 22,810 | 23,101 | 21,166 | 22,316 | Sund'y | 24,971 | 26,998 | 24,601 | 26,401 | 33,466 | 29,420 |
| 18..... | 19,770 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 21,577 | 22,222 | 23,550 | 25,410 | 29,470 | 24,751 | 14,683 | Sund'y | 29,329 |
| 19..... | 19,640 | 19,792 | 19,492 | 21,449 | 23,986 | 24,396 | 25,348 | Sund'y | 25,232 | 26,886 | 27,753 | 29,342 |
| 20..... | 19,795 | 20,509 | 20,656 | 21,108 | Sund'y | 24,338 | 25,551 | 25,446 | 24,754 | 30,547 | 27,896 | 29,346 |
| 21..... | Sund'y | 20,437 | 20,797 | 27,313 | 21,177 | 24,379 | 26,444 | 26,280 | 24,820 | Sund'y | 28,201 | 29,677 |
| 22..... | 18,390 | 20,887 | 21,066 | Sund'y | 22,158 | 24,450 | Sund'y | 26,883 | 27,790 | 24,507 | 28,085 | 33,077 |
| 23..... | 18,727 | 20,861 | 23,266 | 20,535 | 22,518 | 27,909 | 24,530 | 26,622 | Sund'y | 25,839 | 28,306 | Sund'y |
| 24..... | 19,025 | 22,800 | 22,684 | 21,213 | 22,977 | Sund'y | 25,001 | 26,756 | 23,914 | 26,040 | 32,482 | 29,767 |
| 25..... | 19,681 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 21,047 | 23,232 | 23,185 | 25,686 | 29,497 | 25,220 | 25,054 | Sund'y | 30,698 |
| 26..... | 19,924 | 19,688 | 19,757 | 21,206 | 26,407 | 23,991 | 25,618 | Sund'y | 25,632 | 26,042 | 28,142 | 29,515 |
| 27..... | 20,352 | 20,300 | 20,605 | 21,223 | Sund'y | 24,058 | 25,642 | 25,819 | 25,391 | 29,436 | 28,832 | 29,383 |
| 28..... | Sund'y | 20,593 | 20,689 | 24,051 | 22,350 | 24,239 | 28,153 | 28,768 | 25,773 | Sund'y | 28,952 | 29,247 |
| 29..... | 20,013 | ..... | 20,773 | Sund'y | 23,339 | 24,799 | Sund'y | 26,452 | 30,410 | 25,522 | 30,717 | 32,749 |
| 30..... | 20,050 | ..... | 23,523 | 21,061 | 23,292 | 28,425 | 24,719 | 26,737 | Sund'y | 26,246 | 28,408 | Sund'y |
| 31..... | 19,880 | ..... | 22,659 | ..... | 23,680 | ..... | 25,408 | 26,528 | ..... | 26,867 | ..... | 30,204 |
| Total.. | 534,714 | 491,365 | 573,796 | 546,880 | 611,144 | 640,283 | 658,488 | 726,420 | 652,354 | 746,275 | 746,155 | 786,312 |
| Av'g. | 19,893 | 20,473 | 21,251 | 21,873 | 22,634 | 24,626 | 25,326 | 26,904 | 26,094 | 27,633 | 28,638 | 30,242 |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1883.....

7,714,186 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1883.....

24,645 COPIES.

1884.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 1..... | 31,659 | 32,557 | 43,006 | 37,748 | 37,149 | Sund'y | 37,895 | 37,676 | 34,653 | 34,886 | 38,037 | 30,993 |
| 2..... | 29,038 | 36,572 | Sund'y | 39,496 | 37,455 | 40,180 | 37,822 | 40,249 | 35,616 | 35,073 | Sund'y | 31,470 |
| 3..... | 29,184 | Sund'y | 38,751 | 37,809 | 40,639 | 45,048 | 40,619 | Sund'y | 35,588 | 34,805 | 35,484 | 31,551 |
| 4..... | 29,086 | 32,175 | 38,934 | 38,082 | Sund'y | 46,396 | 40,455 | 36,627 | 35,305 | 38,466 | 36,281 | 31,269 |
| 5..... | 31,518 | 32,362 | 39,976 | 41,944 | 36,458 | 44,627 | 39,861 | 37,429 | 35,706 | Sund'y | 68,680 | 31,007 |
| 6..... | Sund'y | 32,985 | 39,870 | Sund'y | 36,996 | 46,815 | Sund'y | 37,264 | 38,682 | 34,449 | 59,277 | 33,459 |
| 7..... | 28,936 | 33,175 | 40,111 | 37,048 | 38,037 | 49,824 | 38,324 | 37,361 | Sund'y | 34,975 | 57,363 | Sund'y |
| 8..... | 29,707 | 33,117 | 43,699 | 37,982 | 37,833 | Sund'y | 39,675 | 36,914 | 34,480 | 34,048 | 58,483 | 30,590 |
| 9..... | 29,771 | 36,595 | Sund'y | 39,378 | 37,965 | 41,026 | 41,039 | 39,185 | 35,769 | 34,633 | Sund'y | 30,967 |
| 10..... | 30,102 | Sund'y | 39,947 | 38,061 | 41,081 | 41,082 | 40,783 | Sund'y | 35,800 | 34,894 | 50,418 | 30,903 |
| 11..... | 30,303 | 32,434 | 39,398 | 38,378 | Sund'y | 40,622 | 40,820 | 35,867 | 35,504 | 38,023 | 48,639 | 30,928 |
| 12..... | 33,384 | 33,398 | 39,331 | 41,805 | 37,487 | 40,065 | 43,168 | 36,761 | 35,562 | Sund'y | 45,112 | 30,409 |
| 13..... | Sund'y | 33,177 | 39,009 | Sund'y | 38,051 | 39,633 | Sund'y | 36,770 | 38,860 | 34,489 | 37,534 | 32,329 |
| 14..... | 30,306 | 32,445 | 39,304 | 36,786 | 40,194 | 42,989 | 37,736 | 36,841 | Sund'y | 35,317 | 37,346 | Sund'y |
| 15..... | 30,901 | 33,139 | 43,823 | 36,954 | 38,800 | Sund'y | 38,733 | 36,686 | 35,357 | 41,989 | 39,758 | 29,510 |
| 16..... | 30,481 | 37,133 | Sund'y | 37,741 | 38,903 | 38,531 | 38,291 | 39,163 | 35,496 | 35,607 | Sund'y | 29,612 |
| 17..... | 30,639 | Sund'y | 38,649 | 37,886 | 41,995 | 39,272 | 38,122 | Sund'y | 35,631 | 36,701 | 35,664 | 29,201 |
| 18..... | 31,263 | 35,547 | 39,773 | 37,735 | Sund'y | 39,550 | 37,924 | 35,818 | 35,584 | 39,165 | 35,248 | 28,724 |
| 19..... | 34,498 | 33,919 | 39,040 | 41,617 | 37,367 | 38,739 | 40,462 | 36,045 | 35,967 | Sund'y | 34,731 | 28,471 |
| 20..... | Sund'y | 33,703 | 39,572 | Sund'y | 38,193 | 38,872 | Sund'y | 39,522 | 38,429 | 35,173 | 34,404 | 31,147 |
| 21..... | 30,011 | 39,920 | 40,313 | 39,711 | 38,649 | 41,717 | 37,176 | 35,929 | Sund'y | 35,724 | 33,778 | Sund'y |
| 22..... | 31,459 | 34,750 | 43,966 | 37,124 | 39,397 | Sund'y | 38,482 | 36,005 | 34,785 | 35,724 | 36,230 | 29,122 |
| 23..... | 31,985 | 37,600 | Sund'y | 37,261 | 38,812 | 36,451 | 38,875 | 34,840 | 35,302 | Sund'y | 28,815 | 28,815 |
| 24..... | 31,071 | Sund'y | 38,535 | 37,498 | 41,756 | 38,167 | 35,642 | Sund'y | 35,375 | 35,204 | 31,895 | 28,838 |
| 25..... | 31,470 | 38,213 | 39,211 | 37,371 | Sund'y | 37,606 | 37,430 | 35,133 | 35,635 | 33,119 | 32,043 | 35,541 |
| 26..... | 35,751 | 38,809 | 39,967 | 40,090 | 38,477 | 37,681 | 40,415 | 36,478 | 35,940 | Sund'y | 31,983 | 28,606 |
| 27..... | Sund'y | 38,987 | 41,111 | Sund'y | 38,881 | 37,687 | Sund'y | 36,441 | 38,029 | 34,788 | 38,179 | 30,934 |
| 28..... | 31,006 | 38,532 | 37,310 | 36,367 | 39,261 | 40,258 | 36,815 | 34,374 | Sund'y | 35,074 | 31,868 | Sund'y |
| 29..... | 32,549 | 38,438 | 40,403 | 37,495 | 39,792 | Sund'y | 37,729 | 36,074 | 35,065 | 35,587 | 34,239 | 228,61 |
| 30..... | 32,481 | ..... | Sund'y | 37,596 | 39,578 | 37,421 | 37,752 | 38,876 | 35,069 | 35,453 | Sund'y | 28,773 |
| 31..... | 32,624 | ..... | 37,001 | ..... | 43,209 | ..... | 37,420 | Sund'y | ..... | 35,181 | ..... | 28,612 |
| Total.. | 841,813 | 871,629 | 1,040,485 | 995,196 | 1,052,428 | 1,021,332 | 1,047,151 | 951,316 | 932,577 | 968,804 | 1,022,944 | 770,783 |
| Av'g. | 31,178 | 34,865 | 40,018 | 33,276 | 38,978 | 40,853 | 38,783 | 36,973 | 35,868 | 35,881 | 40,917 | 30,339 |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1884.....

11,576,458 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1884.....

36,867 COPIES.

1885.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1..... | 35,969 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 31,983 | 33,691 | 32,615 | 34,487 | 36,995 | 33,415 | 32,125 | Sund'y | 33,767 |
| 2..... | 28,014 | 23,916 | 30,760 | 31,969 | 36,300 | 33,148 | 35,501 | Sund'y | 33,478 | 32,459 | 30,799 | 34,016 |
| 3..... | 30,582 | 29,573 | 31,554 | 32,148 | Sund'y | 33,045 | 35,617 | 34,849 | 33,538 | 34,741 | 31,552 | 33,950 |
| 4..... | Sund'y | 30,052 | 32,159 | 35,315 | 32,694 | 33,029 | 36,148 | 34,825 | 33,252 | Sund'y | 34,170 | 33,776 |
| 5..... | 28,402 | 29,937 | 34,874 | Sund'y | 32,926 | 33,127 | Sund'y | 34,728 | 35,900 | 31,682 | 31,881 | 33,166 |
| 6..... | 28,514 | 29,827 | 31,899 | 31,611 | 32,995 | 35,863 | 34,646 | 34,738 | Sund'y | 31,846 | 31,012 | Sund'y |
| 7..... | 28,610 | 32,700 | 34,731 | 32,511 | 33,019 | Sund'y | 35,485 | 34,888 | 32,477 | 31,787 | 34,946 | 32,853 |
| 8..... | 28,664 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 39,374 | 32,918 | 31,881 | 36,732 | 37,867 | 31,866 | 21,630 | Sund'y | 33,428 |
| 9..... | 28,832 | 28,998 | 31,055 | 33,984 | 37,828 | 32,859 | 33,700 | Sund'y | 32,574 | 31,774 | 31,3 8 | 33,635 |
| 10..... | 31,025 | 28,841 | 31,889 | 33,506 | Sund'y | 32,757 | 35,504 | 34,909 | 32,666 | 34,214 | 31,381 | 33,997 |
| 11..... | Sund'y | 28,5 6 | 31,446 | 36,655 | 32,919 | 32,763 | 37,296 | 34,813 | 32,755 | Sund'y | 31,564 | 33,725 |
| 12..... | 28,457 | 29,969 | 31,784 | Sund'y | 33,744 | 33,183 | Sund'y | 34,267 | 35,857 | 31,276 | 31,965 | 38,654 |
| 13..... | 28,246 | 29,283 | 31,703 | 32,430 | 33,656 | 36,147 | 32,828 | 34,474 | Sund'y | 31,187 | 31,827 | Sund'y |
| 14..... | 28,481 | 32,690 | 34,962 | 33,315 | 33,671 | Sund'y | 34,631 | 34,265 | 32,782 | 32,070 | 35,814 | 33,390 |
| 15..... | 28,573 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 33,522 | 33,741 | 32,489 | 34,470 | 36,621 | 32,928 | 32,089 | Sund'y | 33,778 |
| 16..... | 28,701 | 29,354 | 30,842 | 33,529 | 37,196 | 33,140 | 34,339 | Sund'y | 32,836 | 31,829 | 31,453 | 34,151 |
| 17..... | 30,343 | 29,717 | 31,131 | 32,631 | Sund'y | 33,351 | 34,461 | 33,762 | 33,057 | 34,653 | 31,596 | 34,193 |
| 18..... | Sund'y | 30,157 | 31,222 | 36,341 | 33,050 | 33,156 | 36,487 | 34,513 | 33,028 | Sund'y | 32,661 | 34,361 |
| 19..... | 27,798 | 30,236 | 31,595 | Sund'y | 33,644 | 34,899 | Sund'y | 34,129 | 35,331 | 30,869 | 32,524 | 39,442 |
| 20..... | 28,212 | 30,846 | 30,983 | 33,222 | 33,340 | 35,092 | 33,269 | 34,037 | Sund'y | 31,397 | 35,452 | Sund'y |
| 21..... | 28,844 | 33,646 | 34,303 | 33,705 | 33,318 | Sund'y | 34,300 | 33,319 | 32,121 | 31,619 | 38,574 | 33,924 |
| 22..... | 28,400 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 34,070 | 33,383 | 32,626 | 35,020 | 36,998 | 32,600 | 31,506 | Sund'y | 34,371 |
| 23..... | 28,536 | 30,109 | 30,951 | 33,737 | 36,889 | 33,069 | 33,959 | Sund'y | 32,364 | 31,506 | 32,305 | 34,572 |
| 24..... | 31,210 | 30,715 | 31,518 | 33,951 | Sund'y | 32,873 | 35,872 | 32,113 | 32,364 | 33,996 | 32,762 | 34,471 |
| 25..... | Sund'y | 30,856 | 31,637 | 36,604 | 32,687 | 33,123 | 37,314 | 33,971 | 32,271 | Sund'y | 33,166 | 37,018 |
| 26..... | 28,485 | 30,938 | 31,907 | Sund'y | 33,271 | 33,142 | Sund'y | 33,664 | 35,295 | 30,896 | 34,074 | 38,411 |
| 27..... | 28,724 | 31,235 | 31,605 | 33,551 | 33,336 | 35,306 | 34,996 | 34,026 | Sund'y | 31,601 | 34,056 | Sund'y |
| 28..... | 28,581 | 34,373 | 35,091 | 33,485 | 33,252 | Sund'y | 34,803 | 34,041 | 31,756 | 31,582 | 38,360 | 34,349 |
| 29..... | 28,671 | Sund'y | 33,640 | 32,655 | 32,610 | 34,551 | 36,060 | 32,222 | 32,325 | Sund'y | 34,629 | |
| 30..... | 29,322 | 31,354 | 33,621 | 34,840 | 33,594 | 34,291 | Sund'y | 32,193 | 31,605 | 33,079 | 34,669 | |
| 31..... | 32,001 | ..... | 32,006 | Sund'y | ..... | ..... | 34,624 | 33,186 | ..... | 33,800 | ..... | 34,659 |
| Total.. | 790,200 | 731,494 | 834,911 | 880,450 | 880,953 | 868,877 | 950,367 | 900,818 | 861,148 | 888,064 | 832,718 | 940,155 |
| Av'g. | 25,339 | 23,478 | 26,111 | 28,383 | 28,382 | 28,418 | 28,518 | 28,618 | 28,121 | 28,150 | 26,348 | 29,320 |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1885 10,940,185 COPIES.
 DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1885 33,035 COPIES.

1886.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1..... | 37,178 | 35,359 | 36,371 | 38,003 | 51,991 | 38,126 | 38,342 | Sund'y | 39,469 | 36,606 | 36,435 | 35,278 |
| 2..... | 38,754 | 35, 84 | 37,061 | 37,845 | Sund'y | 38,2 6 | 38,207 | 37,945 | 38,498 | 44,503 | 36,712 | 34,218 |
| 3..... | Sund'y | 35,362 | 37,065 | 51,974 | 37,279 | 39,498 | 47,918 | 38,510 | 38,758 | Sund'y | 45,907 | 34,111 |
| 4..... | 33,758 | 35,781 | 37,393 | Sund'y | 38,742 | 38,039 | Sund'y | 38,484 | 46,900 | 36,107 | 37,613 | 42,191 |
| 5..... | 34,043 | 35,719 | 37,506 | 37,701 | 50,501 | 49,091 | 39,703 | 38,121 | Sund'y | 36,337 | 36,806 | Sund'y |
| 6..... | 33,900 | 52,496 | 52,830 | 37,851 | 65,953 | Sund'y | 38,621 | 38,714 | 37,663 | 37,106 | 44,023 | 34,282 |
| 7..... | 34,193 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 40,710 | 47,104 | 38,564 | 39,222 | 47,276 | 38,983 | 36,572 | Sund'y | 34,574 |
| 8..... | 34,026 | 35,685 | 36,972 | 38,239 | 58,206 | 37,367 | 38,492 | Sund'y | 39,898 | 36,542 | 35, 62 | 34,994 |
| 9..... | 40,434 | 36,110 | 37,905 | 38,028 | Sund'y | 39,032 | 38,667 | 37,930 | 38,637 | 44,729 | 35,886 | 34,686 |
| 10..... | Sund'y | 36,301 | 37,279 | 52,716 | 40,812 | 38,529 | 48,390 | 38,475 | 38,336 | Sund'y | 36,758 | 34,512 |
| 11..... | 32,919 | 35,668 | 37,454 | Sund'y | 41,063 | 38,539 | Sund'y | 39,333 | 47,048 | 36,371 | 36,558 | 42,523 |
| 12..... | 33,640 | 35,749 | 37,000 | 37,853 | 41,093 | 49,181 | 38,012 | 38,811 | Sund'y | 36,613 | 36,394 | Sund'y |
| 13..... | 34,037 | 53,149 | 52,629 | 38,318 | 40,910 | Sund'y | 38,770 | 38,823 | 37,414 | 37,394 | 43,701 | 34,012 |
| 14..... | 34,333 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 38,575 | 40,898 | 37,853 | 39,498 | 47,424 | 38,093 | 35,758 | Sund'y | 34,297 |
| 15..... | 34,635 | 36,009 | 37,469 | 38,375 | 53,643 | 38,026 | 39,010 | Sund'y | 38,030 | 36,393 | 35,712 | 34,364 |
| 16..... | 47,222 | 36,034 | 37,796 | 38,227 | Sund'y | 38,427 | 38,620 | 37,709 | 38,218 | 44,637 | 35,9 3 | 33,963 |
| 17..... | Sund'y | 35,534 | 37,891 | 35,159 | 39,679 | 38,108 | 47,910 | 38,804 | 37,832 | Sund'y | 36,069 | 33,818 |
| 18..... | 34,218 | 37,010 | 38,534 | Sund'y | 3 8,875 | 37,855 | Sund'y | 39,666 | 46,006 | 35,951 | 35,062 | 42,287 |
| 19..... | 34,632 | 36,797 | 38,374 | 37,761 | 39,639 | 47,923 | 37,690 | 39,142 | Sund'y | 36,540 | 35,161 | Sund'y |
| 20..... | 34,462 | 54,605 | 53,662 | 37,936 | 39,409 | Sund'y | 38,511 | 39,927 | 36,759 | 37,125 | 43,072 | 33,494 |
| 21..... | 34,852 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 38,500 | 39,441 | 37,327 | 39,162 | 54,393 | 37,103 | 36,636 | Sund'y | 34,076 |
| 22..... | 35,012 | 36,777 | 38,293 | 38,450 | 51,266 | 37,423 | 38,892 | Sund'y | 37,588 | 36,423 | 35,295 | 34,068 |
| 23..... | 48,551 | 37,063 | 38,747 | 38,557 | Sund'y | 38,238 | 38,554 | 38,456 | 37,094 | 44,567 | 35,521 | 34,148 |
| 24..... | Sund'y | 37,198 | 38,301 | 52,876 | 34,310 | 37,611 | 47,922 | 39,171 | 37,220 | Sund'y | 35,718 | 33,975 |
| 25..... | 35,000 | 36,569 | 38,307 | Sund'y | 38,793 | 37,741 | Sund'y | 39,796 | 45,483 | 36,215 | 38,277 | 43,505 |
| 26..... | 35,696 | 36,528 | 38,146 | 38,199 | 38,487 | 47,477 | 38,047 | 39,214 | Sund'y | 36,319 | 35,393 | Sund'y |
| 27..... | 35,926 | 52,531 | 52,956 | 38,322 | 38,929 | Sund'y | 38,597 | 38,789 | 36,379 | 36,580 | 42,299 | 38,462 |
| 28..... | 35,734 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 38,281 | 38,389 | 37,442 | 38,798 | 47,325 | 37,290 | 36,033 | Sund'y | 33,540 |
| 29..... | 35,687 | ..... | 37,791 | 38,088 | 49,773 | 38,007 | 38,789 | Sund'y | 37,529 | 35,985 | 34,670 | 33,762 |
| 30..... | 52,694 | ..... | 38,037 | 37,551 | Sund'y | 35,719 | 48,685 | 40,851 | 36,857 | 43,885 | 34,969 | 33,6 3 |
| 31..... | Sund'y | ..... | 37,944 | Sund'y | 37,630 | ..... | 47,765 | 39,688 | Sund'y | ..... | ..... | 33,596 |
| Total.. | 955,636 | 936,905 | 1,079,743 | 1,052,102 | 1,138,357 | 1,033,030 | 1,006,524 | 1,052,207 | 1,020,112 | 987,883 | 975,459 | 960,484 |
| Av'g. | 36,755 | 30,037 | 39,990 | 40,465 | 43,782 | 39,731 | 40,839 | 40, 69 | 39,235 | 37,965 | 37,517 | 35,573 |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1886 12,282,442 COPIES.
 DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1886 33,241 COPIES.

1887.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | 46,001 | 33,908 | 35,983 | 35,916 | Sund'y | 36,511 | 40,206 | 42,273 | 42,659 | 47,286 | 39,022 | 41,245 |
| 2..... | Sund'y | 34,519 | 36,307 | 44,781 | 35,503 | 36,198 | 47,453 | 42,384 | 42,520 | Sund'y | 39,138 | 40,869 |
| 3..... | 33,068 | 34,218 | 35,261 | 35,704 | 36,228 | Sund'y | 43,372 | 43,974 | 48,630 | 40,368 | 46,508 | 47,666 |
| 4..... | 33,560 | 34,016 | 35,307 | 35,534 | 36,249 | 44,206 | 40,237 | 43,450 | Sund'y | 41,083 | 39,542 | Sund'y |
| 5..... | 33,971 | 42,210 | 44,694 | 36,502 | 35,788 | Sund'y | 41,464 | 42,902 | 41,099 | 44,004 | 45,822 | 40,411 |
| 6..... | 33,530 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 45,677 | 35,540 | 35,325 | 41,316 | 50,547 | 41,633 | 48,724 | Sund'y | 40,394 |
| 7..... | 33,374 | 33,807 | 35,180 | 36,894 | 43,154 | 35,910 | 41,434 | Sund'y | 41,818 | 42,009 | 41,253 | 40,359 |
| 8..... | 41,368 | 34,128 | 35,963 | 36,890 | Sund'y | 35,939 | 41,563 | 42,536 | 41,687 | 47,798 | 43,202 | 40,102 |
| 9..... | Sund'y | 34,657 | 36,088 | 45,149 | 35,077 | 36,194 | 47,077 | 43,293 | 41,394 | Sund'y | 48,200 | 40,082 |
| 10..... | 33,359 | 34,689 | 36,227 | Sund'y | 35,432 | 35,790 | Sund'y | 48,124 | 49,128 | 40,176 | 52,034 | 45,531 |
| 11..... | 33,342 | 35,928 | 35,671 | 36,308 | 35,751 | 42,817 | 40,571 | 42,913 | Sund'y | 40,792 | 65,396 | Sund'y |
| 12..... | 34,130 | 42,142 | 45,094 | 36,721 | 35,558 | Sund'y | 41,289 | 45,613 | 40,565 | 40,807 | 80,239 | 39,297 |
| 13..... | 33,686 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 37,548 | 35,533 | 35,962 | 42,066 | 50,554 | 40,900 | 40,629 | Sund'y | 40,972 |
| 14..... | 33,848 | 34,447 | 37,705 | 36,783 | 43,538 | 36,304 | 42,141 | Sund'y | 41,533 | 40,518 | 53,651 | 39,671 |
| 15..... | 41,510 | 34,535 | 35,922 | 36,611 | Sund'y | 37,222 | 41,868 | 42,079 | 52,837 | 46,315 | 47,376 | 39,423 |
| 16..... | Sund'y | 35,225 | 36,278 | 45,883 | 35,216 | 37,276 | 47,351 | 43,094 | 41,970 | Sund'y | 47,532 | 39,342 |
| 17..... | 33,264 | 35,273 | 36,047 | Sund'y | 35,478 | 37,608 | Sund'y | 42,365 | 47,716 | 40,745 | 47,435 | 45,445 |
| 18..... | 33,125 | 34,811 | 35,832 | 35,956 | 36,094 | 41,384 | 40,632 | 43,170 | Sund'y | 40,629 | 45,374 | Sund'y |
| 19..... | 33,899 | 45,800 | 45,304 | 36,428 | 35,773 | Sund'y | 41,445 | 43,377 | 40,361 | 40,122 | 52,205 | 38,747 |
| 20..... | 34,125 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 36,738 | 35,832 | 37,070 | 41,217 | 48,893 | 41,033 | 40,322 | Sund'y | 38,792 |
| 21..... | 34,072 | 34,739 | 36,164 | 36,528 | 43,224 | 37,403 | 41,070 | Sund'y | 41,468 | 40,449 | 44,130 | 38,732 |
| 22..... | 41,557 | 35,763 | 36,198 | 37,129 | Sund'y | 38,811 | 42,004 | 42,438 | 41,401 | 45,708 | 42,364 | 38,113 |
| 23..... | Sund'y | 35,572 | 37,752 | 44,554 | 35,915 | 38,822 | 48,436 | 42,538 | 42,932 | 40,815 | Sund'y | 38,962 |
| 24..... | 33,721 | 35,312 | 36,389 | 36,290 | 36,456 | 38,550 | Sund'y | 42,902 | 47,376 | 39,156 | 45,039 | 44,211 |
| 25..... | 34,212 | 35,500 | 36,081 | 36,280 | 36,469 | 45,601 | 41,797 | 42,918 | Sund'y | 39,850 | 43,048 | Sund'y |
| 26..... | 34,623 | 44,607 | 45,022 | 36,659 | 36,814 | Sund'y | 42,333 | 42,239 | 40,511 | 39,085 | 47,906 | 41,340 |
| 27..... | 34,232 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 36,980 | 36,381 | 39,353 | 43,788 | 49,292 | 40,455 | 38,993 | Sund'y | 38,533 |
| 28..... | 34,329 | 35,168 | 35,245 | 36,444 | 43,551 | 39,418 | 42,728 | Sund'y | 40,501 | 38,841 | 40,532 | 38,216 |
| 29..... | 42,252 | | 35,345 | 36,415 | Sund'y | 40,539 | 42,707 | 41,962 | 40,748 | 45,009 | 41,323 | 37,423 |
| 30..... | Sund'y | | 36,136 | 44,301 | 35,651 | 40,121 | 49,333 | 42,845 | 40,694 | 41,657 | | 37,917 |
| 31..... | 33,623 | | 36,045 | | 35,633 | | Sund'y | 42,977 | | 38,626 | | 43,802 |
| Total.. | 921,770 | 867,047 | 1,009,835 | 1,001,033 | 912,037 | 998,812 | 1,114,212 | 1,184,879 | 1,110,510 | 1,087,164 | 1,225,667 | 1,096,791 |
| A'vr'g. | 35,452 | 36,129 | 37,388 | 38,508 | 37,001 | 38,415 | 42,854 | 48,882 | 42,713 | 41,814 | 47,141 | 40,621 |

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1887..... 12,579,815 COPIES.
 DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1887..... 40,189 COPIES.

1888.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | Sund'y | 34,894 | 38,996 | Sund'y | 35,821 | 32,669 | Sund'y | 77,783 | 107,609 | 92,507 | 94,708 | 95,923 |
| 2..... | 40,847 | 34,859 | 39,296 | 36,680 | 35,887 | 37,732 | 33,265 | 79,260 | Sund'y | 92,228 | 93,549 | Sund'y |
| 3..... | 36,172 | 34,857 | 45,191 | 37,871 | 35,192 | Sund'y | 33,703 | 80,155 | 99,215 | 96,030 | 103,442 | 86,581 |
| 4..... | 36,493 | 41,564 | Sund'y | 39,653 | 35,105 | 32,359 | 40,020 | 90,898 | 99,685 | 92,612 | Sund'y | 87,467 |
| 5..... | 36,43 | Sund'y | 38,963 | 37,822 | 41,202 | 36,207 | 33,197 | Sund'y | 98,385 | 92,314 | 95,898 | 86,697 |
| 6..... | 36,421 | 35,503 | 39,261 | 38,297 | Sund'y | 36,925 | 32,810 | 82,631 | 98,439 | 104,019 | 99,756 | 86,624 |
| 7..... | 42,191 | 36,066 | 39,216 | 44,138 | 34,510 | 36,693 | 37,801 | 83,544 | 98,132 | Sund'y | 136,036 | 86,114 |
| 8..... | Sund'y | 35,965 | 39,853 | Sund'y | 34,604 | 37,001 | Sund'y | 85,081 | 107,165 | 95,044 | 120,713 | 93,707 |
| 9..... | 35,577 | 35,673 | 39,574 | 37,773 | 35,013 | 37,967 | 31,776 | 85,256 | Sund'y | 98,490 | 111,740 | Sund'y |
| 10..... | 35,624 | 35,621 | 43,222 | 37,767 | 34,475 | 34,337 | 86,937 | 96,710 | 98,859 | 116,064 | 85,495 | |
| 11..... | 35,542 | 41,510 | Sund'y | 38,157 | 34,294 | 32,807 | 33,228 | 95,910 | 97,995 | 99,806 | Sund'y | 87,028 |
| 12..... | 34,950 | Sund'y | 39,239 | 38,19 | 40,797 | 32,765 | 38,231 | Sund'y | 98,903 | 100,221 | 95,126 | 85,849 |
| 13..... | 35,886 | 36,071 | 39,255 | 37,732 | Sund'y | 32,879 | 40,172 | 89,216 | 98,670 | 109,416 | 94,541 | 85,934 |
| 14..... | 40,564 | 37,002 | 39,324 | 43,754 | 33,277 | 32,812 | 46,640 | 91,473 | 97,425 | Sund'y | 98,714 | 81,983 |
| 15..... | Sund'y | 36,644 | 39,351 | Sund'y | 33,535 | 32,556 | Sund'y | 91,110 | 106,521 | 96,447 | 93,435 | 90,819 |
| 16..... | 34,707 | 37,152 | 39,557 | 37,200 | 33,631 | 37,597 | 46,352 | 94,996 | Sund'y | 97,216 | 92,691 | Sund'y |
| 17..... | 35,138 | 37,405 | 46,201 | 37,357 | 33,733 | Sund'y | 49,465 | 95,573 | 96,532 | 96,340 | 99,697 | 84,605 |
| 18..... | 35,068 | 43,260 | Sund'y | 37,120 | 33,493 | 33,294 | 55,435 | 104,342 | 96,940 | 95,011 | Sund'y | 84,489 |
| 19..... | 34,742 | Sund'y | 39,313 | 36,717 | 38,941 | 37,451 | 57,854 | Sund'y | 96,232 | 95,212 | 91,316 | 84,353 |
| 20..... | 34,784 | 36,852 | 39,444 | 46,873 | Sund'y | 38,148 | 59,410 | 96,081 | 95,897 | 104,039 | 90,391 | 83,723 |
| 21..... | 40,562 | 37,243 | 39,600 | 42,562 | 33,123 | 38,932 | 68,300 | 98,332 | 95,193 | Sund'y | 90,284 | 83,440 |
| 22..... | Sund'y | 38,158 | 39,079 | Sund'y | 33,626 | 38,581 | Sund'y | 93,273 | 103,988 | 94,352 | 88,739 | 91,302 |
| 23..... | 34,598 | 37,536 | 39,453 | 36,609 | 33,482 | 43,718 | 62,549 | 93,352 | Sund'y | 94,896 | 88,233 | Sund'y |
| 24..... | 34,874 | 37,780 | 45,119 | 36,202 | 33,236 | Sund'y | 65,525 | 98,179 | 94,178 | 94,716 | 96,958 | 83,642 |
| 25..... | 34,910 | 43,911 | Sund'y | 36,564 | 32,804 | 37,507 | 69,051 | 107,650 | 94,822 | 93,832 | Sund'y | 90,558 |
| 26..... | 34,527 | Sund'y | 38,047 | 37,097 | 38,271 | 37,593 | 69,439 | Sund'y | 94,860 | 94,063 | 87,695 | 82,758 |
| 27..... | 34,855 | 36,983 | 39,227 | 36,870 | Sund'y | 35,132 | 71,532 | 98,985 | 93,847 | 102,130 | 88,171 | 83,143 |
| 28..... | 40,434 | 38,048 | 39,300 | 42,169 | 32,330 | 33,065 | 80,219 | 100,015 | 93,342 | Sund'y | 87,788 | 83,063 |
| 29..... | Sund'y | 38,968 | 39,252 | Sund'y | 32,713 | 33,280 | Sund'y | 100,978 | 101,647 | 95,207 | 92,308 | 89,558 |
| 30..... | 34,532 | | 39,411 | 35,547 | 32,970 | 38,361 | 74,657 | 100,895 | Sund'y | 93,957 | 88,394 | Sund'y |
| 31..... | 34,617 | | 44,915 | | 32,490 | | 76,534 | 99,932 | | 94,194 | | 83,010 |
| Total.. | 931,439 | 929,108 | 1,072,534 | 931,362 | 908,721 | 903,952 | 1,320,183 | 2,491,939 | 2,419,648 | 2,565,805 | 2,516,742 | 2,223,117 |
| A'vr'g. | 35,824 | 37,164 | 39,723 | 37,254 | 33,656 | 34,767 | 50,776 | 92,294 | 97,985 | 96,141 | 96,797 | 885,92 |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.
 TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1888..... 19,284,408 COPIES.
 DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1888..... 61,612 COPIES.

1889.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | 90,413 | 79,956 | 83,372 | 82,483 | 89,681 | 94,013 | 100,012 | 95,007 | Sund'y | 88,878 | 84,093 | Sund'y |
| 2..... | 82,704 | 87,586 | 91,343 | 113,088 | 87,180 | Sund'y | 94,338 | 94,325 | 94,629 | 88,745 | 91,690 | 93,086 |
| 3..... | 82,890 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 95,171 | 81,296 | 93,374 | 91,221 | 100,805 | 94,466 | 88,074 | Sund'y | 93,440 |
| 4..... | 83,174 | 80,528 | 83,576 | 83,694 | 87,513 | 87,087 | 94,044 | Sund'y | 94,104 | 88,200 | 85,647 | 93,988 |
| 5..... | 89,906 | 80,160 | 98,737 | 82,778 | Sund'y | 88,107 | 94,046 | 93,427 | 91,978 | 93,719 | 86,091 | 93,909 |
| 6..... | Sund'y | 79,766 | 85,507 | 89,151 | 79,860 | 88,664 | 100,872 | 94,507 | 94,073 | Sund'y | 92,502 | 94,570 |
| 7..... | 81,708 | 80,186 | 84,475 | Sund'y | 81,000 | 89,293 | Sund'y | 95,066 | 100,461 | 86,813 | 87,175 | 104,475 |
| 8..... | 81,938 | 80,779 | 93,966 | 81,660 | 81,160 | 95,259 | 95,107 | 94,459 | Sund'y | 87,249 | 87,016 | Sund'y |
| 9..... | 80,617 | 88,586 | 91,270 | 81,851 | 80,465 | Sund'y | 110,637 | 94,311 | 92,717 | 86,040 | 94,976 | 95,069 |
| 10..... | 80,489 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 82,067 | 80,269 | 87,724 | 97,676 | 100,889 | 94,153 | 85,959 | Sund'y | 95,128 |
| 11..... | 80,273 | 80,374 | 83,830 | 81,204 | 86,327 | 89,834 | 97,304 | Sund'y | 93,606 | 85,570 | 87,771 | 95,915 |
| 12..... | 88,202 | 80,644 | 84,420 | 80,111 | Sund'y | 100,978 | 97,850 | 93,951 | 93,239 | 91,116 | 88,857 | 96,002 |
| 13..... | Sund'y | 82,526 | 85,070 | 88,884 | 77,102 | 91,793 | 103,405 | 95,109 | 92,924 | Sund'y | 89,213 | 97,400 |
| 14..... | 80,439 | 83,720 | 84,331 | Sund'y | 79,807 | 91,706 | Sund'y | 93,908 | 99,758 | 84,821 | 89,209 | 104,439 |
| 15..... | 80,393 | 80,957 | 81,635 | 79,999 | 80,442 | 98,680 | 96,084 | 94,029 | Sund'y | 84,759 | 90,020 | Sund'y |
| 16..... | 80,120 | 88,691 | 92,345 | 80,892 | 80,142 | Sund'y | 97,504 | 94,251 | 91,689 | 85,325 | 97,326 | 97,209 |
| 17..... | 80,274 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 81,393 | 80,449 | 91,658 | 97,013 | 100,160 | 91,993 | 84,763 | Sund'y | 112,556 |
| 18..... | 80,349 | 81,926 | 83,730 | 81,030 | 87,048 | 91,869 | 96,618 | Sund'y | 91,346 | 84,801 | 89,844 | 97,975 |
| 19..... | 88,296 | 81,418 | 84,462 | 80,629 | Sund'y | 92,862 | 95,014 | 93,205 | 90,813 | 91,508 | 91,174 | 96,790 |
| 20..... | Sund'y | 82,017 | 84,660 | 87,706 | 79,221 | 92,782 | 102,704 | 93,800 | 90,678 | Sund'y | 91,919 | 95,995 |
| 21..... | 78,835 | 82,201 | 84,363 | Sund'y | 79,479 | 91,511 | Sund'y | 93,776 | 97,336 | 83,881 | 92,627 | 102,950 |
| 22..... | 79,480 | 83,180 | 84,455 | 79,616 | 79,283 | 99,487 | 94,539 | 93,880 | Sund'y | 84,355 | 92,828 | Sund'y |
| 23..... | 79,974 | 88,212 | 92,405 | 80,864 | 81,156 | Sund'y | 95,463 | 93,756 | 89,709 | 84,859 | 99,745 | 95,984 |
| 24..... | 79,947 | Sund'y | nd'y | 80,488 | 79,769 | 91,319 | 95,958 | 100,007 | 90,651 | 81,337 | Sund'y | 95,570 |
| 25..... | 80,271 | 81,949 | 82,729 | 80,026 | 87,854 | 93,620 | 95,804 | Sund'y | 89,627 | 84,259 | 92,882 | 96,802 |
| 26..... | 88,063 | 83,160 | 84,634 | 80,507 | Sund'y | 93,615 | 93,784 | 93,709 | 89,251 | 91,687 | 93,747 | 94,213 |
| 27..... | Sund'y | 83,570 | 83,334 | 87,605 | 81,059 | 92,841 | 102,041 | 106,760 | 88,592 | Sund'y | 92,998 | 94,009 |
| 28..... | 79,466 | 83,726 | 82,745 | Sund'y | 82,848 | 93,905 | Sund'y | 98,454 | 95,108 | 84,137 | 100,629 | 99,717 |
| 29..... | 80,082 | ..... | 82,013 | 80,103 | 83,605 | 100,249 | 93,061 | 98,637 | Sund'y | 84,785 | 92,825 | Sund'y |
| 30..... | 80,173 | ..... | 90,012 | 92,878 | 84,809 | Sund'y | 95,579 | 99,427 | 88,444 | 86,359 | 99,089 | 92,433 |
| 31..... | 80,039 | ..... | Sund'y | ..... | 82,481 | ..... | 95,389 | 102,645 | ..... | 85,032 | ..... | 91,990 |
| Total.. | 2,201,666 | 1,972,568 | 2,219,282 | 2,179,654 | 2,208,234 | 2,306,459 | 2,600,820 | 2,555,484 | 2,307,649 | 2,325,352 | 2,365,854 | 2,503,942 |
| Av'r'g. | 81,543 | 82,190 | 85,357 | 83,832 | 81,786 | 92,258 | 96,660 | 95,758 | 92,306 | 86,124 | 90,994 | 96,305 |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1889..... 27,785,970 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1889..... 88,773 COPIES.

1890.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | 91,998 | 93,461 | 91,894 | 80,895 | 81,497 | Sund'y | 78,978 | 82,276 | 78,044 | 79,625 | 115,717 | 72,173 |
| 2..... | 91,997 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 84,012 | 81,404 | 78,564 | 79,557 | 85,015 | 77,499 | 79,971 | Sund'y | 71,360 |
| 3..... | 91,434 | 86,559 | 85,298 | 80,124 | 87,647 | 78,256 | 79,544 | Sund'y | 78,047 | 79,883 | 73,920 | 71,108 |
| 4..... | 97,445 | 87,203 | 85,390 | 80,068 | Sund'y | 79,378 | 79,245 | 78,052 | 84,937 | 74,022 | 70,966 | 71,207 |
| 5..... | Sund'y | 87,320 | 85,468 | 86,092 | 81,274 | 78,883 | 82,762 | 80,796 | 78,131 | Sund'y | 103,988 | 71,207 |
| 6..... | 90,144 | 86,863 | 85,392 | Sund'y | 83,000 | 79,200 | Sund'y | 83,766 | 82,698 | 77,512 | 90,923 | 75,643 |
| 7..... | 90,048 | 86,791 | 84,771 | 79,378 | 81,798 | 86,075 | 78,676 | 81,002 | Sund'y | 80,007 | 78,936 | Sund'y |
| 8..... | 89,885 | 92,084 | 91,842 | 80,771 | 82,305 | Sund'y | 79,713 | 81,138 | 75,334 | 81,509 | 81,125 | 70,491 |
| 9..... | 89,407 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 81,545 | 81,523 | 77,417 | 79,997 | 85,028 | 76,896 | 82,188 | Sund'y | 70,774 |
| 10..... | 89,096 | 86,839 | 84,470 | 80,463 | 86,936 | 78,057 | 79,754 | Sund'y | 77,692 | 80,862 | 73,480 | 71,143 |
| 11..... | 95,526 | 86,830 | 84,692 | 79,775 | Sund'y | 78,233 | 79,539 | 79,326 | 78,518 | 91,012 | 73,972 | 71,108 |
| 12..... | Sund'y | 88,085 | 85,500 | 86,638 | 81,783 | 78,426 | 87,492 | 80,531 | 78,623 | Sund'y | 74,135 | 70,742 |
| 13..... | 87,669 | 86,222 | 85,040 | Sund'y | 82,176 | 77,911 | Sund'y | 80,781 | 83,217 | 83,146 | 73,504 | 75,464 |
| 14..... | 83,441 | 85,951 | 84,237 | 79,386 | 82,299 | 81,343 | 80,419 | 80,236 | Sund'y | 83,008 | 74,342 | Sund'y |
| 15..... | 88,990 | 83,719 | 89,708 | 80,681 | 82,124 | Sund'y | 80,275 | 80,169 | 76,394 | 90,710 | 78,161 | 70,393 |
| 16..... | 88,020 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 81,398 | 82,321 | 77,069 | 80,643 | 83,599 | 77,191 | 100,014 | Sund'y | 71,585 |
| 17..... | 88,067 | 86,140 | 84,008 | 80,729 | 87,462 | 77,379 | 80,502 | Sund'y | 78,074 | 128,566 | 71,341 | 71,049 |
| 18..... | 94,191 | 86,717 | 84,344 | 80,241 | Sund'y | 77,453 | 80,434 | 78,435 | 78,105 | 129,304 | 73,399 | 72,205 |
| 19..... | Sund'y | 86,550 | 84,108 | 86,654 | 80,613 | 77,689 | 85,464 | 79,413 | 78,042 | Sund'y | 73,804 | 71,962 |
| 20..... | 86,771 | 85,695 | 82,707 | Sund'y | 81,151 | 77,637 | Sund'y | 79,202 | 82,475 | 74,935 | 73,180 | 77,028 |
| 21..... | 86,939 | 85,143 | 81,718 | 79,661 | 80,300 | 82,277 | 79,060 | 78,522 | Sund'y | 75,777 | 73,838 | Sund'y |
| 22..... | 86,177 | 91,378 | 91,145 | 80,326 | 81,419 | Sund'y | 79,925 | 79,818 | 77,338 | 75,838 | 79,949 | 71,980 |
| 23..... | 87,104 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 80,507 | 80,913 | 76,725 | 80,375 | 83,235 | 78,006 | 75,351 | Sund'y | 72,960 |
| 24..... | 86,119 | 86,194 | 81,009 | 80,910 | 86,620 | 78,106 | 80,170 | Sund'y | 78,394 | 78,063 | 72,383 | 71,782 |
| 25..... | 95,248 | 97,809 | 81,862 | 80,101 | Sund'y | 77,360 | 79,814 | 76,022 | 78,272 | 80,503 | 72,388 | 81,803 |
| 26..... | Sund'y | 86,811 | 85,434 | 85,842 | 79,789 | 77,725 | 84,925 | 80,201 | 78,421 | Sund'y | 72,642 | 70,775 |
| 27..... | 86,817 | 86,251 | 81,726 | Sund'y | 80,489 | 78,113 | Sund'y | 79,111 | 83,810 | 75,609 | 80,690 | 75,178 |
| 28..... | 87,569 | 85,958 | 80,994 | 80,301 | 80,153 | 83,727 | 79,732 | 78,924 | Sund'y | 77,053 | 73,008 | Sund'y |
| 29..... | 87,775 | ..... | 96,411 | 80,921 | 79,944 | Sund'y | 80,143 | 78,841 | 77,363 | 76,490 | 77,492 | 70,893 |
| 30..... | 86,950 | ..... | Sund'y | 81,311 | 79,307 | 78,041 | 80,123 | 82,816 | 79,098 | 76,144 | Sund'y | 71,851 |
| 31..... | 87,117 | ..... | 80,389 | ..... | 84,628 | ..... | 81,823 | Sund'y | ..... | 75,662 | ..... | 72,132 |
| Total.. | 2,400,327 | 2,095,331 | 2,198,082 | 2,102,678 | 2,198,619 | 1,950,594 | 2,163,015 | 2,076,205 | 2,026,065 | 2,258,551 | 1,936,922 | 1,955,433 |
| Av'r'g. | 88,901 | 87,305 | 84,512 | 80,872 | 81,431 | 78,024 | 80,111 | 79,854 | 77,925 | 83,650 | 77,476 | 71,632 |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1890..... 25,941,852 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1890..... 80,964 COPIES.

1891.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | 82,133 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 82,259 | 81,550 | 75,466 | 77,551 | 81,437 | 79,000 | 79,376 | Sund'y | 73,608 |
| 2..... | 69,917 | 76,758 | 77,002 | 82,294 | 84,991 | 76,711 | 77,915 | Sund'y | 78,617 | 78,150 | 75,855 | 73,987 |
| 3..... | 75,224 | 75,771 | 77,339 | 82,254 | Sund'y | 76,010 | 77,618 | 76,392 | 78,519 | 81,640 | 76,193 | 73,993 |
| 4..... | Sund'y | 75,110 | 77,180 | 85,928 | 79,279 | 75,882 | 80,094 | 79,069 | 79,181 | Sund'y | 88,719 | 73,896 |
| 5..... | 70,889 | 76,128 | 77,682 | Sund'y | 78,734 | 76,596 | Sund'y | 78,504 | 82,918 | 77,587 | 83,819 | 78,198 |
| 6..... | 71,678 | 76,494 | 77,381 | 82,275 | 78,816 | 79,836 | 77,270 | 78,145 | Sund'y | 77,411 | 76,317 | Sund'y |
| 7..... | 72,295 | 82,009 | 81,597 | 88,963 | 78,526 | Sund'y | 78,912 | 78,240 | 77,547 | 77,042 | 82,730 | 73,455 |
| 8..... | 72,670 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 100,781 | 78,813 | 75,605 | 77,412 | 81,584 | 78,032 | 79,554 | Sund'y | 73,814 |
| 9..... | 73,069 | 76,765 | 77,141 | 88,013 | 82,742 | 76,192 | 77,362 | Sund'y | 78,031 | 78,356 | 74,842 | 74,310 |
| 10..... | 78,024 | 75,892 | 77,393 | 83,706 | Sund'y | 76,615 | 77,095 | 77,361 | 77,571 | 83,208 | 73,505 | 75,072 |
| 11..... | Sund'y | 76,351 | 78,327 | 87,583 | 76,954 | 76,318 | 80,840 | 78,336 | 78,357 | Sund'y | 74,454 | 75,374 |
| 12..... | 73,240 | 76,587 | 80,634 | Sund'y | 77,753 | 77,059 | Sund'y | 78,302 | 81,592 | 76,464 | 74,736 | 79,747 |
| 13..... | 73,630 | 76,520 | 78,345 | 89,306 | 78,419 | 81,011 | 76,532 | 79,217 | Sund'y | 75,632 | 74,739 | Sund'y |
| 14..... | 73,921 | 81,595 | 82,227 | 81,160 | 78,881 | Sund'y | 77,042 | 78,905 | 77,481 | 79,069 | 78,670 | 74,109 |
| 15..... | 76,095 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 83,851 | 78,577 | 75,926 | 77,887 | 82,182 | 77,302 | 79,166 | Sund'y | 75,665 |
| 16..... | 74,461 | 76,453 | 78,816 | 82,823 | 82,000 | 76,830 | 77,715 | Sund'y | 78,069 | 77,942 | 74,298 | 74,795 |
| 17..... | 79,898 | 77,118 | 80,230 | 83,212 | Sund'y | 77,364 | 78,318 | 76,970 | 77,902 | 81,726 | 73,486 | 74,963 |
| 18..... | Sund'y | 76,943 | 80,247 | 86,069 | 77,776 | 76,789 | 81,384 | 79,545 | 77,581 | Sund'y | 72,383 | 74,811 |
| 19..... | 74,675 | 77,570 | 79,766 | Sund'y | 78,042 | 76,514 | Sund'y | 78,480 | 82,335 | 75,689 | 72,245 | 78,855 |
| 20..... | 75,835 | 76,627 | 86,624 | 81,389 | 78,191 | 80,652 | 76,875 | 78,645 | Sund'y | 76,885 | 72,705 | Sund'y |
| 21..... | 75,519 | 82,848 | 86,200 | 81,979 | 78,267 | Sund'y | 78,311 | 78,551 | 76,184 | 76,973 | 77,594 | 73,226 |
| 22..... | 76,091 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 82,343 | 77,486 | 75,542 | 78,061 | 82,176 | 77,291 | 76,741 | Sund'y | 74,194 |
| 23..... | 75,994 | 78,196 | 80,014 | 82,588 | 81,893 | 76,713 | 78,414 | 82,177 | 77,765 | 75,923 | 74,683 | 74,119 |
| 24..... | 80,325 | 78,219 | 81,100 | 82,141 | Sund'y | 77,253 | 78,329 | 75,799 | 78,147 | 82,951 | 74,315 | 74,694 |
| 25..... | Sund'y | 77,671 | 81,299 | 86,317 | 77,183 | 76,564 | 81,605 | 78,098 | 78,146 | Sund'y | 73,922 | 80,185 |
| 26..... | 75,658 | 78,040 | 81,196 | Sund'y | 77,635 | 77,075 | Sund'y | 78,755 | 82,709 | 77,504 | 77,485 | 78,837 |
| 27..... | 76,567 | 77,513 | 80,933 | 81,824 | 77,775 | 81,192 | 76,832 | 77,653 | Sund'y | 75,908 | 73,226 | Sund'y |
| 28..... | 76,877 | 81,979 | 85,748 | 82,040 | 78,052 | Sund'y | 78,405 | 78,541 | 77,357 | 75,924 | 79,183 | 73,871 |
| 29..... | 77,111 | Sund'y | 81,761 | 77,288 | 77,376 | 78,117 | 82,054 | 78,268 | 74,756 | Sund'y | 75,085 | 75,085 |
| 30..... | 76,864 | Sund'y | 79,945 | 82,189 | 90,817 | 77,354 | 77,715 | Sund'y | 78,129 | 75,277 | 72,982 | 74,294 |
| 31..... | 81,123 | Sund'y | 81,832 | Sund'y | Sund'y | Sund'y | 77,551 | 77,603 | Sund'y | 82,115 | Sund'y | 74,038 |
| Total. | 2,018,593 | 1,846,883 | 2,066,205 | 2,168,306 | 2,040,005 | 1,988,009 | 2,094,132 | 2,027,991 | 2,027,263 | 2,069,767 | 1,871,851 | 2,006,194 |
| Av'g. | 74,762 | 76,953 | 79,493 | 83,896 | 78,461 | 76,461 | 77,540 | 77,999 | 77,971 | 76,657 | 74,874 | 74,803 |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1891..... 24,225,194 COPIES.
 DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1891..... 77,396 COPIES.

1892.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | 76,090 | 76,236 | 79,818 | 82,632 | Sund'y | 78,672 | 89,420 | 90,602 | 93,102 | 102,393 | 96,083 | 94,833 |
| 2..... | 76,719 | 77,817 | 78,770 | 88,098 | 72,616 | 78,569 | 93,927 | 90,930 | 91,932 | Sund'y | 95,506 | 94,642 |
| 3..... | Sund'y | 77,413 | 80,755 | Sund'y | 74,152 | 79,325 | Sund'y | 91,678 | 97,400 | 94,981 | 96,882 | 99,597 |
| 4..... | 73,400 | 77,894 | 80,249 | 80,479 | 75,603 | 85,289 | 86,213 | 91,774 | Sund'y | 97,751 | 96,753 | Sund'y |
| 5..... | 73,389 | 77,407 | 84,446 | 82,616 | 72,705 | 86,454 | 87,611 | 91,188 | 96,065 | 102,172 | 92,730 | 93,938 |
| 6..... | 73,285 | 82,425 | Sund'y | 88,538 | 74,406 | 86,484 | 87,611 | 95,706 | 102,580 | 94,408 | 99,966 | 92,130 |
| 7..... | 73,440 | Sund'y | 79,117 | 83,473 | 79,112 | 87,484 | 88,333 | Sund'y | 103,145 | 94,023 | 99,966 | 92,130 |
| 8..... | 72,446 | 77,380 | 80,545 | 82,115 | Sund'y | 88,765 | 88,885 | 90,370 | 129,554 | 99,979 | 102,096 | 92,726 |
| 9..... | 76,032 | 78,165 | 80,585 | 86,829 | 73,770 | 89,683 | 92,307 | 91,545 | 97,386 | Sund'y | 146,984 | 92,520 |
| 10..... | Sund'y | 77,530 | 78,724 | Sund'y | 74,600 | 90,624 | Sund'y | 91,540 | 104,062 | 95,363 | 112,535 | 98,917 |
| 11..... | 72,633 | 78,238 | 78,901 | 81,157 | 75,138 | 97,425 | 87,404 | 90,982 | 94,982 | 94,982 | 106,176 | Sund'y |
| 12..... | 73,734 | 78,282 | 84,820 | 81,498 | 75,445 | Sund'y | 89,974 | 91,015 | 95,401 | 95,385 | 108,086 | 92,493 |
| 13..... | 72,922 | 82,045 | Sund'y | 81,711 | 75,212 | 82,623 | 91,347 | 95,920 | 97,329 | 95,637 | Sund'y | 93,213 |
| 14..... | 73,591 | Sund'y | 79,552 | 79,282 | 79,896 | 85,389 | 91,661 | Sund'y | 96,381 | 95,617 | 95,621 | 93,795 |
| 15..... | 72,964 | 77,282 | 79,995 | 79,903 | Sund'y | 84,236 | 90,400 | 90,422 | 96,635 | 100,928 | 96,402 | 93,690 |
| 16..... | 76,919 | 77,904 | 79,761 | 84,229 | 75,063 | 84,937 | 95,452 | 91,338 | 96,847 | Sund'y | 96,324 | 92,071 |
| 17..... | Sund'y | 78,408 | 80,324 | Sund'y | 76,426 | 85,051 | Sund'y | 92,335 | 102,253 | 94,304 | 91,051 | 98,694 |
| 18..... | 73,630 | 78,758 | 80,065 | 79,733 | 76,554 | 91,200 | 89,542 | 92,500 | Sund'y | 96,254 | 93,727 | Sund'y |
| 19..... | 72,967 | 77,460 | 85,144 | 80,253 | 75,423 | Sund'y | 91,155 | 91,430 | 95,454 | 99,134 | 100,318 | 92,165 |
| 20..... | 72,753 | 84,075 | Sund'y | 80,673 | 75,676 | 88,341 | 91,889 | 97,118 | 97,012 | 109,576 | Sund'y | 91,353 |
| 21..... | 73,022 | Sund'y | 80,175 | 79,631 | 80,585 | 92,603 | 91,112 | Sund'y | 97,362 | 109,064 | 97,145 | 91,139 |
| 22..... | 74,444 | 79,316 | 81,155 | 80,110 | Sund'y | 90,710 | 91,918 | 90,888 | 97,015 | 114,271 | 95,682 | 90,792 |
| 23..... | 80,211 | 79,888 | 81,376 | 85,302 | 75,659 | 97,157 | 95,599 | 92,459 | 95,986 | Sund'y | 94,563 | 90,702 |
| 24..... | Sund'y | 78,517 | 81,485 | Sund'y | 76,600 | 91,777 | Sund'y | 92,950 | 102,601 | 96,754 | 91,659 | 96,172 |
| 25..... | 74,597 | 78,760 | 81,863 | 80,519 | 76,801 | 97,741 | 89,387 | 92,468 | Sund'y | 90,400 | 95,539 | Sund'y |
| 26..... | 75,539 | 78,663 | 86,658 | 80,693 | 79,849 | Sund'y | 91,168 | 91,931 | 95,837 | 97,534 | 99,454 | 90,337 |
| 27..... | 75,428 | 83,245 | Sund'y | 81,079 | 77,818 | 92,013 | 91,561 | 96,824 | 96,774 | 96,724 | Sund'y | 89,651 |
| 28..... | 75,868 | Sund'y | 81,018 | 80,511 | 82,130 | 91,781 | 91,491 | Sund'y | 97,019 | 96,882 | 94,069 | 90,720 |
| 29..... | 76,144 | 78,810 | 82,018 | 80,053 | Sund'y | 90,822 | 90,238 | 91,114 | 97,202 | 110,344 | 95,385 | 90,270 |
| 30..... | 81,101 | Sund'y | 81,901 | 84,661 | 76,441 | 89,349 | 95,386 | 90,292 | 95,988 | Sund'y | 95,357 | 91,907 |
| 31..... | Sund'y | Sund'y | 81,880 | Sund'y | 78,053 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 92,113 | Sund'y | 96,582 | Sund'y | 97,906 |
| Total. | 1,916,308 | 1,950,644 | 2,172,822 | 2,107,462 | 1,939,383 | 2,285,616 | 2,313,410 | 2,474,415 | 2,558,294 | 2,551,256 | 2,585,820 | 2,500,003 |
| Av'g. | 73,704 | 78,025 | 80,475 | 81,056 | 74,976 | 87,909 | 90,131 | 91,645 | 98,395 | 98,125 | 99,45 | 92,592 |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1892..... 27,395,472 COPIES.
 DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1892..... 87,246 COPIES.

1893.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | Sund'y | 96,635 | 102,762 | 111,371 | 110,414 | 113,722 | 131,271 | 138,882 | 147,227 | Sund'y | 139,794 | 112,621 |
| 2..... | 91,657 | 96,562 | 102,337 | Sund'y | 118,999 | 119,513 | 131,271 | 138,508 | 151,356 | 132,052 | 133,774 | 118,427 |
| 3..... | 90,417 | 95,969 | 101,952 | 104,214 | 112,693 | 125,435 | 126,556 | 138,638 | Sund'y | 134,885 | 130,557 | Sund'y |
| 4..... | 91,040 | 101,681 | 107,531 | 105,689 | 113,800 | Sund'y | 121,551 | 136,931 | 141,356 | 135,022 | 136,335 | 121,980 |
| 5..... | 91,015 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 123,639 | 109,770 | 118,512 | 130,250 | 142,442 | 142,043 | 135,310 | Sund'y | 114,210 |
| 6..... | 90,604 | 96,498 | 100,469 | 105,678 | 117,023 | 120,960 | 124,105 | Sund'y | 143,842 | 130,232 | 126,001 | 113,891 |
| 7..... | 97,616 | 96,716 | 102,650 | 104,091 | Sund'y | 121,863 | 131,477 | 134,354 | 142,378 | 142,763 | 129,550 | 114,551 |
| 8..... | Sund'y | 95,527 | 103,946 | 110,505 | 110,842 | 121,956 | 126,750 | 137,925 | 144,413 | Sund'y | 138,652 | 114,504 |
| 9..... | 91,581 | 96,874 | 111,318 | Sund'y | 112,308 | 121,238 | Sund'y | 140,120 | 151,327 | 146,068 | 129,639 | 121,050 |
| 10..... | 91,901 | 97,637 | 104,223 | 101,320 | 113,064 | 128,480 | 127,999 | 138,641 | Sund'y | 169,334 | 128,521 | Sund'y |
| 11..... | 91,354 | 103,859 | 110,135 | 104,252 | 114,025 | Sund'y | 168,951 | 138,835 | 139,762 | 145,487 | 136,270 | 112,005 |
| 12..... | 92,326 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 103,933 | 114,187 | 123,749 | 139,343 | 143,990 | 143,151 | 141,101 | Sund'y | 115,398 |
| 13..... | 91,664 | 97,267 | 104,036 | 104,105 | 121,766 | 124,794 | 137,509 | Sund'y | 140,678 | 140,882 | 125,769 | 112,516 |
| 14..... | 97,887 | 97,459 | 101,775 | 103,965 | Sund'y | 125,327 | 131,921 | 140,012 | 145,222 | 144,765 | 125,806 | 114,747 |
| 15..... | Sund'y | 98,584 | 104,471 | 109,556 | 115,550 | 124,912 | 140,401 | 141,939 | 144,396 | Sund'y | 122,443 | 114,932 |
| 16..... | 92,467 | 98,586 | 101,008 | Sund'y | 116,797 | 125,637 | Sund'y | 135,131 | 152,807 | 138,013 | 121,003 | 122,272 |
| 17..... | 93,597 | 98,272 | 102,887 | 101,917 | 117,074 | 132,061 | 133,956 | 142,850 | Sund'y | 137,373 | 122,347 | Sund'y |
| 18..... | 95,232 | 103,636 | 110,197 | 103,540 | 117,234 | Sund'y | 137,942 | 142,471 | 134,792 | 135,759 | 129,052 | 114,538 |
| 19..... | 94,091 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 102,038 | 117,004 | 125,607 | 137,885 | 146,019 | 143,474 | 131,976 | Sund'y | 115,349 |
| 20..... | 95,345 | 99,543 | 102,132 | 102,409 | 122,896 | 127,424 | 137,249 | Sund'y | 139,612 | 134,489 | 119,376 | 114,159 |
| 21..... | 101,011 | 99,248 | 103,249 | 101,300 | Sund'y | 129,558 | 138,194 | 139,151 | 142,916 | 142,640 | 118,774 | 116,836 |
| 22..... | Sund'y | 100,086 | 103,725 | 103,421 | 115,144 | 125,177 | 143,744 | 142,216 | 141,883 | Sund'y | 117,967 | 116,809 |
| 23..... | 95,703 | 99,634 | 103,319 | Sund'y | 111,002 | 127,345 | Sund'y | 141,046 | 151,456 | 131,156 | 117,917 | 123,064 |
| 24..... | 97,141 | 99,035 | 103,310 | 103,632 | 116,956 | 133,797 | 136,321 | 143,522 | Sund'y | 133,593 | 116,426 | Sund'y |
| 25..... | 96,963 | 105,140 | 111,209 | 105,131 | 115,904 | Sund'y | 138,104 | 145,081 | 138,996 | 131,285 | 122,906 | 117,919 |
| 26..... | 97,166 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 106,260 | 116,269 | 128,132 | 137,786 | 150,270 | 138,284 | 123,184 | Sund'y | 115,503 |
| 27..... | 96,559 | 99,438 | 103,194 | 104,890 | 122,532 | 131,511 | 135,380 | Sund'y | 138,005 | 129,258 | 114,414 | 115,614 |
| 28..... | 105,932 | 101,412 | 103,875 | 105,956 | Sund'y | 130,545 | 137,112 | 143,341 | 137,942 | 135,876 | 116,399 | 116,390 |
| 29..... | Sund'y | ..... | 105,105 | 114,378 | 116,410 | 128,754 | 142,653 | 145,790 | 136,451 | Sund'y | 116,468 | 117,524 |
| 30..... | 96,632 | ..... | 104,855 | Sund'y | 118,388 | 129,231 | Sund'y | 147,353 | 133,975 | 146,123 | 119,295 | 123,727 |
| 31..... | 97,962 | ..... | 104,172 | ..... | 119,792 | ..... | 133,975 | 147,562 | ..... | 141,196 | ..... | Sund'y |
| Total.. | 2,451,343 | 2,361,566 | 2,803,930 | 2,639,531 | 3,111,724 | 3,249,718 | 3,510,517 | 3,803,529 | 3,678,287 | 3,563,937 | 3,230,219 | 3,016,071 |
| Av'g. | 94,282 | 98,398 | 103,849 | 105,569 | 115,249 | 124,989 | 135,019 | 140,871 | 141,472 | 137,074 | 124,239 | 116,602 |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1893..... 37,420,075 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1893..... 119,936 COPIES.

1894.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | 115,781 | 119,840 | 121,955 | Sund'y | 125,797 | 130,595 | Sund'y | 146,110 | 146,822 | 153,330 | 152,122 | 154,118 |
| 2..... | 115,770 | 119,605 | 122,276 | 121,791 | 130,531 | 138,171 | 140,092 | 168,236 | Sund'y | 134,570 | 132,648 | Sund'y |
| 3..... | 117,075 | 126,839 | 129,521 | 123,322 | 129,951 | Sund'y | 149,148 | 161,279 | 150,191 | 136,092 | 138,866 | 126,464 |
| 4..... | 117,867 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 135,581 | 130,495 | 128,388 | 140,818 | 154,036 | 137,346 | 135,857 | Sund'y | 128,157 |
| 5..... | 118,278 | 117,808 | 120,763 | 124,556 | 134,183 | 131,206 | 152,966 | Sund'y | 137,372 | 134,166 | 132,337 | 128,726 |
| 6..... | 123,276 | 120,192 | 121,973 | 124,663 | Sund'y | 130,258 | 174,278 | 146,298 | 135,429 | 141,772 | 135,011 | 128,415 |
| 7..... | Sund'y | 119,748 | 122,551 | 143,624 | 129,149 | 129,583 | 188,388 | 147,986 | 137,168 | Sund'y | 135,484 | 127,543 |
| 8..... | 115,587 | 122,445 | 121,902 | Sund'y | 129,721 | 130,208 | Sund'y | 146,993 | 142,825 | 131,894 | 154,271 | 136,860 |
| 9..... | 121,951 | 118,832 | 144,790 | 122,527 | 130,198 | 137,570 | 191,968 | 145,413 | Sund'y | 132,840 | 134,290 | Sund'y |
| 10..... | 119,737 | 127,440 | 130,480 | 122,103 | 130,144 | Sund'y | 204,920 | 144,245 | 136,307 | 133,051 | 139,483 | 129,226 |
| 11..... | 118,916 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 123,665 | 129,872 | 128,451 | 200,827 | 149,794 | 138,258 | 133,638 | Sund'y | 131,053 |
| 12..... | 118,646 | 116,218 | 122,625 | 124,674 | 137,744 | 130,691 | 198,574 | Sund'y | 137,379 | 133,644 | 129,271 | 135,771 |
| 13..... | 125,962 | 119,468 | 124,010 | 124,840 | Sund'y | 131,126 | 192,431 | 140,325 | 137,060 | 139,964 | 130,243 | 133,096 |
| 14..... | Sund'y | 120,638 | 124,336 | 133,227 | 128,504 | 130,300 | 189,389 | 137,624 | 136,879 | Sund'y | 130,531 | 132,972 |
| 15..... | 118,419 | 120,483 | 122,817 | Sund'y | 129,557 | 130,160 | Sund'y | 139,917 | 140,029 | 130,429 | 132,000 | 140,501 |
| 16..... | 120,911 | 119,238 | 123,452 | 124,851 | 131,238 | 137,217 | 169,480 | 140,071 | Sund'y | 131,391 | 131,356 | Sund'y |
| 17..... | 121,603 | 125,919 | 130,416 | 126,896 | 131,460 | Sund'y | 170,406 | 140,595 | 135,113 | 133,116 | 138,213 | 132,082 |
| 18..... | 121,861 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 124,207 | 129,940 | 126,930 | 165,381 | 144,714 | 137,018 | 132,743 | Sund'y | 134,331 |
| 19..... | 120,987 | 119,480 | 120,052 | 126,417 | 141,160 | 129,597 | 159,578 | Sund'y | 137,231 | 132,919 | 127,583 | 133,524 |
| 20..... | 129,370 | 120,165 | 122,034 | 127,147 | Sund'y | 130,170 | 154,976 | 137,153 | 137,985 | 139,551 | 128,098 | 134,123 |
| 21..... | Sund'y | 118,543 | 122,516 | 133,106 | 125,280 | 129,756 | 161,826 | 139,967 | 137,876 | Sund'y | 128,396 | 134,642 |
| 22..... | 118,289 | 118,228 | 121,751 | Sund'y | 131,468 | 129,288 | Sund'y | 139,694 | 143,705 | 130,064 | 129,217 | 142,109 |
| 23..... | 119,633 | 118,968 | 124,825 | 125,632 | 132,093 | 137,157 | 150,547 | 140,481 | Sund'y | 132,501 | 128,957 | Sund'y |
| 24..... | 116,239 | 129,181 | 129,848 | 127,429 | 131,180 | Sund'y | 152,408 | 139,390 | 134,236 | 132,666 | 135,973 | 129,682 |
| 25..... | 115,010 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 127,492 | 131,475 | 140,721 | 151,198 | 145,707 | 136,567 | 132,815 | Sund'y | 131,681 |
| 26..... | 159,134 | 119,771 | 118,789 | 127,169 | 138,647 | 130,305 | 151,106 | Sund'y | 135,957 | 132,189 | 126,358 | 130,385 |
| 27..... | 125,359 | 121,205 | 120,319 | 128,304 | Sund'y | 131,444 | 150,421 | 137,178 | 138,025 | 139,787 | 127,790 | 128,109 |
| 28..... | Sund'y | 141,857 | 120,047 | 134,357 | 128,703 | 132,616 | 155,617 | 138,520 | 137,125 | Sund'y | 126,410 | 127,900 |
| 29..... | 119,257 | ..... | 118,676 | Sund'y | 131,493 | 135,438 | Sund'y | 139,684 | 145,052 | 131,439 | 124,831 | 135,342 |
| 30..... | 119,557 | ..... | 121,135 | 128,275 | 129,942 | 144,576 | 144,620 | 140,282 | Sund'y | 132,051 | 127,114 | Sund'y |
| 31..... | 120,773 | ..... | 128,657 | ..... | 131,111 | ..... | 145,990 | 139,678 | ..... | 131,690 | ..... | 127,206 |
| Total.. | 3,248,933 | 2,893,296 | 3,316,514 | 3,152,848 | 3,499,190 | 3,397,443 | 4,272,117 | 3,854,176 | 3,428,271 | 3,572,474 | 3,440,088 | 3,393,284 |
| Av'g. | 120,330 | 120,551 | 122,834 | 126,113 | 129,599 | 130,670 | 164,312 | 142,747 | 137,130 | 132,313 | 132,311 | 130,510 |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1894..... 41,463,574 COPIES.
DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1894..... 132,487 COPIES.

1895.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | 132,807 | 153,786 | 165,925 | 161,246 | 165,754 | 172,418 | 159,382 | 162,957 | Sund'y | 146,779 | 141,972 | Sund'y |
| 2..... | 129,672 | 162,617 | 174,549 | 162,926 | 166,614 | Sund'y | 161,651 | 163,198 | 149,479 | 145,705 | 145,920 | 129,746 |
| 3..... | 131,371 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 207,632 | 166,632 | 163,429 | 161,797 | 170,023 | 152,302 | 147,575 | Sund'y | 129,492 |
| 4..... | 130,377 | 154,339 | 159,635 | 164,678 | 173,078 | 163,861 | 152,331 | Sund'y | 148,947 | 147,019 | 140,814 | 128,776 |
| 5..... | 133,988 | 157,742 | 164,207 | 165,227 | Sund'y | 164,483 | 164,630 | 159,910 | 150,825 | 153,591 | 142,710 | 128,606 |
| 6..... | Sund'y | 160,289 | 165,290 | 173,600 | 163,762 | 164,082 | 169,167 | 162,448 | 151,078 | Sund'y | 156,198 | 128,253 |
| 7..... | 131,169 | 157,852 | 166,521 | Sund'y | 164,828 | 164,703 | Sund'y | 162,231 | 157,098 | 145,628 | 140,881 | 136,961 |
| 8..... | 132,703 | 158,455 | 165,546 | 161,682 | 165,139 | 171,106 | 158,513 | 162,029 | Sund'y | 146,720 | 141,762 | Sund'y |
| 9..... | 133,152 | 166,919 | 173,747 | 162,903 | 166,770 | Sund'y | 163,024 | 161,379 | 148,409 | 145,084 | 146,061 | 128,120 |
| 10..... | 134,450 | Sund'y | 173,747 | 163,506 | 166,882 | 160,936 | 163,017 | 163,826 | 149,740 | 144,593 | Sund'y | 128,006 |
| 11..... | 134,939 | 159,476 | 164,132 | 164,693 | 170,160 | 162,516 | 162,839 | Sund'y | 150,017 | 147,011 | 139,808 | 128,238 |
| 12..... | 138,375 | 163,063 | 165,668 | 166,804 | Sund'y | 157,533 | 162,779 | 159,322 | 149,933 | 152,546 | 140,781 | 128,437 |
| 13..... | Sund'y | 163,201 | 175,533 | 170,915 | 160,737 | 161,855 | 168,841 | 160,284 | 148,153 | Sund'y | 133,578 | 128,842 |
| 14..... | 131,848 | 163,573 | 164,640 | 166,917 | 161,074 | Sund'y | 158,714 | 156,005 | 145,608 | 137,900 | 135,966 | |
| 15..... | 133,897 | 165,115 | 165,245 | 161,244 | 165,075 | 169,521 | 161,331 | 158,734 | Sund'y | 145,201 | 136,874 | Sund'y |
| 16..... | 133,462 | 174,706 | 171,716 | 163,425 | 165,000 | Sund'y | 161,951 | 158,010 | 148,065 | 144,064 | 143,294 | 128,182 |
| 17..... | 134,207 | Sund'y | 164,132 | 164,256 | 165,717 | 159,165 | 161,135 | 164,047 | 148,905 | 144,620 | Sund'y | 128,645 |
| 18..... | 135,411 | 163,308 | 164,065 | 164,068 | 173,358 | 160,661 | 161,119 | Sund'y | 150,115 | 144,733 | 130,634 | 129,114 |
| 19..... | 144,207 | 165,304 | 165,414 | 164,274 | Sund'y | 159,570 | 158,178 | 155,827 | 149,836 | 151,786 | 129,197 | 129,482 |
| 20..... | Sund'y | 165,291 | 164,753 | 172,428 | 162,979 | 169,506 | 154,283 | 150,339 | Sund'y | 131,582 | 131,582 | 128,540 |
| 21..... | 133,729 | 164,649 | 165,459 | Sund'y | 164,021 | 160,642 | Sund'y | 154,513 | 157,861 | 142,728 | 131,406 | 128,557 |
| 22..... | 139,233 | 164,517 | 165,722 | 162,465 | 165,570 | 167,736 | 161,408 | 154,051 | Sund'y | 143,256 | 131,170 | |
| 23..... | 137,972 | 174,355 | 172,332 | 164,924 | 166,539 | 169,734 | 161,732 | 154,502 | 148,611 | 143,548 | 140,122 | 131,074 |
| 24..... | 137,000 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 164,434 | 166,520 | 159,482 | 162,862 | 158,028 | 149,928 | 142,739 | Sund'y | 132,997 |
| 25..... | 140,242 | 164,798 | 163,343 | 164,356 | 173,791 | Sund'y | 161,996 | Sund'y | 148,922 | 142,588 | 129,608 | 131,357 |
| 26..... | 144,725 | 165,815 | 164,221 | 163,183 | Sund'y | 158,307 | 162,472 | 152,220 | 149,232 | 150,736 | 129,832 | 132,461 |
| 27..... | Sund'y | 164,890 | 166,538 | 171,724 | 163,169 | 160,738 | 168,440 | 152,703 | 156,085 | 140,014 | 130,836 | 140,664 |
| 28..... | 137,865 | 167,233 | 164,339 | Sund'y | 169,963 | 161,315 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 156,085 | 140,841 | 130,736 | Sund'y |
| 29..... | 143,058 | | 164,129 | 163,265 | 164,974 | 167,855 | 161,367 | 150,507 | Sund'y | 141,600 | 138,416 | 132,407 |
| 30..... | 147,002 | | 171,900 | 165,622 | 162,058 | Sund'y | 162,961 | 152,914 | 146,977 | 141,083 | | 132,406 |
| 31..... | 154,457 | | Sund'y | | 164,695 | | 163,699 | 160,478 | | | | |
| Total. | 3,656,229 | 3,887,931 | 4,292,569 | 4,295,148 | 4,444,735 | 4,021,455 | 4,345,000 | 4,233,643 | 3,724,823 | 3,879,863 | 3,522,641 | 3,357,266 |
| Av'g. | 135,418 | 161,997 | 165,088 | 163,198 | 164,619 | 160,858 | 160,925 | 156,801 | 148,992 | 145,098 | 135,486 | 129,125 |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1895.

47,661,863 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1895.

152,272 COPIES.

1896.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | 134,520 | 155,199 | Sund'y | 190,723 | 214,214 | 198,575 | 226,075 | 240,814 | 247,153 | 249,149 | Sund'y | 209,315 |
| 2..... | 134,437 | Sund'y | 146,866 | 187,638 | 223,828 | 200,408 | 222,533 | Sund'y | 248,023 | 248,764 | 257,475 | 209,988 |
| 3..... | 133,131 | 140,580 | 149,514 | 189,063 | Sund'y | 200,364 | 223,937 | 230,599 | 245,985 | 253,440 | 262,979 | 210,950 |
| 4..... | 142,643 | 142,505 | 152,423 | 200,514 | 214,522 | 198,865 | 224,374 | 233,152 | 245,849 | Sund'y | 265,866 | 208,300 |
| 5..... | Sund'y | 146,249 | 148,984 | Sund'y | 208,304 | 199,688 | Sund'y | 235,608 | 253,385 | 248,142 | 283,925 | 216,721 |
| 6..... | 132,251 | 143,314 | 148,769 | 191,252 | 211,406 | 208,324 | 222,943 | 233,111 | Sund'y | 249,097 | 270,921 | Sund'y |
| 7..... | 134,729 | 143,180 | 160,247 | 194,141 | 206,320 | Sund'y | 226,310 | 233,682 | 241,001 | 250,756 | 274,752 | 201,783 |
| 8..... | 138,752 | 154,488 | Sund'y | 211,493 | 205,863 | 198,192 | 234,214 | 243,584 | 245,204 | 249,032 | Sund'y | 205,951 |
| 9..... | 136,143 | Sund'y | 148,764 | 194,466 | 214,845 | 197,535 | 232,119 | Sund'y | 246,845 | 250,407 | 251,053 | 205,506 |
| 10..... | 136,890 | 143,365 | 160,635 | 198,416 | Sund'y | 200,249 | 233,069 | 234,056 | 246,094 | 267,208 | 248,162 | 204,236 |
| 11..... | 148,327 | 144,027 | 153,406 | 211,733 | 203,411 | 197,843 | 242,857 | 235,840 | 246,701 | Sund'y | 246,252 | 204,125 |
| 12..... | Sund'y | 147,637 | 149,450 | Sund'y | 203,922 | 199,621 | Sund'y | 237,390 | 255,177 | 250,024 | 241,201 | 212,540 |
| 13..... | 136,183 | 142,765 | 149,158 | 202,129 | 206,297 | 210,488 | 229,280 | 236,705 | Sund'y | 252,963 | 239,828 | Sund'y |
| 14..... | 137,869 | 143,582 | 160,946 | 206,645 | 202,740 | Sund'y | 230,067 | 237,384 | 246,783 | 255,195 | 247,328 | 203,273 |
| 15..... | 142,107 | 155,587 | Sund'y | 212,124 | 202,730 | 203,178 | 231,957 | 246,953 | 249,423 | 252,480 | Sund'y | 202,490 |
| 16..... | 138,439 | Sund'y | 149,704 | 210,865 | 209,720 | 209,761 | 227,816 | Sund'y | 250,588 | 254,670 | 231,839 | 203,027 |
| 17..... | 138,694 | 143,318 | 152,183 | 213,836 | Sund'y | 217,455 | 228,788 | 238,413 | 248,552 | 263,961 | 231,892 | 202,149 |
| 18..... | 150,225 | 145,095 | 154,845 | 226,143 | 197,361 | 216,172 | 236,984 | 243,506 | 249,761 | Sund'y | 232,539 | 202,778 |
| 19..... | Sund'y | 146,878 | 151,521 | Sund'y | 199,339 | 218,379 | Sund'y | 242,961 | 258,634 | 253,833 | 229,823 | 210,615 |
| 20..... | 138,771 | 143,028 | 151,477 | 215,459 | 203,687 | 227,116 | 226,796 | 241,272 | Sund'y | 255,593 | 228,887 | Sund'y |
| 21..... | 140,762 | 143,687 | 162,698 | 217,987 | 135,519 | Sund'y | 229,429 | 249,366 | 258,366 | 253,961 | 235,212 | 200,553 |
| 22..... | 144,794 | 173,116 | Sund'y | 221,174 | 198,959 | 215,477 | 230,990 | 250,338 | 250,550 | 254,728 | Sund'y | 201,185 |
| 23..... | 139,524 | Sund'y | 158,773 | 218,766 | 209,202 | 217,588 | 229,564 | Sund'y | 251,096 | 249,575 | 255,590 | 200,898 |
| 24..... | 140,634 | 145,179 | 165,666 | 219,541 | Sund'y | 218,700 | 228,798 | 241,891 | 249,465 | 250,398 | 226,569 | 200,396 |
| 25..... | 152,367 | 147,522 | 172,975 | 230,639 | 196,148 | 218,185 | 239,984 | 245,046 | 248,761 | Sund'y | 226,462 | 198,592 |
| 26..... | Sund'y | 150,972 | 172,880 | Sund'y | 198,740 | 218,529 | Sund'y | 246,119 | 250,258 | 248,368 | 218,781 | 207,247 |
| 27..... | 141,097 | 148,160 | 175,207 | 218,984 | 200,556 | 228,692 | 229,155 | 244,759 | Sund'y | 250,700 | 218,145 | Sund'y |
| 28..... | 142,534 | 148,112 | 191,325 | 219,886 | 208,407 | Sund'y | 231,163 | 245,382 | 247,445 | 253,239 | 226,736 | 198,849 |
| 29..... | 145,965 | 160,952 | Sund'y | 222,075 | 203,897 | 218,222 | 233,449 | 254,912 | 247,092 | 252,787 | Sund'y | 199,498 |
| 30..... | 142,806 | | 183,843 | 217,973 | 205,135 | 220,459 | 231,522 | Sund'y | 246,414 | 253,616 | 210,395 | 200,086 |
| 31..... | 142,655 | | 185,925 | | Sund'y | | 231,868 | 244,398 | | 263,631 | | 198,384 |
| Total. | 3,746,544 | 3,643,998 | 4,091,395 | 5,391,852 | 5,303,052 | 5,447,392 | 6,211,652 | 6,255,897 | 6,466,773 | 6,786,317 | 6,069,105 | 5,452,239 |
| Av'g. | 138,760 | 145,757 | 157,360 | 207,378 | 208,963 | 209,515 | 230,061 | 240,611 | 248,722 | 251,845 | 242,764 | 201,984 |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1896.

64,866,144 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1896.

206,580 COPIES.

1897.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|
| 1..... | 194,088 | 197,531 | 200,649 | 201,374 | 204,712 | 198,937 | 192,511 | Sund'y | 193,302 | 194,729 | 202,060 | |
| 2..... | 203,239 | 198,970 | 202,740 | 201,253 | Sund'y | 191,708 | 191,865 | 184,075 | 193,031 | 202,100 | 202,799 | |
| 3..... | Sund'y | 199,090 | 201,969 | 200,590 | 193,252 | 196,287 | 199,692 | 188,996 | 193,174 | Sund'y | 209,128 | |
| 4..... | 197,655 | 199,756 | 203,691 | Sund'y | 195,450 | 196,842 | Sund'y | 188,315 | 201,955 | 192,956 | 201,160 | |
| 5..... | 197,849 | 198,322 | 211,712 | 199,010 | 195,955 | 204,818 | 182,869 | 188,606 | Sund'y | 194,246 | 204,710 | |
| 6..... | 197,963 | 201,912 | 213,790 | 199,851 | 196,185 | Sund'y | 192,377 | 194,834 | 190,318 | 191,027 | 212,646 | |
| 7..... | 197,459 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 238,089 | 196,045 | 194,371 | 191,661 | 197,692 | 195,940 | 197,841 | Sund'y | |
| 8..... | 197,677 | 198,756 | 202,240 | 199,578 | 204,733 | 197,592 | 190,470 | Sund'y | 194,802 | 194,953 | 203,338 | |
| 9..... | 200,492 | 201,357 | 203,249 | 199,287 | Sund'y | 198,449 | 189,182 | 189,638 | 194,210 | 203,170 | 204,109 | |
| 10..... | Sund'y | 199,930 | 202,430 | 207,636 | 195,475 | 197,040 | 197,165 | 191,289 | 194,579 | Sund'y | 206,049 | |
| 11..... | 196,910 | 200,091 | 202,927 | Sund'y | 196,074 | 196,560 | Sund'y | 191,588 | 202,835 | 192,913 | 206,021 | |
| 12..... | 197,721 | 199,215 | 202,469 | 196,889 | 195,777 | 203,693 | 188,020 | 190,916 | Sund'y | 195,664 | 207,354 | |
| 13..... | 197,308 | 208,120 | 211,133 | 197,951 | 196,182 | Sund'y | 189,628 | 190,685 | 193,421 | 195,967 | 217,535 | |
| 14..... | 196,001 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 197,586 | 194,827 | 194,831 | 184,935 | 198,238 | 194,685 | 196,666 | Sund'y | |
| 15..... | 191,112 | 198,681 | 202,370 | 194,486 | 202,802 | 195,900 | 188,578 | Sund'y | 194,644 | 195,205 | 208,488 | |
| 16..... | 204,715 | 200,655 | 204,683 | 197,531 | Sund'y | 195,860 | 188,253 | 189,415 | 191,649 | 206,748 | 209,639 | |
| 17..... | Sund'y | 200,548 | 205,696 | 206,120 | 193,537 | 193,773 | 196,260 | 196,808 | 194,874 | Sund'y | 210,979 | |
| 18..... | 196,896 | 200,525 | 212,085 | Sund'y | 194,761 | 191,917 | Sund'y | 191,672 | 203,121 | 196,681 | 211,065 | |
| 19..... | 197,631 | 200,629 | 205,500 | 195,708 | 191,127 | 203,299 | 187,847 | 191,121 | Sund'y | 215,941 | 211,608 | |
| 20..... | 197,463 | 207,959 | 214,988 | 196,500 | 194,295 | Sund'y | 188,678 | 190,609 | 191,669 | 213,343 | 220,223 | |
| 21..... | 197,689 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 195,270 | 194,484 | 192,973 | 189,012 | 199,112 | 193,509 | 215,714 | Sund'y | |
| 22..... | 197,610 | 199,240 | 204,339 | 196,095 | 203,042 | 194,156 | 189,472 | Sund'y | 193,151 | 212,488 | 208,888 | |
| 23..... | 205,229 | 200,551 | 205,042 | 195,341 | Sund'y | 193,846 | 195,450 | 189,756 | 192,365 | 210,730 | 210,330 | |
| 24..... | Sund'y | 199,923 | 202,973 | 205,949 | 194,591 | 193,244 | 196,970 | 191,163 | 202,234 | Sund'y | 209,519 | |
| 25..... | 192,612 | 200,563 | 203,979 | Sund'y | 196,281 | 194,054 | Sund'y | 191,526 | 201,271 | 201,855 | 203,843 | |
| 26..... | 194,989 | 200,392 | 203,690 | 195,250 | 196,060 | 201,941 | 188,040 | 192,146 | Sund'y | 203,286 | 209,491 | |
| 27..... | 196,232 | 208,665 | 212,308 | 197,428 | 196,372 | Sund'y | 189,773 | 192,032 | 190,866 | 203,631 | 218,717 | |
| 28..... | 191,650 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 197,155 | 196,552 | 192,422 | 189,521 | 200,477 | 192,406 | 203,693 | Sund'y | |
| 29..... | 195,611 | ..... | 201,356 | 196,624 | 204,601 | 193,077 | 188,754 | Sund'y | 193,896 | 205,119 | 208,915 | |
| 30..... | 206,000 | ..... | 202,299 | 196,248 | Sund'y | 192,710 | 188,849 | 191,153 | 193,666 | 212,731 | 210,140 | |
| 31..... | Sund'y | ..... | 202,012 | ..... | 198,103 | ..... | 196,446 | 192,642 | ..... | Sund'y | ..... |  |
| Total..... | 5,087,231 | 4,762,285 | 5,498,513 | 5,145,376 | 5,560,671 | 5,034,675 | 5,078,290 | 4,922,371 | 4,979,602 | 5,155,468 | 5,321,937 | |
| Average..... | 136,664 | 138,426 | 203,648 | 197,899 | 194,256 | 193,641 | 188,087 | 189,321 | 191,523 | 198,286 | 204,997 | |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1897 (excluding December).....56,044 COPIES.

DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1897 (excluding December).... 195,959 COPIES

AVERAGE DAILY ISSUE OF THE CHICAGO RECORD FOR EACH MONTH.

| YEAR. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Average. |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1881..... | ..... | ..... | 3,515 | 3,251 | 11,743 | 12,950 | 15,452 | 16,880 | 18,848 | 17,274 | 16,447 | 16,554 | 13,955 |
| 1882..... | 18,514 | 20,304 | 20,229 | 21,682 | 21,338 | 23,416 | 25,319 | 24,933 | 23,611 | 22,334 | 21,096 | 21,137 | 22,013 |
| 1883..... | 19,803 | 20,473 | 21,251 | 21,875 | 22,634 | 21,636 | 25,326 | 26,904 | 26,094 | 27,689 | 28,438 | 30,242 | 24,645 |
| 1884..... | 31,178 | 34,965 | 40,018 | 38,276 | 33,978 | 40,853 | 38,783 | 36,978 | 35,868 | 35,841 | 40,917 | 30,399 | 36,867 |
| 1885..... | 29,296 | 30,478 | 32,111 | 33,833 | 33,882 | 33,418 | 35,198 | 34,643 | 33,121 | 32,150 | 33,308 | 31,800 | 33,035 |
| 1886..... | 36,755 | 39,067 | 39,990 | 40,465 | 43,782 | 39,731 | 40,349 | 40,469 | 39,235 | 37,995 | 37,517 | 35,573 | 39,241 |
| 1887..... | 35,452 | 36,129 | 37,388 | 38,508 | 37,001 | 34,415 | 42,854 | 43,882 | 42,713 | 41,814 | 47,141 | 40,621 | 40,189 |
| 1888..... | 35,844 | 37,164 | 39,723 | 37,254 | 33,656 | 34,767 | 50,776 | 92,294 | 97,985 | 96,141 | 96,797 | 85,891 | 61,612 |
| 1889..... | 81,543 | 82,190 | 85,357 | 83,832 | 81,786 | 92,238 | 96,660 | 95,758 | 92,306 | 86,124 | 90,994 | 96,305 | 88,773 |
| 1890..... | 88,901 | 87,305 | 84,512 | 80,872 | 81,431 | 78,024 | 80,111 | 79,854 | 77,925 | 83,650 | 77,476 | 71,682 | 80,964 |
| 1891..... | 74,762 | 76,933 | 79,469 | 83,396 | 78,461 | 76,461 | 77,540 | 77,999 | 77,971 | 76,657 | 74,874 | 74,303 | 77,396 |
| 1892..... | 73,704 | 78,025 | 80,475 | 81,056 | 74,976 | 87,909 | 90,131 | 91,645 | 98,395 | 98,125 | 99,454 | 92,592 | 87,246 |
| 1893..... | 94,282 | 98,398 | 103,849 | 105,589 | 115,249 | 124,989 | 135,019 | 140,871 | 141,472 | 137,074 | 124,239 | 116,002 | 119,966 |
| 1894..... | 120,330 | 120,551 | 122,833 | 126,113 | 129,569 | 130,670 | 164,312 | 142,747 | 137,190 | 132,313 | 132,311 | 130,510 | 132,487 |
| 1895..... | 137,418 | 161,997 | 165,098 | 155,198 | 164,619 | 160,858 | 160,925 | 156,301 | 148,992 | 143,698 | 135,486 | 129,125 | 152,272 |
| 1896..... | 138,760 | 145,757 | 157,390 | 207,378 | 208,963 | 209,515 | 230,061 | 240,611 | 248,722 | 251,345 | 242,764 | 201,934 | 206,580 |
| 1897..... | 195,664 | 198,426 | 203,648 | 197,899 | 194,256 | 193,641 | 188,087 | 189,321 | 191,523 | 198,286 | 204,997 | | |

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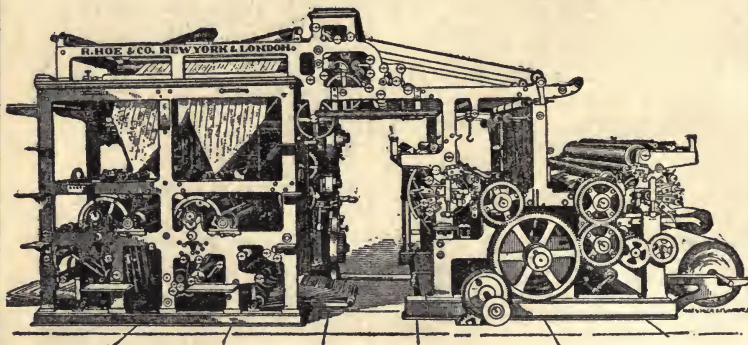
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